End of year 2013
Russia

Table 1

Q1. As far as you are concerned, do you think that 2014 will be better, worse or the same as 2013?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18 – 24 (a)	25 – 34 (b)	35 – 44 (c)	45 – 54 (d)	55 – 64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl- oyed (c)	Student (d)	House- wife (e)	Retir- ed/ Disab- led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ- ation/ only basic educ- ation (a)	Compl- eted primary (b)	Compl- eted second- ary school (c)	Compl- eted high level educ- ation (d)	Compl- eted higher level of educ= ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Better	408 26%	184 24%	225 28%	118bcde 40%	109 27%	69 21%	95 22%	17 16%	- -%	320 26%	7 20%	2 14%	26 53%	39 29%	12 14%	114b 32%	186 21%	109b 34%	- -%	3 40%	78 28%	307 26%	19 21%
Worse	545 35%	307b 40%	238 30%	97 33%	115 29%	110 34%	190bce 44%	26 25%	8 85%	440 36%	9 23%	2 11%	17 35%	35 26%	34 40%	109 31%	344ac 39%	92 29%	- -%	- -%	100 36%	421 35%	24 27%
Same	512 33%	246 32%	266 33%	74 25%	144d 36%	120ad 37%	117 27%	56abcd 53%	1 15%	393 32%	21 55%	11 75%	6 13%	42 31%	37 43%	106 30%	310 35%	95 30%	- -%	5 60%	86 31%	385 32%	36 40%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	103 7%	36 5%	66a 8%	7 2%	31 8%	28a 8%	30 7%	6 6%	- -%	76 6%	1 2%	- -%	- -%	20af 15%	2 3%	27 8%	50 6%	26 8%	- -%	- -%	17 6%	76 6%	10 11%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 2

Q2. Compared to this year, in your opinion, will next year be a year of economic prosperity, economic difficulty or remain the same for your country?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18 – 24 (a)	25 – 34 (b)	35 – 44 (c)	45 – 54 (d)	55 – 64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Economic prosperity	167 11%	81 11%	85 11%	53cd 18%	46 11%	27 8%	34 8%	6 6%	- -%	131 11%	7 18%	1 10%	14 28%	12 9%	1 1%	49b 14%	74 8%	44b 14%	- -%	3 40%	23 8%	127 11%	14 16%
Economic difficulty	847 54%	464b 60%	383 48%	163 55%	201 50%	176 54%	240 56%	58 55%	9 100%	689e 56%	15 41%	12 79%	19 38%	59 44%	44 52%	162 46%	507a 57%	177a 55%	- -%	- -%	142 51%	660 55%	45 51%
Remain the same	486 31%	206 27%	280a 35%	70 24%	137 34%	110 34%	135 31%	34 32%	- -%	369 30%	15 40%	2 12%	13 25%	48 36%	34 40%	124 35%	267 30%	94 29%	- -%	5 60%	99 35%	358 30%	24 27%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	69 4%	22 3%	47a 6%	10 3%	15 4%	13 4%	22 5%	7 7%	- -%	39 3%	- -%	- -%	4 9%	16a 12%	6 7%	21c 6%	42c 5%	6 2%	- -%	- -%	17 6%	45 4%	6 7%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 3

Q3. In general, do you personally feel happy, unhappy or neither happy nor unhappy about your life?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18–24 (a)	25–34 (b)	35–44 (c)	45–54 (d)	55–64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Happy	531 34%	230 30%	301a 38%	117d 39%	163cd 41%	101 31%	111 26%	39 37%	- -%	428 35%	16 44%	- -%	16 32%	42 31%	22 26%	96 27%	280 31%	155ab 48%	- -%	4 53%	81 29%	408 34%	37 42%
Unhappy	157 10%	58 7%	99a 12%	31e 11%	47e 12%	36e 11%	42e 10%	- -%	1 14%	131 11%	1 3%	1 4%	4 9%	15 11%	3 4%	35 10%	102c 11%	21 6%	- -%	- -%	24 8%	130 11%	4 4%
Neither happy nor unhappy	811 52%	441b 57%	370 46%	125 42%	179 45%	177b 54%	260ab 60%	61 58%	8 86%	614 50%	15 41%	14 96%	27 55%	75 56%	60a 70%	193c 54%	485c 54%	133 41%	- -%	4 47%	145 52%	620 52%	42 47%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	69 4%	44 6%	25 3%	23b 8%	10 3%	13 4%	18 4%	5 5%	- -%	55 4%	5 13%	- -%	2 4%	3 2%	- -%	32bc 9%	24 3%	13 4%	- -%	- -%	32d 11%	31 3%	6 7%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 4

