

Map 27 Hispania Carthaginiensis

Compiled by P.O. Spann, 1996

Introduction

For most of the named ancient settlements in the region covered by the map, the essential reference works are Tovar (1974; 1989) and Sillières (1990). The preponderance of settlement was south of the Sierra Morena (ancient Marianus Mons) and along the east coast. Iron Age Iberian settlements of no known ancient name are too numerous here to be fully represented at this scale. Since they are largely unexcavated and their status (as *oppidum* or *vicus*) can therefore only be conjectured, most have been omitted. Further coverage of them is offered by Almagro-Gorbea (1987), Blázquez Pérez (1992), and Ruiz Rodríguez (1987; 1993). Likewise the Talayotic culture and Punic settlement of the Balearic Islands (Guerrero Ayuso 1985; Harrison 1988) cannot be adequately indicated at this scale. The archaeological sites with no known ancient name that are marked thus represent only a small portion of the settlements which existed throughout the region; they are primarily those which relate to the road system in Roman times. In general, Galsterer (1971) is the authority for towns with titled or municipal status. Many, however, cannot be marked because their conjectured locations are too insecure.

Sillières (1990) provides the most recent and reliable account of the ancient road system in the southern part of the map. Corzo Sánchez (1992) can differ from Sillières and should also be consulted for roads in Andalucía. Roldán Hervás (1975) presents a very general discussion of the road system north of the Sierra Morena, and Palomero Plaza (1987) provides a comprehensive account of roads through the province of Cuenca. Many of the ancient roads and stations in the north-west part of the map have not been securely identified. Roads marked as major are those appearing in ItAnt and on the Vicarello Cups (Roldán Hervás 1975, 149-60). Roads attested by milestones or by confirmed archaeological remains are only marked as minor, however, even when they may have equaled in importance those appearing in the ancient itineraries.

Fernández Casado (1972; 1980) provides the primary works used for aqueducts and bridges. Many bridges thought to be Roman are omitted because of questionable dating. For villas, the main works of reference are Gorges (1979) and Fernández Castro (1982). Only villas with significant remains or mosaics are marked. Ancient mines are documented by Domergue (1990). In the Sierra Morena there are too many individual mines to indicate in detail at this scale, especially around Linares and La Carolina. The mine clusters marked, however, should not be taken to signify dense population in these areas. Caballero Zoreda (1982) has been used for dams, not only in the province of Toledo but elsewhere as well. Canto (1977) covers quarries. Such evidence as may be said to exist for centuriation is too dubious for this feature to be marked. For centuriation in Andalucía, consult with caution Corzo Sánchez (1992).

No attempt has been made to alter the coastline from its modern configuration. In general, it appears that no significant changes of sea level have occurred since antiquity (Flemming 1969, 4, 14-17); such ancient evidence as exists—around Saguntum and Valentia, for example—is either contradictory or indicative of no change (Schulten 1959 I, 408-11). To be sure, silting of river mouths and lagoons has occurred (Schulten 1959 I, 408-11; II, 116-17), but it cannot be indicated effectively at this scale. On specific changes, consult Scullard (1970, 48-52) for Cartagena; Harrison (1988) for southern coastal Phoenician-Carthaginian settlements; and Flemming (1969, 14-17) for the stretch of coast from Málaga to Sagunto. No good evidence exists for large lakes, although the number of “lagunas” of Ruidera on the upper R. Guadiana (ancient Anas) was perhaps somewhat greater in antiquity than now (Schulten 1959 II, 114-15).

Directory

All place names are in Spain

Abbreviations

CILA	Corpus de inscripciones latinas de Andalucía, Seville, 1989-
THA	J. Mangas and D. Plácido (eds.), <i>Testimonia Hispaniae Antiqua I: Avieno, Ora maritima: descriptio orbis terrae phaenomena</i> , Madrid, 1994
TIR Caesar Augusta	Tabula Imperii Romani K-30, <i>Madrid: Caesar Augusta, Clunia</i> , Madrid, 1993
TIR Tarraco	Tabula Imperii Romani K/J-31, <i>Pyrénées Orientales-Baleares: Tarraco, Baliares</i> , Madrid, 1997

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B5	Abdera § Abdara	ACHRL	Adra	Tovar 1974, 83-84
C4	Ab(ou)la/ Al(a)ba	RL	Abla?	Tovar 1989, 146-48
A4	Abra	HR	1.5 miles W Torredonjimeno	Tovar 1974, 106; F. Fernández Gómez
B4	Acci/ Col. Iulia Gemella	HRL	Guadix	Tovar 1989, 148-50
E3	Ad Aras	HR	near Fuente la Higuera?	Sillières 1990, 272
B3	Ad Aras	HR	La Caracolera? 3 miles SE Linares	Sillières 1990, 274
A4	Ad Decumum			See Map 26
B3	Ad Duo Solaria	R	near Montizón?	Sillières 1990, 273-74
E3	Ad Ello?	RL	El Monastil (Elda)	Sillières 1990, 371-72
A4	Ad Gemellas?	RL	S Benamejí	Sillières 1990, 417-18; Caballos 1996, 265-75
E3	Ad Leones	RL	El Salador?, S Alicante	Sillières 1990, 355
A4	Ad Lucos	HR	near Montoro	Sillières 1990, 359
B3	Ad Morum	HR	near Navas de S. Juan?	Sillières 1990, 274
C4	Ad Morum	RL	El Jardín?, 5 miles E Vélez Blanco	Tovar 1989, 159; Sillières 1990, 287
B2	(Ad) Murum	RL	Los Romeros?, 10 miles SE Villarta de S. Juan	Tovar 1989, 180; Fernández Ochoa 1990
B3	Ad Novlas	HR	Villanueva de la Reina	Sillières 1990, 312
E2	Ad Novlas	HR	3 miles W Castellón de la Plana?	TIR Tarraco 31
D3	Ad Palem?	RL	Cerro de los Santos, NW Yecla	Sillières 1990, 272
D2	Ad Putea	RL	Ledaña?	Palomero Plaza 1987, 158; Tovar 1989, 220
E3	Ad Statuas?	RL	Mogente	Sillières 1990, 271
B3	Ad Turres	RL	by Torrenueva?	Sillières 1990, 377
E3	Ad Turres?/ Turres Saetab(...)?	HR/ RL	Fuente la Higuera	Sillières 1990, 271-72, 883
B4	Agatucci? § Acatucci	RL	W Alicún de Ortega	Sillières 1990, 288
A4	Aiungi § Respublica Aiungitan(orum) Al(a)ba = Ab(ou)la	HR	½ mile SW Alcaudete	González Román 1995, 210-13
B2	Alaba Alba = Ab(ou)la	R	Argamasilla de Alba?	Tovar 1989, 221
C4	Albox	HR		Canto 1977, 182
B2	Alce(s) § Alea	HRL	12 miles N Alcázar de S. Juan	Roldán Hervás 1975, 211; Tovar 1989, 216, 233
E3	Alcoy	HR		Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 26

