



ApplePwn


The future
of cardless fraud

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Head of banking security

POSITIVE TECHNOLOGIES

ptsecurity.com

 #BHUSA / @BLACKHATEVENTS

- Application security researcher (from 2009)
- Senior expert in banking security (from 2012)
 - Online banking, Mobile banking, Core banking applications
 - Dozens of ATM Security analyses
 - PayPass, payWave
- Always in search and research ;)

- Application security researcher (from 2009)
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 - Online banking, Mobile banking, Core banking applications
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 - PayPass, payWave
 - Apple Pay, Samsung Pay, Android Pay
- Always in search and research ;)

- Apple security researcher
- Reverse engineer
- JB developer



“*Most secure technology*”

[Why Apple Pay Is the Most Secure Payment Platform on the Planet](#)

[mashable.com/2014/10/.../apple-pay-is-more-secure-than-your-credit-and-debit-cards...](#) ▼

Oct 23, 2014 - **Apple Pay** officially launched earlier this week to mostly positive reviews from iPhone users. But is it secure to use?

[Why Apple Pay Is Way More Secure Than a Credit Card - Barron's](#)

[www.barrons.com/.../why-apple-pay-is-way-more-secure-than-a-credit-card-147690338...](#)

Oct 19, 2016 - With **Apple Pay**, the store never sees your actual credit card number — so hackers don't either. ... Luckily, it's getting a lot safer to buy something over the web, thanks to new online **payment** systems that are more secure than using a credit card. ... **Samsung Pay** and **Android Pay** also ...

[Why Apple Pay Is Our Best Hope To Stop Online Fraud | TechCrunch](#)

[https://techcrunch.com/2015/.../why-apple-pay-is-our-best-hope-to-stop-online-fraud/](#) ▼

Oct 27, 2015 - The problems are even more severe on computers — **Apple Pay** is not available in the browser, where the vast majority of online shopping ...

[Apple Pay security and privacy overview - Apple Support](#)

[https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT203027](#) ▼

Jun 21, 2017 - **Apple Pay** protects your personal information, transaction data, and credit, debit, and ... Learn more about **Apple Pay** security and privacy below.

[Apple Pay - Apple](#)

<https://www.apple.com/apple-pay/> ▼

Make secure purchases in stores, in apps, and now on the web. **Apple Pay** is simple to use and works with the devices you use every day. Easily **pay** with your debit cards and credit cards with just a touch.

[About Apple Pay for merchants - Apple Support](#)

<https://support.apple.com/en-gb/HT204274> ▼

Jun 13, 2017 - Accepting **Apple Pay** is also more secure than accepting traditional credit and debit cards. Every transaction on your customer's iPhone or iPad ...

[Why Apple Pay is 'more safe and secure than using your credit card ...](#)

[bgr.com/2014/10/23/is-apple-pay-safer-than-credit-cards/](#) ▼

Oct 23, 2014 - CIO's Al Sacco has interviewed three security experts for their views on the technology behind **Apple Pay** and the general consensus is that the ...

[Don't Want Your Credit Card Hacked? Use Apple Pay | News ... - PCMag](#)

[www.pcmag.com › Reviews › Software › Security](#) ▼

Aug 10, 2015 - **Apple Pay**, **Android Pay**, **Google Wallet**, and others run on Near Field ... For example, most credit cards include an Unpredictable Number that's ...

Answered: Does jailbreak makes iPhone's Apple Pay less secure?



By Zaib Ali



Ads by Google

Jailbreak Iphone

Jailbreak IOS

Download Iphone



Apple Pay less safe when jailbroken" while explaining how the **answer to this question is no**. The answer that is backed by explanation comes as a relief for users who have entered

• A jailbroken device is required to at least scratch the surface, and even with that, the information obtained is not highly sensitive.

<https://www.slideshare.net/0xroot/demystifying-apple-pie-touchid>



[Question] Apple Pay safe while jailbroken? (self.jailbreak)

submitted 11 months ago by [perfecttheory_](#) iPhone 6, iOS 8.1.2

- [-] [TomLube](#) iPhone 6, iOS 1.1.4 2 points 11 months ago
Secure Enclave is totally separate from the rest of the device and not accessible.
permalink embed
- [-] [perfecttheory_](#) iPhone 6, iOS 8.1.2 [S] 2 points 11 months ago
Okay, so it wouldn't be too much of a worry then right?
permalink embed parent
- [-] [TomLube](#) iPhone 6, iOS 1.1.4 2 points 11 months ago
It isn't any worry at all. :)
permalink embed parent

[Here's Proof Apple Pay Is Useful For Stealing People's Money - Forbes](#)

www.forbes.com/sites/thomasbrewster/2016/03/01/apple-pay-fraud-test/ ▼

Mar 1, 2016 - **Apple Pay** can be used by **fraudsters** to pilfer funds from stolen bank cards and without much fuss, researchers claim to prove at RSA 2016.

[Apple Pay and Fraud: Where is it Happening and How Can We Stop it?](#)

info.rippleshot.com/blog/apple-pay-and-fraud-what-you-need-to-know ▼

Our team tackles the recent **fraud** taking place on **Apple Pay** and potential solutions to the problem.

[Apple Pay: Fraudsters Exploit Authentication - BankInfoSecurity](#)

www.bankinfosecurity.com/apple-pay-hackers-exploit-authentication-a-7967 ▼

New exploits linked to **Apple Pay** are quickly proving how easy it is for crafty **fraudsters** to take advantage of even the most seemingly secure payments systems.

[Apple Pay security and privacy overview - Apple Support](#)

<https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT203027> ▼

Jun 21, 2017 - **Apple Pay** protects your personal information, transaction data, and ... to approve adding your card to **Apple Pay** or improve their anti-fraud ...

[Apple Pay used in fraudulent ¥4.45 million cigarette-buying spree in ...](#)

www.japantimes.co.jp/.../apple-pay-used-fraudulent-¥4-45-million-cigarette-buying-spr...

Jun 3, 2017 - A 29-year-old Chinese man has been indicted in what is being described as Japan's first known **fraud** case linked to **Apple Pay**, the new mobile ...

[Apple Pay actually makes it really easy to commit credit card fraud ...](#)

<https://www.cultofmac.com/.../apple-pay-actually-makes-really-easy-commit-credit-ca...> ▼

The problem, according to an unconfirmed report from DropLabs, is that **Apple Pay** is so easy to use, **fraudsters** don't even have to create a physical fake card ...

[Why Apple Pay Is Our Best Hope To Stop Online Fraud | TechCrunch](#)

<https://techcrunch.com/2015/.../why-apple-pay-is-our-best-hope-to-stop-online-fraud/> ▼

Oct 27, 2015 - Heists used to be so much effort -- you'd need a gang, machine guns, a getaway car and long, meticulous planning. Nowadays, all you need is ...

[Apple Pay Stung by Low-Tech Fraudsters - WSJ](#)

www.wsj.com/articles/apple-pay-stung-by-low-tech-fraudsters-1425603036 ▼

Mar 5, 2015 - **Apple's** new mobile-payment system has been hit by a wave of fraudulent transactions using credit-card data stolen in recent breaches of big ...

[Does Apple Pay really have a fraud problem? - The Verge](#)

<https://www.theverge.com/2015/3/4/8149663/apple-pay-credit-card-fraud-banks> ▼

Mar 4, 2015 - **Apple Pay** is being used for fraudulent activities by criminals with stolen identities and credit cards, as first reported by The Guardian.

