

ADA's 1979 Voting Record

ADA's Voting Record has been issued each year since ADA's founding in 1947. Issues are selected by a committee of ADA members and cover a gamut of judicial, social, economic, foreign and military policy.

Votes selected display sharp liberal/conservative divisions unblurred by extraneous matters. ADA often chooses procedural votes, since votes on rules for debate, on procedures for amending legislation, or on amendments themselves may reveal basic attitudes obscured in a final vote of passage or defeat.

Note, too, that ADA often supports legislation which falls short of our full legislative goals with respect to the issue; something is frequently better than nothing.

Each Member is rated plus or minus on each vote. Prior to 1974, a Member earned a plus by voting in harmony with liberal policies, or by pairing in favor of the liberal position, or-if absent-by officially announcing a position in harmony with liberal policies.

In 1974 ADA decided that henceforth neither dead pairs nor a simple announcement of position would earn a Member a plus. (Pairing is a traditional congressional courtesy, an agreement between a proponent and an opponent that each will refrain from voting, since their votes would cancel each other. In a dead pair, both Members are absent. In a live pair one Member is present and would have voted had he/she not been paired.)

This voting record is offered as a guide in judging the legislator's work in committee. It does not reflect the failure of Congress to deal with some major issues, or the degree of responsibility of individual legislators. These judgements cannot be expressed in percentages and require careful scrutiny of individual performance.

NOTE: The overall 1979 average rating of the House actually is four percent higher than the 1978 average. This figure is deceptive, however. Many liberals and moderates in both parties, recognizing a conservative trend in the House, proposed only the most modest of reforms. ADA's choice of votes to tally therefore was narrowed. Note that in 1978 only five of the 20 votes selected by ADA displayed liberal majorities, while in 1979, eight such votes appeared, out of 19.

Consequently, individual scores--Liberal Quotients--for House Members

are inflated. Readers should pay close attention to the issues in evaluating the performance of their Representatives from a liberal perspective. And, in general, readers should discount the IQ of each Representative from five to 10 percent. Some Members who received 100 percent scores, for example, presumably would have received lower scores had the House held recorded votes on, say, substantial increases in spending for badly needed social programs or on some of the motions in committee which this year weakened federal regulation of industry and commerce.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
DELAWARE																				
Evans	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	?	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
FLORIDA																				
1 HUTTO	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	?	-	+	-	?	21
2 FUGUA	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	32
3 BENNETT	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	42
4 CHAPPELL	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	+	-	-	-	?	11
5 Kelly	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
6 Young	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
7 GIBBONS	-	+	+	-	?	+	-	+	+	-	?	?	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	32
8 IRELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
9 NELSON	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
10 Bufalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
11 NICA	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	53
12 STACK	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
13 LENMAN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
14 FEPPER	F	+	+	+	?	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	58
15 VASCELL	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	74
GEORGIA																				
1 GINN	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	21
2 MATHIS	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	0
3 BRINKLEY	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4 LEVITAS	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
5 FOWLER	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	?	-	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	-	-	68
6 Singrich	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
7 McDONALD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
8 EVANS	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	21
9 JENKINS	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	11
10 BARNARD	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
HAWAII																				
1 HEYTEL	+	+	-	-	-	?	+	-	?	-	-	?	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	42
2 AKAKA	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	?	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	68
IDaho																				
1 Snyms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2 Hansen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	0
ILLINOIS																				
1 STEWART	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	-	84
2 MURPHY	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	?	?	+	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
3 RUSSO	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
4 Burvinski	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
5 FART	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
6 Hyde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
7 COLLINS	+	+	+	-	F	F	?	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	79
8 BOSTEKOWSKI	+	+	+	-	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	?	-	-	-	+	+	+	?	61
9 YATES	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
10 HIKVA**	+	+	+	+	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	V	+	+	+	+	+	+	91
11 ANTONIO	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
12 Crane P.	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	?	?	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
13 McClery	-	+	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
14 Erlensbern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
15 Corcoran	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
16 Anderson	?	+	?	?	?	?	F	-	?	?	?	F	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	11
17 O'Brien	F	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
18 Michel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
19 Hallsback	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
20 Findley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
21 Madigan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
22 Crane B.	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
23 PRICE	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
24 SIMON	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	74
INDIANA																				
1 BENJAMIN	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	47
2 FITZIAN	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	33
3 BRADENAS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
4 Quayle	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
5 Hillis	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
6 EVANS	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
7 Myers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
8 Boebard	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
9 HAMILTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
10 SHARP	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	53
11 JACOBS	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	64
IOWA																				
1 Leach	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	?	?	-	-	-	+	-	-	37
2 Tanke	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	22
3 Grassley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
4 SMITH	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	?	-	?	?	?	?	-	42
5 HARKIN	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	74
6 BEDELL	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	79