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A3	<i>La Alcudia</i>	HR	Valle de Alcudia, S and E Puertollano	Domergue 1990, 190, 202
E3	<i>Algorós</i>	RL	Elche	Gorges 1979, 181-82
D4	<i>Almería</i>	HRL	near Vera	Domergue 1990, 64, 191, 203, 216, 567
E3	Alonis Ins.	R	Plana Is. ibl	Tovar 1989, 205; Sillières 1990, 346
E3	Alonis	CHRL	S. Pola?	Tovar 1989, 205-206; Sillières 1990, 346
A2	Anas fl.		POR / SPN	See Map 26
A4	<i>Antequera</i>	HR	limestone quarry	Canto 1977, 181
A4	Anticaria	RL	Antequera	Tovar 1974, 134-35
B4	<i>El Apero</i>	RL	Martos	Gorges 1979, 271
A5	Aratispi	RL	near Cauche el Viejo, 3 miles N Casabermeja	Tovar 1974, 133
	§ Ratasphem	L		
D3	<i>Archena</i>	HR	Cabezo del Tío Pío, E Archena	Sillières 1990, 387
G2	<i>La Argentera</i> Arse = Saguntum	HR	Ibiza Is.	Domergue 1990, 64, 567
A5	Ascua/ Osqua	HR	Cerro de León, 1.2 miles S Villanueva de la Concepción	Tovar 1974, 134
	Aspis = (I)Aspis			
D3	Asso	R	La Encarnación, 6 miles S Caravaca de la Cruz	Tovar 1989, 160; Sillières 1990, 553
A4	Ategua	HR	Cortijo de Teba la Vieja (S. Cruz)?	Tovar 1974, 101; Escacena Carrasco 1985, 291-92
	Augusta Gemella = Tucci			
B4	Aurgi/ Orongis § Auringis	HRL	Jaén	Galsterer 1971, 69; Tovar 1989, 152-53
B4	Bactara?	RL	Cerro Forruchú (Villanueva de las Torres)	Tovar 1989, 156; Sillières 1990, 398-99
B4	Baebelo?	HR	Puente del Arzobispo	Tovar 1989, 154-55
B3	Baecula? § Baikor	H	Bailén	Tovar 1974, 152; 1989, 153-54
B3	*Baesucci	HR	Vilches?	Tovar 1989, 155
A3	Baetis/ Certis fl.			See Map 26
inset	Baliares/ Gymnesiae Inss. (Maior et Minor)	CHRL	Mallorca and Menorca	Tovar 1989, 243-79; TIR Tarraco 42-43
F2	Baliaricum Mare	HRL	S and E coastal waters	Tovar 1989, 256; TIR Tarraco 85-86
F3	<i>Baños de la Reina</i>	RL	Calpe	Gorges 1979, 181
D4	Baria	CHRL	Villaricos	Tovar 1989, 161-63
D2	<i>Barranca de S. Filomena</i>	HR	near Aliaguila	Domergue 1990, 64, 567
C4	Bastetania § Bastetani § Bastuli	HRL	area of SE and S central Hispania, S Granatula	Tovar 1974, 26-27; 1989, 26-27, 143-70
C4	Basti	HRL	Baza	Tovar 1989, 157
E3	<i>La Bastida</i>	HR	Las Bastida de les Aluses, Moixent / Mogente	Sillières 1990, 271
A4	*Batora	R	Torre Vencelá?, NW Torredonjimeno	Sillières 1990, 289 (n. 163); CIL 2.2.7, Tab. Geogr. II;
D3	Begastrum § Bigastrum	RL	SE Cehegín	Tovar 1989, 163
inset	*Bocchori	HRL?	N point of Mallorca Is.	TIR Tarraco 50
E2	<i>La Bombilla</i>	RL	Liria	Gorges 1979, 429
A4	Bora	HR	Cerro de S. Cristobal? / Las Casillas de Martos?, 5 miles SSW Martos	Tovar 1974, 105; F. Fernández Gómez
inset	<i>Buñola</i>	HR	on Mallorca Is.	Domergue 1990, 64, 567
F1	<i>Cabanes</i>	RL	arch	Keay 1988, 222