<https://www.blackhat.com/docs/us-16/materials/us-16-Mendoza-Samsung-Pay-Tokenized-Numbers-Flaws-And-Issues.pdf>

SECURITY & FRAUD

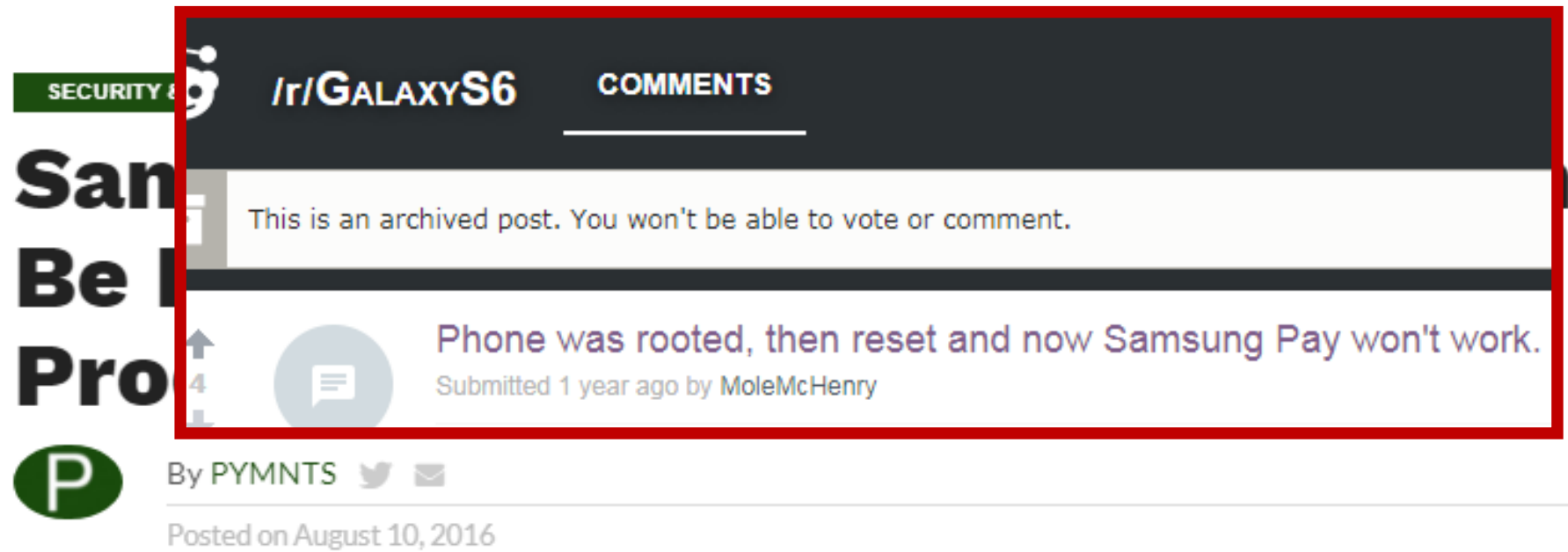
Samsung Denies Samsung Pay Can Be Hacked Via The Tokenization Process




By PYMNTS  


Posted on August 10, 2016




<https://www.blackhat.com/docs/us-16/materials/us-16-Mendoza-Samsung-Pay-Tokenized-Numbers-Flaws-And-Issues.pdf>



SECURITY  /r/GALAXYS6 COMMENTS

This is an archived post. You won't be able to vote or comment.

↑ 4 ↓  Phone was rooted, then reset and now Samsung Pay won't work.
Submitted 1 year ago by MoleMcHenry

 P By PYMNTS  

Posted on August 10, 2016

- **Tokenization**
- **Secure Element**

- https://github.com/beatty/applepay_crypto_demo

The *Device Account Number* represents the *Token*, the *One-time Unique Number* represents the *dynamic cryptogram* and the *Dynamic Security Code* represents the *dynamic CVV*



- token-key will be used to generate a dynamic cryptogram
- cvv-key will be used to generate a dynamic security code

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

- http://2015.ruxcon.org.au/assets/2015/slides/YummyYummyFruitSalad_Ruxcon2015_PeterFillmore.pdf
- Jailbreak + SSLKillSwitch



That's why JB is actually not a good idea

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
	<pre>POST /broker/v2/devices/043B265BB8308001 Host: pr-pod1-smp-device.apple.com:443 X-Apple-Client-Info: <iPhone7,2> <iPhone OS;9.2;13C75> <com.apple.PassKitCore/1 (com.apple.Passbook/1.0)> X-Apple-I-MD-RINFO: 17106176 Accept: */* Authorization: AppleToken 001421-10-d3c1173e-39c8-4356-9666- Proxy-Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept-Language: en-US Content-Type: application/json X-Apple-I-MD-M: kEviGrGiLxGhuSl Content-Length: 523 X-Apple-I-MD: AAAABQAAABAmNCr+mP13THc1LHNC71ZvAAAAAw== X-Apple-I-Client-Time: 2016-12-16T14:43:23Z User-Agent: Wallet/1.0 CFNetwork/758.2.8 Darwin/15.0.0 Connection: keep-alive X-Apple-Device-Region: US Cookie: X-SESS=ffffff1285fa0f45525d5f4f58455e445a4a4270bc</pre>	<pre>35BB7CEFC9/cards HTTP/1.1 SwRCmdzLnBi Y25y9lImJnbVdaUNB7</pre>			
	<pre>{ "panInputMethod": "camera", "publicKeyHash": "0918d4e1a837b2dd01ae3b2052f9e43cfbb55d4761b119895f9011e2e7fa27ed", "encryptionVersion": "EV_ECC_v1-ASN.1", "encryptedCardData": "MIG9BEEEs1O86ZnlbasA1BjlipcIV4J4YTRa5oWffsE9uzL9uxJnHVz\xaG98tarfg+ZaCV5icz2IPzW "source": 1, "productIdentifier": "1-argon-DEFAULT_MASTERCARD" }</pre>				

```
POST /client/1/0/devices/b20e2d8a67...b0931231c7d6/registrations/dpan/DAPLM
Host: tds.mdes.mastercard.com
Content-Type: application/json
Connection: keep-alive
Proxy-Connection: keep-alive
Date: Fri, 16 Dec 2016 14:43:55 GMT
Accept: application/json
User-Agent: passd/1.0 CFNetwork/758.2.8 Darwin/15.0.0
Accept-Language: en-us
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Length: 766

{"registrationData": "eyJwdXNoVG9rZW4i... mE5M2YxMzc3Mjg0ZmYy
```

	<pre>POST /broker/v2/devices/043B265BB8308001 Host: pr-pod1-smp-device.apple.com:443 X-Apple-I-MD-RINFO: 17106176 X-Apple-Client-Info: <iPhone7,2> <iPhone OS;9.2;13C75> <com.apple.PassKitCore/1 (com.apple.Passbook/1.0)> Accept: */* Authorization: AppleToken 001421-10-d3c1173e-39c8-4356- Proxy-Connection: keep-alive Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Accept-Language: en-US Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded X-Apple-I-MD-M: kEviGrGiLxGhuSf8he5U Content-Length: 463 X-Apple-I-MD: AAAABQAAABAmNCr+mP13THc1LHNC71ZvAAAAAw== X-Apple-I-Client-Time: 2016-12-16T14:43:08Z User-Agent: Wallet/1.0 CFNetwork/758.2.8 Darwin/15.0.0 Connection: keep-alive X-Apple-Device-Region: US Cookie: X-SESS=ffffff1285fa0f45525d5f4f58455e445a4a4270bc</pre>	<pre>35BB7CEFC9/provisioningRequirements HTTP/1.1 nBiLmF1dG9ADM5whIUP Y25y9lImJnbVdaUNB7</pre>			
	<pre>{ "publicKeyHash": "0918d4e1a837b2dd01ae3b2052f9e43cfbb55d4761b119895f9011e2e7fa27ed", "encryptionVersion": "EV_ECC_v1-ASN.1", "encryptedCardData": "MIGIBEETTAn7KRS1bft9YHMejDXytUhm "requiredFields": ["primaryAccountNumber", "cardholderName"] }</pre>				

