S

Saari, Donald Gene (1940-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Mathematician; Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

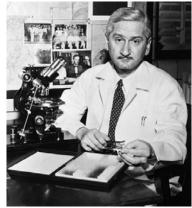
Saariaho, Kaija A. (1952-) Election: 2012, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Musician (composer) Current affiliation: Same



Eero Saarinen, elected 1954. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Saarinen, Eero (1910-1961) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Eero Saarinen and Associates Residence at election: Bloomfield, MI Career description: Architect; Company executive

Sabatini, David Domingo (1931-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Sabean, David Warren (1939-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same



Albert Bruce Sabin, elected 1955. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Sabin, Albert Bruce (1906-1993) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Cincinnati; Children's Hospital Research Foundation Residence at election: Cincinnati, OH Career description: Virologist; Educator

Sabine, Edward (1788-1883) Election: 1867, FHM Affiliation at election: British Army Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Army officer; Explorer; Geophysical surveyor

Sabine, Wallace Clement (1868-1919) Election: 1894, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Sabloff, Jeremy Arac (1944-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator Current affiliation: Santa Fe Institute

Sabra, Abdelhamid Ibrahim (1924-) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sachar, Abram Leon (1899-1993) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Sachs, Jeffrey David (1954-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Internationalist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sachs, Julius von (1832-1897) Election: 1882, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Würzburg Residence at election: Würzburg, Germany Career description: Botanist; Plant physiologist; Educator

Sachs, Paul Joseph (1878-1965) Election: 1922, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Art critic; Banker; Educator; Museum administrator Sachs, Robert Green (1916-1999) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory Residence at election: Argonne, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sack, Robert David (1944-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Geographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sacks, Albert Martin (1920-1991)

Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Sacks, Oliver Wolf (1933-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Neurologist; Writer (essayist); Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sadoulet, Bernard (1944-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Cosmologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Saez, Emmanuel (1972-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Safdie, Moshe (1938-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Moshe Safdie & Associates Residence at election: Somerville, MA Career description: Architect Current affiliation: Same Saffman, Philip Geoffrey (1931-2008) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Safford, Truman Henry (1836-1901) *Election:* 1861, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator

Safire, William L. (1929-2009)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Times *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Writer; Journalist; Company executive (public relations)

Sag, Ivan A. (1949-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA Career description: Linguist; Educator Current affiliation: Same



Carl Edward Sagan, elected 1978. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Sagan, Carl Edward (1934-1996) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sagan, Paul (1959-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Akamai Technologies, Inc. Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Company executive, Journalist Current affiliation: Same

Sagan, Scott D. (1955-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Political scientist, Academic research institution administrator, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sagdeev, Roald Zinnurovich (1932-)

Election: 1990, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Institute of Space Research *Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR *Career description:* Physicist; Research agency administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Maryland

Sager, Ruth (1918-1997) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Saha, Meghnad (1893-1956) Election: 1947, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Calcutta Residence at election: Calcutta, India Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator; Government official; Legislator

Sahgal, Nayantara (1927-) Election: 1990, FHM Affiliation at election: Uttar Pradesh, India Residence at election: Uttar Pradesh, India Career description: Writer (novelist) Current affiliation: Same

Sahlins, Marshall David (1930-)

Election: 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sahni, Birbal (1891-1949)

Election: 1948, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Lucknow *Residence at election:* Lucknow, India *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator Said, Edward William (1935-2003) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sainsbury (Lord Sainsbury of Turville), David John (1940-)

Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain Residence at election: London, UK Career description: Company executive; Government official Current affiliation: London, UK

Saint Gaudens, Augustus (1848-1907) Election: 1896, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (sculptor)



Andrei Dmitriyevich Sakharov, elected 1969, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1921-1989)

Election: 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR *Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR *Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist

Sakmann, Bert (1942-)

Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Medizinische Forschung Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Physiologist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sala, Oscar (1922-2010) *Election:* 1988, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Universidade de Sao

Paulo, Brazil Residence at election: Sao Paulo, Brazil Career description: Physicist; Educator Sala, Osvaldo E. (1950-) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Educator Current affiliation: Arizona State University

Salam, Abdus (1926-1996)

Election: 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* International Centre for Theoretical Physics; Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London *Residence at election:* Trieste, Italy *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Salas (Salas Falgueras), Margarita (1938-)

Election: 2005, FHM Affiliation at election: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas Residence at election: Madrid, Spain Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Salem, Raphael (1898-1963)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Salgado, Sebastiao Ribeiro (1944-) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Magnum Photo Agency Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Artist (photographer); Journalist Current affiliation: Amazonas Images

Salisbury, Edward Elbridge (1814-1901) Election: 1848, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and culture scholar; Educator

Salisbury, Harrison Evans (1908-1993) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Times *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Journalist; Editor



Jonas Edward Salk, elected 1966. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Salk, Jonas Edward (1914-1995)

Election: 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Bacteriologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Saller, Richard Paul (1952-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Stanford University

Salmon, Edward D. (1944-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Cellular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Salmon, Richard Lawrence (1949-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

Salmon, Wesley Charles (1925-2001) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Philosopher; Educator Saloff-Coste, Laurent (1958-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Salomon, Richard (1912-1994)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University; Squibb Corporation *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Company executive; Academic administrator

Salonen, Esa-Pekka (1958-) Election: 2010, FHM Affiliation at election: Philharmonia Orchestra Residence at election: London, United Kingdom Career description: Musician (conductor, composer) Current affiliation: Same

Salpeter, Edwin Ernest (1924-2008) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Salter, James (1925-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bridgehampton, NY *Residence at election:* Bridgehampton, NY *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, screen play writer) *Current affiliation:* Same

Salter, William Thomas (1901-1952) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Huntington Memorial Hospital Residence at election: Milton, MA Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator

Saltonstall, Leverett (1783-1845) Election: 1824, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Saltonstall, Leverett (1892-1979) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator Saltonstall, William Gurdon (1905-1989) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Phillips Exeter Academy Residence at election: Exeter, NH Career description: Academic administrator; Government official

Saltykov, Boris Georgievich (1940-)

Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: Federal State Unitary Enterprise, "Russian Technologies" Residence at election: Moscow, Russia Career description: Economist; Research agency administrator; Government official Current affiliation: Association Russian House for International Science and Technology Cooperation

Salvemini, Gaetano (1873-1957) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Legislator

Samios, Nicholas Peter (1932-) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory Residence at election: Upton, NY Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sample, Steven Browning (1940-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Southern California Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Academic administrator; Electrical engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sampson, Robert J. (1955-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Samueli, Henry (1954-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Broadcom Corporation *Residence at election:* Irvine, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company executive; Research administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Samuels, Richard J. (1951-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Samuelson, Larry (1953-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Woodbridge, CT Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Samuelson, Paul Anthony (1915-2009) Election: 1942, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Samuelsson, Bengt Ingemar (1934-) Election: 1982, FHM Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sancar, Aziz (1946-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sanchez, Pedro A. (1940-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* Palisades, NY *Career description:* Ecologist, Research institution administrator, Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Sandage, Allan Rex (1926-2010) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Observatory (Palomar and Mt. Wilson) Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member

Sandalow, Terrance (1934-)

Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sandel, Michael J. (1953-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Ed Parish (E. P.) (1937-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Theologian; Historian (religion); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Henry Arthur (1868-1956) Election: 1935, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Philologist; Classicist; Educator

Sanders, Jr., John Lyell (1924-1998) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mechanical and aeronautical engineer; Educator

Sanders, Scott Russell (1945-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Writer (novelist, short stories, essayist, memoirist); Educator Current affiliation: Same Sanders, Thomas Henry (1885-1953) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Accountant; Educator

Sanderson, George Augustus (1863-1932) Election: 1930, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Littleton, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Sandwell, David T. (1950-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Geophysicist, Educator Current affiliation: Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

Sanes, Joshua Richard (1949-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Neuroscientist; Molecular biologist Current affiliation: Same

Sanger, Charles Robert (1860-1912) Election: 1891, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy Residence at election: Annapolis, MD Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Sanger, Frederick (1918-)

Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Cambridge, England

Sanger, Zedekiah (1748-1820) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duxbury, MA Residence at election: Duxbury, MA Career description: Clergy member

Santa Cruz, Marquis de

Election: 1789, FHM Affiliation at election: Spain Residence at election: Spain Career description: Uncertain Current affiliation:

Sante, Luc Marie (1954-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Kingston, NY Residence at election: Kingston, NY Career description: Writer; Historian Current affiliation: Same

Santirocco, Matthew S. (1950-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Classicist; Academic and research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sapir, Edward (1884-1939) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sapiro, Virginia (1951-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Boston University

Saporta, Louis Charles Joseph Gaston,

Marquis de (1823-1896) Election: 1885, FHM Affiliation at election: France Residence at election: Aix (Saint Zacharie), France Career description: Paleobotanist

Sarabhai, Vikram Ambalal (1919-1971)

Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: Atomic Energy Commission of India Residence at election: Bombay, India Career description: Space scientist and industrialist; Company executive; Government research scientist and administrator

Sarachik, Myriam Paula Morgenstein (1933-)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* City College of the City University of New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sarbanes, Paul Spyros (1933-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sargan, John Denis (1924-1996) Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Statistician; Educator

Sargeant, Nathaniel Peaslee (1731-1791) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Superior Court of Judicature Residence at election: Haverhill, MA Career description: Jurist; Lawyer

Sargent, Anneila Isabel (1943-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sargent, Charles Sprague (1841-1927) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Botanist; Arboriculturist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Sargent, John Singer (1856-1925) Election: 1899, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Artist (painter)

Sargent, Thomas John (1943-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: New York University

Sargent, Wallace Leslie William (1935-2012)

Election: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

Sargent, Winthrop (1753-1820) Election: 1788, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio Company Residence at election: Marietta, OH Career description: Government official (territorial governor); Businessperson

Sargeson, Alan McLeod (1930-) Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: Australian National University Residence at election: Canberra, Australia Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sarna, Jonathan Daniel (1955-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: West Newton, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sarnak, Peter Clive (1954-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sarton, George Alfred Leon (1884-1956) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (science); Editor; Educator

Sarton, May (1912-1995) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

Sartori, Giovanni (1924-)

Election: 1975, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Florence *Residence at election:* Florence, Italy *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Columbia University



Jean-Paul Sartre, elected 1960, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Sartre, Jean-Paul (1905-1980) *Election:* 1960, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Philosopher; Writer (novelist, playwright, literary and political critic); Educator; Editor

Sarukhan Kermez, Jose (1940-)

Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico Residence at election: Huixquilucan, Mexico Career description: Ecologist, Research institution administrator, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sastry, Sosale Shankara (Shankar)

(1956-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Satcher, David (1941-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Centers for Disease Control and Prevention *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Morehouse School of Medicine Sato, Gordon Hisashi (1927-) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: W. Alton Jones Cell Science Center

Satterfield, Charles Nelson (1921-2011)

Election: 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

Satterthwaite, Mark A. (1945-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sauer, Robert Thomas (1948-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sauerlander, Willibald Paul Walter (1924-)

Election: 1994, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Zentralinstitut für Kunstgeschichte *Residence at election:* Munich, Germany *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Saunders, Frederick Albert (1875-1963) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vassar College Residence at election: Poughkeepsie, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator

Saunders, Martin (1931-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Saussy, Caleb Powell Haun (1960-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Literary and language scholar; Educator Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Sauveur, Albert (1863-1939) Election: 1903, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Testing Laboratories; Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Metallographer; Metallurgist; Educator; Company executive

Sauvy, Alfred (1898-1990) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Université de Paris Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Economist; Sociologist; Demographer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Savage, James (1784-1873) Election: 1824, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian; Genealogist; Lawyer

Sawyer, Charles Henry (1906-2005) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Sawyer, Charles Henry (1915-2006) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Sawyer, Edwin Forrest (1849-1937) Election: 1885, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Businessperson Sawyer, John Edward (1917-1995) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Williams College Residence at election: Williamstown, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Sawyer, Micajah (1737-1815) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA Residence at election: Newburyport, MA Career description: Physician

Sax, Joseph Lawrence (1936-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: UC Berkeley School of Law

Sax, Karl (1892-1973)

Election: 1930, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator

Saxon, David Stephen (1920-2005)

Election: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Saxonhouse, Arlene Warmbrunn (1944-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Saykally, Richard James (1947-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Sayles, John Thomas (1950-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: Hoboken, NJ Career description: Filmmaker; Actor; Writer (playwright, novelist) Current affiliation: Same

Sayles, Robert Wilcox (1878-1942) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Geologist; Museum curator

Sayre, Francis Bowes (1885-1972) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Sayre, Wallace Stanley (1905-1972) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official

Scadden, David T. (1953-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Hematologist; Educator; Physician; Hospital administrator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Scalapino, Douglas James (1933-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scalapino, Robert Anthony (1919-2011) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Scalia, Antonin (1936-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scammell, Michael (1935-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Biographer (literary, political); Translator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Scanlon, Jr., Thomas Michael (1940-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scardino, Marjorie M. (1947-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Pearson Ltd. Residence at election: London, United Kingdom Career description: Company executive (publishing); Journalist Current affiliation: Same

Scarf, Herbert Eli (1930-)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Scarr, Sandra Wood (1936-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Kailua Kona, HI

Scarry, Elaine (1946-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same Scatchard, George (1892-1973) Election: 1928, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Schaal, Barbara Anna (1947-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schachman, Howard Kapnek (1918-)

Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schacht, Henry Brewer (1934-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lucent Technologies Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Warburg Pincus LLC

Schachter, Oscar (1915-2003) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School and Faculty of International Affairs Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator; United Nations counsel

Schachter, Stanley (1922-1997) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Schacter, Daniel Lawrence (1952-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schaefer III, Henry Frederick (1944-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia *Residence at election:* Athens, GA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schaefer, Walter Vincent (1904-1986) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Illinois Supreme Court Residence at election: Springfield, IL Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Schaller, Waldemar Theodore (1882-1968) Election: 1919, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Mineralogist; Government agency researcher

Schally, Andrew Victor (1926-) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tulane University Residence at election: New Orleans, LA Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator; Oncologist Current affiliation: University of Miami Leonard M. Miller School of Medicine

Schama, Simon Michael (1945-) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Critic (art, culture) Current affiliation: Columbia University

Schapiro, Leonard Bertram (1908-1983) *Election:* 1967, FHM

Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science Residence at election: London, England Career description: Political scientist; Lawyer; Educator

Schapiro, Meyer (1904-1996) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (art); Educator Schapiro, Morton Owen (1953-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Scharff, Matthew Daniel (1932-)

Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Immunologist; Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University

Scharpf, Fritz W. (1935-)

Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung Residence at election: Cologne, Germany Career description: Political scientist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Scharrer, Berta Vogel (1906-1995)

Election: 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

Schattschneider, Elmer Eric (1892-1971) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University Residence at election: Middletown, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Schatz, George Chappell (1949-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schatz, Gottfried (1936-)

Election: 1987, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Basel *Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Swiss Science and Technology Council

Schauer, Frederick Franklin (1946-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: University of Virginia School of Law

Schawlow, Arthur Leonard (1921-1999)

Election: 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist

Scheffler, Israel (1923-)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Scheffler, Samuel (1951-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

Scheibel, Arnold Bernard (1923-)

Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator Current affiliation: David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

Scheiber, Harry N. (1935-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: UC Berkeley School of Law

Scheinberg, Israel Herbert (1919-2009) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Medical scientist; Educator Scheinkman, Jose Alexandre (1948-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Schekman, Randy Wayne (1948-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schell, Erwin Haskell (1889-1965) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Business specialist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schell, Jozef Stephaan (1935-2003) Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Zuchtungsforschung Residence at election: Cologne, Germany Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Scheller, Richard H. (1953-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Neurobiologist; Company research administrator Current affiliation: Genentech, Inc.

Schelling, Thomas Crombie (1921-) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Maryland

Schellman, John Anthony (1924-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Oregon Residence at election: Eugene, OR Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Schemske, Douglas W. (1948-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michigan State University Residence at election: East Lansing, MI Career description: Plant biologist; Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schepartz, Alanna (1962-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scheraga, Harold Abraham (1921-) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Physical chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scherer, Klaus R. (1943-) Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Geneva Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scherrer, Paul Hermann (1890-1969) Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schevill, Rudolph (1874-1946) Election: 1918, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Schevill, William Edward (1906-1994) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Zoologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator Schiavone, Aldo (1944-) Election: 2007, FHM Affiliation at election: Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane Residence at election: Florence, Italy Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Schiff, Jerome Arnold (1931-1995) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schiff, Leonard Isaac (1915-1971) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Schiffer, John P. (1930-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Argonne National Laboratory; University of Chicago Residence at election: Argonne, IL Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Argonne National Laboratory

Schiffer, Menahem Max (1911-1997) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Schiffer, Stephen (1940-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Schill, Michael H. (1958-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Current affiliation: Same

Schiller, Peter H. (1931-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Neuroscientist Current affiliation: Same

Schimke, Robert Tod (1932-)

Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Palo Alto, CA

Schimmel, Anne-Marie (1922-2003) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (religion, culture); Educator

Schimmel, Paul Reinhard (1940-) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Scripps Research Institute

Schlaifer, Robert Osher (1914-1994) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Management specialist; Educator

Schlesinger, Arthur Meier (1888-1965) Election: 1928, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur Meier (1917-2007) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Schlesinger, Frank (1871-1943) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator Schlesinger, William H. (1950-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies

Schlessinger, Joseph (1945-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schleyer, Paul von Ragué (1930-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Georgia Residence at election: Ila, GA Career description: Computational chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schlosberg, Harold (1904-1964) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Schlozman, Kay Lehman (1946-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston College Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schluter, Dolph (1955-) Election: 2012, FHM Affiliation at election: University of British Columbia Residence at election: Vancouver BC, Canada Career description: Evolutionary zoologist;

Government research scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schmalensee, Richard Lee (1944-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Schmeidler, David (1941-)

Election: 2010, FHM Affiliation at election: Tel Aviv University; Ohio State University Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schmid, Rudi (Rudolf) (1922-2007)

Election: 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schmid, Wilfried (1943-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt, Jr., Benno Charles (1942-)

Election: 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Edison Schools

Schmidt, Carl Frederic (1893-1988) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator

Schmidt, Eric (1955-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Google Inc. Residence at election: Mountain View, CA Career description: Company executive; Computer scientist Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt, Gerhard (1901-1981)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Biochemist; Nutritionist; Educator Schmidt, Helmut (1918-) Election: 1996, FHM Affiliation at election: Die Zeit Residence at election: Bonn, Germany Career description: Economist; Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany; Editor; Publisher Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt, Johann Friedrich Julius (1825-1884)

Election: 1883, FHM *Affiliation at election:* National Observatory, Athens *Residence at election:* Athens, Greece *Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator

Schmidt, Karl Patterson (1890-1957)

Election: 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Chicago Natural History Museum *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Zoologist; Museum curator

Schmidt, Maarten (1929-)

Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt, Wilhelm Josef Jacob (1884-1974)

Election: 1954, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Giessen Residence at election: Giessen, Germany Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Schmidt, Wolfgang M. (1933-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schmidt-Nielsen, Bodil Mimi (1918-) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory Residence at election: Salisbury Cove, ME Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research organization staff member and administrator

Current affiliation: University of Florida

Schmidt-Nielsen, Knut (1915-2007) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Schmitt, Bernadotte Everly (1886-1969)

Election: 1938, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Schmitt, Francis Otto (1903-1995) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Biologist; Neuroscientist; Educator

Schmitt, Johanna M. (1953-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Evolutionary ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Davis

Schmitt, Roland Walter (1923-)

Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: General Electric Company Residence at election: Schenectady, NY Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Schnackenberg, Gjertrud Cecelia (1953-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Writer (poet) Current affiliation: Same

Schneewind, Jerome Borges (1930-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schneider, David Murray (1918-1991) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Schneider, Dietrich Herman Paul (1919-2008)

Election: 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie *Residence at election:* Seewiesen uber Starnberg, Germany *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Ecologist; Research institution administrator

Schneider, Heinrich (1889-1972)

Election: 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Schneider, Herbert Wallace (1892-1984)

Election: 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Schneiderman, Howard Allen (1927-

1990) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator; Company research scientist

Schneirla, Theodore Christian (1902-1968)

Election: 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History; New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Animal psychologist; Educator; Museum curator

Schoen, Richard Melvin (1950-)

Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schoener, Thomas William (1943-) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

Camornia, Davis Residence at election: Davis, CA Career description: Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schoenfeld, Gerald (1924-2008)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Shubert Organization, Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive (theater); Lawyer

Schofield, Norman J. (1944-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Scholander, Per Fredrik Thorkelsson

(1905-1980) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Scholem, Gershom Gerhard (1897-1982)

Election: 1970, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Scholes, France Vinton (1897-1979) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Scholes, Myron S. (1941-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Platinum Grove Asset Management, L.P. *Residence at election:* Atherton, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Financial executive *Current affiliation:* Platinum Grove Asset Management, L.P.; Stanford University

Scholes, Robert (1929-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scholte, Jan Hendrik (1874-1959)

Election: 1948, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Amsterdam Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands Career description: Philologist; Educator

Schone, Albrecht (1925-)

Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Universität Göttingen Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany Career description: Philologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schonfeld, Eduard (1828-1891) Election: 1884, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bonn Residence at election: Bonn, Germany Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schopf, J. William (James William) (1941-)

Election: 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Paleobiologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schor, Naomi (1943-2001)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Schorer, Mark (1908-1977) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (novelist)

Schorr, Daniel Louis (1916-2010) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Public Radio Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Broadcast journalist; News commentator

Schorske, Carl Emil (1915-) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Schotte, Oscar Emil (1896-1990) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Schowalter, William Raymond (1929-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Schrader, Franz (1891-1962)

Election: 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

Schramm, David Norman (1945-1997)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

Schreiber, Liev (1967-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Actor; Director (film) *Current affiliation:* Same

Schreiber, Robert David (1946-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Immunologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schreiber, Stuart Lee (1956-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Chemical geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Schrempp, Juergen E. (1944-)

Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: Daimler-Chrysler Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Engineer; Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Schrieffer, John Robert (1931-) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Florida State University

Schrock, Richard Royce (1945-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schroeder, Manfred Robert (1926-2009) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Universität Göttingen Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Physicist; Acoustician; Educator; Academic and company research administrator

Schroeder, Steven A. (1939-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: Tiburon, CA Career description: Physician; Public health and policy expert Current affiliation: Same Schroedinger, Erwin (1887-1961) Election: 1950, FHM Affiliation at election: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schubert, Friedrich Theodor (1758-1825) Election: 1812, FHM Affiliation at election: St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Learned society administrator

Schubert, Gerald (1939-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Geophysicist; Planetary scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schuchard, W. Ronald (1939-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Emory University *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Literary scholar; Biographer (literary); Editor; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Schuchert, Charles (1858-1942)

Election: 1915, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Schucking, Levin Ludwig (1878-1964) Election: 1949, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Erlangen Residence at election: Erlangen, Germany Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Schudson, Michael (1946-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Journalist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Schuh, George Edward (1930-2008) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Purdue University Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schull, William Jackson (1922-)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas School of Public Health *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston

Schuller, Gunther Alexander (1925-)

Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Musician (composer, French horn performer, conductor); Educator Current affiliation: Newton Center, MA

Schulman, Brenda A. (1967-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: St. Jude Children's Research Hospital Residence at election: Memphis, TN Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schultes, Richard Evans (1915-2001)

Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator

Schultz, Peter G. (1956-)

Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Scripps Research Institute

Schultz, Theodore William (1902-1998)

Election: 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Agricultural economist; Educator Schultze, Charles Louis (1924-) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Director, U.S. Bureau of the Budget; Research institution staff member; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schulze, Ernst-Detlef (1941-) Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: Universitat Bayreuth Residence at election: Bayreuth, Germany Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Biogeochemie

Schumacher, Heinrich Christian (1780-1850)

Election: 1834, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Altona Observatory *Residence at election:* Altona, Germany *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schuman, Howard (1928-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Sociologist; Social psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Phippsburg, ME

Schuman, William Howard (1910-1992) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Juilliard School of Music Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Schumb, Walter Cecil (1892-1967) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: East Milton, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator



Joseph Alois Schumpeter, elected 1933. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Schumpeter, Joseph Alois (1883-1950) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Schupbach, Gertrud M. (1950-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schupf, Sara Lee (1941-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Academy of Sciences Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Advocate for women in science; Trustee Current affiliation: Same

Schussler Fiorenza, Elisabeth (1938-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Theologian; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard Divinity School

Schutzenberger, Marcel-Paul (1920-1996)

Election: 1993, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator Schwamb, Peter (1858-1928) Election: 1889, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Schwann, Theodor Ambrose Hubert (1810-1882) Election: 1849, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Liege Residence at election: Liege, Belgium Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Schwartz, Alan (1940-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Schwartz, Anna J. (1915-2012)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Bureau of Economic Research *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Economist

Schwartz, Benjamin Isadore (1916-1999)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator

Schwartz, Jacob Theodore (1930-2009) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

Schwartz, Lynne Sharon (1939-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY; Bennington College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist), Educator Current affiliation: New York, NY Schwartz, Neena Betty (1926-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schwartz, William Benjamin (1922-2009)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine; New England Center Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Schwarz, Jr., Frederick A.O. (Fritz)

(1935-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brennan Center for Justice Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, Helmut F. (1943-) Election: 2012, FHM Affiliation at election: Technische Universitat, Berlin; Alexander von Humboldt Foundation Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

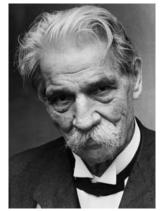
Schwarz, John Henry (1941-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, Norbert (1953-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Schwarzenbach, Gerold Karl (1904-1978) Election: 1962, FHM Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator Schwarzschild, Martin (1912-1997) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Schweber, Silvan Samuel (1928-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Physicist; Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same



Albert Schweitzer, elected 1954, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Schweitzer, Albert (1875-1965) Election: 1954, FHM Affiliation at election: Albert Schweitzer Hospital Residence at election: Lambarene, Gabon, French Equatorial Africa Career description: Philosopher; Medical missionary; Musicologist

Schwenk, Erwin (1887-1976) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology Residence at election: Shrewsbury, MA Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator; Foundation research scientist

Schwinger, Julian Seymour (1918-1994) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Schwitters, Roy Frederick (1944-)

Election: 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Texas at Austin

Sciama, Dennis William (1926-1999) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Scitovsky, Tibor (1910-2002) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Economist; Educator

