



European Union, Trade in goods with Cuba

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Cuba	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Cuba, Trade with World	
- Cuba Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Cuba Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Cuba

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	285	1,653	1,938	1,368
Rank as EU partner		2023	115	84	99	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-21.7	3.6		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	-4.6	-5.9		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	154	54.2	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	547	33.1
Fishery products	6	2.0	Fishery products	15	0.9
Industrial products	125	43.9	Industrial products	1,091	66.0
Total	285	100.0	Total	1,653	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	254	89.2	Primary products	624	37.8
Manufactures	8	2.9	Manufactures	1,017	61.5
Other products	1	0.2	Other products	1	0.1
Other	22	7.7	Other	11	0.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	139	48.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	419	25.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	50	17.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	308	18.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	31	11.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	143	8.6
XXII Not classified	22	7.7	I Live animals; animal products	126	7.6
I Live animals; animal products	18	6.4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	110	6.6

Top 5 - SITC sections

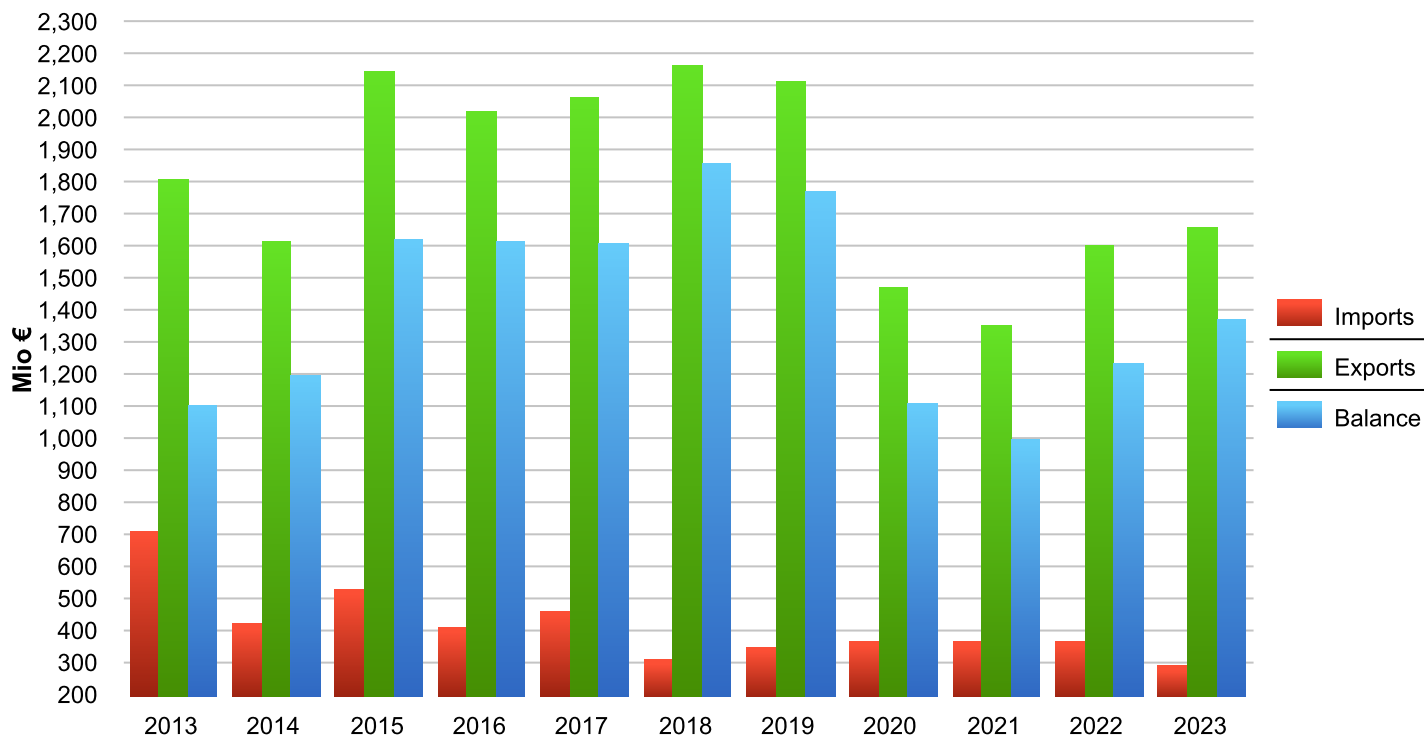
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
1 Beverages and tobacco	137	47.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	504	30.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	81	28.3	0 Food and live animals	346	20.9
0 Food and live animals	23	8.1	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	223	13.5
10 Other	22	7.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	195	11.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13	4.4	1 Beverages and tobacco	188	11.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Cuba