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

Plaintext in 4x4 grid

0	1	2	3
4	5	6	7
8	9	A	B
C	D	E	F

Initial Round

AES Grid Sheet

(Handy for memorizing)

35BB7CEFC9/catos HTTP/1.1

Shift Rows Row Shift

0	1	2	3
1	2	3	0
2	3	0	1
3	0	1	2

Intermediate Rounds

#	Key
9	128
11	192
13	256

General Math

128 = AES Polynomial = (x)

Fast Multiply

$x + x + x + x + 1$

$x^2 + x + 1 = (x^2 + 1) \oplus (x^2 + x + 1) \oplus (x^2 + x + 1) \oplus (x^2 + x + 1)$

$\log(x \cdot y) = \log(x) + \log(y)$

Use $(x+1) = 03$ for log base

Final Round

Key Expansion

Ciphertext

?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?

S-Box (SRD)

Key Expansion: 10... constants...

That's why JB is actually not a good idea



That's why JB is actually not a good idea

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre>{"cardType":"3","identifier":"1eb19e93790e02fc68","termsURL":"https://nc-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443/broker/v1/assets/en-ru/apple-pay/banks/ru/en-ru.html","termsID":"3bbae480-3006-4574-8e4f-28c230a12936","eligibilityStatus":1,"sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber":"4497", ,"sanitizedPrimaryAccountPrefix":""}</pre>			

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre>{"cardType": "3", "identifier": "1eb19e93790e02fc68", "termsURL": "https://nc-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443/broker/v1/assets/en-ru/apple-pay/banks/ru/en-ru.html", "termsID": "3bbae480-3006-4574-8e4f-28c230a12936", "eligibilityStatus": 1, "sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber": "4497", "sanitizedPrimaryAccountPrefix": ""}</pre>			

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre>{"cardType": "3", "identifier": "1eb19e93790e02fc68", "termsURL": "https://nc-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443/broker/v1/assets/en-ru/apple-pay/banks/ru/en-ru.html", "termsID": "3bbae480-3006-4574-8e4f-28c230a12936", "eligibilityStatus": 1, "sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber": "4497", "sanitizedPrimaryAccountPrefix": ""}</pre>			

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre><xmlui> <clientInfo termsAndConditions="true" sendByEmailLabel="Send by Email (Save a Copy) ndByEmailDialogOK="Send" sendByEmailDialogCancel="Cancel" agreeDialogTitle="Terms and Conditions" agreeDialogText="I agree to the Terms <page> [REDACTED] Terms and Conditions"/> <tableView> <section> <htmlLabelRow> <![CDATA[<HTML> <HEAD> <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8"></pre>			

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre>{"cardType": "3", "identifier": "1eb19e93790e02fc68", "termsURL": "https://nc-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443/broker/v1/assets/en-ru/apple-pay/banks/ru/en-ru.html", "termsID": "3bbae480-3006-4574-8e4f-28c230a12936", "eligibilityStatus": 1, "sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber": "4497", "sanitizedPrimaryAccountPrefix": ""}</pre>			

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
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Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre><xmlui> <clientInfo termsAndConditions="true" sendByEmailLabel="Send by Email (Save a Copy)" sendByEmailDialogOK="Send" sendByEmailDialogCancel="Cancel" agreeDialogTitle="Terms and Conditions" agreeDialogText="I agree to the Terms and Conditions"/></pre>			

BANK OF AMERICA BIN List

IIN / BIN List

659948	659942	659908	659872	"Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
--------	--------	--------	--------	--

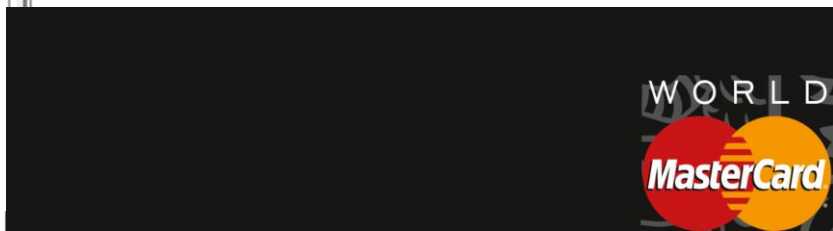
That's why JB is actually not a good idea

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre>{"cardType": "3", "identifier": "1eb19e93790e02fc68", "termsURL": "https://nc-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443/broker/v1/assets/en-ru/apple-pay/banks/ru/en-ru.html", "termsID": "3bbae480-3006-4574-8e4f-28c230a12936", "eligibilityStatus": 1, "sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber": "4497", "sanitizedPrimaryAccountPrefix": ""}</pre>			

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre>{"cardType": "3", "identifier": "1eb19e93790e02fc68", "termsURL": "https://nc-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443/broker/v1/assets/en-ru/apple-pay/banks/ru/en-ru.html", "termsID": "3bbae480-3006-4574-8e4f-28c230a12936", "eligibilityStatus": 1, "sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber": "4497", "sanitizedPrimaryAccountPrefix": ""}</pre>			

PLATINUM

Overview Request Response Summary Chart Notes
GET /broker/v1/assets/03f9338e1ae94b10ad1abc9f9882d2af HTTP/1.1
Host: pr-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443



BANK OF AMERICA BIN List

IIN / BIN List

659948	659942	659908	659872	"Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
--------	--------	--------	--------	--

Overview	Request	Response	Summary	Chart	Notes
1		<pre><xmlui> <clientInfo termsAndConditions="true" sendByEmailLabel="Send by Email (Save a Copy)" sendByEmailDialogOK="Send" sendByEmailDialogCancel="Cancel" agreeDialogTitle="Terms and Conditions" agreeDialogText="I agree to the Terms and Conditions"/></pre>			