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	<i>Cabo de la Nao</i>	HR		Domergue 1990, 64, 164, 567
A2	Caesarobriga	HR	Talavera de la Reina	Tovar 1976, 236
B4	Calculula/ Callicula	R/ R	Daragoleja (Pinos Puente)	Tovar 1974, 136
A4	Calpurniana	RL	Cerro de Hornillo? (Cañete de las Torres)	Sillières 1990, 322; CIL 2.2.7, 49-53
C3	<i>Camino Viejo de las Sepulturas</i>	RL	Balazote	Gorges 1979, 179
A4	<i>Campillo Bajo</i>	HRL	3 miles W Villafranca de Córdoba	Sillières 1990, 314-15
B3	Cantigi	HR	Cerro de la Plaza de Armas, N and E Espelúy	CIL 2.5067; CIL 2.2.7, 16-17
inset	Capraria Ins. § Capria Ins.	HRL L	Cabrera Is., S Mallorca Is.	Tovar 1989, 249; TIR Tarraco 56
C3	Caput fl. Anae?	RL	Ossa de Montiel	Tovar 1989, 179
B1	Carac(c)a § Charakitanoi?	HRL H	Carabaña?	Knapp 1992, 171; TIR Caesaraugusta 81-82
D3	<i>Caravaca</i>	HR	Murcia	D. Plácido
A4	<i>Carnicería de los Moros</i>	L	Antequera	Gorges 1979, 303
B3	<i>La Carolina</i>	HRL		Domergue 1990, 190, 202, 215
A3	Carcuvium?	HR	Caracuel, N Puertollano	Sillières 1990, 375-78
A1	Carpetania § Carpetani	ACHR	central meseta around R. Tajo	Tovar 1976, 194-95; TIR Caesaraugusta 83-84
D4	<i>Cartagena-Mazarrón</i>	HRL		Domergue 1990, 63-64, 191, 203, 216
E4	Carthago Nova/ Col. Urbs Iulia § Carthago Spartaria	HRL	Cartagena	Tovar 1989, 190-97
G5	Cartenna		ALG	See Map 30
A5	Cartima	HR	Cártama	Tovar 1974, 132
E4	<i>El Castillet</i>	HRL	Cabo de Palos	Gorges 1979, 309
A4	Castra Postumiana?	H	Cerro de Harinilla, 8 miles NE Fernán Nuñez	Tovar 1974, 100
A4	<i>Castro del Río</i>	R		Tovar 1974, 102
B3	Castulo § Caesarii Iuvenales	CHRL	Cortijos de S. Eufemia y de Yangues, 4.4 miles S Linares	Wiegels 1985, 106; Tovar 1989, 173-77
B3	Castulonensis Saltus	HR	Sierra Morena, N Linares	Sillières 1990, 556
B5	Caviculum?	RL	Torrox, W Málaga	Tovar 1974, 80
B1	Celtiberia			See Map 25
B5	<i>Cerro de Conjuero</i>	HR	15 miles NE Motril	Domergue 1990, 64, 567
D2	<i>Cerro de la Mina</i>	HR	near Talayuelas	Domergue 1990, 64, 567
B3	<i>Cerro de las Cabezas</i>	HR	Valdepeñas	Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 24
D3	<i>Cerro de los Santos</i>	HR		Harrison 1988, 130-31; Sillières 1990, 272 (n. 64)
A5	<i>Cerro del Villar</i>	HRL	SW Málaga	Sillières 1990, 352
A3	<i>Cerro Muriano</i> Certis fl. = Baetis fl.			See Map 26
C5	Charidemos Pr.	R	Cabo de Gata	Tovar 1989, 143
A4	Cisimbrium	HR	Zambra, 5 miles E Lucena	Tovar 1974, 123
A4	Claritas Iulia = Ucubi <i>Colina de los Quemados</i> Col. Augusta Gemella = Tucci Col. Claritas Iulia = Ucubi Col. Iulia Gemella = Acci Col. Urbs Iulia = Carthago Nova			See Map 26
F2	Colubraria? Ins.	R	Columbrete Grande	Schulten 1959 I, 355-56; Tovar 1989, 248; TIR Tarraco 65
G3	Colubraria/ Ophiussa Ins.	HR	Formentera	TIR Tarraco 65

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	Consabura/ Consabrum § Kondabora	HRL	Consuegra	Tovar 1989, 222-24
D3	Contestania § Contestani	HR	SE coastal area, E Bastetania up to R. Júcar (Xúquer)	Tovar 1989, 31, 189-214
C4	<i>Cueva de la Paloma</i>	HR	12 miles NE Gergal	Domergue 1990, 64, 567
F3	Dianium/ Hemeroskopeion	CHRL	Denia	Tovar 1989, 207-10
B4	Ebura § Cerialis	R	Alcalá la Real	Tovar 1974, 182
G3	Ebusus	ACHRL	Eivisa (Ibiza)	TIR Tarraco 70
G2	Ebusus Ins. Ecclesia Elotana = Ilici	ACHRL	Ibiza Is.	TIR Tarraco 70-71
B3	Edeba	R	Torrenueva	Tovar 1989, 184; Sillières 1990, 377
E2	Edeta/ Leiria	CHR/ CH	Lliria	Tovar 1989, 289
E2	Edetania § Edetani § Sedetani? Egabrum = Igabrum	HR	E coastal area from R. Júcar (Xúquer) to R. Ebro	Tovar 1989, 32-33, 281-92
C3	<i>Elche de la Sierra</i>	HR	Albacete	D. Plácido
D4	Eliocroca? Epagrum = Ipagrum	HRL	Lorca	Sillières 1990, 275-77
A3	Epora § Epora Foederatorum	HRL	Montoro	Tovar 1974, 104; CIL 2.2.7, 40
F1	Etobesa/ Etouissa?	HR	Oropesa	Tovar 1989, 291
B5	<i>El Faro</i>	RL	Torrox	Gorges 1979, 307
F3	Ferrarium/ Tenebrium Pr.	R/ R	Cabo de la Nao	Schulten 1959 I, 330-31
D4	Ficariensis Locus?	R	Mazarrón	Tovar 1989, 166
D3	Fortuna	HR	Cueva Negra, 13 miles N Murcia	González Blanco 1987
B4	Fraxinum?	RL	Los Castellones de Ceal (Hinojares)	Tovar 1989, 156; Sillières 1990, 392, 399
C1	<i>Fuente de Baños</i>	L	Albaete de las Nogueras	TIR Caesaraugusta 118-19
B3	<i>Fuente de la Pañuela</i>	L	Santistebán del Puerto	Gorges 1979, 272
A4	<i>Fuente de las Piedras</i>	RL	Cabra	Gorges 1979, 249
B3	<i>Giribaile</i>	HR	10 miles E Linares	Sillières 1977, 32 (n. 8)
inset	Guium? § Cinium	R	Ses Salines	Tovar 1989, 278; TIR Tarraco 84-85
G5	Gunugu Gymnesiae Inss. = Baliares Inss.		ALG	See Map 30
A5	<i>Hacienda de Manguarra y S. José</i> Helike = Ilici Hemeroskopeion = Dianium Hippo Nova = Iponuba			See Map 26
B4	<i>Hoyo de la Campana</i>	HR		Domergue 1990, 64, 193-94
inset	Iamo/ Iamna	HRL	Ciudadela?, on Menorca Is.	Tovar 1989, 277-78; TIR Tarraco 88
E3	(I)Aspis	RL	Castillo de Aspe (Aspe)	Tovar 1989, 205; Sillières 1990, 372
D5	Ibericum Mare			See Map 1

