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GLOBAL EDUCATION DIGEST 2009

Comparing Education Statistics Across the World



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UNESCO

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Foreword

The role of tertiary education has been topping policy debates across the globe due to the increased recognition of higher-level skills and competencies as essential to national development – especially in the context of globalisation and the shift towards knowledge economies. From high-quality teachers to reach Education for All goals to engineers and scientists to lead innovation, countries at every level of development have important national policy priorities related to higher education. As such, cross-nationally comparable data are vital to formulating policies, benchmarking progress and learning from experiences in other countries.

This edition of the *Global Education Digest* (GED) explores the changing patterns in higher education, while presenting indicators that span the entire scope of the education sector. It builds on the analyses and indicators developed for earlier editions of the GED which focused on secondary education (2005) and tertiary education (2006). Moreover, the Digest introduces additional time series data on tertiary education to assess progress since 1970. It also expands reporting on upper secondary education graduates to 70 countries, which helps forecast the number of potential entrants into tertiary programmes.

The analytical chapter of the Digest examines trends in participation, completion by field of study and financing of tertiary education across the globe. It underscores the unprecedented growth in the number of tertiary students, especially since 2000, reaching almost 153 million students in 2007. For every 100 tertiary students in 2000, there were 150 students in 2007. Much of this growth is due to changes in Asia. In addition, there are now more tertiary students in low- and middle-income countries, while the opposite was true three decades ago. However, the profiles of individual countries still vary. In high-income countries, a much higher share of the population has completed tertiary education, suggesting that large gaps still remain.

Some of the key findings focus on new trends in international student mobility, addressing where the current 2.8 million mobile tertiary students pursue their education and the countries from which they come. It also looks at how different scenarios play out for each region of the world.

This edition continues to report comparable education statistics for a group of 62 countries, including those that are members of the UNESCO World Education Indicators (WEI) programme and the UOE data collection comprising of UNESCO, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Eurostat. The WEI and UOE data

sets offer more detailed information on cross-national comparisons of tertiary education programmes, as well as on the sources and flows of tertiary education funding.

The GED is only one part of the Institute's efforts to advance international education statistics. As part of its other ongoing projects, the Institute has convened a panel of international experts to review the ISCED classification system to ensure that it reflects emerging trends in higher education, thereby providing the basis for improved comparability of indicators across all countries of the world. The UIS is also involved in developing direct measures of literacy skills among adults and continuing national capacity-building projects to encourage the sustainable reporting of education finance data. Moreover, the Institute works closely with Member States to improve data quality at the national and international levels through regional workshops with statisticians and policymakers. These exchanges help to improve the scope and comparability of data through the use of international standards.

This report is complemented by an interactive database accessible online at www.uis.unesco.org/publications/GED2009 or on CD-ROM (*see Annex E*). Additional indicators and time series data can be found in the UIS Data Centre. The database is updated three times a year and provides access to the most timely international education data available.



Hendrik van der Pol
Director
UNESCO Institute for Statistics



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Global trends in tertiary education

Introduction

This edition of the *Global Education Digest* analyses the rising demand for higher education, represented by an increase from 100.8 million tertiary students worldwide in 2000 to 152.5 million in 2007. It examines a range of issues, including how many attain tertiary qualifications, and in which fields of education, international student mobility, as well as levels and sources of financing for tertiary education.

The analysis draws on data published in this report, including new time series data on tertiary education from 1970 onwards.

The opening section provides an overview of the evolution of tertiary students in absolute numbers since 1970 and compares participation ratios in tertiary education across the world. It also examines the gender dimension of participation in tertiary education and changing patterns in inequalities that affect both young women and men.

Section 2 presents enrolment and graduation indicators for secondary education. The extent to which students participate in and complete upper secondary programmes designed to lead to tertiary education as well as how many actually continue on to tertiary education help to identify the potential for further expansion of the tertiary sector.

Section 3 concentrates on the global trends in the number of tertiary graduates and the fields in which they study. It examines current and expected future levels of tertiary graduates and looks at the existing evidence on the distribution of tertiary graduates across various fields of study, especially in terms of gender.

Section 4 uses UNESCO's unique data collection to provide a global overview of the international mobility of tertiary students. It shows trends in the flow of students to hosting and from sending countries. It looks at how the distribution of mobile students has changed since 1999 and provides new perspectives on the choices that mobile students make in pursuing a tertiary education abroad. It concludes with a region by region review of trends in student mobility.

The final section focuses on two important issues related to the financing of tertiary education – the level of financial commitments made by governments and the role of private expenditure in funding tertiary studies. It highlights the importance of the level of overall public investment and how to interpret both absolute levels of spending and spending relative to national wealth (GDP). It emphasises the important role of private contributions towards the costs of tertiary education.

Changing levels of participation in tertiary education

Explosive growth in the global number of tertiary students

The number of students pursuing tertiary education has skyrocketed over the past 37 years, growing five-fold from 28.6 million in 1970 to 152.5 million in 2007. This translates into an average annual increase of 4.6%, with the average number of tertiary students doubling every 15 years. But a closer look at the data reveals that the expansion has been particularly intense since 2000, with 51.7 million new tertiary students enrolled around the world in just seven years (see *Figure 1*).

This pattern is clearly seen in sub-Saharan Africa, which has experienced the highest average regional growth rate. For more than three decades, student numbers have risen by an average of 8.6% each year. Between 2000 and 2005, expansion peaked with an annual growth rate reaching 10%.

Yet, despite this achievement, the region still lags behind other regions in terms of total tertiary student numbers. Today, there are 20 times more students than in 1970, with an additional 3.9 million enrolments. But what took 37 years to achieve in sub-Saharan Africa in terms of student numbers occurred in recent years on average every two years in China or five years in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Nevertheless, many would argue that the tertiary education systems in sub-Saharan Africa are already under considerable strain and could not accommodate higher growth rates. To begin with, universities and other tertiary institutions would

require a significant amount of additional funding. Moreover, education planners are already faced with the challenge of recruiting qualified academic staff for systems that are doubling in size every eight years on average.

Rapid growth has also been reported in East Asia and the Pacific, where the number of students has risen twelve-fold, from 3.9 million in 1970 to 46.7 million in 2007. Since 2000, the number has grown by an average of 10% each year, compared to 6% for the period between 1970 and 2000. After the year 2000, the region became the global leader in terms of student numbers, surpassing North America and Western Europe (see *Time Series Data, Table 1*). This is primarily due to China, where the student body has grown on average by almost 19% each year since 2000.

Student numbers also grew since 1970 in Latin America and the Caribbean by ten-fold, reaching 17.8 million in 2007. While growth in enrolment in this region was rapid between 1970 and 1980 with an annual rate of 11%, it slowed between 1980 and 2000. Since 2000, enrolment growth in the region has again accelerated, reaching an annual rate of 6.8% in recent years.

The expansion has been markedly slower in South and West Asia with an average annual growth rate of 5.2%. The region experienced a peak of 7% growth during the 1990s but rates have actually fallen since 2000 – in contrast to trends in other regions. Overall, the student population has grown almost six-fold from 2.8 million to 18.5 million between 1970 and 2007.

The slowest rate of change occurred in North America and Western Europe. This is not surprising given the combination of historically high participation ratios and declining birth rates since the 1970s. Today, the number of tertiary students in the region is 1.6 times that of 1970.

When making regional comparisons, it is useful to consider the time required for student numbers to double. According to average growth rates reported since 1970, this occurred every 27 years in North America and Western Europe compared to 8.4 years in sub-Saharan Africa and 9.3 years in the Arab States. Student numbers doubled every 10 years in

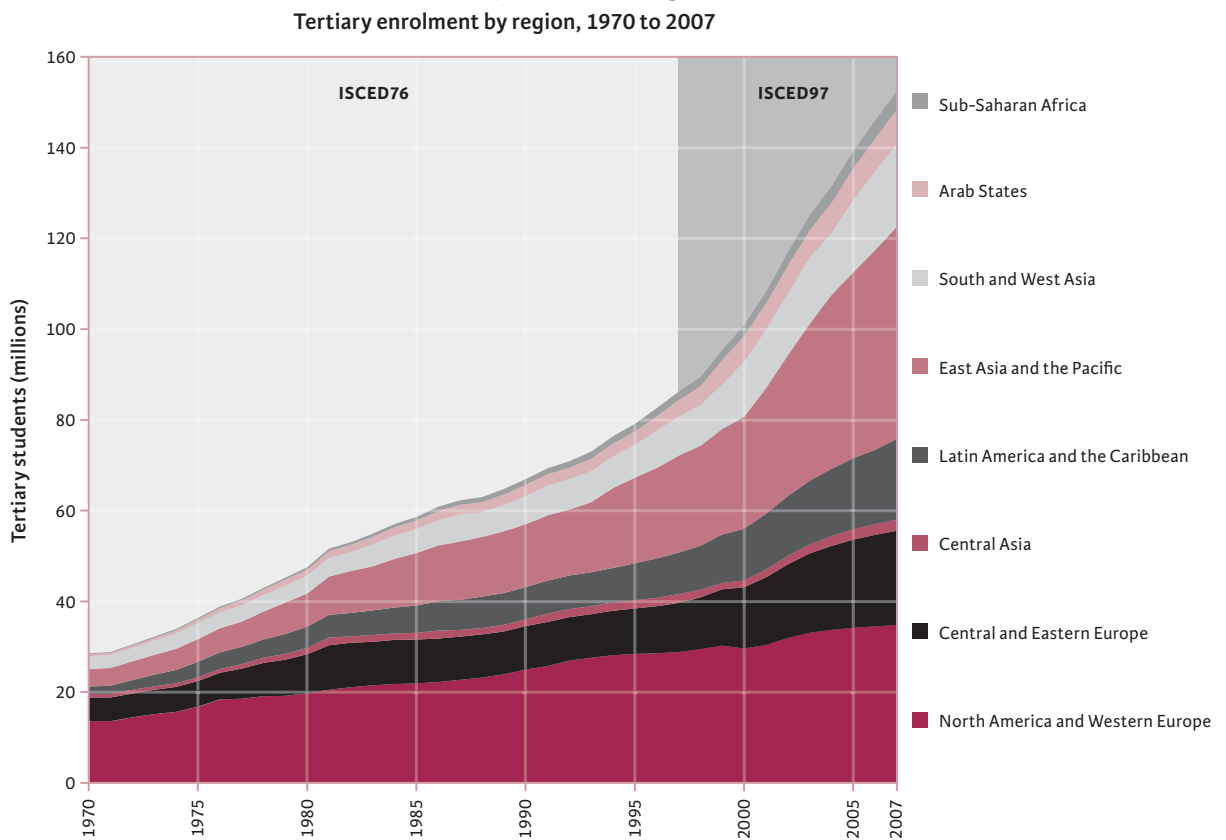
East Asia and the Pacific as well as in Latin America and the Caribbean. Again, the growth rate has been slower in South and West Asia, where it took 13.6 years for student numbers to double.

The pronounced differences in growth rates across regions, especially between North America and Europe and the rest of the world, has had a dramatic impact on the distribution of the world's tertiary education students. **Figure 2** illustrates these shifts between regions and countries in terms of different levels of national income.

In 1970 almost every second tertiary student in the world studied in North America or Western Europe.

FIGURE 1

How did the absolute number of tertiary students change over the last decades?



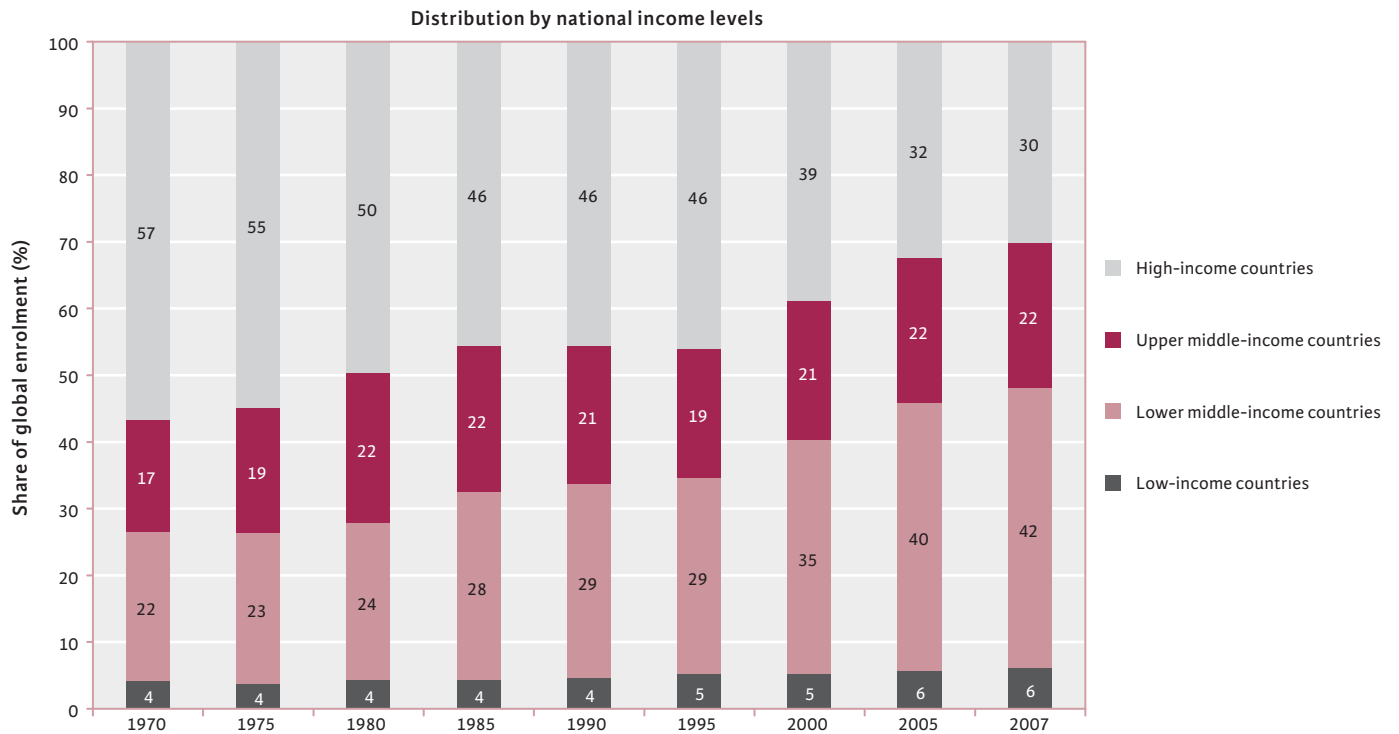
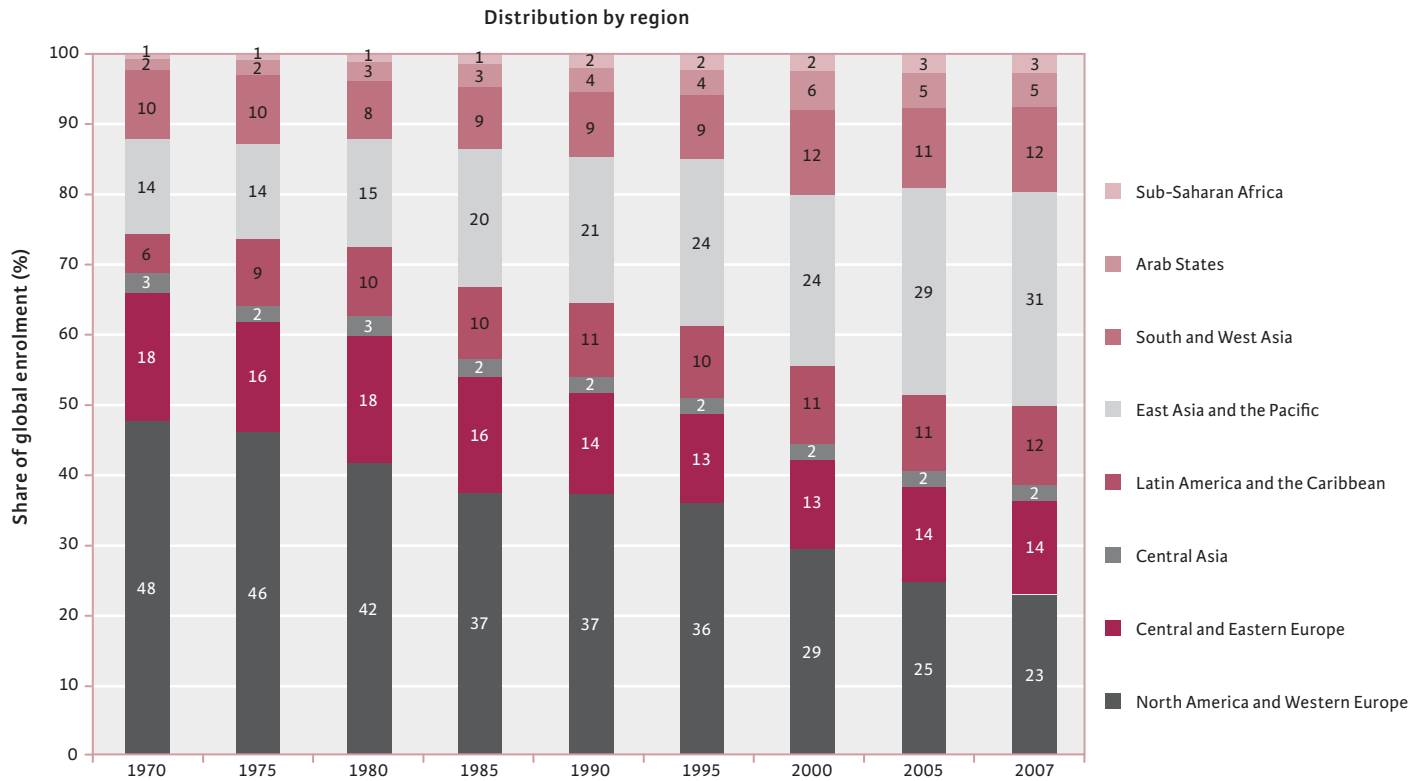
Note: Data before 1998 are classified according to ISCED76. Some programmes classified as post-secondary non-tertiary education with ISCED97 were included in tertiary education using ISCED76. To provide consistent time series, tertiary enrolment data after 1998 include post-secondary non-tertiary education. This accounts for more than 100,000 students in Australia, Canada, Kazakhstan, Morocco and the United States. Therefore, enrolment presented here exceeds regional figures based on ISCED97 by approximately 1 percentage point.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Time Series Data, Table 1.

FIGURE 2

How has the global distribution of tertiary students changed since 1970?

Tertiary enrolment by region as a percentage of global enrolment, 1970 to 2007



Notes: See notes for Figure 1.

National income grouping is according to the World Bank's World Development Indicators (classification of April 2009).

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Time Series Data, Table 1.

But today, it is just one out of four students. This means that the regional share of global enrolment is now one-half of what it used to be, falling from 48% to 23% between 1970 and 2007.

Since 2005, East Asia and the Pacific has had the largest share of global tertiary education students, now exceeding 30% of global enrolment (which is up from 14% in 1970). In fact, all regions outside of North America, Europe and Central Asia have seen their shares grow. The share of enrolment in Latin America and the Caribbean doubled from 6% to 12% between 1970 and 2007. Although the growth was low in comparison, the share in South and West Asia increased from 10% to 12% in the same period.

The shift in the global distribution of tertiary students is also apparent when grouping countries by their national income levels. Today, a great majority of tertiary students live in low- and middle-income countries while just three decades ago the opposite was true: the majority of students lived in the small group of high-income countries. In 1970, 57% of tertiary students were from high-income countries even though these

nations accounted for only one-fifth of the global population within the tertiary age range. The shift was apparent by the 1990s when the pace of enrolment accelerated in lower middle-income countries. In 2007, these countries accounted for 42% of tertiary students compared to 22% in 1970. Nonetheless, low-income countries cannot sustain the same pace of expansion, causing their share of tertiary enrolment to grow slower than their share in population.

Participation ratios on the rise

The previous discussion focused on the magnitude of the unprecedented expansion in tertiary education. By analysing trends in student numbers and enrolment, we can better evaluate changes in the size of tertiary education systems. This perspective is essential to address funding or staffing issues, for example. Clearly, further analysis is required to understand the new opportunities and challenges arising with this rapid growth. Perhaps most importantly, we must question the extent to which tertiary systems are achieving their central goals: the higher education of individuals and the production of human capital (*see Section 3*).

BOX 1 Measuring participation at the tertiary education level

Identifying a target age group for students in primary and secondary education is relatively straightforward since they generally follow a common educational programme of a specific duration. This notion of target population does not readily apply to tertiary education.

Most tertiary education systems offer a wide range of programmes and pathways, allowing students to achieve a degree in just two years (e.g. ISCED 5B level) or to complete an advanced research degree (ISCED 6 level) in seven or eight years. In light of this variation, the gross enrolment ratio (GER) for tertiary education is calculated on the basis of a standard age range of five years that begins at the end of secondary education.

This is then used as the denominator to calculate participation ratios. It is important to note that the tertiary GER is useful to compare the volume of participation in tertiary programmes. However, there are limitations when comparing the actual population coverage across countries due to the diversity in the duration of tertiary programmes.

The first step lies in examining participation levels as measured by the tertiary gross enrolment ratio (GER), which reflect changes in enrolment numbers and population size (see **Box 1**). **Figure 3** presents trends in tertiary GER between 1970 and 2007. Globally, the GER almost tripled from 9% to 26% during this period.

Participation levels have historically been greatest in North America and Western Europe. A steady expansion of the education systems in the region has led to a remarkable growth of the GER by 41 percentage points from 30% in 1970 to 71% in 2007. Similarly, countries in Central and Eastern

Europe also report a relatively high GER of 62%. These regions remain the global leaders despite considerable progress around the world.

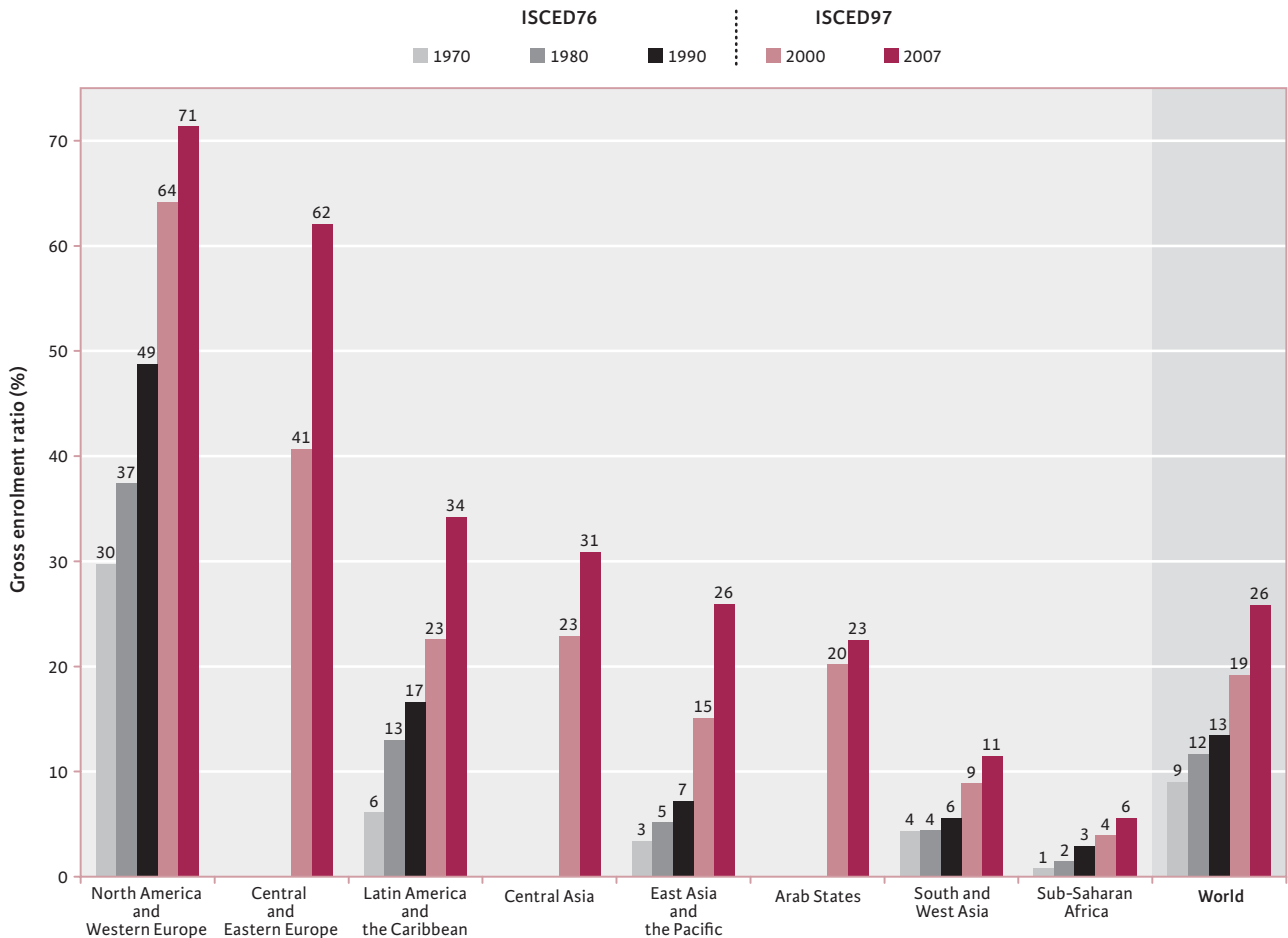
In Latin America and the Caribbean, GERs increased over five-fold from 6% to 34% between 1970 and 2007. The rise has been particularly steep since 2000, but this is mainly due to slower population growth rather than changes in enrolment patterns.

In East Asia and the Pacific, the GER rose from 3% in 1970 to 7% in 1990 and then quadrupled to reach 26% in 2007. Over the past 37 years, many countries across the region have steadily managed

FIGURE 3

What are the long-term trends for participation in tertiary education?

Tertiary gross enrolment ratios by region, 1970 to 2007



Notes: For the purpose of maintaining consistency across the time series, post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4) students were included in certain countries. This may lead to an overestimate of the tertiary gross enrolment ratio, especially for Central Asia and only slightly for North America and Western Europe. See notes for Figure 1 on adjustment of ISCED and see Statistical Table 8 for tertiary education figures since 1999. Regions are ranked in decreasing order of gross enrolment ratio in 2007. See Box 1 for the calculation used for the gross enrolment ratio.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Time Series Data, Table 1.

to expand their tertiary systems. However, the dramatic spike in the regional GER is also due to changing conditions in China. The country's increased investment to improve coverage of the tertiary system became apparent as population growth began to fall due to the effects of population control policies implemented in the early 1970s.

The region's unparalleled growth is even more striking in light of conditions in South and West Asia. In 1970, both regions were on almost equal footing with participation levels slightly higher in South and West Asia. However, the latter region's GER stagnated throughout the 1980s before rising slowly in the 1990s. So over the past 37 years, the GER in South and West Asia has grown from 4% to 11%, which represents an increase of 1.7 times. In contrast, the GER in East Asia and the Pacific rose by a factor of seven over the same period.

As noted earlier, the number of tertiary students in sub-Saharan Africa has dramatically increased since 1970. But actual progress is muted by population growth. Over the same period, the 'tertiary age group' population has grown by an average annual rate of 3%. Consequently, participation ratios (GER) only rose from 0.8% to 5.6% during this period.

It was a man's world

The rapid expansion of tertiary education has also been fuelled by the increasing participation of women. Overall, the number of women enrolled in tertiary institutions grew almost twice as fast as that of men. While the number of male students quadrupled from 17.7 to 75.1 million between 1970 and 2007, the number of female students rose six-fold from 10.8 to 77.4 million (*see Time Series Data, Table 1*).

These trends come into sharper focus when using the adjusted gender parity index (GPI), which presents the ratio of male and female gross

enrolment to express disparities on a comparable scale for both sexes. A GPI favouring women is expressed as the ratio of the female GER to the male GER. In cases where men are at an advantage, the GPI reflects the ratio of the male GER to the female GER.

According to the global average, tertiary enrolment ratios of men and women reached parity around the year 2003 but since then, the average global participation of females has been exceeding that of males. In 1970, the GPI shows that the male enrolment ratio was almost 1.6 times as high as that of women; but by 2007, the opposite is true with a female participation ratio that is 1.08 times as high as that of men (*see Figure 4*).

In North America and Europe, the female participation ratio is one-third higher than for men. Disparities also favour women in Latin America and the Caribbean as well as in Central Asia. Today, male and female enrolment ratios in the Arab States are almost identical, indicating gender parity. Yet, if trends continue, women will soon take the lead in that region as well. This may be partly explained, however, by the fact that a considerable proportion of male university students pursue their education outside of the region. (*See Section 4 for further discussions on global student mobility.*)

A very different situation emerges in sub-Saharan Africa where the tertiary GER for men is 6.8%, which is 1.5 times as high as that for women (4.5%). This means that for every 100 male students enrolled in 2007, there are only 66 female students. Clearly, women in this region are faced with considerable barriers when pursuing higher education.

Nonetheless, the situation has improved over time. In 1970, there were only 27 female students enrolled per 100 male students (*see Time Series Data, Table 1*). By 2000, there were 60 women pursuing their education for every 100 male

students. Despite these gains, the GPI for the region has stagnated in the current decade.

Women are also strongly disadvantaged in terms of access to tertiary education in South and West Asia, where the GER for men (13%) is one-third higher than that of women (10%) in 2007.

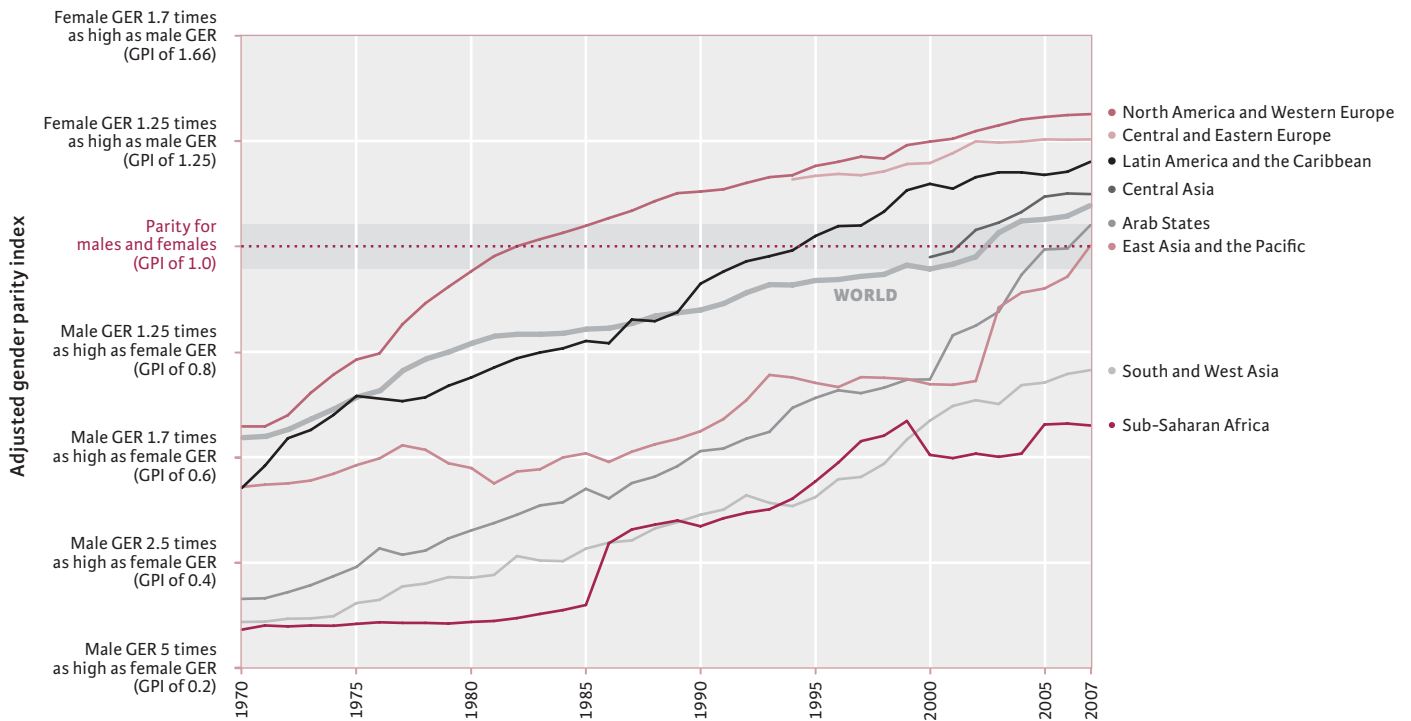
Overall, the data suggest a link between the nature of disparities and the supply of tertiary education. This is apparent when comparing GPIs and overall participation ratios. In countries where relatively few people pursue tertiary education, women are less likely to access these

resources. In countries with greater access to tertiary education, the decision to enrol appears to be largely based on individual circumstances. In these situations, women are more likely to seize education opportunities than men. Further research is required to understand why men seem less motivated to pursue their studies. Possible explanations may be linked to previous educational experiences or the lure of more immediate employment opportunities.

Gender issues are further examined in Section 3, which provides more specific data on graduation at the tertiary level by field of education.

FIGURE 4

Global trends in gender disparities: Are we trading one imbalance for another?
Adjusted gender parity index for tertiary gross enrolment ratios by region, 1970 to 2007



Notes: The adjusted gender parity index provides a comparable scale for both sexes: gender parity indices favouring women are expressed as the ratio of female gross enrolment to male gross enrolment; those favouring males are expressed as the ratio of male gross enrolment to female gross enrolment. The shaded area denotes a gender parity index between 97% and 103%.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Time Series Data, Table 1.

Secondary education graduates and their impact on tertiary education

Trends in secondary education completion

While tertiary enrolment patterns are shaped by the capacity of educational institutions (i.e. the number of places available to study), they are ultimately driven by the demand of prospective students pursuing tertiary education. That demand is shaped by a complex variety of factors, including the number of people who are eligible to enrol in tertiary education – a factor determined by the current outputs of secondary education.

Therefore, indicators on enrolment and graduation at the secondary education level can help forecast the potential for further expansion of tertiary education systems. In particular, it is useful to examine the extent to which students participate in and complete upper secondary programmes

designed to lead to tertiary education, as well as how many of them actually continue on to tertiary education.

Most countries have steadily expanded their post-primary education programmes. Globally, enrolment in upper secondary education represents 54% of the relevant school-age population (see *Table 1*). This marks an improvement of the GER by 9 percentage points since 1999. Most strikingly, it is now the norm in many developing countries for young people to enrol in upper secondary education. In East Asia and the Pacific as well as in Latin America and the Caribbean, GERs exceed 60%; they are close to 90% in Central Asia. These regions are steadily closing the gap with North America and Western Europe where the average upper secondary enrolment ratio is 98%.

TABLE 1. Trends in upper secondary enrolment

Upper secondary gross enrolment ratio, by region and gender, 1999 and 2007

| Region | Upper secondary education, gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | Ratio of upper secondary gross enrolment ratio over tertiary gross enrolment ratio | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|------|
| | 1999 | | | 2007 | | | MF | |
| | MF | Male | Female | MF | Male | Female | 1999 | 2007 |
| Arab States | 46.5 | 48.2 | 44.8 | 52.1** | 53.0** | 51.2** | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 80.1** | 80.4** | 79.8** | 85.4 | 88.1 | 82.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Central Asia | 82.8 | 85.6 | 80.0 | 89.2 | 91.1 | 87.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 46.3 | 46.9 | 45.8 | 62.9 | 61.9 | 63.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 61.6 | 57.6 | 65.7 | 73.5 | 68.8 | 78.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| North America and Western Europe | 98.2 | 96.8** | 99.7** | 97.7 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| South and West Asia | 30.6 | 35.3 | 25.6 | 39.3 | 43.3 | 35.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 19.4 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 26.3** | 29.4** | 23.0** | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| WORLD | 45.5 | 47.1** | 43.9** | 54.3** | 55.6** | 53.0** | 2.6 | 2.1 |

** UIS estimation.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 5 for 2007; UIS Data Centre (<http://stats.uis.unesco.org>) for 1999.

By comparing upper secondary and tertiary GERs, we can gain further insight into predicting future patterns. Basically, wide disparities may indicate growing pressure to expand higher education systems. For example, the upper secondary GER is only 26% in sub-Saharan Africa. Nevertheless, this ratio is 4.7 times that of tertiary education. This means that policymakers can expect a growing pressure to expand tertiary education provision (see Table 1). A similar trend emerges in Central Asia. In contrast, the gap between the two ratios is very narrow (1.4) in North America and Western Europe, which suggests that demand for tertiary education will likely remain stable in this region.

Upper secondary graduation ratios offer more detailed information than enrolment ratios when evaluating the potential demand for tertiary education although these statistics are not collected globally. However, data are available for 49 countries that take part in the UIS/OECD/Eurostat education questionnaire (see Reader's Guide) and another 21 countries that participated in a UIS pilot survey (see Statistical Table 7). Upper secondary education

programmes are broadly divided into two groups: those that are designed to prepare graduates for tertiary education (ISCED 3A and 3B) and those that do not (ISCED 3C). The first category of programmes could be considered to have a direct impact on tertiary enrolment patterns.

Figure 5 presents gross graduation ratios for the 70 countries reporting data (see Box 2). It should be noted that most of these countries are considered to be relatively developed and have participation ratios for upper secondary education above the global average.

In North America and Western Europe, gross graduation ratios exceed 70% in all of the 20 reporting countries with the exception of Portugal and Spain. In 9 of the 20 countries, graduation ratios exceed 90%. Moreover, the vast majority of these graduates are eligible to enter tertiary education. However, this is not the case in Denmark, Greece, Iceland and Norway where substantial numbers of students graduate from programmes that are not designed to lead to higher education.

BOX 2 Measuring upper secondary completion

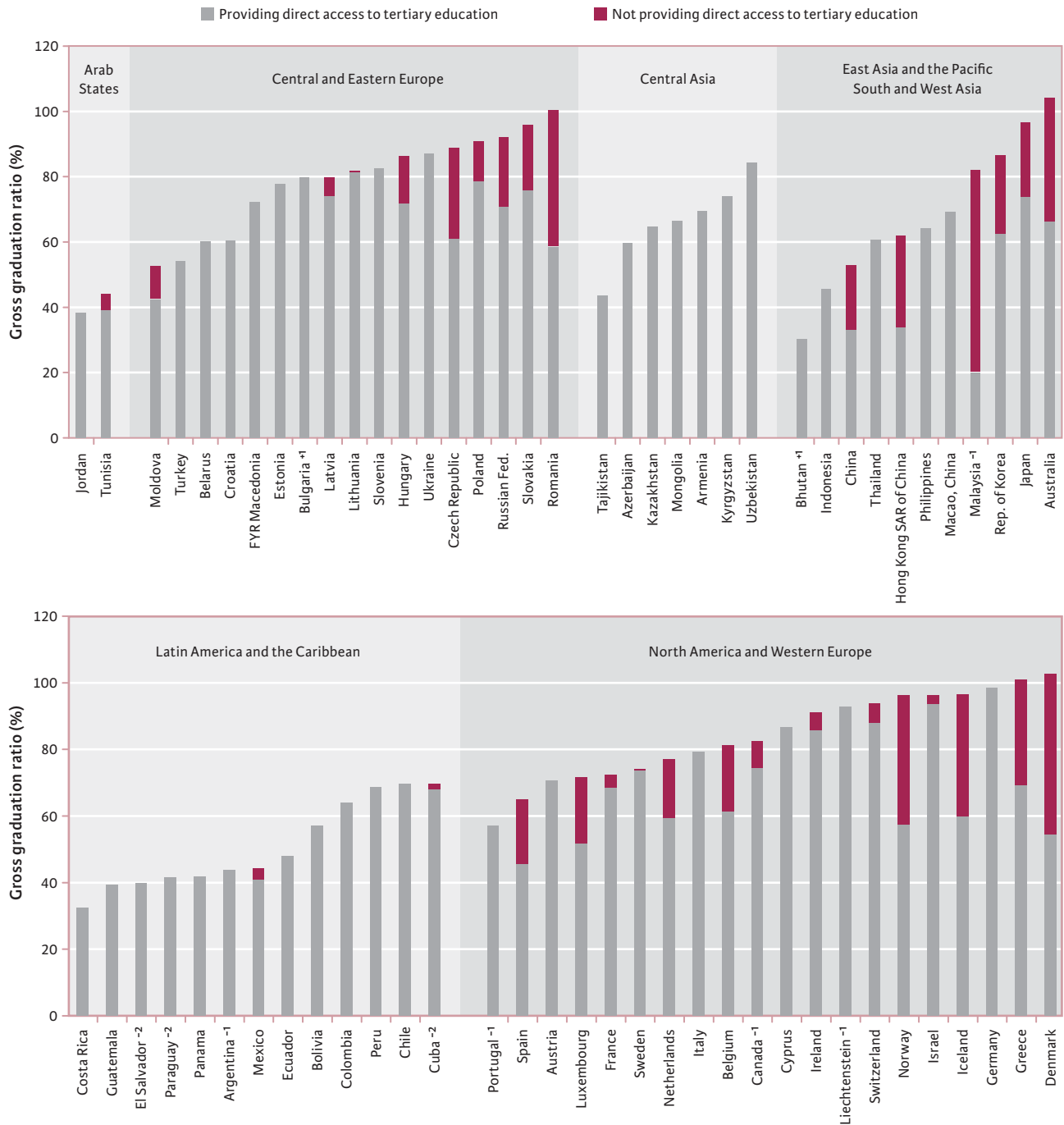
The upper secondary gross graduation ratio is calculated as the number of graduates, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the theoretical graduation age for this level of education. In Figure 5, a distinction is made between graduates from programmes that are designed to provide access to further tertiary education (ISCED 3A and 3B programmes) and ISCED 3C programmes that do not lead to further education.

However, for some countries the total graduation ratio cannot be calculated as the sum of 3A, 3B and 3C programmes. Some countries have systems with upper secondary education structured into two phases, both having a graduation. This is common in countries with systems reflecting the Anglo-Saxon model with O-level completion followed by A-level completion. In those countries, only graduates who complete the full cycle, including the second phase, are counted as having access to tertiary education. For the count of graduates without access to tertiary education, the number of ISCED 3C graduates needs to specially consider graduates who obtain two certificates. To avoid overestimation of graduation ratios, the final count of ISCED 3C graduates is adjusted by deducting the students who continue on the path to obtain a second certificate from ISCED 3B or 3A programmes.

FIGURE 5

What proportion of students complete upper secondary education and are eligible to enter into tertiary education?

Gross graduation ratio for upper secondary education by type of programme, 2007



Notes: Countries are ranked in ascending order of total gross graduation ratio. See Box 2 for the calculations used for the gross graduation ratio. ⁺¹ Data refer to 2008; ⁻¹ Data refer to 2006; ⁻² Data refer to 2005.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 7.

Completion of upper secondary education is also becoming the norm for young people in Central and Eastern Europe. Approximately one-half of the 17 countries with available data reported graduation ratios above 80% but this figure dips below 60% in the Republic of Moldova and Turkey. Most graduates complete programmes leading to further education. Typically, those graduates who gain access to tertiary education represent more than three-quarters of the population of the typical graduation age.

In East Asia and the Pacific, upper secondary graduation ratios are above 66% in one-half of the 10 countries with available data. The ratio exceeds 80% in Australia, Japan, Malaysia and the Republic of Korea. At the other end of the spectrum, China and Indonesia have ratios below 60%. Data for South and West Asia are only available for Bhutan, which has a graduation ratio substantially lower than East Asian countries (30%).

Once again, however, high graduation ratios can be deceiving. For example, Malaysia has one of the highest graduation ratios in the region at 82%. However, only 20% of upper secondary graduates are actually eligible to enrol in tertiary education programmes. The situation is very different in China where the graduation ratio is 53% yet two-thirds of graduates are qualified to pursue higher academic studies.

In Central Asia, seven out of the region's nine countries report graduation data. Gross graduation ratios are 60% or more in all countries except Tajikistan, which lags behind at 44%. All graduates in the region's countries are entitled to enter tertiary education.

A very different pattern emerges in Latin America and the Caribbean where one-half of the countries report ratios well below 50%. Chile and Cuba reported the highest ratios at 70% each. Almost all upper secondary education programmes in the region are designed to prepare students for further

tertiary education. Only Cuba and Mexico have a minority of students who graduate from terminal programmes.

Data coverage is very poor for the rest of the world. Among the Arab States, Tunisia reports a graduation ratio of 44% followed by Jordan with 38%. There are no countries with available data in sub-Saharan Africa.

Looking ahead: The view from entry ratios

Obviously, not all students who graduate from upper secondary education will continue to higher education. By comparing the number of general secondary graduates with access to the ISCED 5A level with the number of first-time entrants to ISCED 5A, we can better evaluate the current and future demand for tertiary education. **Figure 6** compares both indicators in selected WEI and UOE countries. Similar to the gross graduation ratio, the gross entry ratio expresses the number of first-time entrants to university-type ISCED 5A education as a percentage of the population corresponding to the starting age of that level.

In more than one-third of the 41 countries presented, a student has almost the same chance of beginning a tertiary programme as graduating from upper secondary education. These countries include: Hungary, Jordan, Mexico, the Netherlands, the Republic of Korea, Spain, Sweden and Tunisia. In these countries, demand for tertiary education will probably remain stable unless changes are made to increase graduation from upper secondary programmes that lead to higher education.

A different set of circumstances is found in countries like Belgium, Bulgaria, Chile, China, Estonia, Ireland and Japan. In these countries, only one-half of the people who are qualified to pursue their education do so. Even though there is a large pool of students who could continue to ISCED 5A education, relatively few do. In those countries, the current intake of tertiary education is not limited

by the output of upper secondary education but by other factors, such as: tuition and living costs, university entrance exams or simply by the fact that other options outside tertiary education are equally or more profitable.

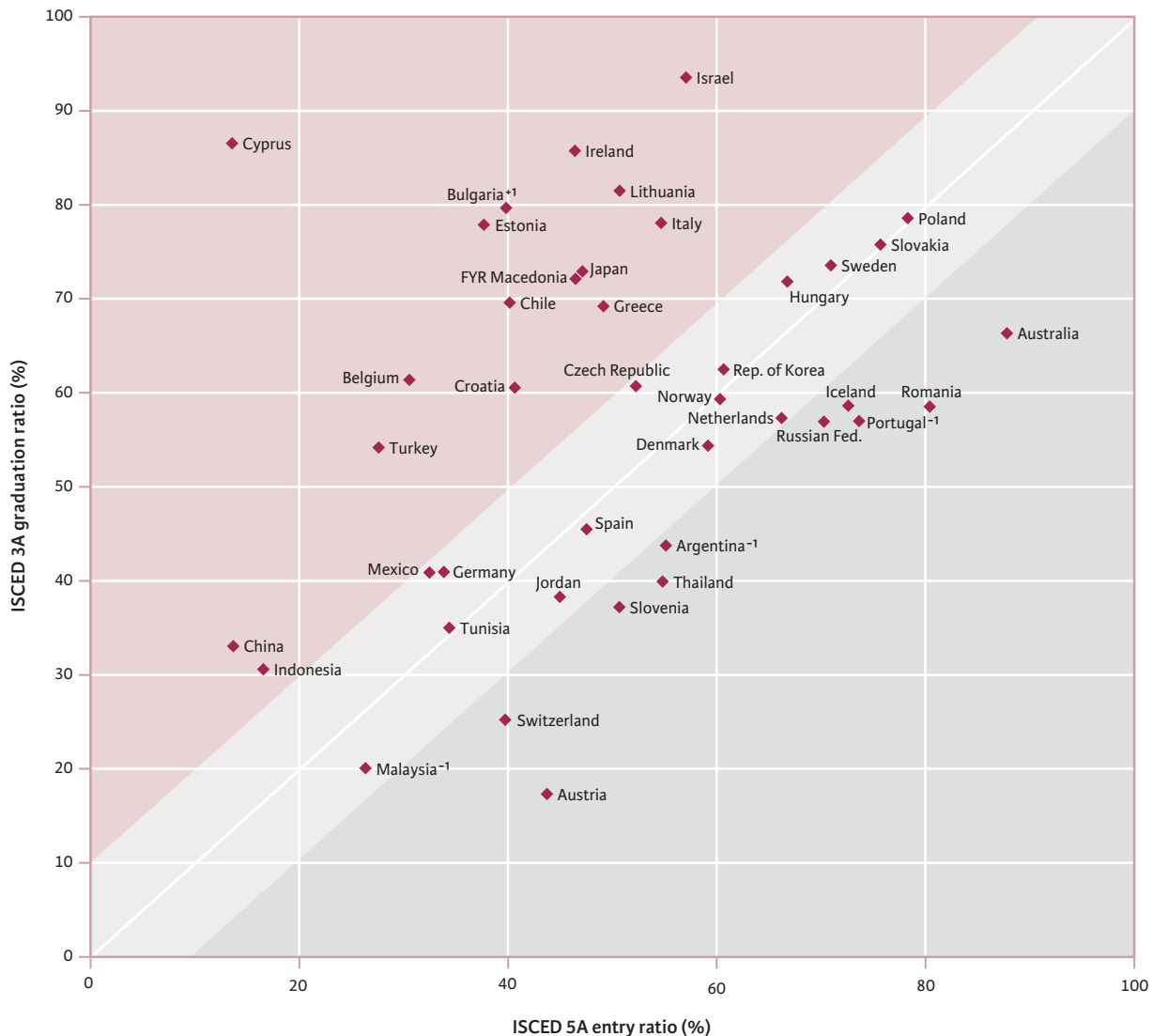
In a few countries, entry ratios exceed upper secondary graduation ratios. This can be explained by alternative pathways to tertiary education. For example, students who originally left ISCED 3B

or 3C programmes may have completed post-secondary non-tertiary education programmes that rendered them eligible to enrol in universities. Alternatively, entry ratios can be considerably raised by the flow of foreign students as in Australia and Austria with 20% and 17% of foreign students, respectively (see *Statistical Tables 8 and 10*). The impact of foreign or mobile students on global tertiary enrolment is discussed in more detail in Section 4.

FIGURE 6

How many upper secondary education graduates make the transition to tertiary education?

Comparison of upper secondary gross graduation ratio for ISCED 3A and tertiary ISCED 5A gross entry ratio, 2007



Note: ⁺¹ Data refer to 2008; ⁻¹ Data refer to 2006.
Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 7.

Tertiary-level graduates and fields of education

The rapid expansion of access to and participation in tertiary education was discussed in the previous sections. How does this expansion ultimately affect individuals as well as society as a whole? At the individual level, pursuing and completing a tertiary education would provide access to jobs that would otherwise not be available, both due to the new knowledge and skills acquired as well as the qualifications obtained. For the impact on society, tertiary education graduates contribute to the human capital (including high-level knowledge and skills) that is essential for a well-balanced labour market and the healthy functioning of the economy, civil society and governments. Moreover, an increase in science and engineering graduates would enhance the availability of the specific skills and knowledge needed for innovation and growth in knowledge-based economies.

This section introduces a series of indicators related to tertiary graduates in order to address the following issues: Which countries produce the greatest number of tertiary education graduates? What is the stock of highly-skilled human capital across adult populations in countries and how does it relate to current flows of tertiary graduates? Which fields of education do tertiary graduates choose? Specifically, which countries produce the largest share of scientists or engineers? The section also examines the extent to which gender parity has been achieved among tertiary graduates – in general as well as across specific fields of education.

These issues should be considered in light of two caveats. First, the analysis in this report is based on data from 102 or fewer countries and territories – about one-half of the number reporting education statistics to the UIS (*see Statistical Tables 8 and 11*). In particular, data are not available for several high-population countries, such as Bangladesh, Egypt, India, Indonesia and Nigeria. Second, some of the countries with available data did not report on private tertiary institutions. These data limitations pose challenges to providing a comprehensive perspective of tertiary graduates by field of education. Nevertheless, the available data shed light on key factors that are shaping global trends.

Current number of tertiary graduates

The education system's output of graduates can be measured by the gross graduation ratio specific to a tertiary programme – ISCED 5A, 5B or 6 (*see Box 3 for detailed information on the classification of tertiary programmes*). The ratio compares the number of graduates from typical tertiary programmes to the population of graduation age. **Box 4** provides a description of the various measures of tertiary outputs.

Figure 7 presents gross graduation ratios by region for first-time qualifications at ISCED 5A and 5B levels (*see also Statistical Table 8*). ISCED 5A is generally considered to be the more traditional university programme in many countries.

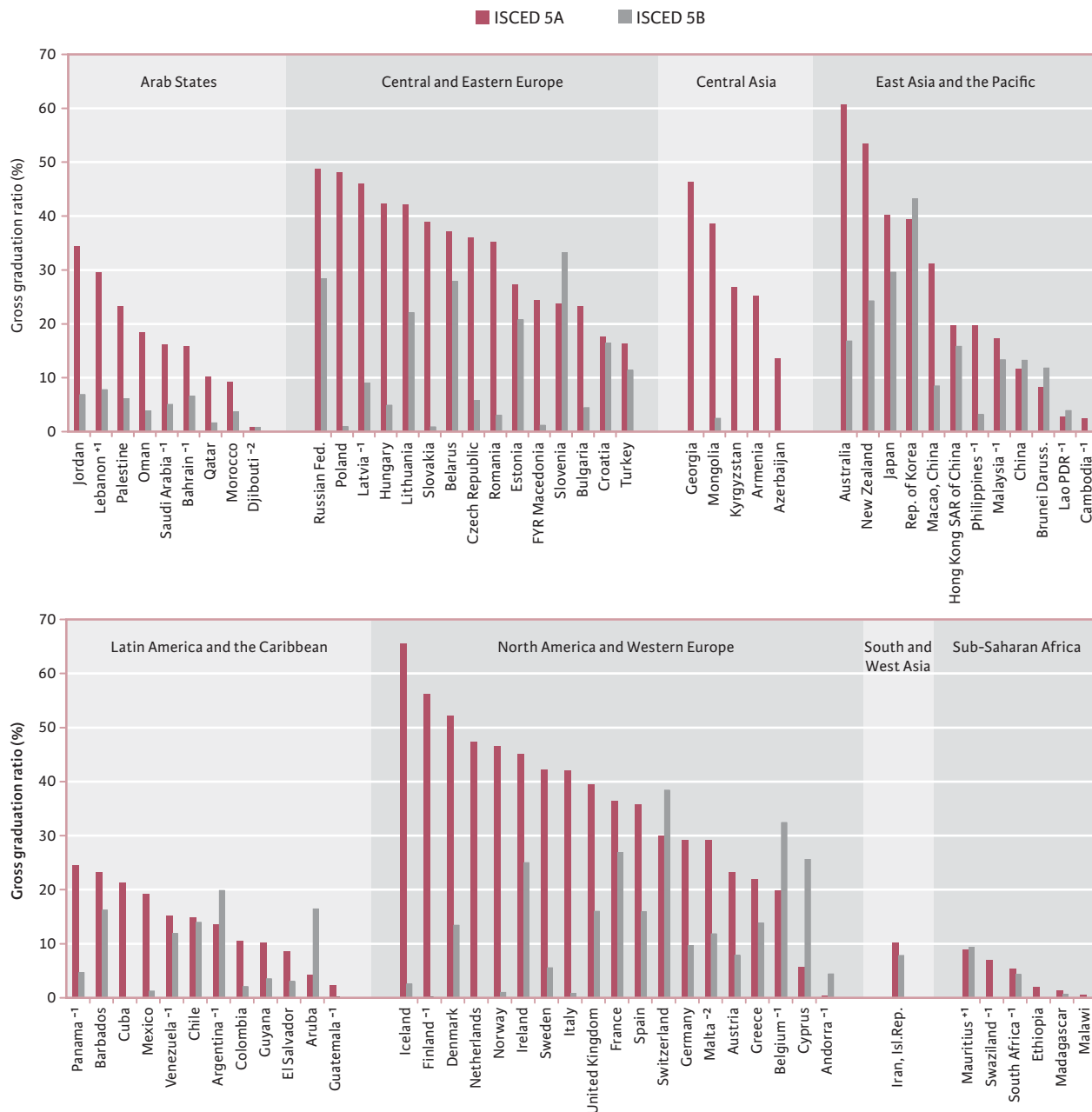
ISCED 5B programmes tend to be shorter and more vocationally-oriented. In many countries, students may decide to continue to a 5A level after completing a 5B programme. Therefore, these data must be considered separately in order to avoid the double-counting of graduates.

At the ISCED 5A level, Iceland and Australia lead the world with the highest graduation ratios of 65.6% and 60.7%, respectively. In other words, at least six out of every ten individuals of graduation age attained a tertiary degree at the ISCED 5A level in 2007 in these countries.

FIGURE 7

How many students complete tertiary education?

Gross graduation ratio of first-time qualifications of ISCED 5A and 5B programmes, 2007



Note: ^{*1}Data refer to 2008; ^{*1}Data refer to 2006; ^{*2}Data refer to 2005.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 8 for ISCED 5A; UIS database for ISCED 5B.

BOX 3 Classifying tertiary education systems

A comprehensive analysis of tertiary education must address the diversity of programmes within countries as well as differences in structures across countries. The 1997 UNESCO International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED97) provides a global framework for classifying educational programmes based on content. Importantly, this ensures greater comparability of data across countries.

In the ISCED framework, tertiary education programmes consist of levels 5 and 6:

- ISCED 5B programmes are generally shorter than ISCED 5A programmes and are mainly designed so that students acquire the practical skills and know-how needed for employment in a particular type or certain class of occupations or trades. These programmes have a minimum full-time equivalent of two years of study (but, in practice, often run up to three years) and typically provide graduates with a specific labour market qualification.
- ISCED 5A programmes are largely theoretically-based, research preparatory (history, philosophy, mathematics, etc.) or intended to provide sufficient qualifications for professions with high skill requirements (e.g. medicine, dentistry, architecture), leading to entry into advanced research programmes (ISCED 6). Completion at this level involves a minimum full-time equivalent of three years of study, although typically they are of four or more years. These programmes may involve completion of a research project or thesis and provide the level of education required for entry into a profession with high skill requirements or an advanced research programme.
- ISCED 6 programmes lead to the award of an advanced research qualification, such as a PhD degree. These programmes go further than course-work to advanced study and original research. They typically require the submission of a thesis or dissertation of publishable quality which is the product of original research and represents a significant contribution to knowledge.

Depending on their relative position in the national structure for tertiary education, ISCED 5 programmes can be classified by *first*, *second* or *further* qualifications. For example, a first degree of ISCED 5A would necessarily meet all of the criteria listed above for a theoretically-based programme and lead to the first important educational or labour market qualification. Similarly, a second degree of ISCED 5A requires an ISCED 5A first qualification (or equivalent level of educational content) for entry. The programme should be at a significantly higher level of educational content than ISCED 5A first qualification programmes.

For a more detailed description of the various ISCED levels, classification criteria and sub-categories, see Annex C and UNESCO-UIS (2006b).

From a regional perspective, countries in Central and Eastern Europe, as well as in North America and Western Europe, have high levels of tertiary outputs. In many of these countries, at least one-third of people of tertiary graduation age obtained an ISCED 5A qualification in 2007. Yet, striking differences exist within these regions. While graduation ratios exceed 40% in Denmark, Finland, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, the Russian Federation and Sweden, they are about one-half or less than that in Austria (23.2%), Belgium (19.8%),

Bulgaria (23.2%), Croatia (17.7%), Greece (21.9%), Slovenia (23.9%) and Turkey (16.4%). The ratios dip even further in Andorra (0.3%) and Cyprus (5.8%) although this is partly explained by their high shares of young people studying abroad (*see Section 4*).

In the Arab States, the lowest gross graduation ratios for first-time 5A programmes are reported in Djibouti (0.9%), Morocco (9.2%) and Qatar (10.2%). The highest ratios are found in Jordan (34.4%) and Lebanon (29.6%).

BOX 4 Measuring outputs of tertiary education

The primary 'output' of an education system is the number of graduates it produces. Education authorities analyze the stocks and flows of these outputs in order to evaluate the efficiency of current systems and to plan for the future.

Education attainment indicators are used to reflect the stock of outputs (or the accumulation of graduates over a given period of time). Tertiary attainment indicators represent the share of the adult population (aged 25 years or older) that has either started or completed this level of education. These statistics are based on data from censuses and household and labour surveys. By examining attainment for specific age groups, it is possible to understand how trends in tertiary completion change over time. However, it is important to stress that attainment indicators are cumulative measures and, therefore, reflect the achievements obtained up to the present.

Most of the indicators presented in this report reflect current trends in the flow of tertiary graduates (i.e. outputs) rather than the stock. The most commonly used indicators are tertiary gross graduation ratios, which can be calculated for ISCED levels 5A, 5B and 6. These ratios reflect the number of graduates compared to the population of graduation age from typical ISCED 5A, 5B or 6 programmes.

For example, students may graduate from more than one tertiary programme over the course of their studies. If each degree is counted when calculating the graduation ratio, some students would be counted twice, which inflates the size of the population completing a tertiary degree. To avoid this, the UIS calculates graduation ratios according to the programme level (ISCED 5A, 5B or 6). For this reason, it is important to note that one cannot get a total tertiary graduation ratio for a given country by simply adding together the ISCED 5A, 5B and 6 ratios.

Across several countries in East Asia and the Pacific, more than one out of every three individuals of the population of tertiary graduation age completes an ISCED 5A programme. Australia leads the region with a ratio of 60.7%, followed by New Zealand (53.5%), Japan (40.1%) and the Republic of Korea (39.4%). About one out of five tertiary-age students graduate in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China and the Philippines. In China, which began to turn out the largest absolute number of tertiary graduates in 2003, the ratio is 11.7%. In contrast, the ratios are below 3% in Cambodia and Lao PDR.

In Central Asia, Georgia reports a gross graduation ratio of 46.4%. ISCED 5A graduation is also high in Mongolia, with a ratio of 38.6%. In contrast, the ratio is 13.6% in Azerbaijan.

Graduation ratios are relatively low in many countries with available data in Latin America

and the Caribbean. Nonetheless, regional leaders include Panama (24.6%), Barbados (23.3%), Cuba (21.3%) and Mexico (19.2%).

The lowest graduation ratios are generally found in sub-Saharan Africa. Only 2% or less of the population of tertiary graduation age has an ISCED 5A qualification in Ethiopia (2.0%), Madagascar (1.3%) and Malawi (0.5%). Even the countries with the highest outputs – Mauritius, Swaziland and South Africa – have low graduation ratios of 8.8%, 6.9% and 5.3% respectively.

Comparisons across the world reveal that gross graduation ratios for ISCED 5B programmes tend to be highest in Central and Eastern Europe as well as in North America and Western Europe. In a number of countries, the ratios for ISCED 5B programmes are higher than that of ISCED 5A. These countries include Slovenia in Central and Eastern Europe;

Brunei Darussalam, China, the Republic of Korea and Lao PDR in East Asia; Argentina and Aruba in Latin America and the Caribbean; Andorra, Belgium, Cyprus and Switzerland in Western Europe; and Mauritius in sub-Saharan Africa.

A very different picture emerges for advanced research qualifications (ISCED 6), such as a doctoral degree. In most countries with available data, less than 2% of the population at the relevant age completes this level of education. Switzerland and Sweden have the highest graduation ratios at 3.7% and 3.6% respectively. They are followed by Portugal (3.4%), Finland (2.7%), Germany (2.5%) and the United Kingdom (2.2%). The tertiary system in the United States turned out over 60,600 ISCED 6 graduates in 2007 – the largest number among all countries. However, its graduation ratio for ISCED 6 stands at 1.5%.

The overall gender distribution in graduation ratios seems to mirror trends in tertiary enrolment (see Section 1). In general, the higher the gross graduation ratio, the more likely women are to obtain a tertiary qualification (ISCED 5A or 5B). Women are twice as likely as men to obtain their first ISCED 5A qualification in 18 of the 82 countries with available data. These countries tend to have relatively high gross graduation ratios and are located in almost every region. In contrast, men are at a clear advantage in countries with relatively low gross graduation ratios.

At the highest level of tertiary education, ISCED 6, men have higher graduation ratios than women in all but 19 countries with available data. The exceptions are: Barbados, Belarus, Brazil, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Iceland, Israel, Italy, Kyrgyzstan, Lithuania, Mongolia, Myanmar, the Republic of Moldova, Thailand, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the United States and Uruguay.

Assessing the levels of tertiary skills among the population

While education planners may focus on ways to manage or encourage the expansion of access to and participation in tertiary education, economists, for example, look to better understand its impact on a vital resource: the stock of highly-educated individuals. Tertiary graduates play an important role in innovation and the sustainable development of a society. However, it takes a relatively long time for a society to build up its stock of highly-skilled individuals (see Box 5).

How does the current level of graduation impact the stock of tertiary-educated skills and knowledge of a society? Figure 9 addresses this question by illustrating the correlation between current stocks and flows of tertiary graduates in 46 countries for which data are available. It also suggests how this situation may change over time by indicating the pace of growth in the output of tertiary graduates from 1999 to 2007 for each country. An average annual growth rate of 7%, 12% and 15% over a ten-year period means that the relative number of graduates would double, triple and quadruple respectively.

The vertical axis represents the stock of graduates, meaning the percentage of the population (25 years and older) that has attained some tertiary education (see Statistical Table 16). The horizontal axis represents the current flow of outputs, expressed as the number of people who graduated in 2007 per 100,000 inhabitants.

On average, 17% of the adult population has attained some tertiary education across these countries, while there were almost 580 new tertiary graduates per 100,000 inhabitants in 2007.

BOX 5 Tracking the supply of tertiary graduates

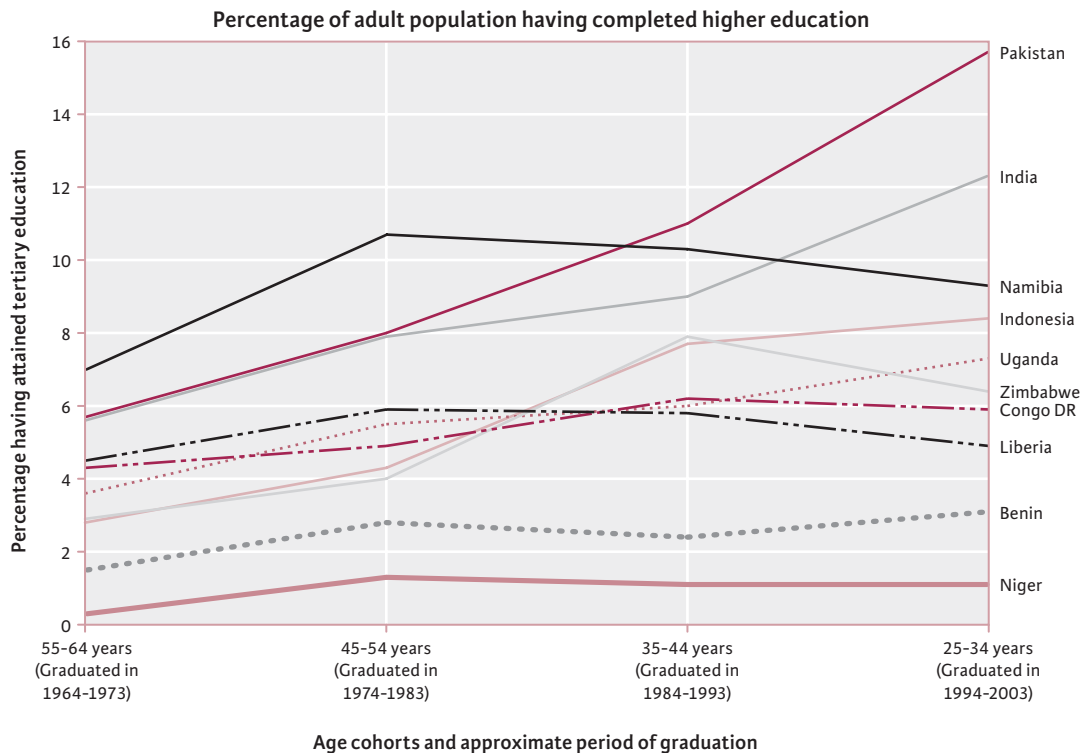
Figure 8 displays the percentage of the adult population that has completed tertiary education by age cohort for a selected number of countries with recent data from Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS). By comparing results for different age cohorts, it is possible to establish the approximate time period during which students completed their tertiary education.

A general trend is found across the countries: the younger the cohort, the higher the level of tertiary attainment. Clearly, the youngest cohort has benefited from improved educational opportunities over time, but the pace and trajectory of this change vary considerably.

In Niger, for example, 1.1% of the population between the ages of 25 to 34 years has completed tertiary education compared to 0.3% of those between the ages of 55 to 64 years. Similarly, in Benin, 3.1% of the youngest age cohort has attained tertiary education, which is more than double that of the oldest age cohort at 1.5%.

FIGURE 8

Change in level of attainment of higher education among the adult population



Note: The year of DHS data collection is as follows: Benin, 2006; Congo DR, 2007; India, 2005-2006; Indonesia, 2005; Liberia, 2007; Namibia, 2006-2007; Niger, 2006; Pakistan, 2006-2007; Uganda, 2007 and Zimbabwe, 2005-2006.
Source: Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) database.

The gap in trajectories is apparent when comparing countries like Indonesia and Uganda. About 30 years ago, Uganda had the lead with 3.6% of the cohort aged 55 to 64 years (those that graduated between 1964 and 1973) having completed a tertiary degree compared to 2.8% in Indonesia. However, tertiary education opportunities expanded at a more rapid pace in Indonesia with 8.4% of its youngest cohort having attained tertiary education between 1994 and 2003 compared to 7.3% in Uganda.

Some countries experienced serious setbacks. Conflict in Liberia seems to have limited the development of its tertiary education system. The attainment level for the youngest cohort (between the ages of 25 to 34 years) is barely higher than that for the oldest cohort, at 4.9% and 4.5%, respectively.