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1

x-conversation-id: 7b637df5762f4

X-Pod: pr-pod1

X-Pod-Region: paymentpass.com.apple

Content-Type: application/json

Content-Length: 172

Date: Fri, 16 Dec 2016 14:41:55 GMT

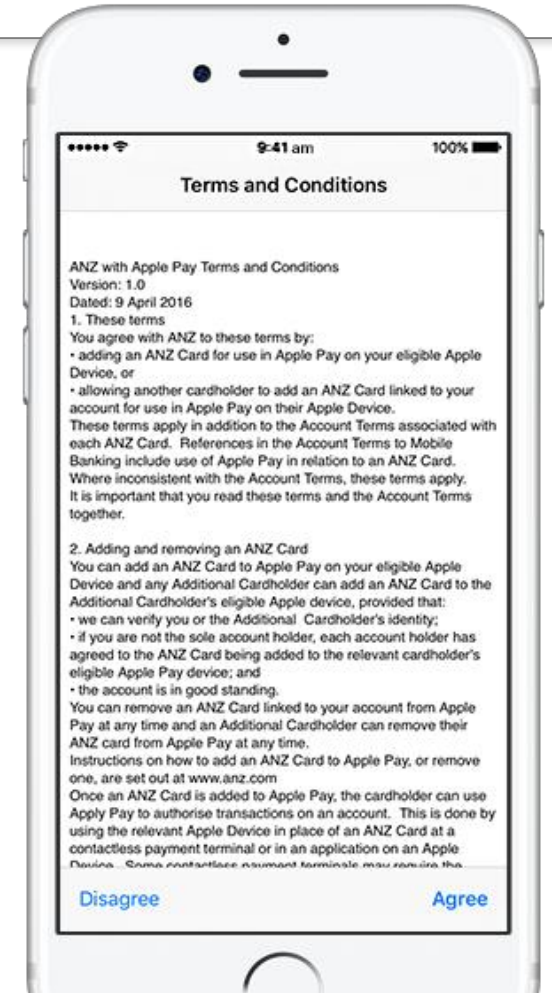
Set-Cookie: X-SESS=ffffffff1285fa0f45525d5f4

```
[{"sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber": " ", "expiration": "06/17"}]
```

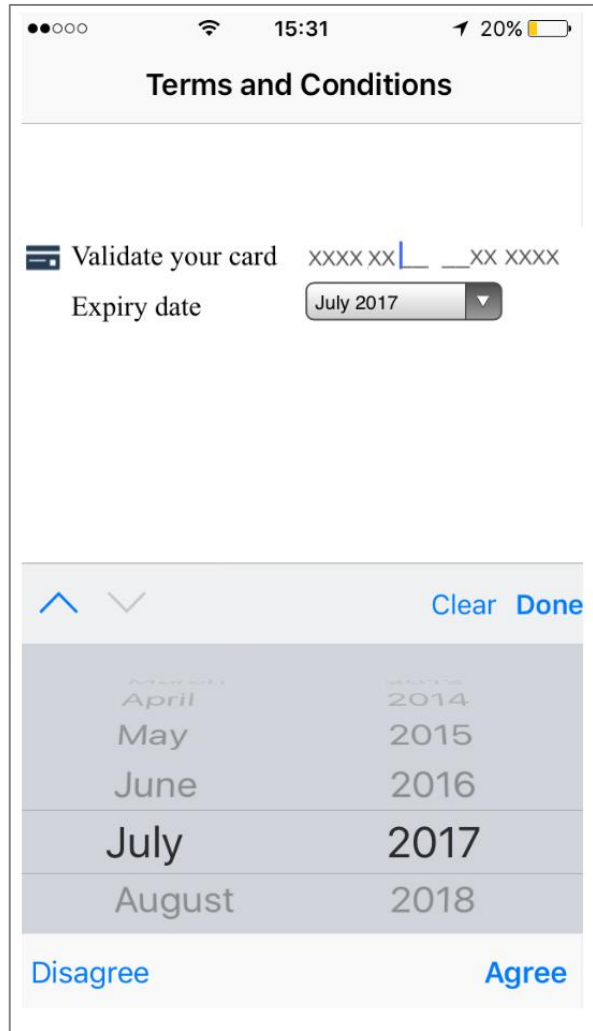
That's why JB is actually not a good idea

```
Overview | Request | Response | Summary | Chart | Notes  
1 {"cardType":"3","identifier":"1eb19e9377814878a33ca6c90e02fc6...", "termsURL":"https://nc-pod1-smp-device-asset.apple.com:443/broker/v1/assets/en-US_2d1cc37412124fb39abc7eb52eff04e1_v6",  
u/apple-pay/banks/ru/en-ru.html", "termsID":"3bbae480-3006-4...a12936", "eligibilityStatus":1, "sanitizedPrimaryAccountNumber":"4297", "applicationIdentifier":"A00000000410100100",  
,"sanitizedPrimaryAccountPrefix":""}
```

```
Overview | Request | Response | Summary | Chart | Notes  
1 <xmlui>  
2 <clientInfo termsAndConditions="true" sendByEmailLabel="Send by Email (Save a Copy)  
ndByEmailDialogOK="Send" sendByEmailDialogCancel="Cancel"  
3 agreeDialogTitle="Terms and Conditions" agreeDialogText="I agree to the Terms  
4 <page>  
5 [REDACTED] Terms and Conditions"/>  
6 <tableView>  
7 <section>  
8 <htmlLabelRow>  
9 <![CDATA[  
10 <HTML> <HEAD> <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
```



That's why JB is actually not a good idea



- Jailbreak + SSLKillSwitch
- Proxy interception

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

15:31 20%

Terms and Conditions

Validate your card

Expiry date

Month	Year
April	2014
May	2015
June	2016
July	2017
August	2018

Disagree Agree

Overview Request Response Summary Chart Notes

POST /broker/v2/devices/043B265BB830800150781206069341578B5A2735BB7CEFC9/provisioningRequirements HTTP/1.1
Host: pr-pod1-smp-device.apple.com:443
X-Apple-I-MD-RINFO: 17106176

```
{
  "requirementsStatus": 1,
  "productIdentifier": "1-argon-DEFAULT_MASTERCARD",
  "learnMoreURL": "https://www.apple.com/apple-pay/what-is-it/news.html",
  "requiredFields": ["cardholderName", "primaryAccountNumber", "cardExpiration", "cardSecurityCode"],
  "requiredFieldOptions": {
    "cardSecurityCode": {
      "fieldType": "text",
      "minLength": 3,
      "maxLength": 3,
      "localizedPlaceholder": "3-digit CVV"
    },
    "primaryAccountNumber": {
      "fieldType": "text",
      "minLength": 16,
      "maxLength": 16
    }
  }
}
```

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

15:31 20%

Terms and Conditions

Validate your card XXXX XX | _XX XXXX

Expiry date July 2017

April	2014
May	2015
June	2016
July	2017
August	2018

Disagree Agree

Overview Request Response Summary Chart Notes

POST /broker/v2/devices/043B265BB830800150781206069341578B5A2735BB7CEFC9/provisioningRequirements HTTP/1.1
Host: pr-pod1-smp-device.apple.com:443
X-Apple-I-MD-RINFO: 17106176

```
{
  "requirementsStatus": 1,
  "productIdentifier": "1-argon-DEFAULT_MASTERCARD",
  "learnMoreURL": "https://www.apple.com/apple-pay/about/apple-pay",
  "requiredFields": ["cardholderName", "primaryAccountNumber", "cardSecurityCode"],
  "requiredFieldOptions": {
    "cardSecurityCode": {
      "fieldType": "text",
      "minLength": 3,
      "maxLength": 3,
      "localizedPlaceholder": "3-digit CVV"
    },
    "primaryAccountNumber": {
      "fieldType": "text",
      "minLength": 16,
      "maxLength": 16
    }
  }
}
```

Back Next

Card Details

Enter your card information.