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A4	Igabrum/ Egabrum § Municipium Iulium	RL/ L	Cabra	Tovar 1974, 121-22
F1	Ildum	HRL	Els Hostalots (Vilanova de Alcolea)	Morote Barbera 1979, 151
B4	Iliberri § Elvira § Municipium Florentinum	HRL L	Granada	Galsterer 1971, 66; Tovar 1974, 137-38
E3	Ilici/ Helike/ Ecclesia Elotana	ACHRL/ HR/ L	Alcudia de Elche	Tovar 1989, 198-200
E3	Ilicitanus Sinus	R	Bay of Alicante	Schulten 1959 I, 330
B4	Iliturgi § Forum Iulium	HRL	Cerro Máquiz, E Mengíbar	Tovar 1974, 109-10; Sillières 1990, 317
A4	Iliturgicola	R	Cerro de las Cabezas? (Fuente-Tójar)	Tovar 1974, 123; Stylow 1983, 279
E3	Illikitano Limen	RL	near Santa Pola	Tovar 1989, 201
D3	Ilorci § Ilourgeia	HRL	Lorquí? (<i>contra</i> Tovar 1989, 163-65)	Tipps 1991, 83-90
D3	Iounon?	CHRL	Tolmo de Minateda	Tovar 1989, 157-58; Sillières 1990, 389
B3	Ilugo	HR	1.2 miles N Santistebandel Puerto	Tovar 1989, 183
B4	Ilurco	R	Cerro de los Infantes, 1 mile NW Pinos Puente	Tovar 1974, 136-37; Sillières 1990, 555
A5	Iluro			See Map 26
D2	<i>Iniesta</i>	RL		Palomero Plaza 1987, 159-60
H5	Iol Caesarea		ALG	See Map 30
A4	Ipagrum/ Epagrum			See Map 26
A4	Ipolcobilcola § Municipium Polconensium	R	Carcabuey, W Priego de Córdoba	Galsterer 1971, 66; Tovar 1974, 122; Stylow 1983, 275, 279
A4	Iponuba/ Hippo Nova	R	Cerro de Minguillar, SE Baena	Tovar 1974, 118
A4	*Ipsca § Municipium Contributum Ipscense	HR	Cortijo de Iscar, 4 miles E Castro del Río	Tovar 1974, 102
A4	I(p)tuci § Col. Virtus Iulia	HR	Torreparedones?, 10 miles N Baena	Galsterer 1971, 67; Tovar 1974, 131
A3	Isturgi § Municipium Triumphale Ituci = I(p)tuci Iulia Gemella = Acci	RL?	Los Villares de Andújar	Tovar 1974, 109
D3	<i>Jumilla</i>	HRL	Coimbra del Barranco Ancho	Gorges 1979, 311-12; Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 26
A4	<i>El Laderón</i>	HR	SW Doña Mencía	Sillières 1990, 508
B3	Laminium Leiria = Edeta	HRL	Alhambra?	Tovar 1989, 180; Fernández Ochoa 1990
B4	<i>Letrania</i>	RL	Mancha Real	Guerrero Pulido 1988, 393-402
C3	Libisosa § Colonia Forum Augustum	HRL	Lezuza	Tovar 1989, 178
B3	<i>Linares</i>	HRL		Domergue 1990, 190, 202, 215
D1	Lobetanoi	R	E central Hispania, around Albarracín	Tovar 1989, 94, 185-86; TIR Caesaraugusta 141-42
D4	Longuntica	H	Aguilas?, W Cartagena	Tovar 1989, 165-66
A3	<i>Los Pedroches</i>			See Map 26

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E3	Lucentum § Akra Leuke? § Castrum Album?	HRL	in or near Alicante	PECS 527-28; Tovar 1989, 201-204
A4	<i>Luque</i>	HR		Canto 1977, 182
C4	<i>Macael</i>	HR		Canto 1977, 171
A5	Maenuba fl. § Mainake fl.	R	Vélez	Schulten 1959 II, 42-43
A5	Maenuba/ Menova § Maenoba	CHRL/ RL	Cerro del Mar, by Torre del Mar	Tovar 1974, 78-79; Sillières 1990, 356-57
inset	Mago	HRL	Mahón, on Menorca Is.	TIR Tarraco 100
A5	Mainake	ACH	Cerro del Peñón?, Torre del Mar	Tovar 1974, 79-80; Sillières 1990, 361
	Maior Ins. = Baliares Inss.			
A5	Malaca	ACHRL	Málaga	Tovar 1974, 76-78
A5	Malaca fl.	R	Guadalmedina	Schulten 1959 II, 43
C3	Mariana	RL	Mairena, 1 mile S Puebla del Príncipe	Tovar 1989, 171
A3	Marianus M.	HR	Sierra Morena	Tovar 1974, 179
A4	Marruca	R	Cerro de la Zarzuela?, near Montilla	Tovar 1974, 117-18
	Menova = Maenuba			
C3	Mentesa	HR	Villanueva de la Fuente	Tovar 1989, 178
B4	Mentesa Bastia	HRL	La Guardia de Jaén	Tovar 1989, 151-52; Sillières 1990, 275-77
	Minor Ins. = Baliares Inss.			
A4	<i>Montilla</i>			See Map 26
A3	<i>Montoro-Andújar</i>	HR	S and W Embalse de Jándula	Domergue 1990, 190, 203
A4	<i>Monturque</i>	R		Tovar 1974, 102, 121
A4	<i>Morana</i>	HR	Cerro de las Laderas de Morana, 6 miles SW Lucena	Sillières 1990, 419
A4	Munda fl.			See Map 26
C5	Murgi Murum = (Ad) Murum	HR	near El Ejido?, W Almería	Tovar 1974, 84; Sillières 1990, 340-41
A5	Nescania			See Map 26
A4	Obulco § Municipium Pontificense	HR	Porcuna	Tovar 1974, 105-106
C2	Ocules	R	Uclés	Tovar 1989, 222
A2	Olcades?	H	W Ciudad Real, in R. Guadiana valley	Tovar 1989, 94-95
A4	Onuba	HR	Ermita de S. Pedro, N El Carpio	CIL 2.2.7, lix-lx
	Ophiussa Ins. = Colubraria Ins.			
C1	*Opta	HR	Huete?	Palomero Plaza 1987, 103; Tovar 1989, 227
B3	Oretana Iuga	R	Sierra Morena, N Linares	Schulten 1959 I, 246
B3	Oretania § Oretani	HR	S central Hispania, centered on Oretum	Tovar 1989, 28-30, 171-87
B3	Oretum § Oria § Horetum	HRL	Nuestra Señora de Zúqueca, 2 miles SE Granátula	Tovar 1989, 181-82; Sillières 1990, 377
C4	Orongis = Aurgi Orospeða? M.	HR	sierra NW from Cartagena to Sierra de Cazorla	Schulten 1959 I, 276-78; Tovar 1989, 30-31
B4	Osqua = Ascua Ossigi § Municipium Latonium	RL	Cerro Alcal, 6 miles NE Mancha Real	CIL 2.2.7, 5-7; Tovar 1974, 111