Q6. If there were no barriers to living in any country of the world, which country would you like to live in?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18–24 (a)	25–34 (b)	35–44 (c)	45–54 (d)	55–64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Switzerland	205 13%	104 13%	102 13%	42 14%	53 13%	43 13%	50 11%	18 18%	- -%	171e 14%	4 11%	- -%	11 23%	5 4%	13e 16%	48 14%	103 12%	54b 17%	- -%	1 7%	19 7%	169c 14%	17c 19%
Australia	144 9%	77 10%	67 8%	20 7%	31 8%	41b 13%	36 8%	16 15%	- -%	120 10%	1 3%	- -%	- -%	16 12%	5 6%	33 9%	87 10%	24 8%	- -%	- -%	26 9%	111 9%	7 8%
Germany	129 8%	67 9%	62 8%	22 7%	41 10%	34 10%	25 6%	6 6%	2 25%	105 9%	4 12%	- -%	- -%	10 8%	8 9%	26 7%	77 9%	27 8%	- -%	1 16%	28 10%	96 8%	4 5%
Canada	82 5%	44 6%	37 5%	4 1%	20 5%	19 6%	32a 7%	6 6%	- -%	72 6%	1 4%	- -%	- -%	7 5%	1 1%	17 5%	55 6%	9 3%	- -%	- -%	9 3%	70 6%	3 4%
United States of America	81 5%	33 4%	48 6%	27ce 9%	29ce 7%	5 2%	19 4%	- -%	- -%	63 5%	4 10%	1 4%	10 19%	4 3%	- -%	16 4%	43 5%	22 7%	- -%	- -%	6 2%	73c 6%	2 3%
United Kingdom	63 4%	23 3%	40 5%	21 7%	13 3%	9 3%	17 4%	3 2%	- -%	47 4%	- -%	- -%	- -%	13a 9%	3 3%	8 2%	43 5%	12 4%	- -%	2 24%	8 3%	48 4%	5 6%
Spain	52 3%	18 2%	35 4%	21d 7%	18d 4%	9 3%	5 1%	- -%	- -%	40 3%	- -%	1 8%	- -%	7 5%	- -%	9 2%	37 4%	7 2%	- -%	- -%	9 3%	42 4%	1 1%
Italy	52 3%	20 3%	32 4%	11 4%	12 3%	12 4%	14 3%	1 1%	1 15%	42 3%	- -%	1 7%	- -%	8 6%	1 1%	4 1%	35a 4%	13a 4%	- -%	- -%	5 2%	45 4%	2 2%
United Arab Emirates/ any Gulf country (Dubai, Qatar, Bahrain etc)	34 2%	19 2%	15 2%	11d 4%	13d 3%	8d 2%	- -%	3d 2%	- -%	22 2%	- -%	9 59%	2 4%	1 1%	- -%	9 2%	9 1%	16b 5%	- -%	- -%	8 3%	24 2%	2 2%
France	30 2%	12 2%	18 2%	5 2%	13 3%	5 2%	5 1%	1 1%	- -%	24 2%	1 3%	1 10%	2 4%	1 1%	- -%	9 2%	16 2%	6 2%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	25 2%	2 2%
Brazil	9 1%	6 1%	3 *%	2 1%	4 1%	1 *%	- -%	2 2%	- -%	9 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	5 1%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	8 1%	- -%
Saudi Arabia	8 1%	3 *%	5 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	8 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	3 *%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	4 1%	5 *%	- -%
Other	74 5%	41 5%	34 4%	15 5%	24 6%	12 4%	21 5%	3 2%	- -%	67 5%	- -%	- -%	2 4%	4 3%	1 1%	15 4%	30 3%	29ab 9%	- -%	- -%	8 3%	62 5%	4 5%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 4 (continuation)