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	LQ
KANSAS																				
1 Sebellus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2 Jeffries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
3 Vinn	-	-	-	-	-	f	f	?	-	?	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
4 GLICKMAN	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	-	+	+	-	?	?	-	+	+	+	-	-	47
5 Whittaker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
KENTUCKY																				
1 HUBBARD	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
2 HATCHER	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
3 MAZZOLI	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
4 Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
5 Carter	+	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	?	16
6 Hopkins	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
7 PERKINS	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	?	+	+	-	-	-	-	58
LOUISIANA																				
1 Livingston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
2 BOGGS	+	?	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
3 Treen	?	-	-	-	-	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
4 LEACH	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
5 HUCKABY	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
6 Moore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
7 BREAUX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	f	f	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
8 LONG	?	?	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	-	-	-	-	26
MAINE																				
1 Emery	-	+	-	-	?	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
2 Snowe	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	p	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	39
MARYLAND																				
1 Bauman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2 LONG	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	74
3 MIKULSKI	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
4 Holt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
5 SPELLMAN	-	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	63
6 BYRON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
7 MITCHELL	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
8 BARNES	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
MASSACHUSETTS																				
1 Conte	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	53
2 BOLAND	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
3 EARLY	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	74
4 BRINAN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
5 SHANNON	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
6 MAVROULES	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	63
7 MARKEY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
8 O'KELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
9 MOAKLEY	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	47
10 Neckler	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
11 BONNELLY	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
12 STODDS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
MICHIGAN																				
1 CONYERS	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	F	79
2 Pursell	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
3 WOLFE	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
4 Stockman	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
5 Sawyer	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
6 CARR	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
7 KILGEE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
8 TRAXLER	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	47
9 Vander Jagt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
10 ALBOSTA	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	58
11 Davis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
12 BONIOR	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
13 BIGGS	F	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
14 REDZI	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
15 FORD	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
16 BIRWELL	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	58
17 BRODHEAD	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
18 BLANCHARD	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	79
19 Broomfield	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	16
MINNESOTA																				
1 Erdahl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
2 Hagedorn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
3 Frenzel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
4 VENTO	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
5 SABO	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
6 NOLAN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
7 Stangeland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
8 OBERSTAR	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	79
MISSISSIPPI																				
1 WHITTEN	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
2 BOWEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
3 MONTGOMERY	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
4 Hinson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
5 Lett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
NEW JERSEY																				
1 FLORIO	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
2 HUGHES	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	58
3 HOWARD	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	79
4 THOMPSON	+	+	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
5 Fenwick	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	53
6 Forsythe	?	?	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	+	+	21
7 MAGUIRE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
8 ROE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	58
9 Nollenbeck	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	63
10 RODINO	F	?	+	+	+	F	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	63
11 MINISH	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	58
12 Rinaldo	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	42
13 Courter	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	11
14 GUARINI	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	74
15 PATTEN	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	63
NEW MEXICO																				
1 Lejan	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	f	-	-	11
2 ROWNELS	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	?	?	?	-	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	5
NEW YORK																				
1 Carney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
2 DOWNEY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	89
3 AMBRO	-	+	+	-	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	53
4 Lent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
5 Wylder	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	f	-	-	16
6 WOLFF	+	+	+	+	-	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	?	74
7 ADDABO	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	79
8 ROSENTHAL	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
9 FERRARO	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	74
10 BIACCI	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	63
11 SCHEVER	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
12 CHISHOLM	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
13 SOLARE	+	+	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
14 RICHMOND	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
15 ZEPARETTI	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
16 WOLZMAN	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	84
17 MURPHY	+	-	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	32
18 Green	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
19 BANGEL	F	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	84
20 WEISS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
21 GARCIA	+	+	+	+	+	F	+	F	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
22 BINGHAM	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
23 PEYSER	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	79
24 OTTINGER	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
25 Fish	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
26 Gilman	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	53
27 McRUCH	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
28 STRATTON	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	26
29 Salomon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
30 McDerm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	0
31 Mitchell	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	21
32 WANLEY	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
33 Lee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	?	-	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
34 Norton	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	47
35 Conable	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	26
36 LaFALCE	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	68
37 HOWAK	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	79
38 Kemp	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	f	?	?	11
39 LUNDINE	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	79
NORTH CAROLINA																				
1 JONES	-	-	-	?	-	f	f	f	?	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	?	-	-	11
2 POUNTAIN	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
3 WHITLEY	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
4 ANDREWS	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	?	37
5 NEAL	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	+	F	+	+	?	32
6 PREYER	-	+	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	63
7 ROSE	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	58
8 BEYNER	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	42
9 Martin	-	-	-	-	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
10 Grayhill	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	5
11 CUDGER	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	32
NORTH DAKOTA																				
Andrews	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	f	-	-	-	0
OHIO																				
1 Gradison	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	16
2 LUKEN	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	-	37
3 HALL	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
4 Coyer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
5 Latta	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
6 Marsha	-	-	-	-	-	f	+	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	-	16
7 Brown	-	?	-	+	-	f	-	-	?	?	-	-	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	5
8 Kindness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
9 ASHLEY	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	?	+	+	+	+	+	58
10 Miller	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
11 Stanton	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
12 Davine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
13 PEASE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
14 SEIBERLING	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
15 Yllie	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	21
16 Regula	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
17 Ashbrook	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
18 APPLGATE	-	-	-	-	?	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	-	?	11
19 Williams	?	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	f	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	16
20 GAKAR	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
21 STOKES	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	95
22 VANIK	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	79
23 NOTTL	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	-	-	37

