

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	479,111	450,700	650,700	563,215	550,061	502,037	501,262	484,391	400,304	354,402
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	21	28	6,031	25	12	53	37
Returned refugees***	-	116	2	3,691	1,900	2	807,139	124,734	25,616	14,242
Internally displaced	-	-	487	487	470	225,000	234,900	267,500	263,600	261,826
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	23	110,000	58,936	-	2,531	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	85,000	85,000	85,000
Total	..	..	..	..	552,482	843,070	1,602,262	961,637	777,104	715,507

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	31	170,007	-	34	-	-	-	93,194	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	16	44,015	6,019	8	19	35
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	17	26	1,145	6,368	39,869	13,586	21,431	100,379	42,894
Resettlement	-	11	4	1,976	2,678	4,662	3,324	4,433	1,391	894
Naturalization	-	-	42,000	-	-	-	1,841

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	114	170	50,213	59	41	145	165
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	16	44,015	6,019	8	19	35
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government/UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	324.5	305.3	440.7	381.5	372.6	340.0	339.5	328.1	271.1	240.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	45.5	42.8	61.8	53.5	52.2	47.7	47.6	46.0	38.0	33.6
Per 1,000 km ²	4,687.1	4,409.2	6,365.8	5,509.9	5,381.3	4,911.4	4,903.9	4,738.8	3,916.2	3,467.1
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	374.2	571.0	1,085.2	651.3	526.3	484.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	52.4	80.0	152.1	91.3	73.8	67.9
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	5,404.9	8,247.8	15,674.9	9,407.7	7,602.4	6,999.8

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	9,744	55,752	180,126	60,127	-	305,749	3%	18%	59%	20%	52%
Male	10,601	58,488	170,466	43,959	-	283,514	4%	21%	60%	16%	48%
Total	20,345	114,240	350,592	104,086	-	589,263	3%	19%	59%	18%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	588,047
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	127,460
Total	715,507
Camps/centers	82%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	350,854
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	34
Other/unknown*	3,514
Total	354,402
1951 Convention	99%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	354,368
Individually recognized	34
Other/unknown	-
Total	354,402
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Croatia	147,833	72,124	232,749	297,099	293,246	296,597	298,534	289,924	245,252	228,655
Bosnia and Herzegovina	200,901	98,200	84,747	250,744	241,438	200,937	198,213	189,959	143,094	121,449
FYR Macedonia	1,895	185	160	1,322	1,322	1,322	1,322	1,322	11,276	3,614
Slovenia	28,429	14,795	12,816	3,168	3,168	3,168	3,168	3,168	661	650

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183,170
Sweden	4,788	21,492	22,188	22,463	25,358	26,471	26,333	27,514	27,965	28,727
United Kingdom	7	1,295	2,320	3,810	5,925	6,935	13,310	15,440	17,725	18,880
United States	596	1,275	1,445	1,694	1,928	1,674	15,746	16,143	16,302	16,145
Switzerland	3,229	4,883	710	1,358	7,038	3,006	4,481	9,309	12,493	12,001
Other	49,633	26,031	59,457	74,642	66,405	77,206	112,639	78,342	69,746	68,488
Total	58,253	54,976	86,120	103,967	106,654	115,292	172,509	146,748	144,231	327,411

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Germany	73,476	30,404	34,480	24,773	30,962	34,979	31,451	11,121	7,758	6,679
Sweden	3,020	7,944	1,012	636	2,115	3,446	1,812	2,055	3,102	5,852
Austria	372	624	1,371	1,025	1,084	6,647	6,834	1,486	1,637	4,723
Switzerland	5,241	4,124	5,491	6,228	6,913	20,396	28,913	3,613	3,425	3,692
Norway	4,146	1,547	142	76	343	1,623	1,152	4,188	928	2,460
Other	14,067	10,391	10,242	6,759	8,006	32,086	52,602	23,880	11,568	9,527
Total	100,322	55,034	52,738	39,497	49,423	99,177	122,764	46,343	28,418	32,933

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Belgrade area/West of Serbia	CAM	220,070
Vojvodina	CAM	179,820
Central and Southern Serbia	CAM	142,620
Kosovo	RUR	85,000
Montenegro	CAM	42,780

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Kosovo	RUR	41,370
Kosovo	CAM	2,760

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