Sclopis di Salerano (Count), Paolo

Federigo (1798-1878) Election: 1876, FHM Affiliation at election: Turin, Italy Residence at election: Turin, Italy Career description: Historian; Jurist; Public official

Scofidio, Ricardo (1935-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Diller Scofidio + Renfro Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect; Company founder Current affiliation: Same

Scolnick, Edward Mark (1940-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Merck Research Laboratories *Residence at election:* West Point, PA *Career description:* Virologist; Geneticist; Government research agency and company research administrator *Current affiliation:* Broad Institute

Scorsese, Martin (1942-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Actor; Director; Producer Current affiliation: Same Scott, Anne Byrd Firor (1921-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Austin Wakeman (1884-1981)

Election: 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Scott, Dana Stewart (1932-)

Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Scott, Donald (1879-1967) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Museum administrator

Scott, Francis Reginald (1899-1985) *Election:* 1967, FHM *Affiliation at election:* McGill University

Residence at election: Montreal, Canada

Career description: Lawyer; Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

Scott, James Brown (1866-1943)

Election: 1935, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; Georgetown University School of Foreign Service *Residence at election:* Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

Scott, James C. (1936-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Scott, Joan Wallach (1941-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Joanna (1960-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rochester Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Matthew P. (1953-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Scott, Jr., Nathan Alexander (1925-2006) *Election:* 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Scott, Rebecca J. (1950-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Robert E. (1944-)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia School of Law *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Columbia Law School

Scott, William Berryman (1858-1947) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Scott Brown, Denise (1931-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Venturi, Scott Brown and Associates, Inc. *Residence at election*: Philadelphia, PA *Career description*: Architect; Urban planner *Current affiliation*: Same

Scrimshaw, Nevin Stewart (1918-2013)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Nutritionist; International agency administrator; Educator

Scriven, L. E. (L. Edward) (1931-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota *Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Scudder, Horace Elisha (1838-1902)

Election: 1889, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Houghton, Mifflin Publishing *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Author (children, history, biography); Editor

Scudder, Samuel Hubbard (1837-1911)

Election: 1868, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Society of Natural History *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Entomologist; Museum collections and library administrator

Scully, Marlan O. (1939-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Texas A&M University Residence at election: Bryan, TX Career description: Physicist, Educator Current affiliation: Baylor University

Scully, Vincent J. (1920-)

Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same



Glenn Theodore Seaborg, elected 1958. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Seaborg, Glenn Theodore (1912-1999) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator; Government official

Seamans, Jr., Robert Channing (1918-2008)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Aeronautics and Space Administration *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Government agency administrator

Searle, Arthur (1837-1920) Election: 1877, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member

Searle, George Mary (1839-1918) Election: 1862, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Clergy member; Educator

Searle, John Rogers (1932-) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same Sears, Barnas (1802-1880) Election: 1866, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Fund administrator

Sears, David O'Keefe (1935-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sears, Ernest Robert (1910-1991) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture Residence at election: Columbia, MO Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Government research scientist

Sears, Mary (1905-1997)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution *Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA *Career description:* Marine biologist; Research institution staff member

Sears, Paul Bigelow (1891-1990) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator

Sears, Robert Richardson (1908-1989) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Sears, William Rees (1913-2002) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Seaver, Edwin Pliny (1838-1917) Election: 1871, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: School administrator; Educator; Mathematician Sedgwick, Adam (1785-1873) Election: 1844, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Geologist; Educator; Clergy member

Sedgwick, Ellery (1872-1960) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Atlantic Monthly Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Editor; Publisher; Company executive

Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky (1950-2009) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Graduate Center of the City University of New York Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sedgwick, Henry Dwight (1861-1957) Election: 1919, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Writer (biographer, essayist); Historian

Sedgwick, Theodore (1746-1813) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Residence at election: Sheffield, MA Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855-1921)

Election: 1886, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Biologist; Public health expert; Educator

Sedley, David Neil (1947-) Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same Sedov, Leonid Ivanovich (1907-1999) Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: Moscow University Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Seeger, Anthony (1945-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist; Music collections archivist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles

Seeger, Charles Louis (1886-1979) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Bridgewater, CT Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Seegmiller, Jarvis Edwin (1920-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Biochemist; Government science agency administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seeley, John Robert (1834-1895) Election: 1894, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Educator

Seeley, Thomas Dyer (1952-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Behavioral biologist; Zoologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seferiades (pseudonym George Seferis), Giorgos Stylianou (1900-1971) Election: 1966, FHM Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece Residence at election: Athens, Greece Career description: Writer (poet); Translator; Diplomat Segal, Charles Paul (1936-2002) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Classicist; Educator

Segal, George (1924-2000) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Segal, Irving Ezra (1918-1998) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Segal, Jeffrey A. (1956-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stony Brook University, State University of New York Residence at election: Mt. Sinai, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Segal, Lore (1928-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (novelist) Current affiliation: Same

Segre, Emilio Gino (1905-1989) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Segura, Gary Michael (1963-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sehgal, Amita (1960-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Haverford, PA Career description: Neuroscientist; Behavioral biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same Seiberg, Nathan (1956-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seidenfeld, Teddy I. (1948-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Philosopher; Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seidensticker, Edward George (1921-2007) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seidman, Christine (1952-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, David Nathaniel (1938-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Materials scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, Jonathan (1950-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, Louis Michael (1947-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Georgetown University Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Legal scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same Seinfeld, John Hersh (1942-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seitz, Frederick (1911-2008) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Seitzinger, Sybil Putnam (1952-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences Residence at election: Lidingo, Sweden Career description: Ecologist; Oceanographer; Learned society administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sekler, Eduard Franz (1920-) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Architect; Historian; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sela, Michael (1924-) Election: 1971, FHM Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science Residence at election: Rehovoth, Israel Career description: Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Same

Selander, Robert Keith (1927-) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rochester Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Geneticist; Microbiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Pennsylvania State University Selberg, Atle (1917-2007) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Seldin, Donald Wayne (1920-)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center; Parkland Memorial Hospital (Dallas) *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Physician; Nephrologist; Educator; Hospital administrator *Current affiliation:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

Selekman, Benjamin Morris (1893-1962)

Election: 1943, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Business expert; Educator; Labor arbitrator

Seler, Eduard (1849-1922)

Election: 1913, FHM Affiliation at election: Museum fur Volkerkunde Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Anthropologist; Philologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Seligman, Arnold Max (1912-1976) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Research institution administrator

Selinger, Patricia Griffiths (1949-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM Almaden Research Center Residence at election: Los Banos, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Company research administrator Current affiliation: Same Selker, Eric Ursell (1953-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Oregon Residence at election: Eugene, OR Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sellards, Andrew Watson (1884-1942) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

Sellars, Peter (1957-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Theater and opera director; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sellars, Wilfrid Stalker (1912-1989) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Sellers, William (1824-1905)

Election: 1875, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Company executive; Mechanical engineer

Selten, Reinhard (1930-)

Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bonn Residence at election: Bonn, Germany Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Selwyn, Alfred Richard Cecil (1824-1902)

Election: 1892, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Geological Survey of Canada Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator Selznick, Philip (1919-2010) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Sociologist; Legal scholar; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Sen, Amartya Kumar (1933-) Election: 1981, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Senelick, Laurence Philip (1942-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Historian (theater); Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sennett, Richard (1943-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: London School of Economics and Political Science; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Serageldin, Ismail (1944-)

Election: 2012, FHM Affiliation at election: The Library of Alexandria, Egypt Residence at election: Alexandria, Egypt Career description: Library administrator; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Serber, Robert (1909-1997) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator



Rudolf Serkin, elected 1960. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Serkin, Rudolf (1903-1991) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Curtis Institute of Music Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

Serra, Richard (1939-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Artist (sculptor) *Current affiliation:* Same

Serradifalco, Domenico Lo Faso

Pietrasanta, Duca di (1783-1863) Election: 1838, FHM Affiliation at election: Palermo, Italy Residence at election: Palermo, Italy Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Public official

Serre, Jean-Pierre (1926-)

Election: 1960, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Serrin, James Burton (1926-2012)

Election: 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota *Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator Sert, Josep Luis (1902-1983) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Design School; Town Planning Associates, New York Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Sessions, Roger Huntington (1896-1985) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Setchell, William Albert (1864-1943)

Election: 1916, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Setlow, Richard Burton (1921-)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory *Residence at election:* Upton, NY *Career description:* Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Settis, Salvatore (1941-)

Election: 1996, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Getty Center for the History of Art and the Humanities; Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy *Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA *Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator; Academic and research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy

Setton, Kenneth Meyer (1914-1995) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian; Educator; Library administrator

Sevareid, Arnold Eric (1912-1992) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Broadcast journalist

Sevcenko, Ihor (1922-2009) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

Sever, William (1729-1809) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Council Residence at election: Kingston, MA Career description: Businessperson; Public official; Jurist

Sewall, David (1735-1825) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: York, ME Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Sewall, Richard Benson (1908-2003) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sewall, Samuel (1757-1814) Election: 1801, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Marblehead, MA Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

Sewall, Stephen (1734-1804) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Seward, Albert Charles (1863-1941) Election: 1932, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator Sewell, Jr., William H. (1940-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sewell, William Hamilton (1909-2001) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Sexton, John Edward (1942-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

Seybert, Adam (1773-1825) Election: 1824, Fellow Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Mineralogist; Chemist; Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Seyfarth, Robert Martin (1948-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Devon, PA Career description: Psychologist; Zoologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seyferth, Dietmar (1929-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Seymour, Arthur Bliss (1859-1933) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Botanist; Academic research institution staff member Seymour, Charles (1885-1963) Election: 1938, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Seymour, Thomas Day (1848-1907) Election: 1900, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seznec, Jean-Joseph (1905-1983) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shackleton, Robert (1919-1986) Election: 1971, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Shafarevich, Igor R. (1923-) Election: 1974, FHM Affiliation at election: Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Russian Academy of Sciences

Shahidi, Freydoon (1947-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Purdue University Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shahn, Benjamin Zwi (1898-1969) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Roosevelt, NJ Residence at election: Roosevelt, NJ Career description: Artist (lithographer, painter, illustrator, designer) Shalala, Donna Edna (1941-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Political scientist; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: University of Miami

Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate (1841-1906) *Election:* 1869, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Geographer; Educator; Academic and government research agency administrator

Shank, Charles Vernon (1943-)

Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories Residence at election: Holmdel, NJ Career description: Electrical engineer; Company and academic research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Shanker, Albert (1928-1997) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Federation of Teachers Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Labor union leader

Shanley, John Patrick (1950-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (playwright) Current affiliation: Same

Shannon, Claude Elwood (1916-2001) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Company research staff member; Educator

Shannon, James Augustine (1904-1994) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator Shapey, Ralph (1921-2002) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Shapin, Steven (1943-)

Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Alan (1952-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Writer (poet, critic, memoirist); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Shapiro, Ascher Herman (1916-2004)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

Shapiro, Eli (1916-2010)

Election: 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Shapiro, Harold Tafler (1935-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Harry Lionel (1902-1990) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Anthropologist; Educator: Museum curator Shapiro, Ian (1956-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Irving Saul (1916-2001) *Election:* 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company *Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE *Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

Shapiro, Irwin Ira (1929-)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator *Current affiliation:* Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

Shapiro, James S. (1955-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer; Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Judith R. (1942-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Barnard College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Anthropologist; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Karl Jay (1913-2000) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis Residence at election: Davis, CA Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shapiro, Larry Jay (1946-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine Shapiro, Lucille (1940-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Shapiro, Martin Mathew (1933-)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Legal scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* UC Berkeley School of Law

Shapiro, Robert Bernard (1938-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Monsanto Company *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Sandbox Industries

Shapley, Harlow (1885-1972)

Election: 1920, Fellow Affiliation at election: Mount Wilson Observatory Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Shapley, Lloyd Stowell (1923-)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rand Corporation *Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Economist; Research institution staff member; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, Los Angeles

Sharer, Robert James (1940-2012) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

Sharp, Phillip Allen (1944-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sharp, Robert Phillip (1911-2004) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Geomorphologist; Educator

Sharples, Stephen Paschall (1842-1923) Election: 1871, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Consultant

Sharpless, Karl Barry (1941-)

Election: 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

Shatah, Jalal (1957-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shatkin, Aaron Jeffrey (1934-2012) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Center for Advanced Biotechnology and Medicine Residence at election: Piscataway, NJ Career description: Biochemist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

Shattuck, Frederick Cheever (1847-1929) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

Shattuck, George Cheever (1879-1972) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator Shattuck, George Cheyne (1783-1854) Election: 1810, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician

Shattuck, George Cheyne (1813-1893) Election: 1877, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

Shattuck, Henry Lee (1879-1971) Election: 1935, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Academic administrator; Legislator (state and local)

Shattuck, John (1943-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* John F. Kennedy Library Foundation *Residence at election:* Newton, MA *Career description:* Foundation executive; Human rights advocate; International relations expert *Current affiliation:* Same

Shattuck, Roger Whitney (1923-2005)

Election: 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Literary critic; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shatz, Carla Jo (1947-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford University

Shavell, Steven M. (1946-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Legal scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shaw, David E. (1951-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* D.E. Shaw Group *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company founder and executive *Current affiliation:* D.E. Shaw Research Shaw, Edward Stone (1908-1994) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Economist; Educator