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	<i>Pago de Bruñel</i>	RL	Quesada	Gorges 1979, 271-72
B2	<i>El Palacio</i>	RL	Álcazar de S. Juan	Gorges 1979, 247
inset	Palma	HRL	Palma de Mallorca	TIR Tarraco 117
D3	Parietinae	HR	8.5 miles SW Albacete?	Tovar 1989, 179; Sillières 1990, 273
B4	<i>Paulenca</i>	RL	Guadix	Gorges 1979, 263; Fernández Castro 1982, 304
G3	Pityussae Inss.	ACHRL	Ibiza and Formentera Is.	TIR Tarraco 120
F3	Planesia? Ins.	HR	Isla de Portichol	Tovar 1989, 208
A4	<i>Plaza de Armas</i>	HR	6 miles N Cabra	Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 26
inset	Pollentia	HRL	Alcudia de Polensa, on Mallorca Is.	TIR Tarraco 122-24
C5	Portos Magnos	R	Almería?	Tovar 1989, 143
E2	Portus Sucronis	L	Cullera?	Tovar 1989, 213
A3	<i>Pozoblanco</i>			See Map 26
B4	<i>Puente del Obispo</i>	HR	Babelo?	Tovar 1989, 154-55
C3	<i>Puente de la Olmilla</i>	RL	Albadalejo	Gorges 1979, 246-47
E2	<i>Pujol de Benicató</i>	RL	Nules	Gorges 1979, 245; Fernández Castro 1982, 302
C4	<i>Río Golopón</i>	HR	near Caniles, 6 miles SE Baza	Domergue 1990, 64, 193-94
E3	<i>Rojales</i>	HR	Alicante area	D. Plácido
E1	<i>Rubielos de Mora</i>	R		A. Caballos
A4	<i>El Ruedo</i>	RL	Almedinilla	Vaquerizo Gil 1990, 36-39; 1995
A4	Sacili § Municipium Martiale	HR	Alcorrucén, 2 miles NW Pedro Abad	Sillières 1990, 314; CIL 2.2.7, 54
E2	Saetabis	HRL	Xátiva	Galsterer 1971, 71; Tovar 1989, 211
E3	Saetabis? fl.	R	Albaida	Schulten 1959 II, 40
E2	<i>Sagunto</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 434-35
E2	Saguntum/ Arse	CHRL	Sagunto	Tovar 1989, 285-88
B4	Salaria? § Col. Salariensis	HR	Ubeda la Vieja	Tovar 1989, 183; Sillières 1990, 552 (n. 229)
D3	Salika?	R	El Salobral	Tovar 1989, 179
A4	Salsum fl.			See Map 26
D3	Saltigi	HRL	Chinchilla	Tovar 1989, 167
inset	Sanisera	HRL	Alayer?, on Menorca Is.	Tovar 1989, 266, 276; TIR Tarraco 136
D1	<i>S. Cristo</i>	L	Albarracín	TIR Caesaraugusta 204
A1	<i>S. Martín de la Vega</i>			See Map 24
B3	<i>S. Tomé</i>	R		A. Caballos
E4	Saturni/ Scombraria Pr.	R/ R	Cabo de Palos	Schulten 1959 I, 332-33
E4	Saxetanum = Sexi Scombraria Ins. § Hercules Ins. Scombraria Pr. = Saturni Pr.	HR	Escombrera Is.	Schulten 1959 I, 355
E2	Sebelaci	HRL	between R. Millárs (Mijares) and La Rambla de la Viuda?	Morote Barbera 1979, 151; Tovar 1989, 292
D3	Segisa?	H?R	Cieza (Murcia)	Tovar 1989, 166; Sillières 1990, 389-90
C2	Segobriga	HRL	Cerro de Cabeza del Griego, 2 miles S Saelices	Tovar 1989, 216-19
B5	Selambina § Sel?	R	Salobreña?	Tovar 1974, 82-83; Sillières 1990, 360-61
B5	Sexi/ Saxetanum § Caesarea § Firmum Iulium	ACHRL/ RL	Almuñécar	Tovar 1974, 81-82
C5	<i>Sierra de Gádor</i>	HR	15 miles W Almería	Domergue 1990, 64, 567
B4	<i>Sierra Elvira</i>	HR	8 miles NW Granada	Canto 1977, 181