VIRGINIA
1 Tribble
2 Whitcurat
3 SATTERFIELD
4 Daniel R.
5 Daniel B.
6 Butler
7 Robinson
8 HARRIS
9 Vampler
10 FISHER

WASHINGTON
1 Fritchard
2 SWIFT
3 BONKER
4 McCORMACK
5 FOLEY
6 BICKS
7 LOWRY

WEST VIRGINIA
1 MOLLONAN
2 STAGGERS
3 SLACK
4 RAHALL

WISCONSIN
1 ASPIN
2 KASTENMEIER
3 BALDUS
4 ZARLOCKI
5 REISS
6 Petri
7 OBEY
8 Roth
9 Sensenbrenner

WYOMING
Cheney

DOMESTIC POLICY

- 1. BUDGET CUTS. Fisher (D-Va.) amendment to cut FY 1980 federal budget authority and outlays by \$2.3 billion or .3 percent across-the-board.
2. ALASKA LANDS. Udall (D-Ariz.) amendment to create approximately 126.5 million acres of national parks, wildlife refuges, and forests in Alaska.
3. WINDFALL PROFITS TAX. Jones (D-Ohio.) substitute providing for a tax rate of 60 percent, discontinuation of the tax at the end of 1982, and other changes which weakened the committee bill.
4. BUSING. Joint resolution to propose an amendment to the Constitution prohibiting the compelling of students to attend schools other than those nearest their homes in order to achieve racial desegregation.
5. DRAFT REGISTRATION. Montgomery (D-Miss.) substitute amendment to provide for mandatory draft registration of 18-year-old men.
6. VISTA. Kramer (R-Colo.) amendment to allow local elected officials to veto VISTA projects within their jurisdictions.
7. CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS. Obey (D-Wis.) amendment to limit the amount a House candidate may receive from political action committees (PACs) and to prohibit House candidates from using campaign funds to repay large personal loans from the candidate to his campaign.
8. ENERGY MOBILIZATION BOARD. Udall (D-Ariz.) substitute to limit the authority of the Energy Mobilization Board to waiving only procedural laws and to authorize the President to act in place of federal, state or local agencies only after first taking such agency to court.
9. WELFARE REFORM. Archer (R-Tex.) motion to recommit the welfare reform bill to committee with instructions to report it back with block-grant provisions and other changes which would have weakened the committee bill.
10. REGULATORY RESTRICTION. Russo (D-Ill.) amendment to prohibit the Federal Trade Commission from regulating the funeral home industry.