Shaw, Henry Southworth (1884-1967) Election: 1937, Fellow Affiliation at election: General Radio Company; Boston Storage Warehouse Company Residence at election: Exeter, NH Career description: Company executive; Government science agency executive

Shaw, Lemuel (1781-1861) Election: 1823, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Jurist; Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Shaw, Milton Clayton (1915-2006) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Shaw, Samuel (1754-1794) Election: 1790, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bridgewater, MA Residence at election: Bridgewater, MA Career description: Merchant; Diplomat

Shaw, William Napier (1854-1945) Election: 1918, FHM Affiliation at election: Meteorological Office Residence at election: London, England Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shaw, William Smith (1778-1826) Election: 1810, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Government; Boston Athenaeum Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Librarian; Lawyer

Shawn, Wallace (1943-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (playwright); Actor Current affiliation: Same

Shayn (Shajn), Grigory Abramovitch (1892-1956)

Election: 1947, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR *Residence at election:* Simeis, USSR *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Observatory administrator

Shear, Theodore Leslie (1880-1945)

Election: 1934, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

Shearman, John Kinder Gowran (1931-2003)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

Shectman, Stephen A. (1949-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Pasadena, CA

Sheehan, James John (1937-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sheehan, John Clark (1915-1992) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Shelah, Saharon (1945-)

Election: 1991, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sheldon, Edward Stevens (1851-1925)

Election: 1904, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philologist; Lexicographer; Educator

Sheldon, Eleanor Bernert (1920-)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Social Science Research Council *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* New York, NY

Sheldon, Henry Newton (1843-1926)

Election: 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

Shelemay, Kay Kaufman (1948-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Musicologist; Ethnomusicologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shell, Marc (1947-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shemin, David (1911-1991)

Election: 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shen, Yuen-Ron (1935-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Shenk, Thomas E. (1947-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shenker, Stephen H. (1953-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shepard, Charles Upham (1804-1886) Election: 1849, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: South Carolina Medical College; Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Shepard, Roger Newland (1929-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Shepard, Sam (1943-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (playwright); Actor Current affiliation: Same

Shepherd, Francis John (1851-1929) Election: 1918, FHM Affiliation at election: McGill University; Royal Victoria Hospital Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Anatomist; Surgeon; Educator; Academic administrator

Shepherd, Gordon Murray (1933-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Enfield, CT Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

Shepley, Henry Richardson (1887-1962) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Shepley, Bulfinch, Richardson and Abbott Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Architect; Company executive

Shepp, Lawrence Alan (1936-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories *Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Statistician; Company research staff member; Educator *Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Shepsle, Kenneth A. (1945-)

Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sherburn, George Wiley (1884-1962) Election: 1945, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator Sherman, Cindy (1954-) *Election:* 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (photographer) Current affiliation: Same

Sherrill, Henry Knox (1890-1980) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Sherrill, Miles Standish (1877-1965) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Sherrington, Charles Scott (1857-1952) Election: 1918, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Sherwin, Martin Jay (1937-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: George Mason University

Sherwin, Thomas (1799-1869) Election: 1836, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston English High School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Educator; School administrator; Author

Sherwood, Thomas Kilgore (1903-1976)

Election: 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Sheshinski, Eytan (1937-)

Election: 1984, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shiffrin, Richard Martin (1942-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Indiana University *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Shiffrin, Seana Valentine (1969-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Shigesada, Nanako (1942-) *Election:* 2007, FHM

Affiliation at election: Doshisha University Residence at election: Kyotanabe, Japan Career description: Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Shih, Choon Fong (1945-) Election: 2006, FHM Affiliation at election: National University of Singapore Residence at election: Singapore, Republic of Singapore Career description: Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Shiller, Robert James (1946-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shilling, Charles Wesley (1901-1995) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Physician; Government research scientist and administrator; Professional society executive

Shils, Edward Albert (1910-1995) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Shimer, Hervey Woodburn (1872-1965) Election: 1911, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Paleontologist; Educator

Shimer, Robert J. (1968-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shimony, Abner Eliezer (1928-) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physicist; Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Brookline, MA Shine, Kenneth I. (1935-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute of Medicine Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Cardiologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Texas System

Shinn, George Latimer (1923-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: First Boston, Inc. and First Boston Corporation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Investment banker Current affiliation: Scarborough, ME

Shipley, Walter Vincent (1935-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Bank executive Current affiliation: JPMorgan Chase

Shipton, Clifford Kenyon (1902-1973) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Antiquarian Society; Harvard University Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Librarian; Archivist

Shirane, Gen (1924-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory Residence at election: Upton, NY Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Shirley, David Arthur (1934-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Honolulu, HI

Shklar, Judith Nisse (1928-1992) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Shklovsky, Josif Samuilovich (1916-1985)

Election: 1967, FHM Affiliation at election: Moscow University Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shleifer, Andrei (1961-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shochet, Melvyn Jay (1944-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shockley, William Bradford (1910-1989) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

Shoemaker, Carolyn Spellman (1929-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Shoemaker, David Powell (1920-1995) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Shoemaker, Eugene Merle (1928-1997) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Shoemaker, Sydney Sharpless (1931-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same Shoenberg, David (1911-2004) Election: 1982, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shokat, Kevan M. (1964-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Cellular biologist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shooter, Eric Manvers (1924-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Biochemist; Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Shope, Richard Edwin (1901-1966) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Epidemiologist; Microbiologist; Educator

Shor, Peter Williston (1959-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Short, Charles Wilkins (1794-1863) Election: 1855, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Louisville, KY Residence at election: Louisville, KY Career description: Botanist; Physician; Educator

Short, Roger Valentine (1930-) Election: 1997, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Women's Hospital Residence at election: Carlton Victoria, Australia Career description: Physiologist (reproductive biologist); Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: University of Melbourne, Australia Shoven, John B. (1947-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Stanford, CA

Shrock, Robert Rakes (1904-1993)

Election: 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator

Shryock, Richard Harrison (1893-1972) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shu, Frank H. (1943-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Shubik, Martin (1926-)

Election: 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Shubin, Neil H. (1960-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Shuger, Debora Kuller (1953-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Culver City, CA Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same Shuler, Michael Louis (1947-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Biochemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Shull, Clifford Glenwood (1915-2001) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Government research institution staff member

Shull, Harrison (1923-2003)

Election: 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Indiana University *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Shulman, Lee S. (1938-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA Career description: Education specialist; Educator; Foundation executive Current affiliation: Same

Shulman, Marshall Darrow (1916-)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University *Residence at election:* Medford, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Sherman, CT

Shultz, George Pratt (1920-) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Labor Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Educator; U.S. Secretary of State Current affiliation: Stanford University

Shurtleff, Nathaniel Bradstreet (1810-1874) Election: 1851, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Author; Editor; Government official Shuster, George Nauman (1894-1977) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hunter College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Literary scholar; Editor; Academic administrator

Shuvalov, Vladimir A. (1943-)

Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences Residence at election: Moscow, Russia Career description: Biologist; Biophysicist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Shweder, Richard Allan (1945-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Psychologist; Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sibelius, Jean Julius Christian (1865-1957)

Election: 1941, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Helsinki, Finland *Residence at election:* Helsinki, Finland *Career description:* Musician (composer)

Sibley, John Langdon (1804-1885) Election: 1876, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Librarian; Historian; Biographer

Sidanius, James H. (1945-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sidgwick, Henry (1838-1900) Election: 1888, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator

Sidgwick, Nevil Vincent (1873-1952) Election: 1938, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Chemist; Educator

Sidman, Richard Leon (1928-)

Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Siebold, Carl Theodor Ernst von (1804-1885) Election: 1854, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Munich Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Sieburth, Richard (1949-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sieg, Wilfried (1945-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University Residence at election: Mt. Lebanon, PA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Siegbahn, Kai Manne Borge (1918-2007) Election: 1978, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Uppsala Residence at election: Uppsala, Sweden Career description: Physicist; Educator

Siegbahn, Karl Manne Georg (1886-1978)

Election: 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Nobel Institute of Experimental Physics *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Siegel, Carl Ludwig (1896-1981) Election: 1979, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Siegel, Reva Beth (1956-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Legal scholar, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Siegelbaum, Steven A. (1952-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neuroscientist; Pharmacologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Siegelman, Harold William (1920-1993)

Election: 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory *Residence at election:* Upton, NY *Career description:* Plant biochemist; Physiologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Siegman, Anthony Edward (1931-2011)

Election: 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

Siegmund, David Oliver (1941-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Siekevitz, Philip (1918-)

Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sierra, Roberto (1953-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Musician (composer); Educator Current affiliation: Same Siever, Raymond (1923-2004) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

Sigerist, Henry Ernest (1891-1957) Election: 1951, FHM Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Pura, Switzerland Career description: Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Sigler, Paul Benjamin (1934-2000) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Sikkink, Kathryn A. (1955-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Silbey, Robert J. (1940-2011) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Silhavy, Thomas J. (1948-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Silk, Joseph I. (1942-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, United Kingdom Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same Silko, Leslie Marmon (1948-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tucson, AZ Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Writer (novelist, poet); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Silliman, Benjamin (1779-1864) Election: 1815, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Chemist; Geologist; Educator

Silliman, Jr., Benjamin (1816-1885) Election: 1851, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Chemist; Geologist; Educator

Sills, Beverly (1929-2007) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (opera soprano); Musical organization administrator

Silone, Ignazio (1900-1978) Election: 1977, FHM Affiliation at election: Rome, Italy Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist); Editor; Political activist

Silver, James Wesley (1907-1988) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Mississippi Residence at election: University, MS Career description: Historian; Educator; Civil rights activist

Silver, Leon Theodore (1925-) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Geologist; Geochemist; Educator; Government research agency staff member Current affiliation: Same Silver, Paul G. (1948-2009) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Rockville, MD Career description: Geophysicist

Silver, Rae (1945-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neurobiologist; Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Silverman, Debora Leah (1954-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian (art), Educator Current affiliation: Same

Silverman, Kenneth Eugene (1936-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Silvers, Robert Benjamin (1929-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Review of Books *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Editor *Current affiliation:* Same

Silverstein, Joseph Harry (1932-)

Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Musician (violinist, conductor); Musical organization administrator Current affiliation: Utah Symphony Orchestra

Silverstein, Michael (1945-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Linguist; Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Silverstein, Samuel Charles (1937-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Simberloff, Daniel Solomon (1942-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Florida State University *Residence at election:* Tallahassee, FL *Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Tennessee

Simic, Charles (1938-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of New Hampshire Residence at election: Durham, NH Career description: Writer (poet); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Simmons, Adele Smith (1941-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Chicago Metropolis 2020

Simmons, Beth Ann (1958-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Lexington, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Simmons, Jr., Howard Ensign (1929-1997)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company *Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE *Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Simmons, James Stevens (1890-1954) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Bacteriologist; Military officer; Academic administrator

Simmons, Ruth J. (1945-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smith College Residence at election: Northampton, MA Career description: Academic administrator Current affiliation: Brown University

Simms, Margaret C. (1946-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Economist; Public policy specialist; Research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Simon, Barry (1946-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Simon, Claude (1913-2005) Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Writer (novelist)

Simon, Franz Eugen (Francis) (1893-1956) *Election:* 1952, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Simon, Herbert Alexander (1916-2001) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Psychologist; Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Simon, Jules Francois (1814-1896) Election: 1884, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Moral and Political Sciences Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Government official (legislator); Philosopher; Educator

Simon, Leon Melvyn (1945-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Simon, Leslie Earl (1900-1983)

Election: 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Engineer; Statistician; Government research scientist and administrator; Company executive

Simon, Melvin I. (1937-)

Election: 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego

Simon, Paul (1941-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian *Current affiliation:* Same

Simonds, Bruce (1895-1989) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University; Westover School Residence at election: Hamden, CT Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

Simons, James Harris (1938-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Renaissance Technologies Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician, Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Simons, Kai Lennart (1938-) Election: 1996, FHM Affiliation at election: European Molecular Biology Laboratory Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Molekulare Zellbiologie und Genetik

Simonyi, Charles (1948-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Intentional Software Corporation Residence at election: Bellevue, WA Career description: Computer scientist, Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Alfred William Brian (1931-2011) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Simpson, Beryl Brintnall (1942-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Botanist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Jr., Claude Mitchell (1910-1976) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Folklorist

Simpson, George Gaylord (1902-1984) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator; Foundation executive Simpson, Joanne (1923-2010) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Government research institution administrator; Meteorologist; Educator

Simpson, John Alexander (1916-2000) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator

Simpson, Larry (1940-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Geffen School of Medicine Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Microbiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Lewis P. (1916-2005) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Simpson, Sidney Post (1898-1949) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sims, Christopher Albert (1942-) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sims, William Sowden (1858-1936) Election: 1929, Fellow Affiliation at election: Naval War College; U.S. Navy Residence at election: Newport, RI Career description: Naval officer; Academic administrator Sinai, Yakov Grigoryevich (1935-)

Election: 1983, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sinanoglu, Oktay (1935-) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation:

Sinclair, Barbara (1940-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Riverside Residence at election: Riverside, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles

Sinclair (Baronet), John (1754-1835) Election: 1797, FHM Affiliation at election: Board of Agriculture, Great Britain Residence at election: Ulbster, Scotland Career description: Agriculturist; Statistical compiler; Member of Parliament

Sinfelt, John Henry (1931-2011) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Exxon Research & Engineering Company Residence at election: Linden, NJ Career description: Chemist; Company research administrator