Educational opportunities have actually declined in Zimbabwe. This occurred between the groups that graduated from 1984 to 1993 and from 1994 to 2003. The ratios for these two cohorts fell from 7.9% to 6.4%.

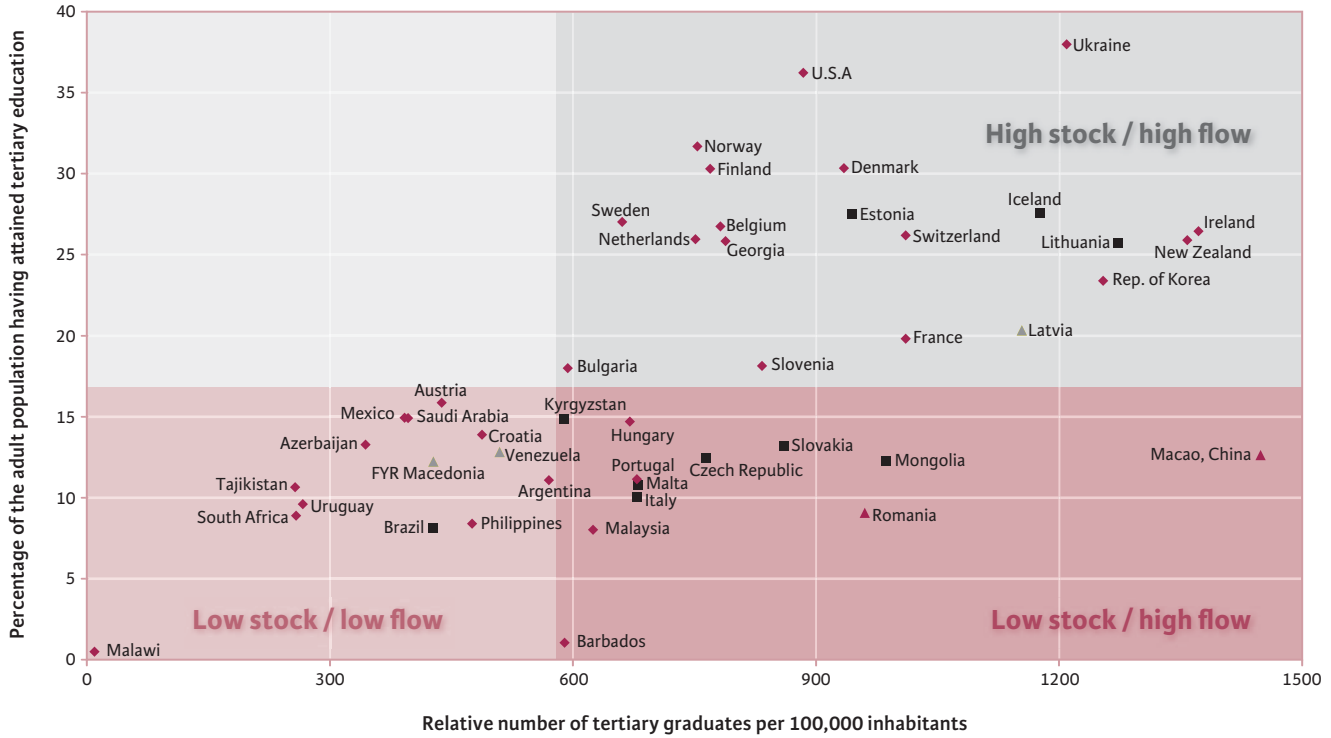
FIGURE 9

The stock and flow of tertiary graduates

Percentage of the adult population having attained tertiary education and the current level of tertiary graduate outputs

Average annual growth rate of the relative number of tertiary graduates:

- ◆ < 7%
- ≥ 7% and < 12%
- ▲ ≥ 12% and < 15%
- ▲ ≥ 15%



Notes: Data on educational attainment of the adult population refer to various years from 2000 to 2007. The global average for the percentage of adult population having attained tertiary education was calculated using data available for 90 countries/territories, and that of the number of tertiary graduates for 104 countries/territories.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics; Statistical Tables 11 and 16.

The countries can be categorized into three groups. The first group combines high stocks and flows of graduates, including countries such as France, Ukraine, the United States and the Republic of Korea, which appear in the upper-right quadrant of the figure. This situation should remain stable with the exception of Latvia, where the relative number of graduates has been growing at an average annual rate of 12%, a pace that would allow a country to triple its relative level of tertiary graduates over one decade.

The opposite scenario is found in Brazil, Mexico, the Philippines and South Africa, which appear in the lower-left quadrant of Figure 9. Stocks and flows are generally low in this second group. Furthermore,

this situation will probably not change significantly in the near future if current levels of flow continue. There are, however, some notable exceptions, such as Brazil, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia and Venezuela, which have relatively low levels of flow at present but these have been increasing at a rapid rate.

An example of this rapid rate of increase despite a low flow can be seen when the tertiary systems in Brazil and the Philippines are compared. Brazil and the Philippines currently produce 428 and 475 graduates per 100,000 inhabitants respectively. Their tertiary education attainment levels are also very similar. But in ten years from now, Brazil can expect to take a dramatic lead,

with triple the relative number of graduates, if the current average growth rate continues at almost 11%. Moreover, annual growth rates in Venezuela and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia are very high at 12.6% and 13.4%, respectively. If these rates continue over the next decade, their relative numbers of graduates could more than triple, which, in turn, would mean a fast growth in the stock of tertiary-educated individuals in the adult population in these countries.

The greatest changes appear to be occurring in the third group, which is presented in the lower-right quadrant of Figure 9. While the current stock of graduates is relatively low, the flows of new graduates are strong and rising. In countries like the Czech Republic, Italy, Kyrgyzstan, Malta, Mongolia and Slovakia, tertiary outputs will either double or triple in the next ten years. Expansion rates are even greater in Romania or Macao (China) where the relative number of tertiary graduates will quadruple if current trends continue over the next ten years.

Tertiary graduates by field of education **How many graduate? With which skills?**

Are tertiary systems geared to meet the needs of both the labour market and society at large? There are no definitive answers to this ongoing debate. We can, however, gain valuable insight by examining the distribution of tertiary graduates by field of education. These data also help identify resource issues in tertiary education systems. For example, some systems do not have the resources to meet the demands for medical or engineering programmes, which have higher unit costs than courses in the humanities.

The composition of graduate outputs is shaped by a complex web of factors: the priorities attributed to different types of skills in the labour market; the capacities of national education systems to provide programmes in different academic disciplines; and the personal decisions of students on the

basis of anticipated labour market outcomes. By understanding this composition, policymakers can make strategic decisions on how to invest limited resources within their own tertiary systems.

It is important to note that most countries do not provide data by field of education. The following analysis is, therefore, based on statistics for approximately 80 countries that vary widely in terms of tertiary participation and the size of their respective tertiary sectors.

Statistical Table 11 includes detailed data on the distribution of graduates by eight broad fields of education as well as the gender composition of the graduates in each of these fields (*see the Glossary for a detailed description of the fields of education*). A sub-set of these data are presented in **Figure 10**.

There seems to be a link between the fields of education that students pursue and the relative size and participation level of the tertiary education system from which they graduate. In other words, cross-national comparisons suggest that some subjects tend to be more common among graduates depending on the size of their respective education systems.

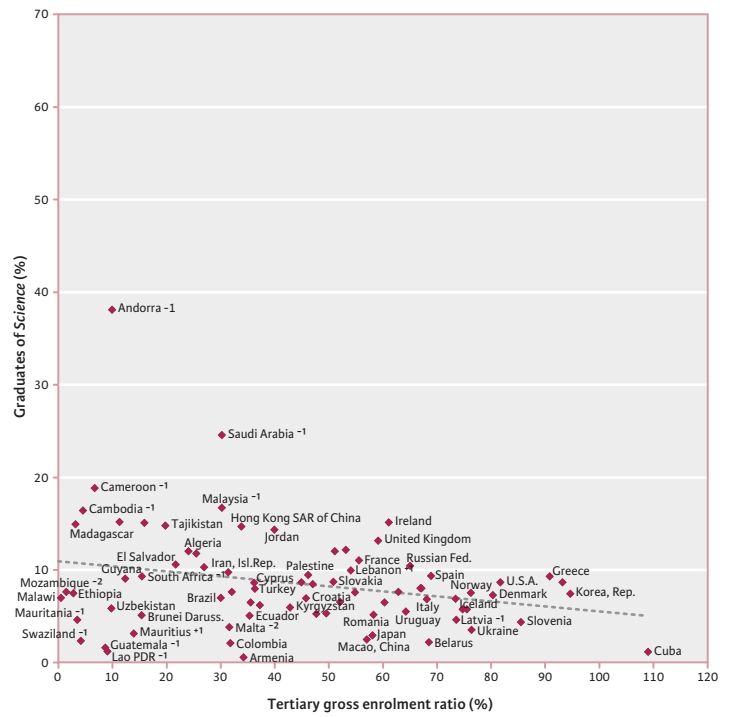
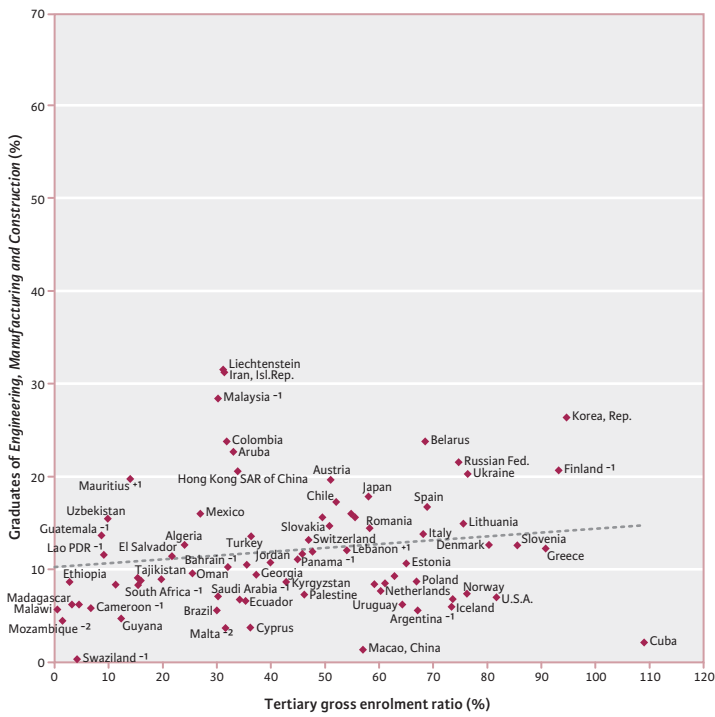
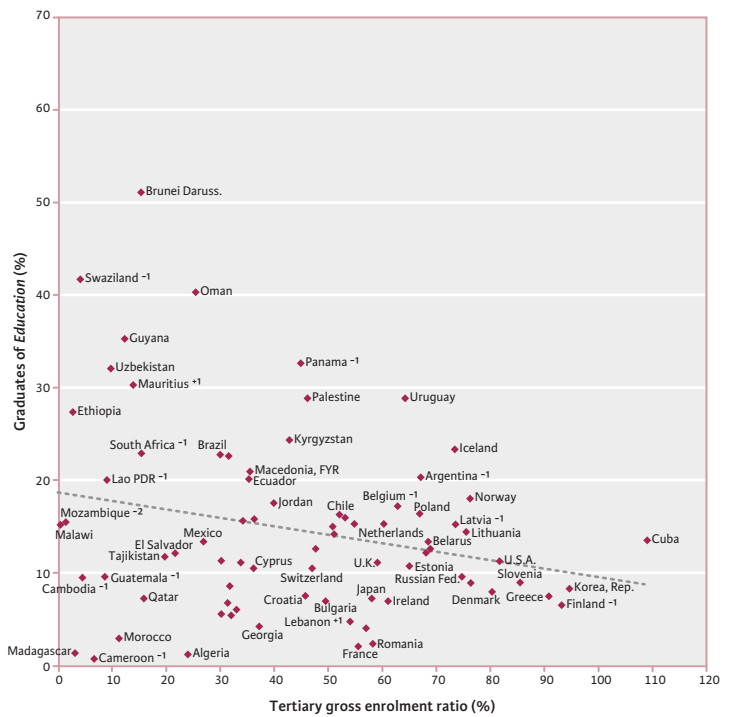
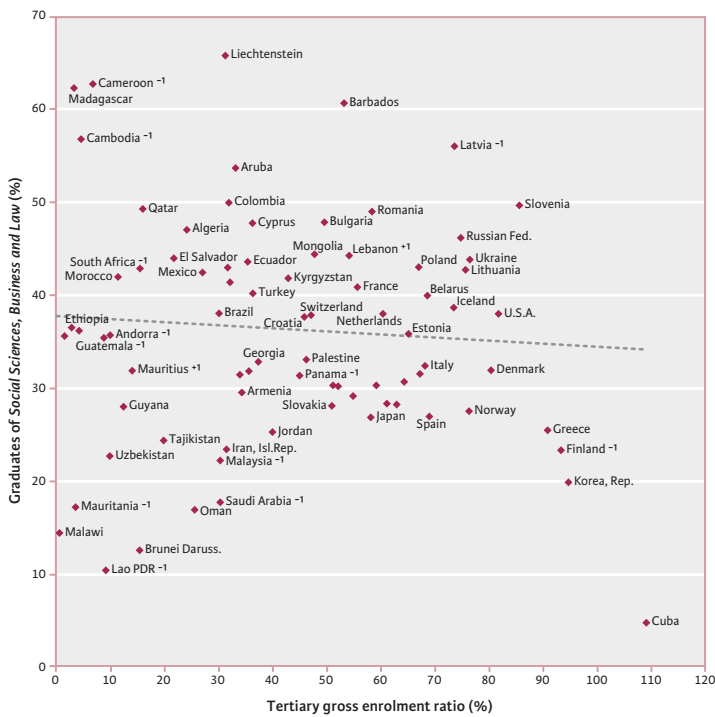
Some global features in the distribution of graduates by field of education can be illustrated by comparing the examples of Madagascar and the Russian Federation, which provide two very different scenarios. With a gross enrolment ratio of 3.2%, participation in tertiary education in Madagascar is quite low. The relatively small tertiary system turned out slightly over 13,200 graduates in 2007. In contrast, almost two million people graduated in the Russian Federation in 2007, which has one of the largest tertiary systems in the world and a tertiary gross enrolment ratio of 74.7%.

The data show that the field of *Social Sciences, Business and Law* is the most common for graduates.

FIGURE 10

Which types of knowledge and skills attract tertiary students?

Number of graduates in broad fields of education as a percentage of the total number of tertiary graduates and tertiary gross enrolment ratio, 2007



Note: +1 Data refer to 2008; -1 Data refer to 2006; -2 Data refer to 2005.
Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Tables 8 and 11.

In 45 of the 81 countries with available data, at least one-third of graduates studied disciplines in this field. This was certainly the case in Madagascar and the Russian Federation, where 62% and 46% of graduates respectively pursued this field.

Education, which includes teacher training and education science, is another common field of study across these countries. Students in this field make up one-third or more of all tertiary graduates in a number of countries, including Brunei Darussalam (51%), Swaziland (42%), Oman (40%), Guyana (35%), Panama (33%), Uzbekistan (32%) and Mauritius (30%). In many of these countries with relatively low tertiary participation, teaching and other public sector jobs provide the major employment opportunities for tertiary-educated individuals. On the other hand, countries with relatively high levels of tertiary participation tend to have smaller shares of graduates in *Education*. For instance, one out of every ten students graduates from *Education* in the Russian Federation. It should be noted, however, that there is great variation in the share of *Education* graduates among countries with relatively low tertiary participation ratios. This could be explained by the fact that, in these countries, a tertiary-level diploma is not required for employment in the teaching profession – as in the case of Madagascar where only 1 in every 100 tertiary graduates studies *Education*.

The next common field, *Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction*, accounts for one out of ten graduates in more than two-thirds of countries. The field encompasses various subjects of engineering and engineering trades, manufacturing and processing, and architecture and building. Countries with large shares of graduates in this field include the Islamic Republic of Iran (31%), Malaysia (28%), the Republic of Korea (26%), Colombia (24%), Ukraine (20%) and Japan (18%). The high unit costs associated with these programmes may help to

explain the increased graduation ratios in countries with large tertiary sectors and high participation ratios (22% in the Russian Federation compared to just 6% in Madagascar). It should be noted that only 7% of graduates in the United States pursued this field yet this is to some extent compensated for by the sheer size of the sector (about 189,200 engineering graduates in 2007).

The field of *Science* includes life sciences, physical sciences, mathematics and statistics, and computing. Although the following countries have relatively small tertiary systems overall, they report high ratios of graduation from this field: the highest share of 25% is reported by Saudi Arabia followed by Cameroon (19%). Similarly, Madagascar has a higher share (15%) than the Russian Federation (6%).

The field of *Health and Welfare* includes the study of different types of medicine and social services. In 36 of the 88 countries for which data are presented in Statistical Table 11, at least one out of ten graduates is in *Health and Welfare*. Generally, the share of graduates in this field is higher in countries with high levels of tertiary participation, which can be seen in the Russian Federation with a 6% share of graduates, while Madagascar reports only 2% of graduates from *Health and Welfare*.

In contrast, a very different picture emerges for the fields of *Agriculture and Services*, which attract relatively few students in general. The field of *Agriculture* includes forestry and fishery as well as veterinary medicine. In Madagascar, only 1 out of every 100 graduates is in *Agriculture*. In Russia, it is 4%. Only a few countries report a share higher than 5% in this field: Guyana (5.2%), Mozambique (5.6%), Cambodia (5.8%), Swaziland (6.4%), Ethiopia (6.9%), Malawi (10.7%) and Lao PDR (11.6%), all of which have a low tertiary participation rate in general. Belarus (8.4%) is the only country with high tertiary participation that reports a share of graduates in this field above 5%.

The broad field of *Services* includes personal services, transport services, environmental protection and security services. The share of tertiary graduates in this field was very low in both Madagascar (less than 1%) and the Russian Federation (2%). Despite the overall low relative numbers, the share of graduates in this field tends to be higher in countries with high tertiary participation. For instance, the share ranges from nil to 4% (e.g. Mozambique) in countries with a tertiary gross enrolment ratio of 25% or lower. On the other hand, in countries with a tertiary gross enrolment ratio of 50% or higher, the share reaches as high as 10% (e.g. Japan).

Gender differences among tertiary graduates by field of study

Earlier analyses of cross-national statistics show that women are less likely than men to graduate in fields related to science and technology (UNESCO-UIS, 2006a). Do these patterns also apply to engineering, for example, or other fields? This section examines the extent to which the gender composition by field of education reflects that of the entire graduate population.

Figure 11 displays graduate data for six common fields of education in relation to the gender composition of the entire graduate cohort (detailed data are also shown in Statistical Table 11). As far as the entire graduate cohort is concerned, women outnumber men in 75 of 98 countries with available data. This is shown in Figure 11, where in each panel most countries are located to the right of the vertical line that represents a 50% share of female graduates. In a number of countries, there are at least two female graduates for every male graduate. These countries include Bahrain, where women accounted for 67.9% of the tertiary graduates in 2007, as well as Barbados (74.3%), Guyana (70.8%), Latvia (70.6%), Myanmar (70.1%), Estonia (68.9%), Uruguay (68.8%), Qatar (67.7%),

Iceland (67.5%), Panama (66.9%), Lithuania (66.7%) and Hungary (66.5%). Yet, this picture changes in certain countries where one-third or less of tertiary graduates are female, including Ethiopia (17.3%), Cambodia (25.6%), Mauritania (26.1%), Guatemala (28.7%), Mozambique (30.2%), Andorra (31.0%) and Liechtenstein (32.2%).

Gender composition varies by field of education. In *Science*, there are more males than females among the tertiary graduates of 2007 in approximately two-thirds of 80 countries reporting data. In the first panel of Figure 11, these countries are located below the line that corresponds to a 50% share of female graduates in the field of *Science*. The four quadrants in each panel highlight the gender balance in each field of education in relation to the entire graduate cohort.

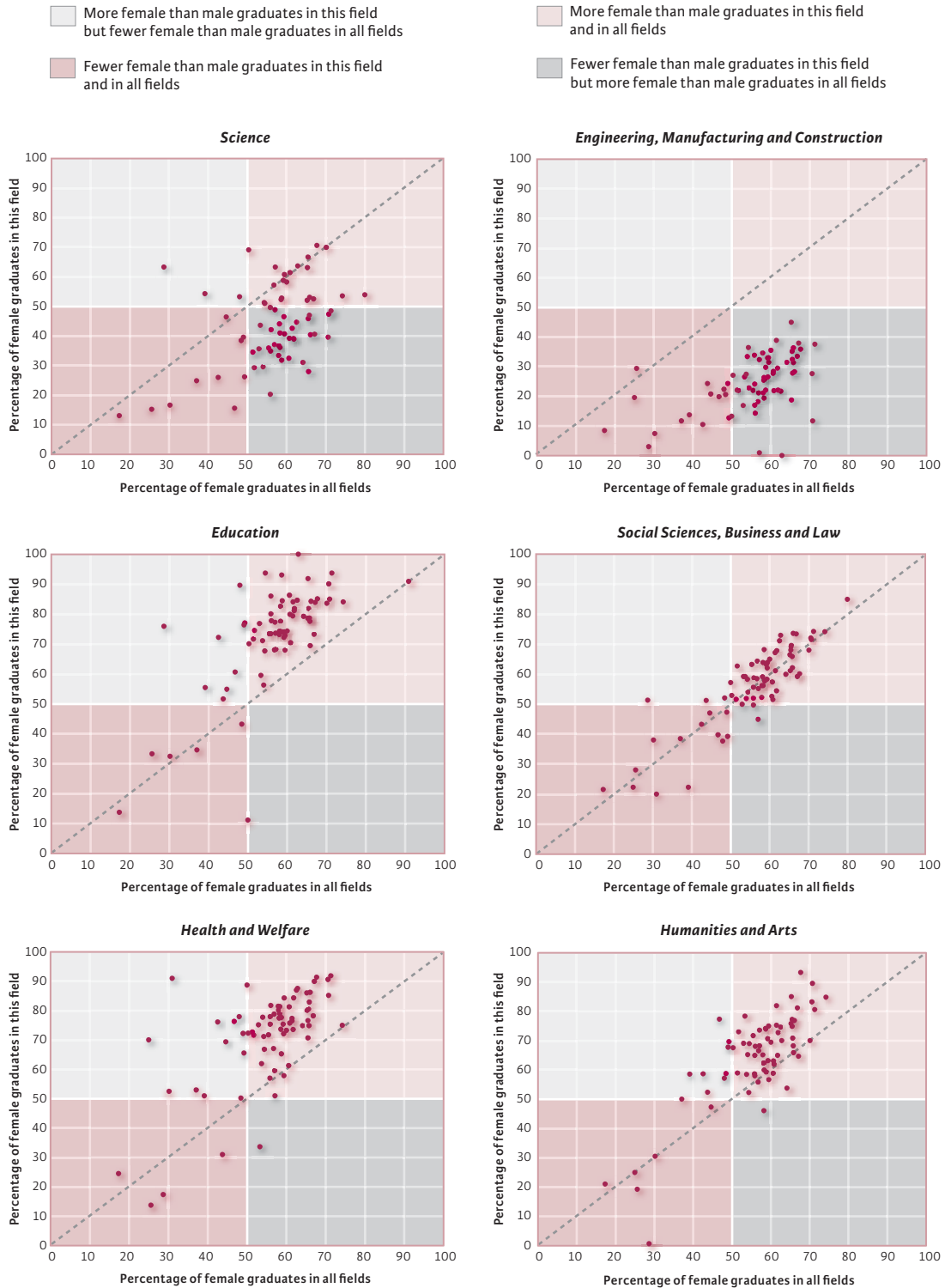
In some countries, the gender composition in the field of *Science* follows that of the entire graduate population. For instance, the entire tertiary graduate cohort in Myanmar is 70% female, which is also the gender composition for its *Science* graduates. Myanmar and approximately 20 other countries that share this composition are located in the upper-right quadrant. For the majority of countries, the opposite is true: there are more male than female *Science* graduates, while women outnumber men in the entire graduate cohort. This is the case in countries like Denmark and Norway where women make up almost two-thirds of the entire tertiary graduate cohorts while in *Science*, only every third graduate is a woman. Almost 40 countries reflect this gender composition and are located in the lower-right quadrant.

A similar picture emerges in countries where men outnumber women in the entire graduate cohort. The gender balance among *Science* graduates in these countries follows that of the whole graduate cohort. For instance, in Morocco every third tertiary graduate is a woman and every fourth *Science*

FIGURE 11

Does the gender composition of tertiary graduates differ by field of education?

Females as a percentage of the total number of graduates in selected fields of education, 2007



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 11.

graduate is a woman. Countries like Morocco are shown in the lower-left quadrant in the chart. On the contrary, in some countries, women graduates outnumber men in the field of *Science* despite an overall gender composition favouring men among tertiary graduates. This is the case in countries like Georgia and Uzbekistan, where women make up 48% and 39% of the entire graduate cohort yet represent 53% and 54% of *Science* graduates, respectively. These countries can be found in the upper-left quadrant of the chart.

As can be seen in the rest of the panels in Figure 11, men outnumber women in *Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction* in all countries for which data are available, regardless of the gender composition of the entire graduate cohort. At 45%, Mongolia comes closest to achieving gender parity for graduates in engineering-related disciplines.

The opposite proves true for the cohort of graduates in *Education; Humanities and Arts; Social Science, Business and Law; and Health and Welfare*, where in almost nine out of ten countries women outnumber men. For instance, there were

at least nine women for every ten graduates in *Education* in Bermuda (100%), Armenia (94%), Croatia (94%), Lebanon (93%), Estonia (92%), the United Arab Emirates (92%), Georgia (90%) and Latvia (90%). In only a few countries are women a minority of these graduates, including Madagascar (43%), Morocco (35%), Cambodia (33%), Mozambique (32%), Malawi (26%), Ethiopia (14%) and Aruba (11%). There are more women than men in *Agriculture* for approximately one-quarter of the countries. In the field of *Services*, female graduates outnumber male graduates in about one-half of countries.

In each of these fields of education, there is a tendency for the gender composition to follow that of the entire graduate cohort. This is true in *Engineering* as well as *Education*, suggesting that the gender composition is influenced by the overall participation of women and men. At the same time, the wide variation in the gender composition across the fields suggests that policies and programmes aiming to promote the participation of women or men in tertiary education would be more effective if they are targeted at specific fields of education.

Global trends in student mobility

There are many reasons why students pursue their education abroad. For some, it is a chance to broaden cultural and intellectual horizons. Others go abroad to avoid the frustrations of under-resourced universities at home. Many have no choice but to go abroad in order to pursue a particular field of education or type of academic programme. These are just some of the factors that can ‘push’ students to pursue educational opportunities outside of their home countries.

At the same time, there are ‘pull’ factors that impact students’ choices of destinations. For example, reputable academic institutions tend to attract a large number of students from abroad. In addition, certain countries aim to attract and retain highly-skilled immigrants. Some countries charge mobile students a higher rate of tuition and fees; in these countries, economic incentives drive host institutions to actively recruit students from overseas.

This section presents a range of data on countries that send and receive tertiary students in an effort to provide a more comprehensive view of cross-border student mobility. This is certainly not a new trend as students have been pursuing their education abroad since the creation of tertiary institutions. However, the reasons behind this phenomenon and its impact are often poorly understood. This can be partly attributed to a general lack of comparable data. Furthermore, the data traditionally used to analyse student mobility have focused almost exclusively on conditions in

host countries. A different picture emerges when examining the context in a student’s country of origin.

In 2006, the UIS introduced a series of indicators to better reflect the multifaceted nature of cross-border student mobility. By going beyond simple headcounts, inbound and outbound mobility ratios enable us to compare the growth and distribution of mobile students with tertiary enrolment ratios in both the ‘sending’ and ‘receiving’ countries. This report presents another new index to better reflect the growing diversification of destinations among mobile students (*see Box 7*).

The UIS defines internationally mobile students as those who study in a foreign country of which they are not a permanent resident (*see Box 6*). This marks a departure from the traditional understanding of ‘foreign students’, which is generally based on the criterion of citizenship. For the purpose of international comparison, the definition of non-citizens can lead to several problems. In Western European countries, for example, many people have lived and studied in a given country nearly their entire lives but are not recognised as citizens. The opposite is true in other parts of the world, such as North America where people can become citizens though they have lived in the country only a brief time.

In this report, data used to analyse the flow of cross-border students are provided by 153 host countries reporting inbound mobile students.

BOX 6 How to define internationally mobile students

Internationally mobile students leave their country or territory of origin and move to another country or territory with the objective of studying. They can be defined according to the following characteristics:

- **Permanent residence:** Students can be considered to be mobile students if they are not permanent residents of the host country in which they pursue their studies.
- **Prior education:** Students can be considered to be mobile students if they obtained the entry qualification to their current level of study in another country. Prior education refers typically to upper secondary education for students enrolled in tertiary programmes.
- **Citizenship:** Students can be considered to be mobile students if they are not citizens of the host country in which they pursue their studies.

The UIS defines internationally mobile students using the permanent residence and prior education criteria. Non-citizenship is also commonly used as a defining characteristic, especially for data from the European Union (EU) and OECD countries. However, citizenship alone is insufficient to measure the flows of mobile students.

To gain a more comprehensive understanding of mobile students, the UIS – in conjunction with the OECD and EU – is also testing the introduction of the “prior education” criterion (in addition to permanent residency and citizenship).

For the moment, countries still use different criteria to report data on mobile students. As a result, the statistics presented in this report may not be entirely comparable. In addition, this report does not include students in short exchange programmes of one school year or less. For the UIS, these students should only be reported in their country of origin.

Source: UNESCO-UIS/OECD/Eurostat, 2008.

However, data gaps limit the generalisation of findings to represent all regions. In particular, data on the country of origin of mobile students are not available in some countries that have relatively large tertiary education systems, such as China and Egypt, which play an ever-growing important role in hosting students from other countries and regions. Nonetheless, the available data reflect the current global patterns of cross-border student mobility.

Comparing changes in student mobility with tertiary enrolment

In 2007, over 2.8 million students were enrolled in educational institutions outside of their country of origin. This represents 123,400 more students than in 2006, an increase of 4.6%. The global number of mobile students has grown by 53% since 1999 (with an average annual increase of 5.5%) and by 2.5 times since 1975 with an average

annual increase of 11.7% throughout this period. Similarly, the number of female mobile students has increased and this at an even faster rate. In 1999, it was estimated that 46% of total mobile students were female; this proportion rose to 49% in 2007 (UNESCO-UIS, 2009).

China sends the greatest number of students abroad, amounting to almost 421,100. The other major countries of origin are: India (153,300), the Republic of Korea (105,300), Germany (77,500), Japan (54,500), France (54,000), the United States (50,300), Malaysia (46,500), Canada (43,900) and the Russian Federation (42,900). These ten countries account for 37.5% of the world’s mobile students, reported by 153 host countries with such data.

The United States hosts the largest number and share of the world’s mobile students at 595,900 and 21.3% respectively. It is followed by the United

Kingdom (351,500), France (246,600), Australia (211,500), Germany (206,900), Japan (125,900), Canada (68,500), South Africa (60,600), the Russian Federation (60,300) and Italy (57,300). These 11 countries host 71% of the world’s mobile students, with 62% of them studying in the top six countries.

The changes in absolute numbers are in many cases striking. But to what extent does this growth reflect a general rise in the number of tertiary students? **Figure 12** presents the outbound mobility ratio for each region in 1999 and 2007. This indicator reflects the number of mobile students expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment.

In 2007, the global outbound mobility ratio was 1.8%. This means that approximately 2 out of every 100 tertiary students left their home countries to study. Moreover, this figure has barely changed

since 1999 (1.9%). So, despite the dramatic rise in absolute numbers, the global share of mobile students has largely remained the same. Globally, student mobility has kept pace with student enrolment.

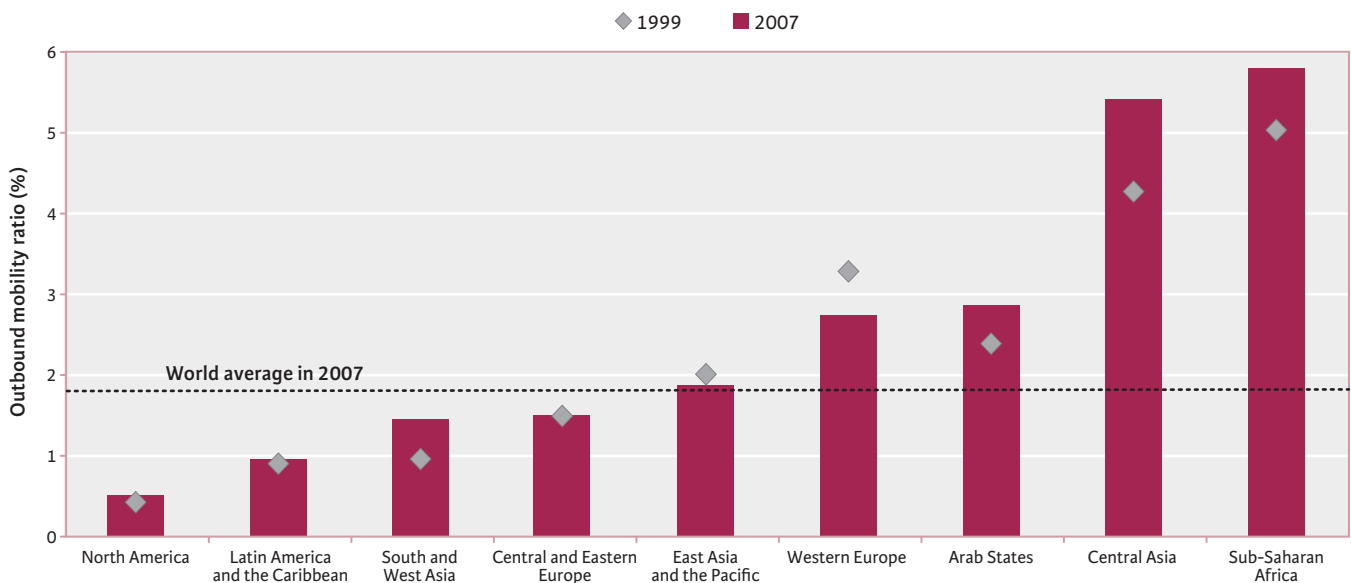
Regional averages, however, tell a very different story. Between 1999 and 2007, the outbound mobility ratio rose by 1.1 percentage points in Central Asia, followed by 0.8 percentage points in sub-Saharan Africa, 0.5 percentage points in the Arab States and 0.4 points in South and West Asia. In contrast, the ratio fell by 0.5 percentage points in Western Europe over the same period.

What are the emerging trends in tertiary enrolment of local students compared to outbound mobile students since 1999? Some answers can be found by comparing changes in outbound mobility and tertiary enrolment over time.

FIGURE 12

How mobile are the world’s tertiary students?

Number of mobile students from a given region as a percentage of tertiary enrolment in that region (outbound mobility ratio), 1999 and 2007

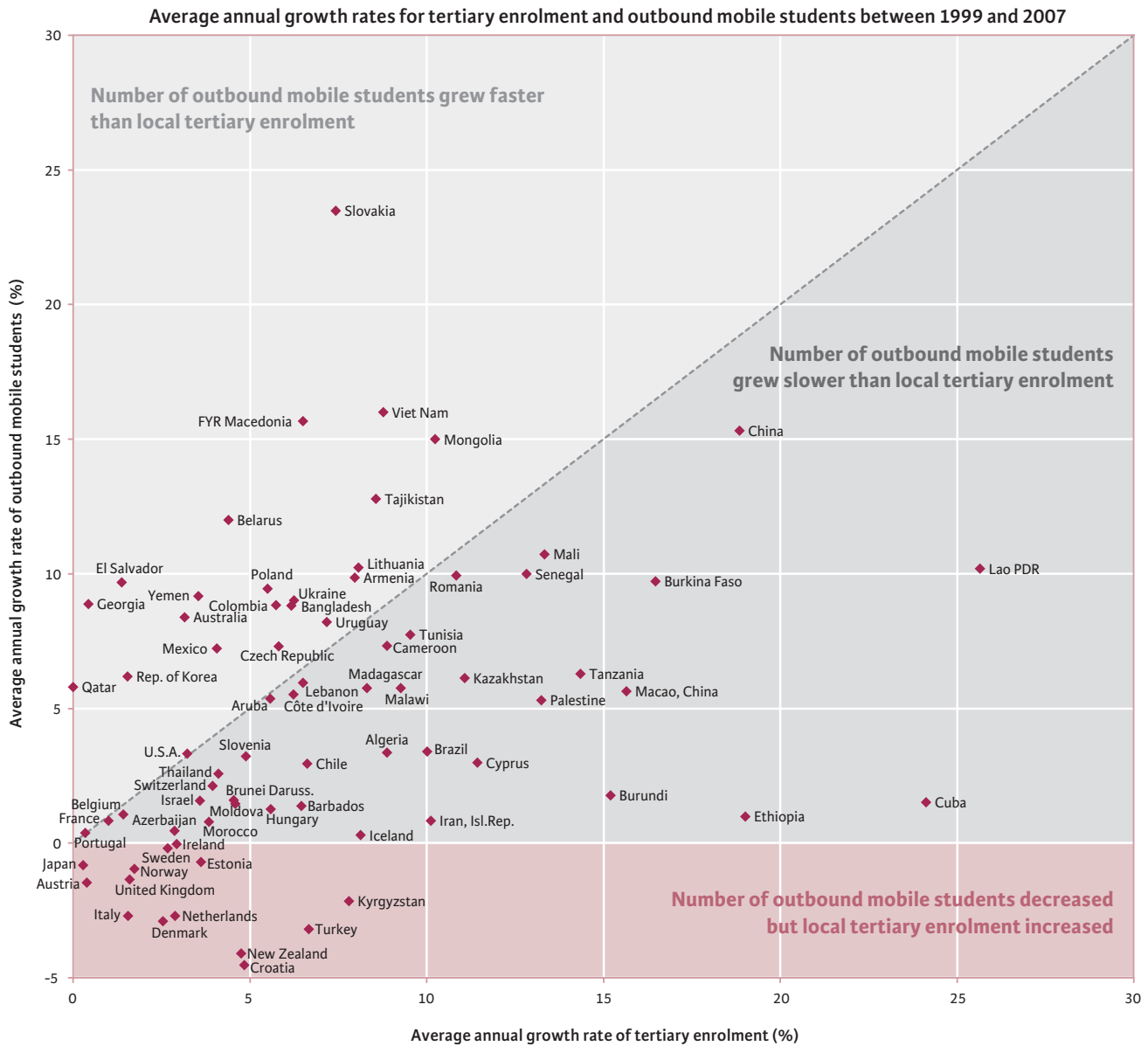


Notes: Mobile students not classified by country of origin are excluded. They account for 10% of mobile students in 1999 and 9% in 2007. Data were partially imputed for previous years.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 10 and UIS database.

FIGURE 13

How do pathways to meeting demand for tertiary education differ?



Notes: Mobile students not classified by country of origin are excluded. They account for 10% of mobile students in 1999 and 9% in 2007. Countries with available data represent 77% of the global tertiary enrolment in 2007. Average annual growth rate refers to the year-to-year change or compound growth rates.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Tables 8, 10 and UIS database.

In **Figure 13**, the average annual growth rate of outbound mobile students between 1999 and 2007 is plotted against that of total tertiary enrolment for the same period. In 38 of the 79 countries with available data, both the number of outbound students and local tertiary enrolment grew, although local tertiary enrolment grew at a faster pace than the number of mobile students. This group appears in the **darker grey** portion of the

graph. In China, for example, tertiary enrolment grew by 18.9%, compared to a 15.3% rise in student mobility.

The second largest group appears in the **light grey** area of the figure. In these 25 countries, outbound student mobility grew at a faster pace than local enrolment. The leap was particularly high in Slovakia (23%), the former Yugoslav Republic of

Macedonia (16%), Viet Nam (16%), Belarus (12%), El Salvador (10%) and Georgia (9%).

In contrast, student mobility actually declined in the third group, which appears in the **coloured** section of the figure. This is most likely due to increased opportunities at home as reflected by the growth in local enrolment. For example, in Kyrgyzstan and Turkey, tertiary enrolment shows a high annual growth rate of 8% and 7% respectively.

Shifting landscape of international student mobility

Two new trends emerge when comparing the flows of mobile students in 1999 and 2007. First, mobile students are more likely to stay within their regions of origin. Second, mobile students now have a wider choice in destinations. Consequently, certain countries are becoming more prevalent for tertiary studies and, thus, are newly emerging in the group of top host countries.

Figure 14 and Table 2 illustrate the percentage of mobile students from each region by their destination in 2007. In particular, Figure 14 highlights the percentage of mobile students that

left their home countries but stayed within their regions of origin for 1999 and 2007. These shares grew in all regions except in Western Europe, North America, and South and West Asia.

Latin America and the Caribbean seems to have gained the most from this shift as the share of mobile students within the region rose by 12 percentage points from 11% in 1999 to 23% in 2007. In East Asia and the Pacific, two out of every five mobile students (42%) remain within the region compared to 36% in 1999. This is the case for one out of three mobile students in Central Asia: 35% currently compared to 29% in 1999. Minor gains have also been reported in the Arab States, Central and Eastern Europe, and sub-Saharan Africa.

Western Europe and North America, which have the highest share of mobile students who remain in the same region, showed little change in their share of these students when compared to 1999 – with currently 77% and 39%, respectively. In contrast, mobile students from South and West Asia are less likely to stay within their region; the share based in the same region is the lowest (1.3%), reflecting a further decline of 1.4 percentage points since 1999.

TABLE 2. How have patterns in the destination of mobile students changed over time?

Percentage of mobile students by region of destination and origin in 2007 and the change in percentage points relative to 1999

| Origin \ Host | Arab States | | Central and Eastern Europe | | Central Asia | | East Asia and the Pacific | | Latin America and the Caribbean | | North America | | Western Europe | | South and West Asia | | Sub-Saharan Africa | | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | 2007 | Change | |
| Arab States | 15.9 | (+3.7) | 5.6 | (-2.8) | 0.4 | (-0.1) | 4.7 | (+3.5) | 0.1 | (0) | 15.4 | (-1.3) | 56.9 | (-3.1) | 1.0 | (+0.1) | 0.0 | (0) | 100 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 0.2 | (-0.1) | 27.7 | (+2.9) | 3.1 | (+0.7) | 1.2 | (+0.1) | 0.0 | (0) | 12.3 | (-2.9) | 55.4 | (-0.7) | 0.0 | (0) | 0.0 | (0) | 100 |
| Central Asia | 0.3 | (+0.1) | 44.2 | (-16.2) | 34.7 | (+6.2) | 3.2 | (+2.4) | 0.0 | (0) | 4.9 | (+1.3) | 12.5 | (+6.4) | 0.1 | (-0.2) | 0.0 | (0) | 100 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 0.2 | (-0.3) | 1.3 | (-0.4) | 0.4 | (+0.3) | 41.8 | (+6.0) | 0.2 | (+0.1) | 33.0 | (-10.0) | 22.9 | (+4.4) | 0.2 | (-0.1) | 0.0 | (0) | 100 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 0.1 | (0) | 0.3 | (0) | 0.0 | (0) | 2.5 | (+0.9) | 22.9 | (+12.2) | 43.2 | (-11.7) | 30.9 | (-1.4) | 0.0 | (0) | 0.0 | (0) | 100 |
| North America | 0.4 | (+0.1) | 2.3 | (+0.5) | 0.1 | (0) | 15.4 | (+6.4) | 1.7 | (-0.9) | 39.1 | (-0.6) | 40.5 | (-5.6) | 0.5 | (+0.1) | 0.0 | (0) | 100 |
| Western Europe | 0.6 | (+0.4) | 3.9 | (-0.6) | 0.0 | (0) | 3.7 | (+1.0) | 0.2 | (+0.1) | 14.4 | (+0.1) | 77.2 | (-1.0) | 0.0 | (0) | 0.0 | (0) | 100 |
| South and West Asia | 0.8 | (-0.4) | 3.2 | (-2.3) | 1.8 | (-0.1) | 21.1 | (+11.5) | 0.0 | (0) | 45.7 | (-5.2) | 26.1 | (-2.0) | 1.3 | (-1.4) | 0.0 | (-0.1) | 100 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3.0 | (-0.5) | 0.9 | (-0.2) | 0.0 | (0) | 4.3 | (+2.4) | 0.9 | (-0.7) | 17.4 | (-2.0) | 49.8 | (-2.3) | 0.8 | (-1.2) | 22.9 | (+4.5) | 100 |
| WORLD | 2.9 | (-0.4) | 7.1 | (-0.1) | 1.9 | (+0.5) | 18.4 | (+5.0) | 1.9 | (+0.7) | 23.7 | (-3.2) | 41.2 | (-2.3) | 0.4 | (-0.1) | 2.6 | (0) | 100 |

Notes: See the note to Figure 14 for the coverage of data.

Mobile students from a given region are expressed as a percentage of total mobile students from that region.

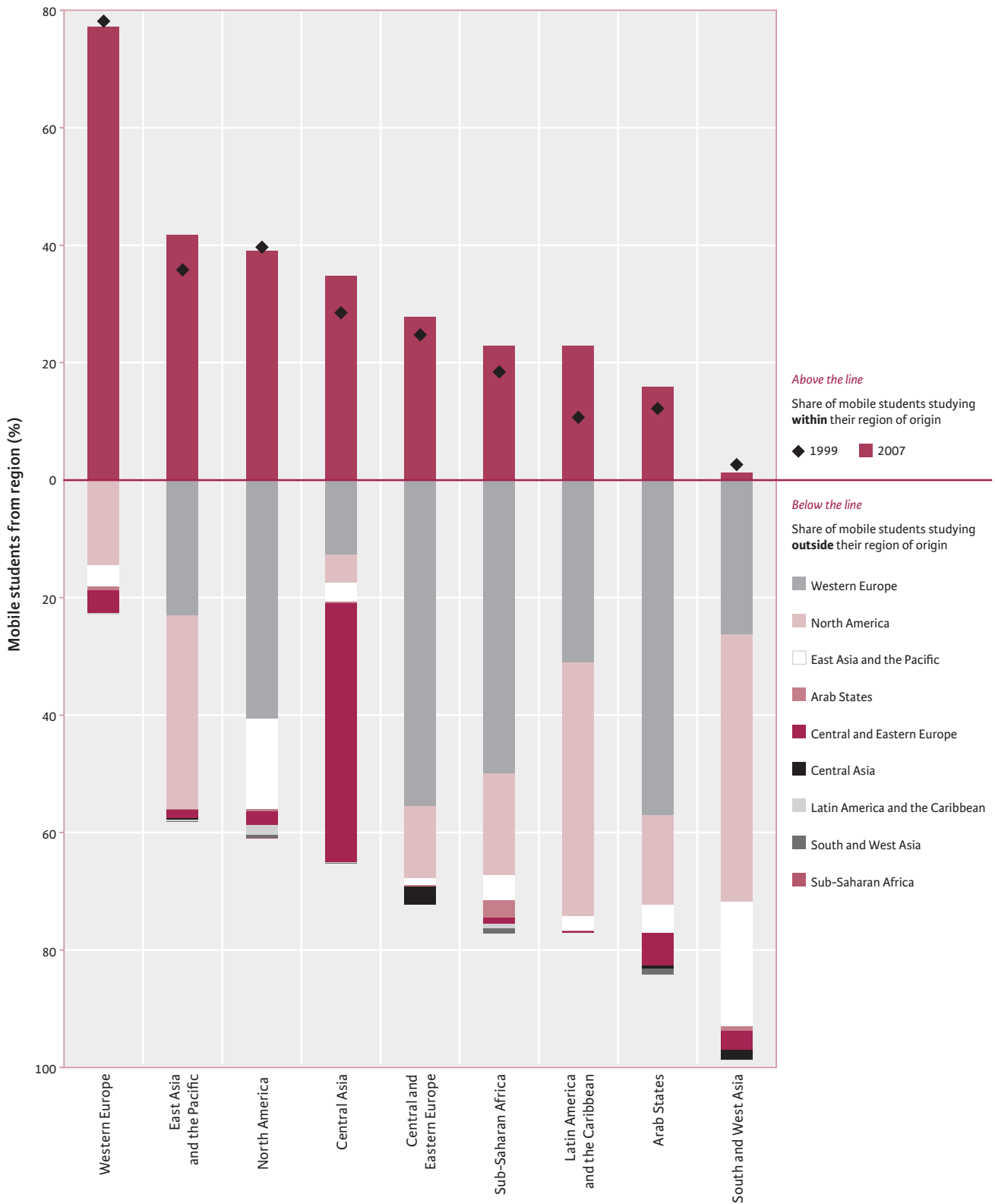
Data in parentheses refer to the change in percentage points since 1999.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 9, 10 and UIS database.

FIGURE 14

Where do mobile students study?

Regional distribution of the destination of mobile students by their region of origin, 1999 and 2007



Notes: Mobile students not specified by country of origin are excluded. They account for 10% of total estimated mobile students in 1999 and 9% in 2007. Countries that host large numbers of mobile students yet did not report the country of origin include Australia (0.8%), China (1.5%), France (0.8%), Germany (0.6%), Lebanon (0.8%) and South Africa (0.6%). Mobile students from a given region are expressed as a percentage of total mobile students from that region.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Tables 9, 10 and UIS database.

These shifts highlight the second major trend: mobile students have diversified their destinations. This is apparent when considering the results of a new indicator developed by the UIS. The “dispersion index” measures the extent to which mobile students from a particular country either concentrate in a few countries or are dispersed among a wider group (see Box 7).

Figure 15 illustrates the index of student dispersion for 161 countries with more than 1,000 outbound students between 1999 and 2007. In essence, a country with a relatively high value has its mobile students studying in a relatively high number of different destinations. Lower values indicate the opposite, namely that students are concentrated in a few destination countries. The location of a country relative to the diagonal line indicates change over time. In countries located above the line, mobile students have become more widely dispersed across a greater number of destinations since 1999. The opposite is true for countries appearing below the diagonal line. To better understand this index, consider the examples of Japan, the United States and India.

With a low index value of 0.32 in 2007, Japan appears in the lower-left quadrant of Figure 15. Approximately 54,500 Japanese students went to study abroad in a relatively small group of host countries. Two-thirds went to the United States while the remainder was largely based in four other countries: Australia, France, Germany and the United Kingdom (for main host countries, see Statistical Table 10).

The United States has about the same number (50,300) of mobile students as Japan. Yet, these students tend to study in a relatively large number of countries. This is reflected by the high dispersion value of 0.62 in 2007. Less than one-half of mobile students from the United States study in Canada and the United Kingdom combined. The rest are scattered throughout Australia, France, Germany, Ireland, Japan, New Zealand and a few other countries.

India is moving in a similar direction as the United States. This is clearly reflected by the dispersion value which rose from 0.28 in 1999 to 0.40 in 2007. Previously, more than 71% of students were based

BOX 7 The dispersion of mobile students by destination

Mobile students from many regions are deciding to pursue their studies in a wider range of countries than before. To better understand this trend, the UIS has developed a new index to measure the extent to which mobile students from a particular country are dispersed among destination countries.

The index can be used to compare results across countries or to examine change over time for a particular country. As illustrated by Figure 15, a small value means that mobile students from a given country are relatively concentrated in a few destination countries, while a large value indicates that the students are scattered among a larger number of countries.

The UIS uses the following formula to calculate the dispersion indicator for a particular country:

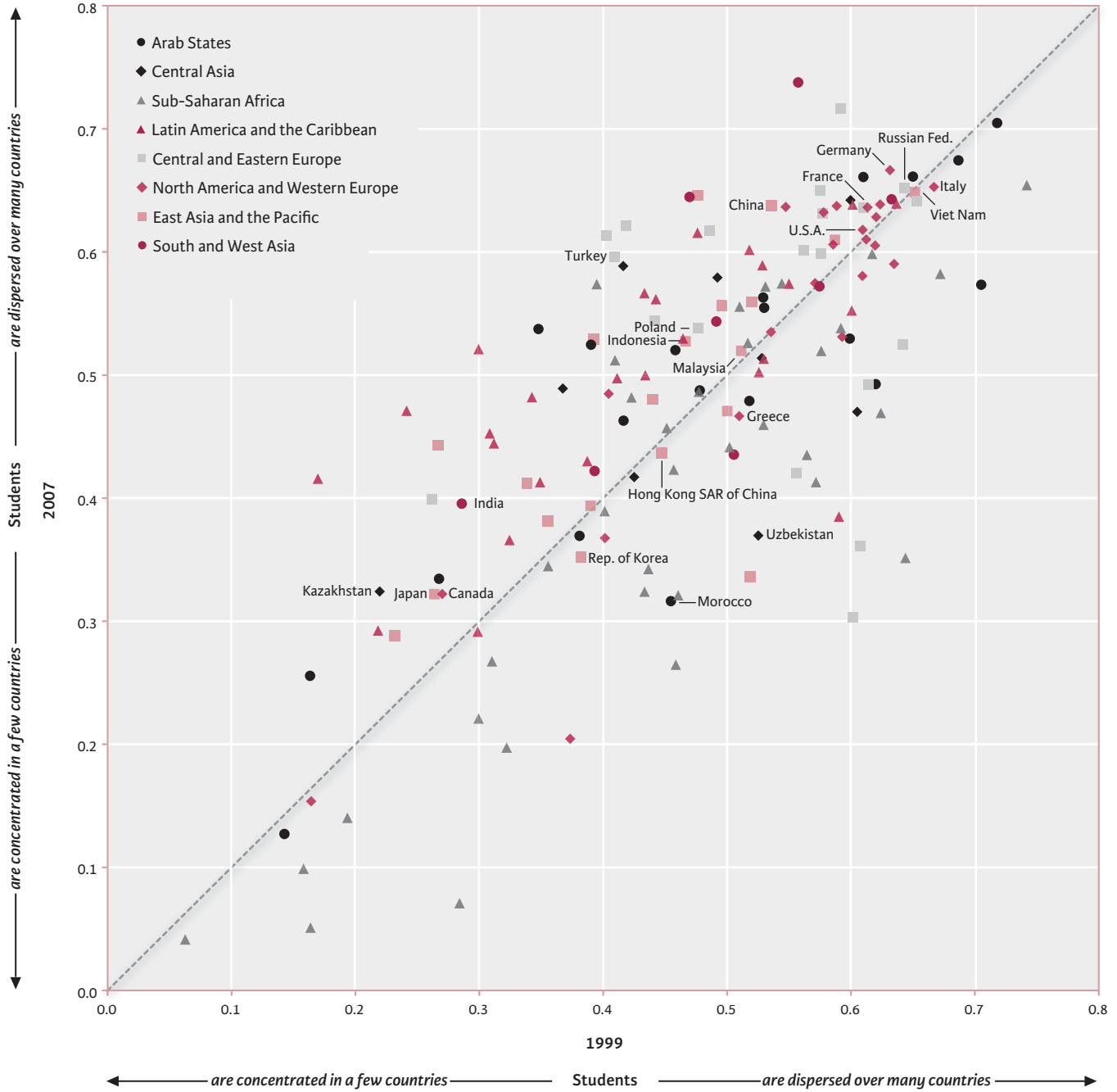
$$\text{Dispersion index} = 1 - \sqrt{\sum_1^n \left(\frac{m_j}{M}\right)^2}$$

where m_j represents the number of mobile students from this country studying in destination country j ($j=1, 2, 3, \dots, n$) and M represents the total number of mobile students from this country.

FIGURE 15

To what extent are mobile students dispersed across different countries?

Index of dispersion of destinations, 1999 and 2007

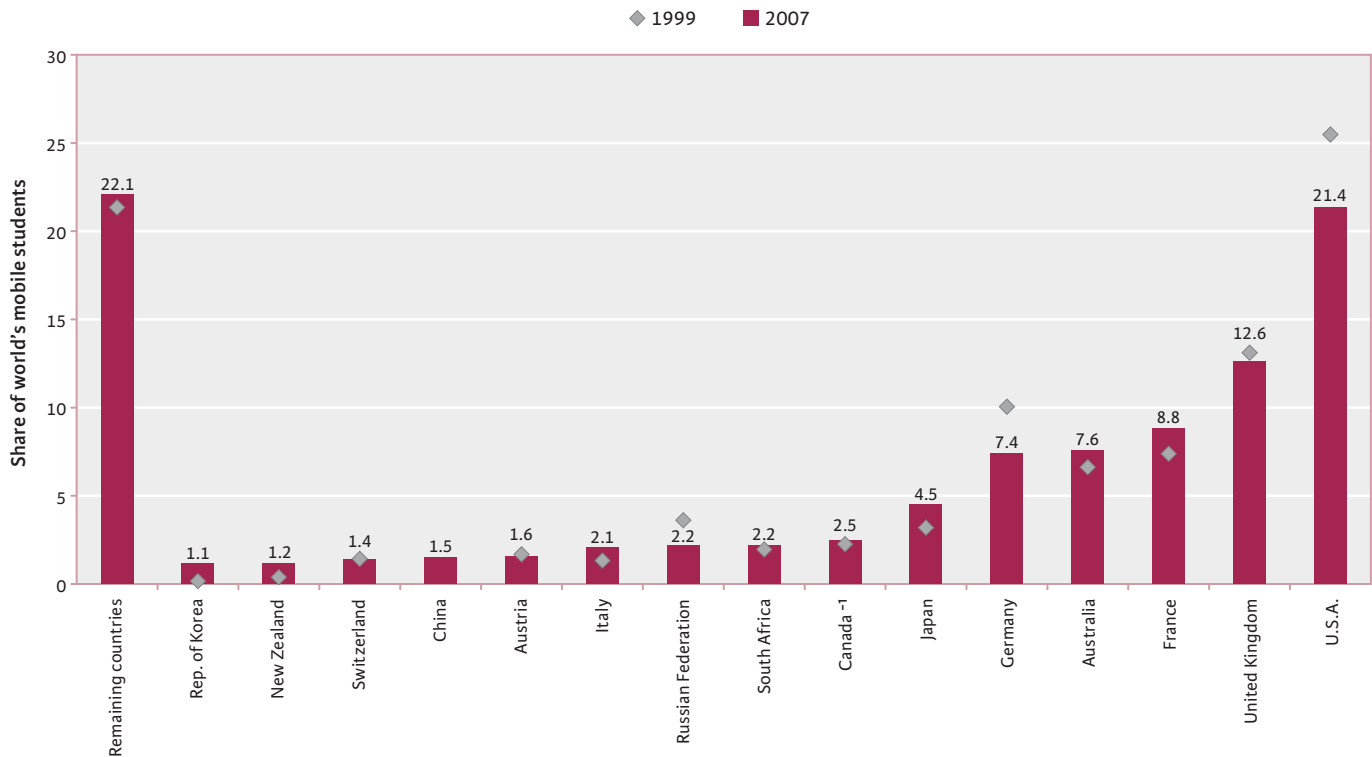


Notes: For the coverage of data, see Figure 14.
 Only the top 20 "sending" countries in 2007 are labelled in this figure.
 Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Tables 9, 10 and UIS database.

FIGURE 16

What are the top 15 host countries?

Percentage of mobile students by country of destination, 1999 and 2007



Notes: Data for Germany represent an underestimation for 2007; approximately 10,000 mobile students in ISCED 5B programmes were not included.
⁻¹ Data refer to 2006.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Table 9 and UIS database.

in the United States, while a small proportion went to the United Kingdom (8%) and Australia (7.6%). Since 1999, the absolute number of Indian mobile students has tripled, while the proportion of students going to the United States has declined to 56%. Meanwhile, an increased proportion of Indian students are going to Australia, Germany, New Zealand and the United Kingdom.

This shift in destinations is also apparent in **Figure 16**, which illustrates the global share of mobile students based in major host countries.

These developments mean a shift in the relative number of mobile students for some of the traditional ‘hot spots’. For instance, despite the increase in the absolute number of mobile students in the United States from about 451,900 in 1999

to 595,900 in 2007, its share of the world’s mobile students declined. One out of every four mobile students went to the United States in 1999; in 2007, this was the case for only one out of every five students, translating into a decline of about four percentage points in the United States’ share of the world’s mobile students.

In contrast, the following countries which have historically been popular destinations saw their shares of mobile students grow even higher: Australia, Canada, France, Italy, Japan, New Zealand and South Africa. For example, France saw its share of global mobile students grow from 7.4% in 1999 to 8.8% in 2007. Due to global shifts in destinations, the following countries emerged as new popular destinations: China, the Republic of Korea and New Zealand.

What do students study abroad?

From a policymaking perspective, it is essential to understand the types of programmes that attract mobile students. Are they more likely to go abroad for an undergraduate degree or the equivalent of a master’s degree? Are scientific fields more popular than humanities and arts?

In the countries of origin, this type of information helps policymakers better identify deficits in their local tertiary systems. In addition, it allows them to keep track of the acquired skills of their students abroad and to devise initiatives to attract them back home as part of larger efforts to reduce the impact of ‘brain drain’. Host countries are also looking to better understand the preferences of mobile students.

Figure 17 presents the distribution of mobile and local graduates by type of tertiary education programme for countries participating in the UNESCO-UIS/OECD/Eurostat (UOE) data collection in 2007. Overall, 44% of mobile students obtained an ISCED 5A first degree and 40% graduated from

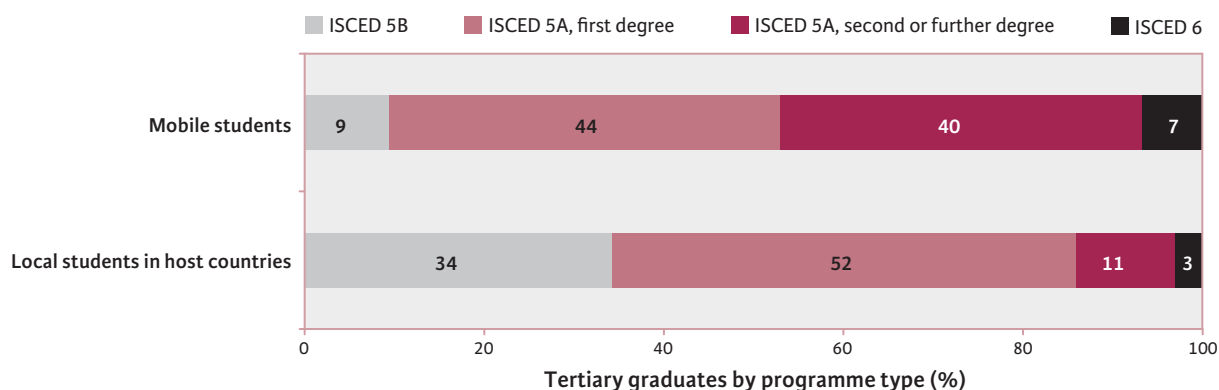
an ISCED 5A second degree or further programme. About 9% graduated from more vocationally-oriented programmes (ISCED 5B), and only 7% pursued ISCED 6, which led to the award of an advanced research qualification, such as a PhD.

This overall pattern, however, masks differences that might exist among mobile students originating from different regions. For instance, in the United States in 2007, a fairly high proportion of mobile students from South and West Asia (77%) enrolled in graduate programmes (equivalent to the second or further degree at ISCED 5A level and ISCED 6 programmes combined). In contrast, only 30% of mobile students from sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean completed these programmes at institutions of higher education in the United States (UNESCO-UIS, 2009).

While many more local students (i.e. students other than mobile students in a host country) graduated from ISCED 5B programmes (34%), only 11% successfully completed the equivalent of a master’s degree and 3% obtained a doctorate.

FIGURE 17

What types of tertiary programmes do mobile students complete? How does their demand for education differ from local students in host countries?
Distribution of tertiary graduates by programme type and origin of students, 2007



Notes: Mobile graduates represent 82% of total mobile students reported by 153 host countries in 2007. Local students in host countries refer to students who are residents or citizens of the country in which they study. Host countries in the graph refer to respondents of the UOE questionnaire (see Annex D).

Source: UNESCO-UIS/OECD/Eurostat (UOE) and World Education Indicators (WEI) database.

Figure 18 displays the distribution of enrolment across various fields of education for mobile and local students in countries which participated in the UOE data collection in 2007. It is important to note that *Business and Administration* is actually a sub-category of *Social Science, Business and Law*, which is one of the eight broad fields of education classified by ISCED. This sub-category is presented separately in the figure because of its significant popularity among mobile students.

In 2007, almost one out of every four mobile students (23%) was enrolled in *Business and Administration* programmes in countries with available data. *Science* is the second most popular field, attracting 15% of mobile student enrolment, followed by *Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction* (14.4%) and then *Humanities and Arts* (13.9%). In contrast, these fields attract smaller shares of local students.

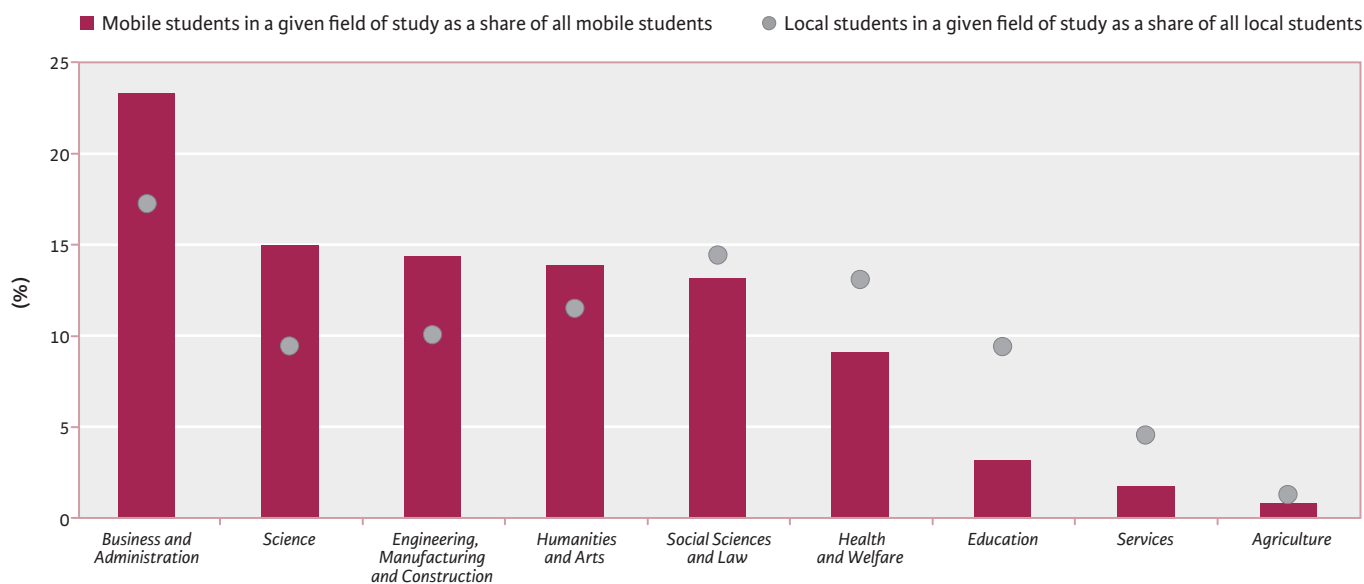
Only 3% of mobile students are enrolled in *Education* (compared to 9% of the local student body). *Services* attract just 2% of mobile students but 5% of local students. Finally, *Agriculture* is the least popular field among both groups.

Mobile students from different regions seem to have different preferences regarding their field of education. Take mobile students studying in the United States as an example. As many as 53% of mobile students from South and West Asia studied *Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction* or *Mathematics and Computer Science* programmes in 2007. In contrast, mobile students from Latin America and the Caribbean seem to prefer *Business and Administration* programmes (29%). Similarly, a large number of mobile students from sub-Saharan Africa study *Business and Administration* (26%), while *Health and Welfare* (14%) is also a popular field of education (UNESCO-UIS, 2009).

FIGURE 18

In which field of education do mobile students enrol?

Distribution of tertiary enrolment by field of education and origin of students, 2007



Notes: Mobile students by field of education reported by participating countries represent 76% of total mobile students in 2007. Local students in host countries refer to students who are residents or citizens of the country in which they study.

Source: UNESCO-UIS/OECD/Eurostat (UOE) and World Education Indicators (WEI) database.

Regional profiles in student mobility

Sub-Saharan Africa

About 5.8% of all tertiary students from the region study abroad. This is about three times greater than the global average. One-third or more of tertiary students from the following countries study abroad: Cape Verde (outbound mobility ratio 103%), Botswana (89%), Namibia (61%) and Swaziland (58%). Outbound mobility ratios are also very high in Lesotho (48%), Mauritius (41%), Malawi (31%), Central African Republic (21%), Niger (22%), Senegal (17%), Cameroon (15%) and Kenya (11%). In contrast, the ratio is low in South Africa (0.8%), Nigeria (1.6%) and Ethiopia (2.1%). Overall, 7.8% of all mobile students (218,000) are from sub-Saharan Africa.

South Africa is a notable exception as a major destination for mobile students, especially for those from the sub-Saharan African region. In 2007, it attracted 2% of all mobile students worldwide. Today, one out of five African mobile students pursues studies in this country. More than one-half are originally from Namibia and Zimbabwe (57%).

Nonetheless, North America and Western Europe remain the most popular destinations, attracting 67% of the region's mobile students (17% and 50% respectively). Overall, student mobility remains concentrated in a few key countries. For example, 65% of mobile students from Angola were based in Portugal in 2007 compared to 54% in 1999. A similar trend was seen in Senegal where the share of mobile students who went to France rose from 66% to 79% over the same period.

Central Asia

After sub-Saharan Africa, the region has the second highest outbound mobility ratio at 5%, which marks a rise of one percentage point since 1999. This means that 5 out of 100 tertiary students pursue their education abroad. Overall, 3.5% of all mobile students (97,200) are from Central Asia.