Security Code 3-digit CVV

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

```
{  
  "requirementsStatus": 1,  
  "productIdentifier": "1-argon-DEFAULT_MASTERCARD",  
  "learnMoreURL": "https://www.apple.com/apple-pay/banks/us/en-us.html",  
  "requiredFields": ["cardholderName", "pAccountNumber", "cExpiration", "cardSecurityCode"],  
  "requiredFieldOptions": {  
    "cExpiration": {  
      "fieldType": "text",  
      "minLength": 3,  
      "maxLength": 3,  
      "localizedPlaceholder": "cardExpiration"  
    },  
    "pAccountNumber": {  
      "fieldType": "text",  
      "minLength": 16,  
      "maxLength": 16,  
      "localizedPlaceholder": "primaryAccountNumber"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

← Back Next

Card Details

Enter your card information.

Expiration Date 03/17 ×

Security Code 3-digit CVV

01 - January
02 - February 2016
03 - March 2017

That's why JB is actually not a good idea

```
{  
  "requirementsStatus": 1,  
  "productIdentifier": "1-argon-DEFAULT_MASTERCARD",  
  "learnMoreURL": "https://www.apple.com/apple-pay/banks/us/en-us.html",  
  "requiredFields": ["cardholderName", "pAccountNumber", "cExpiration", "cardSecurityCode"],  
  "requiredFieldOptions": {  
    "cExpiration": {  
      "fieldType": "text",  
      "minLength": 3,  
      "maxLength": 3,  
      "localizedPlaceholder": "cardExpiration"  
    },  
    "pAccountNumber": {  
      "fieldType": "text",  
      "minLength": 16,  
      "maxLength": 16,  
      "localizedPlaceholder": "primaryAccountNumber"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
{  
  "extensiveLatitude": "+55.79",  
  "extensiveLongitude": "+37.71",  
  "termsID": "3bbae480-3006-4574-8e4f-28c230a12936",  
  "cardSecurityCode": "5*2",  
  "test": "11V21",  
  "test2": "*****0347",  
  "deviceName": "my iPhone"  
}
```

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Card Details

Enter your card information.

Expiration Date 03/17

Security Code 3-digit CVV

01 - January
02 - February 2016
03 - March 2017

Back Next

Card Details

Verify and complete your card information.

Card Number

Expiration Date 11/21

1	2 ABC	3 DEF
4 GHI	5 JKL	6 MNO
7 PQRS	8 TUV	9 WXYZ
	0	<input type="text"/>



That's why JB is actually not a good idea

- L – Luhn (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luhn_algorithm)
- BB – Bruteforce (99*(2 BIN))



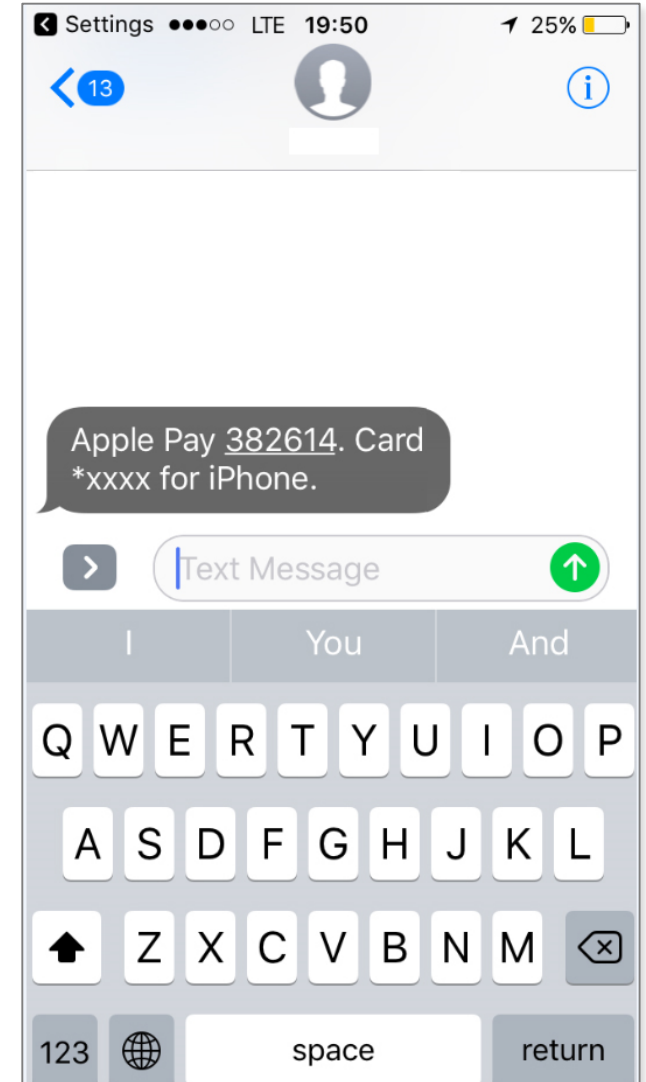
- Apple ID in SMS
- Card should not be added twice
- Application layer encryption

- Apple ID in SMS
- Card should not be added twice
- Application layer encryption

NO
NO
NO

```
POST /broker/v2/devices/043B265BB8
Host: pr-pod1-smp-device.apple.com
X-Apple-Client-Info: <iPhone7,2> <iP
X-Apple-I-MD-RINFO: 17106176
Accept: */*
Authorization: AppleToken 001421-10
Proxy-Connection: keep-alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US
Content-Type: application/json
X-Apple-I-MD-M: kEviGrGiLxGhuSf8h
Content-Length: 33
X-Apple-I-MD: AAAABQAAABAfMgf8
X-Apple-I-Client-Time: 2016-12-16T14
User-Agent: Wallet/1.0 CFNetwork/75
Connection: keep-alive
X-Apple-Device-Region: US
Cookie: X-SESS=ffffff1285fa0f45525d

{
  "activationCode": "939639"
}
```



- CVV + XXXX XX-- ---- XXXX in SSL traffic (need SSLKillSwitch)
- Need 6 digits (2 BF/3 stolen/1 calculated || 16 stolen)
- Expiry date: stolen || obtained from responses (iTunes)
- 2FA OTP in SSL traffic
- No Touch ID for wiping
- Could be added in 2 phones (SMS could be the same, depends on a bank)

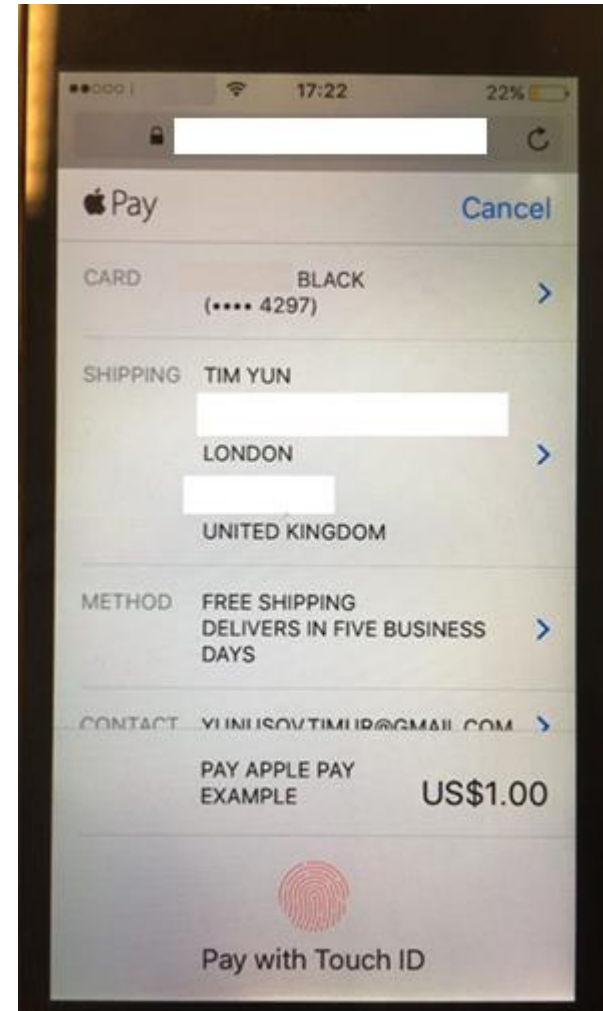
- CVV + XXXX XX-- ---- XXXX in SSL traffic (need SSLKillSwitch)
- Need 6 digits (2 BF/3 stolen/1 calculated || 16 stolen)
- Expiry date: stolen || obtained from responses (iTunes)
- 2FA OTP in SSL traffic
- No Touch ID for wiping
- Could be added in 2 phones (SMS could be the same, depends on a bank)

=>Add the customer's card to another Apple device if phone was jailbroken

Apple Pay in web JS / App