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	708		0.0	1,805		0.1	1,098	2,513
2014	416	-41.3	0.0	1,609	-10.9	0.1	1,193	2,024
2015	523	26.0	0.0	2,140	33.0	0.1	1,616	2,663
2016	405	-22.6	0.0	2,015	-5.8	0.1	1,610	2,420
2017	457	12.9	0.0	2,062	2.3	0.1	1,604	2,519
2018	305	-33.4	0.0	2,159	4.7	0.1	1,855	2,464
2019	344	13.0	0.0	2,109	-2.3	0.1	1,765	2,454
2020	363	5.3	0.0	1,467	-30.5	0.1	1,104	1,829
2021	359	-1.1	0.0	1,348	-8.1	0.1	989	1,707
2022	364	1.4	0.0	1,596	18.4	0.1	1,232	1,960
2023	285	-21.7	0.0	1,653	3.6	0.1	1,368	1,938

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Cuba

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	285	100.0	0.0	-21.7	1,653	100.0	0.1	3.6
0 Food and live animals	23	8.1	0.0	-72.6	346	20.9	0.2	-1.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	137	47.9	1.2	8.6	188	11.4	0.4	71.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	81	28.3	0.1	18.6	10	0.6	0.0	-4.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13	4.4	0.0	-26.1	42	2.5	0.0	90.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0		24	1.5	0.3	322.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	0.3	0.0	-57.6	195	11.8	0.0	-19.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1	0.5	0.0	-29.1	223	13.5	0.1	-11.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5	1.8	0.0	54.7	504	30.5	0.1	4.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.7	0.0	91.5	110	6.7	0.0	2.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0.2	0.0	-77.3	1	0.1	0.0	-75.9
Other	22	7.7	n.a.	n.a.	11	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	285	100.0	0.0	-21.7	1,653	100.0	0.1	3.6
Primary products	254	89.2	0.0	-14.3	624	37.8	0.1	21.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	210	73.8	0.1	-15.6	565	34.2	0.2	19.2
- - Food	160	56.1	0.1	-23.9	558	33.8	0.3	19.6
- - - of which Fish	6	2.0	0.0	-82.6	15	0.9	0.2	21.4
- - - Other food products and live animals	154	54.1	0.1	-13.1	543	32.8	0.3	19.6
- - Raw materials	51	17.7	0.2	29.1	7	0.4	0.0	-8.3
- Fuels and mining products	44	15.4	0.0	-7.5	59	3.6	0.0	44.0
- - Ores and other minerals	30	10.5	0.1	4.4	2	0.1	0.0	2.4
- - Fuels	13	4.4	0.0	-26.1	42	2.5	0.0	90.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	13	4.4	0.0	-26.1	37	2.2	0.0	108.2
- - Non ferrous metals	1	0.4	0.0	-22.6	15	0.9	0.0	-10.9
Manufactures	8	2.9	0.0	20.9	1,017	61.5	0.1	-4.6
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-85.6	25	1.5	0.1	-31.9
- Chemicals	1	0.3	0.0	-57.6	195	11.8	0.0	-19.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	0.2	0.0	33.6	10	0.6	0.0	-24.6
- Other semi-manufactures	0	0.1	0.0	-52.9	171	10.4	0.1	-6.5
- Machinery and transport equipment	5	1.8	0.0	54.7	504	30.5	0.1	4.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0.3	0.0	-57.6	49	3.0	0.0	-28.6
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-84.7	24	1.4	0.1	7.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0.3	0.0	-54.9	20	1.2	0.0	-55.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0		6	0.3	0.0	135.8
- - Transport equipment	2	0.6	0.0	208.3	104	6.3	0.0	17.0
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.1	0.0	140.6	68	4.1	0.0	19.7
- - Other machinery	3	0.9	0.0	237.8	350	21.2	0.1	11.6
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	128.2	20	1.2	0.0	5.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0.4	0.0	129.7	235	14.2	0.1	14.1
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0.5	0.0	420.9	95	5.7	0.1	6.9
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-62.3	10	0.6	0.0	-17.7
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	21.9	9	0.6	0.0	-28.1
- Other manufactures	2	0.7	0.0	91.7	101	6.1	0.0	6.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.1	0.0	189.0	27	1.6	0.0	-1.8
Other products	1	0.2	0.0	-77.3	1	0.1	0.0	-71.2
Other	22	7.7	n.a.	n.a.	11	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Cuba