Outbound mobility ratios are relatively high in Turkmenistan (28%), Uzbekistan (13%), Georgia (6%) and Mongolia (5%). In contrast, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan were close to the world average of about 2%.

Central and Eastern Europe is the most popular destination for mobile students from the region, attracting 44% of these students. The Russian Federation remains the most popular country, hosting more than one-third of these students (36%) in 2007. Kyrgyzstan reported hosting 25.2% of the region's mobile students, though most of them (18,900 out of 27,200) are Uzbek nationals. Students are increasingly pursuing other options, such as: Germany (7.8%), Turkey (5.8%), Kazakhstan (5.4%) and the United States (4.8%).

At the same time, a growing number of Central Asian mobile students decide to stay within the region. More than one-third of all mobile students remained in the region in 2007, representing a 6.2 percentage point increase since 1999. Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan are emerging host countries in the region; 25.2% of all mobile students from the region study in Kyrgyzstan and 5.4% in Kazakhstan.

Arab States

The region accounts for 7% of the world's mobile students. Across the region, 2.9% of all tertiary students pursue their studies abroad, which marks a slight increase since 1999 by 0.5 percentage points. The outbound mobility ratio varies widely across countries from 0.3% in Egypt to 74% in Djibouti. Between 1999 and 2007, the range of ratios has risen from 2% to 11% in Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar and Yemen. In contrast, the shares of students going abroad fell slightly in Jordan, Morocco and the Palestinian Autonomous Territories.

Approximately 57% of the region's mobile students pursue their studies in Western Europe. Since 1999, however, there has been a steady rise in the number of students staying within the region or going to East Asia and the Pacific (mainly Australia and Malaysia).

France is the major destination for mobile students from Algeria (accounting for 91% of its mobile students), Djibouti (74%), Morocco (69%) and Tunisia (62%). The remaining students from the region tend to be scattered across a larger group of countries: Australia, Canada, Germany, Italy, Jordan, Malaysia, Morocco, Saudi Arabia, Ukraine, the United Kingdom and the United States.

North America and Western Europe

Mobile students from North America and Western Europe account for 18% of the global total. Student mobility in North America presents quite a different picture from that in Western Europe. North America has the lowest outbound mobility ratio, reported at 0.5% in 2007. The ratio increased slightly by 0.1 percentage point in comparison to 1999. In the United States, only 1 out of 300 students pursue studies abroad.

The United States is the top destination for Canadian students followed by the United Kingdom and Australia. Two out of every three Canadian mobile students study in the United States (28,900). Mobile students from the United States tend to disperse over several countries; most of these students go to the United Kingdom (32%), Canada (16%), Germany (7%), France (6%) and Australia (6%).

In Western Europe, the outbound mobility ratio has declined slightly from 3.3% to 2.7% between 1999 and 2007. One-half of all tertiary students from Cyprus pursue their education overseas (the outbound mobility ratio is 99%) while ratios are also relatively high in Iceland (16%), Ireland (10%), Norway (6%) and Switzerland (5%). In contrast, less than 2% of tertiary students from Finland, Italy, the Netherlands, Spain and the United Kingdom go abroad.

Western Europe is also a major destination for students from within and outside of the region. In particular, 77% of Western European mobile students remained to study in countries within the region while 14% of them went to North America.

East Asia and the Pacific

In 2007, 29% of global mobile students were from this region. Students from China accounted for one-seventh of the total (15%).

Yet, despite these high absolute numbers, the overall outbound mobility ratio is 1.9%, which is slightly higher than the global average. There is considerable variation across countries. Less than 2% of tertiary students from the following countries study abroad: Australia, China, Indonesia, Japan, New Zealand, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam. In contrast, outbound mobility ratios increased, reaching 47% in Brunei Darussalam, followed by the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (20%), Fiji (14%) and Singapore (11%).

Mobile students from East Asia and the Pacific are widening their options in terms of study destinations. This has had an important impact on the relative shares of students going to various regions. In 1999, North America was the most popular destination, attracting 43% of mobile students from the region. However, a large proportion of these students (42%) now remain within their own region – primarily in Australia and Japan. Consequently, the region of East Asia and the Pacific becomes the most popular destination for its own mobile students.

For example, 38% of mobile students from China pursued their studies in the United States in 1999. This share fell to 23% in 2007 even though the absolute number of these students rose steadily over the period. Australia, Germany, New Zealand, the Republic of Korea and the United Kingdom gained the most from this shift, attracting about 162,000 more Chinese students since 1999.

In general, mobile students from East Asia and the Pacific tend to spread out among a relatively large group of host countries. This is clearly illustrated in the case of Thailand. In 2007, 37% of its mobile students went to the United States compared to 58% in 1999. At the same time, shares of Thai mobile

students rose in the other key destinations: the United Kingdom (14% to 18%), Australia (13% to 20%) and Japan (5% to 7%).

South and West Asia

In 2007, 9% of all mobile students originated from South and West Asia. Overall, 1.5% of the region's tertiary students go abroad, which is lower than the global average. India, for example, accounts for 5.5% of the global total of mobile students. Yet, its outbound mobility ratio is very low with only 1 out of 100 tertiary students from the country studying abroad.

Outbound mobility ratios are generally low across the region with the notable exceptions of Nepal (5%) and Pakistan (3%). In 2007, the outbound mobility ratio increased by 0.5 percentage points. Bangladesh, India and Nepal all experienced an increase in outbound mobility ratios.

North America and Western Europe remain the top destinations, attracting 45.7% and 26.1% of the region's mobile students respectively in 2007. However, the number of students going to Australia has risen more than four times from about 6,900 to 36,800 since 1999.

Mobile students from the region are broadening their selection of destinations. East Asia and the Pacific is the only destination region that has an increase in the share of mobile students from South and West Asia by 11.5 percentage points (10% in 1999 and 21% in 2007). In addition to Australia, which gained the largest share, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand and the Republic of Korea now attract an increasing number of students from this region.

Central and Eastern Europe

In 2007, 11% of the world's mobile students came from Central and Eastern Europe. About 1.5% of tertiary students from the region study abroad. The Russian Federation has the lowest ratio (0.5%) and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia has the highest ratio (10.9%). Outbound mobility ratios are

also very high in Slovakia (10.3%), Bulgaria (8.8%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8.7%), the Republic of Moldova (7.1%) and Estonia (5.0%).

More than one-half of the region's mobile students are based in Western Europe (55%). Yet, the share of students who stayed within the region has been rising from 25% to 28% since 1999; the Russian Federation and the Czech Republic are the top destinations for these students.

In general, mobile students from the region tend to explore their options in many destinations with the exceptions of Albania, Belarus and Slovakia, where the main destinations of mobile students tend to be Italy, the Russian Federation and the Czech Republic respectively.

Latin America and the Caribbean

In 2007, 6% of all mobile students were from Latin America and the Caribbean. The region has a low outbound mobility ratio of 1%. However, there is considerable variation across countries. Less than 1% of tertiary students from Cuba (0.2%), Argentina (0.4%), Brazil (0.4%), Venezuela (0.7%), Chile (0.9%) and Mexico (1%) study abroad. In contrast, outbound mobility ratios are very high in the British Virgin Islands (33%), Trinidad and Tobago (30%) and Barbados (13%)

For these outbound students, North America is the most popular destination, hosting 43% of total mobile students from the region; the second most popular destination is Western Europe, which hosts 31%. However, the number of Latin American and Caribbean students studying in North America dropped by 11.7 percentage points (54.9% to 43.2%) between 1999 and 2007. At the same time, the number of students studying in their own region increased by 12.2 percentage points from 10.7% to 22.9%. The most popular destination for mobile students remaining within the region is Cuba, which hosts 59% of these students, followed by Chile, Argentina and Venezuela.

Financing tertiary education

Broadening access to tertiary education has massive cost implications for governments, especially in developing countries. Despite low participation ratios, many developing countries already spend a similar share of their national wealth on tertiary education as developed countries. This can be attributed to the extremely high expenditure per tertiary student compared to the expenditure per primary or secondary student or GDP per capita. When expenditure is compared in absolute terms, it becomes apparent that options to reduce expenditure are limited, which then raises the question of whether further expansion of tertiary education can be sustained by government funding or needs to rely increasingly on private expenditure.

This section presents data on expenditure per tertiary student as well as total government expenditure as a percentage of GDP – the two key indicators on tertiary education finance. Unfortunately, a lack of data limits the information on private funding even though it is an important factor in financing tertiary education and may well need to be increased in developing countries to support further expansion.

Variation in public expenditure per tertiary student

In most countries, public expenditure per student is much higher for tertiary education compared to primary or secondary education. The imbalance in costs is especially dramatic in developing countries.

In 9 out of 13 countries reporting data in sub-Saharan Africa, public expenditure on a

tertiary student amounts to 4 to 11 times that of a secondary student. In Niger, public expenditure per secondary student adds up to 46% of GDP per capita while public expenditure for a tertiary student is eight times as high (371% of GDP per capita). The cost ratio is even higher in Chad, Madagascar and Togo, where public costs for a tertiary student are 8 to 11 times more than for a secondary student (348%, 145% and 162%, respectively, versus 29%, 13% and 20%, respectively, expressed as GDP per capita) (see *Figure 19 and Statistical Table 13*).

By comparison, among the 56 countries reporting data from other regions, public expenditure on tertiary education exceeds that of secondary education by more than four times per student in only three countries (Anguilla, Kuwait and Lao PDR).

In developed countries, cost differences are much less pronounced. Even in the countries with the highest cost differences in North America and Western Europe, public expenditure per tertiary education student is barely double that per secondary education student: 55%, 50% and 44% of GDP per capita per tertiary student in Switzerland, Austria and the Netherlands versus 27%, 26% and 26% per secondary student, respectively) (see *Statistical Table 13*).

Public expenditure per tertiary student relative to GDP is especially high in countries with low participation ratios (see *Figure 19*). Benin, Burundi, Ethiopia and Togo have expenditure levels that exceed 100% of GDP per capita yet all four countries have tertiary gross enrolment ratios below 10%. This suggests that costs can be

highest where there are fewer economies of scale. However, in some countries with low enrolment ratios, costs are not as high, such as in Azerbaijan, Cambodia, Oman and Tajikistan.

Countries with the highest tertiary enrolment ratios, namely Finland, Greece, New Zealand, Republic of Korea, Slovenia and the United States, spend less than 40% of GDP per capita per tertiary student. Exceptions to this pattern are the Nordic countries of Denmark, Norway and Sweden – all of which have high expenditure per tertiary student primarily due to substantial state subsidies for student living costs.

It should be noted that comparing public expenditure per student across countries should be approached with caution for reasons explained in **Box 8**. Even though comparisons tend to indicate that public expenditure per tertiary student in developing countries are out of proportion in relation to national levels of GDP per capita, options to reduce expenditure are limited. Tertiary education systems and their costs are more strongly tied to international markets than costs for primary or secondary education. While salaries for primary school teachers need to be competitive at the national level to attract qualified teachers, the competition for highly-skilled staff for universities is on a global scale. As such, the risk of academic ‘brain drain’ tends to deter the lowering of salaries for tertiary education staff.

In order to weigh the competitiveness of tertiary education expenditure internationally within the margins of potential cost reductions, expenditure needs to be expressed independently of national wealth but directly in terms of purchasing power. This is possible when expenditure per student is expressed in U.S. dollars converted using purchasing power parities (PPPs).

Employing this approach, it is apparent that absolute expenditure per tertiary student in

low-income countries falls well short of that of middle- and high-income countries. For example, even though Burundi’s public expenditure appears high in relation to its national wealth (363% of GDP per capita per tertiary education student), this amount is less than PPP\$ 1,160 per year – hardly sufficient to provide a tertiary education in most other countries. Thus, using a GDP-based indicator to conclude that costs are too high is potentially misleading without considering spending in absolute terms.

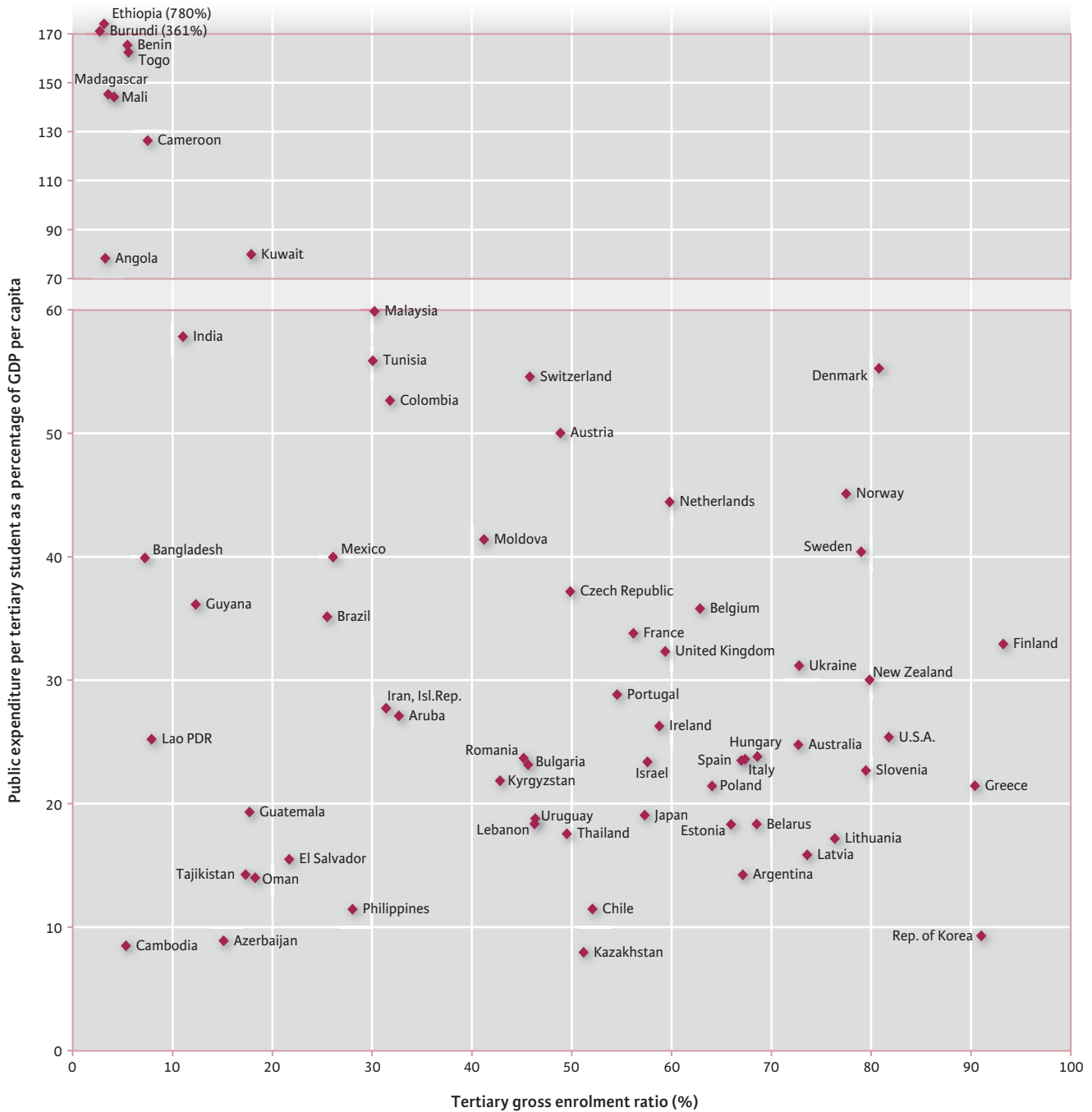
In the high-income countries of North America and Western Europe, as well as East Asia and the Pacific, public expenditure per tertiary student ranged from above PPP\$ 15,600 in Austria, Denmark, the Netherlands, Norway and Switzerland to less than PPP\$ 8,000 in Australia, Greece, Italy, New Zealand, Portugal and Spain. At the other end of the scale, the lowest level of expenditure per student in developed countries is found in Central and Eastern Europe, ranging from below PPP\$ 2,000 in Belarus, the Republic of Moldova and Ukraine to PPP\$ 4,300 in Hungary and PPP\$ 5,200 in Slovenia (*see Statistical Table 13*). Notably high rates of public expenditure per tertiary student are also found in Kuwait (PPP\$ 36,100) and the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (PPP\$ 18,500).

In general, absolute levels of expenditure per tertiary student are much lower in low-income countries. Eight low-income countries – Bangladesh, Cambodia, Cape Verde, El Salvador, Guatemala, Lao PDR, Mauritania and the Philippines – report that public expenditure per tertiary student is below PPP\$ 1,000 per year. Most low-income countries spend between PPP\$ 1,000 and PPP\$ 3,000 per tertiary student. Only a few governments in developing countries spend as much as those in developed countries – among these are Chad, Ethiopia and Malaysia, where public expenditure exceeds PPP\$ 5,000 per student per year.

FIGURE 19

**How much do governments spend on tertiary education per student?
How does this relate to access to tertiary education?**

Public expenditure per tertiary student as a percentage of GDP per capita compared to tertiary gross enrolment ratio, 2007



Note: Countries with outbound student mobility ratios exceeding 15% are excluded from the chart: Anguilla, Bhutan, Botswana, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Cyprus, Hong Kong SAR of China, Iceland, Lesotho, Mauritania, Mauritius, Namibia, Niger, Senegal and Swaziland.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Statistical Tables 8 and 13.

BOX 8 Limitations in comparing public expenditure per tertiary student across countries

Annual expenditure per student is traditionally reported by UNESCO as the total public expenditure on education divided by the number of students in a given country, no matter whether students are enrolled in public or private institutions. The result is then expressed as a percentage of GDP per capita or converted to U.S. dollars, ideally using purchasing power parities (PPPs).

This approach is mainly motivated by the interest in public spending on primary education, ensuring that it is sufficient for all students to be in school, regardless of whether this is through state or private provision. It is less demanding in terms of data needs and allows for the widest coverage of countries. However, there are limitations in using this indicator when comparing tertiary education spending across countries.

First, public expenditure includes not only funds provided to schools and institutions but also state subsidies to students. State subsidies can include support to students studying abroad. In countries where these types of subsidies are prevalent, it can overstate the level of expenditure per student since the recipients of the subsidies are often not counted among students studying in the country. Thus, the UIS does not recommend the use of this indicator for countries where the outbound mobility ratio exceeds 15%.

Second, since this measure relates to public spending and not total education expenditure, excluding private expenditure yet counting private enrolment in the denominator can underestimate expenditure per student in countries that have substantial private investments in tertiary education. For example, in the Republic of Korea, only 20% of all tertiary students study in public institutions, while 80% study in institutions receiving little or no government funding. Considering that 78% of funding for tertiary education is private, total expenditure per student in the Republic of Korea is about five times higher than the figure calculated for public expenditure per student. Statistical Tables 8 and 18 provide further information on the share of enrolment in private and government-independent private institutions.

An alternative calculation of total expenditure per student (see online resources at www.uis.unesco.org/publications/GED2009), however, has constraints as well. Adding together public and private expenditure would require limiting reporting on schools and institutions and the exclusion of public subsidies to students because fees paid by families would be double-counted. This indicator demands data on private expenditure as well as a more detailed breakdown of public expenditure and, thus, can only be calculated for a minority of countries – which is of limited use for international comparison across developing countries.

Who pays for tertiary education?

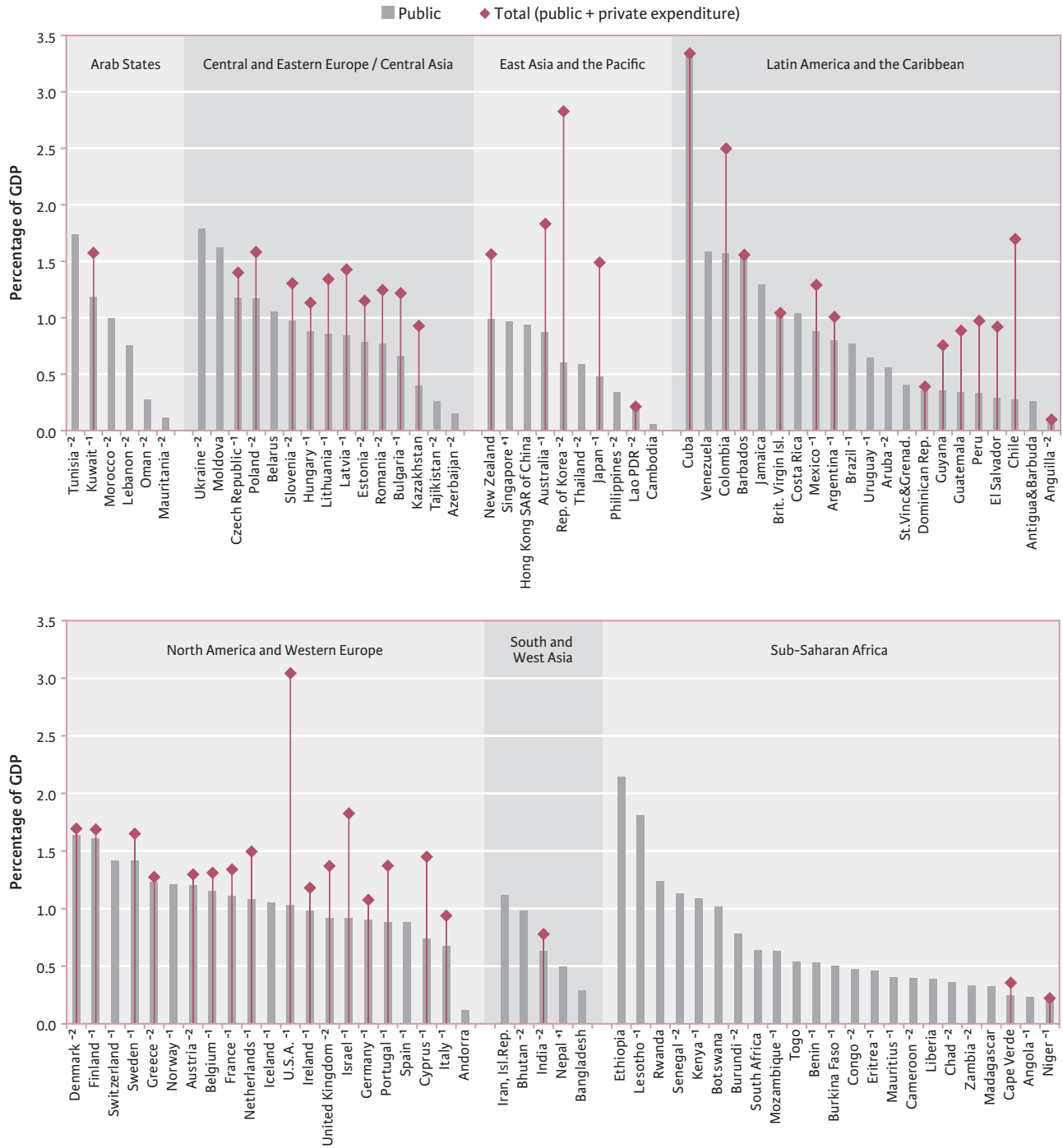
Expenditure on tertiary education accounts for a substantial share of what a government spends on education. Statistical Table 14 presents data on education expenditure as a percentage of GDP by level of education, including tertiary education expenditure. About one-half of the 102 countries reporting data spend between 10% and 20% of their education budget on tertiary education, while another third of countries spend more than 20%. The highest shares are found in the British Virgin Islands, Ethiopia, Greece, Singapore and Venezuela. These countries spend more than one-third of their education budget on tertiary education. In contrast, less than 5% of education budgets are spent on

tertiary education in Andorra, Anguilla, Cambodia and Cape Verde.

In relation to national wealth (e.g. GDP), public expenditure on tertiary education tends to be highest in countries in North America and Western Europe. In more than one-half of the countries in the region, governments spend 1% or more of GDP on tertiary education. High levels of public investment in tertiary education are not limited to developed countries. In fact, 7 out of the 11 countries with the highest rates of public expenditure on tertiary education (exceeding 1.5% of GDP) are outside of this region, including Colombia, Cuba, Ethiopia, Lesotho, Tunisia and Venezuela (see *Figure 20*).

FIGURE 20

What is the role of the private sector in tertiary education spending?
Public and total expenditures in tertiary education as a percentage of GDP, 2007



Note: +1 Data refer to 2008; -1 Data refer to 2006; -2 Data refer to 2005.

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Table 14.

But on the whole, given their low participation ratios, it is not surprising that almost all countries with low levels of public spending on tertiary education are low-income countries. In 37 countries, governments spend less than 0.6% of GDP on tertiary education – two of which are high-income countries (Andorra and Japan). Countries with extremely low levels of public spending (0.2% or less) can be found in all regions: Andorra, Angola, Anguilla, Azerbaijan, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Lao PDR, Mauritania and Niger.

It should be noted that public funds for tertiary education are only part of total expenditure. Ideally, a comparison of investment levels should include private expenditure as well. Figure 20 compares public expenditure on tertiary education with total expenditure, which includes funding from private sources. Among 48 countries reporting data, private expenditure exceeds public expenditure in 10 countries. In Chile, the government spends about 0.3% of GDP on tertiary education institutions, less than one-fifth of the private contributions (1.4% of GDP). In the Republic of Korea, private spending (2.2% of GDP) is almost four times as high as public expenditure (0.6%). Private expenditure also represents more than 1% of GDP on tertiary education in Australia, Japan and the United States. Statistical Table 25 provides more data on the share of public and private expenditure.

In contrast, governments almost exclusively fund tertiary education in Austria, Belgium, Cape Verde, Denmark, Finland, India, Lao PDR and Niger. In these countries, private expenditure accounts for 0.1% of GDP or less.

A discussion on private expenditure on education would not be balanced without considering equity issues. At the primary and secondary education

levels, tuition fees and private contributions may represent potential cost barriers to participation and ultimately contribute to social inequalities. This issue is less clear in the case of funding for tertiary education. High private rates of return for individuals who benefit from tertiary education eventually justify private contributions to education. Therefore, tertiary education systems that are highly subsidized by governments may cause equity issues when a wide share of the population has no chance to access this education. A well-designed system of private fees and targeted financial assistance for less-advantaged students could contribute to overcoming inequalities in the distribution of students who benefit from tertiary education.

Therefore, information on private expenditure should be complemented by data on public subsidies to students and households. These subsidies can account for a substantial share of government expenditure. In the cases of Chile, Cyprus, New Zealand, Norway and Thailand, subsidies to students and families account for more than 40% of total public expenditure on tertiary education (*see Statistical Table 26*). In contrast, other governments rely far less on indirect financing of tertiary education. For example, Argentina, Greece, India, Jamaica and Peru spend less than 2% of public tertiary education budgets on subsidies.

Overall, it is important to remember that a complete picture of the total cost of education comprises both public and private expenditure. Measures should ideally capture not only what governments provide but also what a society invests in education. However, for many countries, data on private sources of funding at the tertiary level are not available. The lack of complete datasets represents an important challenge for a better understanding of the true global cost of tertiary education.

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Reader's guide

The following symbols are used in the Statistical Tables:

| | |
|------|---|
| ... | No data available |
| * | National estimation |
| ** | UIS estimation |
| - | Magnitude nil or negligible |
| . | Not applicable |
| x(y) | Data are included in another category/column (y) of the table |
| +n | Data refer to the school or financial year (or period) n years or periods after the reference year or period |
| -n | Data refer to the school or financial year (or period) n years or periods prior to the reference year or period |

Reference period

The reference period for education and finance data presented in this edition is the academic or financial year ending in 2007 or the most recent year available within the period 2005-2008.

Literacy indicators refer to the most recent data available within the period 2005-2007. When observed data are prior to 2005, the UIS Global Age-Specific Literacy Projections Model (GALP) estimates for 2007 are used.

Data on educational attainment are the latest available, except when earlier data provide more information (e.g. a wider range of educational levels).

Where a given reference period is spread across two calendar years, the later year is cited. For example, the school year 2006/07 is presented as 2007.

Countries that completed the joint UNESCO-UIS/OECD/Eurostat (UOE) questionnaire were requested to provide educational finance and expenditure data corresponding to the financial year 2006.

Data for other reference periods are available online at the UIS Data Centre:
<http://stats.uis.unesco.org>.

Data sources

A Education

The UIS collects education statistics in aggregate form from official administrative sources at the national level. Collected information encompasses data on educational programmes, access, participation, progression, completion, internal efficiency and human and financial resources. These statistics cover:

- regular education in pre-primary, primary, basic and secondary schools, and in colleges, universities and other tertiary education institutions;
- education in public (or state) and private schools, colleges or universities; and
- special needs education (both in regular and special schools).

These data are gathered annually by the UIS and its partner agencies through the following three major surveys – which can be downloaded from the UIS website at www.uis.unesco.org/surveys/education

1 UIS survey

The UIS education questionnaires are sent to UNESCO Member States annually. The questionnaires are based on international standards, classifications and measures which are regularly reviewed and modified by the Institute in order to address emerging statistical issues and improve the quality of data.

The countries that participate in the UIS survey are presented in Annex D.

2 UOE survey

UNESCO-UIS, the OECD and Eurostat (UOE) have jointly administered this annual data collection since 1993. The UOE questionnaire compiles data from high- and middle-income countries that are generally members or partner countries of the OECD or Eurostat. The UOE survey gathers more detailed education statistics and allows for production of a wider set of indicators, as presented in Statistical Tables 17-26.

The countries that participate in the UOE data collection are presented in Annex D.

3 World Education Indicators (WEI) programme

The WEI programme provides a platform for middle-income countries to develop a critical mass of policy-relevant education indicators beyond the global core set of education statistics. This also allows for direct comparisons to countries partaking in the UOE survey. The collection of data from WEI countries is based on a common set of definitions, instructions and methods that were derived from the OECD Indicators of National Education Systems (INES) programme.

Participating countries in the WEI data collection are: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, China, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Jordan, Malaysia, Paraguay, Peru, the Philippines, the Russian Federation, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia and Uruguay. The UIS maintains the secretariat for the WEI programme.

B Literacy

Literacy statistics for adults aged 15 years and older and for youth aged 15 to 24 years are obtained from national population censuses, household surveys and estimates using the UIS Global Age-Specific Literacy Projections Model (GALP).

Reference years and national definitions are available online at the UIS Data Centre, under the heading *Predefined Tables*. For more information regarding literacy estimates and projections, please refer to the report *Global Age-Specific Literacy Projections Model (GALP): Rationale, Methodology and Software*, available at www.uis.unesco.org/publications/GALP

C Educational attainment

Statistics on educational attainment for the population aged 25 years and older are based on recently conducted national population censuses or surveys.

D Population estimates

Population data are based on the United Nations Population Division (UNPD) 2006 Revision. The UNPD does not provide data by single year of age for countries with a total population of less than 100,000 inhabitants. Where UNPD estimates are not available, national data or UIS estimates are used. For more information on UNPD estimates, please visit: <http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm>

E Economic statistics

Data on the gross domestic product (GDP) are World Bank estimates as of November 2008. For countries where GDP estimates are not published by the World Bank, data are obtained from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). This group of countries consists of: Andorra, Anguilla, Aruba, Bahrain, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cook Islands, Cuba, Kuwait, Montserrat, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Turks and Caicos Islands, Tuvalu and United Arab Emirates.

Purchasing power parity (PPP) rates used in this report are provided by the World Bank. They represent the result of the 2005 survey of the International Comparison Programme. For more information, please visit:

<http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2008/>

Technical notes

A Education data and indicators

All ratios are expressed as percentages except the Pupil/Teacher Ratio (PTR) and the Gender Parity Index (GPI).

Regional averages are based on publishable data and estimates, in addition to non-publishable estimates for certain countries. Where the non-publishable estimates represent more than 25% of the school-age population in the region, the regional average is regarded as a UIS estimate and is marked with the symbol **. No regional averages are provided where the non-publishable estimates represent more than 75% of the regional school-age population.

There are cases where an indicator theoretically should not exceed 100 (an example being the net enrolment ratio), but data inconsistencies may have resulted in the indicator exceeding the theoretical limit. In these cases, “capping” has been applied, while maintaining the same gender ratio (*see Annex A*).

Due to rounding, Gender Parity Indices (GPI) may differ from those based directly on reported values.

The percentage of females (e.g. % F) is included to provide information on the proportion of girls enrolled with respect to the total enrolment. For gender parity, a more relevant measure is the GPI.

Two Special Administrative Regions – Hong Kong and Macao – are reported separately from data for China.

B Education finance

Expenditure on pre-primary education or from international sources – both of which are often comparatively small – have been treated as negligible in cases where data were in fact missing. In these cases, the totals may be underestimated.

In 2005, the International Comparison Programme (ICP) adopted a different methodology compared to past surveys. As a result, PPP-based indicators for many countries may not be comparable with those previously published. For more information, please refer to the document, *Comparison of new 2005 PPPs with previous estimates*, located online at:

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/ICPINT/Resources/AppendixGrevised.pdf>

C Educational attainment

Educational attainment data are presented by ISCED level. In addition to the categories related to completed education levels, three other columns are presented:

- “No schooling” refers to the proportion of the population without any formal schooling;

- “Incomplete primary” denotes the percentage of the population that has attended primary education but has not completed the level; and
- “Unknown” is the share of the population for which the educational level could not be determined.

As data from sample-based surveys are affected by sampling error, caution is advised when interpreting differences smaller than 5%.

D Population issues

Population-based indicators are listed as missing (...) where population data are not available.

Cyprus: Enrolment data for Cyprus do not include schools which are not under government control. The population data used for the calculation of indicators were provided by the government of Cyprus and only cover the population living in the government-controlled area.

Republic of Moldova: Enrolment data do not cover the region of Transnistria, and thus, population data for this region were excluded when calculating population-based indicators.

Palestinian Autonomous Territories: Enrolment data do not include data for East Jerusalem, whereas the population data do. Indicators are not internationally comparable and should be interpreted with caution.

United Republic of Tanzania: Enrolment data do not include Zanzibar, whereas the population data do. The population of Zanzibar is approximately 3% of the total population of Tanzania. Indicators should thus be interpreted with caution.

E Student mobility

Data on students who are studying abroad are reported by host countries. However, many countries do not regularly report data on mobile students. In order to estimate the number of students from a given country who are studying abroad and the outbound mobility ratio (*Statistical Table 10*), data for the most recent year since 1999 are used. Therefore, these statistics may represent an underestimation.

The total number of students studying abroad in a given region may not match the sum of data presented at the country level for the same region, because regional figures may include non-publishable estimates.

Within the same context, it is worth noting that in many small countries a significant number of students enter tertiary programmes outside of their country of origin. The gross outbound enrolment ratio (*Statistical Table 10*) shows the magnitude of this phenomenon.

Outbound mobile students are usually counted in the gross enrolment ratio of the respective host country, even if they are funded by the government in their country of origin.

F Time series data: Tertiary education (1970-2005)

Time Series Data Table 1 presents data for the period 1970-2005, as well as regional averages up to the year 2007. Despite better comparability due to the improved application of ISCED, historical data remain difficult to analyse and report for various reasons. One reason pertains to the implementation of ISCED itself, which was originally approved by UNESCO at the International Conference on Education in 1975 (ISCED76) and then revised in 1997 (ISCED97). The implication of these shifts is that some data collected during these three periods (i.e. 1970-1975, 1976-1996 and 1997-present) are not readily comparable and, as such, the analysis of time series data requires special consideration or reclassification.

G UOE/WEI data (Statistical Tables 7 and 17-26)

Statistical Tables 7 and 17-26 provide an additional set of indicators that are based entirely on UOE and WEI surveys and presented for participating countries only.

For OECD countries, indicators and data are a subset of those presented in the 2008 edition of *Education at a Glance* (EAG) published by the OECD. For further details and indicators that are not included in this report, please see www.oecd.org/edu/eag2008

For other UOE/WEI countries, indicators are calculated by the UIS based on national data submissions.

For selected countries, data on upper secondary graduates are based on a pilot questionnaire administered in Latin America and the Caribbean, Central and Eastern Europe and Asia in 2007.



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TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Entrance age | Duration | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | | | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 5 | 1 | 171 | 50 | 34 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1.01 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 1.03 |
| Bahrain | 3 | 3 | 19 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 36 | 37 | 36 | 0.96 | 52 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 4 | 2 | 1.3 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | - | - | 1 | 1.50 | 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.91 ⁺¹ |
| Egypt | 4 | 2 | 580 | 47 | 30 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 0.95 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 0.94 |
| Iraq | 4 | 2 | 93 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | ... ^{**,-2} | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0.98 | 6 ^{**,-2} | 6 ^{**,-2} | 6 ^{**,-2} | 1.00 ^{**,-2} |
| Jordan | 4 | 2 | 93 | 47 | 92 | 29 | 30 | 27 | 0.91 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 0.94 |
| Kuwait | 4 | 2 | 70 | 49 | ... | 78 | 78 | 79 | 1.02 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 0.97 |
| Lebanon | 3 | 3 | 150 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 61 | 62 | 60 | 0.97 | 67 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 67 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 4 | 2 | 22 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 5 | 5 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | 9 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ |
| Mauritania | 3 | 3 | 4.9 ^{**,-2} | ... | 78 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 4 | 2 | 706 | 41 | 96 | 62 | 82 | 43 | 0.52 | 60 | 69 | 50 | 0.72 |
| Oman | 4 | 2 | 35 | 51 | 31 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.88 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 1.08 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 4 | 2 | 78 | 48 | 100 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 0.96 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 0.98 |
| Qatar | 3 | 3 | 17 | 49 | 88 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 0.98 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 1.01 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3 | 3 | 179 | 48 [*] | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 11 [*] | 10 [*] | 0.94 [*] |
| Sudan | 4 | 2 | 491 | 50 | 38 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 23 | 24 | 1.05 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 3 | 3 | 146 | 48 | 72 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 0.90 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 0.94 |
| Tunisia | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 13 | 0.95 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 4 | 2 | 100 | 48 | 78 | 64 | 65 | 63 | 0.97 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 0.98 |
| Yemen | 3 | 3 | 18 ⁻² | 45 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.86 | 1 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 0.85 ⁻² |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 39 | 41 | 1.06 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 3 | 3 | 271 | 48 | 4 | 75 | 77 [*] | 73 [*] | 0.95 [*] | 103 | 104 | 102 | 0.98 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3 | 3 | 13 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 9 | 0.94 |
| Bulgaria | 3 | 4 | 207 | 48 | - | 67 | 67 | 66 | 0.99 | 81 | 82 | 81 | 0.99 |
| Croatia | 3 | 4 | 91 | 48 | 11 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 0.98 | 52 | 53 | 51 | 0.97 |
| Czech Republic | 3 | 3 | 287 | 48 | 1 | 90 | 87 | 93 | 1.07 | 115 | 117 | 113 | 0.97 |
| Estonia | 3 | 4 | 47 | 49 | 3 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 0.99 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 |
| Hungary | 3 | 4 | 328 | 48 | 5 | 78 | 79 | 77 | 0.98 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 0.99 |
| Latvia | 3 | 4 | 65 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 53 | 54 | 51 | 0.95 | 89 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 3 | 4 | 87 | 48 | - | 50 | 50 | 49 | 0.97 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 0.98 |
| Montenegro | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 3 | 4 | 863 | 49 | 9 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 1.01 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 1.01 |
| Republic of Moldova | 3 | 4 | 104 | 48 | - | 48 [*] | 49 [*] | 48 [*] | 0.96 [*] | 70 [*] | 71 [*] | 69 [*] | 0.98 [*] |
| Romania | 3 | 4 | 649 | 49 | 2 | 62 | 61 | 63 | 1.02 | 72 | 72 | 73 | 1.01 |
| Russian Federation | 3 | 4 | 4,713 | 53 | 2 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | 88 | 82 | 95 | 1.16 |
| Serbia | 3 | 4 | 173 | 49 | - | 54 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | 0.90 ^{**} | 59 [*] | 59 [*] | 59 [*] | 1.00 [*] |
| Slovakia | 3 | 3 | 144 | 48 | 3 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 96 | 92 | 0.97 |
| Slovenia | 3 | 3 | 43 | 48 | 2 | 75 | 78 | 71 | 0.91 | 81 | 82 | 79 | 0.97 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 3 | 4 | 37 | 49 | . | 27 | 27 | 28 | 1.01 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 1.02 |
| Turkey | 3 | 3 | 641 | 48 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.94 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 0.95 |
| Ukraine | 3 | 3 | 1,081 | 48 | 2 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 0.98 | 94 | 96 | 93 | 0.97 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 3 | 4 | 48 | 51 | 1 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 34 | 42 | 1.24 |
| Azerbaijan | 3 | 3 | 94 | 47 | - | 18 [*] | 19 [*] | 17 [*] | 0.89 [*] | 30 [*] | 29 [*] | 30 [*] | 1.03 [*] |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | | 2007 |
| MF 14 | M 15 | F 16 | GPI 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF(000) 22 | % F 23 | MF 24 | M 25 | F 26 | 27 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 1.01 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 1.04 | 6.9 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | Algeria |
| 36 | 37 | 35 | 0.96 | 51 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | Bahrain |
| - | - | - | 1.59 | 2 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.87 ⁺¹ | 0.08 ^{**,+1} | 87 ^{**,+1} | 47 | 56 | 43 | 17 ^{**,+1} | Djibouti |
| 9 | 10 | 9 | 0.94 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 0.93 | 23 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | Egypt |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 0.98 | 6 ^{**,2} | 6 ^{**,2} | 6 ^{**,2} | 1.00 ^{**,2} | 6.0 ^{**,2} | 100 ^{**,2} | ... | ... | ... | 16 ^{**,2} | Iraq |
| 26 | 27 | 25 | 0.91 | 30 ^{**,1} | 31 ^{**,1} | 29 ^{**,1} | 0.95 ^{**,1} | 4.8 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | Jordan |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 1.02 | 61 | 62 | 60 | 0.97 | 5.9 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 12 | Kuwait |
| 58 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | 65 ⁺¹ | 66 ⁺¹ | 65 ⁺¹ | 0.99 ⁺¹ | 9.5 ⁺¹ | 99 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 16 ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 9 ⁻¹ | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.25 ^{**,2} | 100 ^{**,2} | ... | ... | ... | 19 ^{**,2} | Mauritania |
| 45 | 58 | 32 | 0.56 | 54 | 63 | 45 | 0.72 | 40 | 61 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 17 | Morocco |
| 5 | 6 | 5 | 0.88 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 1.08 | 1.9 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 19 | Oman |
| 34 | 35 | 34 | 0.96 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 1.00 | 3.3 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 24 | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 24 | 25 | 24 | 0.98 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 1.03 | 0.88 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 18 ⁻¹ | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁺ | 10 ⁺ | 10 ⁺ | 0.93 ⁺ | 16 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | 11 ⁺ | Saudi Arabia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 ^{**,2} | 24 ^{**,2} | 24 ^{**,2} | 1.00 ^{**,2} | 28 | 100 | 60 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 17 | Sudan |
| 8 | 9 | 8 | 0.90 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 0.94 | 6.2 | 98 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 24 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 14 | 14 | 13 | 0.95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| 49 | 49 | 48 | 0.98 | 60 | 61 | 59 | 0.98 | 4.8 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 21 | United Arab Emirates |
| 1 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 0.86 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 15 ⁻² | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | 1.08 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 70 | 72 ⁺ | 68 ⁺ | 0.95 ⁺ | 90 | 91 | 90 | 0.99 | 44 | 99 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 6 | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 64 | 64 | 63 | 0.99 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 0.99 | 18 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Bulgaria |
| 40 | 40 | 39 | 0.98 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 0.97 | 6.4 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Croatia |
| 86 ^{**} | 83 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 1.07 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Czech Republic |
| 71 | 72 | 70 | 0.98 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 1.01 | 6.0 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 8 ⁻¹ | Estonia |
| 76 | 76 | 75 | 0.99 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 1.00 | 31 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Hungary |
| 51 | 52 | 50 | 0.96 | 87 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | 6.3 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 47 | 48 | 47 | 0.98 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 0.99 | 12 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 49 | 49 | 49 | 1.01 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 1.01 | 49 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | Poland |
| 37 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 68 ⁺ | 69 ⁺ | 68 ⁺ | 0.98 ⁺ | 11 | 100 | 90 | ... | ... | 10 | Republic of Moldova |
| 62 | 61 | 63 | 1.02 | 71 | 70 | 72 | 1.02 | 37 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 628 ⁻¹ | 100 ^{**,1} | ... | ... | ... | 7 ⁻¹ | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | Serbia |
| 74 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 86 ^{**,2} | 88 ^{**,2} | 85 ^{**,2} | 0.96 ^{**,2} | 11 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Slovakia |
| 75 | 78 | 71 | 0.91 | 79 | 80 | 78 | 0.97 | 2.4 ^{**,1} | 100 ^{**,1} | ... | ... | ... | 18 ^{**,1} | Slovenia |
| 27 | 27 | 28 | 1.01 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 1.03 | 3.3 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 16 | 15 | 0.95 | 25 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | Turkey |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 127 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | Armenia |
| 14 ⁺ | 14 ⁺ | 13 ⁺ | 0.89 ⁺ | 24 ⁺ | 24 ⁺ | 25 ⁺ | 1.05 ⁺ | 11 | 100 | 90 | 100 | 90 | 9 | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Entrance age | Duration | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | | | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Georgia | 3 | 3 | 78 | 51 | - | 36 | 36 | 36 | 1.00 | 57 | 53 | 62 | 1.18 |
| Kazakhstan | 3 | 4 | 355 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 14 | 15 | 14 | 0.96 | 39 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 39 ⁺¹ | 0.97 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3 | 4 | 62 | 50 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 0.80 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 1.04 |
| Mongolia | 3 | 4 | 95 | 51 | 3 | 25 | 23 | 27 | 1.21 | 54 | 52 | 55 | 1.06 |
| Tajikistan | 3 | 4 | 61 | 46 | . | 8 | 9 | 7 | 0.76 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 0.90 |
| Turkmenistan | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 3 | 4 | 562 | 48 | 1 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 0.94 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 0.94 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 4 | 1 | 263 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 104 ⁻¹ | 106 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ |
| Brunei Darussalam | 3 | 3 | 12 | 49 | 66 | 50 | 49 | 51 | 1.04 | 50 | 49 | 51 | 1.03 |
| Cambodia | 3 | 3 | 111 | 50 | 30 | 5 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | 11 | 11 | 12 | 1.06 |
| China | 4 | 3 | 22,639 | 45 | 34 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 0.97 | 42 | 43 | 40 | 0.94 |
| Cook Islands | 4 | 1 | 0.48 | 46 | 29 | 86 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 85 ⁺ | 0.98 ⁺ | 94 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 91 ^{**} | 0.94 ^{**} |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 3 | 3 | 8.6 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 16 | 16 | 16 | 1.02 | 16 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 3 | 3 | 141 | 48 | 100 | 78 | 79 | 76 | 0.96 | 66 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | 65 ⁻² | 0.98 ⁻² |
| Indonesia | 5 | 2 | 3,724 | 50 | 99 | 23 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | 44 | 43 | 45 | 1.04 |
| Japan | 3 | 3 | 3,056 | ... | 67 | 83 | 82 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 86 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kiribati | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 3 | 3 | 55 | 50 | 28 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 1.11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 1.04 |
| Macao, China | 3 | 3 | 9.3 | 49 | 96 | 87 | 89 | 85 | 0.95 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 1.00 |
| Malaysia | 4 | 2 | 612 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 54 | 53 | 55 | 1.04 | 57 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 1.10 ⁻¹ |
| Marshall Islands | 4 | 2 | 1.4 | 48 | ... | 59 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | 60 ^{**} | 1.04 ^{**} | 45 ⁺ | 45 ⁺ | 45 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 3 | 2 | 99 | 50 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 3 | 3 | 0.67 | 59 | . | 46 ^{**,-1} | 47 ^{**,-1} | 46 ^{**,-1} | 0.98 ^{**,-1} | 89 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 107 ^{**} | 1.51 ^{**} |
| New Zealand | 3 | 2 | 104 | 49 | 98 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 1.00 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 1.02 |
| Niue | 4 | 1 | 0.03 ⁻² | 58 ⁻² | ... | 154 ⁺ | 159 ⁺ | 147 ⁺ | 0.93 ⁺ | 119 ^{*, -2} | 108 ^{*, -2} | 129 ^{*, -2} | 1.19 ^{*, -2} |
| Palau | 3 | 3 | 0.66 ^{**,-2} | 53 ^{**,-2} | 20 ^{**,-2} | 63 ⁺ | 56 ⁺ | 69 ⁺ | 1.23 ⁺ | 64 ^{**,-2} | 59 ^{**,-2} | 68 ^{**,-2} | 1.16 ^{**,-2} |
| Papua New Guinea | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 5 | 1 | 961 | 50 | 42 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 1.05 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 1.03 |
| Republic of Korea | 5 | 1 | 543 | 48 | 78 | 78 | 82 | 74 | 0.89 | 106 | 104 | 108 | 1.04 |
| Samoa | 3 | 2 | 5.0 | 50 | 100 | 53 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 1.21 ^{**} | 48 | 46 | 50 | 1.09 |
| Singapore | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 35 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 3 | 3 | 2,540 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 97 | 96 | 97 | 1.01 | 95 ⁺¹ | 94 ⁺¹ | 96 ⁺¹ | 1.02 ⁺¹ |
| Timor-Leste | 4 | 2 | 7.0 ⁻² | 51 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁻² | 10 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 1.09 ⁻² |
| Tokelau | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 104 ^{**,+1} | 109 ^{**,+1} | 97 ^{**,+1} | 0.89 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 3 | 2 | 1.1 ^{**,-2} | 56 ^{**,-2} | ... | 30 | 27 | 33 | 1.24 | 23 ^{**,-2} | 19 ^{**,-2} | 26 ^{**,-2} | 1.37 ^{**,-2} |
| Tuvalu | 3 | 3 | 0.71 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | ... | 80 ^{**,-1} | 71 ^{**,-1} | 89 ^{**,-1} | 1.25 ^{**,-1} | 107 ^{*, -1} | 98 ^{*, -1} | 116 ^{*, -1} | 1.18 ^{*, -1} |
| Vanuatu | 3 | 3 | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 94 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 0.95 ⁻¹ |
| Viet Nam | 3 | 3 | 3,113 | 44 | 57 | 39 | 41 | 38 | 0.94 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 3 | 2 | 0.41 | 47 | 100 | 117 ^{**,+1} | 130 ^{**,+1} | 105 ^{**,+1} | 0.81 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 3 | 2 | 2.3 | 49 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 ⁺ | 72 ⁺ | 72 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Argentina | 3 | 3 | 1,341 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 57 | 56 | 57 | 1.02 | 67 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | | 2007 |
| MF 14 | M 15 | F 16 | GPI 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF(000) 22 | % F 23 | MF 24 | M 25 | F 26 | 27 | |
| 21 | 21 | 21 | 1.02 | 41 | 39 | 44 | 1.13 | 7.3 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Georgia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 ⁺¹ | 39 ⁺¹ | 38 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | 99 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 7 | 7 ⁺ | 6 ⁺ | 0.80 ⁺ | 13 | 13 | 13 | 1.04 | 2.5 | 99 | 42 | 44 | 42 | 25 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 23 | 21 | 25 | 1.21 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 1.06 | 3.3 | 100 | 92 | 86 | 92 | 29 | Mongolia |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 0.91 | 4.8 | 100 | 82 | - | 82 | 13 | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 61 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 9 | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 ⁻² | 62 ⁻² | 62 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 43 | 45 | 1.04 | 0.56 | 97 | 66 | 89 | 66 | 21 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 5 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | 11 | 11 | 12 | 1.06 | 4.4 | 97 | 88 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 25 | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,009 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | China |
| 90 ^{*, -1} | 97 ^{*, -1} | 83 ^{*, -1} | 0.85 ^{*, -1} | 92 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 90 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 0.03 | 100 | 41 | - | 41 | 15 | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ | 0.45 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 ⁻¹ | Fiji |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 ⁻² | 61 ⁻² | 59 ⁻² | 0.98 ⁻² | 10 | 99 | 96 | 71 | 96 | 14 | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 31 | 32 | 1.04 | 280 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Indonesia |
| 83 | 82 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 86 | ... | ... | ... | 108 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 7 | 7 | 8 | 1.12 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | 99 | 81 | 67 | 81 | 17 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 80 | 81 | 79 | 0.97 | 80 | 79 | 81 | 1.01 | 0.48 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 98 | 19 | Macao, China |
| 50 | 49 | 51 | 1.04 | 57 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 1.10 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 23 ⁻² | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 | 99 | 54 | ... | ... | 19 | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} | 0.04 | 97 | 82 | - | 84 | 17 | Nauru |
| 84 | 83 | 84 | 1.01 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 1.02 | 7.7 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 24 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} | 37 | 37 | 36 | 0.96 | 28 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 33 ⁻¹ | Philippines |
| 44 | 47 | 42 | 0.90 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 1.04 | 29 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | Republic of Korea |
| 39 ^{**} | 38 ^{**} | 41 ^{**} | 1.09 ^{**} | 30 | 29 | 30 | 1.05 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 86 ⁺¹ | 85 ⁺¹ | 87 ⁺¹ | 1.02 ⁺¹ | 104 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 24 ⁺¹ | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.24 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 29 ⁻² | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| 22 | 14 | 30 | 2.14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tonga |
| 80 ^{*, -1} | 71 ^{*, -1} | 89 ^{*, -1} | 1.25 ^{*, -1} | 92 ^{*, -1} | 84 ^{*, -1} | 100 ^{*, -1} | 1.19 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ | 0.11 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 12 ⁻¹ | Vanuatu |
| 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 164 | 99 | 89 | ... | ... | 19 | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 90 ^{*, +1} | ... | ... | ... | 93 ^{*, -1} | 100 ^{*, -1} | 87 ^{*, -1} | 0.87 ^{*, -1} | 0.04 | 100 | 45 | - | 45 | 11 | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 ⁺ | 66 ⁺ | 66 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 0.18 | 100 | 29 | - | 29 | 13 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 56 | 55 | 57 | 1.02 | 66 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 19 ⁻¹ | Argentina |

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | Entrance age | Duration | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | | | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Aruba | 4 | 2 | 2.9 | 50 | 74 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 96 | 95 | 98 | 1.03 |
| Bahamas | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 11 | 12 | 1.09 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 3 | 2 | 6.1 | 49 | 15 | 74 | 75 | 73 | 0.98 | 91 | 92 | 90 | 0.98 |
| Belize | 3 | 2 | 5.0 | 51 | 76 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 1.03 | 35 | 33 | 36 | 1.07 |
| Bermuda | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 4 | 2 | 238 | 49 | 10 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 1.01 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 1.00 |
| Brazil | 4 | 3 | 6,574 | 49 | 24 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 1.00 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 0.99 |
| British Virgin Islands | 3 | 2 | 0.65 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁺ | 57 ⁺ | 66 ⁺ | 1.16 ⁺ | 93 ^{*, -1} | 88 ^{*, -1} | 97 ^{*, -1} | 1.11 ^{*, -1} |
| Cayman Islands | 4 | 1 | 0.66 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 107 ^{*, +1} | 112 ^{*, +1} | 103 ^{*, +1} | 0.92 ^{*, +1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 3 | 3 | 407 | 50 | 56 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 0.99 | 56 | 55 | 57 | 1.04 |
| Colombia | 3 | 3 | 1,081 | 48 | 41 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 1.02 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 0.97 |
| Costa Rica | 4 | 2 | 96 | 49 | 13 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 1.01 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 1.00 |
| Cuba | 3 | 3 | 454 | 48 | . | 109 | 107 | 111 | 1.04 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 1.00 |
| Dominica | 3 | 2 | 1.9 | 50 | 100 | 80 ⁺ | 76 ⁺ | 85 ⁺ | 1.11 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 3 | 3 | 210 | 49 | 52 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 1.01 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 1.01 |
| Ecuador | 5 | 1 | 290 | 49 | 39 | 64 | 63 | 66 | 1.04 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 1.01 |
| El Salvador | 4 | 3 | 230 | 50 | 19 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 1.01 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 1.03 |
| Grenada | 3 | 2 | 3.4 | 50 | 56 | 93 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 1.01 ⁺ | 80 | 80 | 81 | 1.01 |
| Guatemala | 3 | 4 | 457 | 50 | 20 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 0.97 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 1.01 |
| Guyana | 4 | 2 | 28 | 49 | 2 | 124 | 125 | 124 | 0.99 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 1.01 |
| Haiti | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 3 | 3 | 214 | 50 | ... | 22 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 1.05 ⁺¹ | 38 | 38 | 39 | 1.03 |
| Jamaica | 3 | 3 | 142 | 50 | 91 | 78 | 75 | 81 | 1.08 | 87 | 85 | 88 | 1.03 |
| Mexico | 4 | 2 | 4,750 | 49 | 15 | 74 | 73 | 75 | 1.02 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 1.01 |
| Montserrat | 3 | 2 | 0.12 | 47 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 ⁺ | 102 ⁺ | 81 ⁺ | 0.80 ⁺ |
| Netherlands Antilles | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 111 | 110 | 112 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 3 | 3 | 215 | 49 | 16 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 1.04 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 1.02 |
| Panama | 4 | 2 | 97 | 49 | 16 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 1.01 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 0.99 |
| Paraguay | 3 | 3 | 148 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | 28 ⁻² | 29 | 29 | 30 | 1.03 | 34 ⁻² | 34 ⁻² | 34 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² |
| Peru | 3 | 3 | 1,204 | 49 | 24 | 55 | 54 | 56 | 1.02 | 72 | 72 | 73 | 1.03 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 3 | 2 | 2.4 | 50 | 74 | 132 ^{*, +1} | 118 ^{*, +1} | 146 ^{*, +1} | 1.24 ^{*, +1} | 120 ^{**} | 114 ^{**} | 126 ^{**} | 1.10 ^{**} |
| Saint Lucia | 3 | 2 | 3.8 | 50 | 100 | 70 ^{**} | 69 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | 68 | 67 | 69 | 1.02 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 3 | 2 | 3.9 ^{**, -2} | 49 ^{**, -2} | 100 ^{**, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 ^{**, -2} | 89 ^{**, -2} | 86 ^{**, -2} | 0.97 ^{**, -2} |
| Suriname | 4 | 2 | 16 | 49 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 83 | 87 | 1.04 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 3 | 2 | 30 ⁺ | 49 ⁺ | ... | 58 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | 81 ⁺ | 81 ⁺ | 81 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 4 | 2 | 1.1 ⁻² | 47 ⁻² | 65 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118 ^{**, -2} | 132 ^{**, -2} | 106 ^{**, -2} | 0.80 ^{**, -2} |
| Uruguay | 3 | 3 | 122 | 49 | 33 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 1.02 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 1.01 |
| Venezuela | 3 | 3 | 1,048 | 49 | 20 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 1.03 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 1.00 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 3 | 3 | 2.6 | 49 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 103 ⁺ | 1.04 ⁺ |
| Austria | 3 | 3 | 219 | 49 | 27 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 0.99 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 0.99 |
| Belgium | 3 | 3 | 412 | 49 | 53 | 111 | 112 | 110 | 0.99 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 0.99 |
| Canada | 4 | 2 | 486 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 64 | 64 | 64 | 0.99 | 70 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Cyprus | 3 | 3 | 20 | 48 | 50 | 60 ⁺ | 59 ⁺ | 60 ⁺ | 1.02 ⁺ | 80 ⁺ | 80 ⁺ | 79 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Denmark | 3 | 4 | 252 | 49 | ... | 90 | 90 | 90 | 1.00 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 |
| Finland | 3 | 4 | 143 | 49 | 9 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 0.99 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 0.99 |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | | 2007 |
| MF 14 | M 15 | F 16 | GPI 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF(000) 22 | % F 23 | MF 24 | M 25 | F 26 | 27 | |
| 97 | 96 | 97 | 1.00 | 95 | 93 | 96 | 1.04 | 0.14 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 21 | Aruba |
| 12 | 11 | 12 | 1.09 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 67 | 67 | 67 | 1.01 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 1.00 | 0.32 | 97 | 50 | 10 | 51 | 19 | Barbados |
| 26 | 25 | 26 | 1.02 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 1.06 | 0.29 | 99 | 9 | - | 9 | 17 | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bermuda |
| 33 | 33 | 33 | 1.02 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 1.01 | 5.8 ^{*, -2} | 92 ^{**, -2} | ... | ... | ... | 41 ^{**, -2} | Bolivia |
| 44 | 44 | 44 | 1.00 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 1.00 | 330 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | Brazil |
| 47 ⁺ | 43 ⁺ | 51 ⁺ | 1.18 ⁺ | 84 ^{+, -1} | 80 ^{+, -1} | 88 ^{+, -1} | 1.10 ^{+, -1} | 0.05 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 15 ⁻¹ | British Virgin Islands |
| 62 ^{+, +1} | 64 ^{+, +1} | 60 ^{+, +1} | 0.95 ^{+, +1} | 65 ^{**, -2} | 68 ^{**, -2} | 62 ^{**, -2} | 0.92 ^{**, -2} | 0.05 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | Cayman Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | 52 | 54 | 1.05 | 22 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | Chile |
| 33 | 33 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 33 | 33 | 33 | 1.01 | 50 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.2 | 94 | 81 | 60 | 82 | 13 | Costa Rica |
| 97 | 95 | 99 | 1.05 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | 28 | 100 | 100 | - | 100 | 16 | Cuba |
| 76 ^{**} | 72 ^{**} | 81 ^{**} | 1.12 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.14 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Dominica |
| 28 | 28 | 28 | 1.03 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 1.02 | 9.7 ⁺ | 94 ⁺ | 77 ⁺ | 73 ⁺ | 77 ⁺ | 22 ⁺ | Dominican Republic |
| 53 | 52 | 54 | 1.04 | 83 | 83 | 84 | 1.01 | 17 | 87 | 75 | 62 | 76 | 17 | Ecuador |
| 38 ^{**} | 37 ^{**} | 38 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 42 | 41 | 43 | 1.04 | 7.3 | 91 | 90 | 55 | 93 | 31 | El Salvador |
| 93 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 1.01 ⁺ | 74 | 75 | 74 | 0.98 | 0.25 | 100 | 42 | - | 42 | 14 | Grenada |
| 33 | 33 | 32 | 0.97 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 1.01 | 19 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | Guatemala |
| 99 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | 99 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} | 75 | 74 | 75 | 1.01 | 1.9 | 99 | 53 | 36 | 53 | 15 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| 22 ⁺¹ | 21 ^{**, +1} | 22 ^{**, +1} | 1.05 ^{**, +1} | 32 | 31 | 32 | 1.04 | 8.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 ⁻¹ | Honduras |
| 78 | 75 | 81 | 1.08 | 82 | 80 | 84 | 1.05 | 6.0 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | Jamaica |
| 67 | 66 | 67 | 1.02 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.00 | 167 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 ⁺ | 83 ⁺ | 63 ⁺ | 0.76 ⁺ | 0.01 | 100 | 100 | - | 100 | 11 | Montserrat |
| 99 | 98 | 100 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 27 | 27 | 28 | 1.04 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 1.02 | 9.7 | 94 | 39 | 43 | 39 | 22 | Nicaragua |
| 37 | 37 | 37 | 1.01 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 0.99 | 5.3 | 94 | 41 | 8 | 43 | 18 | Panama |
| 26 | 25 | 26 | 1.04 | 30 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | 31 ⁻² | 1.03 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 55 | 54 | 55 | 1.02 | 69 | 68 | 69 | 1.02 | 58 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | Peru |
| 92 ^{**, +1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.36 | 100 | 46 ^{**, -2} | - ^{**, -2} | 46 ^{**, -2} | 7 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 53 ^{**, +1} | 52 ^{**, +1} | 54 ^{**, +1} | 1.04 ^{**, +1} | 50 | 50 | 51 | 1.01 | 0.35 | 100 | 56 ^{**, -2} | - ^{**, -2} | 56 ^{**, -2} | 11 | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.34 ^{**, -2} | 100 ^{**, -2} | 59 ^{**, -2} | - ^{**, -2} | 59 ^{**, -2} | 11 ^{**, -2} | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 ^{**, -2} | 82 ^{**, -2} | 84 ^{**, -2} | 1.02 ^{**, -2} | 0.81 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | Suriname |
| 48 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 1.04 ^{**} | 65 ⁺ | 65 ⁺ | 65 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 2.2 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 ⁺ | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 ^{**, -2} | 80 ^{**, -2} | 68 ^{**, -2} | 0.85 ^{**, -2} | 0.09 ^{**, -2} | 95 ^{**, -2} | 76 ^{**, -2} | 25 ^{**, -2} | 78 ^{**, -2} | 12 ^{**, -2} | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 53 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | 54 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 72 | 72 | 72 | 1.01 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | Uruguay |
| 40 | 40 | 41 | 1.03 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 1.01 | 63 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 70 ⁻² | 87 ⁻² | 15 ⁻² | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 86 ⁺ | 84 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 1.04 ⁺ | 0.20 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 13 | Andorra |
| 78 ^{**} | 79 ^{**} | 78 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} | 87 ^{**, -1} | 87 ^{**, -1} | 86 ^{**, -1} | 0.99 ^{**, -1} | 16 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Austria |
| 97 | 97 | 96 | 0.99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 30 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Belgium |
| 64 | 64 | 64 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 54 ⁺ | 53 ⁺ | 54 ⁺ | 1.03 ⁺ | 70 ⁺ | 70 ⁺ | 70 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 1.1 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | Cyprus |
| 88 | 87 | 89 | 1.02 | 92 | 91 | 94 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Denmark |
| 48 | 49 | 48 | 0.99 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 1.00 | 13 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Finland |