FOREIGN POLICY

- 11. HOSPITAL COST CONTAINMENT. Gephardt (D-Mo.) substitute amendment to establish a national study commission on hospital costs, essentially gutting the bill.
12. NUCLEAR POWER. Markey (D-Mass.) amendment to defer issuance of any new construction permits for nuclear power plants during the first six months of fiscal 1980.
13. ABORTION. Berman (R-Md.) amendment to prohibit federal Medicaid funding for abortions, except to save the life of the mother, and to stipulate that nothing in Medicaid's title should be construed so as to require any state funds to be used to pay for any abortion.
14. TRANSFER AMENDMENT. Weiss (D-N.Y.) amendment to reduce FY 1980 defense spending by \$1 billion in budget authority and \$335 million in outlays, and to transfer those funds to selected human-needs programs.
15. NORMALIZATION WITH CHINA. Ashbrook (R-Ohio) amendment to make employees of the American Institute in Taiwan employees of the U.S. government. This amendment would have been contrary to the normalization agreement between the U.S. and the People's Republic of China.
16. PANAMA CANAL TREATIES. Berman (R-Md.) motion to recommit the bill to the Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee with instructions to report it back to the House with an amendment requiring Panama to pay all U.S. costs in implementing the canal treaties. This would have been contrary to the terms of the treaties.
17. RHODESIAN SANCTIONS. Broomfield (R-Mich.) amendment to terminate sanctions against Zimbabwe Rhodesia by December 1, 1979, and to provide for continuation of sanctions past that date if Congress approved a presidential request for an extension. The unamended bill gave the President the right to continue sanctions if he determined it would be in the national interest.
18. FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID. Young (R-Fla.) amendment to bar use of U.S. funds for indirect as well as direct aid to Angola, the Central African Empire, Cambodia, Laos, or Vietnam. (Multilateral funding agencies cannot accept funds with country or commodity restrictions.)
19. M-X MISSILE. Doherty (D-Calif.) amendment to delete \$670 million for development of the M-X missile.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	LQ
MISSOURI																				
EAGLETON	+	+	?	?	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	58
Banforth	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
IANA																				
BAUCUS	+	+	+	?	+	+	?	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	?	63
MELCHER	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	A	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	58
NEBRASKA																				
EXON	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	21
ZORINSKY	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
NEVADA																				
CANNON	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Laxalt	+	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
NEW HAMPSHIRE																				
BUNKIN	?	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	?	-	-	-	A	-	+	-	+	-	-	37
Rumphy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
NEW JERSEY																				
BRADLEY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	68
WILLIAMS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	-	74
NEW MEXICO																				
Bonenici	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Schmitt	?	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
NEW YORK																				
MOYNIHAN	A	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	?	-	?	?	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	47
Javits	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	63
NORTH CAROLINA																				
MORGAN	?	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Helms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
NORTH DAKOTA																				
BURDICK	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	63
Young	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
OHIO																				
GLENN	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	?	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	53
NETZENBAUM	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	84
OKLAHOMA																				
BOREN	+	-	-	?	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Bellmon	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
OR																				
Hatfield	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	58
Packwood	+	?	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	32
PA																				
Helms	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	A	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Schweiker	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
RHODE ISLAND																				
PELL	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	A	+	+	-	A	+	+	68
Chafee	?	?	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	+	+	-	-	47
SOUTH CAROLINA																				
HOLLINGS	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
Thurmond	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
SOUTH DAKOTA																				
McGOVERN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
Pressler	+	+	+	+	+	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
TENNESSEE																				
SASSER	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	?	?	+	-	+	-	?	37
Baker	+	?	?	?	+	?	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	?	-	?	-	+	?	21
TEXAS																				
BENTSEN	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	?	?	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	26
Tower	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
UTAH																				
Garn	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Hatch	+	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
VERMONT																				
LEAHY	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	89
Stafford	?	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	A	a	-	-	+	+	-	?	+	+	-	47
VIRGINIA																				
BYRD H.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Warner	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
WASHINGTON																				
JACKSON	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	68
MAGNUSON	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	53
VIRGINIA																				
BYRD R.	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
RANDOLPH	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
WISCONSIN																				
NELSON	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	84
PROXHIRE	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
WYOMING																				
Slapson	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11