Singer, Isaac Bashevis (1904-1991) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer); Translator; Editor

Singer, Isadore Manuel (1924-) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same Singer, Marcus Joseph (1914-1994) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Singer, Maxine Frank (1931-) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Biochemist; Research agency administrator Current affiliation: Washington, DC

Singer, Milton Borah (1912-1994) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Singer, Robert H. (1945-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Singer, Seymour Jonathan (1924-)

Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Singleton, Charles Southward (1909-1985)

Election: 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Sinnott, Edmund Ware (1888-1968) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Sinsheimer, Robert Louis (1920-) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of California, Santa Barbara

Sipser, Michael (1954-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Theoretical computer scientist; Educator; *Current affiliation:* Same

Sitney, P. Adams (1944-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Hopewell, NJ *Career description:* Writer (essayist, novelist); Art historian; Film archive founder; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sitter, Willem de (1872-1934)

Election: 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden; Leiden Observatory *Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Siu, Yum-Tong (1943-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sivin, Nathan (1931-)

Election: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Siza (Siza Vieira), Alvaro Joaquim Melo (1933-)

Election: 1992, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Escola Superior de Belas Artes do Porto *Residence at election:* Porto, Portugal *Career description:* Architect; Educator *Current affiliation:* Porto, Portugal Sizer, Irwin Whiting (1910-2000) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sizer, Theodore Ryland (1932-2009) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Educationist; Academic administrator

Sjoqvist, Erik (1903-1975) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Librarian; Research institution administrator

Sjostrand, Fritiof Stig (1912-2011)

Election: 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Neuroanatomist; Educator

Skalka, Anna Marie (1938-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fox Chase Cancer Center *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Skinner, Burrhus Frederic (1904-1990) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Skinner, James Lauriston (1953-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Skinner, Quentin Robert Duthie (1940-)

Election: 1986, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Queen Mary, University of London

Sklar, Lawrence (1938-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Skocpol, Theda (1947-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Skolnikoff, Eugene Bertram (1928-)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Skoog, Folke Karl (1908-2001) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Botanist; Educator

Skorokhod, Anatoli Vladimirovich (1930-2011)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michigan State University Residence at election: East Lansing, MI Career description: Statistician; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

Skorton, David J. (1949-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Academic administrator; Biomedical researcher; Cardiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Skou, Jens Christian (1918-) *Election:* 1999, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Aarhus University

Affiliation at election: Aarhus University *Residence at election:* Aarhus, Denmark *Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Skowronek, Stephen (1951-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Skyrms, Brian (1938-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Slater, John Clarke (1900-1976)

Election: 1927, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Slatkin, Leonard Edward (1944-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* St. Louis Symphony Orchestra *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Musician (conductor); Musical organization administrator *Current affiliation:* Detroit Symphony Orchestra

Slatkin, Montgomery (1945-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Slatyer, Ralph Owen (1929-2012)

Election: 1981, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Australian National University *Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia *Career description:* Ecologist; Research organization staff member; Educator

Slaughter, Anne-Marie (1958-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; International relations scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Slaughter, John Brooks (1934-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Occidental College *Residence at election*: Los Angeles, CA *Career description*: Academic and research organization administrator; Electrical engineer; Physicist *Current affiliation*: University of Southern California

Slepian, David (1923-2007)

Election: 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories *Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Company research administrator; Educator

Slezkine, Yuri (1956-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian, Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Slichter, Charles Pence (1924-)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Slichter, Louis Byrne (1896-1978) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Company executive; Academic research agency administrator

Slichter, William Pence (1922-1990) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator Slim, Harry Colin (1929-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Musicologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Slipher, Vesto Melvin (1875-1969) Election: 1909, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Slive, Seymour (1920-) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator; Museum administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sloan, Jr., Alfred Pritchard (1875-1966) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: General Motors Corporation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive

Sloan, George Arthur (1893-1955) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Opera Association Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive; Civic leader; Government official; Arts patron

Sloan, John French (1871-1951) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter, illustrator, printmaker)

Sloane, William Milligan (1850-1928) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator

Slobin, Dan I. (1939-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Slobodkin, Lawrence Basil (1928-2009) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Slocum, Frederick (1873-1944) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University Residence at election: Middletown, CT Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Slonimski, Piotr (1922-2009) Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique Residence at election: Gif-sur-Yvette, France Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research agency administrator

Slotkin, Richard S. (1942-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University Residence at election: Middletown, CT Career description: Historian; Writer (novelist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smagorinsky, Joseph (1924-2005) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University; U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Meteorologist; Government research institution administrator

Smale, Stephen (1930-)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Smalley, Richard Errett (1943-2005) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rice University *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Chemical physicist; Educator

Smarr, Larry L. (1948-)

Smarr, Larry L. (1945-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Astrophysicist; Information scientist; Informational and computer institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego

Smelser, Neil Joseph (1930-)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Berkeley, CA

Smiley, Jane Graves (1949-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Iowa State University Residence at election: Ames, IA Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: New York, NY

Smith, Albert Charles (1906-1999) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

Smith, Alexander (1865-1922) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith III, Amos Brittain (1944-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Merion, PA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Barbara Herrnstein (1932-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Duke University; Brown University Smith, Bruce David (1946-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Alexandria, VA Career description: Anthropologist; Museum curator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Burton Jordan (1941-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Microsoft Corporation Residence at election: Redmond, WA Career description: Computer scientist Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Charles Card (1827-1918) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Historical Society Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Historian; Editor; Businessperson

Smith, Clement Andrew (1901-1988) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Pediatrician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, Cyril Stanley (1903-1992) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist

Smith, David Stanley (1877-1949) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University; New Haven Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Edward Eugene (1940-2012) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Psychologist; Educator Smith, Emil L. (1911-2009) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Smith, Erwin Frink (1854-1927)

Election: 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Botanist; Bacteriologist; Government agency administrator

Smith, Frederick Edward (1920-)

Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Design School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Ecologist; Environmentalist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Gilbert Morgan (1885-1959) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Botanist; Educator

Smith, Hallett Darius (1907-1996) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Hamilton Othanel (1931-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Henry I. (1937-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Sudbury, MA Career description: Electrical engineer, Laboratory administrator, Educator Current affiliation: Same Smith, Henry Monmouth (1868-1950) Election: 1920, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Smith, Henry Nash (1906-1986) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Smith, Homer William (1895-1962) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, Horatio Elwin (1886-1946) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Jr., Jeremiah (1870-1935) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

Smith, Jeremiah (1837-1921) Election: 1871, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Supreme Court Residence at election: Dover, NH Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Smith, John Donnell (1829-1928) Election: 1894, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Baltimore, MD Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Lawyer; Businessperson; Botanist

Smith, John Lawrence (1818-1883) Election: 1867, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Louisville, KY Residence at election: Louisville, KY Career description: Chemist; Mineralogist; Educator; Physician Smith, Jonathan Z. (1938-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian (religion); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Joseph Victor (1928-)

Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Mineralogist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Kiki (1954-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, New York Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (sculptor, printmaker) Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Lacey Baldwin (1922-)

Election: 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Smith, Leighton Bruerton (1896-1983)

Election: 1934, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Beverly, MA *Career description:* Physical chemist; Chemical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

Smith, Linda B. (1951-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Jr., Lloyd Hollingsworth (1924-) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same



Margaret Chase Smith, elected 1952. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Smith, Margaret Chase (1897-1995) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate Residence at election: Skowhegan, ME Career description: U.S. Senator; Foundation executive

Smith, Merritt Roe (1942-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Morton (1915-1991) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator

Smith, Payson (1873-1963)

Election: 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Smith, Ray Fred (1919-1999) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Entomologist; Educator

Smith, Raymond W. (1937-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rothschild, Inc. Residence at election: McLean, VA Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Richard Alan (1924-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harcourt General, Inc. (General Cinema Corporation) Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Chestnut Hill, MA

Smith, Richard Mason (1881-1981)

Election: 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston; Infants' Hospital, Boston *Residence at election*: Boston, MA *Career description*: Pediatrician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Smith, Robert Allan (1909-1980)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator

Smith, Rogers M. (1953-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Theobald (1859-1934) Election: 1896, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University; State of Massachusetts Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Smith, Thomas Broun (1915-1988) Election: 1969, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Smith, Thomas Carlyle (1916-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Vernon Lomax (1927-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: George Mason University

Smith, Wilfred Cantwell (1916-2000) Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, William Stevenson (1907-1969) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Smith, William Wright (1875-1956) *Election:* 1935, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh; Royal Botanic Garden Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland Career description: Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Smithies, Arthur (1907-1981) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Smithies, Oliver (1925-) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Smoluchowski, Roman (1910-1996) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator

Smullin, Louis Dijour (1916-2009)

Election: 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Company and academic research staff member and administrator

Smuts, Barbara Boardman (1950-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Psychologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Smyth, Craig Hugh (1915-2006) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Florence, Italy Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator

Smyth, Henry DeWolf (1898-1986) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Smyth, Henry Lloyd (1862-1944) Election: 1901, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smyth, Herbert Weir (1857-1937) Election: 1904, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Classicist; Educator

Smyth, William (1797-1868) Election: 1844, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College Residence at election: Brunswick, ME Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Smyth, William Henry (1788-1865) Election: 1847, FHM Affiliation at election: British Navy Residence at election: London, England Career description: Astronomer; Geographer; Military officer

Snell, Esmond Emerson (1914-2003) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Snell, George Davis (1903-1996) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Jackson Memorial Laboratory Residence at election: Bar Harbor, ME Career description: Geneticist; Research institution staff member

Sniderman, Paul M. (1941-) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Snodgrass, W. D. (William Dewitt)

(1926-2009) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Erieville, NY Residence at election: Erieville, NY Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Snow, Catherine Elizabeth (1945-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Snow, Charles Percy (1905-1980) *Election:* 1960, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain; English Electric Company, Ltd. *Residence at election:* London, England

Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, literary critic); Physicist; Educator; Government official; Company executive **Snyder, Aaron Cecil** (1907-1959) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Puerto Rico Supreme Court *Residence at election:* San Juan, PR *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

Snyder, Benson Rowell (1923-2012) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

Snyder, Carl (1869-1946) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Federal Reserve Bank of New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Economist; Statistician; Government official

Snyder, Gary (1930-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis Residence at election: Davis, CA Career description: Writer (poet); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Jack L. (1951-)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Snyder, Jr., James M. (1959-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Snyder, John Crayton (1910-2002) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator Snyder, Joseph Julien (1907-1995) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Colonial Management Associates, Boston; Colonial Fund, Inc. Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Snyder, Solomon Halbert (1938-) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Psychiatrist; Pharmacologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Virgil (1869-1950)

Election: 1919, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Snyderman, Ralph J. (1940-) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University *Residence at election:* Durham, NC *Career description:* Academic and health care administrator; Immunologist; Physician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

Soames, Scott (1945-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Southern California Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sobel, Joel (1954-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Elliott (1948-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Philosopher; Biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Herbert Alexander (1918-1974)

Election: 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

Soderberg, C. Richard (Carl Richard)

(1895-1979) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Weston, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company researcher

Soedjatmoko (1922-1989) *Election:* 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: Republic of Indonesia *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Political scientist; Academic administrator; Government official; Diplomat

Sogin, Mitchell Lloyd (1945-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological Laboratory *Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA *Career description:* Molecular and evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sognnaes, Reidar Fauske (1911-1984) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Dental School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Dentist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sohn, Louis Bruno (1914-2006) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sokal, Robert Reuven (1926-)

Election: 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook *Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY *Career description:* Biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sokel, Walter Herbert (1917-)

Election: 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* San Francisco, CA

Sokoloff, Kenneth L. (1953-2007) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Economist; Historian; Educator

Sokoloff, Louis (1921-)

Election: 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Mental Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Physiologist; Government research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sokolov, Eugene Nikolaievich (1920-)

Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: Moscow State University Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Psychophysiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sokolov, Vladimir Yevgenyevich (1928-1998)

Election: 1990, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR *Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia *Career description:* Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Solandt, Omond McKillop (1909-1993) Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Physiologist; Government official; Company research administrator

Solbrig, Otto Thomas (1930-) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Botanist; Population biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sollmann, Torald Hermann (1874-1965) Election: 1930, Fellow Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sollors, Werner (1943-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Solmsen, Friedrich Rudolf Heinrich

(1904-1989) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Classicist; Educator

Solms-Laubach, Hermann Graf zu

(1842-1915) Election: 1896, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Strassburg Residence at election: Strassburg, France Career description: Botanist; Educator

Solomon, Arthur Kaskel (1912-2002) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

Solomon, Edward Ira (1946-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Solomon, Harry Caesar (1889-1982) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Solomon, Richard Lester (1918-1995) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Solomon, Sean Carl (1945-)

Election: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Columbia University

Solomon, Susan (1956-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Atmospheric chemist; Government agency research staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Solovay, Robert Martin (1938-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Solow, Robert Merton (1924-)

Election: 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Solter, Davor (1941-)

Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Immunbiologie Residence at election: Freiburg, Germany Career description: Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Solzhenitsyn, Alexander Isaevich (1918-2008)

Election: 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Moscow, Russia *Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer)

Sombart, Werner (1863-1941) *Election:* 1933, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator

Somerville, Robert Eugene (1940-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (religion); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Somfai, Laszlo (1934-)