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | Entrance age | Duration | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | | | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| France | 3 | 3 | 2,594 | 49 | 13 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 1.00 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 1.00 |
| Germany | 3 | 3 | 2,420 | 48 | 63 | 94 | 94 | 93 | 0.98 | 107 | 108 | 106 | 0.99 |
| Gibraltar | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 4 | 2 | 143 | 49 | 3 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 1.01 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 1.01 |
| Holy See | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Iceland | 3 | 3 | 12 | 49 | 9 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 0.99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 |
| Ireland | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Israel | 3 | 3 | 394 | 48 | 5 | 105 | 106 | 105 | 0.98 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 |
| Italy | 3 | 3 | 1,653 | 48 | 32 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 0.98 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 0.99 |
| Liechtenstein | 4 | 2 | 0.79 | 46 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 ⁺ | 104 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 0.95 ⁺ |
| Luxembourg | 3 | 3 | 15 | 48 | 7 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 1.00 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 1.00 |
| Malta | 3 | 2 | 8.6 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | 39 ⁻² | 103 | 103 | 102 | 0.99 | 97 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 1.05 ⁻² |
| Monaco | 3 | 3 | 0.93 ⁺¹ | 51 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 4 | 2 | 401 | 49 | ... | 97 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.00 |
| Norway | 3 | 3 | 161 | ... | 44 | 75 | 73 | 77 | 1.06 | 92 | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal | 3 | 3 | 264 | 49 | 48 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 0.99 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 1.01 |
| San Marino | 3 | 3 | 1.0 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 3 | 3 | 1,560 | 49 | 36 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 1.01 |
| Sweden | 3 | 4 | 333 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 76 | 76 | 76 | 1.01 | 95 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 1.05 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 5 | 2 | 153 | 48 | 9 | 89 | 89 | 88 | 0.99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 |
| United Kingdom | 3 | 2 | 999 | 50 | 29 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 1.00 | 73 | 72 | 74 | 1.03 |
| United States of America | 3 | 3 | 7,513 | 48 | 35 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 0.97 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 0.98 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 17 | 17 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bhutan | 4 | 2 | 0.29 ⁺¹ | 51 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.93 | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 1.09 ⁺¹ |
| India | 3 | 3 | 29,757 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | ... | 18 | 18 | 19 | 1.02 | 40 ⁻¹ | 39 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 5 | 1 | 561 | 51 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 1.05 | 54 | 51 | 57 | 1.11 |
| Maldives | 3 | 3 | 15 | 50 | 90 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 1.00 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 1.03 |
| Nepal | 3 | 2 | 823 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 63 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 54 ⁺¹ | 0.90 ⁺¹ |
| Pakistan | 3 | 2 | 4,075 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | ... | 63 ^{+,+1} | 74 ^{+,+1} | 52 ^{+,+1} | 0.70 ^{+,+1} | 52 ⁻² | 55 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | 0.90 ⁻² |
| Sri Lanka | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 28 ^{**} | 33 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | 0.66 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 4 | 2 | 31 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.97 | 6 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 1.05 ⁻¹ |
| Botswana | 3 | 3 | 20 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 ⁻² | 15 ⁻² | 15 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² |
| Burkina Faso | 4 | 3 | 41 | 49 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.04 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1.01 |
| Burundi | 4 | 3 | 16 | 55 ^{**} | 46 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.01 | 2 | 2 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 1.21 ^{**} |
| Cameroon | 4 | 2 | 217 | 50 | 62 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 0.95 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 1.01 |
| Cape Verde | 3 | 3 | 22 | 50 | - | 51 ^{**,+1} | 50 ^{**,+1} | 51 ^{**,+1} | 1.02 ^{**,+1} | 53 | 53 | 53 | 1.00 |
| Central African Republic | 3 | 3 | 12 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1.07 |
| Chad | 3 | 3 | 8.0 ^{**, -2} | 33 ^{**, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 ^{**, -2} | 1 ^{**, -2} | 1 ^{**, -2} | 0.49 ^{**, -2} |
| Comoros | 3 | 3 | 2.3 ^{**, -2} | 48 ^{**, -2} | 62 ^{**, -2} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.07 | 3 ^{**, -2} | 3 ^{**, -2} | 3 ^{**, -2} | 0.96 ^{**, -2} |
| Congo | 3 | 3 | 32 | 51 | 80 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1.59 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 1.06 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3 | 3 | 52 | 50 | 46 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.96 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1.00 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 3 | 3 | 172 | 51 | 69 | 1 ^{**, +1} | 1 ^{**, +1} | 1 ^{**, +1} | 0.98 ^{**, +1} | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1.05 |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | | 2007 |
| MF 14 | M 15 | F 16 | GPI 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF(000) 22 | % F 23 | MF 24 | M 25 | F 26 | 27 | |
| 99 | 100 | 99 | 1.00 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 141 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | France |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 207 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| 68 | 67 | 68 | 1.01 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 1.02 | 12 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | . | . | . | Holy See |
| 88 | 88 | 87 | 0.99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 1.9 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | Iceland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ireland |
| 83 | 83 | 84 | 1.00 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Israel |
| 95 | 96 | 95 | 0.98 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | 142 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 ⁺ | 73 ⁺ | 76 ⁺ | 1.04 ⁺ | 0.09 | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | Liechtenstein |
| 71 | 71 | 71 | 1.01 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 1.00 | 1.2 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | Luxembourg |
| 88 | 89 | 87 | 0.98 | 83 ⁻² | 82 ⁻² | 85 ⁻² | 1.04 ⁻² | 0.87 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁻² | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 97 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands |
| 75 | 73 | 77 | 1.06 | 92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Norway |
| 68 | 68 | 68 | 0.99 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 1.02 | 17 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.14 ⁺¹ | 97 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 8 ⁺¹ | San Marino |
| 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | 120 | 88 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Spain |
| 76 | 76 | 76 | 1.01 | 95 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 1.06 ⁻¹ | 34 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁻¹ | Sweden |
| 70 | 71 | 70 | 0.99 | 73 | 74 | 73 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Switzerland |
| 73 | 73 | 73 | 1.00 | 68 | 67 | 69 | 1.03 | 44 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 22 ⁻¹ | United Kingdom |
| 54 | 55 | 53 | 0.98 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 1.00 | 468 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bangladesh |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.02 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 ^{**,-1} | Bhutan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 738 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 40 ⁻¹ | India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 27 ⁻² | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| 50 | 49 | 50 | 1.01 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 1.01 | 0.61 | 97 | 45 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 24 | Maldives |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 ⁺¹ | 38 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | 0.84 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 93 ⁺¹ | 73 ⁺¹ | 75 ⁺¹ | 72 ⁺¹ | 41 ⁺¹ | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 ⁻² | 45 ⁻² | 40 ⁻² | 0.89 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 0.96 | 3 ^{**,-2} | 3 ^{**,-2} | 3 ^{**,-2} | 1.03 ^{**,-2} | 0.64 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 49 ⁻¹ | Benin |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | 0.90 ⁻² | 55 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | ... | ... | 22 ⁻² | Botswana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 71 ^{**} | 38 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 24 | Burkina Faso |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.44 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | 37 ⁺ | Burundi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 15 | 1.01 | 12 | 97 | 43 | 38 | 43 | 18 | Cameroon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 | 49 | 49 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 100 | 18 | - | 18 | 22 | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.36 | 92 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | Central African Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.21 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 ^{**,-2} | Chad |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| 2 | 2 | 3 | 1.59 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 1.06 | 1.5 | 94 | 53 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 62 ⁻² | 20 | Congo |
| 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.96 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 17 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.7 | 95 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 26 | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | Entrance age | Duration | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | | | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 3 | 4 | 40 | 57 | ... | 34 | 33 | 34 | 1.04 | 66 | 57 | 76 | 1.33 |
| Eritrea | 5 | 2 | 37 | 49 | 45 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0.89 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 0.96 |
| Ethiopia | 4 | 3 | 219 | 49 | 95 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.97 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0.96 |
| Gabon | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 16 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 3 | 4 | 43 ^{**,+1} | 50 ^{**,+1} | ... | 18 | 19 | 17 | 0.91 | 22 ^{**,+1} | 22 ^{**,+1} | 22 ^{**,+1} | 1.02 ^{**,+1} |
| Ghana | 3 | 3 | 1,258 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 39 ^{**} | 39 ^{**} | 39 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 68 ⁺¹ | 67 ⁺¹ | 69 ⁺¹ | 1.04 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea | 4 | 3 | 86 | 49 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1.01 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 1.05 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 3 | 3 | 1,691 | 48 | 35 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 1.00 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 0.94 |
| Lesotho | 3 | 3 | 30 ⁻¹ | 64 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 21 ^{**} | 20 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | 1.08 ^{**} | 18 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 1.79 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | 3 | 3 | 491 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | 41 | 47 | 35 | 0.74 | 125 ⁺¹ | 127 ⁺¹ | 123 ⁺¹ | 0.97 ⁺¹ |
| Madagascar | 3 | 3 | 153 | 51 | 94 | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 8 | 8 | 9 | 1.03 |
| Malawi | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mali | 3 | 4 | 55 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.06 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 3 | 2 | 36 | 50 | 82 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 1.02 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 1.02 |
| Mozambique | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Namibia | 5 | 2 | 33 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | ... | 31 | 29 | 33 | 1.14 | 32 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Niger | 4 | 3 | 28 | 50 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.04 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.05 |
| Nigeria | 3 | 3 | 2,041 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Rwanda | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 ^{**,+1} | 2 ^{**,+1} | 2 ^{**,+1} | 0.97 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 3 | 4 | 6.4 ⁺¹ | 51 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 25 | 24 | 26 | 1.12 | 36 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 37 ⁺¹ | 1.06 ⁺¹ |
| Senegal | 4 | 3 | 99 | 52 | 51 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1.00 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 1.12 |
| Seychelles | 4 | 2 | 2.8 | 48 | 6 | 109 ⁺ | 107 ⁺ | 111 ⁺ | 1.04 ⁺ | 109 ⁺ | 110 ⁺ | 107 ⁺ | 0.97 ⁺ |
| Sierra Leone | 3 | 3 | 25 | 52 | 50 | 4 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1.07 |
| Somalia | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 6 | 1 | 522 | 50 | 6 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 1.01 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 1.01 |
| Swaziland | 3 | 3 | 15 ^{**, -2} | 49 ^{**, -2} | ... ^{**, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 ^{**, -2} | 17 ^{**, -2} | 17 ^{**, -2} | 0.99 ^{**, -2} |
| Togo | 3 | 3 | 23 | 50 | 55 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.99 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1.01 |
| Uganda | 4 | 2 | 77 | 51 | 100 | 4 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1.05 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 5 | 2 | 896 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 1.02 ⁺¹ |
| Zambia | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 ^{^, -1} | 2 ^{^, -1} | 3 ^{^, -1} | 1.20 ^{^, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 41 ^{**} | 40 ^{**} | 41 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------|-----|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| WORLD | 139,487 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | ... | 33 | 33 | 32 | 0.96 | 41 ^{**} | 41 ^{**} | 41 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} |
| Arab States | 3,079 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | ... | 15 | 17 | 13 | 0.77 | 19 ^{**} | 20 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 9,924 | 50 | ... | 50 ^{**} | 50 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | 64 [^] | 62 [^] | 66 [^] | 1.06 [^] |
| Central Asia | 1,433 | 48 | ... | 19 [^] | 20 [^] | 19 [^] | 0.95 [^] | 28 [^] | 28 [^] | 27 [^] | 0.98 [^] |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 38,764 | 46 | ... | 40 | 40 | 39 | 0.98 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 0.96 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 19,952 | 49 | ... | 56 | 55 | 56 | 1.02 | 65 | 65 | 66 | 1.00 |
| North America and Western Europe | 20,237 | 48 | ... | 75 [^] | 76 [^] | 74 [^] | 0.98 [^] | 82 [^] | 82 [^] | 81 [^] | 0.99 [^] |
| South and West Asia | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 22 | 20 | 0.94 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 9,873 ^{**} | 50 ^{**} | ... | 10 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} | 0.94 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | | 2007 |
| MF 14 | M 15 | F 16 | GPI 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF(000) 22 | % F 23 | MF 24 | M 25 | F 26 | 27 | |
| 33 | 33 | 34 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | Equatorial Guinea |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.90 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 0.96 | 1.1 | 97 | 66 | 70 | 65 | 35 | Eritrea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.96 | 8.0 | 62 | 66 | 12 | 100 | 27 | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 ^{**,+1} | 19 ^{**,+1} | 20 ^{**,+1} | 1.05 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| 27 ^{**,+1} | 26 ^{**,+1} | 27 ^{**,+1} | 1.04 ^{**,+1} | 47 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 1.05 ⁺¹ | 36 ⁺¹ | 84 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | Ghana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.00 | 2.6 | 50 | 34 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 33 | Guinea |
| 2 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 1.02 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 27 | 26 | 0.98 | 76 | 87 | 71 | 55 | 73 | 22 | Kenya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 2.19 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | .. ^{**,-2} | .. ^{**,-2} | .. ^{**,-2} | 19 ⁻¹ | Lesotho |
| 38 ⁺¹ | 41 ⁺¹ | 36 ⁺¹ | 0.89 ⁺¹ | 44 ⁺¹ | 44 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | 0.97 ⁺¹ | 3.5 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 142 ⁺¹ | Liberia |
| 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 1.07 ⁺¹ | 8 | 8 | 8 | 1.03 | 4.9 | 97 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 31 | Madagascar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | 36 | Mali |
| 68 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 69 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 90 | 89 | 91 | 1.02 | 2.5 | 100 | 100 | - | 96 | 15 | Mauritius |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mozambique |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.04 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.04 | 1.2 | 88 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 23 | Niger |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| 25 | 24 | 26 | 1.12 | 36 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 37 ⁺¹ | 1.06 ⁺¹ | 0.24 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 ^{**,-1} | Sao Tome and Principe |
| 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 1.04 ⁺¹ | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1.11 | 5.7 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | Senegal |
| 89 ⁺ | 88 ⁺ | 90 ⁺ | 1.02 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 92 ⁺ | 0.95 ⁺ | 0.19 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1.07 | 1.2 | 79 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 20 | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.99 | 11 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | South Africa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{**,-2} | 11 ^{**,-2} | 11 ^{**,-2} | 0.99 ^{**,-2} | 0.45 ^{**,-2} | 75 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | 32 ^{**,-2} | Swaziland |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.99 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1.01 | 0.89 | 92 | 29 | 24 | 30 | 25 | Togo |
| 2 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 1.05 ^{**} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.04 | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 42 ⁻¹ | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 ^{**,+1} | 34 ^{**,+1} | 35 ^{**,+1} | 1.02 ^{**,+1} | 18 | 56 | 14 | 8 | 19 | 43 | United Republic of Tanzania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|------------------|----------------------------------|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,834 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 20 ^{**} | WORLD |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 169 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 18 ^{**} | Arab States |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,078 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 9 ^{**} | Central and Eastern Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 135 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Central Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,831 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | East Asia and the Pacific |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 928 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,424 | 92 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | North America and Western Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | South and West Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 352 ^{**} | 68 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 28 ^{**} | Sub-Saharan Africa |

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

| Region | Education system | | | New entrants | | Gross intake ratio | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Compulsory education (age range) | Primary education | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | |
| | | Entrance age | Duration | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 580 | 48 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 0.98 |
| Bahrain | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 15 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 125 ⁻¹ | 124 ⁻¹ | 126 ⁻¹ | 1.02 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 13 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 63 ⁺¹ | 65 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 0.92 ⁺¹ |
| Egypt | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 1,702 | 48 | 103 | 105 | 102 | 0.97 |
| Iraq | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 844 ^{**,-2} | 48 ^{**,-2} | 108 ^{**,-2} | 111 ^{**,-2} | 105 ^{**,-2} | 0.94 ^{**,-2} |
| Jordan | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 135 | 49 | 92 | 92 | 93 | 1.02 |
| Kuwait | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 43 | 49 | 95 | 97 | 94 | 0.98 |
| Lebanon | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 67 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | 90 ⁺¹ | 87 ⁺¹ | 0.97 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 97 | 50 | 117 | 115 | 120 | 1.05 |
| Morocco | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 680 | 48 | 114 | 116 | 112 | 0.97 |
| Oman | -. | 6 | 6 | 45 | 49 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 1.01 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 6-15 | 6 | 4 | 100 | 49 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 0.99 |
| Qatar | 6-17 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 49 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 1.01 |
| Saudi Arabia | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 538 ⁺ | 50 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 98 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Sudan | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | 835 | 45 | 80 | 86 | 74 | 0.86 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 6-14 | 6 | 4 | 565 | 48 | 121 | 123 | 119 | 0.97 |
| Tunisia | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | 160 | 49 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 1.01 |
| United Arab Emirates | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 61 | 48 | 107 | 108 | 106 | 0.99 |
| Yemen | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 720 ⁻² | 45 ⁻² | 112 ⁻² | 122 ⁻² | 102 ⁻² | 0.83 ⁻² |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 6-13 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 6-14 | 6 | 4 | 91 | 48 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 0.99 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ...-... | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 7-14 | 7 | 4 | 69 | 49 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 1.01 |
| Croatia | 7-14 | 7 | 4 | 44 | 49 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 0.99 |
| Czech Republic | 6-15 | 6 | 5 | 92 | 48 | 109 | 110 | 108 | 0.98 |
| Estonia | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 48 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 |
| Hungary | 7-16 | 7 | 4 | 95 | 48 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 0.99 |
| Latvia | 7-15 | 7 | 4 | 18 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 7-15 | 7 | 4 | 34 | 48 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 |
| Montenegro | 7-14 | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 373 | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Moldova | 7-15 | 7 | 4 | 38 | 49 | 96 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Romania | 7-14 | 7 | 4 | 219 | 49 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 |
| Russian Federation | 6-15 | 7 | 4 | 1,244 | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | 7-14 | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 6-15 | 6 | 4 | 54 | 49 | 102 | 103 | 102 | 1.00 |
| Slovenia | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 18 | 49 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 7-14 | 7 | 4 | 24 | 48 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 |
| Turkey | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 1,335 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 98 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} |
| Ukraine | 6-17 | 6 | 4 | 390 | 48 ⁺ | 100 | 101 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 7-14 | 7 | 3 | 47 | 47 | 131 | 130 | 133 | 1.02 |
| Azerbaijan | 6-16 | 6 | 4 | 117 | 47 | 107 ⁺ | 106 ⁺ | 107 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |

| Net intake rate | | | | | | New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%) | | | Region |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | Country or territory |
| MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 | MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | |
| 77 | 79 | 76 | 87 | 88 | 85 | 30 | 19 | 43 | Algeria |
| 89 | 86 | 91 | 99 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 82 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | Bahrain |
| 21 | 24 | 18 | 41 ^{**,+1} | 44 ^{**,+1} | 39 ^{**,+1} | 8 | 8 | 8 | Djibouti |
| 84 ^{**,+1} | 86 ^{**,+1} | 82 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| 79 ^{**} | 83 ^{**} | 74 ^{**} | 83 ^{**,-2} | 86 ^{**,-2} | 79 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Iraq |
| 67 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 68 ^{**} | 60 | 60 | 61 | 70 | 73 | 68 | Jordan |
| 62 | 63 | 61 | 56 | 57 | 55 | 82 | 81 | 83 | Kuwait |
| 69 ^{**} | 70 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 62 ⁺¹ | 64 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| ... | ... | ... | 38 | 38 | 38 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Mauritania |
| 51 | 53 | 48 | 85 | 87 | 84 | 48 | 48 | 49 | Morocco |
| 70 | 70 | 71 | 53 | 53 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | Oman |
| 83 ^{**,+1} | 84 ^{**,+1} | 83 ^{**,+1} | 57 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| ... | ... | ... | 66 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | 60 ⁺ | 58 ⁺ | 62 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | Saudi Arabia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 | 62 | 62 | Sudan |
| 60 | 60 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 12 ⁻² | 12 ⁻² | 12 ⁻² | Syrian Arab Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | 90 | 90 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| 49 | 49 | 49 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 82 | 82 | 81 | United Arab Emirates |
| 25 | 30 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 76 | 77 | 76 | 85 | 85 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bulgaria |
| 68 | 69 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Croatia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Czech Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | 81 | 83 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | Estonia |
| ... | ... | ... | 65 ^{**,-2} | 67 ^{**,-2} | 63 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Hungary |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latvia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Poland |
| ... | ... | ... | 76 ⁺ | 77 ⁺ | 75 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | Republic of Moldova |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Slovakia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Slovenia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | 74 ^{**,-2} | 75 ^{**,-2} | 73 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Turkey |
| 69 | ... | ... | 78 | 78 ⁺ | 78 ⁺ | 62 | ... | ... | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 56 | 55 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | Armenia |
| ... | ... | ... | 79 ⁺ | 80 ⁺ | 77 ⁺ | 7 | 7 | 7 | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

| Region | Education system | | | New entrants | | Gross intake ratio | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Compulsory education (age range) | Primary education | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | |
| | | Entrance age | Duration | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Georgia | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 51 | 46 | 106 | 109 | 103 | 0.95 |
| Kazakhstan | 7-17 | 7 | 4 | 250 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 117 ⁺¹ | 117 ⁺¹ | 117 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 7-15 | 7 | 4 | 100 | 49 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 |
| Mongolia | 7-15 | 7 | 5 | 56 | 49 | 125 | 124 | 126 | 1.02 |
| Tajikistan | 7-15 | 7 | 4 | 176 | 48 | 104 | 106 | 102 | 0.96 |
| Turkmenistan | 7-15 | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 7-17 | 7 | 4 | 505 | 48 | 93 | 95 | 92 | 0.97 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 5-15 | 5 | 7 | 269 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 106 ^{**,-2} | 106 ^{**,-2} | 105 ^{**,-2} | 1.00 ^{**,-2} |
| Brunei Darussalam | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 7.4 | 48 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 |
| Cambodia | ... | 6 | 6 | 447 | 47 | 137 | 141 | 132 | 0.94 |
| China | 6-14 | 7 | 5 | 17,339 | 46 | 93 | 93 | 92 | 0.99 |
| Cook Islands | 5-15 | 5 | 6 | 0.34 | 49 | 69 ^{**} | 68 ^{**} | 70 ^{**} | 1.04 ^{**} |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 6-15 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 17 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 60 | 48 | 86 ⁻² | 88 ⁻² | 83 ⁻² | 0.95 ⁻² |
| Indonesia | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 5,279 | 48 | 124 | 127 | 121 | 0.96 |
| Japan | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 1,187 | 49 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 1.00 |
| Kiribati | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 3.0 ^{**,-2} | 50 ^{**,-2} | 120 ^{**,-2} | 119 ^{**,-2} | 121 ^{**,-2} | 1.02 ^{**,-2} |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 6-10 | 6 | 5 | 192 | 47 | 131 | 135 | 126 | 0.94 |
| Macao, China | 5-14 | 6 | 6 | 4.0 | 48 | 96 | 98 | 94 | 0.96 |
| Malaysia | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 513 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Marshall Islands | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 1.6 | 46 | 100 [*] | 105 [*] | 96 [*] | 0.91 [*] |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 5-9 | 5 | 5 | 1,204 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | 0.18 [*] | 53 [*] | 71 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 77 ^{**} | 1.19 ^{**} |
| New Zealand | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | 58 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 104 ^{**,-2} | 105 ^{**,-2} | 104 ^{**,-2} | 1.00 ^{**,-2} |
| Niue | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | 0.02 ^{**,-2} | 59 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 69 ^{**,-2} | 93 ^{**,-2} | 1.34 ^{**,-2} |
| Palau | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 6-14 | 7 | 6 | 53 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 0.87 ⁻¹ |
| Philippines | 6-12 | 6 | 6 | 2,657 | 47 | 130 | 134 | 125 | 0.94 |
| Republic of Korea | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 609 | 48 | 114 | 113 | 115 | 1.02 |
| Samoa | 5-12 | 5 | 6 | 5.1 | 48 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 0.99 |
| Singapore | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | ...-... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 684 | 52 | 77 | 71 | 83 | 1.16 |
| Timor-Leste | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 39 | 48 | 112 | 113 | 111 | 0.98 |
| Tokelau | ... | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 6-14 | 5 | 6 | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 116 ⁻¹ | 118 ⁻¹ | 114 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ |
| Tuvalu | 7-14 | 6 | 6 | 0.26 ^{**,-1} | 45 ^{**,-1} | 112 ^{**,-1} | 120 ^{**,-1} | 104 ^{**,-1} | 0.86 ^{**,-1} |
| Vanuatu | 6-12 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 1,355 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 5-17 | 5 | 7 | 0.25 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 5-16 | 5 | 7 | 1.6 | 48 | 100 [*] | 103 [*] | 96 [*] | 0.93 [*] |
| Argentina | 5-14 | 6 | 6 | 751 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 111 ⁻¹ | 111 ⁻¹ | 111 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |

| Net intake rate | | | | | | New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%) | | | Region |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1999 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | Country or territory |
| MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 | MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | |
| 69 | 68 | 69 | 86 | 88 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | Georgia |
| 66 ^{**,+1} | 66 ^{**,+1} | 65 ^{**,+1} | 55 ⁺¹ | 57 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | Kazakhstan |
| 58 ⁺ | 59 ⁺ | 58 ⁺ | 59 | 60 | 58 | 27 | 28 | 27 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 81 | 81 | 81 | 79 | 80 | 78 | 49 | 48 | 49 | Mongolia |
| 93 | 95 | 90 | 98 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 1 | 1 | 1 | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| ... | ... | ... | 77 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uzbekistan |
| | | | | | | | | | East Asia and the Pacific |
| ... | ... | ... | 72 ^{**,-2} | 69 ^{**,-2} | 75 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| ... | ... | ... | 63 | 64 | 63 | 99 ^{**,-1} | 99 ^{**,-1} | 99 ^{**,-1} | Brunei Darussalam |
| 64 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 63 ^{**} | 85 | 86 | 84 | 17 | 16 | 18 | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | China |
| ... | ... | ... | 51 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 53 ^{**,-2} | 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| 79 ^{**,-1} | 80 ^{**,-1} | 79 ^{**,-1} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 70 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Fiji |
| ... | ... | ... | 60 ^{,-2} | 62 ^{,-2} | 57 ^{,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| 41 ^{**,+1} | 42 ^{**,+1} | 40 ^{**,+1} | 40 | 38 | 41 | 87 | 87 | 88 | Indonesia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 52 | 53 | 51 | 74 | 73 | 74 | 11 | 10 | 11 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 63 | 61 | 65 | 81 | 82 | 79 | 96 | 96 | 96 | Macao, China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 ⁻² | 74 ⁻² | 79 ⁻² | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | 51 ^{**} | 50 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| ... | ... | ... | 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | New Zealand |
| 85 ^{,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 46 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | 45 ^{**} | 45 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | Philippines |
| 96 | 100 | 91 | 98 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Republic of Korea |
| 77 | 77 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | 39 | 39 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| 48 | 50 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| 79 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Viet Nam |
| | | | | | | | | | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| 79 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | 78 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| ... | ... | ... | 99 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 94 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | Argentina |

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

| Region | Education system | | | New entrants | | Gross intake ratio | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Compulsory education (age range) | Primary education | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | |
| | | Entrance age | Duration | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Aruba | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | 1.5 | 49 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 |
| Bahamas | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | 6.5 | 48 | 112 | 114 | 110 | 0.97 |
| Barbados | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | 4.0 | 49 | 118 | 119 | 117 | 0.98 |
| Belize | 5-14 | 5 | 6 | 8.7 | 50 | 122 | 120 | 124 | 1.04 |
| Bermuda | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | 0.79 ⁻¹ | ... | 103 ^{†,-1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | 287 | 49 | 121 | 121 | 120 | 1.00 |
| Brazil | 7-14 | 7 | 4 | 4,323 ⁻² | ... | 125 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... |
| British Virgin Islands | 5-16 | 5 | 7 | 0.46 | 51 | 105 ^{**} | 105 ^{**} | 105 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} |
| Cayman Islands | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | 0.69 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | 256 | 49 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 0.98 |
| Colombia | 5-14 | 6 | 5 | 1,099 | 48 | 122 | 123 | 121 | 0.98 |
| Costa Rica | 5-14 | 6 | 6 | 81 | 49 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 1.01 |
| Cuba | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 138 | 48 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 |
| Dominica | 5-16 | 5 | 7 | 1.2 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 5-13 | 6 | 6 | 259 | 48 | 120 | 123 | 116 | 0.95 |
| Ecuador | 5-14 | 6 | 6 | 405 | 49 | 140 | 141 | 139 | 0.99 |
| El Salvador | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 168 | 48 | 109 | 111 | 107 | 0.97 |
| Grenada | 5-16 | 5 | 7 | 1.9 | 48 | 84 | 87 | 81 | 0.93 |
| Guatemala | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 468 | 49 | 123 | 124 | 122 | 0.98 |
| Guyana | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 48 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 |
| Haiti | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 252 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ | 139 ⁻¹ | 134 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ |
| Jamaica | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 48 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} |
| Mexico | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 2,501 | 49 | 119 | 120 | 119 | 0.99 |
| Montserrat | 5-16 | 5 | 7 | 0.07 | 57 | 99 [†] | 77 [†] | 125 [†] | 1.63 [†] |
| Netherlands Antilles | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 223 | 47 | 166 | 172 | 161 | 0.93 |
| Panama | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 77 | 49 | 114 | 115 | 113 | 0.99 |
| Paraguay | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 158 ⁻² | 48 ⁻² | 111 ⁻² | 113 ⁻² | 110 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² |
| Peru | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | 644 | 50 | 116 | 114 | 118 | 1.04 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 5-16 | 5 | 7 | 0.85 | 51 | 86 ^{**} | 81 ^{**} | 91 ^{**} | 1.13 ^{**} |
| Saint Lucia | 5-15 | 5 | 7 | 2.9 | 49 | 105 | 106 | 103 | 0.97 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 5-15 | 5 | 7 | 2.1 | 49 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 0.98 |
| Suriname | 7-12 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 47 | 107 | 108 | 104 | 0.96 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 5-11 | 5 | 7 | 19 | 48 | 103 | 106 | 100 | 0.95 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 4-16 | 6 | 6 | 0.36 ⁻² | 52 ⁻² | 83 ^{**,-2} | 83 ^{**,-2} | 84 ^{**,-2} | 1.01 ^{**,-2} |
| Uruguay | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 53 | 49 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 0.99 |
| Venezuela | 5-14 | 6 | 6 | 589 | 48 | 105 | 106 | 104 | 0.98 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | 0.76 | 46 | 88 [†] | 90 [†] | 85 [†] | 0.94 [†] |
| Austria | 6-14 | 6 | 4 | 85 | 48 | 103 | 105 | 101 | 0.97 |
| Belgium | 6-18 | 6 | 6 | 115 | 49 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 1.02 |
| Canada | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | 351 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Cyprus | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 9.2 | 48 | 107 [†] | 109 [†] | 106 [†] | 0.98 [†] |
| Denmark | 7-16 | 7 | 6 | 67 | 49 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 1.01 |
| Finland | 7-16 | 7 | 6 | 57 | 49 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 |

| Net intake rate | | | | | | New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%) | | | Region |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|---|
| 1999 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | Country or territory |
| MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 | MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | |
| 90 | 91 | 89 | 81 ^{**,-2} | 80 ^{**,-2} | 82 ^{**,-2} | 90 ⁻² | 90 ⁻² | 90 ⁻² | Aruba |
| 84 | 85 | 82 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 52 | 52 | 52 | Bahamas |
| 77 ^{**} | 77 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 97 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Barbados |
| 78 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 68 | 67 | 68 | . | . | . | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bermuda |
| 69 ^{**} | 68 ^{**} | 69 ^{**} | 71 ^{**,-1} | 71 ^{**,-1} | 72 ^{**,-1} | 66 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | Bolivia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brazil |
| 73 ^{**} | 70 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 66 ^{**,-2} | 74 ^{**,-2} | 99 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | British Virgin Islands |
| 62 ^{*,+1} | 56 ^{*,+1} | 68 ^{*,+1} | 48 ^{**,-2} | 54 ^{**,-2} | 43 ^{**,-2} | 90 ^{*,+1} | 90 ^{*,+1} | 90 ^{*,+1} | Cayman Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chile |
| 60 ^{**} | 61 ^{**} | 59 ^{**} | 60 | 60 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | 64 | 63 | 66 | 76 | 77 | 76 | Costa Rica |
| 98 ^{**} | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 99 | Cuba |
| 80 ⁺ | 83 ⁺ | 78 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | 77 | 74 | 81 | Dominica |
| 58 | 58 | 58 | 72 | 73 | 72 | 54 | 54 | 55 | Dominican Republic |
| 84 | 83 | 84 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 64 | 63 | 65 | Ecuador |
| 35 ^{**,-1} | 15 ^{**,-1} | 57 ^{**,-1} | 60 | 59 | 60 | 72 | 70 | 74 | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | 67 | 70 | 64 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Grenada |
| 56 | 58 | 54 | 73 | 74 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| 91 ^{**} | 90 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 63 | 63 | 63 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| 49 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| 77 ^{**,+1} | 75 ^{**,+1} | 79 ^{**,+1} | 75 ^{**,-2} | 74 ^{**,-2} | 76 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 89 | 89 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | 48 ⁺ | 41 ⁺ | 56 ⁺ | 100 | 100 | 100 | Montserrat |
| 77 ^{**} | 72 ^{**} | 82 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 39 | 40 | 38 | 71 | 70 | 72 | 42 | 41 | 42 | Nicaragua |
| 84 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 73 | 75 | Panama |
| ... | ... | ... | 69 ⁻² | 68 ⁻² | 70 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 79 | 79 | 79 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 56 | 57 | 56 | Peru |
| 82 ^{*,+1} | 79 ^{*,+1} | 84 ^{*,+1} | 60 ^{**} | 54 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 99 | 99 | 99 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 76 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 75 ^{**} | 75 ^{**,-1} | 73 ^{**,-1} | 77 ^{**,-1} | 49 | 49 | 50 | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | 62 ^{**,-2} | 66 ^{**,-2} | 58 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | 88 | 88 | 88 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Suriname |
| 67 | 66 | 67 | 72 | 73 | 72 | 78 | 78 | 79 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | 54 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{**,-2} | 100 ⁻² | ... | ... | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | Uruguay |
| 60 ^{**} | 60 ^{**} | 60 ^{**} | 69 | 69 | 69 | 74 | 74 | 75 | Venezuela |
| | | | | | | | | | North America and Western Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | 41 ⁺ | 44 ⁺ | 38 ⁺ | 100 | 100 | 100 | Andorra |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Austria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cyprus |
| 86 ⁺¹ | 85 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 73 ⁻² | 69 ⁻² | 77 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Denmark |
| ... | ... | ... | 93 ^{**,-2} | 91 ^{**,-2} | 95 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Finland |

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

| Region | Education system | | | New entrants | | Gross intake ratio | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Compulsory education (age range) | Primary education | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | |
| | | Entrance age | Duration | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| France | 6-16 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany | 6-18 | 6 | 4 | 794 | 48 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 0.99 |
| Gibraltar | 5-14 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 107 | 49 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 1.00 |
| Holy See | .. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Iceland | 6-16 | 6 | 7 | 4.3 | 49 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 1.01 |
| Ireland | 6-15 | 4 | 8 | 60 | 49 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 1.01 |
| Israel | 5-15 | 6 | 6 | 132 | 49 | 101 | 100 | 103 | 1.03 |
| Italy | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 567 | 48 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 0.99 |
| Liechtenstein | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 0.43 | 54 | 105 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 119 ⁺ | 1.29 ⁺ |
| Luxembourg | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 5.8 | 48 | 101 | 103 | 99 | 0.96 |
| Malta | 5-15 | 5 | 6 | 4.4 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 93 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² |
| Monaco | 6-16 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 5-17 | 6 | 6 | 204 | 49 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 0.99 |
| Norway | 6-16 | 6 | 7 | 60 | 49 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 0.99 |
| Portugal | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 122 | 48 | 111 | 112 | 110 | 0.98 |
| San Marino | 6-16 | 6 | 5 | 0.33 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | 433 | 49 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 1.00 |
| Sweden | 7-16 | 7 | 6 | 92 | 49 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 1.00 |
| Switzerland | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 74 | 50 | 91 | 89 | 93 | 1.05 |
| United Kingdom | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America | 6-17 | 6 | 6 | 4,205 | 50 | 105 | 102 | 108 | 1.05 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 811 | 39 | 98 | 116 | 80 | 0.69 |
| Bangladesh | 6-10 | 6 | 5 | 3,986 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 112 ⁻¹ | 110 ⁻¹ | 115 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ |
| Bhutan | .. | 6 | 7 | 15 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 122 ⁺¹ | 120 ⁺¹ | 123 ⁺¹ | 1.03 ⁺¹ |
| India | 6-14 | 6 | 5 | 32,366 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 130 ⁻¹ | 133 ⁻¹ | 126 ⁻¹ | 0.95 ⁻¹ |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 6-10 | 6 | 5 | 1,400 ^{**,-1} | 56 ^{*,,-1} | 130 ^{**,-1} | 112 ^{**,-1} | 150 ^{*,,-1} | 1.35 ^{**,-1} |
| Maldives | 6-12 | 6 | 7 | 6.0 | 49 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 1.00 |
| Nepal | 5-9 | 5 | 5 | 904 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 126 ⁺¹ | 125 ⁺¹ | 127 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ |
| Pakistan | 5-9 | 5 | 5 | 4,551 | 45 | 118 | 127 | 109 | 0.86 |
| Sri Lanka | 5-13 | 5 | 5 | 329 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 112 ⁻¹ | 112 ⁻¹ | 112 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 6-11 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 291 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 115 ⁻¹ | 122 ⁻¹ | 108 ⁻¹ | 0.89 ⁻¹ |
| Botswana | 6-15 | 6 | 7 | 53 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | 122 ⁻² | 124 ⁻² | 120 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² |
| Burkina Faso | 6-16 | 7 | 6 | 389 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 92 ⁺¹ | 85 ⁺¹ | 0.92 ⁺¹ |
| Burundi | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 320 | 49 | 140 | 144 | 137 | 0.95 |
| Cameroon | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 550 | 46 | 111 | 118 | 103 | 0.88 |
| Cape Verde | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 49 | 83 | 84 | 82 | 0.97 |
| Central African Republic | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 97 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | 79 ⁺¹ | 90 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 0.76 ⁺¹ |
| Chad | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 316 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 111 ^{**} | 83 ^{**} | 0.75 ^{**} |
| Comoros | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | 16 ^{**,-2} | 46 ^{*,,-2} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 74 ^{**,-2} | 66 ^{*,,-2} | 0.89 ^{**,-2} |
| Congo | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 91 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 362 | 46 | 70 | 76 | 64 | 0.84 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | 2,034 | 46 | 106 | 114 | 99 | 0.87 |

| Net intake rate | | | | | | New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%) | | | Region |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | Country or territory |
| MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 | MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | France |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Germany |
| . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| 97 | 97 | 96 | 94 ^{**,-2} | 93 ^{**,-2} | 94 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | Holy See |
| 98 | 100 | 96 | 96 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Iceland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ireland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Israel |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liechtenstein |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 98 ⁺¹ | 99 ⁺¹ | 98 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Norway |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Spain |
| ... | ... | ... | 97 | 98 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | Sweden |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Switzerland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Kingdom |
| ... | ... | ... | 75 | 72 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | United States of America |
| | | | | | | | | | South and West Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | 55 | 65 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| ... | ... | ... | 86 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻² | 44 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | Bangladesh |
| 20 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 43 ^{**,-1} | 44 ^{**,-1} | 42 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | Bhutan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India |
| 44 ^{**} | 45 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | 94 ⁻² | ... | ... | 31 ⁻² | 34 ⁻² | 29 ⁻² | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| 87 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 87 ^{**} | 76 | ... | ... | 88 | 88 | 87 | Maldives |
| ... | ... | ... | 74 | 74 | 74 | 35 ⁺¹ | 36 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | 92 | 99 | 85 | 57 ⁻² | 52 ⁻² | 63 ⁻² | Pakistan |
| 89 ^{**,-1} | 89 ^{**,-1} | 90 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| | | | | | | | | | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| 22 ^{**,-1} | 25 ^{**,-1} | 20 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| ... | ... | ... | 48 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{**,-2} | 45 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Benin |
| 23 | 21 | 25 | 31 ⁻² | 28 ⁻² | 34 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| 19 | 22 | 16 | 43 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 5 | 5 | 5 | Burkina Faso |
| 28 ^{**,+1} | 28 ^{**,+1} | 27 ^{**,+1} | 52 | 53 | 51 | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | Burundi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cameroon |
| 65 ^{**} | 64 ^{**} | 66 ^{**} | 71 | 70 | 71 | 85 | 84 | 87 | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central African Republic |
| 22 | 25 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chad |
| 16 | 18 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| 44 ^{**,+1} | 46 ^{**,+1} | 42 ^{**,+1} | 53 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 13 ⁻² | Congo |
| 26 | 29 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| 23 | 22 | 24 | 42 | 46 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

| Region | Education system | | | New entrants | | Gross intake ratio | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Compulsory education (age range) | Primary education | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | |
| | | Entrance age | Duration | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 7-11 | 7 | 5 | 15 | 49 | 111 | 114 | 109 | 0.96 |
| Eritrea | 7-14 | 7 | 5 | 53 | 46 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 0.87 |
| Ethiopia | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 3,221 | 47 | 136 | 144 | 128 | 0.89 |
| Gabon | 6-16 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 42 ^{**,+1} | 52 ^{**,+1} | 90 ^{**,+1} | 85 ^{**,+1} | 94 ^{**,+1} | 1.10 ^{**,+1} |
| Ghana | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 659 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 110 ⁺¹ | 109 ⁺¹ | 111 ⁺¹ | 1.02 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 244 | 47 | 94 | 97 | 90 | 0.93 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | 1,113 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 110 ^{**,-2} | 112 ^{**,-2} | 108 ^{**,-2} | 0.96 ^{**,-2} |
| Lesotho | 6-12 | 6 | 7 | 56 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 105 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 0.94 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 119 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ |
| Madagascar | 6-10 | 6 | 5 | 970 | 50 | 169 | 171 | 168 | 0.98 |
| Malawi | 6-13 | 6 | 6 | 639 | 51 | 142 | 137 | 147 | 1.07 |
| Mali | 7-15 | 7 | 6 | 317 | 46 | 85 | 92 | 79 | 0.86 |
| Mauritius | 5-16 | 5 | 6 | 19 | 50 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 1.02 |
| Mozambique | 6-12 | 6 | 7 | 1,049 | 48 | 161 | 166 | 156 | 0.94 |
| Namibia | 7-16 | 7 | 7 | 56 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | 109 ^{**} | 108 ^{**} | 111 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} |
| Niger | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 279 | 43 | 65 | 72 | 58 | 0.81 |
| Nigeria | 6-14 | 6 | 6 | 4,127 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 106 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 0.85 ⁻¹ |
| Rwanda | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 537 | 50 | 207 | 209 | 205 | 0.98 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 5.0 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 116 ⁺¹ | 115 ⁺¹ | 117 ⁺¹ | 1.03 ⁺¹ |
| Senegal | 7-12 | 7 | 6 | 332 | 51 | 100 | 98 | 103 | 1.05 |
| Seychelles | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 1.5 | 51 | 127 [*] | 131 [*] | 124 [*] | 0.94 [*] |
| Sierra Leone | 6-11 | 6 | 6 | 296 | 48 | 180 | 188 | 172 | 0.92 |
| Somalia | 6-13 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 7-15 | 7 | 7 | 1,092 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | 106 ^{**} | 110 ^{**} | 102 ^{**} | 0.93 ^{**} |
| Swaziland | 6-12 | 6 | 7 | 31 | 49 | 110 | 112 | 108 | 0.96 |
| Togo | 6-15 | 6 | 6 | 175 | 48 | 94 | 97 | 90 | 0.94 |
| Uganda | 6-12 | 6 | 7 | 1,523 | 50 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 1.01 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 7-13 | 7 | 7 | 1,414 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 115 ⁺¹ | 116 ⁺¹ | 114 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ |
| Zambia | 7-13 | 7 | 7 | 462 | 50 | 128 | 126 | 129 | 1.02 |
| Zimbabwe | 6-12 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Net intake rate | | | | | | New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%) | | | Region |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1999 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | Country or territory |
| MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 | MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 37 | 37 | 36 | 70 ⁻² | 67 ⁻² | 72 ⁻² | Equatorial Guinea |
| 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Eritrea |
| 20 | 23 | 18 | 59 | 61 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| ... | ... | ... | 51 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 53 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| 29 ^{**} | 29 ^{**} | 29 ^{**} | 35 ^{**,-1} | 34 ^{**,-1} | 36 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | Ghana |
| 20 | 21 | 18 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 20 | 20 | 21 | Guinea |
| 9 ^{**,+1} | 10 ^{**,+1} | 9 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| 30 ^{**} | 29 ^{**} | 31 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| 26 | 25 | 27 | 49 ^{**,-1} | 48 ^{**,-1} | 49 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | 6 ^{**,+1} | 6 ^{**,+1} | 6 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| ... | ... | ... | 85 | 84 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | Madagascar |
| ... | ... | ... | 70 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 74 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | 27 | 29 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Mali |
| 72 | 71 | 73 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 100 | 100 | 100 | Mauritius |
| 18 | 19 | 17 | 58 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Mozambique |
| 56 | 54 | 57 | 62 ^{**} | 60 ^{**} | 64 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| 27 | 32 | 22 | 43 | 48 | 38 | 20 | 19 | 21 | Niger |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| ... | ... | ... | 96 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| ... | ... | ... | 46 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 42 | 42 | 43 | Sao Tome and Principe |
| 37 | 38 ^{**} | 36 ^{**} | 56 | 55 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | Senegal |
| 75 ⁺ | 74 ⁺ | 77 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 94 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 44 | 45 | 43 | 52 ^{**,-2} | 53 ^{**,-2} | 50 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | South Africa |
| 42 | 40 | 43 | 52 | 50 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | Swaziland |
| 37 | 40 | 35 | 43 | 45 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | Togo |
| ... | ... | ... | 69 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Uganda |
| 14 | 13 | 15 | 88 ^{**} | 87 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | United Republic of Tanzania |
| 37 | 36 | 38 | 48 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 17 | 16 | 17 | Zambia |
| 43 ⁺¹ | 42 ⁺¹ | 44 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 4,079 | 47 | - | 105 | 110 | 100 | 0.91 | 110 | 113 | 106 | 0.94 |
| Bahrain | 90 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 107 | 106 | 108 | 1.01 | 120 ⁻¹ | 120 ⁻¹ | 119 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 56 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 33 | 39 | 28 | 0.71 | 56 ⁺¹ | 59 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | 0.88 ⁺¹ |
| Egypt | 9,988 | 48 | 8 | 102 ^{**} | 106 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | 105 | 107 | 102 | 0.95 |
| Iraq | 4,430 ^{**,-2} | 44 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 92 | 101 | 83 | 0.82 | 99 ^{**,-2} | 109 ^{**,-2} | 90 ^{**,-2} | 0.83 ^{**,-2} |
| Jordan | 808 | 49 | 33 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 1.02 |
| Kuwait | 212 | 49 | ... | 100 | 99 | 101 | 1.01 | 98 | 100 | 97 | 0.98 |
| Lebanon | 445 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 70 ⁺¹ | 105 | 108 | 103 | 0.95 | 95 ⁺¹ | 97 ⁺¹ | 94 ⁺¹ | 0.97 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 755 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 120 | 121 | 118 | 0.98 | 110 ⁻¹ | 113 ⁻¹ | 108 ⁻¹ | 0.95 ⁻¹ |
| Mauritania | 484 | 50 | 9 | 89 | 89 | 88 | 0.99 | 103 | 100 | 106 | 1.06 |
| Morocco | 3,939 | 46 | 8 | 86 | 95 | 77 | 0.81 | 107 | 113 | 101 | 0.90 |
| Oman | 278 | 49 | 6 | 91 | 93 | 89 | 0.97 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 1.01 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 384 | 49 | 10 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 1.01 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 1.00 |
| Qatar | 75 | 49 | 49 | 102 | 104 | 100 | 0.96 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 0.99 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3,174 | 49 ⁺ | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 100 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 0.96 ⁺ |
| Sudan | 3,959 | 45 | 4 | 49 ^{**} | 53 ^{**} | 45 ^{**} | 0.85 ^{**} | 66 | 71 | 61 | 0.86 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2,310 | 48 | 4 | 102 | 107 | 98 | 0.92 | 126 | 129 | 123 | 0.96 |
| Tunisia | 1,069 | 48 | 1 | 113 | 116 | 111 | 0.95 | 105 | 106 | 103 | 0.97 |
| United Arab Emirates | 284 | 49 | 67 | 90 | 92 | 89 | 0.97 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 0.99 |
| Yemen | 3,220 ⁻² | 42 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 71 | 91 | 51 | 0.56 | 87 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 74 ⁻² | 0.74 ⁻² |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 104 | 102 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 361 | 48 | - | 111 | 111 | 110 | 0.99 | 97 | 98 | 96 | 0.99 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 192 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 101 | 94 | 0.93 |
| Bulgaria | 268 | 48 | 1 | 106 | 108 | 105 | 0.98 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 0.99 |
| Croatia | 191 | 49 | - | 92 | 93 | 92 | 0.98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 |
| Czech Republic | 463 | 48 | 1 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 0.99 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 0.99 |
| Estonia | 76 | 48 | 3 | 102 | 103 | 100 | 0.97 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 0.99 |
| Hungary | 399 | 48 | 7 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 0.98 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 0.98 |
| Latvia | 79 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 100 | 101 | 99 | 0.98 | 95 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 144 | 48 | 1 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 0.98 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 0.99 |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 2,485 | 49 | 2 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 0.98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 |
| Republic of Moldova | 161 | 49 | 1 | 100 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 94 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 94 ⁺ | 0.98 ⁺ |
| Romania | 918 | 48 | - | 105 | 106 | 104 | 0.98 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 0.99 |
| Russian Federation | 5,010 | 49 | 1 | 108 | 109 | 107 | 0.98 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 |
| Serbia | 297 | 49 | ... | 112 ^{**} | 112 ^{**} | 111 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} | 97 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Slovakia | 231 | 49 | 5 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 0.99 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 0.99 |
| Slovenia | 95 | 48 | - | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 0.99 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 101 | 48 | . | 101 | 102 | 100 | 0.98 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 |
| Turkey | 8,065 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | ... | 95 ^{**,+1} | 100 ^{**,+1} | 91 ^{**,+1} | 0.91 ^{**,+1} | 96 ^{**} | 99 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} |
| Ukraine | 1,648 | 49 ⁺ | 1 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 0.99 | 100 | 100 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 128 | 47 | 2 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 108 | 111 | 1.03 |
| Azerbaijan | 513 | 47 | - | 98 ⁺ | 98 ⁺ | 98 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 116 ⁺ | 116 ⁺ | 115 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2007 | Country or territory |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | MF (000) 20 | % F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 91 | 93 | 89 | 0.96 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 0.98 | 170 | 53 | 99 | ... | ... | 24 | Algeria |
| 96 | 95 | 97 | 1.03 | 98 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahrain |
| 27 | 32 | 23 | 0.73 | 45 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | 0.89 ⁺¹ | 1.7 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | Djibouti |
| 94 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 90 ^{**} | 0.93 ^{**} | 96 ^{**} | 98 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 369 ^{**} | 56 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 27 ^{**} | Egypt |
| 85 | 91 | 78 | 0.85 | 89 ^{**,-2} | 95 ^{**,-2} | 82 ^{**,-2} | 0.86 ^{**,-2} | 216 ^{**,-2} | 72 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | 21 ^{**,-2} | Iraq |
| 91 | 91 | 91 | 1.01 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jordan |
| 87 | 86 | 87 | 1.01 | 88 | 89 | 87 | 0.97 | 22 | 88 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10 | Kuwait |
| 86 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 85 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 83 ⁺¹ | 84 ⁺¹ | 83 ⁺¹ | 0.99 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| 64 | 65 | 64 | 0.99 | 80 | 78 | 83 | 1.06 | 11 | 35 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 43 | Mauritania |
| 70 | 76 | 65 | 0.85 | 89 | 91 | 86 | 0.95 | 144 | 47 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 27 | Morocco |
| 81 | 81 | 81 | 1.00 | 73 | 72 | 74 | 1.02 | 21 ^{**} | 63 ^{**} | 100 ^{**,-1} | 100 ^{**,-1} | 100 ^{**,-1} | 13 ^{**} | Oman |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 1.00 | 13 | 67 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 30 | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 92 | 92 | 92 | 1.01 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 | 6.6 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 11 ⁻¹ | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 ⁺ | 85 ⁺ | 84 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 283 ⁺ | 52 ⁺ | 91 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 11 ⁺ | Saudi Arabia |
| 41 ^{**,+1} | 45 ^{**,+1} | 37 ^{**,+1} | 0.83 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | 64 | 59 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 37 | Sudan |
| 92 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 0.93 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 93 | 94 | 92 | 0.98 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.01 | 59 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | Tunisia |
| 79 | 80 | 79 | 0.99 | 91 | 91 | 90 | 0.99 | 17 | 85 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 17 | United Arab Emirates |
| 56 | 70 | 41 | 0.59 | 75 ⁻² | 85 ⁻² | 65 ⁻² | 0.76 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 94 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 0.98 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 16 | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 97 | 98 | 96 | 0.98 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 0.99 | 17 | 93 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Bulgaria |
| 85 | 86 | 85 | 0.98 | 90 | 91 | 90 | 0.99 | 11 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | Croatia |
| 97 ^{**} | 96 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} | 93 ^{**,-2} | 91 ^{**,-2} | 94 ^{**,-2} | 1.03 ^{**,-2} | 25 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | Czech Republic |
| 96 ^{**} | 96 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 0.98 ^{**} | 95 | 95 | 94 | 1.00 | 5.9 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Estonia |
| 88 | 88 | 88 | 0.99 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 0.98 | 40 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | Hungary |
| 97 ^{**} | 98 ^{**} | 96 ^{**} | 0.98 ^{**} | 90 ^{**,-2} | 89 ^{**,-2} | 92 ^{**,-2} | 1.03 ^{**,-2} | 6.7 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 12 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 95 | 96 | 95 | 0.99 | 90 | 91 | 90 | 0.99 | 11 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | 234 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Poland |
| 93 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 88 ⁺ | 88 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 9.9 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Republic of Moldova |
| 96 | 96 | 95 | 0.99 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 | 55 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 17 ⁻¹ | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 22 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 ^{**} | Serbia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 ^{**,-2} | 92 ^{**,-2} | 92 ^{**,-2} | 1.01 ^{**,-2} | 15 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | Slovakia |
| 96 | 97 | 95 | 0.99 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 | 6.1 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Slovenia |
| 93 | 94 | 92 | 0.98 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 1.00 | 5.5 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | 94 | 91 | 0.97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkey |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | 89 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 101 | 99 ⁺ | 100 | ... | ... | 16 | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 84 | 87 | 1.04 | 6.6 | 100 | 77 ⁻² | 22 ⁻² | 78 ⁻² | 19 | Armenia |
| 89 ⁺ | 88 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 1.01 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 44 | 87 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 12 | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| Georgia | 322 | 47 | 6 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 0.97 |
| Kazakhstan | 956 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 109 ⁺¹ | 108 ⁺¹ | 109 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 408 | 49 | 1 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 0.99 |
| Mongolia | 239 | 49 | 5 | 97 | 96 | 99 | 1.04 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 1.02 |
| Tajikistan | 680 | 48 | . | 98 | 101 | 96 | 0.95 | 100 | 102 | 98 | 0.96 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 2,165 | 49 | . | 98 | 99 | 98 | 1.00 | 95 | 97 | 94 | 0.97 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1,973 | 49 | 30 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 1.00 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 46 | 48 | 37 | 114 | 115 | 112 | 0.97 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 0.99 |
| Cambodia | 2,480 | 47 | 1 | 97 | 104 | 90 | 0.87 | 119 | 124 | 115 | 0.93 |
| China | 107,395 | 47 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 112 | 113 | 112 | 0.99 |
| Cook Islands | 2.0 | 47 | 21 | 96 [*] | 99 [*] | 94 [*] | 0.95 [*] | 73 ^{**} | 74 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 104 | 48 | ... | 109 | 109 | 108 | 0.99 | 94 | 96 | 93 | 0.97 |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 415 | 48 | 13 | 100 | 102 | 98 | 0.97 | 98 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 0.95 ⁻² |
| Indonesia | 29,797 | 48 | 18 | 109 ^{**,+1} | 111 ^{**,+1} | 107 ^{**,+1} | 0.97 ^{**,+1} | 117 | 120 | 115 | 0.96 |
| Japan | 7,220 | 49 | 1 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 |
| Kiribati | 16 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | ... | 104 [*] | 104 [*] | 105 [*] | 1.01 [*] | 113 ^{*, -2} | 112 ^{*, -2} | 114 ^{*, -2} | 1.01 ^{*, -2} |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 892 | 46 | 3 | 111 | 120 | 102 | 0.85 | 118 | 124 | 111 | 0.90 |
| Macao, China | 33 | 47 | 96 | 100 | 102 | 97 | 0.96 | 108 | 112 | 103 | 0.92 |
| Malaysia | 3,133 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | ... | 98 | 99 | 97 | 0.98 | 98 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Marshall Islands | 8.2 | 48 | ... | 101 ^{**} | 102 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | 0.98 ^{**} | 93 [*] | 94 [*] | 92 [*] | 0.97 [*] |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 19 | 49 | 8 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 109 | 110 | 1.01 |
| Myanmar | 5,014 | ... | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 1.2 | 49 | . | 81 ^{**,-1} | 80 ^{**,-1} | 82 ^{**,-1} | 1.04 ^{**,-1} | 79 ^{**} | 78 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} |
| New Zealand | 349 | 49 | 12 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 1.01 |
| Niue | 0.18 ⁻² | 51 ⁻² | ... | 99 [*] | 99 [*] | 98 [*] | 1.00 [*] | 105 ^{*, -2} | 107 ^{*, -2} | 102 ^{*, -2} | 0.95 ^{*, -2} |
| Palau | 1.5 | 48 ^{**} | 23 | 114 [*] | 118 [*] | 109 [*] | 0.93 [*] | 99 [*] | 98 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} |
| Papua New Guinea | 532 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | ... | 69 ⁺¹ | 74 ⁺¹ | 63 ⁺¹ | 0.86 ⁺¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 0.84 ⁻¹ |
| Philippines | 13,145 | 48 | 8 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 1.00 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 0.98 |
| Republic of Korea | 3,838 | 48 | 1 | 98 | 100 | 96 | 0.95 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 0.98 |
| Samoa | 30 | 48 | ... | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.98 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 1.00 |
| Singapore | 301 | 48 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 75 ⁻² | 47 ⁻² | ... | 88 | 91 | 86 | 0.94 | 101 ⁻² | 102 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 0.96 ⁻² |
| Thailand | 5,565 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 18 ⁺¹ | 106 | 107 | 105 | 0.99 | 104 ⁺¹ | 104 ⁺¹ | 104 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ |
| Timor-Leste | 174 | 47 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | 93 | 88 | 0.94 |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | 101 ^{**,+1} | 93 ^{**,+1} | 111 ^{**,+1} | 1.19 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 17 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | ... | 108 | 110 | 106 | 0.96 | 113 ⁻¹ | 116 ⁻¹ | 110 ⁻¹ | 0.95 ⁻¹ |
| Tuvalu | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | ... | 98 [*] | 97 [*] | 99 [*] | 1.02 [*] | 106 ^{*, -1} | 106 ^{*, -1} | 105 ^{*, -1} | 0.99 ^{*, -1} |
| Vanuatu | 38 | 48 | 27 | 111 | 112 | 110 | 0.98 | 108 | 110 | 106 | 0.97 |
| Viet Nam | 7,041 | 48 | 1 | 108 | 112 | 104 | 0.93 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 1.6 | 49 | 8 | 111 ^{**,+1} | 109 ^{**,+1} | 113 ^{**,+1} | 1.04 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 12 | 49 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 [*] | 106 [*] | 99 [*] | 0.94 [*] |
| Argentina | 4,686 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 22 ⁻¹ | 113 | 113 | 112 | 0.99 | 114 ⁻¹ | 115 ⁻¹ | 113 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2007 | Country or territory |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | MF (000) 20 | % F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | 2007 25 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 95 | 92 | 0.97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Georgia |
| 87 ^{**,+1} | 87 ^{**,+1} | 88 ^{**,+1} | 1.01 ^{**,+1} | 90 ⁺¹ | 90 ⁺¹ | 90 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ | 57 ⁺¹ | 98 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 17 ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 88 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 84 | 85 | 84 | 0.99 | 17 | 97 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 24 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 89 | 87 | 90 | 1.04 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 1.01 | 7.6 | 95 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 32 | Mongolia |
| 96 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 92 ⁺¹ | 0.93 ⁺¹ | 97 | 99 | 95 | 0.96 | 31 | 64 | 87 | ... | ... | 22 | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | 92 | 90 | 0.97 | 119 | 85 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 18 | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.01 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 | 3.6 | 74 | 83 | 90 | 80 | 13 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 83 ^{**} | 87 ^{**} | 79 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | 89 | 91 | 87 | 0.96 | 49 | 43 | 98 | ... | ... | 51 | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,074 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | China |
| 85 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 83 ⁺ | 0.96 ⁺ | 67 ^{**} | 69 ^{**} | 66 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 0.13 | 77 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 16 | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Rep. of Korea |
| 99 | 98 | 99 | 1.01 | 91 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | 28 ^{**,-2} | Fiji |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 ^{,-2} | 93 ^{,-2} | 89 ^{,-2} | 0.95 ^{,-2} | 24 | 78 | 95 | 93 | 95 | 17 | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| 93 ^{**,+1} | 94 ^{**,+1} | 91 ^{**,+1} | 0.97 ^{**,+1} | 95 | 97 | 93 | 0.96 | 1,584 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | Indonesia |
| 100 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 391 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | Japan |
| 97 ^{**} | 96 ^{**} | 98 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.65 ⁻² | 75 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 25 ⁻² | Kiribati |
| 76 | 79 | 73 | 0.92 | 86 | 88 | 84 | 0.95 | 30 | 47 | 90 | 87 | 93 | 30 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 85 | 84 | 85 | 1.01 | 93 | 94 | 91 | 0.97 | 1.6 | 88 | 89 | 76 | 91 | 20 | Macao, China |
| 98 | 99 | 97 | 0.98 | 97 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | 195 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 16 ⁻¹ | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 ⁺ | 67 ⁺ | 66 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 ^{**} | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 172 | 83 | 99 | ... | ... | 29 | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 ^{**} | 72 ^{**} | 73 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | 0.06 | 90 | 74 | 50 | 77 | 20 | Nauru |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.01 | 22 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | New Zealand |
| 99 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 98 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.02 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | 12 ^{**,-2} | Niue |
| 97 ^{**} | 99 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 0.94 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.15 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 ^{**,-2} | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 ^{**,-1} | 43 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | 36 ^{**,-1} | Papua New Guinea |
| 92 | 92 | 92 | 1.00 | 91 | 90 | 92 | 1.02 | 390 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | Philippines |
| 97 | 99 | 94 | 0.95 | 98 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 150 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | Republic of Korea |
| 92 | 92 | 91 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | 78 | 98 | ... | ... | 24 | Samoa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 81 | 96 | 94 | 97 | 20 | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 ⁻² | 62 ⁻² | 61 ⁻² | 0.99 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 ⁺¹ | 95 ⁺¹ | 96 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ | 348 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 16 ⁺¹ | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 64 | 62 | 0.96 | 5.6 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | 31 | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| 88 | 90 | 86 | 0.96 | 96 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² | 0.76 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 ⁻¹ | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| 91 | 92 | 91 | 0.99 | 87 | 88 | 86 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 345 | 78 | 98 | 94 | 99 | 20 | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 ^{**,-1} | 92 ^{**,-1} | 91 ^{**,-1} | 1.00 ^{**,-1} | 0.10 | 95 | 54 | 20 | 55 | 16 | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 ⁺ | 75 ⁺ | 73 ⁺ | 0.98 ⁺ | 0.54 | 92 | 67 | 71 | 67 | 22 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 0.99 | 98 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 287 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 16 ⁻¹ | Argentina |

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| Aruba | 10 | 49 | 78 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 0.99 | 114 | 115 | 112 | 0.97 |
| Bahamas | 37 | 49 | 29 | 95 | 96 | 94 | 0.98 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 1.00 |
| Barbados | 23 | 49 | 10 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.98 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 1.00 |
| Belize | 52 | 49 | 95 | 118 | 120 | 116 | 0.97 | 123 | 124 | 122 | 0.99 |
| Bermuda | 4.7 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 ^{*, -1} | 108 ^{*, -1} | 92 ^{*, -1} | 0.85 ^{*, -1} |
| Bolivia | 1,512 | 49 | 8 | 113 | 114 | 112 | 0.98 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 1.00 |
| Brazil | 17,996 | 47 | 11 | 154 | 159 | 150 | 0.94 | 130 | 134 | 125 | 0.93 |
| British Virgin Islands | 3.0 | 49 | 28 | 112 [*] | 113 [*] | 110 [*] | 0.97 [*] | 108 ^{**} | 110 ^{**} | 105 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} |
| Cayman Islands | 3.7 | 48 | 35 | 108 ^{*, +1} | 109 ^{*, +1} | 106 ^{*, +1} | 0.97 ^{*, +1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 1,679 | 48 | 55 | 101 | 102 | 99 | 0.97 | 106 | 108 | 103 | 0.95 |
| Colombia | 5,299 | 49 | 19 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 1.00 | 116 | 117 | 116 | 0.99 |
| Costa Rica | 536 | 48 | 8 | 108 | 109 | 107 | 0.98 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 0.99 |
| Cuba | 883 | 48 | . | 111 | 113 | 109 | 0.97 | 102 | 103 | 100 | 0.98 |
| Dominica | 8.6 | 48 | 32 | 104 [*] | 107 [*] | 102 [*] | 0.95 [*] | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 1,355 | 48 | 19 | 113 | 114 | 111 | 0.98 | 107 | 110 | 103 | 0.94 |
| Ecuador | 2,039 | 49 | 28 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 1.00 | 118 | 119 | 118 | 1.00 |
| El Salvador | 1,075 | 49 | 10 | 112 | 114 | 109 | 0.96 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 1.00 |
| Grenada | 14 | 49 | 77 | 96 ^{*, +1} | 98 ^{*, +1} | 94 ^{*, +1} | 0.96 ^{*, +1} | 81 | 83 | 79 | 0.96 |
| Guatemala | 2,449 | 48 | 11 | 101 | 108 | 94 | 0.87 | 113 | 117 | 110 | 0.94 |
| Guyana | 109 | 49 | 2 | 121 | 122 | 120 | 0.98 | 112 | 113 | 111 | 0.98 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 1,308 | 49 | ... | 107 ⁺¹ | 107 ⁺¹ | 108 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ | 119 | 120 | 119 | 1.00 |
| Jamaica | 310 | 49 | 8 | 92 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} | 91 | 91 | 92 | 1.01 |
| Mexico | 14,631 | 49 | 8 | 111 | 112 | 109 | 0.98 | 114 | 115 | 112 | 0.97 |
| Montserrat | 0.50 | 49 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107 [*] | 101 [*] | 113 [*] | 1.12 [*] |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | 131 | 135 | 127 | 0.95 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 953 | 48 | 15 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 1.01 | 116 | 117 | 115 | 0.98 |
| Panama | 446 | 48 | 11 | 108 | 110 | 106 | 0.97 | 113 | 114 | 111 | 0.97 |
| Paraguay | 934 ⁻² | 48 ⁻² | 17 ⁻² | 119 ^{**} | 121 ^{**} | 116 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 111 ⁻² | 113 ⁻² | 110 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² |
| Peru | 3,994 | 49 | 19 | 122 | 123 | 121 | 0.99 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 1.01 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 6.2 | 49 | 22 | 120 ^{*, +1} | 118 ^{*, +1} | 122 ^{*, +1} | 1.04 ^{*, +1} | 94 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} |
| Saint Lucia | 22 | 49 | 3 | 109 | 110 | 108 | 0.98 | 109 | 111 | 108 | 0.97 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 16 | 48 | 4 | 102 ⁺¹ | 106 ⁺¹ | 99 ⁺¹ | 0.94 ⁺¹ | 102 | 105 | 100 | 0.94 |
| Suriname | 65 | 48 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 119 | 120 | 118 | 0.98 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 130 | 49 | 73 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 1.00 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 0.97 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2.2 ⁻² | 51 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 ^{**,-2} | 88 ^{**,-2} | 92 ^{**,-2} | 1.04 ^{**,-2} |
| Uruguay | 359 | 48 | 14 | 111 | 112 | 111 | 0.99 | 114 | 116 | 113 | 0.97 |
| Venezuela | 3,521 | 48 | 15 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 0.98 | 106 | 107 | 105 | 0.97 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 4.4 | 47 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 [*] | 89 [*] | 87 [*] | 0.98 [*] |
| Austria | 347 | 48 | 5 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 0.99 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 0.99 |
| Belgium | 732 | 49 | 54 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 0.99 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 1.00 |
| Canada | 2,305 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 99 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Cyprus | 58 | 49 | 6 | 97 [*] | 98 [*] | 97 [*] | 1.00 [*] | 102 [*] | 103 [*] | 102 [*] | 0.99 [*] |
| Denmark | 416 | 49 | 12 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 1.00 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 |
| Finland | 365 | 49 | 1 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 1.00 |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2007 | Country or territory |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | MF (000) 20 | % F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | | |
| 98 | 97 | 100 | 1.03 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 0.59 | 83 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 17 | Aruba |
| 89 | 90 | 89 | 0.99 | 91 | 89 | 92 | 1.03 | 2.7 | 85 | 85 | 69 | 88 | 14 | Bahamas |
| 94** | 94** | 94** | 0.99** | 97 | 96 | 97 | 1.01 | 1.6 | 78 | 70 | 73 | 70 | 15 | Barbados |
| 94** | 94** | 94** | 0.99** | 97 | 96 | 98 | 1.01 | 2.3 | 72 | 45 | 58 | 41 | 23 | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 92**,-1 | ... | ... | ... | 0.57 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | Bermuda |
| 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 91 | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 | 754 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | Brazil |
| 96** | 95** | 97** | 1.02** | 93** | 93** | 94** | 1.01** | 0.22 | 90 | 72 | 57 | 73 | 14 | British Virgin Islands |
| 96 ^{*,+1} | 97 ^{*,+1} | 96 ^{*,+1} | 0.99 ^{*,+1} | 81**,-2 | 86**,-2 | 77**,-2 | 0.90**,-2 | 0.34 | 90 | 96 | 94 | 96 | 11 | Cayman Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 95 | 94 | 0.99 | 67 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | Chile |
| 89 | 89** | 90** | 1.01** | 87 | 87 | 87 | 1.00 | 188 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 | 80 | 89 | 90 | 89 | 19 | Costa Rica |
| 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 92 | 76 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10 | Cuba |
| 94** | 95** | 93** | 0.98** | 77 ^{*,+1} | 75 ^{*,+1} | 79 ^{*,+1} | 1.06 ^{*,+1} | 0.50 | 84 | 61 | 42 | 65 | 17 | Dominica |
| 84 | 83 | 84 | 1.01 | 82 | 82 | 83 | 1.01 | 57 ⁺ | 76 ⁺ | 88 ⁺ | 81 ⁺ | 90 ⁺ | 24 ⁺ | Dominican Republic |
| 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 1.01 | 90 | 70 | 72 | 71 | 72 | 23 | Ecuador |
| 81 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 1.17 ⁻¹ | 92 | 92 | 92 | 1.01 | 27 | 68 | 93 | 92 | 94 | 40 | El Salvador |
| 86**,+1 | 90**,+1 | 82**,+1 | 0.91**,+1 | 76 | 77 | 75 | 0.97 | 0.87 | 77 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 16 | Grenada |
| 82 | 86 | 78 | 0.91 | 95 | 97 | 93 | 0.96 | 80 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.2 | 88 | 57 | 54 | 58 | 26 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| 89 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ | 93 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | 46 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 ⁻¹ | Honduras |
| 88** | 87** | 88** | 1.00** | 86 | 86 | 87 | 1.02 | 12**,-2 | 89**,-2 | ... | ... | ... | 28**,-2 | Jamaica |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | 523 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | 28 | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 1.08 ⁺ | 0.03 | 100 | 77 | - | 77 | 16 | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 76 | 76 | 77 | 1.01 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | 31 | 76 | 72 | 61 | 76 | 31 | Nicaragua |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 0.99 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | 18 | 76 | 91 | 93 | 90 | 25 | Panama |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 | 94 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 98** | 98** | 97** | 1.00** | 96 | 95 | 97 | 1.02 | 180 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | Peru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 87** | 86** | 88** | 1.02** | 0.37 | 87 | 62 | ... | ... | 17 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 96** | 97** | 96** | 0.99** | 98 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 87 | 82 | 80 | 83 | 23 | Saint Lucia |
| 91**,+1 | 93**,+1 | 88**,+1 | 0.95**,+1 | 91 | 94 | 88 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 77 | 78 | 69 | 80 | 17 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 93 | 95 | 1.02 | 4.9 | 92 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Suriname |
| 87 | 87 | 88 | 1.01 | 94 | 94 | 93 | 0.99 | 8.2 | 77 | 89 | 95 | 87 | 16 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 78**,-2 | 75**,-2 | 81**,-2 | 1.07**,-2 | 0.15**,-2 | 89**,-2 | 82**,-2 | 81**,-2 | 83**,-2 | 15**,-2 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Uruguay |
| 86 | 85 | 86 | 1.01 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 1.00 | 184 ⁻² | 81 ⁻² | 84 ⁻² | 70 ⁻² | 87 ⁻² | 19 ⁻² | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 ⁺ | 81 ⁺ | 80 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 0.43 | 77 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10 | Andorra |
| 97** | 97** | 98** | 1.01** | 97**,-1 | 97**,-1 | 98**,-1 | 1.01**,-1 | 29 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | Austria |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.01 | 65 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Belgium |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 95 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 3.7 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Cyprus |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Denmark |
| 99 | 99 | 98 | 1.00 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 | 24 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | Finland |