Q6. If there were no barriers to living in any country of the world, which country would you like to live in?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18 – 24 (a)	25 – 34 (b)	35 – 44 (c)	45 – 54 (d)	55 – 64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
I am happy where I am/ I would not want to move	490 31%	257 33%	233 29%	84 29%	106 27%	101 31%	155b 36%	39 37%	4 47%	353 29%	14 38%	2 12%	17 34%	51 38%	49ae 58%	131c 37%	276 31%	84 26%	- -%	4 53%	121d 43%	336 28%	29 32%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	113 7%	49 6%	64 8%	10 3%	18 5%	25 8%	53ab 12%	7 7%	1 14%	85 7%	7 19%	- -%	6 12%	8 6%	3 4%	28 8%	70 8%	15 5%	- -%	- -%	26 9%	76 6%	11d 13%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 5

Q7. If politicians were predominantly women, do you believe the world would in general be a better place, a worse place or no different?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18 – 24 (a)	25 – 34 (b)	35 – 44 (c)	45 – 54 (d)	55 – 64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ= ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Better	528 34%	171 22%	357a 45%	76 26%	112 28%	101 31%	191abc 44%	46ab 44%	1 15%	396 32%	10 27%	1 7%	7 13%	69a 51%	45a 52%	126 35%	313c 35%	89 28%	- -%	3 40%	92 33%	410 34%	23 26%
Worse	346 22%	218b 28%	128 16%	91d 31%	89 22%	70 21%	71 16%	24 23%	1 15%	276 23%	14 38%	1 7%	18 36%	19 14%	14 16%	64 18%	190 21%	92ab 29%	- -%	- -%	71 25%	246 21%	29d 32%
No Difference	435 28%	253b 33%	181 23%	82 28%	116 29%	100 31%	112 26%	18 18%	6 70%	363e 30%	4 12%	3 22%	18 37%	24 18%	14 17%	100 28%	234 26%	101 31%	- -%	5 60%	69 25%	337 28%	23 26%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	260 17%	131 17%	129 16%	47 16%	83d 21%	55 17%	58 13%	16 15%	- -%	194 16%	9 24%	9 64%	7 14%	23 17%	12 15%	66 18%	154 17%	39 12%	- -%	- -%	49 17%	197 17%	14 16%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

Table 6

Q8. Which country do you think is the greatest threat to peace in the world today?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18 – 24 (a)	25 – 34 (b)	35 – 44 (c)	45 – 54 (d)	55 – 64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ= ation (e)
Unweighted row	957	483	474	70	382	292	161	47	5	780	18	7	11	92	36	194	535	228	-	4	162	730	61
Total	1503	732	771	282	379	316	415	103	9	1176	34	15	48	132	80	348	851	304	-	8	268	1145	82
United States	818 54%	462b 63%	356 46%	142 50%	201 53%	186 59%	227 55%	55 54%	5 60%	633 54%	21 63%	12 81%	26 54%	70 53%	48 59%	186 54%	452 53%	179 59%	- -%	4 53%	149 56%	611 53%	53 65%
China	97 6%	34 5%	63a 8%	23 8%	21 6%	24 8%	25 6%	3 3%	1 15%	85 7%	1 3%	1 4%	- -%	6 5%	4 5%	17 5%	62 7%	18 6%	- -%	- -%	19 7%	76 7%	2 3%
Iraq	79 5%	23 3%	56a 7%	23 8%	26c 7%	10 3%	13 3%	7 7%	- -%	63 5%	2 6%	1 7%	- -%	11 8%	3 4%	24 7%	32 4%	24b 8%	- -%	- -%	17 7%	59 5%	3 4%
Syria	70 5%	12 2%	58a 8%	17 6%	15 4%	8 3%	21 5%	9 8%	- -%	54 5%	1 3%	- -%	8 16%	2 1%	6 7%	16 5%	39 5%	16 5%	- -%	- -%	8 3%	62 5%	- -%
Russia	45 3%	28 4%	17 2%	8 3%	13 4%	8 3%	14 3%	1 1%	- -%	36 3%	- -%	- -%	- -%	6 4%	3 4%	11 3%	26 3%	9 3%	- -%	2 24%	7 2%	36 3%	1 1%
Iran	40 3%	21 3%	19 2%	4 1%	11 3%	8 3%	17 4%	- -%	- -%	38 3%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	- -%	6 2%	29 3%	6 2%	- -%	- -%	4 1%	35 3%	1 1%
North Korea	29 2%	13 2%	16 2%	6 2%	13c 3%	1 *%	7 2%	2 2%	- -%	23 2%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	- -%	- -%	26a 3%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	26 2%	2 2%
Israel	23 2%	14 2%	9 1%	9 3%	2 *%	2 1%	7 2%	2 2%	- -%	22 2%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	- -%	4 1%	14 2%	4 1%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	21 2%	- -%
Saudi Arabia	19 1%	14 2%	5 1%	6 2%	7 2%	3 1%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	19 2%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	4 1%	11 1%	5 2%	- -%	- -%	5 2%	14 1%	1 1%
United Kingdom	17 1%	7 1%	10 1%	- -%	5 1%	1 *%	9 2%	3 3%	- -%	13 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	4 5%	1 *%	10 1%	6 2%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	15 1%	- -%
South Korea	16 1%	11 1%	5 1%	9 3%	2 *%	- -%	3 1%	3c 3%	- -%	13 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	3 3%	6 2%	10 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	16 1%	- -%
Egypt	11 1%	11b 1%	1 *%	10cd 4%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	5 *%	- -%	- -%	6 13%	1 *%	- -%	7c 2%	4 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	11 1%	- -%
Libya	10 1%	5 1%	5 1%	- -%	4 1%	1 *%	5 1%	1 1%	- -%	9 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 2%	1 -%	- -%	10 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	10 1%	- -%
Japan	8 1%	5 1%	3 *%	4 1%	4 1%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	8 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	- -%	8 1%	- -%	- -%	1 7%	4 1%	4 *%	- -%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

Table 6 (continuation)

Q8. Which country do you think is the greatest threat to peace in the world today?

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18–24 (a)	25–34 (b)	35–44 (c)	45–54 (d)	55–64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unemployed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retired/Disabled (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No education/only basic education (a)	Completed primary (b)	Completed secondary school (c)	Completed high level education (d)	Completed higher level of education (e)
Unweighted row	957	483	474	70	382	292	161	47	5	780	18	7	11	92	36	194	535	228	-	4	162	730	61
Total	1503	732	771	282	379	316	415	103	9	1176	34	15	48	132	80	348	851	304	-	8	268	1145	82
Azerbaijan	8 1%	5 1%	3 *%	- -%	5 1%	2 1%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	6 1%	- -%	1 7%	- -%	1 *%	- -%	2 1%	4 *%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	5 *%	- -%
Pakistan	7 *%	5 1%	2 *%	- -%	2 1%	2 1%	- -%	1 1%	2 25%	7 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	6 1%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	4 *%	3cd 4%
Germany	6 *%	- -%	6 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	6 1%	- -%	- -%	6 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	6 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	6 1%	- -%
United Arab Emirates	6 *%	4 1%	2 *%	4 1%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	4 8%	- -%	- -%	5b 1%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	1 16%	4d 1%	- -%	1d 1%
Palestine	6 *%	3 *%	3 *%	2 1%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	4 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	- -%	2 1%	4 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	4 *%	- -%
Somalia	4 *%	3 *%	1 *%	- -%	2 *%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	4 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	3 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	2d 2%
Australia	3 *%	- -%	3 *%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	3b 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	3cd 4%
Armenia	2 *%	- -%	2 *%	- -%	1 *%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2a 1%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	1 *%	1 1%
South Africa	2 *%	- -%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	- -%
Other/Dnk/Refused	176 12%	51 7%	125a 16%	13 4%	39 10%	53ab 17%	55a 13%	16a 16%	- -%	126 11%	9 26%	- -%	4 9%	27a 21%	9 11%	53 15%	94 11%	29 10%	- -%	- -%	40 15%	127 11%	9 11%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 7

D1. Gender

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Gender Female (b)	Age 18–24 (a)	Age 25–34 (b)	Age 35–44 (c)	Age 45–54 (d)	Age 55–64 (e)	Age 65+ (f)	Working Status Working full (a)	Working Status Working part time (b)	Working Status Unempl-oyed (c)	Working Status Student (d)	Working Status House-wife (e)	Working Status Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Income Low (a)	Income Medium (b)	Income High (c)	Education No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Education Compl-eted primary (b)	Education Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Education Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Education Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Male	773 49%	773b 100%	- -%	155 52%	203 51%	160 49%	191 44%	55 52%	9 100%	653e 53%	10 26%	14 96%	23 46%	20 15%	45e 53%	154 43%	459a 52%	160 50%	- -%	3 31%	171d 61%	548 46%	51 58%
Female	795 51%	- -%	795a 100%	141 48%	196 49%	167 51%	241 56%	50 48%	- -%	575 47%	28 74%	1 4%	27 54%	115af 85%	40 47%	202b 57%	432 48%	162 50%	- -%	6 69%	111 39%	642c 54%	37 42%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

Table 8

D2. Age

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18 – 24 (a)	25 – 34 (b)	35 – 44 (c)	45 – 54 (d)	55 – 64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Under 18	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%
18 – 24	296 19%	155 20%	141 18%	296bcde 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	201f 16%	12 33%	9 59%	50 100%	17f 12%	- -%	98bc 28%	152 17%	46 14%	- -%	4 53%	52 18%	226 19%	14 15%
25 – 34	399 25%	203 26%	196 25%	- -%	399acde 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	331f 27%	7 19%	2 14%	- -%	45f 34%	8 9%	73 21%	230 26%	96a 30%	- -%	1 16%	62 22%	305 26%	31c 35%
35 – 44	327 21%	160 21%	167 21%	- -%	- -%	327abde 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	283f 23%	8 21%	3 18%	- -%	26f 19%	3 4%	80 23%	168 19%	78 24%	- -%	1 7%	68 24%	239 20%	19 21%
45 – 54	432 28%	191 25%	241 30%	- -%	- -%	- -%	432abce 100%	- -%	- -%	352 29%	9 24%	1 8%	- -%	42 31%	27 32%	87 24%	272c 30%	73 23%	- -%	2 24%	87e 31%	332e 28%	11 12%
55 – 64	105 7%	55 7%	50 6%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	105abcd 100%	- -%	58 5%	1 3%	- -%	- -%	4 3%	41ae 48%	16 5%	64 7%	25 8%	- -%	- -%	10 4%	83 7%	12cd 14%
65+	9 1%	9b 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	9 100%	4 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	5ae 6%	1 *%	5 1%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	4 *%	2d 3%
Refused	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

Table 9

D3. Income

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Gender Female (b)	Age 18–24 (a)	Age 25–34 (b)	Age 35–44 (c)	Age 45–54 (d)	Age 55–64 (e)	Age 65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Income Low (a)	Income Medium (b)	Income High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Low (Bottom quintile/20 %)	356 23%	154 20%	202a 25%	98bde 33%	73 18%	80b 25%	87 20%	16 15%	1 14%	216 18%	21 56%	5 37%	26 51%	66af 49%	16 18%	356bc 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	8 93%	111de 40%	225 19%	12 14%
Medium low (Second quintile/20 %)	298 19%	173b 22%	125 16%	52 18%	71 18%	58 18%	100 23%	16 15%	1 15%	228 19%	5 13%	- -%	4 9%	28 21%	29a 34%	- -%	298ac 33%	- -%	- -%	1 7%	72de 25%	216 18%	10 11%
Medium (Third quintile/20 %)	346 22%	156 20%	191 24%	49 16%	99 25%	62 19%	103 24%	30 29%	4 40%	284e 23%	8 21%	1 4%	7 13%	19 14%	22 26%	- -%	346ac 39%	- -%	- -%	- -%	52 18%	279 23%	15 17%
Medium high (Fourth quintile/20 %)	246 16%	130 17%	116 15%	51 17%	60 15%	48 15%	69 16%	19 18%	- -%	220e 18%	1 2%	- -%	10 19%	7 5%	8 10%	- -%	246ac 28%	- -%	- -%	- -%	20 7%	212c 18%	13 15%
High (Top quintile/20 %)	321 20%	160 21%	162 20%	46 16%	96 24%	78 24%	73 17%	25 23%	3 32%	280e 23%	3 7%	9 59%	4 8%	14 11%	11 13%	- -%	- -%	321ab 100%	- -%	- -%	27 9%	257c 22%	38cd 42%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 10

D4. Education: Highest attained

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18 – 24 (a)	25 – 34 (b)	35 – 44 (c)	45 – 54 (d)	55 – 64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
No education/ only basic education	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
Completed primary	8 1%	3 *%	6 1%	4 1%	1 *%	1 *%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	4 9%	2a 2%	- -%	8bc 2%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	8 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Completed secondary school (high school)	282 18%	171b 22%	111 14%	52 18%	62 15%	68 21%	87 20%	10 9%	3 32%	196 16%	10 27%	4 24%	8 16%	45a 33%	14 17%	111bc 31%	143c 16%	27 8%	- -%	- -%	282de 100%	- -%	- -%
Completed high level education (University)	1189 76%	548 71%	642a 81%	226 76%	305 76%	239 73%	332 77%	83 79%	4 44%	956e 78%	27 73%	11 72%	37 75%	82 61%	67 78%	225 63%	708a 79%	257a 80%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1189ce 100%	- -%
Completed higher level of education (Masters, PHD, etc.)	88 6%	51 7%	37 5%	14 5%	31d 8%	19 6%	11 2%	12d 12%	2 25%	74 6%	- -%	1 4%	- -%	6 4%	4 5%	12 3%	39 4%	38ab 12%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	88cd 100%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 11

D5. Employment

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age						Working Status						Income			Education				
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18–24 (a)	25–34 (b)	35–44 (c)	45–54 (d)	55–64 (e)	65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/ Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No educ-ation/ only basic educ-ation (a)	Compl-eted primary (b)	Compl-eted second-ary school (c)	Compl-eted high level educ-ation (d)	Compl-eted higher level of educ=ation (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Working full (include self-employed)	1229 78%	653b 85%	575 72%	201 68%	331ae 83%	283ae 87%	352ae 82%	58 56%	4 40%	1229ef 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	216 61%	733a 82%	280a 87%	- -%	2 23%	196 70%	956c 80%	74c 84%
Working part time	37 2%	10 1%	28a 3%	12 4%	7 2%	8 2%	9 2%	1 1%	- -%	- -%	37 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	21bc 6%	14 2%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	10 4%	27 2%	- -%
Unemployed	15 1%	14b 2%	1 *%	9 3%	2 1%	3 1%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	15 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	5b 2%	1 *%	9b 3%	- -%	- -%	4 1%	11 1%	1 1%
Student	50 3%	23 3%	27 3%	50bcde 17%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	50 100%	- -%	- -%	26bc 7%	21 2%	4 1%	- -%	4 53%	8 3%	37 3%	- -%
Housewife	134 9%	20 3%	115a 14%	17 6%	45 11%	26 8%	42 10%	4 4%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	134af 100%	- -%	66bc 18%	54 6%	14 4%	- -%	2 24%	45d 16%	82 7%	6 6%
Retired/Disabled	85 5%	45 6%	40 5%	- -%	8 2%	3 1%	27abc 6%	41abcd 39%	5 60%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	85ae 100%	16 4%	59 7%	11 3%	- -%	- -%	14 5%	67 6%	4 5%
Refused/Do not know/no answer	17 1%	8 1%	10 1%	8 3%	6 1%	4 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	7 2%	10 1%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	4 2%	9 1%	4d 5%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir

End of year 2013
Russia

Table 12

D6. Do you consider yourself:

Base: All answering

	Total	Gender Male (a)	Gender Female (b)	Age 18–24 (a)	Age 25–34 (b)	Age 35–44 (c)	Age 45–54 (d)	Age 55–64 (e)	Age 65+ (f)	Working full (a)	Working part time (b)	Unempl-oyed (c)	Student (d)	House-wife (e)	Retir-ed/Disab-led (f)	Low (a)	Medium (b)	High (c)	No education/only basic education (a)	Completed primary (b)	Completed second-ary school (c)	Completed high level education (d)	Completed higher level of education (e)
Unweighted row	1000	511	489	76	398	302	171	48	5	817	19	7	12	94	38	199	557	244	-	4	171	759	66
Total	1568	773	795	296	399	327	432	105	9	1229	37	15	50	134	85	356	891	321	-	8	282	1189	88
Roman Catholic	16 1%	10 1%	6 1%	8 3%	2 *%	3 1%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	12 1%	- -%	- -%	4 8%	- -%	- -%	7b 2%	3 *%	6b 2%	- -%	- -%	4 2%	11 1%	- -%
Russian or Eastern Orthodox	1087 69%	511 66%	576a 72%	184 62%	291 73%	237 73%	296 69%	74 70%	5 60%	849 69%	35 94%	4 26%	31 62%	100 74%	61 71%	238 67%	634 71%	215 67%	- -%	4 47%	211 75%	811 68%	61 69%
Protestant	15 1%	8 1%	7 1%	2 1%	4 1%	5 2%	4 1%	- -%	- -%	12 1%	- -%	1 7%	- -%	3 2%	- -%	3 1%	10 1%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	4 1%	11 1%	- -%
Other Christian	16 1%	12 2%	4 *%	- -%	8 2%	4 1%	4 1%	- -%	- -%	12 1%	- -%	1 8%	- -%	1 *%	- -%	3 1%	8 1%	4 1%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	11 1%	2 2%
Hindu	2 *%	- -%	2 *%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 *%	- -%
Muslim	54 3%	23 3%	32 4%	22 7%	12 3%	8 2%	12 3%	- -%	- -%	46 4%	- -%	- -%	9 18%	- -%	- -%	28b 8%	9 1%	17b 5%	- -%	4 53%	8 3%	39 3%	3 4%
Jewish	9 1%	9b 1%	- -%	6 2%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	9 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	6b 2%	3 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	9 1%	- -%
Buddhist	18 1%	15b 2%	3 *%	15bcd 5%	1 *%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	16 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	17a 2%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	18 1%	- -%
Other	263 17%	143 18%	120 15%	41 14%	63 16%	50 15%	83 19%	22 21%	4 40%	200 16%	1 3%	9 59%	6 12%	21 16%	21 24%	37 10%	162a 18%	64a 20%	- -%	- -%	29 10%	217c 18%	16 19%
Atheist/agnostic	38 2%	22 3%	16 2%	9 3%	7 2%	10 3%	11 2%	3 2%	- -%	33 3%	- -%	- -%	- -%	6 4%	- -%	18b 5%	13 1%	7 2%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	32 3%	3 3%
Apostolic church	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Refused/DNK/DNA	51 3%	21 3%	30 4%	7 3%	12 3%	8 3%	16 4%	7 6%	- -%	39 3%	1 3%	- -%	- -%	3 2%	4 4%	16 4%	30 3%	5 1%	- -%	- -%	18d 6%	29 2%	3 4%

95 percent as lower case or *

Fieldwork carried out by Romir