```
const paymentRequest = {
  countryCode: 'US',
  currencyCode: 'USD',
  shippingMethods: [
    {
      label: 'Free Shipping',
      amount: '0.00',
      identifier: 'free',
      detail: 'Delivers in five business days',
    },
    {
      label: 'Express Shipping',
      amount: '5.00',
      identifier: 'express',
      detail: 'Delivers in two business days',
    },
  ],
  lineItems: [
    {
      label: 'Shipping',
      amount: '10.00',
    }
  ],
  total: {
    label: 'Apple Pay',
    Example
  },
  amount: '1.00',
  supportedNetworks: ['amex', 'discover', 'masterCard', 'visa'],
  merchantCapabilities: ['supports3DS'],
  requiredShippingContactFields: ['email', 'postalAddress', 'email', 'email'],
};

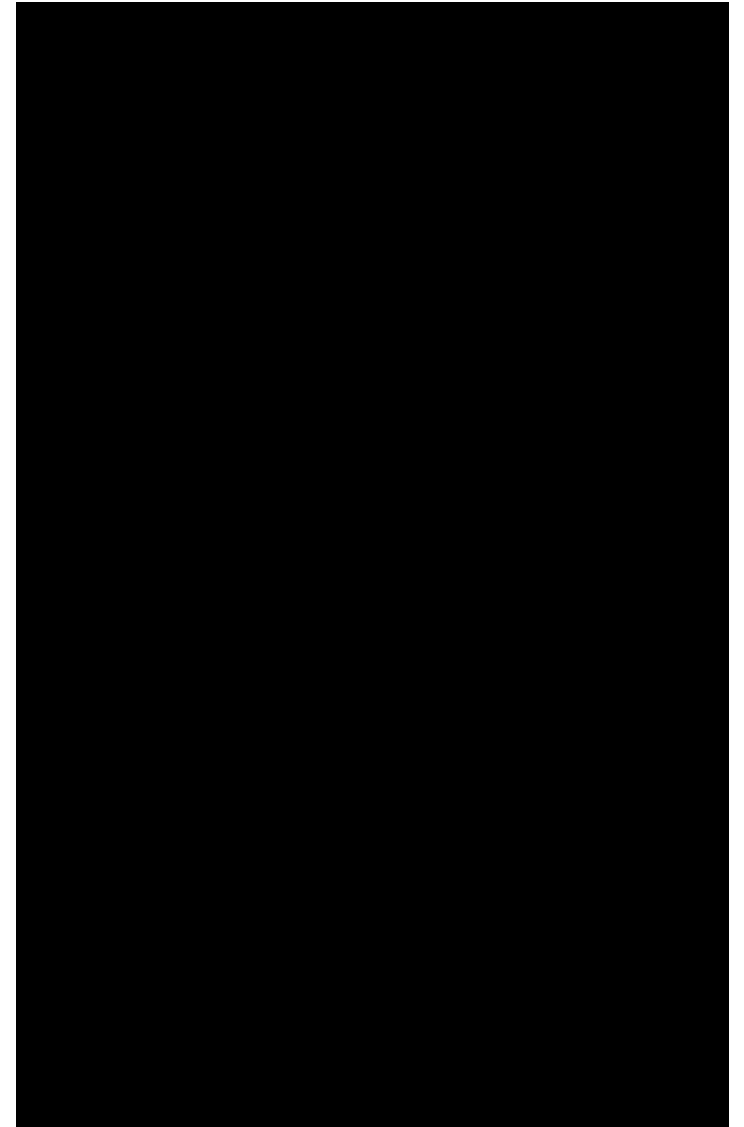
const session = new ApplePaySession(1, paymentRequest);
```



Apple Pay in web JS / App

```
const paymentRequest = {
  countryCode: 'US',
  currencyCode: 'USD',
  shippingMethods: [
    {
      label: 'Free Shipping',
      amount: '0.00',
      identifier: 'free',
      detail: 'Delivers in five business days',
    },
    {
      label: 'Express Shipping',
      amount: '5.00',
      identifier: 'express',
      detail: 'Delivers in two business days',
    },
  ],
  lineItems: [
    {
      label: 'Shipping',
      amount: '10.00',
    },
  ],
  total: {
    label: 'Apple Pay
    Example
    amount: '1.00',
  },
  supportedNetworks: [ 'amex', 'discover', 'masterCard', 'visa' ],
  merchantCapabilities: [ 'supports3DS' ],
  requiredShippingContactFields: [ 'email', 'postalAddress', 'email', 'email' ],
};