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) 1 | % F 2 | % Private 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | GPI 7 | MF 8 | M 9 | F 10 | GPI 11 |
| France | 4,106 | 48 | 15 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 0.99 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 0.99 |
| Germany | 3,311 | 49 | 3 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 0.99 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 1.00 |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 639 | 49 | 7 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 1.00 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 |
| Holy See | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . | . | . | . | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 30 | 49 | 2 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 0.98 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.00 |
| Ireland | 476 | 49 | 1 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 0.99 | 104 | 105 | 104 | 1.00 |
| Israel | 826 | 49 | . | 112 | 112 | 111 | 0.99 | 111 | 110 | 112 | 1.01 |
| Italy | 2,820 | 48 | 7 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 0.99 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 0.99 |
| Liechtenstein | 2.2 | 51 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 ⁺ | 110 ⁺ | 109 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Luxembourg | 36 | 49 | 8 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 1.02 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 1.00 |
| Malta | 30 ⁻² | 48 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² | 107 | 106 | 107 | 1.01 | 100 ⁻² | 101 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 0.98 ⁻² |
| Monaco | 1.9 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 1,281 | 48 | ... | 108 | 109 | 107 | 0.98 | 107 | 108 | 106 | 0.98 |
| Norway | 431 | 49 | 2 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 |
| Portugal | 754 | 47 | 11 | 123 | 126 | 121 | 0.96 | 115 | 118 | 112 | 0.95 |
| San Marino | 1.6 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 2,556 | 48 | 33 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 0.99 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 0.99 |
| Sweden | 601 | 49 | 8 | 110 | 108 | 111 | 1.03 | 94 | 95 | 94 | 1.00 |
| Switzerland | 511 | 49 | 4 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.00 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 |
| United Kingdom | 4,409 | 49 | 5 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 1.01 |
| United States of America | 24,492 | 49 | 10 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 1.03 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 4,718 | 37 | ... | 28 | 51 | 4 | 0.08 | 103 | 125 | 78 | 0.63 |
| Bangladesh | 16,313 | 51 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | 88 | 95 | 1.08 |
| Bhutan | 106 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 75 | 81 | 69 | 0.85 | 111 ⁺¹ | 111 ⁺¹ | 111 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ |
| India | 139,170 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | ... | 93 | 100 | 85 | 0.84 | 112 ⁻¹ | 114 ⁻¹ | 109 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 7,152 | 55 | 5 | 96 | 99 | 94 | 0.95 | 121 | 106 | 137 | 1.29 |
| Maldives | 50 | 48 | 1 | 134 | 134 | 135 | 1.01 | 111 | 112 | 109 | 0.97 |
| Nepal | 4,419 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 114 | 128 | 98 | 0.77 | 124 ⁺¹ | 123 ⁺¹ | 125 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ |
| Pakistan | 17,979 | 44 | ... | 69 ^{+,+1} | 82 ^{+,+1} | 56 ^{+,+1} | 0.68 ^{+,+1} | 92 | 101 | 83 | 0.82 |
| Sri Lanka | 1,612 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 105 ⁻¹ | 106 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ | 108 ⁻¹ | 108 ⁻¹ | 108 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | 84 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 0.83 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 1,357 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 74 | 89 | 59 | 0.67 | 96 ⁻¹ | 105 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 0.83 ⁻¹ |
| Botswana | 327 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | ... | 104 | 104 | 104 | 1.00 | 107 ⁻² | 107 ⁻² | 106 ⁻² | 0.99 ⁻² |
| Burkina Faso | 1,742 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 43 | 51 | 36 | 0.70 | 71 ⁺¹ | 76 ⁺¹ | 66 ⁺¹ | 0.87 ⁺¹ |
| Burundi | 1,491 | 48 | 1 | 60 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 54 ^{**} | 0.80 ^{**} | 114 | 119 | 110 | 0.93 |
| Cameroon | 3,120 | 46 | 22 | 84 | 92 | 75 | 0.82 | 110 | 118 | 101 | 0.86 |
| Cape Verde | 79 | 48 | - | 119 | 122 | 116 | 0.96 | 101 | 105 | 98 | 0.94 |
| Central African Republic | 522 ⁺¹ | 42 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 61 ⁺¹ | 0.71 ⁺¹ |
| Chad | 1,324 | 41 | ... | 63 | 79 | 46 | 0.58 | 74 | 87 | 61 | 0.70 |
| Comoros | 107 ^{**, -2} | 46 ^{**, -2} | 10 ^{**, -2} | 76 | 82 | 69 | 0.85 | 85 ^{**, -2} | 91 ^{**, -2} | 80 ^{**, -2} | 0.88 ^{**, -2} |
| Congo | 622 | 48 | 35 | 56 | 58 | 55 | 0.95 | 106 | 110 | 102 | 0.93 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2,180 | 44 | 12 | 69 | 79 | 59 | 0.74 | 72 | 81 | 64 | 0.79 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 8,840 | 45 | 11 | 48 | 51 | 46 | 0.90 | 85 | 94 | 76 | 0.81 |

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2007 | Country or territory |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | MF (000) 20 | % F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | | |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 1.00 | 217 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | France |
| 100** | ... | ... | ... | 98** | 98** | 98** | 1.00** | 243 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| 92 | 92 | 93 | 1.01 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 62 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | Greece |
| . | . | . | . | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | .-1 | Holy See |
| 99 | 100 | 98 | 0.98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 2.9**,-1 | 80**,-1 | ... | ... | ... | 10**,-1 | Iceland |
| 94 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.01 | 30 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | Ireland |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 62 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Israel |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 0.99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | 273 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 89* | 87* | 92* | 1.06* | 0.32 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | Liechtenstein |
| 97 | 96 | 98 | 1.03 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 3.2 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | Luxembourg |
| 95 | 94 | 96 | 1.02 | 91 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 91 ⁻² | 0.99 ⁻² | 2.6 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 12 ⁻² | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 99 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Norway |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | 64 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.25 ⁺¹ | 91 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 6 ⁺¹ | San Marino |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 199 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | Spain |
| 100 | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 | 61 | 81 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | Sweden |
| 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Switzerland |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 250 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 18 ⁻¹ | United Kingdom |
| 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 | 92 | 92 | 93 | 1.01 | 1,775 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 43 | Afghanistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 87**,-1 | 83**,-1 | 90**,-1 | 1.08**,-1 | 364 | 40 | 56 | 55 | 57 | 45 | Bangladesh |
| 56 | 60 | 53 | 0.89 | 87 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 1.02 ⁺¹ | 3.6 ⁺¹ | ... | 91 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 30 ⁺¹ | Bhutan |
| 79 ^{*,+1} | 85 ^{*,+1} | 72 ^{*,+1} | 0.85 ^{*,+1} | 89 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India |
| 82** | 83** | 81** | 0.97** | 94**,-1 | ... | ... | ... | 373 | 58 | 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 19 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| 98 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 1.01 | 3.5 | 71 | 66 | 68 | 65 | 15 | Maldives |
| 65* | 72* | 57* | 0.79* | 80 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | 0.96 ⁺¹ | 117 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 66 ⁺¹ | 67 ⁺¹ | 66 ⁺¹ | 38 ⁺¹ | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 66**,-1 | 73**,-1 | 57**,-1 | 0.78**,-1 | 450 | 46 | 85 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 40 | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 23 ⁻¹ | Sri Lanka |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53**,-1 | 57**,-1 | 49**,-1 | 0.86**,-1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| 50* | 59* | 40* | 0.68* | 80 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ | 0.84 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | Benin |
| 80 | 79 | 82 | 1.04 | 84 ⁻² | 83 ⁻² | 85 ⁻² | 1.03 ⁻² | 13 ⁻² | 78 ⁻² | 87 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 24 ⁻² | Botswana |
| 35 | 41 | 28 | 0.70 | 58 ⁺¹ | 62 ⁺¹ | 54 ⁺¹ | 0.86 ⁺¹ | 36 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 91 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | Burkina Faso |
| 43**,+1 | 46**,+1 | 39**,+1 | 0.84**,+1 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 0.98 | 29 | 53 | 87 | 81 | 94 | 52 | Burundi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 43 | 62 ^{*,+1} | 58 ^{*,+1} | 67 ^{*,+1} | 44 | Cameroon |
| 99** | 99** | 98** | 0.98** | 85 | 85 | 84 | 0.98 | 3.2 | 67 | 83 | 79 | 85 | 25 | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 ⁺¹ | 65 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 0.74 ⁺¹ | 5.8 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 90 ⁺¹ | Central African Republic |
| 51 | 63 | 39 | 0.62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 13 | 35 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 60 | Chad |
| 49 | 54 | 45 | 0.85 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1**,-2 | 33**,-2 | ... | ... | ... | 35**,-2 | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 54** | 56** | 52** | 0.92** | 11 | 44 | 87 | 82 | 92 | 58 | Congo |
| 52 | 60 | 45 | 0.75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53 | 24 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 41 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| 33 | 34 | 32 | 0.95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 231 | 26 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 38 | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

| Region | Enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) 1 | % F 2 | % Private 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | GPI 7 | MF 8 | M 9 | F 10 | GPI 11 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 81 | 49 | ... | 142 | 159 | 125 | 0.79 | 124 | 128 | 121 | 0.95 |
| Eritrea | 332 | 45 | 9 | 52 | 57 | 47 | 0.82 | 55 | 60 | 50 | 0.83 |
| Ethiopia | 12,175 | 47 | ... | 48 | 59 | 36 | 0.61 | 91 | 97 | 85 | 0.88 |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | 148 | 148 | 148 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 217 ⁺¹ | 51 ⁺¹ | 18 ⁺¹ | 87 | 94 | 81 | 0.86 | 83 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 1.07 ⁺¹ |
| Ghana | 3,616 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 75 | 78 | 72 | 0.92 | 104 ⁺¹ | 104 ⁺¹ | 103 ⁺¹ | 0.99 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea | 1,318 | 45 | 27 | 57 | 70 | 45 | 0.64 | 91 | 98 | 84 | 0.85 |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | 70 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 56 ^{**} | 0.67 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 6,688 | 49 | 10 | 93 | 94 | 91 | 0.97 | 113 | 113 | 112 | 0.99 |
| Lesotho | 425 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 102 | 98 | 106 | 1.08 | 114 ⁻¹ | 115 ⁻¹ | 114 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | 539 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | 85 | 98 | 73 | 0.74 | 83 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 79 ⁺¹ | 0.89 ⁺¹ |
| Madagascar | 3,837 | 49 | 19 | 93 | 95 | 92 | 0.97 | 141 | 144 | 139 | 0.97 |
| Malawi | 2,943 | 50 | ... | 137 | 140 | 134 | 0.96 | 116 | 114 | 119 | 1.04 |
| Mali | 1,717 | 44 | 38 | 59 | 70 | 49 | 0.70 | 83 | 92 | 74 | 0.80 |
| Mauritius | 119 | 49 | 26 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 1.00 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 |
| Mozambique | 4,564 | 46 | 2 | 70 | 80 | 59 | 0.74 | 111 | 119 | 103 | 0.87 |
| Namibia | 410 | 50 | 4 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 1.01 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 0.99 |
| Niger | 1,235 | 41 | 4 | 31 | 37 | 25 | 0.68 | 53 | 61 | 46 | 0.75 |
| Nigeria | 22,862 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 88 | 98 | 78 | 0.79 | 97 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 0.85 ⁻¹ |
| Rwanda | 2,150 | 51 | 2 | 92 | 93 | 91 | 0.98 | 147 | 146 | 149 | 1.02 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 33 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 108 | 109 | 106 | 0.97 | 130 ⁺¹ | 131 ⁺¹ | 129 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ |
| Senegal | 1,572 | 50 | 12 | 64 | 69 ^{**} | 59 ^{**} | 0.86 ^{**} | 84 | 84 | 84 | 1.00 |
| Seychelles | 8.9 | 49 | 6 | 116 ⁺ | 117 ⁺ | 116 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 125 ⁺ | 126 ⁺ | 125 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Sierra Leone | 1,322 | 48 | 3 | 65 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 147 | 155 | 139 | 0.90 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 16 | 9 | 0.54 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 7,312 | 49 | 2 | 116 | 117 | 114 | 0.97 | 103 | 104 | 101 | 0.97 |
| Swaziland | 233 | 48 | . | 100 | 102 | 97 | 0.95 | 113 | 118 | 109 | 0.93 |
| Togo | 1,022 | 46 | 42 | 112 | 127 | 96 | 0.75 | 97 | 104 | 90 | 0.86 |
| Uganda | 7,538 | 50 | 10 | 125 | 130 | 119 | 0.92 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 1.01 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 8,624 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | ... | 67 | 67 | 67 | 1.00 | 112 ⁺¹ | 112 ⁺¹ | 113 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ |
| Zambia | 2,790 | 49 | 3 | 80 | 84 | 77 | 0.92 | 119 | 121 | 117 | 0.97 |
| Zimbabwe | 2,446 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | ... | 100 | 101 | 98 | 0.97 | 101 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 101 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| WORLD | 694,294 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | ... | 99 ^{**} | 103 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 0.92 ^{**} | 106 ^{**} | 109 ^{**} | 104 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} |
| Arab States | 40,506 | 47 | ... | 90 | 96 | 84 | 0.87 | 98 | 103 | 93 | 0.90 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 21,421 | 48 | ... | 102 ^{**} | 104 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 97 | 98 | 96 | 0.98 |
| Central Asia | 5,687 | 48 | ... | 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 0.98 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 191,315 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 111 | 109 | 0.99 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 68,037 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | ... | 121 | 123 | 119 | 0.97 | 117 | 119 | 115 | 0.97 |
| North America and Western Europe | 51,502 | 49 | ... | 103 | 102 | 103 | 1.01 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.00 |
| South and West Asia | 191,678 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | ... | 89 | 96 | 81 | 0.84 | 108 ^{**} | 110 ^{**} | 105 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 124,146 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | ... | 78 | 85 | 72 | 0.85 | 99 ^{**} | 104 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 0.90 ^{**} |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Net enrolment rate | | | | | | | | Teaching staff | | Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | Region |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2007 | Country or territory |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | MF (000) 20 | % F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | 2007 25 | |
| 91 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 68 | 66 | 0.97 | 2.9 | 34 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 28 | Equatorial Guinea |
| 33 | 36 | 31 | 0.86 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 0.88 | 6.9 | 48 | 87 | 92 | 82 | 48 | Eritrea |
| 34 | 41 | 28 | 0.69 | 71 | 74 | 68 | 0.92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| 72 | 76 | 67 | 0.89 | 67 ⁺¹ | 64 ⁺¹ | 69 ⁺¹ | 1.09 ⁺¹ | 5.3 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | Gambia |
| 57 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 55 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 73 ⁺¹ | 73 ⁺¹ | 73 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ | 112 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | Ghana |
| 45 | 52 | 36 | 0.69 | 74 | 79 | 69 | 0.87 | 29 | 26 | 68 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 45 | Guinea |
| 45 ^{**} | 53 ^{**} | 37 ^{**} | 0.71 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 1.01 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 1.00 | 147 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | 99 ^{**} | 98 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | Kenya |
| 57 | 54 | 61 | 1.12 | 72 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | Lesotho |
| 42 | 47 | 36 | 0.77 | 31 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | 0.93 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 39 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | Liberia |
| 63 | 63 | 63 | 1.01 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 1.01 | 79 | 61 | 55 | 51 | 58 | 49 | Madagascar |
| 98 | 99 | 97 | 0.98 | 87 | 84 | 90 | 1.07 | 44 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 67 | Malawi |
| 46 ^{**} | 55 ^{**} | 38 ^{**} | 0.70 ^{**} | 63 | 70 | 56 | 0.80 | 33 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | 52 | Mali |
| 91 | 90 | 91 | 1.01 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | 5.5 | 65 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 22 | Mauritius |
| 52 | 58 | 46 | 0.79 | 76 ⁻¹ | 79 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ | 0.93 ⁻¹ | 70 | 34 | 63 | 59 | 71 | 65 | Mozambique |
| 81 | 78 | 83 | 1.07 | 87 | 84 | 89 | 1.06 | 14 | 65 ^{**} | 95 | ... | ... | 30 | Namibia |
| 26 | 31 | 21 | 0.68 | 45 | 51 | 38 | 0.75 | 31 | 43 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 40 | Niger |
| 58 ^{**} | 64 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | 0.82 ^{**} | 64 ^{**,-1} | 68 ^{**,-1} | 60 ^{**,-1} | 0.88 ^{**,-1} | 566 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | Nigeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 92 | 95 | 1.03 | 31 | 53 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 69 | Rwanda |
| 86 | 86 | 85 | 0.99 | 97 ⁺¹ | 98 ⁺¹ | 97 ⁺¹ | 0.99 ⁺¹ | 1.0 ^{**,-1} | 55 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | 31 ^{**,-1} | Sao Tome and Principe |
| 54 | 57 ^{**} | 50 ^{**} | 0.88 ^{**} | 72 | 72 | 72 | 1.00 | 46 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | Senegal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.71 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 26 | 49 | 45 | 63 | 44 | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 94 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | 86 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} | 236 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | 31 | South Africa |
| 74 | 73 | 75 | 1.02 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 1.02 | 7.2 | 70 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 32 | Swaziland |
| 79 | 89 | 70 | 0.79 | 77 | 82 | 72 | 0.88 | 26 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 22 | 39 | Togo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 93 | 96 | 1.03 | 132 | 39 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 57 | Uganda |
| 50 | 49 | 50 | 1.04 | 98 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | 164 ⁺¹ | 49 ^{**,+1} | 99 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 53 ⁺¹ | United Republic of Tanzania |
| 68 | 69 | 67 | 0.96 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.01 | 57 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 49 | Zambia |
| 83 | 83 | 83 | 1.01 | 88 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ | 64 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 ⁻¹ | Zimbabwe |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 82 ^{**} | 85 ^{**} | 79 ^{**} | 0.93 ^{**} | 87 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | 27,871 ^{**} | 62 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 25 ^{**} | WORLD |
| 78 | 82 | 74 | 0.90 | 84 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 81 ^{**} | 0.92 ^{**} | 1,959 ^{**} | 59 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 21 ^{**} | Arab States |
| 91 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 90 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 91 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} | 1,214 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 18 ^{**} | Central and Eastern Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | 93 | 91 | 0.98 | 318 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | Central Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} | 9,986 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 92 | 93 ^{**} | 91 ^{**} | 0.98 ^{**} | 93 | 94 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} | 2,905 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | 23 ^{**} | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.01 | 3,718 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | North America and Western Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,950 ^{**} | 45 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 39 ^{**} | South and West Asia |
| 56 | 60 | 53 | 0.89 | 73 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 0.93 ^{**} | 2,822 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 44 ^{**} | Sub-Saharan Africa |

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

| Region | Total number of repeaters | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Survival rate to grade 5 | | | Survival rate to last grade | | | | Gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 451 | 35 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 92 | 89 | 95 | 1.06 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 1.02 |
| Bahrain | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² | 117 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 6.0 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 ⁻¹ | 39 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 0.80 ⁻¹ |
| Egypt | 310 | 35 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 97 ^{**} | ... | ... | 97 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 101 | 96 | 0.95 |
| Iraq | 353 ⁻² | 36 ^{**,-2} | 8 ^{**,-2} | 9 ^{**,-2} | 7 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 87 ^{**,-2} | 73 ^{**,-2} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 78 ^{**,-2} | 61 ^{**,-2} | 0.78 ^{**,-2} | 75 ^{**,-2} | 86 ^{**,-2} | 63 ^{**,-2} | 0.74 ^{**,-2} |
| Jordan | 8.7 | 50 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 99 | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 102 | 101 | 102 | 1.01 |
| Kuwait | 1.9 | 38 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.01 |
| Lebanon | 39 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 92 ⁺¹ | 90 ⁺¹ | 95 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 93 ⁺¹ | 1.08 ⁺¹ | 83 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 85 ⁺¹ | 1.05 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | 16 | 49 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 64 | 63 | 65 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 1.01 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 1.02 |
| Morocco | 468 | 38 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 78 | 79 | 76 | 0.97 | 83 | 87 | 79 | 0.91 |
| Oman | 3.6 | 58 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 1.00 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 2.1 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 1.00 |
| Qatar | 0.65 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 87 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | 104 | 105 | 103 | 0.98 |
| Saudi Arabia | 101 ⁺ | 45 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 91 ⁺ | 0.95 ⁺ |
| Sudan | 111 | 43 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 70 | 72 | 69 | 62 | 64 | 60 | 0.95 | 50 | 54 | 46 | 0.86 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 161 | 41 | 7 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | 114 | 116 | 113 | 0.98 |
| Tunisia | 79 | 37 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 |
| United Arab Emirates | 5.3 | 44 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 105 | 103 | 106 | 1.03 |
| Yemen | 158 ⁻² | 37 ⁻² | 5 ⁻² | 5 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | 67 ⁻² | 65 ⁻² | 59 ⁻² | 61 ⁻² | 57 ⁻² | 0.93 ⁻² | 60 ⁻² | 74 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | 0.63 ⁻² |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 0.18 | 48 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1.00 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 0.98 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1.0 | 21 | 1 | 1 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 5.8 | 40 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 |
| Croatia | 0.55 | 40 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 1.00 |
| Czech Republic | 2.8 | 39 | 1 | 1 | - | 98 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 1.01 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 0.99 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | 97 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ | 100 | 101 | 100 | 0.98 |
| Hungary | 7.7 | 39 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.01 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 0.99 |
| Latvia | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 98 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 0.93 | 39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 18 | 22 | 1 | 1 | - | 98 | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 96 | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Moldova | 0.23 | 35 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 | 93 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Romania | 12 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.01 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 1.01 |
| Russian Federation | 25 | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 93 | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 6.3 | 44 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 |
| Slovenia | 0.46 | 36 | - | 1 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 0.10 | 35 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 98 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | 94 | 94 | 94 | 1.00 |
| Turkey | 215 | 51 | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 97 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 93 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² | 97 ^{**} | 102 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 0.90 ^{**} |
| Ukraine | 2.0 | 49 ⁺ | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 97 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 1.01 ⁺ | 101 | 101 ⁺ | 101 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 0.22 | 48 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 97 | 0.99 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 1.04 |
| Azerbaijan | 1.4 | 40 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 98 | 100 | 1.02 | 113 ⁺ | 114 ⁺ | 113 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |

| Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | | Gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Expected gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes) | | | | Region |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | Country or territory |
| MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | GPI 28 | MF 29 | M 30 | F 31 | GPI 32 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93 | 91 | 94 | 1.04 | 90 | 90 | 89 | 1.00 | 82 | 78 | 86 | 1.11 | 81 | 78 | 84 | 1.08 | Algeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 1.03 ⁻¹ | Bahrain |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 0.85 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 | 90 | 85 | 0.94 | Djibouti |
| 100 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| 76 ^{**,-2} | 87 ^{**,-2} | 64 ^{**,-2} | 0.74 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 ^{**,-2} | 73 ^{**,-2} | 66 ^{**,-2} | 0.91 ^{**,-2} | Iraq |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 97 | 1.00 | Jordan |
| 98 | 99 | 96 | 0.97 | 88 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | Kuwait |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 77 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 1.12 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86 ⁺¹ | 83 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | 1.07 ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| 64 | 62 | 66 | 1.06 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 0.91 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52 | 57 | 47 | 0.82 | Mauritania |
| 88 | 91 | 86 | 0.94 | 81 ⁺ | 85 ⁺ | 77 ⁺ | 0.95 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 80 | 79 | 0.99 | Morocco |
| 76 | 75 | 77 | 1.02 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | Oman |
| 78 | 79 | 78 | 0.99 | 62 | 57 | 67 | 1.09 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 97 | 100 | 1.03 | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saudi Arabia |
| 50 | 55 | 45 | 0.82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 | 88 | 88 | 1.00 | Sudan |
| 115 | 116 | 114 | 0.98 | 113 | 114 | 112 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 95 | 94 | 95 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | 81 | 87 | 1.07 | Tunisia |
| 110 | 111 | 109 | 0.99 | 99 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 101 ⁻¹ | 1.02 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 105 ⁻¹ | 1.02 ⁻¹ | 98 | 98 | 99 | 1.00 | United Arab Emirates |
| 67 ⁻² | 75 ⁻² | 58 ⁻² | 0.77 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 ⁻² | 83 ⁻² | 82 ⁻² | 0.98 ⁻² | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 102 | 102 | 101 | 0.99 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 1.01 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 1.02 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 103 | 102 | 104 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 94 | 95 | 1.01 | Bulgaria |
| 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | Croatia |
| 107 | 108 | 107 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | Czech Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | Estonia |
| 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} | Hungary |
| 93 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | Poland |
| 92 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 92 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 87 | 86 | 88 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | Republic of Moldova |
| 93 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 99 | 98 | 1.00 | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 97 | 98 | 1.00 | Slovakia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Slovenia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 0.99 ⁻² | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 ⁻² | 93 ⁻² | 90 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² | Turkey |
| 98 | 98 ⁺ | 98 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 116 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 128 | 127 | 130 | 1.02 | 104 | 101 | 108 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | Armenia |
| 106 ⁺ | 104 ⁺ | 107 ⁺ | 1.03 ⁺ | 99 ^{,-1} | 100 ^{,-1} | 98 ^{,-1} | 0.99 ^{,-1} | 108 ^{,-1} | 112 ^{,-1} | 105 ^{,-1} | 0.93 ^{,-1} | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1.00 | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

| Region | Total number of repeaters | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Survival rate to grade 5 | | | Survival rate to last grade | | | | Gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Georgia | 1.2 | ... | - | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 92 | 92** | 91** | 0.99** |
| Kazakhstan | 0.71 ⁺¹ | 36 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 100 ⁺¹ | 99 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ | 104 ⁺¹ | 104 ⁺¹ | 105 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.35 | 42 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 96 | 97 | 1.01 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 0.99 |
| Mongolia | 1.2 | 46 | - | 1 | - | 84 | 86 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 83 | 0.97 | 110 | 108 | 113 | 1.05 |
| Tajikistan | 1.3 | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkmenistan | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 0.18 | 33 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 97 | 99 | 96 | 0.98 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.96 | 29 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 1.02 | 107 | 106 | 109 | 1.03 |
| Cambodia | 289 | 42 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 62 | 61 | 64 | 54 | 53 | 56 | 1.05 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 0.99 |
| China | 265 | 41 | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 101 | 101 | 0.99 |
| Cook Islands | 0.04 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83** | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 2.3** | 37** | 2** | 3** | 2** | 83** | ... | ... | 76** | ... | ... | ... | 90** | 90** | 90** | 1.01** |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 3.7 | 39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | 102 ⁻² | 104 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 0.96 ⁻² |
| Indonesia | 991 | 38 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 93 | 92 | 94 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 106 | 104 | 0.98 |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kiribati | . ⁻² | .. ⁻² | .. ⁻² | .. ⁻² | .. ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125**,-2 | 124**,-2 | 126**,-2 | 1.02**,-2 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 151 | 43 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 0.99 | 77 | 81 | 72 | 0.89 |
| Macao, China | 1.9 | 32 | 6 | 7 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 105 | 100 | 0.95 |
| Malaysia | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Marshall Islands | . | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 92 ⁺ | 1.03 ⁺ |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 29 | 42 | 1 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79** | 78** | 80** | 1.02** |
| New Zealand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niue | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97**,-2 | 107**,-2 | 87**,-2 | 0.81**,-2 |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 304 | 34 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 77 | 73 | 81 | 73 | 69 | 78 | 1.14 | 94 | 91 | 97 | 1.06 |
| Republic of Korea | 0.08 | 26 | - | - | - | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 | 102 | 106 | 99 | 0.93 |
| Samoa | 0.37 | 36 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 |
| Singapore | 1.0 ⁺ | 40 ⁺ | - ⁺ | - ⁺ | - ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 525 | 34 | 9 | 12 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 99 | 104 | 1.05 |
| Timor-Leste | 25 | 44 | 14 | 15 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 69 | 69 | 1.00 |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 0.88 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 1.02 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 1.05 ⁻¹ |
| Tuvalu | . ⁻¹ | .. ^{*, -1} | .. ^{*, -1} | .. ^{*, -1} | .. ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105**,-1 | 93**,-1 | 118**,-1 | 1.27**,-1 |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 75 ⁻¹ | ... | 1**,-1 | ... | ... | 92**,-1 | ... | ... | 92**,-1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | - | - | - | - | - | 97 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 93 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 82**,-1 | 75**,-1 | 89**,-1 | 1.19**,-1 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.24 | 40 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 98 ⁺ | 1.01 ⁺ |
| Argentina | 307 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 1.03 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 101 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ |

| Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | | Gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Expected gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes) | | | | Region |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | Country or territory |
| MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | GPI 28 | MF 29 | M 30 | F 31 | GPI 32 | |
| 108 | ... | ... | ... | 73 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | Georgia |
| 116 ⁺¹ | 116 ⁺¹ | 117 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ | 105 ⁻² | 106 ⁻² | 105 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | 105 ⁻² | 105 ⁻² | 105 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 100 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 93 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.01 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 105 | 106 | 104 | 0.98 | 110 | 107 | 113 | 1.03 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.00 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 1.02 | Mongolia |
| 103 | ... | ... | ... | 106 | 108 | 104 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| 93 | 94 | 91 | 0.96 | 102 | 103 | 100 | 0.99 | 94 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| 96 | 95 | 97 | 1.02 | 89 | 83 | 96 | 1.08 | 79 | 74 | 84 | 1.14 | 93 | 92 | 95 | 1.03 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 74 | 75 | 74 | 0.99 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 1.00 | 66 | 67 | 64 | 0.96 | 79 | 81 | 78 | 0.96 | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| 70 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 ^{**,-1} | 99 ^{**,-1} | 100 ^{**,-1} | 1.01 ^{**,-1} | Fiji |
| 88 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 0.96 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| 118 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | Indonesia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 80 | 83 | 77 | 0.93 | 74 | 77 | 70 | 0.95 | 74 | 76 | 72 | 0.95 | 78 | 79 | 76 | 0.96 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 102 | 99 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 93 | 98 | 1.05 | Macao, China |
| 86 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 ^{**,-1} | 100 ^{**,-1} | 98 ^{**,-1} | 0.98 ^{**,-1} | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | 75 | 70 | 0.93 | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 95 | 92 | 98 | 1.07 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 97 | 0.98 | Philippines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 105 | 102 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87 | 85 | 89 | 1.05 | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 44 | 45 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| 105 ⁻¹ | 106 ⁻¹ | 105 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 63 | 65 | 1.04 | Vanuatu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 ^{**,-2} | 89 ^{**,-2} | 75 ^{**,-2} | 0.92 ^{**,-2} | 96 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | 98 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | 0.96 ⁻² | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 105 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 106 ⁻¹ | 1.02 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 1.03 ⁻¹ | Argentina |

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

| Region | Total number of repeaters | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Survival rate to grade 5 | | | Survival rate to last grade | | | | Gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) 1 | % F 2 | MF 3 | M 4 | F 5 | MF 6 | M 7 | F 8 | MF 9 | M 10 | F 11 | GPI 12 | MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 |
| Aruba | 0.87 | 43 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 96 | 94 | 97 | 1.03 | 99 | 96 | 101 | 1.06 |
| Bahamas | - | - | - | - | - | 85 ⁻¹ | 82 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 79 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 1.07 ⁻¹ | 97 | 98 | 96 | 0.98 |
| Barbados | . | . | . | . | . | 95 ⁻¹ | 94 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 94 | 95 | 1.00 |
| Belize | 4.9 | 41 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 84 | 82 | 86 | 1.05 | 106 | 103 | 109 | 1.06 |
| Bermuda | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 86 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 96 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 38 | 44 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 81 | 80 | 0.98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 |
| Brazil | 3,483 ⁻² | ... | 19 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 106 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... |
| British Virgin Islands | 0.14 | 29 | 4 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 ^{**} | 79 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 1.13 ^{**} |
| Cayman Islands | - | - | - | - | - | 78 ⁻² | 77 ⁻² | 78 ⁻² | 78 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 102 ^{**,-2} | 97 ^{**,-2} | 107 ^{**,-2} | 1.11 ^{**,-2} |
| Chile | 40 | 36 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 98 | 98 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 101 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 0.87 ^{**} |
| Colombia | 199 | 42 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 88 | 85 | 92 | 88 | 85 | 92 | 1.09 | 107 | 105 | 109 | 1.04 |
| Costa Rica | 41 | 40 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 88 | 86 | 89 | 84 | 82 | 86 | 1.04 | 91 | 90 | 93 | 1.04 |
| Cuba | 4.5 | 25 | 1 | 1 | - | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.01 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 |
| Dominica | 0.39 | 29 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 89 | 91 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 0.99 | 96 ^{*, -1} | 97 ^{*, -1} | 95 ^{*, -1} | 0.97 ^{*, -1} |
| Dominican Republic | 75 | 35 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 68 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 1.12 ⁻¹ | 89 | 87 | 91 | 1.05 |
| Ecuador | 29 | 42 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 82 | 80 | 83 | 81 | 79 | 82 | 1.04 | 106 | 105 | 107 | 1.01 |
| El Salvador | 71 | 40 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 74 | 72 | 76 | 69 | 67 | 71 | 1.06 | 91 | 89 | 93 | 1.03 |
| Grenada | 0.33 | 36 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 | 81 | 81 | 1.00 |
| Guatemala | 299 | 44 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 68 | 69 | 67 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 0.98 | 77 | 80 | 74 | 0.92 |
| Guyana | 1.6 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 116 | 116 | 116 | 1.00 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 88 | 49 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 83 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 77 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 1.09 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 1.06 ⁻¹ |
| Jamaica | 9.3 | 41 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 1.05 ^{**} |
| Mexico | 559 | 37 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 92 | 91 | 94 | 1.02 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 1.00 |
| Montserrat | 0.02 | 44 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 90 | 86 | 97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109 ^{**,-1} | 113 ^{**,-1} | 104 ^{**,-1} | 0.91 ^{**,-1} |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 85 | 41 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 47 | 43 | 51 | 44 | 40 | 48 | 1.20 | 74 | 71 | 78 | 1.10 |
| Panama | 25 | 39 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 1.01 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 1.01 |
| Paraguay | 48 ⁻² | 39 ⁻² | 5 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 88 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 90 ⁻² | 84 ⁻² | 82 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 1.06 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² |
| Peru | 312 | 47 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 1.00 | 104 | 103 | 104 | 1.01 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.11 | 27 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} |
| Saint Lucia | 0.59 | 36 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 96 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² | 116 | 122 | 109 | 0.89 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.73 ⁻² | 35 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 5 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 104 ^{**,-2} | 1.29 ^{**,-2} |
| Suriname | 10 | 41 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 80 | 78 | 81 | 68 | 63 | 72 | 1.13 | 84 | 77 | 91 | 1.18 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 3.8 | 38 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 91 ^{*, -2} | 90 ^{*, -2} | 92 ^{*, -2} | 84 ^{*, -2} | 80 ^{*, -2} | 87 ^{*, -2} | 1.09 ^{*, -2} | 93 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0.07 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 ^{**,-2} | 93 ^{**,-2} | 91 ^{**,-2} | 0.98 ^{**,-2} |
| Uruguay | 25 | 39 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 94 | 93 | 96 | 94 | 92 | 95 | 1.04 | 104 | 102 | 105 | 1.03 |
| Venezuela | 173 | 36 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 97 | 95 | 100 | 1.06 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 1.04 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 0.13 | 41 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 98 | 100 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 97 | 99 | 1.03 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 1.01 |
| Belgium | 23 | 47 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 93 | 92 | 95 | 1.03 | 86 | 85 | 88 | 1.04 |
| Canada | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Cyprus | 0.12 | 40 | - | - | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 100 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 100 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | - | 93 ⁻² | 93 ⁻² | 93 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | 101 | 100 | 101 | 1.01 |
| Finland | 1.6 | 34 | - | 1 | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 |

| Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | | Gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Expected gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes) | | | | Region |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | Country or territory |
| MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | GPI 28 | MF 29 | M 30 | F 31 | GPI 32 | |
| 94 | 93 | 95 | 1.02 | 90 | 88 | 92 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 95 | 100 | 1.06 | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 91 | 90 | 93 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| 103 | 98 | 107 | 1.09 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 | 87 | 90 | 1.04 | Belize |
| 89 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | Bermuda |
| 97 | 98 | 96 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 90 | 90 | 0.99 | Bolivia |
| 94 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Brazil |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 100 | 91 | 0.91 | British Virgin Islands |
| 67 ^{*, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | ... | ... | ... | Cayman Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 1.03 ⁻² | Chile |
| 108 | 104 | 111 | 1.07 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | Colombia |
| 85 | 83 | 87 | 1.05 | 84 ⁺ | 82 ⁺ | 86 ⁺ | 1.02 ⁺ | 76 ⁺ | 74 ⁺ | 79 ⁺ | 1.06 ⁺ | 97 | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| 95 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | Cuba |
| 72 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 | 78 | 84 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 93 | 98 | 1.05 | Dominican Republic |
| 113 | 112 | 114 | 1.02 | 103 | 102 | 104 | 1.01 | 110 | 109 | 111 | 1.02 | 79 | 81 | 77 | 0.95 | Ecuador |
| 75 | 74 | 76 | 1.02 | 88 | 87 | 90 | 1.02 | 68 | 63 | 73 | 1.15 | 91 | 90 | 91 | 1.01 | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 85 | 86 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| 77 | 78 | 75 | 0.96 | 74 | 76 | 71 | 0.96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | 94 | 90 | 0.96 | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| 111 ⁻¹ | 108 ⁻¹ | 114 ⁻¹ | 1.05 ⁻¹ | 85 | 82 | 87 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 1.09 ⁻¹ | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 ^{*, -2} | 100 ^{*, -2} | 97 ^{*, -2} | 0.97 ^{*, -2} | Jamaica |
| 110 | 109 | 111 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 | 95 | 94 | 0.99 | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 73 | 69 | 77 | 1.12 | 71 | 67 | 75 | 1.06 | 67 | 62 | 72 | 1.16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 101 | 100 | 101 | 1.00 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 0.98 | Panama |
| 93 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 1.03 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | Paraguay |
| 104 | 102 | 106 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 99 | 96 | 0.97 | Peru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 ⁻¹ | 110 ⁻¹ | 111 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 117 ⁻² | 130 ⁻² | 103 ⁻² | 0.89 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 ⁻² | 79 ⁻² | 88 ⁻² | 1.11 ⁻² | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 72 | 69 | 75 | 1.09 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 41 | 50 | 1.21 | Suriname |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 83 | 88 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 ^{*, -2} | 94 ^{*, -2} | 92 ^{*, -2} | 0.98 ^{*, -2} | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 ⁻² | 84 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 1.10 ⁻² | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 97 | 96 | 98 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77 | 71 | 83 | 1.18 | Uruguay |
| 106 | 104 | 108 | 1.04 | 94 | 91 | 97 | 1.03 | 100 | 98 | 102 | 1.05 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Andorra |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | Austria |
| 94 | 92 | 96 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 107 ⁺ | 109 ⁺ | 106 ⁺ | 0.97 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 98 | 100 | 1.02 | Cyprus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 97 | 96 | 0.99 | Denmark |
| 99 | 100 | 99 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | Finland |

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

| Region | Total number of repeaters | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Survival rate to grade 5 | | | Survival rate to last grade | | | | Gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| France | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany | 38 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 98 | 99 | 1.01 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 1.01 |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 4.3 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 0.99 |
| Holy See | . | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | 94 | ... | ... | 93 | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 97 | 96 | 0.99 |
| Ireland | 3.3 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | 96 | 97 | 1.01 |
| Israel | 12 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 99 | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | ... | 102 | 101 | 104 | 1.03 |
| Italy | 6.9 | 36 | - | - | - | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 0.99 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 ⁺ | 119 ⁺ | 109 ⁺ | 0.91 ⁺ |
| Luxembourg | 1.4 | 40 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 90 | 88 | 92 | 1.05 | 84 | 82 | 86 | 1.05 |
| Malta | 0.76 ⁻² | 41 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | . | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Norway | . | . | . | . | . | 100 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.00 |
| Portugal | 77 ⁻² | ... | 10 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| San Marino | ⁺¹ | ⁺¹ | ⁺¹ | ⁺¹ | ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 70 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 1.00 |
| Switzerland | 7.4 | 44 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88 | 87 | 88 | 1.01 |
| United Kingdom | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America | - | - | - | - | - | 95 | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 96 | 95 | 98 | 1.02 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38 ⁻² | 54 ⁻² | 21 ⁻² | 0.39 ⁻² |
| Bangladesh | 1,793 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 1.10 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 1.08 ⁻¹ |
| Bhutan | 6.8 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 1.08 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 1.07 ⁺¹ |
| India | 4,773 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 0.94 ⁻¹ |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 147 ^{**} | 38 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 ^{**} | 98 ^{**} | 113 ^{**} | 1.16 ^{**} |
| Maldives | 2.6 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 129 ⁻¹ | 131 ⁻¹ | 127 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ |
| Nepal | 740 ^{**,+1} | 49 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 62 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 64 ⁺¹ | 62 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 64 ⁺¹ | 1.07 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | 79 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ |
| Pakistan | 945 | 41 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 70 ⁻² | 68 ⁻² | 72 ⁻² | 70 ⁻² | 68 ⁻² | 72 ⁻² | 1.07 ⁻² | 63 | 70 | 56 | 0.80 |
| Sri Lanka | 15 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 93 ^{**,-1} | 93 ^{**,-1} | 94 ^{**,-1} | 93 ^{**,-1} | 93 ^{**,-1} | 94 ^{**,-1} | 1.00 ^{**,-1} | 106 ⁻¹ | 106 ⁻¹ | 107 ⁻¹ | 1.01 ⁻¹ |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 106 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 63 ⁻¹ | 0.93 ⁻¹ | 64 ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 0.69 ⁻¹ |
| Botswana | ⁻² | ⁻² | ⁻² | ⁻² | ⁻² | 83 ⁻² | 80 ⁻² | 85 ⁻² | 75 ⁻² | 71 ⁻² | 78 ⁻² | 1.10 ⁻² | 95 ⁻² | 91 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 1.08 ⁻² |
| Burkina Faso | 183 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 69 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 71 ⁺¹ | 1.04 ⁺¹ | 37 ⁺¹ | 41 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 0.79 ⁺¹ |
| Burundi | 476 | 49 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 66 | 65 | 68 | 58 | 56 | 61 | 1.09 | 39 | 42 | 36 | 0.85 |
| Cameroon | 626 | 46 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 84 | ... | ... | 59 | ... | ... | ... | 55 | 61 | 50 | 0.83 |
| Cape Verde | 10 | 39 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 92 | ... | ... | 88 | ... | ... | ... | 86 | 84 | 88 | 1.05 |
| Central African Republic | 137 ^{**,+1} | 43 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 27 ⁺¹ | 59 ⁺¹ | 61 ⁺¹ | 57 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 0.89 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | 38 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 0.61 ⁺¹ |
| Chad | 289 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 38 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 34 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 0.74 ⁻¹ | 30 ^{**} | 39 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 0.54 ^{**} |
| Comoros | 29 ⁻² | 44 ^{**,-2} | 27 ^{**,-2} | 28 ^{**,-2} | 26 ^{**,-2} | 80 ^{**,-2} | 79 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 72 ^{**,-2} | 69 ^{**,-2} | 74 ^{**,-2} | 1.07 ^{**,-2} | 50 ^{**,-2} | 52 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 0.95 ^{**,-2} |
| Congo | 132 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72 ^{**} | 75 ^{**} | 70 ^{**} | 0.93 ^{**} |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 471 | 42 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 78 | 83 | 73 | 75 | 83 | 66 | 0.80 | 45 | 53 | 36 | 0.69 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1,408 | 46 | 16 | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | 61 | 41 | 0.67 |

| Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | | Gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Expected gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes) | | | | Region |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|---------|---------|-----------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | Country or territory |
| MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | GPI 28 | MF 29 | M 30 | F 31 | GPI 32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | France |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 | 99 | 98 | 1.00 | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| 101 | 101 | 100 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Holy See |
| 103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | Iceland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Ireland |
| 105 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71 | 71 | 71 | 1.00 | Israel |
| 109 | 109 | 109 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | Liechtenstein |
| 91 | 90 | 92 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 ⁻² | 93 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands |
| 105 | 106 | 104 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | Norway |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| 109 ^{**,-1} | 109 ^{**,-1} | 108 ^{**,-1} | 0.99 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Spain |
| 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sweden |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | Switzerland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Kingdom |
| 106 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| 61 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 1.15 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁺ | 54 ⁺ | 59 ⁺ | 1.05 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 1.06 ⁻¹ | Bangladesh |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 ⁺¹ | 82 ⁺¹ | 87 ⁺¹ | 1.03 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 94 ⁻¹ | 1.03 ⁻¹ | Bhutan |
| 85 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 82 ⁻¹ | 0.93 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 82 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ | India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 | 85 | 84 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 77 ^{**} | 0.87 ^{**} | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 | 76 | 85 | 1.12 | Maldives |
| 78 ⁺¹ | 75 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 1.08 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 | 55 | 42 | 0.86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 75 | 76 | 1.01 | Pakistan |
| 104 ^{**,-1} | 104 ^{**,-1} | 104 ^{**,-1} | 1.00 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 ^{**,-1} | 96 ^{**,-1} | 97 ^{**,-1} | 1.01 ^{**,-1} | Sri Lanka |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| 75 ⁻¹ | 82 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 0.83 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ | Benin |
| 91 ⁻² | 88 ⁻² | 94 ⁻² | 1.06 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97 ⁻² | 97 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | Botswana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 29 | 23 | 0.87 | 49 | 52 | 47 | 0.90 | 52 ⁺¹ | 54 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 0.92 ⁺¹ | Burkina Faso |
| 82 | 81 | 83 | 1.03 | 21 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 0.59 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 37 | 24 | 0.65 | Burundi |
| 65 | ... | ... | ... | 45 ⁺ | 49 ⁺ | 41 ⁺ | 0.91 ⁺ | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 36 ⁺ | 35 ⁺ | 37 ⁺ | 1.05 ⁺ | Cameroon |
| 73 | ... | ... | ... | 89 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 | 80 | 87 | 1.08 | Cape Verde |
| 40 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | 0.67 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 ^{**,-1} | 44 ^{**,-1} | 51 ^{**,-1} | 1.16 ^{**,-1} | Central African Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 0.64 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64 ^{**} | 64 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | Chad |
| 50 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 0.96 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 ^{**,-2} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 55 ^{**,-2} | 0.78 ^{**,-2} | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 ⁻¹ | 64 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 ^{**,-2} | 65 ^{**,-2} | 62 ^{**,-2} | 0.95 ^{**,-2} | Congo |
| 52 | 63 | 42 | 0.67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 49 | 48 | 0.98 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 41 | 26 | 0.78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

| Region | Total number of repeaters | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Survival rate to grade 5 | | | Survival rate to last grade | | | | Gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 20 | 47 | 24 | 25 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 68 | 65 | 0.95 |
| Eritrea | 48 | 44 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 60 | 59 | 61 | 60 | 59 | 61 | 1.03 | 46 | 52 | 41 | 0.78 |
| Ethiopia | 735 | 42 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 58 | 57 | 59 | 1.04 | 46 | 51 | 41 | 0.80 |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 11 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 73 ^{**,+1} | 71 ^{**,+1} | 75 ^{**,+1} | 64 ^{**,+1} | 62 ^{**,+1} | 66 ^{**,+1} | 1.06 ^{**,+1} | 69 ^{**,+1} | 67 ^{**,+1} | 71 ^{**,+1} | 1.05 ^{**,+1} |
| Ghana | 236 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 83 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 78 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 76 ⁺¹ | 0.95 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea | 120 | 47 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 83 | 87 | 79 | 77 | 82 | 72 | 0.88 | 64 | 73 | 55 | 0.75 |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 354 ⁻² | 47 ^{**,-2} | 6 ^{**,-2} | 6 ^{**,-2} | 6 ^{**,-2} | 83 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 85 ^{**,-2} | 84 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | 93 ^{**,-2} | 94 ^{**,-2} | 92 ^{**,-2} | 0.98 ^{**,-2} |
| Lesotho | 89 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | 24 ⁻¹ | 18 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 1.32 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 1.42 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | 36 ⁺¹ | 41 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 0.83 ⁺¹ |
| Madagascar | 734 | 47 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 1.04 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 0.99 |
| Malawi | 609 | 49 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 43 | 44 | 43 | 36 | 37 | 35 | 0.95 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 1.02 |
| Mali | 291 ^{**} | 45 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 81 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 79 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 0.93 ⁻¹ | 52 ^{**} | 62 ^{**} | 42 ^{**} | 0.69 ^{**} |
| Mauritius | 4.4 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 94 | 92 | 95 | 1.04 |
| Mozambique | 270 | 44 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 64 | 68 | 60 | 45 | 48 | 41 | 0.86 | 46 | 53 | 39 | 0.74 |
| Namibia | 67 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 14 ^{**} | 98 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 99 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 87 ^{**} | 87 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} | 77 ^{**} | 73 ^{**} | 81 ^{**} | 1.10 ^{**} |
| Niger | 60 | 43 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 72 | 74 | 69 | 70 | 72 | 67 | 0.93 | 40 | 47 | 32 | 0.68 |
| Nigeria | 661 ⁻¹ | 47 ^{**,-1} | 3 ^{**,-1} | 3 ^{**,-1} | 3 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | 314 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 7.9 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 79 ⁺¹ | 82 ⁺¹ | 75 ⁺¹ | 74 ⁺¹ | 77 ⁺¹ | 71 ⁺¹ | 0.93 ⁺¹ | 76 ⁺¹ | 74 ⁺¹ | 77 ⁺¹ | 1.05 ⁺¹ |
| Senegal | 167 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} | 65 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | 50 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | 0.94 ^{**} |
| Seychelles | . | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 ⁺ | 111 ⁺ | 118 ⁺ | 1.06 ⁺ |
| Sierra Leone | 131 | 49 | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 | 92 | 70 | 0.76 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 582 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | 8 ^{**} | 8 ^{**} | 8 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 85 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} |
| Swaziland | 42 | 41 | 18 | 21 | 15 | 82 | 76 | 88 | 74 | 71 | 76 | 1.07 | 75 | 78 | 72 | 0.92 |
| Togo | 242 | 47 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 54 | 58 | 50 | 45 | 49 | 39 | 0.80 | 57 | 67 | 48 | 0.72 |
| Uganda | 950 ⁻² | 50 ^{**,-2} | 13 ^{**,-2} | 13 ^{**,-2} | 13 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | 25 ^{**,-2} | 26 ^{**,-2} | 25 ^{**,-2} | 0.99 ^{**,-2} | 54 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{**,-2} | 0.90 ^{**,-2} |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 320 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 87 ^{**} | 85 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 83 ^{**} | 81 ^{**} | 85 ^{**} | 1.05 ^{**} | 112 ⁺¹ | 115 ⁺¹ | 109 ⁺¹ | 0.95 ⁺¹ |
| Zambia | 181 | 46 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 89 | 94 | 84 | 75 | 83 | 67 | 0.80 | 88 | 94 | 83 | 0.88 |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade | | | | Gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Expected gross primary graduation ratio | | | | Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes) | | | | Region |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|---------|---------|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | | 2006 to 2007 | | | | Country or territory |
| MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | GPI 28 | MF 29 | M 30 | F 31 | GPI 32 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| 25 | 26 | 23 | 0.90 | 47 | 52 | 41 | 0.87 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 0.92 | 77 | 78 | 76 | 0.97 | Eritrea |
| 79 | 82 | 76 | 0.93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 | 90 | 87 | 0.98 | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| 57 ^{*,+1} | 53 ^{*,+1} | 62 ^{*,+1} | 1.17 ^{*,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80 ^{*,+1} | 81 ^{*,+1} | 79 ^{*,+1} | 0.98 ^{*,+1} | Gambia |
| 92 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 86 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | 84 ⁺¹ | 0.97 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 ⁺¹ | 90 ⁺¹ | 96 ⁺¹ | 1.06 ⁺¹ | Ghana |
| 72 | 80 | 65 | 0.82 | 49 | 58 | 40 | 0.82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | 69 | 59 | 0.86 | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| 92 ^{*, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| 63 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 1.24 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| 72 | 71 | 72 | 1.02 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61 | 61 | 60 | 0.97 | Madagascar |
| 51 | 50 | 51 | 1.01 | 28 | 33 | 23 | 0.81 | 25 | 31 | 20 | 0.66 | 74 | 76 | 71 | 0.94 | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64 | ... | ... | ... | Mali |
| 99 | 98 | 100 | 1.02 | 80 | 74 | 87 | 1.08 | 88 | 82 | 94 | 1.14 | 71 | 65 | 77 | 1.18 | Mauritius |
| 72 | 80 | 64 | 0.81 | 39 | 45 | 32 | 0.84 | 57 | 64 | 51 | 0.80 | 58 | 56 | 61 | 1.09 | Mozambique |
| 96 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77 ^{**} | 75 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 1.06 ^{**} | Namibia |
| 46 | 52 | 39 | 0.75 | 14 | 17 | 10 | 0.75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 42 | 37 | 0.89 | Niger |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 0.88 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | Nigeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| 86 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 84 ⁺¹ | 0.95 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 ⁺¹ | 44 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | 1.18 ⁺¹ | Sao Tome and Principe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 35 | 30 | 0.92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 ^{**} | 62 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | 0.92 ^{**} | Senegal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 94 ^{**} | 93 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | South Africa |
| 81 | 80 | 82 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ | Swaziland |
| 42 | 48 | 36 | 0.75 | 51 | 62 | 41 | 0.80 | 36 | 43 | 29 | 0.68 | 53 | 56 | 49 | 0.87 | Togo |
| 39 ^{*, -2} | 40 ^{*, -2} | 39 ^{*, -2} | 0.97 ^{*, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 ^{**} | 59 ^{**} | 57 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 ^{*,+1} | 71 ^{*,+1} | 59 ^{*,+1} | 0.83 ^{*,+1} | United Republic of Tanzania |
| 95 | 105 | 86 | 0.82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 54 | 64 | 1.18 | Zambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2007

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------|--|---------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%) | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes | | | |
| | Entrance age | Duration | MF (000) | % F | % Private | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 12 | 6 | 3,756 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{*,,-2} | - ^{*,,-2} | 12 ^{**,-2} | 8 ^{**,-2} | 21 ^{**,-2} | 108 ^{**,-2} | 111 ^{**,-2} | 105 ^{**,-2} | 0.95 ^{**,-2} |
| Bahrain | 12 | 6 | 74 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 11 | 7 | 41 ⁺¹ | 41 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 16 ⁺¹ | 37 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | 31 ⁺¹ | 0.72 ⁺¹ |
| Egypt | 12 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | 12 | 6 | 1,751 ^{**,-2} | 39 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 8 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 23 ^{**,-2} | 58 ^{**,-2} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 45 ^{**,-2} | 0.64 ^{**,-2} |
| Jordan | 12 | 6 | 671 | 50 | 17 | 5 ^{**,-1} | . ⁻¹ | 18 ^{**,-1} | 96 | 95 | 96 | 1.02 |
| Kuwait | 11 | 7 | 247 | 49 | ... | 2 | 1 | 4 | 96 | 97 | 96 | 0.98 |
| Lebanon | 12 | 6 | 370 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | 56 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | 85 ⁺¹ | 82 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | 1.09 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 12 | 7 | 733 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 116 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 115 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Mauritania | 12 | 6 | 102 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | ... | 3 ^{*,,-1} | 2 ⁻¹ | 5 ^{*,,-1} | 26 ^{**} | 28 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 0.85 ^{**} |
| Morocco | 12 | 6 | 2,173 | 46 ^{**} | ... | 6 | 2 | 12 | 74 | 81 ^{**} | 68 ^{**} | 0.84 ^{**} |
| Oman | 12 | 6 | 306 | 48 | 1 | . | . | . | 94 | 96 | 92 | 0.96 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 10 | 8 | 702 | 50 | 5 | 1 | . | 5 | 98 | 96 | 99 | 1.04 |
| Qatar | 12 | 6 | 61 | 50 | 34 | 1 | - | 2 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 0.98 |
| Saudi Arabia | 12 | 6 | 2,826 | ... | 11 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 96 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | 12 | 5 | 1,463 | 47 | 10 | 2 | . | 5 | 45 | 48 | 43 | 0.89 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 10 | 8 | 2,549 | 48 | 4 | 4 | . | 22 | 95 | 97 | 93 | 0.96 |
| Tunisia | 12 | 7 | 1,268 | ... | 5 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 1.00 |
| United Arab Emirates | 11 | 7 | 311 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | - ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 101 | 102 | 100 | 0.98 |
| Yemen | 12 | 6 | 1,455 ⁻² | 32 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 51 ⁻² | 67 ⁻² | 34 ⁻² | 0.52 ⁻² |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 10 | 7 | 823 | 49 | - | 1 | . | 3 | 107 | 109 | 105 | 0.97 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 10 | 8 | 345 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 95 | 93 | 97 | 1.04 |
| Bulgaria | 11 | 7 | 633 | 48 | 1 | 30 | 1 | 53 | 88 | 91 | 86 | 0.94 |
| Croatia | 11 | 8 | 393 | 50 | 1 | 38 | 6 | 73 | 99 | 97 | 100 | 1.03 |
| Czech Republic | 11 | 8 | 937 | 49 | 8 | 38 | - | 75 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 1.00 |
| Estonia | 13 | 6 | 114 | 49 | 2 | 17 | - | 31 | 106 | 109 | 102 | 0.94 |
| Hungary | 11 | 8 | 937 | 49 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 26 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 0.99 |
| Latvia | 11 | 8 | 258 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 34 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 101 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 11 | 8 | 394 | 49 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 29 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 0.98 |
| Montenegro | 11 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 13 | 6 | 3,206 | 48 | 3 | 24 | - | 47 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 0.98 |
| Republic of Moldova | 11 | 7 | 368 | 50 | 1 | 10 | . | 33 | 91 ⁺ | 91 ⁺ | 90 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Romania | 11 | 8 | 1,954 | 49 | 1 | 34 | . | 65 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 |
| Russian Federation | 11 | 7 | 10,798 | 48 | 1 | 17 | . | 46 | 82 | 82 | 83 | 1.01 |
| Serbia | 11 | 8 | 616 | 49 | - | 36 | . | 76 | 97 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Slovakia | 10 | 9 | 617 | 49 | 8 | 35 | 1 | 73 | 95 | 96 | 94 | 0.98 |
| Slovenia | 11 | 8 | 165 | 49 | 1 | 34 | . | 60 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 1.00 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 11 | 8 | 208 | 48 | 1 | 28 | . | 61 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 |
| Turkey | 12 | 5 | 5,527 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | ... | 21 ^{**} | . ^{**} | 39 | 89 ^{**} | 96 ^{**} | 82 ^{**} | 0.86 ^{**} |
| Ukraine | 10 | 7 | 3,709 | 49 ⁺ | - | 8 | . | 24 | 95 | 95 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 10 | 7 | 337 | 50 | 1 | 1 | . | 2 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 1.03 |
| Azerbaijan | 10 | 7 | 1,030 | 48 | - | - ^{**} | . | 1 ^{**} | 97 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 0.97 ⁺ |

| Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | | Net enrolment rate | | | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | | Country or territory |
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 | MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 ^{**,-2} | 50 ^{**,-2} | 67 ^{**,-2} | 1.36 ^{**,-2} | 83 ^{**,-2} | 80 ^{**,-2} | 86 ^{**,-2} | 1.08 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 ⁻² | 26 ⁻² | 20 ⁻² | Algeria |
| 100 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 1.08 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 1.05 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻² | 8 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | Bahrain |
| 19 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 0.63 ⁺¹ | 29 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | 0.70 ⁺¹ | 24 ^{**,+1} | 28 ^{**,+1} | 20 ^{**,+1} | 0.72 ^{**,+1} | 6 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | Djibouti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| 32 ^{**,-2} | 38 ^{**,-2} | 26 ^{**,-2} | 0.70 ^{**,-2} | 45 ^{**,-2} | 54 ^{**,-2} | 36 ^{**,-2} | 0.66 ^{**,-2} | 38 ^{**,-2} | 45 ^{**,-2} | 32 ^{**,-2} | 0.70 ^{**,-2} | 8 ^{**,-2} | 10 ^{**,-2} | 7 ^{**,-2} | Iraq |
| 76 | 74 | 78 | 1.06 | 89 | 88 | 91 | 1.03 | 87 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 87 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | 2 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | Jordan |
| 83 | 80 | 86 | 1.07 | 91 | 90 | 92 | 1.02 | 80 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | 5 | 5 | 5 | Kuwait |
| 75 ⁺¹ | 70 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 1.13 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 76 ⁺¹ | 84 ⁺¹ | 1.10 ⁺¹ | 73 ⁺¹ | 70 ⁺¹ | 77 ⁺¹ | 1.10 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| 77 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 1.41 ⁻¹ | 94 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 101 ⁻¹ | 1.17 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| 24 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 0.93 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 0.89 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 0.88 ^{**} | 13 | 13 | 13 | Mauritania |
| 38 | 40 ^{**} | 36 ^{**} | 0.90 ^{**} | 56 | 60 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | 0.86 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 18 | 12 | Morocco |
| 86 | 87 | 84 | 0.97 | 90 | 91 | 88 | 0.96 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 1.01 | 2 | 3 | 2 | Oman |
| 75 | 69 | 82 | 1.18 | 92 | 90 | 95 | 1.06 | 89 | 86 | 91 | 1.06 | 1 | 1 | 2 | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 101 | 102 | 100 | 0.98 | 103 | 105 | 102 | 0.98 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 0.98 | 5 | 7 | 4 | Qatar |
| 92 | ... | ... | ... | 94 | ... | ... | ... | 73 ⁺ | 70 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 1.08 ^{**} | 5 ⁺ | 6 ⁺ | 4 ⁺ | Saudi Arabia |
| 25 | 25 | 25 | 0.98 | 33 | 35 | 32 | 0.93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sudan |
| 34 | 34 | 35 | 1.02 | 72 | 73 | 71 | 0.97 | 66 | 67 | 65 | 0.97 | 6 | 7 | 5 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 71 | ... | ... | ... | 88 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 19 | 14 | Tunisia |
| 81 ^{**} | 77 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 1.11 ^{**} | 92 ^{**} | 91 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | 83 ^{**} | 81 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | 5 | 7 | 3 | United Arab Emirates |
| 40 ⁻² | 54 ⁻² | 25 ⁻² | 0.46 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | 61 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | 0.49 ⁻² | 37 ^{**,-2} | 48 ^{**,-2} | 26 ^{**,-2} | 0.53 ^{**,-2} | 5 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 72 | 66 | 79 | 1.21 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 1.02 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | Belarus |
| 77 | 76 | 78 | 1.02 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 125 | 127 | 123 | 0.97 | 106 | 108 | 103 | 0.96 | 88 | 89 | 87 | 0.99 | 2 | 3 | 1 | Bulgaria |
| 85 | 84 | 87 | 1.04 | 92 | 90 | 93 | 1.03 | 87 ^{**,-1} | 86 ^{**,-1} | 88 ^{**,-1} | 1.02 ^{**,-1} | - | 1 | - | Croatia |
| 93 | 92 | 94 | 1.03 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | Czech Republic |
| 95 | 91 | 100 | 1.10 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 1.02 | 90 | 89 | 91 | 1.03 | 4 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | Estonia |
| 94 | 94 | 95 | 1.01 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 1.00 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 1.00 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Hungary |
| 93 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 1.06 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 94 | 91 | 97 | 1.06 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | 91 | 90 | 92 | 1.02 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 | 94 | 93 | 95 | 1.02 | 2 | 4 | 1 | Poland |
| 84 ⁺ | 79 ⁺ | 90 ⁺ | 1.13 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 90 ⁺ | 1.03 ⁺ | 81 ⁺ | 79 ⁺ | 82 ⁺ | 1.03 ⁺ | - | - | - | Republic of Moldova |
| 79 | 79 | 79 | 1.00 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 0.99 | 73 | 74 | 72 | 0.97 | 2 | 3 | 1 | Romania |
| 88 | 91 | 85 | 0.93 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | Russian Federation |
| 80 ⁺ | 77 ⁺ | 82 ⁺ | 1.07 ⁺ | 88 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 1.03 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| 92 | 91 | 94 | 1.03 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | Slovakia |
| 98 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | 94 | 94 | 93 | 0.99 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 1.01 | 1 | ... | ... | Slovenia |
| 76 | 78 | 74 | 0.95 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 0.97 | 81 ⁻² | 82 ⁻² | 80 ⁻² | 0.98 ⁻² | - | 1 | - | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| 74 | 82 | 66 | 0.80 | 80 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 72 ^{**} | 0.82 ^{**} | 69 ^{**} | 75 ^{**} | 64 ^{**} | 0.86 ^{**} | 2 ^{**,-2} | 2 ^{**,-2} | 1 ^{**,-2} | Turkey |
| 93 | 93 ⁺ | 92 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 94 | 94 ⁺ | 94 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 84 | 84 ⁺ | 85 ⁺ | 1.01 ⁺ | - | - ⁺ | - ⁺ | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 83 | 78 | 88 | 1.12 | 89 | 87 | 91 | 1.05 | 85 | 83 | 88 | 1.06 | - | - | - | Armenia |
| 71 ⁺ | 73 ⁺ | 68 ⁺ | 0.94 ⁺ | 89 ⁺ | 91 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 0.96 ⁺ | 83 ⁺ | 84 ⁺ | 82 ⁺ | 0.97 ⁺ | 1 | 1 | - | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2007