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A4	Singili(a) Barba			See Map 26
A4	Singilis fl.			See Map 26
A3	Sisapo? § Saesapo § Sisalo	HRL	Los Castillejos de La Bienvenida, 20 miles W Almodóvar del Campo	Tovar 1974, 96-97; Sillières 1990, 374-75
A2	<i>El Solao</i>	RL	Rielves	Gorges 1979, 422-23
A3	Solia			See Map 26
B4	Solorius M.	HRL	Sierra Nevada	Schulten 1959 I, 278
E3	Sorobis fl.	R	Serpis	Schulten 1959 II, 40
A4	*Sosontigi § Sosintigi	R	Alcaudete, SW Jaén	Tovar 1974, 119
B4	<i>Soto de Roma</i>	L	Daragoleja, Pinos Puente	Gorges 1979, 262
D4	Spartarius? Campus	R	inland from Cartagena to Villaricos	Schulten 1959 II, 400; Tovar 1989, 189-90
A3	(S)Ucia § Ouogia § Setia § S(i)tia § Sutia	HRL	Casa de la Elevadora, 2 miles NE Marmolejo	Tovar 1974, 108-109; Ponsich 1987, 86; Sillières 1990, 311
E2	Sucro	HR	Algemesí?	Tovar 1989, 212-13; Sillières 1990, 728
E2	Sucro fl.	HR	Júcar (Xúquer)	Schulten 1959 II, 38-39
E2	Sucronensis Sinus	R	Bay of Valencia	Schulten 1959 I, 330
A5	Suel	ACHRL	Sohafl (Fuengirola)	Tovar 1974, 75; Sillières 1990, 353
E3	Tader fl.	R	Segura	Schulten 1959 II, 41
C4	*Tagili § Respublica Tagilitana	HR	Tíjola	Tovar 1989, 159-60; Sillières 1990, 552, 890
B1	Tagonios fl.	HR	Tajuña	TIR Caesar Augusta 216
A2	Tagus fl.		POR / SPN	See Map 26
A2	<i>Las Tamujas</i>	HRL	Malpica de Tajo	Gorges 1979, 421-22; Fernández Castro 1982, 306
E4	Tenebrium Pr. = Ferrarium Pr. Thiar	HRL	Convento de S. Ginés, Campoamor, S Torrevieja	Sillières 1990, 371; Garcia Samper 1995
B1	Titulcia			See Map 24
A2	<i>Fábrica de Armas</i>	RL	Vega de Toledo	Gorges 1979, 423
A2	Toletum	HRL	Toledo	Tovar 1989, 229-32
E3	<i>Torre de la Cruz</i>	RL	Villajoyosa	Gorges 1979, 185
D3	<i>Los Torrejones</i>	RL	Yecla	Gorges 1979, 319
D4	<i>Totana</i>	HR	Las Cabezuclas	Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 25
B4	Tucci/ Col. Augusta Gemella § Itukke	HRL	Martos, W Jaén	Tovar 1974, 119-20, 131
inset	*Tuci?	RL?	Manacor, on Mallorca Is.	Tovar 1989, 276; TIR Tarraco 166
B4	Tugia	CHRL	Toya (Peal del Becerro)	PECS 939; Tovar 1989, 172
C4	Tugiensis Saltus	HR	Sierra de Cazorla	Tovar 1989, 172
C5	Turaniana	RL	Aguadulce?, NE Roquetas de Mar	Tovar 1989, 143; Sillières 1990, 356
A4	Turdetania § Turdetani	HRL	valley of R. Guadalquivir, W Bastetania	Tovar 1974, 18-23; TIR Emerita 158
E2	Turia fl. Turres Saetab(...)? = Ad Turres?	HR	Turia	Schulten 1959 II, 38
C4	*Tutugi	ACHRL	Galera, 22 miles NE Baza	Tovar 1989, 158-59
A4	Ucia = (S)Ucia Ucubi/ Col. Claritas Iulia	HR	Espejo, SE Córdoba	Tovar 1974, 114-15
E2	Udiva? fl. § Uduba fl.	R	Palancia (of Sagunto) (<i>contra</i> Schulten 1959 II, 37)	PECS 782

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A4	Ulia (Fidentia) Urbs Iulia = Carthago Nova			See Map 26
C5	Urci?	HRL	Chuche (Pechina), N Almeria	Tovar 1989, 144-46
C5	Urcitanus Sinus	R	Bay of Almeria	Tovar 1989, 145
A4	Urgao/ Vircao § Municipium Albense Urgauonense	HRL	Arjona	Tovar 1974, 107-108; Sillières 1990, 317; CIL 2.2.7, 22-27
A4	Urgapa?			See Map 26
E2	Valentia	HRL	Valencia	Tovar 1989, 282-84
A4	<i>La Valenzoleja</i>	RL	Alcolea	Gorges 1979, 248
C2	Valeria	HRL	Valeria de Arriba	Tovar 1989, 220-21
B4	Vergilia	RL	Albuniel de Cambil	Tovar 1989, 151; Sillières 1990, 282-83
B2	Vicus Cuminarius	RL	between Lillo and La Guardia	Tovar 1989, 237
E2	<i>El Villar</i>	RL	Puig de Cebolla	Gorges 1979, 433
C3	<i>Villarodrigo</i>	R		CILA III.2, 629-30
B4	Viniolae? Vircao = Urgao	RL	Arbuniel	Tovar 1989, 151; Sillières 1990, 281-83
B4	Vi(v)atia § Biatia	RL	Baeza	Tovar 1989, 172

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	References
A2	Toletum	RL	Fernández Casado 1972; Tovar 1989, 230
B2	N Consabura	RL	Tovar 1989, 224
B4	NW Iliberri	RL	Fernández Casado 1972
B5	Torrequevas, N Sexi	RL	Fernández Casado 1972
C2	Segobriga	RL	Tovar 1989, 219
C5	Rambla de Carcanz, N Sierra de Gador	RL	Tovar 1989, 144
D2	Peña Cortada, E Barranca de S. Filomena	RL	Fernández Casado 1972
E2	3 miles S Villareal, over R. Sec	HRL	Doñate Sebastia 1966, 213
E3	SW Calpe	RL	Schulten 1959 II, 122
G3	Ebusus	RL	Tovar 1989, 247

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	References
A3	Isturgi on R. Guadalquivir	RL	Almendral 1986, 62-63; Sillières 1990, 246-47
A4	SW La Valenzoleja on Arroyo Rabanales	RL	Fernández Casado 1980
A4	Ad Decumum on R. Guadalmeñato	RL	Sillières 1990, 688-89
A4	Campillo Bajo on R. Guadalquivir	RL	Fernández Casado 1980; Sillières 1990, 246
A4	E Ad Lucos on Arroyo Salado de Porcuna	RL	Fernández Casado 1980; Sillières 1990, 672-81
A4	1 mile W Obulco on Arroyo Salado	RL	Almendral 1986, 42, 60
B2	Orgaz, SE Toledo	RL	Keay 1988, 221
B4	E Salaria on R. Guadalquivir	RL	Fernández Casado 1980; Almendral 1986, 65-66
B4	NW Calecula	RL	Sillières 1990, 245-46
C2	El Castellar, NW Valeria	RL	Keay 1988, 221
C2	S. Clemente on R. Rus, SW Valeria	RL	Palomero Plaza 1990
C3	Puente Mocho on R. Guadalimar, between Chiclana and Beas de Segura, S Mariana	RL	Almendral 1986, 43, 70-71
C3	Puente de Génave, SSE Mariana	RL	Almendral 1986, 43, 71-72
C4	W Tugia, Las Herrerías, Cazorla on R. Guadalquivir	RL	Fernández Casado 1980; Almendral 1986, 72-73