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	363	359	364	285	1,467	1,348	1,596	1,653
0 Food and live animals	91	88	84	23	297	285	351	346
1 Beverages and tobacco	108	116	126	137	37	39	110	188
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	45	49	68	81	13	10	10	10
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	86	61	17	13	7	12	22	42
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	6	3	6	24
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	1	2	1	189	242	242	195
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2	2	2	1	226	207	251	223
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4	4	3	5	499	414	481	504
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	1	2	159	103	108	110
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4	3	3	1	6	7	3	1
Other	21	34	58	22	27	26	12	11

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	363	359	364	285	1,467	1,348	1,596	1,653
Primary products	331	315	297	254	371	361	515	624
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	227	232	249	210	350	335	474	565
- - Food	198	204	210	160	340	327	466	558
- - - of which Fish	23	27	33	6	2	6	12	15
- - - Other food products and live animals	175	176	177	154	337	321	454	543
- - Raw materials	29	28	39	51	10	8	8	7
- Fuels and mining products	103	83	47	44	21	26	41	59
- - Ores and other minerals	16	21	29	30	2	2	2	2
- - Fuels	86	61	17	13	7	12	22	42
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	86	61	17	13	7	9	18	37
- - Non ferrous metals	2	2	2	1	11	12	17	15
Manufactures	7	6	7	8	1,062	954	1,066	1,017
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	37	31	37	25
- Chemicals	1	1	2	1	189	242	242	195
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	0	1	1	12	18	13	10
- Other semi-manufactures	0	0	0	0	168	151	183	171
- Machinery and transport equipment	4	4	3	5	499	414	481	504
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	2	2	1	55	45	69	49
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	13	18	22	24
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	2	2	1	39	25	44	20
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	6
- - Transport equipment	2	2	1	2	74	60	89	104
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0	0	0	54	41	57	68
- - Other machinery	1	0	1	3	370	310	314	350
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	13	12	19	20
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0	0	1	255	199	206	235
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	1	102	98	89	95
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	8	11	12	10
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	7	10	13	9
- Other manufactures	1	1	1	2	151	93	95	101
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	28	26	27	27
Other products	4	3	3	1	6	7	4	1
Other	21	34	58	22	27	26	12	11

European Union, Trade with Cuba

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	18	6.4	0.1	-63.5	126	7.6	0.3	-5.8
II Vegetable products	3	1.0	0.0	-19.2	101	6.1	0.2	-21.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0		25	1.5	0.2	282.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	139	48.7	0.2	-11.4	308	18.6	0.2	54.7
V Mineral products	13	4.5	0.0	-27.4	44	2.7	0.0	83.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	0.3	0.0	-57.7	143	8.6	0.0	-22.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	95	5.8	0.1	-6.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	9.3	1	0.1	0.0	-48.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	50	17.7	0.4	28.9	21	1.3	0.1	45.0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-43.3	43	2.6	0.1	5.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0.0	0.0	32.4	19	1.1	0.0	-17.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	8144.3	4	0.3	0.0	-25.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-96.6	42	2.5	0.2	-5.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	0.2	0.0	-61.6	0	0.0	0.0	434.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	31	11.0	0.0	4.2	110	6.6	0.1	-21.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	4	1.2	0.0	10.8	419	25.4	0.1	1.1
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	105.3	75	4.6	0.0	15.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	0.6	0.0	1600.3	38	2.3	0.0	15.9
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	421.2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	276.0	25	1.5	0.1	26.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	0.6	0.0	87.6	0	0.0	0.0	-83.1
XXII Not classified	22	7.7	0.3	-62.8	12	0.7	0.1	-21.3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	285	100.0	0.0	-21.7	1,653	100.0	0.1	3.6
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	154	54.2	0.0	-13.1	547	33.1	0.0	19.2
Fishery products	6	2.0	0.0	-82.6	15	0.9	0.0	21.7
Industrial products	125	43.9	0.0	-18.7	1,091	66.0	0.0	-3.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Cuba