Election: 1997, FHM Affiliation at election: Bartok Archives Residence at election: Budapest, Hungary Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sommerfeld, Arnold Johannes Wilhelm

(1868-1951) Election: 1948, FHM Affiliation at election: Institute of Theoretical Physics Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sommerfelt, Alf Axelsson (1892-1965) *Election:* 1959, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oslo

Residence at election: Oslo, Norway Career description: Linguist; Educator

Somorjai, Gabor Arpad (1935-)

Election: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sompolinsky, Haim (1949-) Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Physicist, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sondheim, Stephen Joshua (1930-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (composer, lyricist); Author Current affiliation: Same

Sonenberg, Nahum (1946-)

Election: 2006, FHM Affiliation at election: McGill University Residence at election: Cфte Saint-Luc, Canada Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sonneborn, Tracy Morton (1905-1981) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Geneticist; Protozoologist; Educator

Sonnenschein, Hugo Freund (1940-)

Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Sonsini, Lawrence W. (1941-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich and Rosati Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (law) Current affiliation: Same

Sontag, Susan (1933-2004) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer,

essayist)

Soper, Alexander Coburn (1904-1993) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York

University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Translator

Sophocles, Evangelinus Apostolides

(1805-1883) Election: 1856, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Sorabji, Richard Rustom Kharsedji (1934-)

Election: 1997, FHM *Affiliation at election:* King's College, University of London *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sorauf, Frank J. (1928-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sorby, Henry Clifton (1826-1908)

Election: 1892, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Firth College *Residence at election:* Sheffield, England *Career description:* Geologist; Metallurgist; Academic administrator

Sörensen, Soren Peter Lauritz (1868-1939)

Election: 1928, FHM Affiliation at election: Carlsberg Laboratory Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Chemist; Research institution administrator

Sorkin, Michael (1948-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* City College of New York; Michael Sorkin Studio *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Architect; Company executive; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sorm, Frantisek (1913-1980) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences Residence at election: Prague, Czechoslovakia Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government official

Sorokin, Peter Pitirimovich (1931-)

Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY Career description: Physicist; Company research staff member Current affiliation: Same

Sorokin, Pitirim Aleksandrovich (1889-1968)

Election: 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Soros, George (1930-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Soros Fund Management LLC; Soros Foundations *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Fund management and foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Soros Fund Management LLC; Soros Fund Management LLC; Open Society Institute and the Soros Foundations Network

Sosa, Ernest (1940-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Sosman, Merrill Clary (1890-1959) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA Career description: Radiologist; Educator

Soule, Michael Ellman (1936-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Population and conservation biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Souter, David (1939-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court) Current affiliation: Same

Southard, Elmer Ernest (1876-1920)

Election: 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Commission on Mental Diseases *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Neuropathologist; Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Southern, Edwin Mellor (1938-)

Election: 1988, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Same

Southern, Richard William (1912-2001) *Election:* 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Southwood, Thomas Richard Edmund (1931-2005)

Election: 1981, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Entomologist; Ecologist; Educator

Souto de Moura, Eduardo Elisio

Machado (1952-) Election: 2011, FHM Affiliation at election: Universidade do Porto; Souto Moura-Arquitectos SA Residence at election: Porto, Portugal Career description: Architect; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sovern, Michael Ira (1931-)

Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Soyinka, Wole (1934-)

Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Ife Residence at election: Accra, Ghana Career description: Writer (playwright) Current affiliation: Abeokuta, Nigeria

Spaak, Paul-Henri (1899-1972) Election: 1950, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of Belgium Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium Career description: Lawyer; Prime Minister of Belgium

Spacks, Patricia Meyer (1929-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spafford, Horatio Gates (1778-1832) *Election:* 1815, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Magazine *Residence at election:* Albany, NY *Career description:* Editor; Author; Geographer (gazetteer)

Spalding, John Varnum (1897-1979) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

Spalding, Walter Raymond (1865-1962) *Election:* 1935, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Musician; Educator

Spangler, Jr., C. D. (Clemmie Dixon) (1932-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Company executive; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spar, Debora L. (1963-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Barnard College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Academic administrator; Political scientist; Writer (essayist) Current affiliation: Same

Sparhawk, John (1743-1787)

Election: 1784, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Portsmouth, NH *Residence at election:* Portsmouth, NH *Career description:* Government official

Sparks, Jared (1789-1866) Election: 1825, Fellow Affiliation at election: North American Review Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

Spaulding, Francis Trow (1896-1950) Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Education *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Spaulding, Helen Bowdoin (1928-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Foundation executive; Trustee *Current affiliation:* Same

Spaulding, Huntley Nowell (1869-1955) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: International Leather Company; Atlas Leather Company Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Manufacturer; Company executive; Government official

Spear, Patricia G. (1942-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Immunologist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spector, Alfred Z. (1954-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Google Inc. *Residence at election:* Pelham Manor, NY *Career description:* Computer and information scientist; Company executive and research administrator (information technology); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Speicher, Eugene Edward (1883-1962) *Election:* 1934, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Speier, Hans (1905-1990)

Election: 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rand Corporation *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

Spelke, Elizabeth Shilin (1949-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University

Spemann, Hans (1869-1941)

Election: 1933, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Freiburg *Residence at election:* Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany *Career description:* Embryologist; Educator

Spence, Andrew Michael (1943-)

Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Commission on Growth and Development

Spence, Janet Taylor (1923-)

Election: 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spence, Jonathan Dermot (1936-)

Election: 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spencer, Anthony James Merrill (1929-

2008) Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Nottingham Residence at election: Nottingham, England Career description: Mechanical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator

Spencer, Charles S. (1950-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Museum of Natural History Residence at election: Riverside, CT Career description: Anthropologist; Museum administrator Current affiliation: Same

Spencer, Donald Clayton (1912-2001) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Spencer, Edson White (1926-2012) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Mayo Foundation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive; Foundation executive

Spencer, Percy LeBaron (1894-1970) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Raytheon Manufacturing Company Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Inventor; Radio engineer; Company research scientist and executive

Spencer, Thomas (1946-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Spender, Stephen Harold (1909-1995) *Election:* 1966, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England *Residence at election*: London, England *Career description*: Writer (poet, playwright, essayist); Poet laureate; Educator; Translator

Spengler, Joseph John (1902-1991) *Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University *Residence at election:* Durham, NC *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Sperber, Dan (1940-)

Election: 2007, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Anthropologist; Linguist; Psychologist *Current affiliation:* Institut Jean Nicod

Spergel, David Nathaniel (1961-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sperling, George (1916-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: New York University *Residence at election*: New York, NY *Career description*: Cognitive scientist; Educator; Company research staff member *Current affiliation*: University of California, Irvine

Sperry, Roger Wolcott (1913-1994) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Psychobiologist; Educator Sperry, Willard Learoyd (1882-1954) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Spiegel, Gabrielle M. (1943-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spiegel, Shalom (1899-1984)

Election: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Jewish Theological Seminary *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Theologian; Educator

Spiegelman, Art (1948-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* Irvington, NY *Career description:* Writer; Artist (cartoonist) *Current affiliation:* Same

Spiegelman, Bruce Michael (1952-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Spiegelman, Sol (1914-1983)

Election: 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

Spier, Leslie (1893-1961) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Spinden, Herbert Joseph (1879-1967) *Election:* 1926, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Museum curator

Spinrad, Robert J. (1932-2009) *Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Xerox Corporation *Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA *Career description:* Computer scientist

Spiro, Melford Elliot (1920-)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spitz, Lewis William (1922-1999) *Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Spitzer, Jr., Lyman (1914-1997) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Spitzer, Nicholas Canaday (1942-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Spoehr, Herman Augustus (1885-1954) *Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington *Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Research institution administrator

Spofford, Charles Milton (1871-1963) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Fay, Spofford & Thorndike Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Civil engineer; Educator; Company executive **Spooner, John Jones** (1757-1799) *Election:* 1786, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Roxbury, MA *Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA *Career description:* Clergy member

Spooner, William (1760-1836) *Election:* 1796, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Government official (state legislator)

Spradling, Allan Charles (1949-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Geneticist; Embryologist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

Sprague, Charles James (1823-1903) Election: 1856, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Botanist; Writer (poet); Businessperson

Sprague, John (1740-1800) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lancaster, MA Residence at election: Lancaster, MA Career description: Lawyer; Public official; Jurist

Sprague, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth (1873-1953)

Election: 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Finance specialist; Educator

Sprague, Robert Chapman (1900-1991) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sprague Electric Company Residence at election: North Adams, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Springer, Timothy Alan (1948-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sproull, Robert Fletcher (1947-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Sun Microsystems Laboratories *Residence at election:* Burlington, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research executive; Educator *Current affiliation:* Oracle

Sproull, Robert Lamb (1918-)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester *Residence at election:* Rochester, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Pittsford, NY

Spudich, James Anthony (1942-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Spudich, John Lee (1945-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas - Houston Medical School *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Biochemist; Microbiologist *Current affiliation:* University of Texas Medical School at Houston

Squire, Larry Ryan (1941-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Squires, Arthur Morton (1916-2012) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Residence at election: Blacksburg, VA Career description: Chemical engineer; Industry technical staff member; Educator Squyres, Steven W. (1956-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Astronomer; Planetary scientist Current affiliation: Same

Srb, Adrian Morris (1917-1997)

Election: 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Plant geneticist; Educator

Sreenivasan, Katepalli R. (1946-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* New York University

Srinivas, Mysore Narasimhachar (1916-1999)

Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Delhi Residence at election: Delhi, India Career description: Sociologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Srinivasan, Thirukodikaval Nilakanta (1933-)

Election: 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Srivastava, Deepak (1966-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stace, Walter Terence (1886-1967) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Government official **Stadler, Lewis John** (1896-1954) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture *Residence at election:* Columbia, MO *Career description:* Plant geneticist; Educator; Government agency administrator

Stadtman, Earl Reece (1919-2008) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Heart Institute *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Government research agency administrator

Stadtman, Thressa Campbell (1920-)

Election: 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Microbiologist; Government research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stafford, Russell Henry (1890-1971)

Election: 1929, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Old South Church, Boston *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Foundation executive

Stahl, Franklin William (1929-)

Election: 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon *Residence at election:* Eugene, OR *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stakman, Elvin Charles (1885-1979) *Election*: 1923, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Minnesota; U.S. Department of Agriculture *Residence at election*: St. Paul, MN *Career description*: Mycologist; Plant pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government research scientist

Stallings, Alicia Elsbeth (1968-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece Residence at election: Athens, Greece Career description: Poet Current affiliation: Same

Stallman, Richard Matthew (1952-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Free Software Foundation Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Computer scientist (software development) Current affiliation: Same

Stalnaker, Robert Culp (1940-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stamas, Stephen (1931-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Assembly *Residence at election:* Scarsdale, NY *Career description:* Foundation executive; Public policy adviser *Current affiliation:* Same

Stamatoyannopoulos, George (1934-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stamberg, Susan Levitt (1938-)

Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Public Radio Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist Current affiliation: Same

Stammler, Rudolf (1856-1938) Election: 1933, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Legal scholar; Philosopher; Educator

Stamp, Josiah Charles (1880-1941) Election: 1933, FHM Affiliation at election: London, Midland, and Scottish Railway Residence at election: London, England Career description: Statistician; Economist; Government official; Company executive

Stampp, Kenneth Milton (1912-2009) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Stanbury, John Bruton (1915-)

Election: 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard University Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Chestnut Hill, MA

Stang, Peter John (1941-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Utah *Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stanier, Roger Yate (1916-1982)

Election: 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

Stanish, Charles (1956-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn (1815-1881) Election: 1876, FHM Affiliation at election: Westminster Abbey Residence at election: London, England Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Stanley, Richard Peter (1944-)

Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stanley, Steven Mitchell (1941-)

Election: 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Paleobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Hawaii

Stanley, Wendell Meredith (1904-1971)

Election: 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Virologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stansbury, Daniel (-)

Election: 1823, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Belleville, NJ *Residence at election:* Belleville, NJ *Career description:* Writer (natural history) *Current affiliation:*

Stansky, Peter David Lyman (1932-) *Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stanton, Alfred Hodgin (1912-1983) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School Residence at election: Waverley, MA Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Stanton, Frank (1908-2006) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive; Psychologist

Stanton, Maureen L. (1954-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis Residence at election: Sacramento, CA Career description: Evolutionist; Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Starck, Taylor** (1889-1974) *Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Stare, Fredrick John (1910-2002)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Nutritionist; Physician; Educator

Stark, Harold Mead (1939-)

Election: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego

Starker, Janos (1924-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Musician (cellist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Starobinski, Jean Isaac (1920-)

Election: 1974, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Geneva Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland Career description: Historian; Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Starr, Chester G. (1914-1999)

Election: 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Historian; Classicist; Educator

Starr, S. Frederick (Stephen Frederick) (1940-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Oberlin College Residence at election: Oberlin, OH Career description: Historian; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University **Starr, Victor Paul** (1909-1976) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Starzl, Thomas Earl (1926-)

Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Medical School Residence at election: Denver, CO Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Academic and clinical administrator Current affiliation: University of Pittsburgh

Stata, Raymond Stuart (1934-)

Election: 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Analog Devices, Inc. *Residence at election:* Norwood, MA *Career description:* Company executive; Electrical and electronics engineer *Current affiliation:* Same

Stearns, Albert Warren (1885-1959)