Canals

Grid	Location	Period	References
A2	SW Toletum, E dams at Melque	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 390, 420
E2	along and S R. Millárs (Mijares), W Sebelaci	HRL	Doñate Sebastia 1966
E2	along and S R. Millárs (Mijares), SE Sebelaci	H	Mesado Oliver 1974, 34

Dams

Grid	Location	Period	References
A1	Los Linares, S Castillo de Bayuela on R. Guadamera	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 388
A2	at Melque, SW Toletum, on Arroyos Las Zorras and Melqar (5-dam complex)	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 390-92
A2	La Alcantarilla on R. Guajaraz and S. Martín de Montaña on arroyo of same name, 4 miles SW Mazarambroz (2)	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 396; Tovar 1989, 230
A2	Los Paerones, 2 miles E Noez, on Arroyo de S. María (2)	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 393-94
B2	Puente de Urda, 4 miles SW Consuegra, on R. Amarguillo	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 419 (no. 31); Tovar 1989, 223-24
B2	La Mesa de Valhermoso, 7 miles WSW Orgaz on Arroyo Valhermoso	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 396-98
B2	Moracantá, 6 miles N Orgaz, on arroyo which joins Arroyo de Guazaleta	RL	Caballero Zoreda 1982, 406-408
B4	9 miles NW Iliberri, on R. Cubillas	RL?	Smith 1970, 142
E2	NW Sebelaci, on R. Millárs (Mijares)	HRL	Doñate Sebastia 1966
E2	SE Ad Novlas, on R. Millárs (Mijares)	H	Mesado Oliver 1974, 33-34 (Pl. X)

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Anticaria → Urgapa → Olaura (Map 26)	RL	Sillières 1990, 400-12
Carthago Nova → Acci → Vergilia → Castulo	RL	Sillières 1990, 275-88
Carthago Nova → Saltigi	RL	Sillières 1990, 384-90
Carthago Nova → Suel → Map 26	RL	Sillières 1990, 338-61
Castulo → Epora → Corduba (Map 26)	HRL	Sillières 1990, 301-303
Castulo → Mariana → Libisosa → Saltigi → Saetabis	HRL	Sillières 1990, 261-74
Castulo → Obulco → Corduba (Map 26)	RL	Sillières 1990, 316-22
Castulo → Oretum	HR	Sillières 1990, 493-96
Castulo → Sisapo → Map 26	HRL	Sillières 1990, 490-93
E Segobriga → N to Segontia (Map 25)	RL	Palomero Plaza 1987, 55-133, 243
Iniesta → Valeria → Bilbilis (Map 25)	RL	Palomero Plaza 1987, 135-87, 243
Laminium → Saltigi	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 94-95
Laminium → Toletum	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 93-94; Fernández Ochoa 1990
Malaca → Anticaria → Uliá → Corduba (Map 26)	RL	Sillières 1990, 412-20
Malaca → Iluro → Singili(a) Barba	RL	Sillières 1990, 420-22
Mariana → Carcuvium → Sisapo and W to Mirobriga (Map 26)	RL	Sillières 1990, 373-79
Mariana → Laminium → Alce(s) → Titulcia	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 91-93; Mariné 1979
Mentesa Bastia → Obulco	HR	Sillières 1990, 289-91
Obulco → Iponuba → Morana	HR	Corzo Sánchez 1992, 127-34
Portus Magnus → Acci → Tugia → Castulo	RL	Sillières 1990, 390-400
Saetabis → Ad Aras → Carthago Nova	RL	Morote Barbera 1979; Sillières 1990, 362-72
Saetabis → Ildum → Map 25	HRL	Morote Barbera 1979
Saltigi → Iniesta → N to Caesar Augusta	RL	Palomero Plaza 1987, 135-87, 243
Saltigi → Segobriga → Complutum (Map 25)	RL	Palomero Plaza 1987, 55-133, 243
Sucro → Dianium → Ilici	HR	Sillières 1990, 338-46
Titulcia → NW to Segovia (Map 24)	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 84-85; Mariné 1979, 89-94
Toletum → Caesarobriga → Map 26	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 86-87; Fernández Miranda 1990, 155-63
Toletum → Titulcia → NE to Complutum (Map 25)	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 86-87

Unlocated Toponyms

(excluding those mentioned only by Avienus, for which see separate list below)

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Adiungi	L	Turdetania?	Tovar 1974, 180
Aimiliana	R	Oretania	Tovar 1989, 185
Alter(n)um/ Asterum	RL	between R. Júcar (Xúquer) and Denia	Tovar 1989, 210
Alternia	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 233
Althaiā/ Cartala	H	city of Olcades	Tovar 1989, 185
Amtorgis	H	in region of Lorca	Tovar 1989, 165
Andura	R	near Torredonjimeno?	Tovar 1989, 156
Asterum = Alter(n)um			
Barnakis	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 233
Begerra = Bigerra			
Beleia	R	Edetania	Tovar 1989, 281
Bergoula	R	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 148
Bernaba	R	Edetania	Tovar 1989, 281
Bigerra/ Begerra	HR	near Castulo and Iiliturgis	Tovar 1989, 167, 184