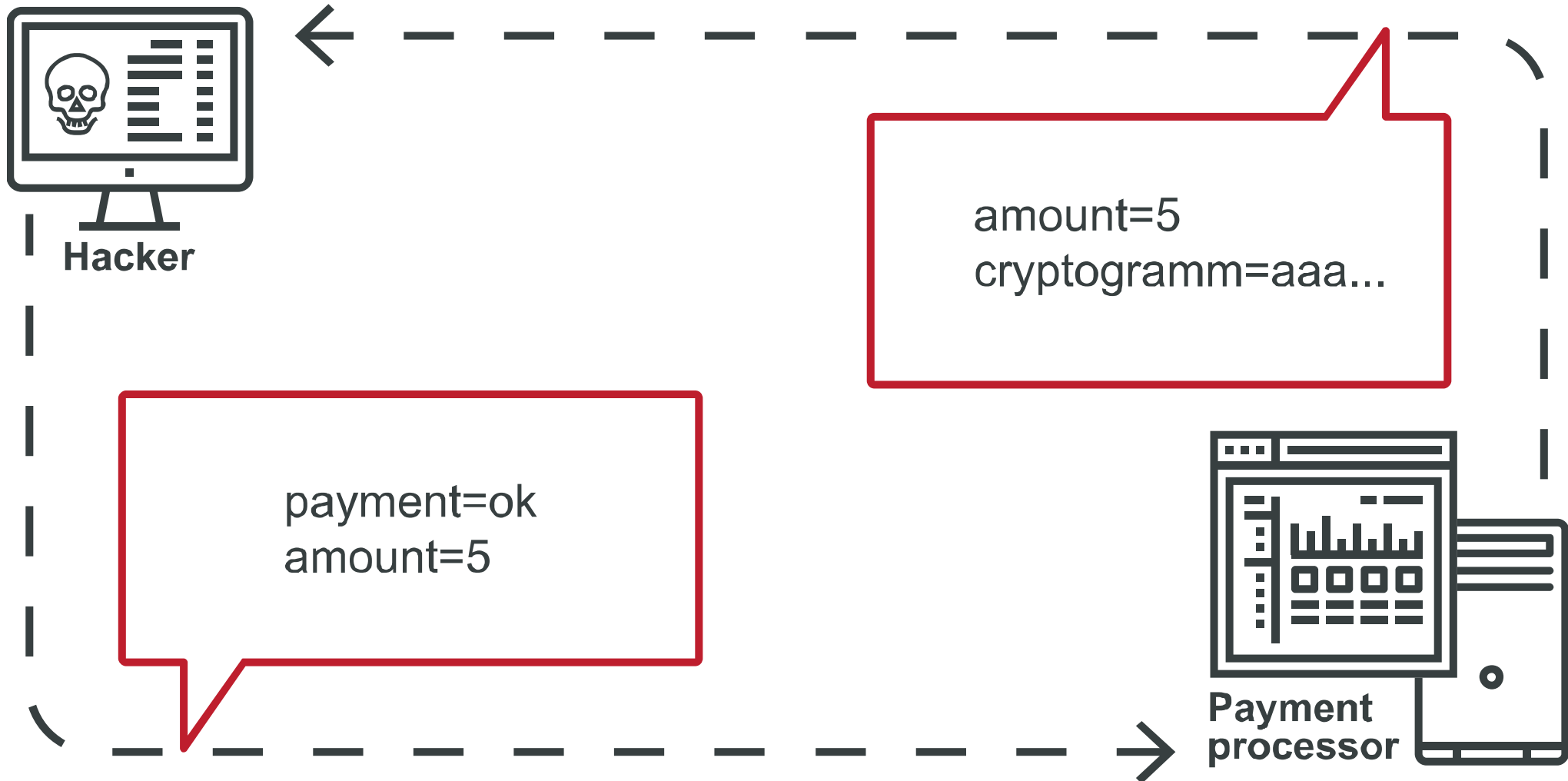
const session = new ApplePaySession(1, paymentRequest);
```



Apple doesn't know
what you bought

That's true ;)





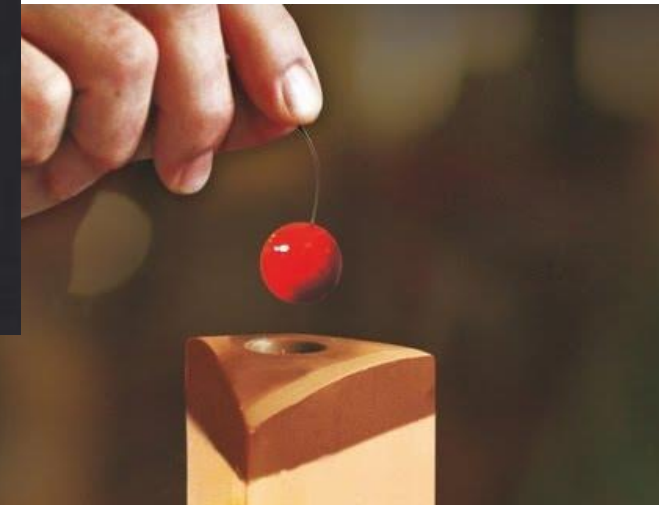
Inspect the CMS signing time of the signature, as defined by section 11.3 of RFC 5652. If the time signature and the transaction time differ by more than a few minutes, it's possible that the token is a replay attack.

*"Each transaction is authorized with a **one-time unique number** using your **Device Account Number** and instead of using the security code from the back of your card, Apple Pay creates a **dynamic security code** to securely validate each transaction."*

- From the press release

The **Device Account Number** represents the **Token**, the **One-time Unique Number** represents the **dynamic cryptogram** and the **Dynamic Security Code** represents the **dynamic CVV**

<https://www.slideshare.net/0xroot/demystifying-apple-pie-touchid>



Race Conditions

By [Stephen Northcutt](#)

"A **race condition** is an undesirable situation that occurs when a device or system attempts to perform two or more operations at the same time, but because of the nature of the device or system, the operations must be done in the proper sequence in order to be done correctly." [1] Race conditions exploit that small window of time between when a security control is applied and when the service is used. Usually these are very tricky and relatively difficult to pull off.





Apple Pay in web JS / App

*4297.
4.75 USD. [.com](#) -
EvesPartyMa, Brooklyn.
17.07.2017 21:56.

*4297.
4.75 USD. [.com](#) -
EvesPartyMa, Brooklyn.
17.07.2017 21:56.

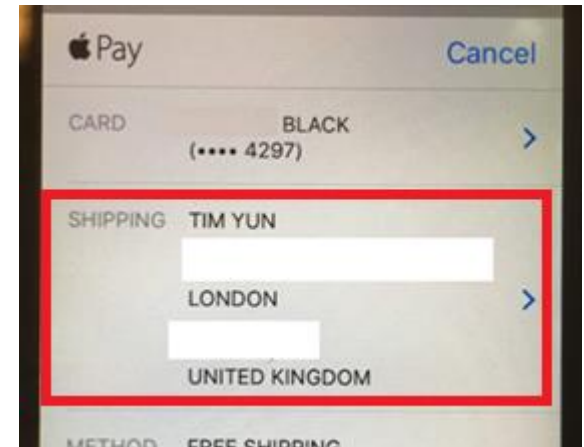
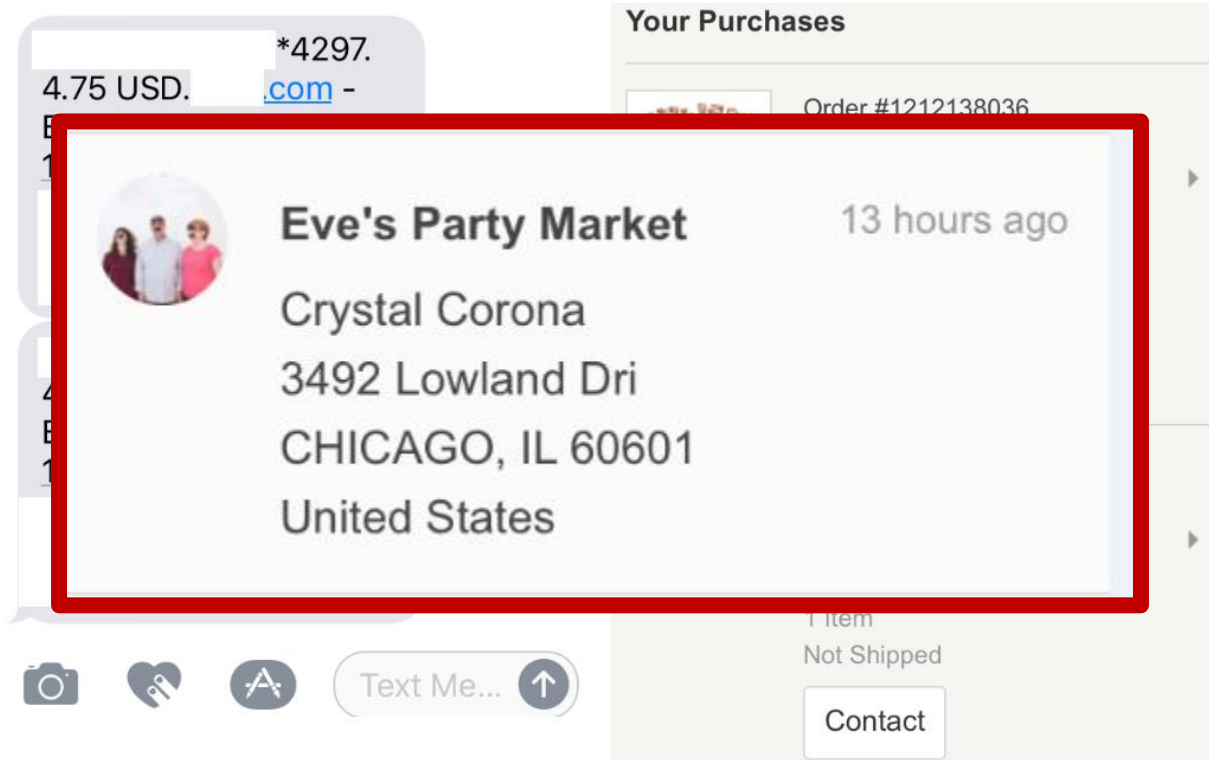


Your Purchases

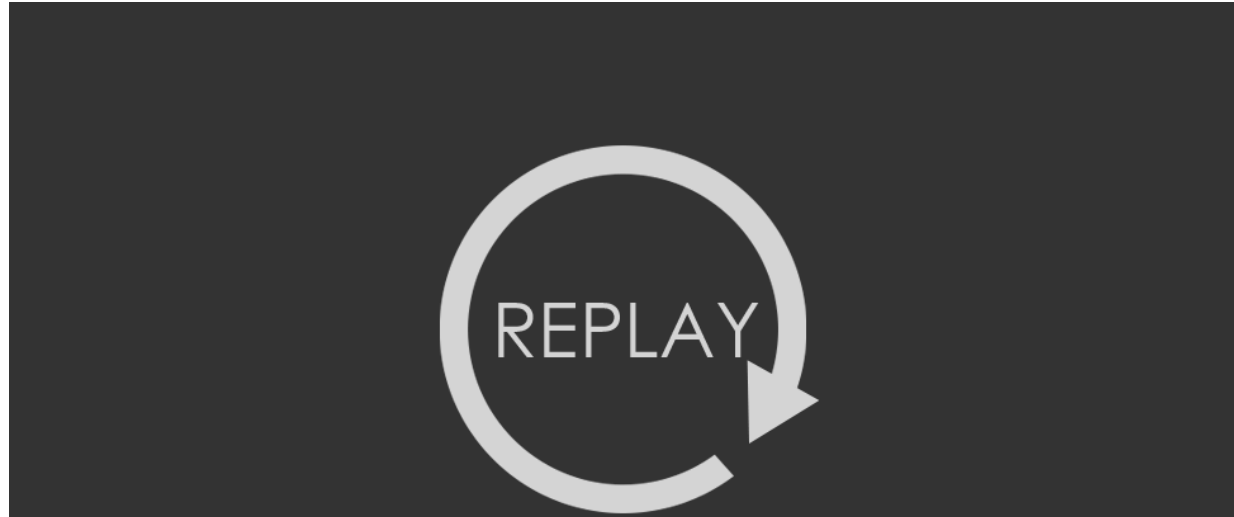
	Order #1212138036 EvesPartyMarket Jul 17, 2017 US\$4.75 1 Item Not Shipped Contact
	Order #1217927349 EvesPartyMarket Jul 17, 2017 US\$4.75 1 Item Not Shipped Contact