Election: 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University *Residence at election:* Billerica, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Neurologist; Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stearns, Asahel (1774-1839) *Election:* 1813, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Chelmsford, MA *Residence at election:* Chelmsford, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Stearns, Charles (1753-1826) *Election:* 1809, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Lincoln, MA *Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA *Career description:* Clergy member

Stearns, Charles Edward (1920-2010) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stearns, Frederic Pike (1851-1919) *Election:* 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Civil engineer; Government agency administrator Stearns, William Augustus (1805-1876) Election: 1855, Fellow Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Academic administrator; Clergy member

Stebbins, Sr., George Ledyard (1906-2000)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis *Residence at election:* Davis, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

Stebbins, Joel (1878-1966) *Election:* 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Stebbins, Jr., Theodore Ellis (1938-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Stedman, Edmund Clarence (1833-1908) *Election*: 1897, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election*: New York Stock Exchange *Residence at election*: New York, NY *Career description*: Writer (poet, critic); Businessperson

Steele, Claude Mason (1946-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Steele, Jr., Guy L. (1954-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems Laboratories Residence at election: Burlington, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Company research staff member Current affiliation: Oracle Steele, John Hyslop (1926-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA Career description: Marine scientist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Steenstrup, Johann Japetus Smith (1813-1897)

Election: 1877, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Steere, William Campbell (1907-1989) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University; New York Botanical Garden Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Stefansson, Vilhjalmur (1879-1962) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College *Residence at election:* Hanover, NH *Career description:* Ethnologist; Explorer

Stegner, Wallace Earle (1909-1993) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator

Stein, Aurel (1862-1943) Election: 1930, FHM Affiliation at election: Archaeological Survey of India Residence at election: Srinagar, Kashmir Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Government agency administrator

Stein, Elias Menachem (1931-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Stein, Herbert** (1916-1999) *Election:* 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

Stein, Howard (1929-)

Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Janice Gross (1943-)

Election: 2005, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Political scientist; International affairs scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Jeremy C. (1960-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Economist, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Richard Stephen (1925-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Amherst, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stein, William Howard (1911-1980)

Election: 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Steinbach, Henry Burr (1905-1981) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Zoologist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator Steinberg, Daniel (1922-) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Physician; Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Steinberg, Leo (1920-2011)

Election: 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

Steinberg, Saul (1914-1999) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (cartoonist, illustrator)

Steinberger, Jack (1921-)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)

Steinbruner, John David (1941-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Political scientist; International security scholar; Academic and independent research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Maryland

Steiner, Donald Frederick (1930-)

Election: 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Steiner, George (1929-) Election: 1989, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Geneva Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland Career description: Writer (essayist, critic, fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Steinert, Alan (1901-1969)

Election: 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Eastern Company *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Company executive

Steinhardt, Arnold (1937-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, New York Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (violinist) Current affiliation: Same

Steinmetz, Charles Proteus (1865-1923) *Election:* 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Union College

Residence at election: Schenectady, NY *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Mathematician; Educator

Steinmetz, David Curtis (1936-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Duke Divinity School

Steinmetz, Sebald Rudolf (1862-1940) Election: 1935, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Amsterdam Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands Career description: Ethnologist; Legal scholar; Sociologist; Educator

Steitz, Joan Argetsinger (1941-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

Steitz, Thomas Arthur (1940-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stellar, Eliot (1919-1993)

Election: 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Physiological psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stendahl, Krister (1921-2008)

Election: 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Theologian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

Stent, Gunther Siegmund (1924-2008)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

Stepan, Alfred C. (1936-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stephanopoulos, George (1947-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Winchester, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stephen, James Fitzjames (1829-1894) Election: 1879, FHM Affiliation at election: Queen's Bench Division Residence at election: London, England Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Historian (law) Stephen, Leslie (1832-1904) Election: 1888, FHM Affiliation at election: Dictionary of National Biography Residence at election: London, England Career description: Writer (biography, history, philosophy, criticism); Editor

Stephens, Henry Morse (1857-1919) *Election:* 1900, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Stephenson, Clark Conkling (1911-1994) *Election:* 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Stephenson, Franklin Bache (1848-1932) *Election:* 1889, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Military officer

Stephenson, Robert (1803-1859) Election: 1849, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain Residence at election: London, England Career description: Civil engineer; Member of Parliament

Sterling, John Ewart Wallace (1906-1985) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stern, Curt (1902-1981) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Geneticist; Cytologist; Educator

Stern, Fritz Richard (1926-) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same Stern, Gerald (1925-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Poet; Writer (memoirist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Herbert (1918-1998) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Stern, Isaac (1920-2001) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Musician (violinist)

Stern, Melvin Ernest (1929-2010) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rhode Island Residence at election: Kingston, RI Career description: Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution staff member

Stern, Nicholas H. (1922-) Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Banker; Educator Current affiliation: London School of Economics and Political Science

Stern, Richard Gustave (1928-2012) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

Stern, Robert A.M. (1939-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University; Robert A.M. Stern Architects, LLP Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect; Educator Current affiliation: Same Stern, Steve J. (1951-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Drew University Residence at election: Lambertville, NJ Career description: Historian; Latin America scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Eli (1917-1988) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

Sternberg, Paul W. (1956-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Robert Jeffrey (1949-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Oklahoma State University

Sternberg, Schlomo Zvi (1936-) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sterne, Theodore Eugene (1907-1970) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Stetson, Harlan True (1885-1964) *Election:* 1927, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astronomer; Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator Stetson, Henry Crosby (1900-1955) Election: 1945, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Geologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator

Stetten, Jr., DeWitt (1909-1990)

Election: 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

Stevens, Charles F. (1934-)

Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Stevens, John Frank (1853-1943) Election: 1928, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Civil engineer; Government agency administrator; Company executive

Stevens, John Paul (1920-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer, Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court) *Current affiliation:* Same

Stevens, Kenneth Noble (1924-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stevens, Raymond Sawtell (1894-1982) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Arthur D. Little, Inc.

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and executive Stevens, Rosemary A. (1935-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian (medicine, public health); Educator Current affiliation: Weill Medical College of Cornell University

Stevens, Stanley Smith (1906-1973) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Psychophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stevenson, Adlai Ewing (1900-1965) *Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Springfield, IL *Residence at election:* Springfield, IL *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

Stevenson, Charles Leslie (1908-1979) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Stevenson, Earl Place (1893-1978) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc. Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Stevenson, Harold William (1924-2005) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

Stevenson, William Edwards (1900-1985) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Oberlin College *Residence at election:* Oberlin, OH *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat Stever, Horton Guyford (1916-2010) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator

Steward, Frederick Campion (1904-

1993) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stewart, Balfour (1828-1887)

Election: 1876, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Owens College *Residence at election:* Manchester, England *Career description:* Physicist; Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stewart III, Charles Haines (1958-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, Donald Mitchell (1938-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, Dugald (1753-1828) *Election:* 1817, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh *Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Stewart, Garrett (1945-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa *Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Stewart, George Walter** (1876-1956) *Election:* 1937, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa *Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Stewart, Richard Burleson (1940-) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: New York University School of Law

Stewart, Robert Burgess (1908-1980) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Winchester, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Stewart, Susan (1952-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Writer (poet); Literary critic; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, Zeph (1921-2007) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator

Steyer, Thomas F. (1957-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Farallon Capital Management, L.L.C. Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Next Generation

Stich, Stephen Peter (1943-) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

Residence at election: Nutgers University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Stieglitz, Julius Oscar (1867-1937) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator Stigler, George Joseph (1911-1991) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stigler, Stephen Mack (1941-)

Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stiglitz, Joseph Eugene (1943-)

Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University

Stiles, Charles Wardell (1867-1941) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Public Health Service; Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Government agency researcher and administrator

Stiles, Ezra (1727-1795) Election: 1781, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Academic administrator; Clergy member

Stiles, Percy Goldthwait (1875-1936) *Election:* 1916, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Newtonville, MA *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

Still, Jr., W. Clark (William Clark) (1946-)

Election: 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Stille, Alfred (1813-1900) Election: 1881, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Physician; Educator

Stillinger, Jack Clifford (1931-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stillman, Bruce William (1953-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY Career description: Molecular biologist, Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Stimson, Frederic Jesup (1855-1943)

Election: 1902, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State Street Trust Company; State of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Writer (novelist)

Stimson, James A. (1943-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stinchcombe, Arthur Leonard (1933-) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Northwestern University

Stinehour, Roderick Douglas (1925-) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lunenburg, VT Residence at election: Lunenburg, VT Career description: Printer; Designer; Company founder and executive Current affiliation: Stinehour Press

Stock, Brian Charles Alexander (1939-)

Election: 2010, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Ontario Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stock, Chester (1892-1950) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Los Angeles County Museum Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator and administrator; Government research scientist

Stock, James H. (1955-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Lincoln, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation:

Stockbarger, Donald Charles (1895-1952) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Stockhausen, Karlheinz (1928-2007) *Election:* 1989, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Cologne, Germany

Residence at election: Cologne, Germany *Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Stocking, Jr., George Ward (1928-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stockmayer, Walter Hugo (1914-2004) *Election:* 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator Stockwell, John Nelson (1832-1920) Election: 1889, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Case School of Applied Science Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator

Stoddart, J. Fraser (1942-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stodola, Aurel Boleslav (1859-1942) *Election:* 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule *Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

Stoeckenius, Walther (1921-)

Election: 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Cytologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Tiburon, CA

Stoicheff, Boris Peter (1924-) Election: 1989, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stoke, Harold Walter (1903-1982) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of New Hampshire Residence at election: Durham, NH Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stoker, James Johnston (1905-1992) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Applied mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stoker, Michael George Parke (1918-)

Election: 1973, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Imperial Cancer Research Fund Laboratories *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Oncologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* University of Cambridge

Stokes, Donald Elkinton (1927-1997)

Election: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Stokes, George Gabriel (1819-1903)

Election: 1874, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Physicist; Mathematician; Educator

Stokes, Jonathan (1755-1832)

Election: 1788, FHM Affiliation at election: Kidderminster, England Residence at election: Kidderminster, England Career description: Physician; Botanist; Chemist

Stokes, Susan Carol (1959-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Political scientist, Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stokey, Nancy L. (1950-) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stokoe, William Clarence (1919-2000) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Gallaudet University Residence at election: Silver Spring, MD Career description: Linguist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Stolper, Edward Manin (1952-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Geologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stommel, Henry Melson (1920-1992) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution *Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA *Career description:* Oceanographer; Educator

Stone, Edward Durell (1902-1978) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Edward Durell Stone and Associates Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect; Company executive

Stone, Geoffrey Richard (1946-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Stone, Harlan Fiske (1872-1946) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator; Academic administrator

Stone, Howard A. (1960-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stone, John Richard Nicholas (1913-1991) Election: 1968, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Economist; Educator Stone, John Stone (1869-1943) Election: 1896, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Bell Telephone Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Electrical and communications engineer; Company research staff member and executive

Stone, Lawrence (1919-1999) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stone, Marshall Harvey (1903-1989) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Stone, Robert Anthony (1937-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Westport, CT *Residence at election:* Westport, CT *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story and nonfiction writer) *Current affiliation:* Key West, FL

Stone, Jr., Robert Gregg (1923-2006) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Kirby Corporation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (shipping, energy)

Stonebraker, Michael (1944-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory) Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Stonesifer, Patty (Patricia Q.) (1956-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Company executive (computers); Foundation executive Current affiliation: Martha's Table **Stoppard, Tom** (1937-) *Election:* 1986, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Writer (playwright, novelist) *Current affiliation:* Same

Storb, Ursula Beate (1936-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Storer, David Humphreys (1804-1891) *Election:* 1837, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Storer, Ebenezer (1729-1807) *Election:* 1780, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Businessperson

Storer, Francis Humphreys (1832-1914) *Election:* 1857, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Storer, Horatio Robinson (1830-1922) *Election:* 1858, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Numismatist

Storey, Moorfield (1845-1929) *Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brooks and Ball *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Civic activist

Stork, Gilbert (1921-) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Stormer, Horst Ludwig (1949-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories Residence at election: New Providence, NJ Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University

Storrow, Charles Storer (1809-1904) *Election:* 1840, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston and Lowell Railroad *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Civil engineer; Company executive

Story, Joseph (1779-1845) *Election:* 1810, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA *Residence at election:* Salem, MA *Career description:* Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator

Story, William Edward (1850-1930) *Election:* 1876, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Somerville, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Story, William Wetmore (1819-1895) Election: 1863, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Artist (sculptor); Lawyer

Storz, Gisela T. (1962-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Government research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stossel, Thomas Peter (1941-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Hematologist; Educator; Hospital administrator Current affiliation: Same **Stouffer, Samuel Andrew** (1900-1960) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Sociologist; Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stout, George Leslie (1897-1978) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Worcester Art Museum *Residence at election:* Worcester, MA *Career description:* Art conservator; Museum administrator

Stout, Jeffrey Lee (1950-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Religion scholar, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Strand, Mark (1934-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Strand, Paul (1890-1976) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yvelines, France *Residence at election:* Yvelines, France *Career description:* Artist (photographer; cinematographer)

Strandberg, Malcolm Woodrow Pershing (1919-) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Strang, William Gilbert (1934-) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Strasburger, Eduard Adolf (1844-1912) *Election:* 1892, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Bonn *Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany *Career description:* Botanist; Plant cytologist; Educator