Cartala = Althaiā

Casuli = Cusubi

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Celeret/ Celeri	RL	in province of Alicante	Tovar 1989, 204
Cusubi/ Casuli	H	Oretania	Tovar 1989, 184
Egelesta (1)	HR	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 155-56
Egelesta (2)	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 234
Hannibalis Ins.	R	island W Palma (Mallorca)	TIR Tarraco 85
Helo(nis)	H	Oretania	Tovar 1989, 185
Hyops	C	area of Peñíscola	Tovar 1989, 290
Ibe/ Ide	HR	in area of Pedroche	Tovar 1989, 184-85
Icositani	R	near Ilici?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.19
Ide = Ibe			
Ilarkouris	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 234
Ileosca	R	Illescas? S Madrid	Tovar 1989, 239
Ilourbida	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 234
Ispinon	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 235
Istonion	R	Celtiberia	Tovar 1989, 221
Kallikoula	R	Turdetania	Tovar 1974, 136
Karka	R	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 166
Kerouaria	R	Oretania	Tovar 1989, 182
Krabrasia	C	near Cabo de Oropesa?	Tovar 1989, 290
Laccuris	R	near Castulo	Tovar 1989, 171
Lassira/ Lersensis Res Publicae	HR	Edetania	Tovar 1989, 281
Lauro	H(R?)	on E coast?, N or S Valencia?	Tovar 1989, 462; Konrad 1994, 156-59
Laxta	R	area SE Valeria	Tovar 1989, 221
Lersensis Res Publicae = Lassira			
Libana	R	Celtiberia	Tovar 1989, 222
Lobeton	R	capital of Lobetani, Albarracín?	Tovar 1989, 185
Loupparia	R	in Oretania	Tovar 1989, 183
Lycó	H	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 157
(Martium) Ucia	R	E Baetica / Turdetania	Wiegels 1985, 61 (n. 3)
Mastia/ Massia	CH	in or W Cartagena	PECS Carthago Nova; Tovar 1989, 189
Mediolon	R	Celtiberia	Tovar 1989, 222
Mellaria	R	area of Valencia and Xàtiva	Tovar 1989, 211
Menariae Inss.	R	islands W Palma (Mallorca)	TIR Tarraco 106-107
Meterkosa	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 235
Molybdina	C	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 166
Nobila	H	Oretania	Tovar 1989, 184
Odyssea? = Uli(s)i			
Oinoussa	R	Cartagena?	Tovar 1989, 197
Orkelis	R	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 160
Ouarada/ Varciliens(...)	R	Celtiberia	Tovar 1989, 236
Ourkesa	R	Celtiberia	Tovar 1989, 222
Pallantia fl.	R	Edetania	Schulten 1959 II, 37
Paterniana	R	Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 236
Plumbaria Ins.	HR	S Denia	Tovar 1989, 208
Poukialia	R	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 168

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ripa	R	S R. Guadalquivir, S. Julián? (Marmolejo)	Tovar 1974, 102; Sillières 1990, 301, 890
S. Martini, Mon.	L	between Cabo de S. Antonio and Cabo de la Nao	Tovar 1989, 210
Saitabikoula	R	near Saetabis	Tovar 1989, 211
Salaria (Bastetana)	R	Salaria (Ubeda la Vieja) or a city of same name in Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 167-68
Salduba	R	town at mouth of R. Salduba	Schulten 1959 II, 43-44; Tovar 1974, 75-76
Salduba fl.	R	W Málaga; R. Vélez or Guadalhorce?	Schulten 1959 II, 43-44
Siccaenum? = Sucaelo			
Soricaria	H	Castro del Río? Monturque?	Tovar 1974, 102, 121
Sucaelo/ Siccaenum?	R	S R. Guadalquivir	Tovar 1974, 139
Tiquadra Ins.	R	W Palma (Mallorca)	TIR Tarraco 157
Tourboula	R	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 168, 226
Ucia = (Martium) Ucia			
Ulis(s)i/ Odyssea?	R	E Antequera?, area of Loja?	Tovar 1974, 135-36
Urbiaca	RL	between Carboneras and Riello? N Valebonga	Palomero Plaza 1987, 181; Tovar 1989, 225
Urgapa	RL	Alameda, SE Estepa?	Sillières 1990, 411-12
Valebonga	RL	Reillo? SE Cuenca between Yémeda and Cardinete? N Ad Putea	Palomero Plaza 1987, 180; Tovar 1989, 227
Varciliens(...) = Ouarada Vescelia	H	Bastetania	Tovar 1989, 168

Names found only in Avienus

Name	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Alebus fl. (466)	Vinalapó/Vinalopó	THA 129-30
Barbetium Iugum (425)	Cabo Calaburras	THA 117
Berybraces (485)	Celtic? tribe inland from E coast, mixed in with Iberian tribes	THA 138
Crabrasiae Iugum (489)	Sagunto?	Schulten 1959 I, 329; THA 138-39
Gymnetes (464)	people once (?) inhabiting area from Cartagena to R. Júcar (Xúquer)	THA 128-29
Herna (463)	unknown; city located in vicinity of Cabo de la Nao	THA 128
Hiberi (472)	Iberian tribes occupying E coast from R. Júcar (Xúquer) to Pyrenees	THA 133
Hylactes Civitas (497)	unknown; city between Denia and R. Ebro	THA 145-46
Hystra Civitas (497)	unknown; city between Denia and R. Ebro	THA 145-46
Ilerda (475)	Javea? (or Lérida N R. Ebro)	THA 133-34
Libyphoenices (421)	Phoenician/Carthaginian colonists; costal zone, S Sierra Nevada, Cabo Calaburras to Cabo de Gata	THA 115
Malacha/ Malaca (426)	Málaga, but here conceived as Menace (see below)	THA 117-19
Malachae fl. (427)	Vélez?	THA 117
Massiena Urbs (452)	Cartagena; city of Massieni before Carthaginian conquest	Tovar 1989, 189; THA 122-24

Name	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Massieni (422)	tribe(s) extending across S Spain from R. Guadiaro to Cartagena	THA 115-16
Menace (427, 431)	W Torre del Mar at mouth of R. Vélez	THA 117-20
Minervae Ins. (495)	El Palmar?	THA 140
Naccararum Palus (492)	La Albufera de Valencia?	THA 139-40
Namnatius? Portus (449)	port of Cartagena	Tovar 1989, 189; THA 122
Noctilucae Ins. (429)	off Torre del Mar? or delta of R. Vélez?	THA 119
Phoenices (459)	people once occupying area N Cartagena around R. Segura	THA 127
[Pityussa] Iugum / Cautes (434-436)	Cabo Sabinar	THA 120
Sardum Mare (150)	E and S coast of Spain; Mediterranean sea between Sardinia and Spain	THA 67
Sarna Civitas (497)	unknown; city between Denia and R. Ebro	THA 145-46
Sicana Civitas (479)	on Cape Cullera at mouth of R. Júcar (Xúquer)?	THA 137
Sicanus? fl. (469?)	Sucro = Júcar (Xúquer)?	THA 130-31
Silurus M. (433)	W Sierra Nevada	THA 120
Strongyle Ins. (453)	Grosa / Gruesa Is.	THA 124
Theodorus fl. (456)	Segura	THA 127
Trete Iugum (452)	Cabo de Palos	THA 124
Tyris (482)	town near Valencia?	THA 137-38
Tyrius fl. (482)	Turia?	THA 137-38
Veneris Fanum (437)	on or near Cabo de Gata	THA 120-21
Veneris Iugum (437)	Cabo de Gata	THA 120-21
Veneris Litus (437)	Bay of Almería	THA 120-21

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