- ABORTION.** Helms (R-N.C.) amendment to remove the provision for federal funding of "medically necessary" abortions, thereby restricting Medicaid funding of abortions.
Rejected 46-53, July 19.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - EMPLOYMENT.** Magnuson (D-Wash.) motion to table (kill) Chiles (D-Fla.) amendment to reduce public service jobs by 100,000, or one-half, by the end of fiscal 1980.
Motion agreed to 50-43, July 20.
A vote for is a +; a vote against is a -.
 - FOOD STAMPS.** Helms (R-N.C.) amendment to maintain ceiling or "cap" on expenditures for the food stamp program in fiscal 1980-81.
Rejected 37-57, July 23.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - WATER RECLAMATION.** Hatfield (R-Ore.) motion to table (kill) Nelson (D-Wis.) amendment to reduce to 640 acres, from 1,280 acres in bill, the amount of land per farm receiving federal reclamation project water. Nelson amendment would have provided the program to small farmers only.
Motion agreed to 65-18, September 14.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - BUDGET CUTS.** Muskie (D-Me.) motion to table (kill) McGovern (D-S.D.) amendment to delete reconciliation instructions requiring the Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry Committee to reduce spending by \$100 million.
Motion agreed to 69-18, September 17.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - CORPORATE INCOME TAX.** Melcher (D-Mont.) amendment to increase revenues by eliminating law allowing U.S. corporations to defer taxes on income earned abroad, and by imposing a 15-percent tax on them.
Rejected 9-90, September 19.
A vote for is a +; a vote against is a -.
 - ENERGY MOBILIZATION BOARD.** Johnston (D-La.) motion to table (kill) Ribicoff (D-Conn.)/Muskie (D-Me.) substitute amendment to limit powers of the Mobilization Board.
Motion agreed to 58-39, October 3.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - LOW-INCOME ENERGY ASSISTANCE.** Humphrey (R-N.H.) amendment to reduce the number of requirements that state plans would have to meet in order to receive funds for fuel aid for low-income families.
Rejected 34-55, November 13.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - WINDFALL PROFITS TAX.** Long (D-La.) motion to table (kill) Bumpers (D-Ark.) amendment to substitute the House-passed version of the tax bill. The Bumpers amendment would have doubled the oil tax.
Motion agreed to 50-32, November 26.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - TRANSFER AMENDMENT.** McGovern (D-S.D.) amendment to reduce FY 1980 defense spending by \$1.7 billion in budget authority, to transfer \$1 billion to selected human-needs programs, and to use the remainder to decrease the deficit.
Rejected 24-69, April 24.
A vote for is a +; a vote against is a -.
- ## FOREIGN POLICY
- RELATIONS WITH CHINA AND TAIWAN.** Percy (R-Ill.) amendment to declare that hostile action against Taiwan would be a threat to the "security interests of the United States." This language, close to that of the former U.S.-Taiwan Military Treaty, could have jeopardized new relations with the People's Republic of China.
Rejected 42-50, March 8.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - RHODESIAN SANCTIONS.** Stennis (D-Miss.) motion to table a Tsongas (D-Mass.)/Javits (R-N.Y.) amendment to delete a provision to discontinue U.S. economic sanctions against Rhodesia.
Accepted 52-41, June 12.
A vote against is a +; a vote for is a -.
 - FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID.** Committee amendment to delete House-passed prohibition on direct and indirect U.S. aid to Angola, the Central African Republic, Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam. (Multilateral lending agencies cannot accept funds with country or commodity restrictions.)
Adopted 49-46, October 9.
A vote for is a +; a vote against is a -.
 - NUCLEAR CARRIER.** Proxmire (D-Wis.) amendment to delete \$2.1 billion for a fourth Nimitz-class nuclear-powered aircraft carrier.
Rejected 20-72, November 6.
A vote for is a +; a vote against is a -.
 - M-X MISSILE.** Hatfield (R-Ore.) amendment to eliminate \$670 million for development of the M-X missile and to include instead \$20 million for conversion of existing Minuteman missiles carried by submarines.
Rejected 11-77, November 9.