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | |
|--|--|---------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%) | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes | | | |
| | Entrance age 1 | Duration 2 | MF (000) 3 | % F 4 | % Private 5 | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8 | MF 9 | M 10 | F 11 | GPI 12 |
| Georgia | 12 | 5 | 321 | 49** | 5 | 2 | . | 5 | 90 | 91 | 90 | 0.99 |
| Kazakhstan | 11 | 7 | 1,778 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 105 ⁺¹ | 104 ⁺¹ | 105 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 11 | 7 | 714 | 49 | 1 | 4 | . | 17 | 92 | 91 | 93 | 1.02 |
| Mongolia | 12 | 6 | 328 | 52 | 6 | 8 | . | 22 | 95 | 91 | 98 | 1.07 |
| Tajikistan | 11 | 7 | 1,012 | 45 | . | 2 | . | 12 | 95 | 100 | 90 | 0.91 |
| Turkmenistan | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 11 | 7 | 4,598 | 49 | . | 23 | . | 72 | 97 | 98 | 96 | 0.98 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 12 | 6 | 2,511 | 48 | 28 | 40 | 21 | 60 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 1.00 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 12 | 7 | 46 | 49 | 13 | 7 | . | 14 | 115 | 117 | 113 | 0.97 |
| Cambodia | 12 | 6 | 875 | 44 | 2 | 2 | - | 8 | 56 | 60 | 52 | 0.87 |
| China | 12 | 6 | 101,831 | 48 | 8 | 17 | - | 40 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.00 |
| Cook Islands | 11 | 7 | 2.0 | 50 | 15 | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 12 | 7 | 99 | 51 | ... | 3 | . | 9 | 97 | 94 | 100 | 1.06 |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 12 | 7 | 505 | 49 | 13 | 2 | . | 3 | 104 | 106 | 102 | 0.96 |
| Indonesia | 13 | 6 | 18,717 | 49 | 49 | 13 | . | 33 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 1.02 |
| Japan | 12 | 6 | 7,427 | 49 | 19 | 12 | . | 24 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 |
| Kiribati | 12 | 6 | 11 ⁻² | 52 ⁻² | ... | - ⁻² | . ^{**,-2} | - ^{**,-2} | 112 ^{**,-2} | 109 ^{**,-2} | 115 ^{**,-2} | 1.06 ^{**,-2} |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 11 | 6 | 404 | 43 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 53 | 58 | 47 | 0.81 |
| Macao, China | 12 | 6 | 45 | 49 | 95 | 3 | - | 7 | 116 | 119 | 114 | 0.95 |
| Malaysia | 12 | 7 | 2,489 ⁻² | 51 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 14 ⁻² | 90 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | 91 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² |
| Marshall Islands | 12 | 6 | 5.4 | 49 | ... | 4 | . | 6 | 82 ⁺ | 82 ⁺ | 83 ⁺ | 1.01 ⁺ |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 12 | 6 | 15** | ... | ... | ... | . | ... | 100 | 100 | 99 | 0.99 |
| Myanmar | 10 | 6 | 2,686 | 50 | . | - | . | - | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 12 | 6 | 0.69 | 51 | . | . | . | . | 47** | 43** | 51** | 1.17** |
| New Zealand | 11 | 7 | 527 | 49 | 20 | ... | . | ... | 104 | 104 | 104 | 1.00 |
| Niue | 11 | 6 | 0.21 ⁻² | 48 ⁻² | ... | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | 11 | 7 | 2.4 | 50** | 28 | . | . | . | 98 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 12 | 4 | 6,366 | 51 | 20 | . | . | . | 87 | 84 | 90 | 1.07 |
| Republic of Korea | 12 | 6 | 3,917 | 47 | 32 | 13 | . | 27 | 101 | 106 | 97 | 0.91 |
| Samoa | 11 | 7 | 24 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{**,-2} | 32 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 1.00 ^{**,-2} |
| Singapore | 12 | 4 | 232 | 48 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 12 | 7 | 22 ⁻² | 43 ⁻² | ... | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | 44 ⁻² | 0.89 ⁻² |
| Thailand | 12 | 6 | 4,729 ⁺¹ | 51 ⁺¹ | ... | 16 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 101 ⁺¹ | 99 ⁺¹ | 102 ⁺¹ | 1.03 ⁺¹ |
| Timor-Leste | 12 | 6 | 75 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | ... | 4 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 68 ⁻² | 67 ⁻² | 69 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² |
| Tokelau | 11 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 11 | 6 | 14 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ |
| Tuvalu | 12 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 11 | 7 | 9,845 | 50 | 11 | 5 | . | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 12 | 5 | 1.0 | 52 | . | 5 ^{**,-2} | . ⁻² | 12 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 12 | 5 | 7.8 | 51 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 12 | 6 | 3,481 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 1.06 ⁻¹ |

| Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | | Net enrolment rate | | | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | | Country or territory |
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 | MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | |
| 90 | 90** | 90** | 1.00** | 90 | 90** | 90** | 1.00** | 82 | 82** | 82** | 1.01** | - | - | - | |
| 66 ⁺¹ | 69 ⁺¹ | 63 ⁺¹ | 0.92 ⁺¹ | 92 ⁺¹ | 93 ⁺¹ | 91 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 85 ⁺¹ | 0.99 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 73 | 73 | 73 | 1.00 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 1.01 | 81 | 80 | 81 | 1.02 | - | - | - | Kyrgyzstan |
| 86 | 79 | 94 | 1.18 | 92 | 87 | 97 | 1.11 | 81 | 77 | 85 | 1.11 | - | - | - | Mongolia |
| 55 | 68 | 41 | 0.61 | 84 | 91 | 76 | 0.84 | 81 | 87 | 75 | 0.86 | - | - | - | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| 115 | 116 | 114 | 0.98 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 0.98 | 92 | 93 | 90 | 0.97 | - | - | - | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 217 | 226 | 207 | 0.91 | 149 | 152 | 145 | 0.96 | 88 | 87 | 89 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| 84 | 79 | 88 | 1.11 | 97 | 96 | 99 | 1.04 | 89 | 87 | 91 | 1.05 | 12 | 14 | 10 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 23 | 27 | 19 | 0.70 | 40 | 44 | 36 | 0.82 | 34** | 36** | 32** | 0.88** | 3 | 3 | 2 | Cambodia |
| 60 | 60 | 61 | 1.03 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 73** | 70** | 76** | 1.08** | 70** | 68** | 73** | 1.07** | ... | ... | ... | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| 62 | 55 | 69 | 1.25 | 82 | 78 | 87 | 1.12 | 79 ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 1.10 ⁻¹ | 3 ^{**,-2} | 3 ^{**,-2} | 3 ^{**,-2} | Fiji |
| 73 | 72 | 74 | 1.03 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 1.00 | 79 ⁺ | 78 ⁺ | 79 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ | 4 | 4 | 3 | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| 57 | 57 | 56 | 0.98 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 1.01 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 1.01 | - | 1 | - | Indonesia |
| 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.00 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | Japan |
| 65 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | 74 ^{**,-2} | 1.30 ^{**,-2} | 88 ^{,-2} | 82 ^{,-2} | 94 ^{,-2} | 1.14 ^{,-2} | 68 ^{**,-2} | 65 ^{**,-2} | 72 ^{**,-2} | 1.11 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 34 | 39 | 30 | 0.76 | 44 | 49 | 39 | 0.79 | 36** | 38** | 33** | 0.87** | 2 | 3 | 1 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 85 | 82 | 88 | 1.06 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 1.00 | 78 | 76 | 79 | 1.04 | 11 | 14 | 8 | Macao, China |
| 53 ⁻² | 48 ⁻² | 58 ⁻² | 1.22 ⁻² | 69 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | 72 ⁻² | 1.10 ⁻² | 69 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | 72 ⁻² | 1.10 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Malaysia |
| 59 ⁺ | 59 ⁺ | 60 ⁺ | 1.02 ⁺ | 66 ⁺ | 66 ⁺ | 67 ⁺ | 1.02 ⁺ | 45 ⁺ | 43 ⁺ | 47 ⁺ | 1.08 ⁺ | . | . | . | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 91** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | Myanmar |
| 45** | 40** | 50** | 1.25** | 46** | 42** | 50** | 1.19** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| 143 | 139 | 148 | 1.07 | 121 | 119 | 123 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 99 ^{,-2} | 96 ^{,-2} | 102 ^{,-2} | 1.07 ^{,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. ⁻² | .. ⁻² | .. ⁻² | Niue |
| 96 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | 97 ⁺ | 98** | 96** | 0.97** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 73 | 66 | 79 | 1.21 | 83 | 79 | 87 | 1.10 | 61 | 56 | 67 | 1.20 | 3 | 4 | 1 | Philippines |
| 95 | 97 | 93 | 0.96 | 98 | 102 | 95 | 0.93 | 97 | 100 | 94 | 0.94 | - | - | - | Republic of Korea |
| 72 ^{**,-2} | 66 ^{**,-2} | 79 ^{**,-2} | 1.20 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 76 ^{**,-2} | 86 ^{**,-2} | 1.13 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Singapore |
| 17 ⁻² | 19 ⁻² | 14 ⁻² | 0.74 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | 32 ⁻² | 27 ⁻² | 0.84 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| 67 ⁺¹ | 61 ⁺¹ | 74 ⁺¹ | 1.21 ⁺¹ | 83 ⁺¹ | 79 ⁺¹ | 88 ⁺¹ | 1.10 ⁺¹ | 81 ⁺¹ | 77 ⁺¹ | 85 ⁺¹ | 1.11 ⁺¹ | 10 | 11 | 9 | Thailand |
| 37 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² | 37 ⁻² | 0.96 ⁻² | 53 ⁻² | 53 ⁻² | 53 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| 81 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 1.17 ⁻¹ | 94 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ | 60 ^{**,-1} | 54 ^{**,-1} | 67 ^{**,-1} | 1.25 ^{**,-1} | 9 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | Vanuatu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 ⁻² | ... | ... | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 ^{**,-2} | 83 ^{**,-2} | 79 ^{**,-2} | 0.96 ^{**,-2} | .. ^{**,-2} | .. ^{**,-2} | .. ^{**,-2} | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 ⁺ | 107 ⁺ | 103 ⁺ | 0.96 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 66 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 1.24 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 79 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 1.12 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 1.11 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | Argentina |

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2007

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | |
|---|--|---------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%) | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes | | | |
| | Entrance age 1 | Duration 2 | MF (000) 3 | % F 4 | % Private 5 | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8 | MF 9 | M 10 | F 11 | GPI 12 |
| Aruba | 12 | 5 | 7.9 | 51 | 92 | 19 | 6 | 30 | 114 | 117 | 110 | 0.94 |
| Bahamas | 11 | 6 | 34 | 50 | 32 | . | . | . | 98 | 96 | 100 | 1.04 |
| Barbados | 11 | 5 | 21 | 50 | 5 | . | . | . | 99 | 100 | 97 | 0.97 |
| Belize | 11 | 6 | 30 | 51 | 74 | 4 | . | 18 | 88 | 86 | 90 | 1.04 |
| Bermuda | 11 | 7 | 4.5 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 91 ^{*, -1} | 93 ^{*, -1} | 89 ^{*, -1} | 0.96 ^{*, -1} |
| Bolivia | 12 | 6 | 1,052 | 48 | 13 | . | . | . | 93 | 95 | 91 | 0.97 |
| Brazil | 11 | 7 | 23,424 | 52 | 11 | 4 | . | 11 | 108 | 106 | 109 | 1.04 |
| British Virgin Islands | 12 | 5 | 1.9 | 54 | 12 | 21 | 5 | 55 | 112 ^{**} | 106 ^{**} | 117 ^{**} | 1.10 ^{**} |
| Cayman Islands | 11 | 6 | 3.0 | 49 | 29 | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 12 | 6 | 1,612 | 50 | 55 | 24 | . | 38 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 0.98 |
| Colombia | 11 | 6 | 4,657 | 52 | 23 | 6 | . | 22 | 94 | 90 | 97 | 1.08 |
| Costa Rica | 12 | 5 | 378 | 50 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 105 | 104 | 105 | 1.01 |
| Cuba | 12 | 6 | 899 | 49 | . | 28 | 2 | 52 | 93 | 95 | 92 | 0.97 |
| Dominica | 12 | 5 | 7.5 | 50 | 26 | 4 | 5 | . | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 12 | 6 | 920 | 54 | ... | 4 | . | 6 | 83 | 79 | 87 | 1.10 |
| Ecuador | 12 | 6 | 1,142 | 49 | 32 | 23 | . | 54 | 79 | 80 | 77 | 0.97 |
| El Salvador | 13 | 6 | 536 | 50 | 19 | 19 | . | 54 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 1.00 |
| Grenada | 12 | 5 | 13 | 49 | 60 | 8 | . | 19 | 98 | 101 | 95 | 0.94 |
| Guatemala | 13 | 5 | 864 | 48 | 74 | 29 | . | 88 | 61 | 64 | 57 | 0.88 |
| Guyana | 12 | 5 | 73 | 49 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 129 | 136 | 122 | 0.90 |
| Haiti | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 12 | 5 | 554 | 55 | ... | 31 | 11 | 65 | 66 | 61 | 72 | 1.17 |
| Jamaica | 12 | 5 | 257 | 50 | ... | 3 | . | 8 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 1.01 |
| Mexico | 12 | 6 | 11,122 | 51 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 114 | 112 | 117 | 1.05 |
| Montserrat | 12 | 5 | 0.35 | 46 | . | . | . | . | 101 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 109 ⁺ | 1.14 ⁺ |
| Netherlands Antilles | 12 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 12 | 5 | 471 | 52 | 24 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 78 | 75 | 80 | 1.06 |
| Panama | 12 | 6 | 261 | 51 | 16 | 16 | . | 43 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 1.02 |
| Paraguay | 12 | 6 | 529 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | 21 ⁻² | 9 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 22 ⁻² | 79 ⁻² | 79 ⁻² | 80 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² |
| Peru | 12 | 5 | 2,861 | 50 | 26 | 9 | 13 | . | 114 | 111 | 117 | 1.06 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 12 | 5 | 4.5 | 50 | 4 | . | . | . | 118 ^{**} | 123 ^{**} | 113 ^{**} | 0.92 ^{**} |
| Saint Lucia | 12 | 5 | 15 | 52 | 4 | 2 | 3 | . | 104 | 102 | 107 | 1.04 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 12 | 5 | 9.8 ⁻² | 55 ⁻² | 25 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 90 ⁻² | 83 ⁻² | 96 ⁻² | 1.16 ⁻² |
| Suriname | 12 | 7 | 47 | 57 | 18 | 48 | 39 | 67 | 96 | 89 | 104 | 1.18 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 12 | 5 | 98 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | ... | 1 ^{**,-2} | . ^{*, -2} | 2 ^{**,-2} | 88 | 86 | 90 | 1.05 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 12 | 5 | 1.7 ^{**,-2} | 48 ^{**,-2} | 16 ^{**,-2} | 8 ^{**,-2} | . ⁻² | 19 ^{**,-2} | 86 ^{**,-2} | 89 ^{**,-2} | 84 ^{**,-2} | 0.95 ^{**,-2} |
| Uruguay | 12 | 6 | 295 | 49 | 13 | 15 | 7 | 24 | 101 | 97 | 105 | 1.08 |
| Venezuela | 12 | 5 | 2,175 | 52 | 26 | 5 | . | 16 | 89 | 86 | 93 | 1.08 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 12 | 6 | 3.8 | 49 | 3 | 6 | . | 23 | 89 ⁺ | 88 ⁺ | 90 ⁺ | 1.02 ⁺ |
| Austria | 10 | 8 | 778 | 48 | 10 | 39 | . | 77 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 0.99 |
| Belgium | 12 | 6 | 825 | 48 | 68 | 42 | 14 | 56 | 112 | 115 | 108 | 0.95 |
| Canada | 12 | 6 | 2,632 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |
| Cyprus | 12 | 6 | 65 | 49 | 14 | 6 | . | 13 | 96 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 1.00 ⁺ |
| Denmark | 13 | 6 | 475 | 49 | 13 | 26 | . | 54 | 117 | 115 | 118 | 1.03 |
| Finland | 13 | 6 | 433 | 50 | 7 | 29 | . | 54 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1.00 |

| Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | | Net enrolment rate | | | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | | Country or territory |
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 | MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | |
| 99 | 92 | 107 | 1.16 | 105 | 102 | 108 | 1.06 | 82 | 80 | 85 | 1.06 | 12 | 12 | 12 | Aruba |
| 89 | 88 | 91 | 1.03 | 94 | 92 | 96 | 1.03 | 86 | 84 | 89 | 1.05 | - | - | - | Bahamas |
| 110 | 104 | 116 | 1.11 | 103 | 102 | 105 | 1.03 | 90 | 88 | 93 | 1.05 | . | . | . | Barbados |
| 59 | 54 | 64 | 1.19 | 79 | 76 | 81 | 1.07 | 67 | 64 | 70 | 1.09 | 7 ⁻² | 8 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | Belize |
| 79 ^{*, -1} | 74 ^{*, -1} | 85 ^{*, -1} | 1.15 ^{*, -1} | 84 ^{*, -1} | 82 ^{*, -1} | 87 ^{*, -1} | 1.06 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Bermuda |
| 76 | 77 | 75 | 0.97 | 82 | 83 | 81 | 0.97 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 0.99 | 3 | 4 | 3 | Bolivia |
| 90 | 81 | 100 | 1.23 | 100 | 95 | 105 | 1.11 | 77 | 73 | 81 | 1.11 | 21 ⁻² | ... | ... | Brazil |
| 84 ^{**} | 77 ^{**} | 90 ^{**} | 1.17 ^{**} | 101 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 106 ^{**} | 1.11 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 79 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 1.12 ^{**} | 11 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | British Virgin Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 ^{**,-2} | 99 ^{**,-2} | 92 ^{**,-2} | 0.92 ^{**,-2} | - | - | - | Cayman Islands |
| 86 | 84 | 88 | 1.05 | 91 | 89 | 92 | 1.03 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 1.03 | 3 | 4 | 3 | Chile |
| 68 | 62 | 74 | 1.18 | 85 | 81 | 90 | 1.11 | 67 | 64 | 71 | 1.11 | 3 | 3 | 2 | Colombia |
| 63 | 58 | 67 | 1.15 | 87 | 85 | 90 | 1.05 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 11 | 8 | Costa Rica |
| 92 | 91 | 93 | 1.03 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 | 86 | 85 | 87 | 1.02 | 1 | 1 | - | Cuba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 ^{**,-1} | 77 ^{**,-1} | 85 ^{**,-1} | 1.10 ^{**,-1} | 12 | 16 | 7 | Dominica |
| 77 | 68 | 86 | 1.26 | 79 | 72 | 86 | 1.20 | 61 | 55 | 68 | 1.22 | 2 | 3 | 1 | Dominican Republic |
| 60 | 58 | 62 | 1.07 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 1.01 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 1.02 | 4 | 5 | 3 | Ecuador |
| 48 | 45 | 50 | 1.11 | 64 | 63 | 66 | 1.04 | 54 | 53 | 56 | 1.05 | 5 | 7 | 4 | El Salvador |
| 99 | 96 | 102 | 1.06 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 0.99 | 79 ^{**,-2} | 78 ^{**,-2} | 80 ^{**,-2} | 1.02 ^{**,-2} | 9 | 11 | 7 | Grenada |
| 48 | 47 | 48 | 1.01 | 56 | 58 | 53 | 0.92 | 38 ^{**,-1} | 40 ^{**,-1} | 37 ^{**,-1} | 0.92 ^{**,-1} | 3 | 3 | 2 | Guatemala |
| 69 | 67 | 70 | 1.03 | 107 | 111 | 103 | 0.93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| 60 | 50 | 70 | 1.40 | 64 | 57 | 71 | 1.25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | Honduras |
| 82 | 76 | 87 | 1.14 | 90 | 87 | 92 | 1.05 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 1.06 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Jamaica |
| 62 | 61 | 62 | 1.01 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 1.03 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 1.00 | 2 | 2 | 1 | Mexico |
| 103 [*] | 111 [*] | 96 [*] | 0.86 [*] | 102 [*] | 101 [*] | 103 [*] | 1.02 [*] | 96 [*] | 95 [*] | 96 [*] | 1.01 [*] | - | - | - | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 55 | 48 | 62 | 1.30 | 69 | 65 | 73 | 1.13 | 46 ^{**} | 42 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 1.15 ^{**} | 5 | 6 | 4 | Nicaragua |
| 55 | 51 | 59 | 1.17 | 70 | 68 | 73 | 1.08 | 64 ^{**,-1} | 61 ^{**,-1} | 67 ^{**,-1} | 1.11 ^{**,-1} | 4 | 5 | 3 | Panama |
| 53 ⁻² | 52 ⁻² | 55 ⁻² | 1.05 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | 67 ⁻² | 1.03 ⁻² | 57 ⁻² | 56 ⁻² | 59 ⁻² | 1.06 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | Paraguay |
| 74 | 74 | 74 | 1.00 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 1.04 | 76 | 76 | 77 | 1.01 | 6 | 7 | 4 | Peru |
| 86 ^{**} | 90 ^{**} | 82 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | 105 ^{**} | 110 ^{**} | 100 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | 84 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | 3 | 3 | 3 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 77 | 67 | 88 | 1.32 | 93 | 88 | 99 | 1.13 | 82 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 1.17 ^{**} | - | - | - | Saint Lucia |
| 54 ⁻² | 44 ⁻² | 64 ⁻² | 1.46 ⁻² | 75 ⁻² | 67 ⁻² | 83 ⁻² | 1.24 ⁻² | 64 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | 71 ^{**,-2} | 1.23 ^{**,-2} | 8 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 58 | 38 | 78 | 2.04 | 80 | 67 | 93 | 1.39 | 68 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | 79 ^{**,-2} | 1.38 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| 84 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 88 ^{**} | 1.10 ^{**} | 86 ^{**} | 83 ^{**} | 89 ^{**} | 1.07 ^{**} | 73 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 1.07 ^{**} | 1 | 1 | 1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 85 ^{**,-2} | 89 ^{**,-2} | 82 ^{**,-2} | 0.92 ^{**,-2} | 86 ^{**,-2} | 89 ^{**,-2} | 83 ^{**,-2} | 0.94 ^{**,-2} | 70 ^{**,-2} | 72 ^{**,-2} | 69 ^{**,-2} | 0.96 ^{**,-2} | 2 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 83 | 88 | 78 | 0.89 | 92 | 93 | 91 | 0.99 | 68 | 64 | 71 | 1.11 | 13 | 14 | 12 | Uruguay |
| 65 | 59 | 71 | 1.20 | 79 | 75 | 84 | 1.12 | 68 | 64 | 73 | 1.14 | 4 | 5 | 3 | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 69 [*] | 62 [*] | 77 [*] | 1.25 [*] | 82 [*] | 79 [*] | 86 [*] | 1.08 [*] | 72 [*] | 70 [*] | 74 [*] | 1.07 [*] | 10 | 13 | 8 | Andorra |
| 101 | 104 | 98 | 0.94 | 102 | 103 | 100 | 0.96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Austria |
| 109 | 111 | 108 | 0.98 | 110 | 112 | 108 | 0.97 | 87 ^{**,-1} | 89 ^{**,-1} | 85 ^{**,-1} | 0.96 ^{**,-1} | 7 | 9 | 6 | Belgium |
| 104 ⁻¹ | 105 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 99 [*] | 98 [*] | 101 [*] | 1.04 [*] | 98 [*] | 97 [*] | 99 [*] | 1.02 [*] | 95 [*] | 94 [*] | 96 [*] | 1.02 [*] | 1 | 2 | 1 | Cyprus |
| 122 | 120 | 124 | 1.03 | 119 | 117 | 121 | 1.03 | 90 | 88 | 91 | 1.03 | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | Denmark |
| 121 | 116 | 126 | 1.09 | 111 | 109 | 114 | 1.05 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.01 | - | - | - | Finland |

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2007

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%) | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes | | | |
| | Entrance age 1 | Duration 2 | MF (000) 3 | % F 4 | % Private 5 | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8 | MF 9 | M 10 | F 11 | GPI 12 |
| France | 11 | 7 | 5,940 | 49 | 26 | 20 | - | 43 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 0.99 |
| Germany | 10 | 9 | 7,982 | 48 | 8 | 22 | 1 | 57 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 |
| Gibraltar | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 12 | 6 | 682 | 47 | 5 | 16 | . | 32 | 104 | 108 | 100 | 0.92 |
| Holy See | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Iceland | 13 | 7 | 34 | 50 | 7 | 20 | . | 34 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 0.99 |
| Ireland | 12 | 5 | 316 | 51 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 32 | 105 | 104 | 107 | 1.03 |
| Israel | 12 | 6 | 616 | 49 | . | 20 | . | 34 | 75 | 74 | 75 | 1.01 |
| Italy | 11 | 8 | 4,553 | 48 | 5 | 37 | . | 60 | 103 | 105 | 101 | 0.97 |
| Liechtenstein | 11 | 7 | 3.2 | 46 | 4 | 36 | - | 79 | 101 ⁺ | 101 ⁺ | 101 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Luxembourg | 12 | 7 | 38 | 50 | 18 | 31 | . | 61 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 1.01 |
| Malta | 11 | 7 | 38 ⁻² | 49 ⁻² | 28 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 42 ⁻² | 104 ⁻² | 103 ⁻² | 105 ⁻² | 1.03 ⁻² |
| Monaco | 11 | 7 | 3.0 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 12 | 6 | 1,444 | 48 | ... | 46 | 28 | 68 | 128 | 131 | 125 | 0.95 |
| Norway | 13 | 6 | 420 | 48 | ... | 32 | . | 57 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 0.99 |
| Portugal | 12 | 6 | 680 | 51 | 16 | 18 | 7 | 33 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 1.00 |
| San Marino | 11 | 8 | 2.2 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 38 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 12 | 6 | 3,080 | 50 | 28 | 16 | - | 43 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 1.00 |
| Sweden | 13 | 6 | 760 | 49 | 12 | 29 | . | 59 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 0.99 |
| Switzerland | 13 | 7 | 592 | 47 | 7 | 32 | . | 65 | 107 | 106 | 109 | 1.03 |
| United Kingdom | 11 | 7 | 5,306 | 49 | 26 | 19 | . | 33 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 |
| United States of America | 12 | 6 | 24,731 | 49 | 9 | . | . | . | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 13 | 6 | 1,036 | 26 | ... | 1 | . | 3 | 38 | 53 | 21 | 0.40 |
| Bangladesh | 11 | 7 | 10,445 | 50 | 96 | 2 | . | 6 | 60 | 56 | 64 | 1.13 |
| Bhutan | 13 | 6 | 52 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 69 ⁺¹ | 70 ⁺¹ | 67 ⁺¹ | 0.96 ⁺¹ |
| India | 11 | 7 | 91,529 ⁻¹ | 43 ⁻¹ | ... | 1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 0.89 ⁻¹ |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 11 | 7 | 9,942 ⁻² | 47 ⁻² | 8 ^{**,-2} | 9 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 16 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 90 ⁻² | 82 ⁻² | 0.91 ⁻² |
| Maldives | 13 | 5 | 33 ^{**,-1} | 50 ^{**,-1} | 12 ^{**,-1} | ... | . | ... | 124 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 132 ⁻¹ | 1.13 ⁻¹ |
| Nepal | 10 | 7 | 2,305 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 70 ⁺¹ | 66 ⁺¹ | 0.94 ⁺¹ |
| Pakistan | 10 | 7 | 9,145 | 42 | 31 | 4 | . | 9 | 45 | 52 | 39 | 0.75 |
| Sri Lanka | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 12 | 7 | 435 ^{**,-2} | 35 ^{**,-2} | 25 ^{**,-2} | 13 ^{**,-2} | 3 ^{**,-2} | 43 ^{**,-2} | 41 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{**,-2} | 30 ^{**,-2} | 0.58 ^{**,-2} |
| Botswana | 13 | 5 | 169 ⁻² | 51 ⁻² | ... | 7 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 22 ⁻² | 89 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 1.07 ⁻² |
| Burkina Faso | 13 | 7 | 424 ⁺¹ | 42 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 0.77 ⁺¹ |
| Burundi | 13 | 7 | 210 | 42 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 17 | 0.75 |
| Cameroon | 12 | 7 | 751 ⁺ | 44 ⁺ | 28 ⁺ | 17 ⁺ | 16 ⁺ | 17 ⁺ | 32 ⁺ | 35 ⁺ | 28 ⁺ | 0.80 ⁺ |
| Cape Verde | 12 | 6 | 61 | 54 | 12 | 3 | . | 7 | 99 | 93 | 105 | 1.13 |
| Central African Republic | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 12 | 7 | 314 | 31 | ... | 1 | - | 4 | 23 | 33 | 14 | 0.41 |
| Comoros | 12 | 7 | 43 ^{**,-2} | 43 ^{**,-2} | 41 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 1 ^{**,-2} | 41 ^{**,-2} | 47 ^{**,-2} | 35 ^{**,-2} | 0.75 ^{**,-2} |
| Congo | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 12 | 6 | 2,815 | 35 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 46 | 58 | 33 | 0.58 |

| Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | | Net enrolment rate | | | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | | Country or territory |
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 | MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | |
| 117 | 116 | 118 | 1.02 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 1.01 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 1.02 | 8 | 8 | 7 | France |
| 100 | 102 | 97 | 0.95 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| 99 | 101 | 98 | 0.97 | 102 | 105 | 99 | 0.95 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 0.99 | 3 | 4 | 2 | Greece |
| . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | Holy See |
| 118 | 113 | 124 | 1.10 | 111 | 108 | 114 | 1.06 | 91 | 89 | 92 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | Iceland |
| 125 | 118 | 132 | 1.12 | 113 | 110 | 117 | 1.07 | 88 | 86 | 90 | 1.05 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Ireland |
| 109 | 109 | 109 | 1.00 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 1.00 | 88 | 87 | 88 | 1.01 | 2 | 3 | 1 | Israel |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 0.99 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 1.01 | 3 | 4 | 2 | Italy |
| 113 ⁺ | 129 ⁺ | 95 ⁺ | 0.74 ⁺ | 106 ⁺ | 114 ⁺ | 99 ⁺ | 0.87 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | Liechtenstein |
| 88 | 86 | 91 | 1.06 | 97 | 96 | 99 | 1.04 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 1.04 | 9 | 10 | 9 | Luxembourg |
| 89 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 87 ⁻² | 0.94 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | 87 ^{**,-2} | 84 ^{**,-2} | 90 ^{**,-2} | 1.07 ^{**,-2} | 1 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 111 | 111 | 112 | 1.01 | 120 | 121 | 118 | 0.98 | 89 | 88 ^{**} | 90 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 5 | 6 | 4 | Netherlands |
| 129 | 131 | 128 | 0.98 | 113 | 114 | 112 | 0.99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | Norway |
| 86 | 79 | 93 | 1.18 | 101 | 98 | 105 | 1.07 | 88 | 84 | 92 | 1.09 | ... | ... | ... | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | _ ⁺¹ | _ ⁺¹ | _ ⁺¹ | San Marino |
| 125 | 115 | 136 | 1.18 | 120 | 116 | 124 | 1.06 | 95 | 93 | 96 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | Spain |
| 104 | 104 | 104 | 0.99 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 0.99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | Sweden |
| 81 | 86 | 76 | 0.89 | 93 | 95 | 90 | 0.96 | 82 | 84 | 80 | 0.96 | 2 | 3 | 2 | Switzerland |
| 97 | 96 | 99 | 1.03 | 97 | 96 | 99 | 1.02 | 91 | 90 | 93 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | United Kingdom |
| 89 | 88 | 89 | 1.01 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 1.01 | 88 | 87 | 89 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 24 | 8 | 0.34 | 28 | 39 | 15 | 0.38 | 26 ^{**} | 37 ^{**} | 14 ^{**} | 0.38 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| 30 | 31 | 30 | 0.97 | 43 | 42 | 45 | 1.06 | 41 | 39 | 42 | 1.07 | 9 | 9 | 8 | Bangladesh |
| 32 ⁺¹ | 36 ⁺¹ | 29 ⁺¹ | 0.82 ⁺¹ | 56 ⁺¹ | 58 ⁺¹ | 54 ⁺¹ | 0.93 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | Bhutan |
| 42 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 0.77 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 0.83 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 ⁻² | 5 ^{**,-2} | 4 ^{**,-2} | India |
| 77 ⁻² | 79 ⁻² | 76 ⁻² | 0.96 ⁻² | 81 ⁻² | 83 ⁻² | 78 ⁻² | 0.94 ⁻² | 77 ⁻² | 79 ⁻² | 75 ⁻² | 0.94 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 ^{**,-1} | 80 ^{**,-1} | 86 ^{**,-1} | 1.07 ^{**,-1} | 69 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 1.06 ^{**} | 7 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | Maldives |
| 32 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | 31 ⁺¹ | 0.91 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 0.93 ⁺¹ | 42 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | 40 ^{**} | 0.92 ^{**} | 7 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | Nepal |
| 23 | 26 | 20 | 0.77 | 33 | 37 | 28 | 0.76 | 32 | 37 | 28 | 0.76 | ... | ... | ... | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | Sri Lanka |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| 20 ^{**,-2} | 27 ^{**,-2} | 14 ^{**,-2} | 0.52 ^{**,-2} | 32 ^{**,-2} | 41 ^{**,-2} | 23 ^{**,-2} | 0.57 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | Benin |
| 58 ⁻² | 58 ⁻² | 58 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | 76 ⁻² | 75 ⁻² | 78 ⁻² | 1.05 ⁻² | 56 ^{**,-2} | 52 ^{**,-2} | 60 ^{**,-2} | 1.14 ^{**,-2} | _ ⁻² | _ ⁻² | _ ⁻² | Botswana |
| 8 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 0.61 ⁺¹ | 18 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 0.74 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 16 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | 0.74 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | Burkina Faso |
| 8 | 10 | 6 | 0.63 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 0.72 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 18 | 27 | Burundi |
| 16 ⁺ | 18 ⁺ | 14 ⁺ | 0.78 ⁺ | 25 ⁺ | 28 ⁺ | 22 ⁺ | 0.79 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 ⁺ | 16 ⁺ | 17 ⁺ | Cameroon |
| 60 | 53 | 67 | 1.28 | 79 | 73 | 86 | 1.18 | 61 | 57 | 65 | 1.14 | 18 | 20 | 17 | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 ⁻² | 22 ⁻² | 19 ⁻² | Central African Republic |
| 12 | 15 | 9 | 0.56 | 19 | 26 | 12 | 0.45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 ⁻¹ | 18 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | Chad |
| 27 ^{**,-2} | 30 ^{**,-2} | 24 ^{**,-2} | 0.78 ^{**,-2} | 35 ^{**,-2} | 40 ^{**,-2} | 30 ^{**,-2} | 0.76 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 ^{**,-2} | 15 ^{**,-2} | 18 ^{**,-2} | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| 27 | 36 | 17 | 0.49 | 33 | 44 | 23 | 0.53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2007

| Region | Education system | | Enrolment | | | | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------|--|---------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%) | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes | | | |
| | Entrance age 1 | Duration 2 | MF (000) 3 | % F 4 | % Private 5 | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8 | MF 9 | M 10 | F 11 | GPI 12 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 12 | 7 | 218 | 41 | 5 | 1 | . | 2 | 43 | 50 | 36 | 0.73 |
| Ethiopia | 13 | 6 | 3,430 | 40 | ... | 6 | . | 52 | 39 | 47 | 32 | 0.67 |
| Gabon | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 13 | 6 | 105 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 59 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ |
| Ghana | 12 | 6 | 1,729 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 16 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 74 ⁺¹ | 77 ⁺¹ | 71 ⁺¹ | 0.92 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea | 13 | 7 | 531 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | ... | 1 ^{**} | . | 4 ^{**} | 47 | 58 | 35 | 0.61 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 13 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 12 | 6 | 2,729 | 46 | 11 | 1 | - | 2 | 87 | 93 | 82 | 0.88 |
| Lesotho | 13 | 5 | 94 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 1.29 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | 12 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 11 | 7 | 836 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 41 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | 36 ^{**} | 37 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} |
| Malawi | 12 | 6 | 574 | 45 | ... | . | . | . | 39 | 42 | 36 | 0.87 |
| Mali | 13 | 6 | 534 | 39 | 28 | 10 | . | 38 | 44 | 53 | 34 | 0.64 |
| Mauritius | 11 | 7 | 128 ^{**,-2} | 49 ^{**,-2} | ... | 14 ^{**,-2} | 15 ⁻² | 12 ^{**,-2} | 99 ⁻² | 98 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 1.02 ⁻² |
| Mozambique | 13 | 5 | 445 | 42 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 26 | 29 | 22 | 0.74 |
| Namibia | 14 | 5 | 158 | 54 | 5 | . | . | . | 76 | 70 | 82 | 1.17 |
| Niger | 13 | 7 | 214 | 38 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 0.64 |
| Nigeria | 12 | 6 | 6,436 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 39 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 0.82 ⁻¹ |
| Rwanda | 13 | 6 | 267 | 48 | 41 | 35 ^{**,-2} | 24 ^{**,-2} | 56 ^{**,-2} | 24 | 25 | 23 | 0.92 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 13 | 5 | 8.5 ⁺¹ | 51 ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 64 ⁺¹ | 61 ⁺¹ | 67 ⁺¹ | 1.11 ⁺¹ |
| Senegal | 13 | 7 | 505 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | ... | 1 ^{**,-2} | .. ⁻² | 5 ^{**,-2} | 35 | 38 | 31 | 0.80 |
| Seychelles | 12 | 5 | 7.8 | 50 | 6 | . | . | . | 116 ⁺ | 111 ⁺ | 121 ⁺ | 1.09 ⁺ |
| Sierra Leone | 12 | 6 | 240 | 41 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 46 | 54 | 37 | 0.69 |
| Somalia | 13 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 14 | 5 | 4,780 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | ... | 5 ⁻² | .. ⁻² | 8 ⁻² | 95 | 95 | 94 | 0.99 |
| Swaziland | 13 | 5 | 83 | 47 | . | . | . | . | 66 | 70 | 61 | 0.87 |
| Togo | 12 | 7 | 409 | 35 ^{**} | ... | 8 | 1 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 62 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | 0.57 ^{**} |
| Uganda | 13 | 6 | 1,001 ^{**} | 45 ^{**} | ... | 4 ^{**,-2} | 1 ^{**,-2} | 18 ^{**,-2} | 27 ^{**} | 29 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 0.87 ^{**} |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 14 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia | 14 | 5 | 607 | 47 | ... | 8 | . | 19 | 58 | 60 | 55 | 0.91 |
| Zimbabwe | 13 | 6 | 831 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | ... | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| WORLD | 519,229 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 10 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 78 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} |
| Arab States | 27,453 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 80 ^{**} | 72 ^{**} | 0.89 ^{**} |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 32,375 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | - | 45 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 0.98 |
| Central Asia | 10,891 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 42 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 0.98 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 166,274 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 1 | 34 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 1.00 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 58,547 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{**} | 5 | 21 | 101 | 99 | 103 | 1.04 |
| North America and Western Europe | 62,404 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 1 | 27 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 1.00 |
| South and West Asia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 63 ^{**} | 0.89 ^{**} |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 35,580 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 6 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 12 ^{**} | 40 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | 0.79 ^{**} |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | | Net enrolment rate | | | | Percentage of repeaters | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes | | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes | | | Country or territory |
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 | MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| 18 | 22 | 15 | 0.67 | 29 | 34 | 24 | 0.70 | 25 | 29 | 21 | 0.72 | 13 | 14 | 12 | Eritrea |
| 11 | 13 | 8 | 0.64 | 30 | 36 | 24 | 0.67 | 24 ^{**,-1} | 29 ^{**,-1} | 19 ^{**,-1} | 0.64 ^{**,-1} | 10 ⁻² | 10 ⁻² | 9 ⁻² | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| 36 ⁺¹ | 38 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 0.91 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 0.96 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | Gambia |
| 32 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 29 ⁺¹ | 0.82 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | 56 ⁺¹ | 50 ⁺¹ | 0.89 ⁺¹ | 45 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Ghana |
| 24 ^{**} | 33 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 0.45 ^{**} | 38 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 0.57 ^{**} | 30 | 37 | 22 | 0.60 | 14 | 15 | 13 | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| 35 | 38 | 33 | 0.86 | 53 | 56 | 49 | 0.88 | 45 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| 24 ⁻¹ | 22 ⁻¹ | 27 ⁻¹ | 1.22 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 1.27 ⁻¹ | 24 ^{**,-1} | 19 ^{**,-1} | 29 ^{**,-1} | 1.55 ^{**,-1} | 13 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | Liberia |
| 12 ^{**} | 12 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | 26 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 26 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | 11 | 11 | 11 | Madagascar |
| 16 | 18 | 14 | 0.74 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 0.83 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 0.91 | 11 | 11 | 11 | Malawi |
| 18 | 22 | 14 | 0.65 | 32 | 39 | 25 | 0.64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 20 | 27 | Mali |
| 80 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 78 ^{**,-2} | 0.96 ^{**,-2} | 88 ^{**,-2} | 89 ^{**,-2} | 88 ^{**,-2} | 0.99 ^{**,-2} | 82 ^{**,-2} | 81 ^{**,-2} | 82 ^{**,-2} | 1.02 ^{**,-2} | 11 | 13 | 10 | Mauritius |
| 7 | 8 | 5 | 0.66 | 18 | 21 | 15 | 0.73 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0.83 | 13 | 13 | 14 | Mozambique |
| 32 | 30 | 35 | 1.16 | 59 | 54 | 64 | 1.17 | 50 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | 55 ^{**} | 1.23 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| 4 | 5 | 2 | 0.50 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 0.61 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 0.62 | 25 | 25 | 26 | Niger |
| 28 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 0.79 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 0.81 ⁻¹ | 27 ^{**,-1} | 30 ^{**,-1} | 24 ^{**,-1} | 0.82 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| 13 | 14 | 12 | 0.85 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 0.89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| 18 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 0.88 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 1.07 ⁺¹ | 38 | 36 | 40 | 1.11 | 33 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | Sao Tome and Principe |
| 14 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 0.65 ^{**} | 26 ^{**} | 30 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 0.76 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 0.78 ^{**} | 13 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | Senegal |
| 106 ⁺ | 96 ⁺ | 116 ⁺ | 1.21 ⁺ | 112 ⁺ | 105 ⁺ | 119 ⁺ | 1.13 ⁺ | 94 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | Seychelles |
| 17 | 20 | 14 | 0.69 | 32 | 37 | 26 | 0.69 | 23 | 27 | 19 | 0.71 | 7 | 6 | 7 | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 99 ^{**} | 94 ^{**} | 103 ^{**} | 1.09 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 99 ^{**} | 1.05 ^{**} | 73 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 1.06 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | South Africa |
| 38 | 39 | 37 | 0.94 | 54 | 58 | 51 | 0.89 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 0.85 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Swaziland |
| 26 ^{**} | 36 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 0.42 ^{**} | 39 | 52 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 0.53 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 25 | 25 | Togo |
| 12 | 15 | 10 | 0.67 | 23 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 20 ^{**} | 0.83 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 20 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 0.90 ^{**} | 2 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | United Republic of Tanzania |
| 33 | 35 | 30 | 0.86 | 43 | 46 | 41 | 0.89 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 0.87 | 5 | 6 | 4 | Zambia |
| 31 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 0.87 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 0.93 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------------------------|
| 54 ^{**} | 56 ^{**} | 53 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} | 66 ^{**} | 68 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} | 59 ^{**} | 60 ^{**} | 58 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | WORLD |
| 52 ^{**} | 53 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 67 ^{**} | 62 ^{**} | 0.92 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Arab States |
| 85 | 88 | 83 | 0.94 | 88 | 90 | 86 | 0.96 | 80 ^{**} | 82 ^{**} | 79 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Central and Eastern Europe |
| 89 | 91 | 87 | 0.96 | 95 | 96 | 94 | 0.98 | 88 | 89 | 86 | 0.97 | ... | ... | ... | Central Asia |
| 63 | 62 | 64 | 1.03 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 1.01 | 71 ^{**} | 71 ^{**} | 72 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 74 | 69 | 78 | 1.14 | 89 | 85 | 92 | 1.08 | 71 | 68 | 73 | 1.07 | ... | ... | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| 98 | 97 | 98 | 1.01 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1.00 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | North America and Western Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | South and West Asia |
| 26 ^{**} | 29 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 0.78 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | 37 ^{**} | 30 ^{**} | 0.79 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 29 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 0.82 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Sub-Saharan Africa |

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4 / Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2007

| Region | Teaching staff | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Arab States | | | | | | |
| Algeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahrain | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Djibouti | 1.2 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 491 ^{**} | 42 ^{**} | 220 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | 270 ^{**} | 39 ^{**} |
| Iraq | 93 ^{**,-2} | 58 ^{**,-2} | 61 ^{**,-2} | 59 ^{**,-2} | 32 ^{**,-2} | 56 ^{**,-2} |
| Jordan | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 52 |
| Kuwait | 26 | 53 ^{**} | 14 | 55 | 12 | ... |
| Lebanon | 41 ⁺¹ | 55 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 62 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | 3.8 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} | 1.9 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 1.9 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} |
| Morocco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oman | 21 ^{**} | 56 ^{**} | 12 ^{**,-1} | 54 ^{**,-1} | 6.9 ^{**,-1} | 48 ^{**,-1} |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 28 | 49 | 22 | 50 | 6.3 | 45 |
| Qatar | 6.2 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 2.9 | 59 | ... | ... |
| Saudi Arabia | 234 ^{,-2} | 53 ^{**,-2} | 133 ^{,-2} | ... | 101 ^{,-2} | 53 ^{,-2} |
| Sudan | 79 | 52 | 38 | 60 | 41 | 44 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 47 |
| Tunisia | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 24 ^{**} | 55 ^{**} | 13 | 57 | 11 ^{**} | 53 ^{**} |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 102 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 54 |
| Bulgaria | 55 | 78 | 23 | 80 | 32 | 76 |
| Croatia | 42 | 68 | 18 | 72 | 24 | 65 |
| Czech Republic | 92 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 37 | 78 | ... | ... |
| Estonia | 11 | 77 | 5.4 | 80 | 6.1 | 75 |
| Hungary | 90 ^{**,-1} | 72 ^{**,-1} | 49 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 41 ^{**,-1} | 64 ^{**,-1} |
| Latvia | 25 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 42 | 81 | 39 | 82 | ... | ... |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 261 ^{**,-1} | 69 ^{**,-1} | 128 ^{**,-1} | 73 ^{**,-1} | 134 ^{**,-1} | 65 ^{**,-1} |
| Republic of Moldova | 30 | 76 | 22 | 77 | 8.1 | 73 |
| Romania | 154 | 67 | 86 | 68 | 68 | 65 |
| Russian Federation | 1,284 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | 52 ^{**} | ... | 25 ^{**} | ... | 27 | 63 |
| Slovakia | 48 | 74 | 25 | 78 | 23 | 70 |
| Slovenia | 16 | 72 | 8.0 | 79 | 8.2 | 65 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 15 | 54 | 8.8 | 52 | 6.4 | 56 |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 351 | 79 [*] | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Asia | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 43 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Azerbaijan | 132 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | | | Enrolment | | Region |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4) | | Country or territory |
| MF | M | F | | | | MF (000) | % F | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | Algeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 ^{**,-1} | 35 ^{**,-1} | Bahrain |
| ... | ... | ... | 34 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 0.05 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | Djibouti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 191 ^{**,-1} | ... | Egypt |
| ... | ... | ... | 19 ^{**,-2} | 19 ^{**,-2} | 19 ^{**,-2} | 51 ^{**,-2} | 36 ^{**,-2} | Iraq |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | . | . | Jordan |
| 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 9 | 11 | 8 | 24 | 59 | Kuwait |
| 13 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| 100 ^{*, -1} | 100 ^{*, -1} | 100 ^{*, -1} | 27 ^{**} | 29 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 4.5 ^{*, -1} | 42 ^{*, -1} | Mauritania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 | ... | Morocco |
| 100 ^{**,-1} | 100 ^{**,-1} | 100 ^{**,-1} | 15 ^{**} | 13 ^{**,-1} | 20 ^{**,-1} | . | . | Oman |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 25 | 26 | 21 | - | - | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 68 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 11 | ... | 2.3 | 69 | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{*, -2} | 10 ^{*, -2} | 12 ^{*, -2} | 110 ^{*, -2} | 32 ^{*, -2} | Saudi Arabia |
| 80 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 18 | 22 | 16 | . | . | Sudan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 33 | 49 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 9.0 | ... | Tunisia |
| 46 ⁻² | 47 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | 13 ^{**} | 15 | 11 ^{**} | . | . | United Arab Emirates |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 ⁻² | 24 ⁻² | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 109 | 35 | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | . | . | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 | 12 | 11 | 4.0 | 45 | Bulgaria |
| ... | ... | ... | 9 | 11 | 8 | . | . | Croatia |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 ⁻¹ | 12 | ... | 21 | 39 | Czech Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9.5 | 67 | Estonia |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{**,-1} | 10 ⁻¹ | 12 ^{**,-1} | 55 | 46 | Hungary |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| ... | ... | ... | 9 | 8 | ... | 9.8 | 54 | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 ^{**,-1} | 13 ^{**,-1} | 13 ^{**,-1} | 58 | 60 | Poland |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 | 11 | 14 | . | . | Republic of Moldova |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | 11 | 15 | 38 | 72 | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | 9 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 174 | 52 | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | 11 | ... | ... | Serbia |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | 13 | 13 | 2.1 | 44 | Slovakia |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | 9 | 11 | 1.8 | 67 | Slovenia |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 | 13 | 15 | - | - | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | Turkey |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 176 | 48 ⁺ | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 31 | 65 | Armenia |
| ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 227 | 53 | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4 / Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2007

| Region | Teaching staff | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Georgia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kazakhstan | 178 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kyrgyzstan | 53 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | 17 | 74 | 10 | 75 | 6.3 | 72 |
| Tajikistan | 61 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 352 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | 4.3 | 60 | 2.2 ^{*, -2} | 58 ^{*, -2} | 2.1 ^{*, -2} | 58 ^{*, -2} |
| Cambodia | 30 | 32 | 21 | 34 | 9.6 | 27 |
| China | 6,221 | 45 ^{**} | 3,637 | 47 | 2,584 | 43 ^{**} |
| Cook Islands | 0.13 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 4.3 | 50 | 3.0 ^{**,-2} | 50 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 29 ^{**,-1} | 56 ^{**,-1} | 15 ^{**,-1} | 56 ^{**,-1} | 14 ^{**,-1} | 56 ^{**,-1} |
| Indonesia | 1,435 | 49 | 842 | 48 | 593 | 50 |
| Japan | 608 | ... | 260 | ... | 347 | ... |
| Kiribati | 0.67 ⁻² | 47 ⁻² | 0.33 ^{**,-2} | 52 ^{**,-2} | 0.33 ^{**,-2} | 42 ^{**,-2} |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 17 | 43 | 10 ^{**,-1} | 42 ^{**,-1} | 5.6 ^{**,-1} | 44 ^{**,-1} |
| Macao, China | 2.2 | 59 | 1.2 | 65 | 1.1 | 53 |
| Malaysia | 147 ⁻² | 63 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 82 | 83 | 59 | 84 | 23 | 80 |
| Nauru | 0.03 | 79 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 36 | 62 | 17 | 66 | 19 | 58 |
| Niue | 0.03 ⁻² | 68 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 181 | 76 | 127 | 76 | 54 | 77 |
| Republic of Korea | 217 | 53 | 101 | 66 | 116 | 41 |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 14 | 66 | 6.7 | 65 | 7.0 | 66 |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 223 ⁺¹ | 55 ⁺¹ | 137 ⁺¹ | 56 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 54 ⁺¹ |
| Timor-Leste | 2.6 | 23 | 1.3 | 24 | 1.3 | 22 |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 451 | 64 | 311 | 67 | 141 | 56 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 0.10 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.49 | 69 |
| Argentina | 273 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | 127 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 146 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ |

| Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | | | Enrolment | | Region |
|--|-----|-----|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4) | | Country or territory |
| MF | M | F | | | | MF (000) | % F | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 66 | Georgia |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 500 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 79 | 78 | 80 | 14 | ... | ... | 40 | 63 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 99 | 98 | 99 | 20 | 21 | 18 | - | - | Mongolia |
| ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | 32 | 57 | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 13 | ... | ... | . | . | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 166 | 54 | Australia |
| 82 | 80 | 83 | 11 | 10 ^{+, -2} | 10 ^{+, -2} | 0.02 | 47 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 99 | ... | ... | 29 | 31 | 25 | 17 | 37 | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | 16 | 16 | 16 | 205 | 48 | China |
| 79 | 76 | 80 | 15 | ... | ... | . | . | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 23 | 22 ^{+, -2} | ... | . | . | Fiji |
| ... | ... | ... | 17 ^{+, -1} | 18 ^{+, -1} | 17 ^{+, -1} | 27 | 43 | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | 14 | 12 | . | . | Indonesia |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 65 | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | 17 ⁻² | 21 ^{+, -2} | 13 ^{+, -2} | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 93 | 92 | 95 | 24 | 23 ^{+, -1} | 27 ^{+, -1} | 25 | 41 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 69 | 57 | 78 | 21 | 21 | 20 | . | . | Macao, China |
| ... | ... | ... | 17 ⁻² | ... | ... | 206 ⁻² | 43 ⁻² | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| 97 | 99 | 97 | 33 | 34 | 28 | . | . | Myanmar |
| 36 | 43 | 35 | 21 | ... | ... | 0.02 | 79 | Nauru |
| ... | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 62 | 47 | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | 8 ⁻² | ... | ... | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Papua New Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | 35 | 39 | 25 | 674 | 52 | Philippines |
| ... | ... | ... | 18 | 20 | 16 | . | . | Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| 95 | 94 | 95 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 96 | 51 | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | 21 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 18 ^{+, -2} | 72 ^{+, -2} | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.37 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| 98 ^{+, -1} | ... | ... | 22 | 20 | 26 | . | . | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | |
| 60 | 57 | 62 | 10 | ... | ... | 0.06 | 67 | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | 70 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Argentina |

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4 / Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2007

| Region | Teaching staff | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | |
| | MF (000) 1 | % F 2 | MF (000) 3 | % F 4 | MF (000) 5 | % F 6 |
| Aruba | 0.54 | 57 | 0.24 ^{**,-2} | 52 ^{**,-2} | 0.26 ^{**,-2} | 52 ^{**,-2} |
| Bahamas | 2.8 | 70 | 1.5 | 70 | 1.3 | 69 |
| Barbados | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 0.79 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | 0.56 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} |
| Belize | 1.8 | 61 | 1.3 | 61 | 0.52 | 59 |
| Bermuda | 0.75 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 0.37 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 0.38 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 1,263 | 69 | 733 | 74 | 530 | 63 |
| British Virgin Islands | 0.22 | 74 | 0.13 | 83 | 0.10 | 61 |
| Cayman Islands | 0.32 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 0.14 ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | 0.18 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ |
| Chile | 68 | 63 | 24 | 78 | 44 | 55 |
| Colombia | 164 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 21 ⁺ | 58 ⁺ | 15 ⁺ | 57 ⁺ | 6.4 ⁺ | 59 ⁺ |
| Cuba | 93 | 56 | 46 | 64 | 48 | 48 |
| Dominica | 0.47 | 65 | 0.26 | 67 | 0.21 | 64 |
| Dominican Republic | 32 ⁺ | 60 ⁺ | 13 ⁺ | 71 ⁺ | 18 ⁺ | 52 ⁺ |
| Ecuador | 78 | 50 | 45 | 50 | 33 | 50 |
| El Salvador | 20 | 48 | 12 | 50 | 7.6 | 44 |
| Grenada | 0.89 ⁻² | 59 ⁻² | 0.37 | 58 | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 54 | 44 | 34 | 44 | 19 | 42 |
| Guyana | 5.2 | 57 | 2.9 ^{**,-2} | 64 ^{**,-2} | 1.0 ^{**,-2} | 63 ^{**,-2} |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 13 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 621 | 47 | 373 | 50 | 248 | 44 |
| Montserrat | 0.03 | 66 | 0.02 ^{**,-2} | 65 ^{**,-2} | 0.01 ^{**,-2} | 67 ^{**,-2} |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 15 | 59 | 10 | 60 | 5.1 | 56 |
| Panama | 17 | 58 | 9.8 | 62 | 7.0 | 54 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 159 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.45 | 64 | 0.30 | 64 | 0.15 | 64 |
| Saint Lucia | 0.91 | 66 | 0.52 ^{**,-2} | 63 ^{**,-2} | 0.28 ^{**,-2} | 63 ^{**,-2} |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.55 ^{**,-2} | 58 ^{**,-2} | 0.39 ^{**,-2} | 58 ^{**,-2} | 0.16 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} |
| Suriname | 3.4 | 60 | 2.1 | 63 | 1.3 | 55 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 7.0 ^{**} | ... | 4.1 ⁺ | ... | 3.0 ^{**} | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0.19 ^{**,-2} | 62 ^{**,-2} | 0.11 ^{**,-2} | 61 ^{**,-2} | 0.07 ^{**,-2} | 64 ^{**,-2} |
| Uruguay | 21 | ... | 14 | ... | 7.1 | ... |
| Venezuela | 188 ⁻² | 63 ⁻² | 116 ⁻² | 65 ⁻² | 72 ⁻² | 60 ⁻² |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 0.48 ⁻² | 59 ⁻² | 0.41 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | ... | ... |
| Austria | 72 | 62 | 42 | 69 | 29 | 52 |
| Belgium | 82 ^{**,-1} | 57 ^{**,-1} | 43 | 61 | ... | ... |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 6.1 | 62 | 3.0 | 68 | 3.1 | 56 |
| Denmark | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Finland | 35 ^{**,-2} | 67 ^{**,-2} | 21 | 73 | ... | ... |

| Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | | | Enrolment | | Region |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4) | | Country or territory |
| MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | | | | MF (000) 13 | % F 14 | |
| 93 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 92 ⁻¹ | 14 | 14 ^{**,-2} | 14 ^{**,-2} | . | . | Aruba |
| 86 | 80 | 88 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 2.0 ^{*,,-1} | 52 ^{**,-1} | Bahamas |
| 57 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 16 ^{**,-2} | 16 ^{**,-2} | 3.8 | 49 | Barbados |
| 37 | 34 | 39 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 2.7 | 61 | Belize |
| 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Bermuda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| ... | ... | ... | 19 | 20 | 17 | . | . | Brazil |
| ... | ... | ... | 9 | 10 | 6 | 0.12 | 69 | British Virgin Islands |
| 100 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 0.08 | 52 | Cayman Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | 24 | 24 | 23 | . | . | Chile |
| ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | . | . | Colombia |
| 85 ⁺ | 87 ⁺ | 85 ⁺ | 18 ⁺ | 18 ⁺ | 17 ⁺ | . | . | Costa Rica |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8.4 | 59 | Cuba |
| 41 | 40 | 41 | 16 | 21 | 10 | 1.6 | 71 ^{**} | Dominica |
| 85 ⁺ | 73 ⁺ | 93 ⁺ | 29 ⁺ | 25 ⁺ | 32 ⁺ | . | . | Dominican Republic |
| 71 | 64 | 77 | 15 | 15 | 15 | . | . | Ecuador |
| 88 | 87 | 89 | 27 | 28 | 25 | . | . | El Salvador |
| 35 ⁻² | 39 ⁻² | 33 ⁻² | 15 ^{,-2} | 21 | ... | 1.0 | 73 | Grenada |
| ... | ... | ... | 16 | 17 | 14 | . | . | Guatemala |
| 55 ^{**,-2} | 46 ^{**,-2} | 60 ^{**,-2} | 14 | 18 ^{**,-2} | 18 ^{**,-2} | 0.64 | 36 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 87 | 57 | Jamaica |
| ... | ... | ... | 18 | 20 | 15 | . | . | Mexico |
| 59 | 50 | 63 | 12 | 11 ^{**,-2} | 12 ^{**,-2} | 0.13 | 67 | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 60 | 57 | 62 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 1.5 | 53 | Nicaragua |
| 91 | 89 | 92 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 44 | Panama |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 ⁻² | ... | Paraguay |
| ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Peru |
| 40 | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 0.10 | 50 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 57 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 17 | 17 ^{**,-2} | 18 ^{**,-2} | 2.4 | 65 | Saint Lucia |
| 55 ^{**,-2} | 58 ^{**,-2} | 53 ^{**,-2} | 18 ^{**,-2} | 18 ^{**,-2} | 18 ^{**,-2} | 1.3 | 73 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 | 15 | 12 | 0.72 ^{**,-1} | 86 ^{**,-1} | Suriname |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 ^{**} | 14 ⁺ | 14 ^{**} | 8.7 | 61 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 100 ^{**,-2} | 9 ^{**,-2} | 9 ^{**,-2} | 9 ^{**,-2} | 0.59 ^{**,-2} | 66 ^{**,-2} | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 | 11 | 19 | . | . | Uruguay |
| 83 ⁻² | 76 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² | 11 ⁻² | 12 ⁻² | 9 ⁻² | . | . | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 8 ⁻² | 7 ⁻¹ | ... | 0.43 | 68 | Andorra |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 | 9 | 13 | 71 | 59 | Austria |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 ^{**,-1} | 6 | ... | 28 | 60 | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 10 | . | . | Cyprus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | 34 | Denmark |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 ^{**,-2} | 10 | ... | - | - | Finland |

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4 / Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2007

| Region | Teaching staff | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| France | 491 | 59 | 243 | 64 | 248 | 54 |
| Germany | 593 | 57 | 409 | 61 | 184 | 48 |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 87 | 58 | 42 | 67 | 44 | 48 |
| Holy See | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 3.1 ^{**,-1} | 65 ^{**,-1} | 1.4 ^{**,-1} | 80 ^{**,-1} | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 30 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Israel | 52 | 71 | 19 | 78 | 33 | 67 |
| Italy | 451 | 67 | 191 | 76 | 260 | 61 |
| Liechtenstein | 0.37 | 50 | 0.32 | 53 | 0.05 | 33 |
| Luxembourg | 3.8 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta | 3.9 ⁻² | 57 ⁻² | 3.4 ⁻² | 60 ⁻² | ... | ... |
| Monaco | 0.52 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 108 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Norway | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal | 93 | 69 | 51 | 70 | 42 | 67 |
| San Marino | ... | ... | 0.15 ⁺¹ | 76 ⁺¹ | ... | ... |
| Spain | 285 | 57 | 165 | 59 | 120 | 54 |
| Sweden | 79 | 59 | 39 | 67 | 40 | 51 |
| Switzerland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom | 368 ^{,-1} | 61 ^{,-1} | 147 ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | 221 ^{,-1} | 61 ^{,-1} |
| United States of America | 1,698 | 62 | 922 | 68 | 776 | 56 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 33 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 9.3 | 27 |
| Bangladesh | 414 | 20 | 220 | 20 | 193 | 20 |
| Bhutan | 2.2 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 1.4 ⁺¹ | 38 ⁺¹ | 0.84 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 530 ⁻² | 48 ⁻² | 198 | 51 | ... | ... |
| Maldives | ... | ... | 2.6 | 39 | ... | ... |
| Nepal | 56 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ |
| Pakistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | 69 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | 12 ^{**,-2} | 54 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | 14 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burundi | 7.5 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 43 ^{**,-1} | 26 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cape Verde | 3.2 | 39 | 1.9 | 41 | 1.3 | 38 |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 9.6 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Comoros | 3.1 ^{**,-2} | 13 ^{**,-2} | 1.8 ^{**,-2} | 16 ^{**,-2} | 1.3 ^{**,-2} | 9 ^{**,-2} |
| Congo | 9.9 ^{**,-2} | 14 ^{**,-2} | 6.6 ^{**,-2} | 14 ^{**,-2} | 3.3 ^{**,-2} | 14 ^{**,-2} |
| Côte d'Ivoire | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 180 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | | | Enrolment | | Region |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------------------|
| Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED4) | | Country or territory |
| MF | M | F | | | | MF (000) | % F | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 | 13 | 11 | 34 | 69 | France |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | 12 | 16 | 541 | 47 | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| ... | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 39 | 52 | Greece |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Holy See |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{*, -1} | 10 ^{*, -1} | 12 ⁻¹ | 0.16 | 44 | Iceland |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 63 | 36 | Ireland |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 46 | Israel |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | 9 | 11 | 33 | 52 | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | 9 | 5 | 30 | 0.12 | 35 | Liechtenstein |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 0.89 | 24 | Luxembourg |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 ⁻² | 8 ⁻² | ... | 2.3 ⁻² | 33 ⁻² | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | 6 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 0.10 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | Monaco |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 6.8 | 27 | Netherlands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.9 | 36 | Norway |
| ... | ... | ... | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2.3 | 32 | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 | 12 | 9 | . | . | Spain |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9.6 | 55 | Sweden |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 66 | Switzerland |
| ... | ... | ... | 15 ^{*, -1} | 16 ⁻¹ | 14 ^{*, -1} | 2.4 | 44 | United Kingdom |
| ... | ... | ... | 15 | 14 | 15 | 447 | 68 | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 32 | 32 | 31 | 3.0 | 8 | Afghanistan |
| 39 | 39 | 41 | 25 | 29 | 21 | 84 | 23 | Bangladesh |
| 83 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 24 ⁺¹ | 31 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | 4.2 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | Bhutan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 627 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | India |
| 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 19 ⁻² | 20 | ... | ... | ... | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | Maldives |
| ... | ... | ... | 41 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 47 | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 ⁻¹ | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Sri Lanka |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | Angola |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Benin |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 ^{*, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| 27 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 19 | 28 | Burkina Faso |
| ... | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | . | . | Burundi |
| ... | ... | ... | 16 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | 9.4 [*] | 43 [*] | Cameroon |
| 75 | 75 | 77 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 0.57 | 69 | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | Central African Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | 33 ^{**} | ... | ... | . | . | Chad |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 ^{*, -2} | 16 ^{*, -2} | 11 ^{*, -2} | ... | ... | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 ^{*, -2} | ... | 6.5 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | . | . | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4 / Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2007

| Region | Teaching staff | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | |
| | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F | MF (000) | % F |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 4.4 | 12 | 2.5 | 12 | 1.9 | 11 |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 4.5 | 16 | 3.1 | 18 | 1.4 | 11 |
| Ghana | 99 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 74 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea | 14 ^{**} | 6 ^{**} | 9.0 | 7 | 4.9 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 102 ^{**} | 40 ^{**} | 49 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | 54 | 36 |
| Lesotho | 3.7 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 34 ^{**} | ... | 25 ^{**} | ... | 9.4 ^{**} | ... |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 19 |
| Mali | 15 | ... | 11 | 14 | 4.2 | ... |
| Mauritius | 8.1 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mozambique | 12 | 16 | 9.6 | 16 | 2.5 | 18 |
| Namibia | 6.4 | 50 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niger | 7.9 | 17 | 6.1 | 18 | 1.8 | 13 |
| Nigeria | 202 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 113 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ |
| Rwanda | 12 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.38 ^{**,-1} | 13 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Senegal | 20 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 15 | 15 | 4.6 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} |
| Seychelles | 0.59 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sierra Leone | 10 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 165 ^{**} | 53 ^{**} | 152 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | ... | ... |
| Swaziland | 4.4 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 12 ^{**} | 7 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 54 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia | 14 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| WORLD | 29,376 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arab States | 1,913 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 2,869 ^{**} | 74 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central Asia | 914 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 10,035 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 3,283 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North America and Western Europe | 4,842 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South and West Asia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,403 ^{**} | 30 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Trained teachers (%) | | | Pupil/teacher ratio | | | Enrolment | | Region |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | | | Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED4) | | Country or territory |
| MF | M | F | | | | MF (000) | % F | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | Equatorial Guinea |
| 57 | 57 | 60 | 49 | 57 | 40 | - | - | Eritrea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 ^{**,-1} | 39 ^{**,-1} | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| ... | ... | ... | 23 | 22 | 24 | ... | ... | Gambia |
| 69 ⁺¹ | 65 ⁺¹ | 82 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | Ghana |
| ... | ... | ... | 38 ^{**} | 44 | 28 ^{**} | . | . | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Guinea-Bissau |
| 95 ^{**} | 95 ^{**} | 97 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 31 ^{**} | 23 | 69 | 50 | Kenya |
| 87 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 0.65 ^{**,-2} | 50 ^{**,-2} | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| ... | ... | ... | 24 ^{**} | 28 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | . | . | Madagascar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | 36 | 36 | 34 | . | . | Mali |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.4 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | Mauritius |
| 62 | 60 | 74 | 37 | 40 | 25 | . | . | Mozambique |
| 97 ⁻² | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | Namibia |
| 21 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 27 | 31 | 16 | 0.21 | 39 | Niger |
| 70 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 77 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Nigeria |
| 53 | 94 | 17 | 22 | ... | ... | . | . | Rwanda |
| ... | ... | ... | 22 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | 0.55 | 52 | Sao Tome and Principe |
| ... | ... | ... | 25 ^{**} | 26 | 24 ^{**} | ... | ... | Senegal |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 2.3 | 58 | Seychelles |
| 82 | 81 | 89 | 24 | ... | ... | .. ⁻² | .. ⁻² | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| ... | ... | ... | 29 ^{**} | 13 ⁻¹ | ... | 151 ⁻² | 55 ⁻² | South Africa |
| 99 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 0.74 | 43 | Swaziland |
| 50 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 36 ^{**} | ... | ... | - | - | Togo |
| ... | ... | ... | 18 ^{**} | ... | ... | . | . | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Republic of Tanzania |
| ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | ... | . | . | Zambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------------------------|
| ... | ... | ... | 18 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | WORLD |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Arab States |
| ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central and Eastern Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | East Asia and the Pacific |
| ... | ... | ... | 18 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | North America and Western Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | South and West Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | 25 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sub-Saharan Africa |

TABLE 7 GRADUATION AND ENTRY TO UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION (ISCED 3) AND ENTRY TO TERTIARY EDUCATION (ISCED 5) / 2007 (selected countries)

| Region | Gross entry ratio to secondary education | | | | Upper secondary gross graduation ratio | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | | ISCED 3A (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5A education) | | | | ISCED 3B (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5B education) | | | |
| | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 78 | 76 | 80 | 1.05 | 38 | 32 | 45 | 1.44 | . | . | . | . |
| Tunisia | 59 | 51 | 67 | 1.33 | 35 | 27 | 44 | 1.62 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 68 | 52 | 0.77 | . | . | . | . |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 81 | 83 | 79 | 0.95 | 80 ⁺¹ | 79 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 1.02 ⁺¹ | . | . | . | . |
| Croatia | 100 | 102 | 98 | 0.96 | 61 | 52 | 69 | 1.33 | x(5) | x(6) | x(7) | x(8) |
| Czech Republic | 104 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 109 ⁻¹ | 1.10 ⁻¹ | 61 | 52 | 70 | 1.36 | - | - | - | 1.66 |
| Estonia | 105 | 103 | 108 | 1.04 | 78 | 70 | 86 | 1.22 | . | . | . | . |
| Hungary | 104 | 102 | 106 | 1.04 | 72 | 64 | 80 | 1.25 | . | . | . | . |
| Latvia | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 66 | 82 | 1.24 | - | - | - | - |
| Lithuania | ... | ... | ... | ... | 81 | 74 | 89 | 1.21 | . | . | . | . |
| Poland | 100 | 101 | 99 | 0.98 | 79 | 71 | 87 | 1.23 | . | . | . | . |
| Republic of Moldova * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 30 | 20 | 0.65 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 1.12 |
| Romania | 79 | 78 | 79 | 1.01 | 59 | 53 | 64 | 1.20 | . | . | . | . |
| Russian Federation | 84 | ... | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 101 | 99 | 102 | 1.02 | 76 | 69 | 83 | 1.21 | . | . | . | . |
| Slovenia | 112 | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 31 | 44 | 1.45 | 45 | 42 | 48 | 1.13 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 82 | 84 | 79 | 0.94 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 1.00 | . | . | . | . |
| Turkey | 70 | 78 | 60 | 0.77 | 54 | 59 | 49 | 0.84 | . | . | . | . |
| Ukraine * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87 | 90 | 84 | 0.93 | . | . | . | . |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 74 | 65 | 0.87 | . | . | . | . |
| Azerbaijan * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 59 | 61 | 1.04 | . | . | . | . |
| Kazakhstan * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65 | 60 | 69 | 1.15 | . | . | . | . |
| Kyrgyzstan * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 72 | 76 | 1.05 | x(5) | x(6) | x(7) | x(8) |
| Mongolia * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 75 | 58 | 0.78 | . | . | . | . |
| Tajikistan * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 35 | 53 | 1.52 | . | . | . | . |
| Uzbekistan * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | 85 | 84 | 0.99 | . | . | . | . |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | 60 | 73 | 1.22 | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) | x(16) |
| China | 72 | 71 | 73 | 1.02 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 0.95 | x(5) | x(6) | x(7) | x(8) |
| Hong Kong SAR of China * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 38 | 30 | 0.78 | - | - | - | - |
| Indonesia | 58 | 60 | 56 | 0.93 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 1.06 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 0.76 |
| Japan | 101 | 101 | 102 | 1.01 | 73 | 70 | 76 | 1.09 | 1 | 1 | - | 0.21 |
| Macao, China * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 76 | 63 | 0.83 | - | - | - | - |
| Malaysia | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 1.92 ⁻¹ | . | . | . | . |
| New Zealand | 100 | 99 | 100 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 72 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | 1.23 ⁻¹ | 64 | 57 | 72 | 1.26 | . | . | . | . |
| Republic of Korea | 102 | 105 | 100 | 0.95 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 1.01 | . | . | . | . |
| Thailand | 82 ⁺¹ | 76 ⁺¹ | 89 ⁺¹ | 1.16 ⁺¹ | 40 | 33 | 47 | 1.40 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 0.90 |

| Upper secondary gross graduation ratio | | | | Gross entry ratio to tertiary education | | | | | | | | Region |
|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ISCED 3C (no direct access to ISCED 5 education, excluding short programmes) | | | | ISCED 5A | | | | ISCED 5B | | | | Country or territory |
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 | MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Arab States |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| . | . | . | . | 45 | 42 | 48 | 1.15 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 1.36 | Jordan |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | x(17) | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Central and Eastern Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belarus * |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 40 | 36 | 44 | 1.22 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 0.91 | Bulgaria |
| . | . | . | . | 41 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | Croatia |
| 28 | 35 | 20 | 0.59 | 52 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 1.23 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 2.35 ⁻¹ | Czech Republic |
| . | . | . | . | 38 | 31 | 45 | 1.43 | 30 | 23 | 38 | 1.67 | Estonia |
| 15 | 17 | 12 | 0.69 | 67 | 58 | 76 | 1.30 | 11 | 7 | 16 | 2.29 | Hungary |
| 6 | 8 | 4 | 0.48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Latvia |
| - | - | - | 0.72 | 51 | 44 | 58 | 1.31 | 34 | 30 | 38 | 1.25 | Lithuania |
| 12 | 16 | 8 | 0.48 | 78 | 72 | 85 | 1.17 | 1 | - | 1 | 3.70 | Poland |
| 10 | 8 | 13 | 1.65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Republic of Moldova * |
| 42 | 51 | 32 | 0.63 | 80 | 68 | 93 | 1.37 | - | - | - | 2.21 | Romania |
| 21 | 30 | 12 | 0.40 | 70 | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| 20 | 26 | 14 | 0.56 | 76 | 63 | 89 | 1.42 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.49 | Slovakia |
| 26 | 30 | 22 | 0.73 | 51 | 38 | 64 | 1.66 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 0.94 | Slovenia |
| . | . | . | . | 46 | 43 | 50 | 1.14 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1.74 | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| . | . | . | . | 28 | 30 | 25 | 0.81 | 20 | 23 | 17 | 0.73 | Turkey |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ukraine * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Central Asia |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Armenia * |
| - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Azerbaijan * |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kazakhstan * |
| - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kyrgyzstan * |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mongolia * |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tajikistan * |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uzbekistan * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 38 | 35 | 41 | 1.19 | 88 | 77 | 99 | 1.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| 20 | 18 | 21 | 1.15 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 1.07 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 0.96 | China |
| 62 | 56 | 67 | 1.20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hong Kong SAR of China * |
| . | . | . | . | 17 | 17 | 16 | 0.95 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.79 | Indonesia |
| 23 | 25 | 21 | 0.84 | 47 | 54 | 40 | 0.75 | 31 | 24 | 39 | 1.65 | Japan |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Macao, China * |
| 82 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 1.10 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 22 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 1.44 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 27 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 1.07 ⁻¹ | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | 58 | 89 | 1.53 | 46 | 38 | 54 | 1.41 | New Zealand |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Philippines |
| 24 | 25 | 23 | 0.91 | 61 | 63 | 58 | 0.92 | 52 | 49 | 55 | 1.12 | Republic of Korea |
| . | . | . | . | 55 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | 63 ⁺¹ | 1.33 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 0.95 ⁺¹ | Thailand |