Strassmann, Joan E. (1953-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rice University Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Ecologist, Evolutionary biologist, Educator Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis

Strathern, Marilyn (1941-)

Election: 1996, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stratton, Julius Adams (1901-1994) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stratton, Samuel Wesley (1861-1931) Election: 1923, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Strauch, Karl (1922-2000) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Straus, Roger W. (1917-2004) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company founder and executive (publishing); Editor Strauss, David A. (1952-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Strauss, Leo (1899-1973)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

Strauss, Peter L. (1940-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia Law School *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same



Igor Fyodorovich Stravinsky, elected 1940, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Stravinsky, Igor Fyodorovich (1882-1971) *Election:* 1940, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor, pianist)

Strawson, Peter Frederick (1919-2006) *Election:* 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Strayer, Joseph Reese (1904-1987) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator **Streep, Meryl (Mary Louise)** (1949-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Actress *Current affiliation:* Same

Street, Jabez Curry (1906-1989)

Election: 1937, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Streetman, Ben Garland (1939-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Strehler, Giorgio (1921-1997) *Election:* 1993, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Milan, Italy *Residence at election:* Milan, Italy *Career description:* Opera producer and director

Streitwieser, Jr., Andrew (1927-) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Strick, Peter L. (1946-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Strider, Robert Edward Lee (1917-2010) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Colby College Residence at election: Waterville, ME Career description: Language and literary scholar; Academic administrator; Educator

Striedter, Jurij (1926-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same Strier, Karen B. (1959-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Striker, Gisela (1943-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Strittmatter, Peter Albert (1939-)

Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Strobel, Edward Henry (1855-1908)

Election: 1902, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Government official; Diplomat

Strogatz, Steven H. (1959-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Strome, Susan (1952-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stromgren, Bengt Georg Daniel (1908-1987) *Election:* 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Williams Bay, WI *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator **Strominger, Andrew** (1955-) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Strominger, Jack Leonard (1925-)

Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin Medical School Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Strong, Caleb (1745-1819) *Election:* 1780, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Northampton, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator

Strong, John Donovan (1905-1992) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Richard Pearson (1872-1948) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Theodore (1790-1869) *Election:* 1832, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rutgers College *Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Stroock, Daniel Wyler (1940-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Stroud, Barry** (1935-) *Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stroud, Robert M. (1942-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Strouse, Jean (1945-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Public Library Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Biographer; Writer; Cultural institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Struhl, Gary (1954-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Struhl, Kevin (1952-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biochemist, Educator Current affiliation: Same

Struik, Dirk Jan (1894-2000)

Election: 1930, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Historian; Educator

Strunk, Oliver (William Oliver) (1901-1980) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

Strutt (Lord Rayleigh), John William

(1842-1919) Election: 1888, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of Great Britain Residence at election: Witham, England Career description: Physicist; Educator

Struve, Friedrich Georg Wilhelm (1793-1864)

Election: 1834, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Pulkovo Observatory, St. Petersburg *Residence at election:* Pulkovo, Russia *Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Struve, Otto (1897-1963)

Election: 1942, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Struve, Otto Wilhelm von (1819-1905) *Election:* 1864, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Pulkovo Observatory, St. Petersburg *Residence at election:* Pulkovo, Russia *Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Struve, Peter Bernhardov (Pyotr

Berngardovich) (1870-1944) Election: 1934, FHM Affiliation at election: Belgrade, Yugoslavia Residence at election: Belgrade, Yugoslavia Career description: Writer (economics, politics, history); Editor; Government official

Stryer, Lubert (1938-)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Molecular and cell biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Stryker, Michael P. (1947-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Stuart, Moses** (1780-1852) *Election:* 1815, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Andover Theological Seminary *Residence at election:* Andover, MA *Career description:* Theologian; Biblical scholar; Educator; Clergy member

Stubbe, Joanne (1947-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stubbins, Jr., Hugh Asher (1912-2006)

Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hugh Stubbins & Associates, Inc. Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Architect

Stubbs, William (1825-1901)

Election: 1881, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Historian; Clergy member; Educator

Stucky, Galen D. (1936-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Stucky, Steven (1949-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University; Los Angeles Philharmonic; New York Philharmonic *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Studer, Bernhard (1794-1887) Election: 1882, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bern

Residence at election: Bern, Switzerland Career description: Geologist; Educator

Studier, F. William (Frederick William) (1936-)

(1936-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory Residence at election: Upton, NY Career description: Biophysicist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Stump, Eleonore (1947-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Saint Louis University *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Philosopher; Editor; Professional society administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Stuntz, William J. (1958-2011)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Legal scholar, Educator

Stupp, Samuel I. (1951-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Materials scientist; Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Northwestern University

Sturgis, Richard Clipston (1860-1951) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Office of R. Clipston Sturgis Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Architect; Company executive

Sturgis, William Codman (1862-1942) *Election:* 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Colorado College *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Government research scientist; Academic administrator

Sturtevant, Alfred Henry (1891-1970) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

Sturtevant, Edgar Howard (1875-1952) *Election:* 1940, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Classicist; Linguist;

Educator

Sturtevant, Julian Munson (1908-2005) *Election*: 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Yale University *Residence at election*: New Haven, CT *Career description*: Biophysical chemist; Educator

Styron, Jr., William Clark (1925-2006) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Roxbury, CT Residence at election: Roxbury, CT Career description: Writer (novelist, essayist)

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (1959-) *Election:* 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian, Educator; Academic and research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Sudan, Madhu (1966-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Somerville, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Südhof, Thomas Christian (1955-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute *Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA *Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sueoka, Noboru (1929-)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine Suess, Hans Eduard (1909-1993) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Suga, Nobuo (1933-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sugrue, Thomas J. (1962-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Suhl, Harry (1922-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member Current affiliation: Same

Suits, Chauncey Guy (1905-1991) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: General Electric Company Residence at election: Schenectady, NY Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist and executive; Foundation executive

Sullivan, Dennis Parnell (1941-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Graduate Center of the City University of New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sullivan, James (1744-1808) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Groton, MA Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist Sullivan, John L. (1945-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: St. Paul, MN Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, John Langdon (1777-1865) Election: 1810, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Middlesex Canal Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Engineer; Company executive; Physician

Sullivan, Kathleen Marie (1955-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Law School Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Quinn Emmanuel Urquhar & Sullivan, LLP; Stanford Law School

Sullivan, Lawrence E. (1953-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Theologian; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: University of Notre Dame

Sullivan, Louis Wade (1933-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Morehouse College School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services *Current affiliation:* Morehouse School of Medicine

Sullivan, Michael (Donovan Michael) (1916-) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: University of Oxford Sullivan, Richard (1779-1861) Election: 1810, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Sullivan, Jr., Walter Seager (1918-1996) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Times Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Editor

Sullivan, William (1774-1839) Election: 1813, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer; Author

Sullivant, William Starling (1803-1873) Election: 1845, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbus, OH Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Botanist; Businessperson

Sulzberger, Arthur Hays (1891-1968) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Times Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Publisher; Company executive

Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs (1926-2012)

Election: 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Times *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive (publishing); Journalist

Summers, John David (1941-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Summers, Joseph Holmes (1920-2003) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rochester Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Summers, Lawrence H. (1954-)

Election: 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University

Summers, Robert (1922-2012) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Economist; Educator

Summerson, John Newenham (1904-1992)

Election: 1967, FHM Affiliation at election: Sir John Soane's Museum; University of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator; Museum curator

Sumner, Charles (1811-1874) Election: 1865, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Sumner, Increase (1746-1799) Election: 1791, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Roxbury, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Governor of Massachusetts

Sumner, James Batcheller (1887-1955) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Sumner, John Osborne (1863-1938) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Sumner, William Graham (1840-1910) Election: 1881, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Sociologist; Economist; Educator

Sundberg, Jacob Wilhelm Fredrik (1927-)

Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm, Sweden; Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law

Sundquist, Eric John (1952-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Johns Hopkins University

Sundquist, James Lloyd (1915-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Political scientist; Government official; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Sundquist, Wesley I. (1959-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Utah Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sunstein, Cass R. (1954-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard Law School

Sunyaev, Rashid Alievich (1943-) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences Residence at election: Moscow, Russia Career description: Astrophysicist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Suomi, Verner Edward (1915-1995)

Election: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Meteorologist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator

Suppes, Patrick (1922-)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sur, Mriganka (1953-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Suresh, Subra (1956-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Materials scientist; Mechanical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Surrey, Stanley Sterling (1910-1984) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of the Treasury Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Suslin, Andrei Alexandrovich (1950-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Susskind, Leonard (1939-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Sussman, Gerald Jay (1947-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Arthur Eugene (1902-1973) *Election:* 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Sutherland, Earl Wilbur (1915-1974) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University School of Medicine Residence at election: Nashville, TN Career description: Biochemist; Pharmacologist; Physiologist; Educator

Sutherland, Gordon Brims Black McIvor (1907-1980)

Election: 1968, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

Sutherland, Ivan Edward (1938-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems, Inc. Residence at election: Mountain View, CA Career description: Computer engineer; Company executive; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Lucy Stuart (1903-1980) Election: 1965, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Sutin, Norman (1928-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory Residence at election: Upton, NY Career description: Chemist; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same Svedberg, Theodor (1884-1971) Election: 1948, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Uppsala Residence at election: Uppsala, Sweden Career description: Physical chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Svensson, Lars E. O. (1947-) Election: 2000, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Sveriges Riksbank, Sweden

Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik (1888-1957) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Swager, Timothy Manning (1961-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Newton, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Swain, Charles Gardner (1917-1988) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Swain, George Fillmore (1857-1931) Election: 1888, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Civil engineer; Educator

Swain, Tony (1922-1987) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Plant biochemist; Educator; Government research agency scientist Swallow, George Clinton (1817-1899) Election: 1859, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Missouri Residence at election: Columbia, MO Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research agency and academic administrator

Swallow, John Crossley (1923-1994) Election: 1975, FHM Affiliation at election: Institute of Oceanographic Sciences Residence at election: Surrey, England Career description: Oceanographer; Research organization staff member

Swaminathan, Monkombu Sambasivan (1925-)

Election: 1984, FHM *Affiliation at election:* International Rice Research Institute *Residence at election:* Manila, Philippines *Career description:* Geneticist; Research organization staff member and administrator *Current affiliation:* M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation

Swan, Thomas Walter (1877-1975) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Circuit Court, Second Circuit Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

Swanson, Carl Pontius (1911-1996) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Biologist; Educator

Swanson, Larry William (1945-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Southern California Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Neuroscientist; Anatomist; Educator; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Swartz, Olof Peter (1760-1818) Election: 1805, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Botanist; Natural history explorer; Educator; Learned society administrator

Swarzenski, Hanns Peter Theophil (1903-1985)

Election: 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston *Residence at election*: Boston, MA *Career description*: Historian (art); Museum curator

Sweeney, James Johnson (1900-1986) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Houston Museum of Fine Arts Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Critic; Historian (art); Museum administrator

Sweeney, John Lincoln (1906-1986) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Literary scholar; Librarian

Sweet, William Herbert (1910-2001) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Sweetser, William (1797-1875) Election: 1831, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Vermont Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

Swensen, David Frederick (1954-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

Career description: Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Swets, John Arthur (1928-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc. Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Company scientist and executive Current affiliation: Tequesta, FL

Swett, John Barnard (1752-1796) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Marblehead, MA Residence at election: Marblehead, MA Career description: Physician; Surgeon Swett, Samuel (1782-1866) Election: 1813, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson; Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Swift, Ernest Haywood (1897-1987) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Swift, Hewson Hoyt (1920-2004) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Cytologist; Educator

Swift, William Henry (1800-1879) Election: 1847, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Army Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Army officer; Engineer; Businessperson

Swings, Polidore F. F. (1906-1983) Election: 1965, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Liege Residence at election: Liege, Belgium Career description: Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator

Swinney, Harry Leonard (1939-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sykes, Lynn Ray (1937-)

Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Geophysicist; Seismologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sylla, Richard E. (1940-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian (economic); Academic administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Sylvester, James Joseph (1814-1897) Election: 1873, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Military Academy, Woolwich Residence at election: Woolwich, England Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Syme, Ronald (1903-1989) Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Historian; Classicist; Educator

Szabo, Attila (1947-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biophysical chemist; Government research agency scientist and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Szalay, Alexander Sandor (1949-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Szczepanski, Jan (1913-2004) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: Polish Academy of Sciences Residence at election: Warsaw, Poland Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research organization administrator

Szego, Gabor (1895-1985) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Szelenyi, Ivan (1938-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

Szell, George (1897-1970) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cleveland Orchestra Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Musician (conductor)

Szentagothai, Janos (1912-1994) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Budapest Medical School Residence at election: Budapest, Hungary Career description: Neuroanatomist; Educator

Szent-Gyorgyi, Albert von Nagyrapolt (1893-1986) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Marine Biological Laboratory Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA Career description: Biochemist; Research

institution administrator; Foundation executive Szent-Gyorgyi, Andrew Gabriel (1924-) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same



Leo Szilard, elected 1954. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann **Szilard, Leo** (1898-1964) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator Szostak, Jack W. (1952-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Sztompka, Piotr (1944-) Election: 1996, FHM Affiliation at election: Jagiellonian University Residence at election: Krakow, Poland Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Szymborska, Wisława (1923-2012) Election: 2005, FHM Affiliation at election: Krakow, Poland Residence at election: Krakow, Poland Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Editor