```
Sb = str_replace(
"billing_address%5Blocality%5D=Plymouth&billing_address%5Bcountry%5D=United+States&billing_address%5BpostalCode%5D=48170&bi
nes%5D%5B%5D=3969+Eagle+Drive&billing_address%5BgivenName%5D=Crystal&billing_address%5BcountryCode%5D=us&shipping_address%5Bstreet%5D=3969+Eagle+Drive&shipping_address%5BadministrativeArea%5D=MI&shipping_address%5BfamilyName%5D=Corona&shipping_address%5BaddressLines%5D%5B%5D=3969+Eagle+Drive"
"/"billing_address%5Blocality%5D=Chicago&billing_address%5Bcountry%5D=United+States&billing_address%5BpostalCode%5D=60601&bi
nes%5D%5B%5D=3492+Lowland+Drive&billing_address%5BgivenName%5D=Crystal&billing_address%5BcountryCode%5D=us&shipping_address%5Bstreet%5D=3492+Lowland+Drive&shipping_address%5BadministrativeArea%5D=IL&shipping_address%5BfamilyName%5D=Corona&shipping_address%5BaddressLines%5D%5B%5D=3492+Lowland+Drive"
```


Apple Pay in web JS / App



```
Sb = str_replace(
"billing_address%5Blocality%5D=Plymouth&billing_address%5Bcountry%5D=United+States&billing_address%5BpostalCode%5D=48170&bi
nes%5D%5B%5D=3969+Eagle+Drive&billing_address%5BgivenName%5D=Crystal&billing_address%5BcountryCode%5D=us&shipping_address%5D%5B%5D
shipping_address%5BadministrativeArea%5D=MI&shipping_address%5BfamilyName%5D=Corona&shipping_address%5BaddressLines%5D%5B%5D
["billing_address%5Blocality%5D=Chicago&billing_address%5Bcountry%5D=United+States&billing_address%5BpostalCode%5D=60601&bi
es%5D%5B%5D=3492+Lowland+Dri&billing_address%5BgivenName%5D=Crystal&billing_address%5BcountryCode%5D=us&shipping_address%5D%5B%5D
ping_address%5BadministrativeArea%5D=IL&shipping_address%5BfamilyName%5D=Corona&shipping_address%5BaddressLines%5D%5B%5D=3
```



closed the report and changed the status to Informative.

Jul 26th (about 1 day ago)

Hi

From our understanding of Apple Pay documentation, it looks like the only responsibility of the party accepting Apple Pay payment (in this case, is to forward the information submitted by the user to the necessary entities, and not to verify any of the information provided. That would mean that it's Apple's responsibility to verify that a token has not been used before, not As such, we'll be closing this out as **Informative** but appreciate you taking the time to submit this to our program!

Cheers,

- Customer pays \$1.00 once for A delivered to A
- Hacker pays \$10.00 twice/** for B delivered to B

- Same merchant
- Amount tampering
- Currency tampering
- Race Condition and Replay attacks

Web/App	Amount tampering	Race condition	Replay
Application 1	+	+	+
Web Store 2	+	+	+
Application 3	+	+	+
Web Store 4	+	+	-
Web Store 5	+	-	-
Web store 6	+	-	-
Application 7	-	-	-
Application 8	-	-	-
Application 9	-	-	-
Application 10	-	-	-

Use Apple Pay on these apps and on these websites.
And so many more.

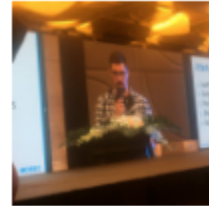


- ApplePay is still more secure than other techs
- ApplePay is well-protected even on JB devices
- All info is sent encrypted
- Responsibility is on the customer/merchant/bank/PGW
- Transaction integrity



- No JB!
- No public Wi-Fi
- Be aware
- SMS info + chargebacks

- Apple Watch (<https://twitter.com/mbazaliy> "Pwning Apple Watch")
- macOS (and now with Touch ID)
- Merchant's credentials



vangelis @vangelis_at_POC

@mbazaliy is giving his talk, "Pwning Apple Watch". #MOSEC2017



roysue @r0ysue · Jun 24

Replying to @bellis1000

I was there yesterday , official answer : no video , no ppt ,no article ,even prohibit taking photoes ...but still pics leaked out



<http://uk.linkedin.com/in/tyunusov>



tyunusov@ptsecurity.com



[a66at](#)

Thank You!

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