TABLE 7 GRADUATION AND ENTRY TO UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION (ISCED 3) AND ENTRY TO TERTIARY EDUCATION (ISCED 5) / 2007 (selected countries)

| Region | Gross entry ratio to secondary education | | | | Upper secondary gross graduation ratio | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | | ISCED 3A (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5A education) | | | | ISCED 3B (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5B education) | | | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | GPI 4 | MF 5 | M 6 | F 7 | GPI 8 | MF 9 | M 10 | F 11 | GPI 12 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 74 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 1.22 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 1.31 ⁻¹ | . | . | . | . |
| Bolivia * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 | 58 | 56 | 0.97 | . | . | . | . |
| Chile | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70 | 65 | 74 | 1.14 | . | . | . | . |
| Colombia * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 73 | 55 | 0.76 | . | . | . | . |
| Costa Rica * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 36 | 28 | 0.78 | . | . | . | . |
| Cuba * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 ⁻² | 72 ⁻² | 65 ⁻² | 0.91 ⁻² | . | . | . | . |
| Ecuador * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 51 | 45 | 0.89 | . | . | . | . |
| El Salvador * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 ⁻² | 42 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² | 0.90 ⁻² | . | . | . | . |
| Guatemala * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 39 | 40 | 1.03 | . | . | . | . |
| Jamaica | 74 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 75 | 76 | 74 | 0.97 | 41 | 38 | 43 | 1.12 | . | . | . | . |
| Panama * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 45 | 29 | 0.65 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 65 ⁻² | 64 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | 1.03 ⁻² | 42 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² | 45 ⁻² | 1.17 ⁻² | . | . | . | . |
| Peru | 77 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 77 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | 69 | 69 | 68 | 0.99 | . | . | . | . |
| Uruguay | 77 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 1.23 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 14 | 21 | 1.56 | 53 | 60 | 46 | 0.77 |
| Belgium | 98 | 96 | 99 | 1.03 | 61 | 56 | 67 | 1.19 | . | . | . | . |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 79 ⁻¹ | 1.13 ⁻¹ | . | . | . | . |
| Cyprus | 100 | 98 | 103 | 1.05 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 1.00 | . | . | . | . |
| Denmark | 106 | 102 | 110 | 1.07 | 54 | 44 | 65 | 1.46 | . | . | . | . |
| Finland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 48 | 64 | 1.34 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 0.76 |
| Germany | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 36 | 46 | 1.30 | 57 | 62 | 53 | 0.86 |
| Greece | 106 ⁻¹ | 108 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 0.97 ⁻¹ | 69 | 62 | 77 | 1.23 | . | . | . | . |
| Iceland | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59 | 44 | 74 | 1.70 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1.88 |
| Ireland | 106 | 94 | 118 | 1.25 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 1.00 | . | . | . | . |
| Israel | 95 | 93 | 98 | 1.05 | 94 | 88 | 99 | 1.12 | . | . | . | . |
| Italy | 108 | 109 | 107 | 0.97 | 78 | 73 | 83 | 1.14 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1.67 |
| Liechtenstein | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 0.89 ⁻¹ | . | . | . | . |
| Luxembourg | 111 ⁻¹ | 111 ⁻¹ | 110 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | 42 | 34 | 51 | 1.53 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 0.74 |
| Malta | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59 | 53 | 66 | 1.25 | . | . | . | . |
| Norway | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 | 45 | 70 | 1.55 | . | . | . | . |
| Portugal | ... | ... | ... | ... | 57 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 1.45 ⁻¹ | x(5) | x(6) | x(7) | x(8) |
| Spain | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 38 | 54 | 1.42 | . | . | . | . |
| Sweden | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74 | 71 | 76 | 1.06 | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | 104 | 105 | 104 | 0.99 | 25 | 22 | 28 | 1.26 | 63 | 67 | 59 | 0.88 |
| United Kingdom | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America | 96 | 97 | 96 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bhutan * | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 ⁺¹ | 27 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 1.21 ⁺¹ | . | . | . | . |
| India | 52 ⁻² | 57 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | 0.79 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* These countries have completed a pilot questionnaire on graduation at the upper secondary education level (ISCED 3). Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Upper secondary gross graduation ratio | | | | Gross entry ratio to tertiary education | | | | | | | | Region |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ISCED 3C (no direct access to ISCED 5 education, excluding short programmes) | | | | ISCED 5A | | | | ISCED 5B | | | | Country or territory |
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | GPI 16 | MF 17 | M 18 | F 19 | GPI 20 | MF 21 | M 22 | F 23 | GPI 24 | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 1.30 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 2.77 ⁻¹ | Argentina |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia * |
| . | . | . | . | 40 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 1.09 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 0.82 ⁻¹ | Chile |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Colombia * |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica * |
| 2 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | 42.29 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba * |
| - | - | - | 0.97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador * |
| . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador * |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala * |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 3 | 3 | 4 | 1.07 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 0.95 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.68 | Mexico |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Panama * |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 ⁻² | 3 ⁻² | 5 ⁻² | 1.49 ⁻² | Paraguay |
| . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 24 ⁻¹ | 1.24 ⁻¹ | Peru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 45 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 1.78 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 1.02 ⁻¹ | Uruguay |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 40 | 48 | 1.20 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 1.29 | Austria |
| 20 | 21 | 18 | 0.86 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 1.11 | 38 | 31 | 45 | 1.47 | Belgium |
| 8 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 0.82 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| . | . | . | . | 14 | 9 | 18 | 2.05 | 65 | 74 | 56 | 0.75 | Cyprus |
| 48 | 44 | 53 | 1.18 | 59 | 45 | 74 | 1.62 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 0.97 | Denmark |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 71 | 62 | 80 | 1.29 | . | . | . | . | Finland |
| 4 | 3 | 5 | 1.48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | France |
| . | . | . | . | 34 | 33 | 34 | 1.03 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 1.54 | Germany |
| 32 | 36 | 27 | 0.73 | 49 | 38 | 61 | 1.61 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 1.14 | Greece |
| 37 | 45 | 28 | 0.61 | 73 | 55 | 91 | 1.66 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0.82 | Iceland |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 0.99 | 46 | 42 | 50 | 1.19 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 1.19 | Ireland |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 0.21 | 57 | 51 | 63 | 1.25 | 28 | 25 | 31 | 1.27 | Israel |
| . | . | . | . | 55 | 47 | 63 | 1.33 | - | - | - | 1.03 | Italy |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Liechtenstein |
| 20 | 22 | 18 | 0.81 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malta |
| 18 | 16 | 20 | 1.20 | 60 | 55 | 65 | 1.18 | - | - | - | - | Netherlands |
| 39 | 42 | 36 | 0.86 | 66 | 51 | 82 | 1.59 | - | - | 1 | 1.78 | Norway |
| x(5) | x(6) | x(7) | x(8) | 74 | 66 | 82 | 1.24 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.61 | Portugal |
| 19 | 19 | 20 | 1.04 | 48 | 41 | 55 | 1.35 | 25 | 23 | 27 | 1.17 | Spain |
| - | 1 | - | 0.68 | 71 | 59 | 83 | 1.41 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 1.18 | Sweden |
| 6 | 5 | 7 | 1.28 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 1.06 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 0.74 | Switzerland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 56 | 49 | 64 | 1.31 | 32 | 22 | 42 | 1.95 | United Kingdom |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 | 55 | 69 | 1.27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bhutan * |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment, graduation ratio and teaching staff

| Region | Total enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 902 | 57 | ... | 14** | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 20 | 28 | 1.40 |
| Bahrain | 18 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | ... | 22 | 16** | 28** | 1.76** | 32 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 2.46 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 2.2 | 40 | ... | - | - | - | 1.05 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0.69 |
| Egypt | 2,594**,-2 | ... | ... | 37** | ... | ... | ... | 35**,-2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | 425**,-2 | 36**,-2 | ... | 11 | 15 | 8 | 0.54 | 16**,-2 | 20**,-2 | 12**,-2 | 0.59**,-2 |
| Jordan | 232 | 51 | 31 | 29 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | 31 ⁺¹ | 1.12 ⁺¹ | 40 | 38 | 42 | 1.10 |
| Kuwait | 38 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 23** | 14** | 33** | 2.40** | 18 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 2.32 ⁻¹ |
| Lebanon | 197 ⁺¹ | 55 ⁺¹ | 54 ⁺¹ | 33 | 33 | 33 | 1.00 | 54 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 1.24 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | 50 | 51** | 50** | 0.98** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | 12 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 369 | 48 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 0.71 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 0.89 |
| Oman | 69 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 23 | 28 | 1.18 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 169 | 54 | 55 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 0.89 | 46 | 42 | 51 | 1.22 |
| Qatar | 8.9 | 64 | 31 | 23** | 11** | 41** | 3.82** | 16 | 9 | 27 | 2.87 |
| Saudi Arabia | 636 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | ... | 20 | 16 | 24 | 1.50 | 30 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 1.46 ⁻¹ |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.92 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | 326 | 59 | ... | 17** | 17** | 17** | 0.97** | 31 | 25 | 37 | 1.51 |
| United Arab Emirates | 77 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 58 ⁺¹ | 18** | 10** | 29** | 2.97** | 23 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 2.32 ⁺¹ |
| Yemen | 209**,-1 | 26**,-1 | ... | 10 | 16 | 4 | 0.28 | 9**,-1 | 14**,-1 | 5**,-1 | 0.37**,-1 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 12 | 17 | 1.43 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 557 | 57 | 13 | 51 | 44 | 58 | 1.30 | 69 | 57 | 80 | 1.41 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 259 | 54 | 20 | 45 | 36 | 55 | 1.54 | 50 | 45 | 55 | 1.22 |
| Croatia | 140 | 54 | 5 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 1.16 | 46 | 41 | 51 | 1.23 |
| Czech Republic | 363 | 55 | 12 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 1.03 | 55 | 49 | 61 | 1.26 |
| Estonia | 69 | 61 | 84 | 50 | 42 | 59 | 1.40 | 65 | 50 | 81 | 1.63 |
| Hungary | 432 | 58 | 15 | 33 | 30 | 37 | 1.24 | 69 | 56 | 82 | 1.46 |
| Latvia | 131 ⁻¹ | 63 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 50 | 38 | 63 | 1.65 | 74 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 1.80 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 200 | 60 | 9 | 44 | 35 | 53 | 1.53 | 76 | 59 | 93 | 1.57 |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 2,147 | 57 | 32 | 45 | 38 | 52 | 1.38 | 67 | 56 | 78 | 1.40 |
| Republic of Moldova | 148* | 57* | 15* | 33* | 29* | 37* | 1.29* | 41* | 35* | 48* | 1.39* |
| Romania | 928 | 56 | 31 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 1.09 | 58 | 50 | 67 | 1.33 |
| Russian Federation | 9,370 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 64 | 86 | 1.35 |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 218 | 59 | 7 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 1.11 | 51 | 41 | 61 | 1.49 |
| Slovenia | 116 | 58 | 10 | 53 | 45 | 61 | 1.36 | 86 | 70 | 102 | 1.45 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 58 | 55 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 24 | 1.28 | 36 | 31 | 40 | 1.27 |
| Turkey | 2,454 | 43 | 5 | 22 | 25 | 17 | 0.68 | 36 | 41 | 31 | 0.76 |
| Ukraine | 2,819 | 54 | ... | 47 | 44 | 50 | 1.15 | 76 | 68 | 85 | 1.24 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 107 | 55 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 1.11 | 34 | 31 | 37 | 1.20 |
| Azerbaijan | 135 | 46 | 16 | 16* | 19* | 12* | 0.62* | 15* | 16* | 14* | 0.88* |

| Distribution of students by ISCED level (%) | | | Female students by ISCED level (%) | | | Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree | | | | Teaching staff | | Region |
|---|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | Country or territory |
| 5A 12 | 5B 13 | 6 14 | 5A 15 | 5B 16 | 6 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF (000) 22 | % F 23 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 86 | 10 | 5 | 59 | 47 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 35** | Algeria |
| 92 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 3.48 ⁻¹ | 0.76**,-2 | 41**,-2 | Bahrain |
| ... | ... | . | ... | ... | . | 1 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 0.86 ⁻² | 0.12 | 17 | Djibouti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| 78**,-2 | 17**,-2 | 5**,-2 | 39**,-2 | 22**,-2 | 35**,-2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19**,-2 | 35**,-2 | Iraq |
| 88 | 11 | 1 | 51 | 59 | 30 | 34 | 32 | 37 | 1.18 | 9.1 | 23 | Jordan |
| 97 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0**,-1 | 27**,-1 | Kuwait |
| 84 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 55 ⁺¹ | 55 ⁺¹ | 39 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | 1.39 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 39 ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.35 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | Mauritania |
| 69 | 24 | 8 | 49 | 48 | 36 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 0.88 | 18 | 19 | Morocco |
| 87 | 12 | 1 | 52 | 65 | 26 | 18 | 15 | 22 | 1.50 | 3.0 | 29 | Oman |
| 90 | 10 | . | 55 | 47 | . | 23 | 19 | 28 | 1.50 | 5.5 | 17 | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 76 | 24 | . | 74 | 33 | . | 10 | 4 | 21 | 4.80 | 1.2 | 37 | Qatar |
| 83 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 24 ⁻¹ | 2.47 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | Saudi Arabia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sudan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 60 | 31 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 41 | Tunisia |
| 72 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 61 ⁺¹ | 57 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.7 ⁺¹ | 31 ⁺¹ | United Arab Emirates |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.1**,-2 | 16**,-2 | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 72 | 27 | 1 | 59 | 54 | 55 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 56 | Belarus |
| 96 | 4 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 88 | 10 | 2 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 23 | 18 | 29 | 1.57 | 21 | 45 | Bulgaria |
| 69 | 30 | 1 | 56 | 49 | 45 | 18 | 14 | 21 | 1.51 | 13 | 41 | Croatia |
| 85 | 9 | 7 | 54 | 70 | 39 | 36 | 31 | 41 | 1.35 | 23 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | Czech Republic |
| 62 | 34 | 3 | 61 | 61 | 55 | 27 | 17 | 37 | 2.14 | 6.4**,-1 | 48**,-1 | Estonia |
| 92 | 6 | 2 | 58 | 68 | 49 | 42 | 29 | 57 | 1.99 | 23 | 37 | Hungary |
| 85 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 64 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 2.70 ⁻¹ | 6.2 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 70 | 28 | 1 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 42 | 28 | 57 | 2.06 | 16 | 55 | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 97 | 1 | 1 | 57 | 80 | 50 | 48 | 35 | 61 | 1.74 | 99 | 42 | Poland |
| 87 ⁺ | 11 ⁺ | 1 ⁺ | 58 | 56 ⁺ | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.6 ⁺ | 58 ⁺ | Republic of Moldova |
| 96 | 1 | 3 | 56 | 56 | 46 | 35 | 28 | 43 | 1.53 | 31 | 44 | Romania |
| 78 | 20 | 2 | 58 | 53 | 43 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 656 | 57 | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| 94 | 1 | 5 | 60 | 69 | 45 | 39 | 28 | 51 | 1.84 | 14 | 43 | Slovakia |
| 57 | 42 | 1 | 62 | 53 | 48 | 24 | 16 | 32 | 2.01 | 5.6 | 35 | Slovenia |
| 96 | 4 | - | 54 | 63 | 50 | 24 | 19 | 31 | 1.66 | 2.8 | 45 | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| 69 | 29 | 1 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 0.87 | 89 | 39 | Turkey |
| 82 | 17 | 1 | 55 | 52 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 197 | ... | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 99 | . | 1 | 55 | . | 37 | 25 | 21 | 29 | 1.36 | 13 | 47 | Armenia |
| 99 | . | 1 | 46 | . | 28 | 14 ⁺ | 14 ⁺ | 13 ⁺ | 0.94 ⁺ | 16 | 40 | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment, graduation ratio and teaching staff

| Region | Total enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| Georgia | 141 | 52 | 21 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 1.07 | 37 | 35 | 39 | 1.12 |
| Kazakhstan | 720 ⁺¹ | 58 ⁺¹ | ... | 24 | 23 | 26 | 1.15 | 47 ⁺¹ | 39 ⁺¹ | 56 ⁺¹ | 1.44 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 239 | 56 | 9 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 1.04 | 43 | 37 | 48 | 1.30 |
| Mongolia | 142 | 61 | 34 | 26 | 18 | 34 | 1.88 | 48 | 37 | 58 | 1.56 |
| Tajikistan | 147 | 27 | ... | 14 | 20 | 7 | 0.35 | 20 | 29 | 11 | 0.38 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 289 | 41 | - | 13 | 14 | 12 | 0.82 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 0.71 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1,084 | 55 | 4 | 65 | 59 | 72 | 1.22 | 75 | 66 | 85 | 1.29 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 5.3 | 65 | - | 12 | 8 | 16 | 1.98 | 15 | 11 | 20 | 1.88 |
| Cambodia | 92 | 35 | 58 | 2 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.33 ⁺¹ | 5 | 7 | 4 | 0.56 |
| China | 25,346 | 48 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 23 | 23 | 1.01 |
| Cook Islands | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 13 ^{**,-2} | 53 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 ^{**,-2} | 14 ^{**,-2} | 17 ^{**,-2} | 1.20 ^{**,-2} |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 158 | 50 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 33 | 34 | 1.03 |
| Indonesia | 3,755 | 50 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 17 | 17 | 1.00 |
| Japan | 4,033 | 46 | 80 | 45 | 49 | 41 | 0.85 | 58 | 62 | 54 | 0.88 |
| Kiribati | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 75 | 42 | 24 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0.49 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 0.72 |
| Macao, China | 24 | 49 | 61 | 28 | 32 | 24 | 0.76 | 57 | 59 | 55 | 0.92 |
| Malaysia | 749 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 23 | 23 | 23 | 1.02 | 30 ⁻¹ | 27 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 1.22 ⁻¹ |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 508 | 58 | - | 7 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 1.61 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} |
| New Zealand | 243 | 59 | 11 | 64 | 52 | 77 | 1.46 | 80 | 64 | 96 | 1.49 |
| Niue | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | 41 ^{**,+1} | 25 ^{**,+1} | 58 ^{**,+1} | 2.35 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | 2 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 0.55 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 2,484 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 29 | 25 | 32 | 1.26 | 28 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 1.24 ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 3,209 | 38 | 80 | 73 | 92 | 52 | 0.57 | 95 | 113 | 75 | 0.67 |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 12 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 184 | 49 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . | . | . | . | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Thailand | 2,422 ^{**,+1} | 54 ^{**,+1} | 17 ^{**,+1} | 33 | 31 | 36 | 1.16 | 48 ^{**,+1} | 44 ^{**,+1} | 53 ^{**,+1} | 1.21 ^{**,+1} |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . | . | . | . | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} |
| Tonga | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1.29 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu | . | . | . | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . | . | . | . |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | 4 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 1,588 | 49 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 0.76 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 0.05 | 83 | 81 | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 2,202 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 49 | 37 | 60 | 1.63 | 67 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 1.52 ⁻¹ |

| Distribution of students by ISCED level (%) | | | Female students by ISCED level (%) | | | Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree | | | | Teaching staff | | Region |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | Country or territory |
| 5A 12 | 5B 13 | 6 14 | 5A 15 | 5B 16 | 6 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF (000) 22 | % F 23 | |
| 100 | . | - | 52 | . | 63 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 0.96 | 16 | 52 | Georgia |
| 100 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 58 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 64 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 ⁺¹ | 63 ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 99 | . | 1 | 56 | . | 60 | 27 | 24 | 30 | 1.28 | 13 | 56 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 96 | 3 | 1 | 60 | 70 | 58 | 39 | 27 | 51 | 1.90 | 8.8 | 56 | Mongolia |
| 99 | . | 1 | 27 | . | 30 | 11 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 7.8 | 32 | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| 99 | . | 1 | 41 | . | 45 | 10 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 0.73 ⁻¹ | 23 | 36 | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | 16 | 4 | 56 | 53 | 51 | 61 | 48 | 74 | 1.52 | ... | ... | Australia |
| 65 | 35 | - | 67 | 60 | 30 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 2.95 | 0.65 | 43 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 100 | . | - | 35 | . | - | 2 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 0.35 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | Cambodia |
| ... | 45 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | 12 | 12 | 11 | 0.89 | 1,326 | 43 | China |
| . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| 86 ^{**,-2} | 12 ^{**,-2} | 1 ^{**,-2} | 52 ^{**,-2} | 63 ^{**,-2} | 43 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Fiji |
| 50 | 46 | 4 | 53 | 48 | 42 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 1.21 | ... | ... | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| 79 | 20 | - | 48 | 56 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 266 | 41 | Indonesia |
| 75 | 23 | 2 | 41 | 61 | 30 | 40 | 45 | 36 | 0.80 | 516 | ... | Japan |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Kiribati |
| 47 | 53 | . | 41 | 42 | . | 3 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 0.65 ⁻¹ | 3.0 | 33 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 85 | 13 | 2 | 48 | 61 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 37 | 1.54 | 1.7 | 31 | Macao, China |
| 52 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | 1.62 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| 99 | - | 1 | 58 | 74 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 82 | Myanmar |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Nauru |
| 71 | 27 | 2 | 59 | 58 | 51 | 54 | 41 | 67 | 1.65 | 14 | 50 | New Zealand |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 89 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 1.68 ⁻¹ | 113 ^{**,-2} | 56 ^{**,-2} | Philippines |
| 63 | 36 | 1 | 37 | 39 | 34 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 0.99 | 202 | 32 | Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| 55 | 42 | 3 | 50 | 47 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 35 | Singapore |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Solomon Islands |
| 84 ^{**,+1} | 16 ^{**,+1} | 1 ^{**,+1} | 55 ^{**,+1} | 47 ⁺¹ | 49 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 ^{**,+1} | 68 ^{**,+1} | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Tokelau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tonga |
| . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| 65 | 32 | 3 | 60 | 29 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | 44 | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | 19 | . | 82 | 90 | . | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 0.01 | 43 | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 74 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 1.38 ⁻¹ | 142 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | Argentina |

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment, graduation ratio and teaching staff

| Region | Total enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| Aruba | 2.2 | 58 | 17 | 27 | 25 | 29 | 1.19 | 33 | 27 | 39 | 1.45 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 11 | 68 | ... | 33 | 20 | 45 | 2.28 | 53 | 34 | 73 | 2.18 |
| Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bermuda | 0.89 | 71 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 5,273 | 56 | 73 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 1.26 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 1.29 |
| British Virgin Islands | 1.2 ^{**,-2} | 69 ^{**,-2} | ... | 60 ⁺ | 36 ⁺ | 86 ⁺ | 2.40 ⁺ | 75 ^{**,-2} | 46 ^{**,-2} | 106 ^{**,-2} | 2.28 ^{**,-2} |
| Cayman Islands | 0.57 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | ... | 19 ^{**,+1} | 10 ^{**,+1} | 28 ^{**,+1} | 2.79 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 753 | 49 | 77 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 0.91 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 1.01 |
| Colombia | 1,373 | 51 | 45 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 1.11 | 32 | 30 | 33 | 1.09 |
| Costa Rica | 111 ^{**,-2} | 54 ^{**,-2} | ... | 16 | 15 | 17 | 1.17 | 25 ^{**,-2} | 23 ^{**,-2} | 28 ^{**,-2} | 1.26 ^{**,-2} |
| Cuba | 865 | 64 | - | 21 | 19 | 22 | 1.19 | 109 | 77 | 143 | 1.85 |
| Dominica | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} |
| Dominican Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 444 | 54 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 32 | 39 | 1.22 |
| El Salvador | 132 | 55 | 66 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 1.24 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 1.22 |
| Grenada | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} |
| Guatemala | 234 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 18 | 18 | 1.00 |
| Guyana | 7.5 | 68 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 8 | 17 | 2.09 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | 14 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 1.24 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | 15 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 1.82 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 2,529 | 50 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 0.91 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 0.93 |
| Montserrat | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 18 | 20 | 1.11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | 131 ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 41 | 31 | 50 | 1.59 | 45 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 1.61 ⁻¹ |
| Paraguay | 156 ^{**,-2} | 52 ^{**,-2} | 57 ^{**,-2} | 13 | 11 | 15 | 1.38 | 26 ^{**,-2} | 24 ^{**,-2} | 27 ^{**,-2} | 1.13 ^{**,-2} |
| Peru | 952 ^{**,-1} | 51 ^{**,-1} | 54 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 ^{**,-1} | 34 ^{**,-1} | 36 ^{**,-1} | 1.06 ^{**,-1} |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} |
| Saint Lucia | 1.4 | 71 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 5 | 12 | 2.41 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . | . | . | . | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 17 ^{**,-2} | 56 ^{**,-2} | ... | 6 | 5 | 7 | 1.38 | 11 ^{**,-2} | 10 ^{**,-2} | 13 ^{**,-2} | 1.28 ^{**,-2} |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . | . | . | . | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} |
| Uruguay | 159 | 63 | 11 | 34 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | 1.76 ^{**} | 64 | 47 | 82 | 1.75 |
| Venezuela | 1,381 ^{,-1} | ... | 45 ^{,-1} | 28 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | 1.46 ⁺¹ | 52 ^{,-1} | ... | ... | ... |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 0.40 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 ^{,-1} | 9 ^{,-1} | 11 ^{,-1} | 1.25 ^{**,-1} |
| Austria | 261 | 54 | 14 | 54 | 52 | 55 | 1.05 | 51 | 46 | 56 | 1.20 |
| Belgium | 394 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 53 | 61 | 1.15 | 62 | 55 | 70 | 1.26 |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 52 | 69 | 1.34 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 22 | 50 | 68 | 21 ⁺ | 19 ⁺ | 23 ⁺ | 1.25 ⁺ | 36 ⁺ | 36 ⁺ | 36 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ |
| Denmark | 232 | 58 | 2 | 56 | 48 | 64 | 1.33 | 80 | 67 | 94 | 1.41 |
| Finland | 309 | 54 | 11 | 82 | 74 | 91 | 1.23 | 94 | 84 | 104 | 1.23 |

| Distribution of students by ISCED level (%) | | | Female students by ISCED level (%) | | | Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree | | | | Teaching staff | | Region |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | Country or territory |
| 5A 12 | 5B 13 | 6 14 | 5A 15 | 5B 16 | 6 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF (000) 22 | % F 23 | |
| 32 | 68 | . | 71 | 53 | . | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.96 | 0.22 | 50 | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 51 | 49 | 1 | 68 | 68 | 55 | 23 | 11 | 36 | 3.17 | 0.79 | 49 | Barbados |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.10 ⁻² | 49 ^{**,-2} | Belize |
| . | 100 | . | . | 71 | . | . | . | . | . | 0.09 | 55 | Bermuda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 91 | 8 | 1 | 57 | 41 | 51 | 19 | 14 | 24 | 1.67 | 368 | 44 | Brazil |
| 67 ^{**,-2} | 33 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 75 ^{**,-2} | 56 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.11 ^{**,-2} | 55 ^{**,-2} | British Virgin Islands |
| 11 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.05 ⁻¹ | 24 ⁻¹ | Cayman Islands |
| 59 | 40 | - | 53 | 44 | 43 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 1.44 | 55 | 39 | Chile |
| 82 | 18 | - | 52 | 47 | 38 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 1.29 | 88 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| 100 | . | - | 64 | . | 48 | 21 | 14 | 30 | 2.18 | 136 | 56 | Cuba |
| . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 28 | Ecuador |
| 86 | 14 | - | 55 | 54 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 1.46 | 8.4 | 33 | El Salvador |
| . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | Grenada |
| ... | ... | . | ... | ... | . | 2 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 0.33 ⁻¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | Guatemala |
| 73 | 27 | . | 64 | 80 | . | 10 | 7 | 14 | 2.15 | 0.58 | 50 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 96 | 3 | 1 | 51 | 43 | 42 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 1.09 | 275 | ... | Mexico |
| . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 91 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 63 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 2.40 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | Panama |
| 90 ^{**,-2} | 10 ^{**,-2} | ... | 51 ⁻² | 66 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 60 ^{**,-1} | 40 ^{**,-1} | ... | 47 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Peru |
| . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 93 | 7 | . | 73 | 36 | . | 4 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | 2.77 ⁻² | 0.30 | 54 | Saint Lucia |
| . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| ... | 34 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | 48 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 ^{**,-2} | 33 ^{**,-2} | Trinidad and Tobago |
| . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 91 | 9 | - | 63 | 61 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | Uruguay |
| 64 ^{*,-1} | 36 ^{*,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 ^{*,-1} | ... | ... | ... | 109 ^{*,-1} | ... | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ^{-1,-1} | 1 ^{*,-1} | . ^{-1,-1} | . ^{-1,-1} | 0.08 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | Andorra |
| 84 | 9 | 7 | 53 | 66 | 46 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 1.19 | 29 | 32 | Austria |
| 47 | 51 | 2 | 52 | 58 | 43 | 20 ⁻¹ | 18 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | 1.15 ⁻¹ | 26 | 42 | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 22 | 76 | 2 | 71 | 44 | 48 | 6 ⁺ | 3 ⁺ | 9 ⁺ | 3.34 ⁺ | 1.8 | 40 | Cyprus |
| 85 | 13 | 2 | 59 | 47 | 46 | 52 | 39 | 65 | 1.66 | ... | ... | Denmark |
| 93 | - | 7 | 54 | 10 | 52 | 56 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 1.85 ⁻¹ | 19 ^{**,-1} | 46 ^{**,-1} | Finland |

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment, graduation ratio and teaching staff

| Region | Total enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) 1 | % F 2 | % Private 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | GPI 7 | MF 8 | M 9 | F 10 | GPI 11 |
| France | 2,180 | 55 | 17 | 52 | 47 | 58 | 1.24 | 56 | 49 | 62 | 1.27 |
| Germany | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gibraltar | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | . | . | . | . | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | .- ¹ |
| Greece | 603 | 50 | - | 47 | 45 | 49 | 1.11 | 91 | 86 | 95 | 1.10 |
| Holy See | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | 16 | 64 | 21 | 40 | 30 | 50 | 1.69 | 73 | 52 | 96 | 1.86 |
| Ireland | 190 | 55 | 9 | 46 | 42 | 50 | 1.20 | 61 | 54 | 68 | 1.27 |
| Israel | 327 | 56 | 86 | 48 | 40 | 57 | 1.44 | 60 | 52 | 69 | 1.32 |
| Italy | 2,034 | 57 | 8 | 47 | 41 | 53 | 1.28 | 68 | 57 | 80 | 1.40 |
| Liechtenstein | 0.67 | 32 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 ⁺ | 41 ⁺ | 20 ⁺ | 0.49 ⁺ |
| Luxembourg | 2.7 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 11 | 10 | 11 | 1.10 | 10 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 1.12 ⁻¹ |
| Malta | 9.4 ⁻² | 56 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 20 | 18 | 21 | 1.13 | 32 ⁻² | 27 ⁻² | 36 ⁻² | 1.35 ⁻² |
| Monaco | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | . | . | . | . | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | .- ¹ |
| Netherlands | 590 | 51 | ... | 49 | 49 | 50 | 1.01 | 60 | 58 | 63 | 1.09 |
| Norway | 215 | 60 | 14 | 66 | 55 | 77 | 1.40 | 76 | 60 | 94 | 1.57 |
| Portugal | 367 | 54 | 25 | 45 | 39 | 51 | 1.30 | 56 | 51 | 62 | 1.22 |
| San Marino | 0.93 ⁺¹ | 57 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 1,777 | 54 | 14 | 57 | 52 | 62 | 1.18 | 69 | 62 | 76 | 1.24 |
| Sweden | 414 | 60 | 8 | 64 | 53 | 75 | 1.41 | 75 | 59 | 92 | 1.57 |
| Switzerland | 213 | 48 | 19 | 36 | 41 | 30 | 0.73 | 47 | 49 | 45 | 0.93 |
| United Kingdom | 2,363 | 57 | 100 | 60 | 55 | 64 | 1.16 | 59 | 49 | 69 | 1.40 |
| United States of America | 17,759 | 57 | 26 | 73 | 63 ^{**} | 83 ^{**} | 1.31 ^{**} | 82 | 68 | 96 | 1.41 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 1,145 | 35 | 49 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 0.51 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 0.57 |
| Bhutan | 4.0 | 31 | - | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.58 ^{**} | 5 | 7 | 3 | 0.51 |
| India | 12,853 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | ... | 10 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 0.66 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 0.72 ⁻¹ |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2,829 | 52 | 52 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 0.80 | 31 | 29 | 34 | 1.15 |
| Maldives | .- ^{**,-1} | .- ^{**,-1} | ... | . | . | . | . | .- ^{**,-1} | .- ^{**,-1} | .- ^{**,-1} | .- ^{**,-1} |
| Nepal | 321 | ... | 42 | 4 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.40 ⁺¹ | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | 955 ⁺ | 45 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 ⁺ | 6 ⁺ | 5 ⁺ | 0.85 ⁺ |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 49 ⁻¹ | ... | 34 ⁻¹ | 1 | 1 | - | 0.63 | 3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 43 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 3 | 5 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 0.25 ^{**} | 5 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | 11 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0.79 | 5 ⁻² | 5 ⁻² | 5 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² |
| Burkina Faso | 33 | 31 | 17 | 1 | 1 | - | 0.30 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0.46 |
| Burundi | 16 | 32 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.41 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0.46 |
| Cameroon | 132 | 44 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 8 | 6 | 0.79 |
| Cape Verde | 5.3 | 55 | 55 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 8 | 10 | 1.21 |
| Central African Republic | 4.5 ⁻¹ | 22 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0.18 | 1 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 0.28 ⁻¹ |
| Chad | 10 ^{**,-2} | 13 ^{**,-2} | ... | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.18 ⁺¹ | 1 ^{**,-2} | 2 ^{**,-2} | - ^{**,-2} | 0.14 ^{**,-2} |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.75 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 6 | 1 | 0.26 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 157 | 33 | 36 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 0.36 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 0.50 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 238 | 26 ⁺ | ... | 1 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 6 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | 0.35 ⁺ |

| Distribution of students by ISCED level (%) | | | Female students by ISCED level (%) | | | Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree | | | | Teaching staff | | Region |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2007 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | Country or territory |
| 5A 12 | 5B 13 | 6 14 | 5A 15 | 5B 16 | 6 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF (000) 22 | % F 23 | |
| 72 | 25 | 3 | 56 | 56 | 46 | 36 | 32 | 41 | 1.26 | ... | ... | France |
| ... | ... | ... | 48 | 61 | ... | 29 | 25 | 34 | 1.35 | 295 | 36 | Germany |
| .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Gibraltar |
| 61 | 35 | 4 | 54 | 45 | 42 | 22 | 15 | 30 | 2.01 | 29 | 35 | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Holy See |
| 97 | 2 | 1 | 65 | 39 | 57 | 66 | 39 | 93 | 2.36 | 2.0 | 45 | Iceland |
| 68 | 29 | 3 | 58 | 50 | 47 | 45 | 37 | 54 | 1.47 | 12 | 39 | Ireland |
| 79 | 18 | 3 | 56 | 55 | 53 | 36 | 29 | 44 | 1.54 | ... | ... | Israel |
| 98 | 1 | 2 | 57 | 57 | 52 | 42 | 34 | 50 | 1.48 | 104 | 35 | Italy |
| 97 | . | 3 | 32 | . | 28 | 30 ^{*, -1} | 44 ^{*, -1} | 15 ^{*, -1} | 0.34 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | Liechtenstein |
| 68 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| 85 ⁻² | 14 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 56 ⁻² | 57 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | 29 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 0.71 ^{**,-2} | 23 ^{**,-2} | Malta |
| .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Monaco |
| 99 | . | 1 | 52 | . | 42 | 47 | 41 | 54 | 1.31 | 45 | 37 | Netherlands |
| 97 | 1 | 3 | 61 | 61 | 47 | 47 | 33 | 61 | 1.85 | 19 | 41 | Norway |
| 94 | 1 | 5 | 54 | 62 | 56 | 37 ⁻¹ | 24 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 2.09 ⁻¹ | 36 | 43 | Portugal |
| 27 ⁺¹ | 73 ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | 56 ⁺¹ | 58 ⁺¹ | .. ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| 83 | 13 | 4 | 55 | 52 | 52 | 36 | 27 | 45 | 1.63 | 144 | 39 | Spain |
| 90 | 5 | 5 | 61 | 52 | 50 | 42 | 29 | 56 | 1.93 | 36 | 43 | Sweden |
| 74 | 18 | 8 | 49 | 43 | 41 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 1.05 | 33 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | Switzerland |
| 74 | 22 | 4 | 55 | 66 | 45 | 39 | 33 | 46 | 1.37 | 126 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | United Kingdom |
| 77 | 21 | 2 | 57 | 60 | 52 | 35 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 1.42 ⁻¹ | 1,310 | 45 | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| 90 | 9 | 1 | 36 | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61 | 18 | Bangladesh |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.38 ⁻¹ | ... | Bhutan |
| 100 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India |
| 73 | 26 | 1 | 56 | 42 | 33 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 1.31 | 133 | 24 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| .. ^{**,-1} | .. ^{**,-1} | .. ^{**,-1} | .. ^{**,-1} | .. ^{**,-1} | .. ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. ^{**,-1} | .. ^{**,-1} | Maldives |
| 79 | 20 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.9 | ... | Nepal |
| 94 ⁺ | 5 ⁺ | 1 ⁺ | 45 ⁺ | 45 ⁺ | 27 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52 ⁺ | 37 ⁺ | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | ... | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 ⁻¹ | ... | Angola |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Benin |
| 94 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | .. ⁻² | 52 ⁻² | 16 ⁻² | .. ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.53 ⁻² | 37 ⁻² | Botswana |
| 73 | 24 | 4 | 28 | 40 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | 9 | Burkina Faso |
| 5 | 95 | 1 | 27 | 32 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | Burundi |
| 81 | 17 | 2 | 43 | 49 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... | Cameroon |
| 98 | . | 2 | 55 | . | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.59 | 39 | Cape Verde |
| 77 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central African Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 ^{**,-2} | 3 ^{**,-2} | Chad |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo |
| 54 | 39 | 7 | 30 | 39 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment, graduation ratio and teaching staff

| Region | Total enrolment | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2007 | | | 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | % Private | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | 3 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.43 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | - | 0.16 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ethiopia | 210 | 25 | 16 | 1 | 1 | - | 0.23 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0.34 |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 9 | 5 | 0.54 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | - | 0.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | 140 | 34 | ... | 3 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.34 ⁺¹ | 6 | 8 | 4 | 0.54 |
| Guinea | 43 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 0.28 ⁻¹ |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | - ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | - ^{**} | 0.18 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 140 | 36 | 15 | 3 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.54 ⁺¹ | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0.57 |
| Lesotho | 8.5 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1.65 | 4 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 1.19 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 13 | 3 | 0.24 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 58 | 47 | 14 | 2 | 2 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.84 ^{**} | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0.89 |
| Malawi | 6.5 | 34 | - | - | - | - | 0.37 | - | 1 | - | 0.51 |
| Mali | 51 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0.45 | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 14 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 7 | 7 | 6 | 0.88 | 14 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 1.17 ⁺¹ |
| Mozambique | 28 ⁻² | 33 ⁻² | 33 ⁻² | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 0.49 ⁻² |
| Namibia | 13 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 82 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 1.14 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 0.88 ⁻¹ |
| Niger | 11 | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.33 |
| Nigeria | 1,392 ⁻² | 41 ⁻² | ... | 6 | 7 | 5 | 0.76 | 10 ⁻² | 12 ⁻² | 8 ⁻² | 0.69 ⁻² |
| Rwanda | 26 ^{**,-2} | 39 ^{**,-2} | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 ^{**,-2} | 3 ^{**,-2} | 2 ^{**,-2} | 0.62 ^{**,-2} |
| Sao Tome and Principe | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . | . | . | . | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ |
| Senegal | 91 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 8 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 0.55 ⁺¹ |
| Seychelles | . | . | . | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 741 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | ... | 14 | 13 | 15 | 1.16 | 15 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 1.24 ⁻¹ |
| Swaziland | 5.7 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 5 | 5 | 4 | 0.86 | 4 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 0.98 ⁻¹ |
| Togo | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 0.53 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 55 | 32 | ... | 1 | 1 | - | 0.27 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.48 |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | 2 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 0.46 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | 3 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| WORLD | 150,656 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | ... | 18 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | 26 ^{**} | 25 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 1.08 ^{**} |
| Arab States | 7,146 ^{**} | 50 ^{**} | ... | 19 | 22 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 0.74 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 1.05 ^{**} |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 20,750 | 55 | ... | 38 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | 41 ^{**} | 1.18 ^{**} | 62 | 55 | 69 | 1.25 |
| Central Asia | 1,994 | 52 | ... | 18 | 19 | 18 | 0.93 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 1.10 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 46,451 | 48 | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 26 | 26 | 1.00 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 17,757 ^{**} | 54 ^{**} | ... | 21 | 20 | 23 | 1.12 | 34 ^{**} | 31 ^{**} | 37 ^{**} | 1.19 ^{**} |
| North America and Western Europe | 34,009 | 56 | ... | 61 | 55 | 68 | 1.23 | 70 | 60 | 80 | 1.33 |
| South and West Asia | 18,409 ^{**} | 42 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} | 0.77 ^{**} |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 4,140 ^{**} | 40 ^{**} | ... | 4 | 4 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 0.67 ^{**} | 6 ^{**} | 7 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 0.66 ^{**} |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Distribution of students by ISCED level (%) | | | Female students by ISCED level (%) | | | Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree | | | | Teaching staff | | Region |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2007 | | | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | Country or territory |
| 5A 12 | 5B 13 | 6 14 | 5A 15 | 5B 16 | 6 17 | MF 18 | M 19 | F 20 | GPI 21 | MF (000) 22 | % F 23 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eritrea |
| 100 | . | - | 25 | . | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0.22 | 8.4 | 9 | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| 73 | 26 | - | 35 | 33 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | 11 | Ghana |
| ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| 83 | 15 | 2 | 36 | 38 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| 79 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.64 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| 72 | 25 | 4 | 48 | 45 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.03 | 3.0 | 30 | Madagascar |
| 100 | . | . | 34 | . | . | - | 1 | - | 0.53 | 0.86 | 34 ^{**} | Malawi |
| 86 | 4 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.98 | ... | Mali |
| 73 ⁺¹ | 26 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 54 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | 39 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 1.37 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | Mauritius |
| 100 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 33 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 ⁻² | 21 ⁻² | Mozambique |
| 61 ⁻¹ | 39 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 43 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 2.02 ⁻¹ | 0.76 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | Namibia |
| 71 | 29 | - | 21 | 47 | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 6 ^{**,-1} | Niger |
| 52 ⁻² | 47 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | 36 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² | 24 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| 65 ^{**,-2} | 35 ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 41 ^{**,-2} | 35 ^{**,-2} | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 ^{**,-2} | 12 ^{**,-2} | Rwanda |
| . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | Sao Tome and Principe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Senegal |
| . | . | . | . | . | . | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . ^{*, -1} | . | . | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 62 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 1.40 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | South Africa |
| 99 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 1.17 ⁻¹ | 0.46 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | Swaziland |
| 88 | 12 | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.47 | 11 ^{**} | Togo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | 18 | United Republic of Tanzania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 77 ^{**} | 22 | 2 ^{**} | 51 ^{**} | 51 | 44 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,485 ^{**} | 42 ^{**} | WORLD |
| 83 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | 40 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 296 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | Arab States |
| 81 | 17 | 2 | 56 | 51 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,273 | 52 | Central and Eastern Europe |
| 99 | - | 1 | 52 | 67 ^{**} | 51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 | 50 | Central Asia |
| 64 ^{**} | 35 | 1 ^{**} | 48 ^{**} | 49 | 36 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,725 | 38 | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 84 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 54 ^{**} | 54 ^{**} | 50 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,439 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| 78 | 19 | 3 | 56 | 59 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,619 | 41 | North America and Western Europe |
| 94 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | - ^{**} | 42 | 39 | 35 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 815 ^{**} | 35 ^{**} | South and West Asia |
| 65 | 33 | 1 | 37 ^{**} | 45 | 32 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | 174 ^{**} | 26 ^{**} | Sub-Saharan Africa |

TABLE 9 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Internationally mobile students by host country and region of origin / 2007 (countries with more than 1,000 mobile students)

| Region | Students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | | | Mobile students by region of origin | | |
|--|---|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Host country or territory | MF 1 | % F 2 | Inbound mobility rate (%) 3 | Arab States 4 | Central and Eastern Europe 5 |
| Arab States | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 5,709 | ... | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 21,509 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 9.8 ⁻¹ | 17,547 ⁻¹ | 174 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ |
| Lebanon | 22,674 | 54 | 12.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 7,029 | 26 | 1.9 | 2,025 | 25 | 4 |
| Qatar | 2,487 | 51 | 28.0 | 1,747 | 26 | 2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 13,687 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 7,481 ⁻¹ | 446 ⁻¹ | 240 ⁻¹ |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | |
| Belarus | 4,423 | ... | 0.8 | 1,180 | 463 | 4 |
| Bulgaria | 9,100 | 42 | 3.5 | 186 | 7,102 | 98 |
| Croatia | 3,488 | 52 | 2.5 | 2 | 3,372 | - |
| Czech Republic | 24,483 | 51 | 6.7 | 441 | 19,629 | 611 |
| Hungary | 15,110 | 47 | 3.5 | 147 | 8,996 | 110 |
| Latvia | 1,677 ⁻² | ... | 1.3 ⁻² | 56 ⁻² | 1,320 ⁻² | 46 ⁻² |
| Lithuania | 1,901 | 48 | 1.0 | 95 | 1,061 | 16 |
| Poland | 13,021 | 50 | 0.6 | 353 | 6,471 | 795 |
| Republic of Moldova | 1,882 | 25 | 1.3 ⁺ | 377 | 1,250 | 22 |
| Romania | 9,383 | 46 | 1.0 | 1,511 | 5,239 | 36 |
| Russian Federation | 60,288 | ... | 0.6 | - | 19,249 | 34,522 |
| Slovakia | 1,901 | 49 | 0.9 | 138 | 943 | 25 |
| Slovenia | 1,195 | 57 | 1.0 | 3 | 998 | - |
| Turkey | 19,257 | 33 | 0.8 | 1,025 | 3,920 | 5,606 |
| Ukraine | 29,614 | ... | 1.1 | 5,332 | 6,278 | 1,056 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 4,239 | 42 | 3.9 | 341 | 860 | 1,184 |
| Azerbaijan | 4,286 | 20 | 3.2 | 90 | 3,230 | 199 |
| Kazakhstan | 10,928 ⁺¹ | ... | 1.5 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 2,491 ⁺¹ | 5,082 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 27,205 | 63 | 11.4 | 274 | 1,407 | 24,481 |
| Mongolia | 1,111 | 48 | 0.8 | - | 631 | 18 |
| Tajikistan | 2,829 | 46 | 1.9 | 10 | 124 | 2,450 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | |
| Australia | 211,526 | 46 | 19.5 | 4,406 | 1,524 | 194 |
| China | 42,138 | 45 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 6,274 | 53 | 4.0 | - | - | - |
| Indonesia | 3,023 | ... | 0.1 | 18 | 34 | 2 |
| Japan | 125,877 | 49 | 3.1 | 564 | 1,217 | 1,246 |
| Macao, China | 11,930 | 38 | 50.0 | - | 1 | - |
| Malaysia | 24,404 ⁻¹ | ... | 3.3 ⁻¹ | 3,574 ⁻¹ | 207 ⁻¹ | 227 ⁻¹ |
| New Zealand | 33,047 | 49 | 13.6 | 328 | 350 | 39 |
| Philippines | 5,136 ⁻¹ | ... | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 156 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 31,943 | 47 | 1.0 | 112 | 374 | 1,293 |
| Thailand | 10,967 ⁺¹ | 45 ⁺¹ | 0.5 ^{++,+1} | 23 ⁺¹ | 103 ⁺¹ | 44 ⁺¹ |
| Viet Nam | 3,230 | ... | 0.2 | 3 | 11 | 32 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | |
| Chile | 7,946 | ... | 1.1 | 10 | 32 | 1 |
| Cuba | 26,889 | ... | 3.1 | 188 | 1 | 32 |

| Mobile students by region of origin | | | | | | Region |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|
| East Asia and the Pacific 7 | Latin America and the Caribbean 8 | North America and Western Europe 9 | South and West Asia 10 | Sub-Saharan Africa 11 | Unspecified 12 | Host country or territory |
| | | | | | | Arab States |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,709 | Algeria |
| 651 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 2,107 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 253 ⁻¹ | 563 ⁻¹ | Jordan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,674 | Lebanon |
| 151 | 9 | 72 | 13 | 4,223 | 507 | Morocco |
| 39 | 2 | 130 | 406 | 76 | 59 | Qatar |
| 863 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 458 ⁻¹ | 1,324 ⁻¹ | 1,984 ⁻¹ | 837 ⁻¹ | Saudi Arabia |
| | | | | | | Central and Eastern Europe |
| 1,215 | 28 | 143 | 1,204 | 186 | - | Belarus |
| 67 | 7 | 1,465 | 98 | 77 | - | Bulgaria |
| 1 | - | 43 | - | 4 | 66 | Croatia |
| 777 | 181 | 2,115 | 193 | 288 | 248 | Czech Republic |
| 464 | 43 | 4,565 | 557 | 228 | - | Hungary |
| 5 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 122 ⁻² | 123 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 1 ⁻² | Latvia |
| 24 | 11 | 641 | 48 | 5 | - | Lithuania |
| 744 | 97 | 3,479 | 597 | 485 | - | Poland |
| 9 | - | 188 | 25 | 11 | - | Republic of Moldova |
| 217 | 64 | 1,593 | 308 | 394 | 21 | Romania |
| - | - | - | - | - | 6,517 | Russian Federation |
| 50 | 24 | 672 | 16 | 33 | - | Slovakia |
| 5 | 12 | 165 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Slovenia |
| 250 | 13 | 1,459 | 1,337 | 326 | 5,321 | Turkey |
| 6,776 | - | - | 3,492 | - | 6,680 | Ukraine |
| | | | | | | Central Asia |
| 17 | 1 | 51 | 1,749 | - | 36 | Armenia |
| 189 | - | 13 | 545 | 20 | - | Azerbaijan |
| 1,965 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 37 ⁺¹ | 1,228 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 111 ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 250 | - | - | 680 | - | 113 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 431 | - | 27 | 1 | - | 3 | Mongolia |
| 1 | - | - | 244 | - | - | Tajikistan |
| | | | | | | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 126,633 | 2,394 | 15,912 | 36,764 | 6,487 | 17,212 | Australia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,138 | China |
| 6,026 | - | 95 | 40 | - | 113 | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| 2,892 | 6 | 25 | 11 | 33 | 2 | Indonesia |
| 112,257 | 1,288 | 4,301 | 4,463 | 531 | 10 | Japan |
| 11,739 | 3 | 93 | 2 | 41 | 51 | Macao, China |
| 13,149 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 301 ⁻¹ | 5,186 ⁻¹ | 1,680 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | Malaysia |
| 23,383 | 319 | 5,472 | 2,859 | 256 | 41 | New Zealand |
| 2,758 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 1,284 ⁻¹ | 822 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | Philippines |
| 26,903 | 171 | 930 | 1,123 | 187 | 850 | Republic of Korea |
| 8,064 ⁺¹ | 35 ⁺¹ | 1,416 ⁺¹ | 1,151 ⁺¹ | 131 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | Thailand |
| 3,178 | - | 6 | - | - | - | Viet Nam |
| | | | | | | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| 100 | 4,331 | 367 | 4 | 9 | 3,092 | Chile |
| 1,156 | 22,917 | 101 | 30 | 1,598 | 866 | Cuba |

TABLE 9 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Internationally mobile students by host country and region of origin / 2007 (countries with more than 1,000 mobile students)

| Region | Students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | | | Mobile students by region of origin | | |
|---|---|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | MF 1 | % F 2 | Inbound mobility rate (%) 3 | Arab States 4 | Central and Eastern Europe 5 | Central Asia 6 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | |
| Austria | 43,572 | 54 | 16.7 | 423 | 16,242 | 360 |
| Belgium | 25,202 | 61 | 6.4 | 164 | 580 | 22 |
| Canada | 68,520 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 9,282 ⁻¹ | 3,198 ⁻¹ | 123 ⁻¹ |
| Cyprus | 5,590 | 23 | 25.1 | 174 | 465 | 47 |
| Denmark | 12,695 | 59 | 5.5 | 66 | 703 | 49 |
| Finland | 10,066 | 44 | 3.3 | 178 | 2,886 | 70 |
| France | 246,612 | 50 | 11.3 | 70,776 | 22,618 | 1,366 |
| Germany | 206,875 | 52 | ... | 12,571 | 67,864 | 7,553 |
| Greece | 21,160 | ... | 3.5 | 1,186 | 5,984 | 423 |
| Ireland | 16,758 | 60 | 8.8 | 560 | 609 | 16 |
| Italy | 57,271 | 59 | 2.8 | 3,236 | 23,675 | 217 |
| Luxembourg | 1,137 ⁻¹ | ... | 42.2 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ |
| Netherlands | 27,449 | 57 | 4.7 | 350 | 1,707 | 57 |
| Norway | 15,618 | 58 | 7.3 | 374 | 2,409 | 72 |
| Portugal | 17,950 | 48 | 4.9 | 30 | 676 | 9 |
| Spain | 21,315 | ... | 1.2 | 2,015 | 1,308 | 21 |
| Sweden | 22,135 | 47 | 5.4 | 6 | 1,235 | 8 |
| Switzerland | 38,317 | 50 | 18.0 | 1,243 | 4,441 | 196 |
| United Kingdom | 351,470 | 48 | 14.9 | 16,828 | 21,046 | 1,681 |
| United States of America | 595,874 | ... | 3.4 | 20,477 | 35,964 | 4,632 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2,092 | 41 | 0.1 | 550 | 40 | 58 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | |
| Cameroon | 1,417 | ... | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| Ghana | 1,899 | 52 | 1.4 | 3 | - | - |
| Madagascar | 1,080 | 22 | 1.9 | - | - | - |
| South Africa | 60,552 | ... | ... | - | - | - |
| REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES | | | | | | |
| World | 2,800,470 | ... | ... | 193,752 | 317,637 | 97,183 |
| Arab States | 80,026 | ... | ... | 30,724 | 676 | 271 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 199,955 | ... | ... | 10,872 | 87,970 | 42,957 |
| Central Asia | 52,307 | ... | ... | 757 | 9,989 | 33,763 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 514,290 | ... | ... | 9,189 | 3,820 | 3,071 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 53,113 | ... | ... | 236 | 78 | 35 |
| North America and Western Europe | 1,816,945 | ... | ... | 140,104 | 215,014 | 16,951 |
| South and West Asia | 10,739 | ... | ... | 1,870 | 90 | 135 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 73,095 | ... | ... | x(12) | x(12) | x(12) |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Mobile students by region of origin | | | | | | Region |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|
| East Asia and the Pacific 7 | Latin America and the Caribbean 8 | North America and Western Europe 9 | South and West Asia 10 | Sub-Saharan Africa 11 | Unspecified 12 | Host country or territory |
| | | | | | | North America and Western Europe |
| 2,346 | 459 | 22,300 | 992 | 381 | 69 | Austria |
| 849 | 235 | 12,946 | 411 | 559 | 9,436 | Belgium |
| 18,267 ⁻¹ | 6,315 ⁻¹ | 15,768 ⁻¹ | 5,760 ⁻¹ | 5,181 ⁻¹ | 4,626 ⁻¹ | Canada |
| 943 | 4 | 521 | 3,201 | 235 | - | Cyprus |
| 1,496 | 203 | 9,383 | 373 | 234 | 188 | Denmark |
| 2,103 | 249 | 2,369 | 840 | 1,285 | 86 | Finland |
| 31,511 | 11,951 | 37,104 | 3,442 | 46,224 | 21,620 | France |
| 35,959 | 8,310 | 39,733 | 7,529 | 9,131 | 18,225 | Germany |
| 89 | 57 | 12,571 | 79 | 602 | 169 | Greece |
| 2,752 | 102 | 8,362 | 556 | 601 | 3,200 | Ireland |
| 2,878 | 5,217 | 14,312 | 2,110 | 3,422 | 2,204 | Italy |
| 17 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 933 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | Luxembourg |
| 2,647 | 500 | 13,129 | 286 | 471 | 8,302 | Netherlands |
| 1,138 | 389 | 4,821 | 1,029 | 1,404 | 3,982 | Norway |
| 226 | 2,805 | 2,543 | 49 | 11,603 | 9 | Portugal |
| 266 | 9,422 | 7,693 | 92 | 497 | 1 | Spain |
| 1,053 | 245 | 8,424 | 132 | 119 | 10,913 | Sweden |
| 1,514 | 1,752 | 21,082 | 705 | 1,422 | 5,962 | Switzerland |
| 96,671 | 8,671 | 125,823 | 42,271 | 29,287 | 9,192 | United Kingdom |
| 248,288 | 66,149 | 79,331 | 107,263 | 32,722 | 1,048 | United States of America |
| | | | | | | South and West Asia |
| 47 | 2 | 40 | 967 | 18 | 370 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| | | | | | | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| - | - | - | - | 1,415 | 2 | Cameroon |
| 2 | - | 7 | 4 | 1,583 | 300 | Ghana |
| - | - | - | - | 954 | 126 | Madagascar |
| - | - | - | - | 43,272 | 17,280 | South Africa |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|
| 808,022 | 168,231 | 499,923 | 247,437 | 217,971 | 250,314 | WORLD |
| 1,721 | 160 | 2,783 | 1,976 | 6,599 | 35,116 | Arab States |
| 10,741 | 518 | 17,950 | 8,031 | 2,047 | 18,869 | Central and Eastern Europe |
| 2,999 | 2 | 132 | 4,345 | 29 | 291 | Central Asia |
| 337,606 | 4,262 | 29,655 | 52,297 | 9,428 | 64,962 | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 1,392 | 38,542 | 2,486 | 91 | 1,903 | 8,350 | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| 451,878 | 124,721 | 446,297 | 177,549 | 146,360 | 98,071 | North America and Western Europe |
| 1,685 | 26 | 620 | 3,148 | 1,699 | 1,466 | South and West Asia |
| x(12) | x(12) | x(12) | x(12) | 49,906 | 23,189 | Sub-Saharan Africa |

TABLE 10 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / International flows of mobile students / 2007

| Region | Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students) | | | Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets) | Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound) | |
|------------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------|
| | Country or territory | MF 1 | Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2 | | | Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3 | MF 6 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 23,213 | 2.7 | 0.6 | France (20,125), Canada (1,197) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (477), Germany (196), Switzerland (177) | 5,709 | -17,504 | -1.9 |
| Bahrain | 2,576 ^{**} | 14.1 ⁻¹ | 4.4 ^{**} | United Kingdom (953), U.S.A. (401), Jordan (349) ⁻¹ , Australia (256), Saudi Arabia (154) ⁻¹ | 672 ⁻¹ | -1,887 ⁻¹ | -10.3 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 1,440 | 73.6 | 1.7 | France (1,057), Morocco (113), Cuba (60), Malaysia (55) ⁻¹ , Canada (39) ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | -2,371 ⁻¹ | -123.0 ⁻¹ |
| Egypt | 7,802 | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.1 | U.S.A. (1,701), United Kingdom (1,204), Germany (1,020), France (862), Saudi Arabia (531) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | 5,112 ^{**} | 0.9 ^{**,-2} | 0.2 ^{**} | Jordan (2,024) ⁻¹ , Germany (433), United Kingdom (332), U.S.A. (268), Turkey (246) | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 9,042 | 4.5 | 1.6 | U.S.A. (1,764), Ukraine (1,660), United Kingdom (1,503), Saudi Arabia (551) ⁻¹ , Germany (551) | 21,509 ⁻¹ | 12,765 ⁻¹ | 5.8 ⁻¹ |
| Kuwait | 5,573 ^{**} | 17.1 ⁻¹ | 2.6 ^{**} | U.S.A. (1,669), Jordan (1,520) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (1,163), Australia (232), Ireland (229) | ... | ... | ... |
| Lebanon | 12,702 | 7.0 | 3.5 | France (5,391), U.S.A. (1,893), Canada (1,056) ⁻¹ , Germany (675), United Kingdom (669) | 22,674 | 9,972 | 5.3 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 3,548 | ... | 0.5 | United Kingdom (1,686), Malaysia (466) ⁻¹ , Germany (229), France (228), Canada (132) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | 2,880 | 27.0 | 1.0 | France (1,128), Morocco (853), Germany (163), Jordan (89) ⁻¹ , Saudi Arabia (75) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 41,502 | 11.7 | 1.3 | France (27,684), Germany (4,369), Canada (2,652) ⁻¹ , Spain (1,782), U.S.A. (1,229) | 7,029 | -34,473 | -9.3 |
| Oman | 5,090 ^{**} | 7.7 ^{**} | 1.9 ^{**} | Jordan (1,581) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (1,324), Australia (559), Malaysia (441) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (260) | 165 | -4,925 | -7.1 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 8,119 ⁻¹ | 6.2 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | Jordan (5,278) ⁻¹ , Saudi Arabia (766) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (369), Qatar (346), Turkey (195) | - | ... | ... |
| Qatar | 1,492 | 20.2 | 2.7 | United Kingdom (599), U.S.A. (303), Australia (167), Jordan (140) ⁻¹ , Canada (75) ⁻¹ | 2,487 | 995 | 11.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 17,067 | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 0.8 | U.S.A. (8,060), United Kingdom (3,249), Jordan (2,435) ⁻¹ , Australia (1,244), Canada (654) ⁻¹ | 13,687 ⁻¹ | 2,198 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ |
| Sudan | 2,793 ^{**} | ... | 0.1 ^{**} | Malaysia (479) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (343), U.S.A. (328), Saudi Arabia (313) ⁻¹ , Germany (247) | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 13,278 | ... | 0.6 | France (2,618), Ukraine (1,933), Jordan (1,845) ⁻¹ , Germany (1,650), Saudi Arabia (865) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | 17,420 | 5.6 | 1.6 | France (10,533), Germany (2,499), Canada (1,137) ⁻¹ , Romania (777), Ukraine (568) | ... | ... | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 5,742 | ... | 1.7 | United Kingdom (2,218), Australia (1,120), U.S.A. (905), Canada (573) ⁻¹ , India (232) ⁻³ | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen | 7,364 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ^{**,-1} | 0.3 ⁻¹ | Saudi Arabia (3,483) ⁻¹ , Jordan (1,268) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (963) ⁻¹ , Germany (262), U.S.A. (253) | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 19,930 | ... | 6.7 | Italy (11,883), Greece (4,253), U.S.A. (860), Turkey (600), France (450) | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 14,802 | 2.7 | 1.8 | Russian Fed. (8,405), Germany (1,896), Poland (1,780), France (536), Lithuania (510) | 4,423 | -10,379 | -1.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 8,634 | 8.7 | 3.2 | Croatia (2,974), Austria (2,582), Germany (751), Turkey (520), U.S.A. (422) | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 24,680 | 8.8 | 4.7 | Germany (11,486), U.S.A. (3,555), France (2,645), Austria (1,288), Turkey (1,169) | 9,100 | -15,580 | -6.0 |
| Croatia | 5,544 | 3.9 | 1.8 | Italy (1,353), Austria (1,259), U.S.A. (643), Slovenia (597), Germany (512) | 3,488 | -2,056 | -1.5 |
| Czech Republic | 7,359 | 1.7 | 1.1 | Germany (1,905), United Kingdom (1,152), U.S.A. (934), France (752), Austria (545) | 24,483 | 17,124 | 4.7 |
| Estonia | 3,245 | 5.0 | 3.1 | Finland (664), Germany (617), Russian Fed. (558), United Kingdom (533), U.S.A. (245) | 966 | -2,279 | -3.3 |
| Hungary | 7,214 | 1.4 | 1.2 | Germany (2,121), Austria (1,219), United Kingdom (1,040), U.S.A. (751), France (712) | 15,110 | 7,896 | 1.8 |
| Latvia | 3,858 | 2.9 ⁻¹ | 2.1 | United Kingdom (882), Russian Fed. (788), Germany (710), U.S.A. (440), France (147) | 1,677 ⁻² | -1,814 ⁻² | -1.4 ⁻² |
| Lithuania | 6,762 | 3.7 | 2.6 | United Kingdom (1,487), Germany (1,405), Russian Fed. (869), Latvia (838) ⁻² , U.S.A. (548) | 1,901 | -4,861 | -2.4 |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 32,888 | 1.5 | 1.0 | Germany (12,592), United Kingdom (6,768), France (3,396), U.S.A. (2,872), Italy (1,478) | 13,021 | -19,867 | -0.9 |
| Republic of Moldova | 10,073 | 7.1 | 2.8 | Romania (4,029), Russian Fed. (1,443), Ukraine (1,111), France (751), Germany (585) | 1,882 | -8,191 | -5.5 |
| Romania | 22,852 | 2.2 | 1.4 | France (4,617), Germany (3,981), Hungary (3,296), U.S.A. (3,203), Italy (2,456) | 9,383 | -13,469 | -1.5 |
| Russian Federation | 42,881 | 0.5 | 0.3 | Germany (12,047), U.S.A. (4,856), Ukraine (4,534), France (3,219), United Kingdom (2,580) | 60,288 | 17,407 | 0.2 |

| Region | Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students) | | | Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets) | Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound) | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------|
| | Country or territory | MF | Outbound mobility ratio (%) | | | Gross outbound enrolment ratio | MF |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 24,206 | 10.3 | 5.6 | Czech Republic (16,505), Hungary (2,296), Austria (1,301), Germany (1,219), United Kingdom (892) | 1,901 | -22,305 | -10.2 |
| Slovenia | 2,244 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Austria (556), Italy (387), United Kingdom (283), Germany (279), U.S.A. (203) | 1,195 | -1,049 | -0.9 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 6,424 | 10.9 | 3.9 | Bulgaria (3,632), Germany (354), Turkey (329), Italy (305), U.S.A. (301) | 884 | -5,540 | -9.5 |
| Turkey | 36,840 | 1.5 | 0.5 | U.S.A. (11,760), Germany (7,165), Azerbaijan (3,050), France (2,339), Austria (2,245) | 19,257 | -17,583 | -0.7 |
| Ukraine | 26,720 | 0.9 | 0.7 | Russian Fed. (7,186), Germany (6,870), Poland (2,672), U.S.A. (1,729), Hungary (1,475) | 29,614 | 2,894 | 0.1 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 3,910 | 3.9 | 1.2 | Russian Fed. (2,174), U.S.A. (436), Germany (321), France (282), Greece (175) | 4,239 | 329 | 0.3 |
| Azerbaijan | 4,743 | 3.9 | 0.5 | Turkey (1,732), Russian Fed. (1,607), Germany (302), U.S.A. (292), France (183) | 4,286 | -457 | -0.3 |
| Georgia | 8,233 | 6.0 | 2.2 | Germany (2,895), Russian Fed. (2,440), Armenia (1,096), France (387), U.S.A. (361) | 428 | -7,805 | -5.5 |
| Kazakhstan | 30,052 | 4.3 | 2.0 | Russian Fed. (19,627), Kyrgyzstan (4,298), Germany (1,625), U.S.A. (1,239), United Kingdom (875) | 10,928 ⁺¹ | ... | ... |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,969 | 1.8 | 0.7 | Russian Fed. (765), Turkey (643), Germany (494), Kazakhstan (460) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (214) | 27,205 | 23,236 | 9.7 |
| Mongolia | 6,427 | 5.0 | 2.2 | U.S.A. (1,182), Germany (1,101), Japan (971), Korea, Rep. (903), Turkey (712) | 1,111 | -5,316 | -3.7 |
| Tajikistan | 2,909 | 2.3 | 0.4 | Russian Fed. (1,283), Kyrgyzstan (784), U.S.A. (168), Turkey (165), Kazakhstan (156) ⁺¹ | 2,829 | -80 | -0.1 |
| Turkmenistan | 5,075 | 28.2 | 0.9 | Turkey (1,373), Russian Fed. (1,060), Ukraine (1,056), Kyrgyzstan (450), Kazakhstan (192) ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 31,889 | 12.6 | 1.1 | Kyrgyzstan (18,909), Russian Fed. (5,566), Kazakhstan (3,575) ⁺¹ , Tajikistan (2,010), Germany (679) | 248 | -31,641 | -11.0 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 9,968 | 1.0 | 0.7 | U.S.A. (2,859), New Zealand (2,750), United Kingdom (1,771), Germany (392), Japan (361) | 211,526 | 201,558 | 18.6 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2,384 | 47.4 | 6.9 | United Kingdom (1,206), Australia (814), Malaysia (194) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (53), U.S.A. (25) | 80 | -2,304 | -43.6 |
| Cambodia | 2,863 | 3.9 | 0.2 | France (644), Thailand (469) ⁺¹ , Viet Nam (408), U.S.A. (336), Japan (282) | 68 ⁻¹ | -2,662 ⁻¹ | -3.5 ⁻¹ |
| China | 421,148 | 1.9 | 0.4 | U.S.A. (98,958), Japan (80,231), Australia (50,418), United Kingdom (49,594), Germany (23,791) | 42,138 | ... | -1.5 |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Rep. of Korea | 6,029 ^{**} | ... | 0.3 ^{**} | Canada (1,779) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (1,335), Philippines (1,137) ⁻¹ , Australia (809), U.S.A. (272) | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 1,675 | 13.6 ^{**,-2} | 2.1 | Australia (833), New Zealand (560), U.S.A. (114), Japan (35), United Kingdom (30) | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 32,726 | 20.2 | 7.0 | Australia (13,464), United Kingdom (9,639), U.S.A. (7,893), Canada (1,110) ⁻¹ , Macao (370) | 6,274 | -26,452 | -16.8 |
| Indonesia | 29,580 | 0.8 | 0.1 | Australia (10,536), U.S.A. (7,500), Malaysia (4,503) ⁻¹ , Germany (1,726), Japan (1,541) | 3,023 | -26,557 | -0.7 |
| Japan | 54,506 | 1.2 | 0.8 | U.S.A. (36,062), United Kingdom (5,706), Australia (3,249), France (2,071), Germany (2,039) | 125,877 | 71,371 | 1.8 |
| Kiribati | 144 | .. ⁻¹ | ... | U.S.A. (59), New Zealand (27), Australia (21), Germany (14), Canada (3) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 3,544 | 5.5 | 0.5 | Viet Nam (2,251), Thailand (664) ⁺¹ , Japan (257), Australia (162), France (132) | 254 | -3,290 | -4.4 |
| Macao, China | 1,210 | 6.2 | 2.9 | Australia (448), U.S.A. (397), United Kingdom (205), China, Hong Kong (69), Canada (51) ⁻¹ | 11,930 | 10,720 | 44.9 |
| Malaysia | 46,473 | 6.1 ⁻¹ | 1.9 | Australia (17,691), United Kingdom (11,811), U.S.A. (5,398), Japan (2,052), New Zealand (1,727) | 24,404 ⁻¹ | -18,707 ⁻¹ | -2.5 ⁻¹ |
| Marshall Islands | 70 | ... | 1.0 | U.S.A. (55), United Kingdom (3), New Zealand (3), Japan (2), France (1) | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 3,372 ^{**} | ... | ... | Thailand (741) ⁺¹ , Japan (720), U.S.A. (639), Malaysia (451) ⁻¹ , Australia (289) | 57 | -3,315 | -0.7 |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 4,104 | 1.9 | 1.4 | Australia (2,008), U.S.A. (889), United Kingdom (577), Germany (123), Denmark (85) | 33,047 | 28,943 | 11.9 |
| Niue | 7 | .. ⁻¹ | ... | U.S.A. (5), Australia (2) | ... | ... | ... |