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	363	359	364	285	1,467	1,348	1,596	1,653
I Live animals; animal products	36	42	50	18	100	66	134	126
II Vegetable products	3	4	3	3	129	130	129	101
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	6	4	7	25
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	160	158	157	139	107	128	199	308
V Mineral products	86	61	17	13	10	15	24	44
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	1	2	1	144	199	184	143
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	100	90	102	95
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	29	28	39	50	14	11	14	21
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	33	36	41	43
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0	17	21	23	19
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	3	4	6	4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	41	33	44	42
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3	5	2	1	0	0	0	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	17	20	30	31	124	116	139	110
XVI Machinery and appliances	2	2	3	4	440	370	415	419
XVII Transport equipment	2	2	0	0	62	46	65	75
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0	0	2	35	29	33	38
XIX Arms and ammunition	0					0	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	67	15	20	25
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	22	35	59	22	33	33	15	12
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	363	359	364	285	1,467	1,348	1,596	1,653
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	176	177	178	154	342	324	459	547
Fishery products	23	27	33	6	2	6	12	15
Industrial products	164	155	154	125	1,122	1,018	1,125	1,091

Cuba, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	8,304		3,171		-5,133		11,474	
2014	7,357	-11.4	2,582	-18.6	-4,774	-7.0	9,939	-13.4
2015	9,972	35.6	2,921	13.1	-7,051	47.7	12,893	29.7
2016	9,423	-5.5	1,924	-34.1	-7,499	6.4	11,347	-12.0
2017	9,195	-2.4	2,076	7.9	-7,120	-5.1	11,271	-0.7
2018	9,888	7.5	1,961	-5.5	-7,927	11.3	11,848	5.1
2019	9,179	-7.2	1,821	-7.1	-7,358	-7.2	11,000	-7.2
2020	6,075	-33.8	1,902	4.4	-4,173	-43.3	7,977	-27.5
2021	6,072	-0.1	1,896	-0.3	-4,176	0.1	7,967	-0.1
2022	6,732	10.9	2,313	22.1	-4,419	5.8	9,046	13.5
2023	6,933	3.0	1,927	-16.7	-5,006	13.3	8,861	-2.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	6,933	100.0	World	1,927	100.0	World	8,861	100.0
1 EU27	1,871	27.0	1 Canada	575	29.8	1 EU27	2,254	25.4
2 Venezuela	1,515	21.9	2 EU27	383	19.9	2 Venezuela	1,873	21.1
3 China	616	8.9	3 Venezuela	358	18.6	3 China	923	10.4
4 USA	384	5.5	4 China	308	16.0	4 Canada	777	8.8
5 Mexico	352	5.1	5 Singapore	46	2.4	5 USA	384	4.3
6 Vietnam	287	4.1	6 Hong Kong	37	1.9	6 Mexico	376	4.2
7 Brazil	265	3.8	7 Switzerland	24	1.2	7 Vietnam	293	3.3
8 Canada	202	2.9	8 Mexico	23	1.2	8 Brazil	267	3.0
9 Argentina	164	2.4	9 United Kingdom	21	1.1	9 Russia	175	2.0
10 India	159	2.3	10 Russia	18	0.9	10 Argentina	166	1.9
1 EU27	1,871	27.0	2 EU27	383	19.9	1 EU27	2,254	25.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
113 Cuba	285	0.0	81 Cuba	1,653	0.1	96 Cuba	1,938	0.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing