

With HomePlug technology, the electrical wires in your home can now distribute Smart Energy applications.

The HomePlug<sup>®</sup> Green PHY<sup>™</sup> (GP) Specification is powerline networking technology designed to the specific requirements of Smart Grid applications, while interoperating with HomePlug AV and AV2 products and the IEEE 1901 standard. It was developed in cooperation with major utilities with the goal of dramatically reducing power consumption and cost.

The new Green PHY 1.1 Specification, is now available for download from HomePlug's website continues the franchise by adding additional Smart Energy and Electric Vehicle charging features.

## HomePlug Green PHY<sup>™</sup> Specification

HomePlug GP targets smart grid applications such as HVAC/thermostats, smart meters, home appliances and plug-in electric vehicles. HomePlug GP has been developed in cooperation with major utility companies including Consumers Energy, Duke Energy, Pacific Gas & Electric, and Southern California Edison to help optimize the specification for real-world deployments.

"The Smart Grid continues to be a major focus for HomePlug with the Green PHY<sup>™</sup> specification at the center of our efforts," said Rob Ranck, president of the HomePlug Alliance. "Our GP spec meets the specific performance and interoperability requirements solicited from utilities and appliance manufacturers." "HomePlug Green PHY is a trimmed down, lower data rate, lower power version of HomePlug AV, making it easier for multiple silicon suppliers to produce Green PHY chips with relative ease and speed. Backwards interoperability allows use of current HomePlug AV chips to deploy prototypes and early implementations now."

The many benefits of easy-to-use, secure, and reliable PLC technology are about to be realized by more people than ever before as this global standards-based technology is incorporated into products for smart homes and the Smart Grid.

HomePlug Green PHY<sup>™</sup> has ample bandwidth to support critical functionality such as IP networking, but with power consumption estimated to be 75% lower than HomePlug AV, with similar cost savings projected. GP chips are already available; certified products are expected to ship in early 2013.

HomePlug GP was developed to be a certification profile of the IEEE 1901 PLC standard. This means that products based on HomePlug Green PHY will be fully interoperable with HomePlug AV and AV2 products and will be included in HomePlug's well-established Certification Logo program. Our new HomePlug GP 1.1 technology adds new power management and electric vehicle charging features. The electric vehicle features were develop in conjunction with US and international automobile organizations and have been adopted for charging communications by both SAE and ISO/IEC.

## Working with the Industry

The HomePlug Alliance is committed to working with the industry in support of Smart Grid interoperability initiatives. Qualcomm-Atheros (QCA) was awarded a \$4.5 million grant by the U.S. Department of Energy for

HomePlug GP development. QCA was the only semiconductor company to receive such a grant under the \$3.4 billion Smart Grid Investment Grant program for modernization of the U.S. power grid.



The HomePlug Alliance has also worked with the ZigBee Alliance to develop the ZigBee/HomePlug Smart Energy Profile, a common application layer enabling interoperability between applications which may run in ZigBee wireless and HomePlug powerline devices. The ZigBee/HomePlug Smart Energy Profile (SEP) has also been named in the National Institute for Standards and Technology Smart Grid interoperability standards roadmap. Recently, HomePlug, Zigbee and Wi-Fi Alliances banded together to create the Consortium for Smart Energy Profile 2 Interoperability (CSEP), an organization to develop common testing documents and processes for certifying SEP 2 interoperability.

HomePlug devices account for over 90% of the world's broadband powerline communications market, with over 100 million devices shipped.

The Alliance operates the powerline networking industry's largest Certification Program to ensure true multi-vendor co-existence and interoperability. It has certified more than 300 products.

# **About the Smart Grid**

Development of a smart grid involves overlaying a unified two-way communications capability on the existing power delivery infrastructure to provide the right information to the right entity – whether appliances in homes, transmission and distribution equipment or utilities – at the right time to take actions beneficial to the entire system. The smart grid should optimize power supply and delivery, minimize losses, be "self-healing" and enable next-generation energy efficiency and demand response applications.

The Smart Grid infrastructure requires an open standard for two-way communications between many different transmission and distribution devices, appliances and other end-use devices, along with an advanced metering infrastructure (AMI), the two-way communications between a utility and its customers, and smart interconnections to distributed energy resources.

The emerging Smart Grid will facilitate charging stations for plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) that can be plugged into electrical outlets at homes and public places – for recharging.

The Smart Grid will enable dynamic energy management that, along with smart energy-efficient end-use devices, advanced building control systems, and smart distributed energy resources will yield energy savings and peak demand reductions greater than what could otherwise be realized. A Smart Grid would potentially link all of these elements together and provide constant communications between a utility and its customers to optimize energy efficiency and mitigate emissions.

# HomePlug Green PHY<sup>™</sup> Enables Smart Homes

While the smart grid comprises a variety of new technologies that would allow more efficient usage of energy on a local and national scale, it will ultimately enable Home Area Networks (HANs).

The Home Area Network in a smart home will communicate with the smart meter to give homeowners and utilities information and control.

HANs can give homeowners more control over their individual energy usage and electricity rates. Home appliances can communicate with the power meter to determine the most economical times to run.



The smart home's HAN communicates through the smart meter to the smart grid wide area network (WAN).

In addition to Green PHY-enabled smart meters, consumers can expect the development of in-home displays to allow them to program their big Green PHYenabled appliances. In addition to many different "smart" appliances in the home, companies are developing Programmable Communicating Thermostats (PCTs) that put monitoring and control of the HVAC system in the consumer's hands. Also, charging stations for homes and public places are in development; these will also have powerline communications capability to inform the customer of the current rate or allow the home owner to program when the electric vehicle should be charged.



Smart thermostats that communicate over home electrical wiring give users more control over their energy usage.

# Key Features of HomePlug Green PHY™

HomePlug Green PHY will be interoperable with HomePlug AV and HomePlug AV2, and is considered to be a certification profile of IEEE 1901.

## **Green PHY Features**

- Operate with 75% less power consumption (than current HomePlug AV implementations)
- Reduce total Bill of Materials by 75% (from
- current HomePlug AV implementations)
- Provide Internet (IP) networking
  (802.2, IPv6) support
- Provide 256 Kbps minimum effective networking throughput.
- Provide 10 Mbps peak PHY rate

#### **About the HomePlug Alliance**

Founded in 2000, the HomePlug Powerline Alliance, Inc. is an industry-led initiative with 60 member companies that creates specifications and certification logo programs for using the powerlines for reliable broadband home networking and Smart Grid applications. The Alliance accelerates worldwide adoption for HomePlug technology by collaborating with international standards organizations such as the IEEE and through market development and user education programs. Sponsor members include Broadcom Corporation (BRCM); Cisco (CSCO); Duke Energy (NYSE: DUK); MStar Semiconductor Inc.; Qualcomm Atheros, a wholly owned subsidiary of Qualcomm Incorporated; Renesas Electronics Corporation (TSE: 6723); and STMicroelectronics (NYSE: STM).

For more information, visit http://www.homeplug.org.



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