TABLE 10 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / International flows of mobile students / 2007

| Region | Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students) | | | Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets) | Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound) | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------|
| | Country or territory | MF | Outbound mobility ratio (%) | | | Gross outbound enrolment ratio | MF |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 754 | ... | 0.1 | Australia (566), New Zealand (77), United Kingdom (30), Japan (29), U.S.A. (28) | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 7,843 | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 0.1 | U.S.A. (3,812), Australia (882), United Kingdom (824), Japan (575), New Zealand (205) | 5,136 ⁻¹ | -2,600 ⁻¹ | -0.1 ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 105,327 | 3.1 | 3.1 | U.S.A. (63,772), Japan (22,109), Australia (5,430), United Kingdom (4,311), Germany (3,901) | 31,943 | -73,384 | -2.3 |
| Samoa | 253 | ... | 1.5 | New Zealand (104), Australia (88), U.S.A. (28), Japan (12), United Kingdom (2) | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 18,207 | 11.3 | 6.2 | Australia (9,429), U.S.A. (3,787), United Kingdom (3,201), Malaysia (457) ⁻¹ , Canada (330) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 320 ^{**} | . ^{**} - ² | 0.7 ^{**} | Australia (110), New Zealand (53), U.S.A. (6), United Kingdom (6), Japan (5) | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 24,485 | 0.9 | 0.5 | U.S.A. (9,082), Australia (4,884), United Kingdom (4,543), Japan (1,722), Malaysia (850) ⁻¹ | 10,915 ⁺¹ | ... | ... |
| Timor-Leste | 2,127 | ... | 1.9 | Indonesia (1,421), Cuba (496), Portugal (74), Australia (65), Morocco (23) | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | 3 | - ² | ... | Australia (3) | . ⁻² | - | ... |
| Tonga | 508 | ... | 4.6 | New Zealand (323), Australia (65), U.S.A. (48), Japan (29), Canada (3) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu | 98 | . | ... | Macedonia, FYR (36), Australia (22), New Zealand (16), U.S.A. (3), Italy (2) | . | -98 | ... |
| Vanuatu | 175 ^{**} | ... | 0.8 ^{**} | Australia (45), New Zealand (37), France (9), U.S.A. (5), United Kingdom (2) | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 27,865 | 1.9 | 0.3 | U.S.A. (6,169), France (5,164), Australia (4,042), Japan (2,087), Germany (1,844) | 3,230 | -24,635 | -1.6 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 564 | 147.0 | 8.4 | U.S.A. (207), Cuba (164), United Kingdom (64), Canada (45) ⁻¹ , Barbados (37) | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 8,032 | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.2 | U.S.A. (2,875), Spain (967), France (662), Italy (560), Germany (530) | ... | ... | ... |
| Aruba | 131 | 6.7 | 1.9 | U.S.A. (92), United Kingdom (25), Canada (9) ⁻¹ , Greece (2), Cuba (2) | 169 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ |
| Bahamas | 2,500 | ... | 8.8 | U.S.A. (1,718), Canada (276) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (240), Trinidad&Tobago (85) ⁻³ , Jamaica (77) ⁻⁷ | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 1,454 ^{**} | 12.7 ^{**} | 6.8 ^{**} | U.S.A. (450), United Kingdom (414), Trinidad&Tobago (200) ⁻³ , Canada (186) ⁻¹ , Jamaica (115) ⁻⁷ | 890 | -564 | -4.9 |
| Belize | 719 | ... | 2.5 | U.S.A. (464), Cuba (126), Jamaica (33) ⁻⁷ , United Kingdom (30), Canada (27) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Bermuda | 1,101 ^{**} | 200.3 ⁻² | ... | U.S.A. (487), Canada (324) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (218), Romania (40), Australia (14) | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 8,161 | ... | 0.9 | Cuba (4,832), U.S.A. (1,015), Argentina (491) ⁻⁷ , Chile (461), Germany (250) | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 21,556 | 0.4 | 0.1 | U.S.A. (7,284), France (2,580), Portugal (2,204), Germany (1,908), United Kingdom (1,313) | ... | ... | ... |
| British Virgin Islands | 365 | 32.6 ^{**} - ² | 20.5 ^{**} | U.S.A. (141), United Kingdom (116), Jordan (59) ⁻¹ , Barbados (22), Canada (9) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 368 | ... | ... | U.S.A. (215), United Kingdom (125), Canada (21) ⁻¹ , Barbados (5), Australia (2) | 200 ⁻¹ | -157 ⁻¹ | -27.7 ⁻¹ |
| Chile | 5,815 | 0.9 | 0.4 | U.S.A. (1,605), Germany (712), Argentina (656) ⁻⁷ , France (650), Cuba (406) | 7,946 | 2,131 | 0.3 |
| Colombia | 17,531 | 1.3 | 0.4 | U.S.A. (6,899), France (2,288), Spain (1,343), Venezuela (1,206) ⁻³ , Germany (1,126) | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 1,859 | 1.5 ^{**} - ² | 0.4 | U.S.A. (960), Cuba (250), Germany (144), Spain (87), France (85) | ... | ... | ... |
| Cuba | 1,265 | 0.2 | 0.2 | Spain (421), Germany (132), Italy (126), U.S.A. (101), France (77) | 26,889 | 25,624 | 3.0 |
| Dominica | 637 | . ⁻² | ... | U.S.A. (334), Cuba (78), United Kingdom (50), France (34), Trinidad&Tobago (34) ⁻³ | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 2,045 | ... | 0.2 | U.S.A. (982), Cuba (361), Spain (222), France (116), Canada (99) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 7,098 | 1.6 | 0.6 | U.S.A. (2,260), Cuba (1,874), Chile (459), Spain (435), Italy (421) | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 2,552 | 1.9 | 0.4 | U.S.A. (1,054), Cuba (708), Spain (151), France (148), Honduras (100) ⁻⁴ | 768 | -1,784 | -1.3 |
| Grenada | 552 | . ⁻² | 4.8 | U.S.A. (304), United Kingdom (62), Cuba (51), Trinidad&Tobago (40) ⁻³ , Barbados (39) | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 2,620 | 1.2 | 0.2 | U.S.A. (1,036), Cuba (665), El Salvador (189), Germany (123), Honduras (102) ⁻⁴ | ... | ... | ... |

| Region | Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students) | | | Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets) | Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound) | |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|-------|
| | Country or territory | MF | Outbound mobility ratio (%) | | | Gross outboard enrolment ratio | MF |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Guyana | 681 | 7.4 | 1.1 | U.S.A. (351), United Kingdom (127), Canada (57) ⁻¹ , France (45), Barbados (21) | 34 | -647 | -8.6 |
| Haiti | 4,405 | ... | 0.4 | France (1,428), U.S.A. (1,189), Canada (867) ⁻¹ , Cuba (791), Switzerland (24) | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 2,500 | ... | 0.3 | U.S.A. (1,121), Cuba (936), Spain (92), El Salvador (73), Germany (53) | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 6,101 | ... | 2.3 | U.S.A. (4,201), United Kingdom (807), Cuba (352), Canada (237) ⁻¹ , Trinidad&Tobago (170) ⁻³ | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 24,950 | 1.0 | 0.3 | U.S.A. (14,132), Spain (2,053), United Kingdom (1,663), France (1,640), Germany (1,474) | ... | ... | ... |
| Montserrat | 57 | . | 19.6 | U.S.A. (25), United Kingdom (15), Barbados (13), Trinidad&Tobago (4) ⁻³ | . | -57 | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | 307 ^{**} | ... | 2.7 ^{**} | U.S.A. (194), Aruba (74) ⁻¹ , Canada (15) ⁻¹ , Australia (7), Portugal (7) | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 1,897 | ... | 0.3 | Cuba (855), U.S.A. (418), Costa Rica (157), Honduras (117) ⁻⁴ , El Salvador (65) | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | 1,985 | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 0.7 | U.S.A. (995), Cuba (495), Chile (93), Spain (69), Germany (44) | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 2,105 | 1.2 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 | Cuba (865), Argentina (392) ⁻⁷ , U.S.A. (348), Spain (87), France (73) | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 13,130 | 1.2 ^{**,-1} | 0.5 | U.S.A. (3,783), Chile (1,523), Spain (1,319), Italy (1,243), Cuba (1,026) | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 515 | . ⁻² | 11.8 ^{**} | U.S.A. (277), Cuba (61), Barbados (47), United Kingdom (46), Jamaica (30) ⁻⁷ | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 1,209 | 88.4 | 7.2 | Cuba (350), U.S.A. (338), United Kingdom (157), Trinidad&Tobago (136) ⁻³ , Canada (69) ⁻¹ | 94 | -1,115 | -77.5 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines | 688 | . ^{**,-2} | 5.3 | Barbados (154), Cuba (154), U.S.A. (142), United Kingdom (88), Trinidad&Tobago (72) ⁻³ | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | 555 | ... | 1.2 | Netherlands (313), U.S.A. (103), France (63), Cuba (33), Aruba (8) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 5,011 | 29.6 ^{**,-2} | 3.5 | U.S.A. (2,976), United Kingdom (878), Canada (573) ⁻¹ , Barbados (197), Jamaica (153) ⁻⁷ | ... | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 273 | . ^{**,-2} | ... | U.S.A. (203), United Kingdom (46), Canada (9) ⁻¹ , Jamaica (8) ⁻⁷ , Trinidad&Tobago (3) ⁻³ | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 2,510 ^{**} | 1.6 ^{**} | 1.0 ^{**} | Cuba (777), Argentina (500) ⁻⁷ , U.S.A. (487), Spain (153), France (99) | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 11,844 | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.4 | U.S.A. (4,623), Cuba (3,846), Spain (780), Portugal (452), France (438) | ... | ... | ... |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 997 | 91.1 ⁻¹ | 24.2 | Spain (812), France (153), Brazil (9) ⁻³ , Morocco (4), Australia (4) | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria | 10,458 | 4.3 | 2.0 | Germany (5,010), United Kingdom (1,430), U.S.A. (862), Switzerland (730), France (424) | 43,572 | 33,114 | 12.7 |
| Belgium | 10,596 | 2.8 | 1.7 | France (2,663), United Kingdom (2,560), Germany (1,394), Netherlands (991), U.S.A. (719) | 25,202 | 14,606 | 3.7 |
| Canada | 43,918 | ... | 2.0 | U.S.A. (28,905), United Kingdom (5,010), Australia (4,039), France (1,302), Germany (643) | 68,520 ⁻¹ | 25,262 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Cyprus | 22,898 | 110.7 | 37.3 | Greece (11,449), United Kingdom (8,712), U.S.A. (896), Bulgaria (552), Hungary (293) | 5,590 | -17,308 | -77.9 |
| Denmark | 5,035 | 2.1 | 1.7 | United Kingdom (1,567), U.S.A. (984), Norway (840), Germany (441), France (233) | 12,695 | 7,660 | 3.3 |
| Finland | 5,964 | 1.9 | 1.8 | United Kingdom (1,699), Germany (766), Sweden (622), U.S.A. (579), Estonia (441) | 10,066 | 4,102 | 1.3 |
| France | 54,021 | 2.5 | 1.4 | United Kingdom (13,068), Belgium (8,949), U.S.A. (6,852), Germany (5,960), Switzerland (4,876) | 246,612 | 192,591 | 8.8 |
| Germany | 77,534 | ... | 1.6 | U.K. (14,011), Austria (12,386), Netherlands (10,170), U.S.A. (8,847), Switzerland (8,322) | 206,875 | 129,341 | ... |
| Gibraltar | 642 | ... | ... | United Kingdom (633), U.S.A. (8), Australia (1) | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 32,588 | 4.6 | 4.9 | United Kingdom (16,051), Italy (5,054), Germany (2,707), U.S.A. (2,030), France (1,952) | 21,160 | -11,428 | -1.9 |
| Holy See | 15 | ... | ... | Spain (5), U.S.A. (3), Germany (2), France (2), Italy (2) | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | 2,480 | 15.7 | 11.5 | Denmark (963), U.S.A. (431), United Kingdom (388), Norway (252), Germany (97) | 783 | -1,697 | -10.7 |
| Ireland | 19,357 | 9.7 | 6.2 | United Kingdom (16,254), U.S.A. (1,105), Germany (491), France (454), Australia (171) | 16,758 | -2,599 | -1.4 |
| Israel | 11,882 | 3.7 | 2.2 | U.S.A. (3,341), Jordan (1,863) ⁻¹ , Germany (1,275), Italy (1,121), United Kingdom (889) | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy | 35,133 | 1.6 | 1.2 | Austria (6,209), United Kingdom (5,989), France (4,790), Holy See (4,103) ⁻⁸ , Germany (3,636) | 57,271 | 22,138 | 1.1 |
| Liechtenstein | 884 | 132.6 | 41.0 | Switzerland (668), Austria (150), Germany (21), United Kingdom (14), Denmark (13) | 582 | -302 | -44.9 |

TABLE 10 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / International flows of mobile students / 2007

| Region | Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students) | | | Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets) | Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | Net flow of mobile students (Inbound - outbound) | |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------|
| | Country or territory | MF 1 | Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2 | | | Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3 | MF 6 |
| | | | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Luxembourg | 7,201 | 269.2 ⁻¹ | 26.7 | Germany (2,536), France (1,575), Belgium (1,077), United Kingdom (879), Austria (470) | 1,137 ⁻¹ | -5,906 ⁻¹ | -219.4 ⁻¹ |
| Malta | 1,033 | 8.6 ⁻² | 3.5 | United Kingdom (815), Italy (44), Germany (35), U.S.A. (28), Australia (20) | 605 ⁻² | -213 ⁻² | -2.3 ⁻² |
| Monaco | 376 | ... | ... | France (285), United Kingdom (44), U.S.A. (21), Italy (9), Switzerland (8) | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 10,447 | 1.9 | 1.1 | United Kingdom (2,811), Belgium (2,089), U.S.A. (1,622), Germany (909), France (626) | 27,449 | 17,002 | 2.9 |
| Norway | 11,873 | 5.8 | 4.2 | United Kingdom (3,017), Denmark (1,935), Australia (1,479), U.S.A. (1,217), Poland (911) | 15,618 | 3,745 | 1.7 |
| Portugal | 11,200 | 2.8 | 1.7 | United Kingdom (3,010), France (2,664), Spain (2,272), U.S.A. (873), Germany (510) | 17,950 | 6,750 | 1.8 |
| San Marino | 899 | ... | ... | Italy (741), Ireland (81), Malta (47) ⁻² , United Kingdom (15), Germany (4) | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 23,914 | 1.2 | 0.9 | United Kingdom (6,352), Germany (4,170), France (3,860), U.S.A. (3,654), Sweden (912) | 21,315 | -2,599 | -0.1 |
| Sweden | 13,723 | 3.6 | 2.5 | United Kingdom (3,382), U.S.A. (2,985), Norway (1,264), Denmark (1,127), Australia (879) | 22,135 | 8,412 | 2.0 |
| Switzerland | 10,485 | 5.3 | 2.3 | Germany (2,062), United Kingdom (1,896), France (1,604), Italy (1,371), U.S.A. (1,268) | 38,317 | 27,832 | 13.1 |
| United Kingdom | 24,115 | 1.1 | 0.6 | U.S.A. (8,625), France (2,595), Ireland (2,282), Germany (2,077), Australia (1,687) | 351,470 | 327,355 | 13.9 |
| United States of America | 50,265 | 0.3 | 0.2 | United Kingdom (15,956), Canada (7,935) ⁻¹ , Germany (3,554), France (3,165), Australia (3,023) | 595,874 | 545,609 | 3.1 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 3,023 | ... | 0.1 | Iran, Isl.Rep. (896), Turkey (388), U.S.A. (274), Saudi Arabia (166) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (142) | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 14,758 | 1.4 | 0.1 | Australia (2,902), United Kingdom (2,675), U.S.A. (2,463), Japan (1,431), Cyprus (1,170) | 669 | -14,089 | -1.2 |
| Bhutan | 709 ^{**,-1} | 19.3 ^{**,-1} | 0.9 ^{**,-1} | Australia (185), India (174) ⁻³ , Thailand (125) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (85), Canada (66) ⁻¹ | - | ... | ... |
| India | 153,312 | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 0.1 | U.S.A. (85,687), Australia (24,523), U.K. (23,833), Germany (3,421), New Zealand (2,452) | ... | ... | ... |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 22,523 | 0.9 | 0.2 | U.S.A. (2,857), United Kingdom (2,454), Germany (2,231), Ukraine (1,845), Canada (1,716) ⁻¹ | 2,092 | -20,431 | -0.7 |
| Maldives | 1,153 ⁻¹ | ... ⁻¹ | 3.1 ⁻¹ | Malaysia (608) ⁻¹ , Australia (208), United Kingdom (197), New Zealand (64), U.S.A. (27) | ... | ... | ... |
| Nepal | 14,575 | 5.1 | 0.5 | U.S.A. (7,925), Australia (2,358), Japan (994), India (681) ⁻³ , United Kingdom (635) | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | 24,617 | 3.0 | 0.1 | United Kingdom (9,307), U.S.A. (5,520), Australia (2,090), Germany (1,130), Malaysia (1,010) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | 12,697 | ... | 0.7 | Australia (3,550), United Kingdom (3,005), U.S.A. (2,425), Japan (1,155), Cyprus (424) | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 7,327 | 15.0 ⁻¹ | 0.4 | Portugal (4,794), South Africa (1,013), U.S.A. (452), United Kingdom (256), France (203) | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 3,625 | 10.2 ⁻¹ | 0.4 | France (2,413), U.S.A. (259), Canada (225) ⁻¹ , Morocco (202), Germany (119) | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | 6,882 | 88.8 ⁻² | 3.1 | South Africa (4,963), United Kingdom (629), Australia (537), U.S.A. (232), Canada (123) ⁻¹ | 654 ⁻² | -8,691 ⁻² | -79.4 ⁻² |
| Burkina Faso | 2,379 | 8.0 | 0.2 | France (1,140), U.S.A. (432), Morocco (222), Canada (177) ⁻¹ , Germany (79) | 880 ⁻² | -1,071 ⁻² | -3.8 ⁻² |
| Burundi | 973 ^{**} | 8.2 ^{**} | 0.1 ^{**} | France (281), Canada (159) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (87), Norway (56), United Kingdom (45) | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 16,952 | 14.5 | 0.9 | France (5,570), Germany (5,139), U.S.A. (1,839), Italy (1,614), Canada (522) ⁻¹ | 1,417 | -15,535 | -11.8 |
| Cape Verde | 4,847 | 102.7 | 8.2 | Portugal (4,342), France (170), Cuba (80), U.S.A. (78), Spain (49) | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic | 885 | 20.6 ⁻¹ | 0.2 | France (632), Morocco (79), U.S.A. (48), Cameroon (31), Saudi Arabia (16) ⁻¹ | 485 ⁻¹ | -378 ⁻¹ | -8.5 ⁻¹ |
| Chad | 2,697 | ... | 0.3 | Cameroon (1,229), France (465), Cent. Afr. Rep. (397) ⁻¹ , Morocco (184), U.S.A. (123) | ... | ... | ... |
| Comoros | 2,673 | ... | 3.2 | France (1,296), Madagascar (954), Morocco (228), Saudi Arabia (41) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (40) | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo | 4,504 | ... | 1.3 | France (2,906), Morocco (256), Italy (222), Canada (171) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (146) | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 5,792 | 4.2 | 0.3 | France (3,692), U.S.A. (672), Morocco (354), Canada (315) ⁻¹ , Germany (248) | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Rep. of the Congo | 3,377 | 1.6 | 0.1 | South Africa (1,146), France (729), U.S.A. (277), Burundi (276) ⁻⁵ , Canada (150) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Equatorial Guinea | 793 | ... | 1.8 | Spain (310), U.S.A. (200), Cuba (109), Morocco (82), France (33) | ... | ... | ... |

| Region | Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students) | | | Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets) | Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students) | Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound) | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------|
| | MF 1 | Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2 | Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3 | | | MF 6 | Net flow ratio (%) 7 |
| Eritrea | 863 ** | ... | 0.2 ** | U.S.A. (188), Jordan (118) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (115), Saudi Arabia (97) ⁻¹ , Italy (97) | ... | ... | ... |
| Ethiopia | 3,822 | 2.1 | - | U.S.A. (1,357), India (351) ⁻³ , Germany (294), Norway (281), United Kingdom (230) | ... | ... | ... |
| Gabon | 4,418 | ... | 3.4 | France (3,401), Canada (237) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (235), Germany (184), Morocco (172) | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 962 | ... | 0.7 | U.S.A. (380), United Kingdom (356), Saudi Arabia (41) ⁻¹ , Morocco (29), France (26) | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | 7,552 | 6.0 | 0.3 | U.S.A. (3,026), United Kingdom (2,675), Germany (294), Canada (216) ⁻¹ , Finland (211) | 1,899 | -5,653 | -4.0 |
| Guinea | 4,059 | 9.4 ⁻¹ | 0.5 | France (2,563), Morocco (429), U.S.A. (185), Portugal (159), Canada (144) ⁻¹ | 899 ⁻¹ | -2,820 ⁻¹ | -6.6 ⁻¹ |
| Guinea-Bissau | 653 | ... | 0.4 | Portugal (426), Morocco (51), France (44), Cuba (26), Italy (25) | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 13,313 | 10.6 | 0.3 | U.S.A. (6,489), United Kingdom (2,759), Australia (1,278), India (442) ⁻³ , Germany (328) | ... | ... | ... |
| Lesotho | 3,901 | 47.5 ⁻¹ | 1.6 | South Africa (3,683), U.S.A. (58), United Kingdom (34), Cuba (23), Malaysia (18) ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | -3,778 ⁻¹ | -44.4 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | 554 | ... | 0.2 | U.S.A. (343), Ghana (43), Norway (29), Saudi Arabia (23) ⁻¹ , Morocco (21) | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 4,155 | 8.0 | 0.2 | France (3,550), U.S.A. (139), Canada (87) ⁻¹ , Switzerland (70), Morocco (57) | 1,080 | -3,075 | -5.3 |
| Malawi | 1,837 | 30.7 | 0.1 | South Africa (656), United Kingdom (581), U.S.A. (328), Australia (85), Norway (36) | ... | ... | ... |
| Mali | 3,075 | 6.9 | 0.3 | France (1,686), U.S.A. (465), Morocco (357), Cuba (153), Canada (132) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 7,448 | 41.0 ⁻¹ | 7.7 | France (1,909), United Kingdom (1,886), South Africa (1,213), Australia (1,087), India (370) ⁻³ | ... | ... | ... |
| Mozambique | 2,409 | 10.6 ⁻² | 0.1 | Portugal (1,006), South Africa (875), U.S.A. (82), Australia (62), United Kingdom (61) | ... | ... | ... |
| Namibia | 10,663 | 60.8 ⁻¹ | 4.9 | South Africa (10,169), Cuba (111), United Kingdom (105), Germany (85), U.S.A. (62) | 189 ⁻¹ | -7,302 ⁻¹ | -55.4 ⁻¹ |
| Niger | 2,083 | 21.8 | 0.2 | France (866), Morocco (283), U.S.A. (264), Greece (180), Canada (78) ⁻¹ | 205 | -1,878 | -17.3 |
| Nigeria | 22,712 | 1.6 ⁻² | 0.2 | United Kingdom (11,136), U.S.A. (6,074), Ghana (1,349), Germany (430), Canada (405) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | 1,726 ** | 6.6 ** ⁻² | 0.2 ** | France (599), Burundi (217) ⁻⁵ , U.S.A. (215), Canada (210) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (88) | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 792 | . | 4.6 | Portugal (644), France (38), Cuba (38), Morocco (31), U.S.A. (9) | . ⁺¹ | ... | ... |
| Senegal | 11,709 | 17.4 ** | 1.0 | France (9,302), U.S.A. (696), Morocco (516), Canada (420) ⁻¹ , Germany (227) | ... | ... | ... |
| Seychelles | 510 | . | 6.7 | Australia (168), United Kingdom (160), France (40), South Africa (26), India (26) ⁻³ | . ⁻¹ | -497 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Sierra Leone | 854 | ... | 0.2 | U.S.A. (306), United Kingdom (265), Gambia (43) ⁻⁷ , Saudi Arabia (37) ⁻¹ , Germany (30) | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | 1,202 ⁻¹ | ... | 0.2 ⁻¹ | Malaysia (316) ⁻¹ , Saudi Arabia (157) ⁻¹ , United Kingdom (120), Norway (92), U.S.A. (80) | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 5,746 | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 0.1 | U.S.A. (1,702), United Kingdom (1,699), Australia (707), Germany (280), Cuba (243) | 60,552 ** | 54,806 ** | ... |
| Swaziland | 3,059 | 57.9 ⁻¹ | 2.2 | South Africa (2,825), U.S.A. (117), United Kingdom (63), Australia (13), Cuba (9) | 122 ⁻¹ | -2,823 ⁻¹ | -49.6 ⁻¹ |
| Togo | 3,073 | 10.7 | 0.5 | France (1,667), Germany (378), U.S.A. (374), Morocco (157), Canada (123) ⁻¹ | 459 | -2,614 | -8.0 |
| Uganda | 2,622 | ... | 0.1 | United Kingdom (910), U.S.A. (759), Germany (114), Norway (97), Australia (86) | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 4,138 | 8.3 | 0.1 | U.S.A. (1,222), United Kingdom (1,049), South Africa (628), Australia (142), Canada (138) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia | 3,817 | ... | 0.3 | South Africa (1,406), U.S.A. (895), United Kingdom (604), Australia (552), Canada (45) ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | 20,584 | ... | 1.2 | South Africa (14,669), United Kingdom (2,475), U.S.A. (1,552), Australia (1,361), Canada | ... | ... | ... |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad fields of education / 2007

| Region | Total number of graduates | | Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | Country or territory | MF (000) 1 | % F 2 | Science and technology fields | | | | | | Other fields | | | |
| | | | | Total | | Science | | Engineering, manufacturing and construction | | Total | | Education | |
| | | | | MF 3 | % F 4 | MF 5 | % F 6 | MF 7 | % F 8 | MF 9 | % F 10 | MF 11 | % F 12 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 120 | 59 | 25 | 47 | 12 | 61 | 13 | 33 | 74 | 64 | 1 | 68 | |
| Bahrain | 2.9 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 18 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | |
| Djibouti | 0.28 ⁻² | 45 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Egypt ^(w) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Iraq | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Jordan ^(w) | 50 | 55 | 25 | 40 | 14 | 52 | 11 | 25 | 73 | 60 | 18 | 84 | |
| Kuwait | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Lebanon | 32 ⁺¹ | 55 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 37 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 93 ⁺¹ | |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Mauritania | 2.7 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 27 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | |
| Morocco | 88 | 37 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 8 | 12 | 76 | 42 | 3 | 35 | |
| Oman | 12 | 61 | 21 | 44 | 12 | 61 | 10 | 22 | 72 | 66 | 40 | 70 | |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 22 | 57 | 17 | 42 | 9 | 49 | 7 | 32 | 83 | 60 | 29 | 74 | |
| Qatar | 1.5 | 68 | 24 | 58 | 15 | 71 | 9 | 36 | 76 | 71 | 7 | 85 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 95 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 49 ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | 63 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tunisia ^(w) | 57 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| United Arab Emirates | 13 | 65 | 33 | 50 | 23 | 63 | 9 | 19 | 67 | 73 | 12 | 92 | |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Belarus | 108 | 58 | 26 | ... | 2 | ... | 24 | ... | 74 | ... | 13 | ... | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Bulgaria | 45 | 60 | 21 | 41 | 5 | 58 | 16 | 35 | 79 | 65 | 7 | 74 | |
| Croatia | 22 | 58 | 19 | 35 | 7 | 47 | 12 | 28 | 81 | 63 | 7 | 94 | |
| Czech Republic | 78 | 57 | 24 | 29 | 8 | 39 | 16 | 25 | 71 | 67 | 15 | 75 | |
| Estonia | 13 | 69 | 21 | 39 | 10 | 43 | 11 | 34 | 79 | 77 | 11 | 92 | |
| Hungary | 67 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Latvia | 26 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | |
| Lithuania | 43 | 67 | 21 | 32 | 6 | 38 | 15 | 30 | 79 | 76 | 14 | 82 | |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Poland | 533 | 65 | 17 | 39 | 8 | 45 | 9 | 33 | 83 | 70 | 16 | 77 | |
| Republic of Moldova | 22 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Romania | 206 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 5 | 62 | 14 | 32 | 80 | 65 | 2 | 86 | |
| Russian Federation ^(w) | 1,991 | ... | 27 | ... | 6 | ... | 22 | ... | 71 | ... | 10 | ... | |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Slovakia | 46 | 62 | 23 | 35 | 9 | 40 | 15 | 32 | 77 | 70 | 15 | 76 | |
| Slovenia | 17 | 62 | 17 | 25 | 4 | 36 | 13 | 21 | 83 | 69 | 9 | 85 | |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 8.7 | 61 | 17 | 40 | 7 | 54 | 11 | 31 | 83 | 66 | 21 | 76 | |
| Turkey | 416 | 45 | 22 | 31 | 8 | 45 | 14 | 23 | 78 | 49 | 16 | 55 | |
| Ukraine | 559 | ... | 24 | ... | 4 | ... | 20 | ... | 74 | ... | 9 | ... | |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 16 | 57 | 7 | 31 | 1 | 35 | 7 | 31 | 67 | 63 | 16 | 94 | |
| Azerbaijan | 29 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | | | | Region |
|---|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Other fields | | | | | | | | | | Not known or unspecified | | Country or territory |
| Humanities and arts | | Social science, business and law | | Agriculture | | Health and welfare | | Services | | MF | % F | |
| MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | | | |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 75 | 47 | 62 | 2 | 48 | 5 | 58 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 9 | Algeria |
| 9 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | Bahrain |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iraq |
| 15 | 67 | 25 | 42 | 1 | 54 | 13 | 52 | - | 100 | 2 | 64 | Jordan ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kuwait |
| 13 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 44 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 61 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 68 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| 12 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 24 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | Mauritania |
| 24 | 50 | 42 | 38 | 1 | 16 | 5 | 53 | 2 | 22 | - | 26 | Morocco |
| 6 | 62 | 17 | 51 | 1 | 45 | 8 | 76 | - | - | 6 | 66 | Oman |
| 11 | 74 | 33 | 45 | - | 20 | 9 | 60 | 1 | 32 | - | - | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 15 | 93 | 49 | 60 | . | . | 5 | 91 | . | . | . | . | Qatar |
| 34 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | 18 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | Saudi Arabia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sudan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Syrian Arab Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia ^(w) |
| 13 | 85 | 35 | 61 | - | 83 | 5 | 80 | 1 | 55 | - | - | United Arab Emirates |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 5 | ... | 40 | ... | 8 | ... | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | - | ... | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 8 | 69 | 48 | 65 | 2 | 46 | 6 | 73 | 8 | 51 | - | - | Bulgaria |
| 8 | 72 | 38 | 67 | 3 | 48 | 9 | 75 | 16 | 29 | ... | ... | Croatia |
| 8 | 68 | 29 | 65 | 4 | 58 | 10 | 76 | 4 | 45 | 6 | 44 | Czech Republic |
| 10 | 81 | 36 | 73 | 2 | 52 | 11 | 93 | 9 | 56 | - | - | Estonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hungary |
| 6 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | Latvia |
| 7 | 79 | 43 | 74 | 2 | 48 | 10 | 87 | 4 | 46 | ... | ... | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 9 | 77 | 43 | 69 | 2 | 58 | 8 | 71 | 5 | 55 | - | - | Poland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Republic of Moldova |
| 11 | 69 | 49 | 64 | 2 | 41 | 12 | 69 | 3 | 42 | - | 47 | Romania |
| 3 | ... | 46 | ... | 4 | ... | 6 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | Russian Federation ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| 5 | 56 | 28 | 65 | 3 | 50 | 19 | 87 | 6 | 43 | . | . | Slovakia |
| 6 | 72 | 50 | 69 | 2 | 58 | 8 | 83 | 8 | 42 | ... | ... | Slovenia |
| 11 | 66 | 32 | 61 | 4 | 45 | 11 | 78 | 4 | 44 | - | - | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| 6 | 51 | 40 | 47 | 4 | 53 | 6 | 67 | 6 | 27 | - | - | Turkey |
| 5 | ... | 44 | ... | 5 | ... | 7 | ... | 6 | ... | 2 | ... | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 57 | 30 | 51 | 3 | 38 | 12 | 71 | 3 | 27 | 26 | 49 | Armenia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad fields of education / 2007

| Region | Total number of graduates | | Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Science and technology fields | | | | | | Other fields | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | Total | | Science | | Engineering, manufacturing and construction | | Total | | Education | |
| | | | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Georgia | 35 | 48 | 16 | 35 | 6 | 53 | 9 | 22 | 84 | 51 | 4 | 90 |
| Kazakhstan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kyrgyzstan | 31 | 56 | 15 | 40 | 6 | 50 | 9 | 34 | 85 | 59 | 24 | 86 |
| Mongolia | 26 | 65 | 17 | 47 | 5 | 52 | 12 | 45 | 83 | 69 | 13 | 79 |
| Tajikistan | 17 | ... | 24 | ... | 15 | ... | 9 | ... | 76 | ... | 12 | ... |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 61 | 39 | 21 | 25 | 6 | 54 | 15 | 14 | 79 | 43 | 32 | 55 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 283 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | 1.6 | 66 | 14 | 39 | 5 | 53 | 9 | 31 | 82 | 70 | 51 | 69 |
| Cambodia | 8.3 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ |
| China (w) | 5,873 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 39 | 52 | 35 [*] | 25 [*] | 15 [*] | 29 [*] | 21 [*] | 22 [*] | 59 [*] | 67 [*] | 11 [*] | 75 [*] |
| Indonesia (w) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | 1,062 | 49 | 21 | 14 | 3 | 26 | 18 | 12 | 74 | 58 | 7 | 76 |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 7.4 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 46 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ |
| Macao, China | 7.0 | 47 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 20 | 96 | 48 | 4 | 61 |
| Malaysia (w) | 163 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 105 | 70 | 38 | ... | 38 | 70 | - | ... | 62 | ... | 4 | 84 |
| Nauru | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 57 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niue | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines (w) | 410 ⁻¹ | 61 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Korea | 605 | 49 | 34 | 26 | 7 | 37 | 26 | 23 | 66 | 60 | 8 | 77 |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand (w) | 506 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 242 | 44 | 20 | 24 | - | - | 20 | 24 | 76 | 49 | 37 | 52 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 0.01 | 91 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | 100 | 91 | 100 | 91 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina (w) | 223 ⁻¹ | 64 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ |

| Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | | | | Region |
|---|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Other fields | | | | | | | | | | Not known or unspecified | | Country or territory |
| Humanities and arts | | Social science, business and law | | Agriculture | | Health and welfare | | Services | | MF | % F | |
| MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | | | |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | |
| 34 | 57 | 33 | 38 | 4 | 21 | 8 | 78 | 2 | 21 | - | - | Georgia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kazakhstan |
| 8 | 59 | 42 | 50 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 57 | 7 | 22 | - | - | Kyrgyzstan |
| 10 | 76 | 44 | 66 | 3 | 65 | 7 | 86 | 5 | 35 | - | 60 | Mongolia |
| 32 | ... | 24 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | - | ... | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| 12 | 59 | 23 | 22 | 4 | 16 | 5 | 51 | 2 | 26 | - | - | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| 8 | 66 | 13 | 62 | - | - | 10 | 83 | - | - | 4 | 85 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 2 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Fiji |
| 10 ⁺ | 73 ⁺ | 31 ⁺ | 63 ⁺ | - | - | 5 ⁺ | 72 ⁺ | 2 ⁺ | 60 ⁺ | 6 ⁺ | 55 ⁺ | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Indonesia ^(w) |
| 15 | 69 | 27 | 39 | 2 | 39 | 13 | 64 | 10 | 77 | 5 | 58 | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 26 ⁻¹ | 43 ⁻¹ | 10 ⁻¹ | 44 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 7 | 77 | 72 | 40 | - | - | 6 | 76 | 8 | 71 | - | - | Macao, China |
| 11 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 22 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 77 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 25 ⁻¹ | Malaysia ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| 39 | 70 | 19 | 68 | - | ... | - | ... | - | ... | - | ... | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Philippines ^(w) |
| 18 | 67 | 20 | 46 | 1 | 42 | 12 | 71 | 6 | 44 | - | - | Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Thailand ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| 3 | 52 | 28 | 51 | 5 | 29 | 3 | 31 | - | - | 3 | 40 | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 10 ⁻¹ | 69 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 16 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 57 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | Argentina ^(w) |

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad fields of education / 2007

| Region | Total number of graduates | | Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Science and technology fields | | | | | | Other fields | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | Total | | Science | | Engineering, manufacturing and construction | | Total | | Education | |
| | | | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Aruba | 0.30 | 50 | 23 | 13 | - | - | 23 | 13 | 77 | 61 | 6 | 11 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 1.7 | 74 | 12 | 54 | 12 | 54 | - | - | 88 | 77 | 16 | 84 |
| Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bermuda | 0.17 | 63 | 22 | 19 | 7 | 64 | 16 | - | 78 | 75 | 3 | 100 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil (w) | 820 | 60 | 13 | 33 | 7 | 37 | 6 | 28 | 82 | 64 | 23 | 78 |
| British Virgin Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 0.07 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Chile (w) | 87 | 53 | 24 | 22 | 7 | 28 | 17 | 20 | 76 | 62 | 16 | 79 |
| Colombia | 106 | 54 | 26 | 38 | 2 | 51 | 24 | 36 | 74 | 60 | 9 | 68 |
| Costa Rica | ... | 64 | 13 | 31 | 7 | 31 | 6 | 31 | 87 | 69 | 33 | 79 |
| Cuba | 97 | 54 | 3 | 32 | 1 | 43 | 2 | 25 | 31 | 70 | 13 | 76 |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 63 | 57 | 12 | 35 | 5 | 57 | 7 | 18 | 79 | 61 | 20 | 68 |
| El Salvador | 15 | 58 | 22 | 34 | 11 | 44 | 11 | 25 | 78 | 65 | 12 | 74 |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 6.1 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 15 ^{*, -1} | 9 ^{*, -1} | 2 ^{*, -1} | 63 ^{*, -1} | 14 ^{*, -1} | 3 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | 10 ^{*, -1} | 76 ^{*, -1} |
| Guyana | 1.6 | 71 | 14 | 35 | 9 | 47 | 5 | 12 | 85 | 77 | 35 | 85 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica (w) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 422 | 54 | 26 | 34 | 10 | 43 | 16 | 27 | 73 | 61 | 13 | 71 |
| Montserrat | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | 20 ⁻¹ | 67 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ |
| Paraguay (w) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru (w) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 0.11 ⁻² | 74 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay (w) | 8.9 | 69 | 12 | 49 | 6 | 50 | 6 | 49 | 88 | 71 | 29 | 85 |
| Venezuela | 139 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 0.04 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 50 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Austria | 37 | 52 | 32 | 24 | 12 | 32 | 20 | 19 | 68 | 66 | 14 | 79 |
| Belgium | 82 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 32 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 22 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 17 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 4.4 | 59 | 12 | 32 | 9 | 37 | 4 | 19 | 88 | 63 | 10 | 89 |
| Denmark | 51 | 57 | 20 | 36 | 7 | 36 | 13 | 36 | 80 | 63 | 8 | 73 |
| Finland | 40 ⁻¹ | 63 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 21 ⁻¹ | 22 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 77 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ |

| Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | | | | Region |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Other fields | | | | | | | | | | Not known or unspecified | | Country or territory |
| Humanities and arts | | Social science, business and law | | Agriculture | | Health and welfare | | Services | | MF | % F | |
| MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | | | |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | |
| - | - | 54 | 57 | - | - | 18 | 89 | - | - | - | - | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 10 | 85 | 61 | 74 | - | - | 1 | 75 | - | - | - | - | Barbados |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| 6 | 70 | 35 | 73 | - | - | 24 | 88 | 10 | 50 | - | - | Bermuda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 3 | 61 | 38 | 54 | 2 | 40 | 13 | 74 | 3 | 65 | 5 | 53 | Brazil ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | British Virgin Islands |
| .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | Cayman Islands |
| 5 | 55 | 30 | 54 | 3 | 38 | 15 | 77 | 7 | 45 | - | 100 | Chile ^(w) |
| 5 | 52 | 50 | 58 | 2 | 39 | 9 | 71 | - | - | - | - | Colombia |
| 2 | 54 | 35 | 60 | 1 | 46 | 14 | 75 | 2 | 59 | - | - | Costa Rica |
| 1 | 63 | 5 | 67 | 1 | 35 | 9 | 76 | 2 | 33 | 66 | 47 | Cuba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| 2 | 56 | 44 | 58 | 3 | 31 | 10 | 67 | - | 51 | 9 | 51 | Ecuador |
| 2 | 46 | 44 | 59 | 1 | 25 | 19 | 77 | - | 75 | - | - | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| 19 ^{*, -1} | 1 ^{*, -1} | 35 ^{*, -1} | 51 ^{*, -1} | 2 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 10 ^{*, -1} | 17 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | 8 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Guatemala |
| 2 | 89 | 28 | 71 | 5 | 29 | 13 | 85 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 67 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica ^(w) |
| 4 | 58 | 42 | 59 | 2 | 33 | 9 | 62 | 3 | 60 | ... | ... | Mexico |
| . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 3 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 73 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Panama |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Peru ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 3 | 66 | 31 | 66 | 2 | 29 | 20 | 76 | 4 | 24 | - | - | Uruguay ^(w) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 20 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 26 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Andorra |
| 9 | 66 | 30 | 59 | 2 | 48 | 10 | 72 | 3 | 61 | - | 39 | Austria |
| 10 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 48 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 8 | 74 | 48 | 56 | - | - | 8 | 75 | 14 | 56 | ... | ... | Cyprus |
| 13 | 65 | 32 | 52 | 2 | 39 | 22 | 81 | 3 | 19 | ... | ... | Denmark |
| 13 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 71 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 87 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Finland |

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad fields of education / 2007

| Region | Total number of graduates | | Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Science and technology fields | | | | | | Other fields | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | Total | | Science | | Engineering, manufacturing and construction | | Total | | Education | |
| | | | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| France | 623 | 55 | 27 | 28 | 11 | 36 | 16 | 23 | 73 | 65 | 2 | 72 |
| Germany | 439 | 57 | 25 | 30 | 12 | 43 | 13 | 18 | 74 | 66 | 9 | 78 |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 60 | 59 | 22 | 44 | 9 | 50 | 12 | 39 | 78 | 64 | 7 | 77 |
| Holy See | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | 3.5 | 67 | 13 | 34 | 7 | 36 | 6 | 33 | 87 | 72 | 23 | 84 |
| Ireland | 59 | 57 | 24 | 31 | 15 | 40 | 9 | 16 | 76 | 64 | 7 | 76 |
| Israel | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy | 400 | 60 | 21 | 38 | 7 | 54 | 14 | 31 | 79 | 65 | 12 | 81 |
| Liechtenstein | 0.15 | 32 | 32 | 30 | - | - | 32 | 30 | 68 | 33 | - | - |
| Luxembourg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta | 2.7 ⁻² | 61 ⁻² | 8 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 32 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 28 ⁻² | 92 ⁻² | 63 ⁻² | 23 ⁻² | 86 ⁻² |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 123 | 56 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 20 | 8 | 18 | 85 | 63 | 15 | 81 |
| Norway | 35 | 62 | 15 | 29 | 8 | 33 | 7 | 24 | 85 | 68 | 18 | 74 |
| Portugal | 72 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 279 | 58 | 26 | 30 | 9 | 36 | 17 | 27 | 72 | 69 | 13 | 82 |
| Sweden | 60 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Switzerland | 76 | 48 | 22 | 18 | 9 | 27 | 13 | 12 | 78 | 56 | 10 | 70 |
| United Kingdom | 651 | 58 | 22 | 31 | 13 | 38 | 8 | 21 | 77 | 66 | 11 | 75 |
| United States of America | 2,704 | 58 | 16 | 31 | 9 | 41 | 7 | 19 | 84 | 64 | 11 | 78 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India ^(w) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 340 | 50 | 41 | 37 | 10 | 69 | 31 | 27 | 59 | 60 | 7 | 70 |
| Maldives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nepal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka ^(w) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 28 ⁻¹ | ... | 25 ⁻¹ | ... | 19 ⁻¹ | ... | 6 ⁻¹ | ... | 75 ⁻¹ | ... | 1 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Cape Verde | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | | | | Region |
|---|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Other fields | | | | | | | | | | Not known or unspecified | | Country or territory |
| Humanities and arts | | Social science, business and law | | Agriculture | | Health and welfare | | Services | | | | |
| MF 13 | % F 14 | MF 15 | % F 16 | MF 17 | % F 18 | MF 19 | % F 20 | MF 21 | % F 22 | MF 23 | % F 24 | |
| 11 | 71 | 41 | 63 | 1 | 37 | 14 | 72 | 4 | 47 | ... | ... | France |
| 16 | 73 | 24 | 53 | 2 | 39 | 19 | 75 | 4 | 55 | 1 | 64 | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| 16 | 69 | 25 | 65 | 4 | 53 | 16 | 65 | 10 | 43 | ... | ... | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Holy See |
| 11 | 68 | 39 | 60 | 1 | 48 | 13 | 90 | 1 | 88 | ... | ... | Iceland |
| 25 | 65 | 28 | 56 | 1 | 55 | 12 | 79 | 2 | 43 | - | 82 | Ireland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Israel |
| 15 | 74 | 32 | 57 | 2 | 45 | 15 | 66 | 2 | 50 | 1 | 57 | Italy |
| 3 | 50 | 66 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Liechtenstein |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| 10 ⁻² | 59 ⁻² | 43 ⁻² | 53 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 100 ⁻² | 17 ⁻² | 61 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 70 ⁻² | ... | ... | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 9 | 58 | 38 | 52 | 2 | 50 | 17 | 76 | 5 | 56 | ... | ... | Netherlands |
| 10 | 60 | 28 | 56 | 1 | 52 | 25 | 83 | 4 | 47 | ... | ... | Norway |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| 9 | 62 | 27 | 64 | 2 | 48 | 15 | 79 | 8 | 57 | 2 | 48 | Spain |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sweden |
| 7 | 61 | 38 | 46 | 2 | 44 | 14 | 79 | 6 | 42 | - | 62 | Switzerland |
| 16 | 62 | 30 | 56 | 1 | 62 | 18 | 80 | 1 | 63 | ... | ... | United Kingdom |
| 13 | 60 | 38 | 56 | 1 | 48 | 14 | 82 | 7 | 55 | - | - | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bangladesh |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bhutan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India ^(w) |
| 14 | 68 | 23 | 53 | 5 | 38 | 8 | 72 | 3 | 54 | - | - | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Maldives |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka ^(w) |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Benin |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burkina Faso |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burundi |
| 10 ⁻¹ | ... | 63 ⁻¹ | ... | 1 ⁻¹ | ... | 1 ⁻¹ | ... | - ⁻¹ | ... | - ⁻¹ | ... | Cameroon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central African Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chad |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad fields of education / 2007

| Region | Total number of graduates | | Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Science and technology fields | | | | | | Other fields | | | |
| | MF (000) | % F | Total | | Science | | Engineering, manufacturing and construction | | Total | | Education | |
| | | | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F | MF | % F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ethiopia | 33 | 17 | 16 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 82 | 19 | 27 | 14 |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 13 | 48 | 21 | 33 | 15 | 38 | 6 | 21 | 78 | 53 | 1 | 43 |
| Malawi | 1.3 | 34 | 13 | 19 | 7 | 25 | 6 | 11 | 68 | 38 | 15 | 26 |
| Mali | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 4.2 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 29 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 44 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 27 ⁺¹ | 77 ⁺¹ | 61 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | 60 ⁺¹ |
| Mozambique | 3.6 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | 12 ⁻² | 13 ⁻² | 8 ⁻² | 17 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 7 ⁻² | 79 ⁻² | 34 ⁻² | 15 ⁻² | 32 ⁻² |
| Namibia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ |
| Senegal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seychelles | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 125 ⁻¹ | 59 ⁻¹ | 18 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 47 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 27 ⁻¹ | 82 ⁻¹ | 64 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ |
| Swaziland | 1.8 ⁻¹ | 54 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ | 55 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 56 ⁻¹ |
| Togo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(w) These countries are part of the World education Indicators programme (WEI) and were not asked to provide graduates by field of study. Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Graduates by field of education as a % of total | | | | | | | | | | | | Region |
|---|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Other fields | | | | | | | | | | Not known or unspecified | | Country or territory |
| Humanities and arts | | Social science, business and law | | Agriculture | | Health and welfare | | Services | | MF | % F | |
| MF 13 | % F 14 | MF 15 | % F 16 | MF 17 | % F 18 | MF 19 | % F 20 | MF 21 | % F 22 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eritrea |
| 2 | 21 | 37 | 22 | 7 | 16 | 8 | 24 | - | - | 2 | 14 | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ghana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| 11 | 59 | 62 | 52 | 1 | 39 | 2 | 50 | - | 64 | - | 32 | Madagascar |
| 18 | 33 | 14 | 35 | 11 | 35 | 8 | 79 | 2 | 33 | 19 | 34 | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mali |
| 11 ⁺¹ | 78 ⁺¹ | 32 ⁺¹ | 59 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 34 ⁺¹ | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | Mauritius |
| 17 ⁻² | 31 ⁻² | 36 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² | 6 ⁻² | 30 ⁻² | 2 ⁻² | 52 ⁻² | 4 ⁻² | 19 ⁻² | 9 ⁻² | 18 ⁻² | Mozambique |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niger |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | ⁻ +1 | Sao Tome and Principe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Senegal |
| ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 5 ⁻¹ | 63 ⁻¹ | 43 ⁻¹ | 58 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 68 ⁻¹ | ⁻ -1 | 34 ⁻¹ | South Africa |
| 6 ⁻¹ | 65 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 78 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | ⁻ -1 | ⁻ -1 | Swaziland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Togo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Republic of Tanzania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

| Region | School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Pre-primary, ISCED 0 | | | Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3 | | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5-6 | | | |
| | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF | M | F | MF | M | F | GPI | MF | M | F | GPI |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 11.6 ^{**,-2} | 11.7 ^{**,-2} | 11.6 ^{**,-2} | 0.99 ^{**,-2} | 1.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.9 ^{**,-2} | 1.2 ^{**,-2} | 1.28 ^{**,-2} |
| Bahrain | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 13.3 ⁻¹ | 13.2 ⁻¹ | 13.4 ⁻¹ | 1.02 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | 2.62 ⁻¹ |
| Djibouti | 0.1 ⁺¹ | 0.1 ⁺¹ | 0.1 ⁺¹ | 4.9 ⁺¹ | 5.4 ⁺¹ | 4.3 ⁺¹ | 0.80 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 8.8 ^{**,-2} | 10.0 ^{**,-2} | 7.6 ^{**,-2} | 0.76 ^{**,-2} | 0.8 ^{**,-2} | 1.0 ^{**,-2} | 0.6 ^{**,-2} | 0.59 ^{**,-2} |
| Jordan | 0.6 ^{**} | 0.7 ^{**} | 0.6 ^{**} | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 1.02 | 2.0 ^{**} | 1.9 ^{**} | 2.1 ^{**} | 1.10 ^{**} |
| Kuwait | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lebanon | 2.0 ⁺¹ | 2.0 ⁺¹ | 2.0 ⁺¹ | 10.6 ⁺¹ | 10.4 ⁺¹ | 10.7 ⁺¹ | 1.03 ⁺¹ | 2.7 ^{**,+1} | 2.4 ^{**,+1} | 3.0 ^{**,+1} | 1.24 ^{**,+1} |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 13.2 ⁻¹ | 12.8 ⁻¹ | 13.5 ⁻¹ | 1.05 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | 7.9 ^{**} | 7.8 ^{**} | 8.0 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 0.2 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 9.7 | 10.3 ^{**} | 9.1 ^{**} | 0.88 ^{**} | 0.6 ^{**} | 0.6 ^{**} | 0.5 ^{**} | 0.89 ^{**} |
| Oman | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 0.98 | 1.3 ^{**} | 1.2 ^{**} | 1.4 ^{**} | 1.19 ^{**} |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 1.05 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.19 |
| Qatar | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 0.99 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.26 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0.3 | 0.3 [*] | 0.3 [*] | 11.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | 0.5 ^{**} | 0.5 ^{**} | 0.5 ^{**} | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 0.88 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 0.96 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | 12.4 | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 ^{**} | 1.2 ^{**} | 1.9 ^{**} | 1.51 ^{**} |
| United Arab Emirates | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 11.7 ^{**} | 11.6 ^{**} | 11.8 ^{**} | 1.01 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen | ... ^{**,-2} | ... ^{**,-2} | ... ^{**,-2} | 8.1 ⁻² | 9.8 ⁻² | 6.3 ⁻² | 0.64 ⁻² | 0.5 ^{**,-2} | 0.7 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.37 ^{**,-2} |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 1.01 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.40 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.3 ^{**} | 0.3 ^{**} | 0.3 ^{**} | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 0.99 | 1.8 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 0.97 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.22 |
| Croatia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 1.02 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.23 |
| Czech Republic | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 1.01 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.28 |
| Estonia | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 1.01 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 1.61 |
| Hungary | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 0.99 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.45 |
| Latvia | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 3.5 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 4.9 ⁻¹ | 1.77 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 1.00 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 1.55 |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 1.00 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.40 |
| Republic of Moldova | 2.8 [*] | 2.8 [*] | 2.8 [*] | 10.0 [*] | 9.9 [*] | 10.0 [*] | 1.01 [*] | 2.2 [*] | 1.8 [*] | 2.5 [*] | 1.38 [*] |
| Romania | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 1.00 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.33 |
| Russian Federation | 3.5 ^{**} | 3.3 ^{**} | 3.8 ^{**} | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 0.99 | 3.7 ^{**} | 3.2 ^{**} | 4.3 ^{**} | 1.35 ^{**} |
| Serbia | 2.4 ^{**} | 2.4 ^{**} | 2.3 ^{**} | 11.0 [*] | 10.9 [*] | 11.1 [*] | 1.02 [*] | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 2.8 ^{**} | 2.9 ^{**} | 2.8 ^{**} | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 1.00 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.50 |
| Slovenia | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 0.99 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.46 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 0.99 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.26 |
| Turkey | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 9.8 ^{**} | 10.3 ^{**} | 9.2 ^{**} | 0.89 ^{**} | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.76 |
| Ukraine | 2.8 ^{**} | 2.9 ^{**} | 2.8 ^{**} | 10.4 | 10.4 [*] | 10.4 [*] | 1.00 [*] | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 1.23 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 1.5 ^{**} | 1.3 ^{**} | 1.7 ^{**} | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 1.05 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.18 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.9 [*] | 0.9 [*] | 0.9 [*] | 10.7 [*] | 10.9 [*] | 10.5 [*] | 0.97 [*] | 0.8 [*] | 0.9 [*] | 0.7 [*] | 0.87 [*] |

| School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6 | | | | | | | | Country or territory |
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | |
| | | | | | | | | Arab States |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.8**,-2 | 12.7**,-2 | 12.9**,-2 | 1.02**,-2 | Algeria |
| 13.3** | 12.7** | 13.9** | 1.09** | 15.1**,-1 | 14.5**,-1 | 16.0**,-1 | 1.10**,-1 | Bahrain |
| 3.1** | 3.6** | 2.6** | 0.71** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| 12.7** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| 8.2** | 9.4** | 7.0** | 0.74** | 9.7**,-2 | 11.1**,-2 | 8.3**,-2 | 0.75**,-2 | Iraq |
| 12.7**,+1 | 12.5**,+1 | 12.8**,+1 | 1.03**,+1 | 13.1** | 12.9** | 13.3** | 1.03** | Jordan |
| 13.6** | 13.0** | 14.3** | 1.10** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kuwait |
| 12.1** | 12.0** | 12.2** | 1.01** | 13.3**,+1 | 12.8**,+1 | 13.7**,+1 | 1.07**,+1 | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| 7.0** | ... | ... | ... | 8.2** | ... | ... | ... | Mauritania |
| 8.0** | 8.9** | 7.0** | 0.80** | 10.5** | 11.1** | 9.8** | 0.88** | Morocco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.5** | 11.5** | 11.5** | 1.01** | Oman |
| 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 1.01 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 1.07 | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 12.5** | 11.7** | 13.6** | 1.16** | 13.6 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 1.08 | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saudi Arabia |
| 4.6** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sudan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 12.8** | 12.9** | 12.7** | 0.98** | 14.0** | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| 10.8** | 10.4** | 11.5** | 1.10** | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Arab Emirates |
| 7.6** | 10.2** | 4.8** | 0.46** | 8.7**,-2 | 10.6**,-2 | 6.6**,-2 | 0.62**,-2 | Yemen |
| | | | | | | | | Central and Eastern Europe |
| 10.5** | 10.5** | 10.6** | 1.00** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 13.7** | 13.4** | 13.9** | 1.04** | 14.6 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 1.06 | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.5** | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 13.0 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 1.06 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 1.01 | Bulgaria |
| 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 1.02 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 1.05 | Croatia |
| 13.3** | 13.2** | 13.4** | 1.01** | 15.2 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 1.04 | Czech Republic |
| 14.4 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 1.07 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 1.14 | Estonia |
| 13.9** | 13.7** | 14.2** | 1.04** | 15.1 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 1.07 | Hungary |
| 13.7 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 1.11 | 15.5 ⁻¹ | 14.5 ⁻¹ | 16.6 ⁻¹ | 1.15 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 13.9 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 1.07 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 16.6 | 1.12 | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 14.6 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 1.05 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 1.08 | Poland |
| 11.4** | 11.2** | 11.6** | 1.03** | 12.1* | 11.7* | 12.6* | 1.07* | Republic of Moldova |
| 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 1.02 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 1.07 | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.7** | 13.2** | 14.3** | 1.08** | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| 13.2** | 13.0** | 13.3** | 1.02** | 14.9 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 1.07 | Slovakia |
| 14.7** | 14.2** | 15.1** | 1.07** | 16.8** | 16.1** | 17.6** | 1.09** | Slovenia |
| 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 1.00 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 1.02 | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.6** | 12.4** | 10.8** | 0.87** | Turkey |
| 12.8** | 12.6** | 13.0** | 1.03** | 14.6 | 14.2* | 14.9* | 1.05* | Ukraine |
| | | | | | | | | Central Asia |
| 11.2** | ... | ... | ... | 12.0 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 1.09 | Armenia |
| 11.0** | 11.2** | 10.8** | 0.96** | 12.8** | 12.9** | 12.7** | 0.98** | Azerbaijan |

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

| Region | School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | Pre-primary, ISCED 0 | | | Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3 | | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5-6 | | | |
| | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | GPI 7 | MF 8 | M 9 | F 10 | GPI 11 |
| Georgia | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 10.4 | 10.5** | 10.3** | 0.98** | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.10 |
| Kazakhstan | 1.6 ⁺¹ | 1.6 ⁺¹ | 1.6 ⁺¹ | 11.0 ⁺¹ | 11.0 ⁺¹ | 11.0 ⁺¹ | 0.99 ⁺¹ | 2.5 ⁺¹ | 2.1 ⁺¹ | 2.9 ⁺¹ | 1.41 ⁺¹ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 1.01 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.30 |
| Mongolia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 1.07 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.57 |
| Tajikistan | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 0.89 | 1.0** | 1.4** | 0.5** | 0.38** |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2** | 0.2** | 0.2** | 0.77** |
| Uzbekistan | 1.1** | 1.1** | 1.0** | 11.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 0.98 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.71 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 0.97 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 1.26 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 1.01 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.85 |
| Cambodia | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 0.90 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.55 |
| China | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 1.00 | 1.2** | 1.2** | 1.2** | 1.01** |
| Cook Islands | 0.9** | 1.0** | 0.9** | 9.4** | 9.3** | 9.5** | 1.02** | .** | .** | .** | .** |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 2.0 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² | 11.8 ⁻² | 11.9 ⁻² | 11.7 ⁻² | 0.98 ⁻² | 1.5 ⁻² | 1.5 ⁻² | 1.5 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² |
| Indonesia | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 0.98 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.00 |
| Japan | 2.6 | ... | ... | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 1.00 | 2.9** | 3.1** | 2.7** | 0.88** |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | 12.1 ^{,-2} | 11.8 ^{,-2} | 12.6 ^{,-2} | 1.07 ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.4 | 0.4** | 0.4** | 8.5 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 0.86 | 0.7 | 0.8** | 0.5** | 0.70** |
| Macao, China | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 0.96 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.84 |
| Malaysia | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 10.8 ⁻² | 10.6 ⁻² | 11.0 ⁻² | 1.04 ⁻² | 1.5 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | 1.32 ⁻² |
| Marshall Islands | 0.9 ⁺ | 0.9 ⁺ | 0.9 ⁺ | 9.7 ⁺ | 9.8 ⁺ | 9.7 ⁺ | 0.99 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | 12.1** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 2.7** | 2.1** | 3.2** | 7.4** | 7.0** | 7.8** | 1.10** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 1.02 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.41 |
| Niue | 1.2**,-2 | 1.1**,-2 | 1.3**,-2 | 12.3 ^{,-2} | 12.3 ^{,-2} | 12.3 ^{,-2} | 1.00 ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} | . ^{,-2} |
| Palau | 1.9**,-2 | 1.8**,-2 | 2.1**,-2 | 11.6 ⁺ | 11.7** | 11.6** | 0.99** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Korea | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 0.96 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 0.67 |
| Samoa | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 11.7**,-2 | 11.4**,-2 | 12.0**,-2 | 1.06**,-2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | 8.5 ⁻² | 8.8 ⁻² | 8.2 ⁻² | 0.93 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Thailand | 2.9 ⁺¹ | 2.8 ⁺¹ | 2.9 ⁺¹ | 11.2 ⁺¹ | 11.0 ⁺¹ | 11.5 ⁺¹ | 1.04 ⁺¹ | 2.4**,+1 | 2.2**,+1 | 2.7**,+1 | 1.21**,+1 |
| Timor-Leste | 0.2**,-2 | 0.2**,-2 | 0.2**,-2 | 9.8 ⁻² | 10.0 ⁻² | 9.6 ⁻² | 0.95 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 0.5**,-2 | 0.4**,-2 | 0.5**,-2 | 12.6 ⁻¹ | 12.5 ⁻¹ | 12.6 ⁻¹ | 1.00 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu | 3.2 ^{,-1} | 3.0 ^{,-1} | 3.5 ^{,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Vanuatu | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 2.1**,-1 | 2.2**,-1 | 2.0**,-1 | 10.7**,-1 | 10.8**,-1 | 10.7**,-1 | 0.99**,-1 | 0.2**,-1 | 0.1**,-1 | 0.4**,-1 | 4.86**,-1 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1.4 ⁺ | 1.4 ⁺ | 1.4 ⁺ | 12.5 ⁺ | 12.8 ⁺ | 12.1 ⁺ | 0.94 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 11.9 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ | 12.1 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ | 3.5 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 4.2 ⁻¹ | 1.51 ⁻¹ |

| School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6 | | | | | | | | Country or territory |
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | |
| 11.6** | 11.6** | 11.6** | 1.01** | 12.7 | 12.6** | 12.8** | 1.02** | Georgia |
| 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 1.03 | 15.1 ⁺¹ | 14.6 ⁺¹ | 15.6 ⁺¹ | 1.07 ⁺¹ | Kazakhstan |
| 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 1.03 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 1.07 | Kyrgyzstan |
| 8.7** | 7.8** | 9.6** | 1.23** | 13.0 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 1.15 | Mongolia |
| 9.7** | 10.6** | 8.9** | 0.84** | 11.0** | 12.0** | 10.0** | 0.84** | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| 10.6** | 10.7** | 10.5** | 0.98** | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 0.97 | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | |
| 20.2** | 20.0** | 20.4** | 1.02** | 20.7 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 1.03 | Australia |
| 13.5** | 13.2** | 13.9** | 1.05** | 13.9** | 13.6** | 14.2** | 1.04** | Brunei Darussalam |
| 7.4** ⁺¹ | 8.3** ⁺¹ | 6.6** ⁺¹ | 0.80** ⁺¹ | 9.8** | 10.4** | 9.2** | 0.88** | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.4** | 11.4** | 11.4** | 1.00** | China |
| 10.6** | 10.5** | 10.6** | 1.01** | 9.4** | 9.3** | 9.5** | 1.02** | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Fiji |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.7 ⁻² | 13.9 ⁻² | 13.5 ⁻² | 0.97 ⁻² | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 0.98 | Indonesia |
| 14.4** | 14.6** | 14.3** | 0.98** | 15.0** | 15.1** | 14.8** | 0.98** | Japan |
| 11.7 ⁺ | 11.2 ⁺ | 12.2 ⁺ | 1.08 ⁺ | 12.3 ^{1,-2} | 11.9 ^{1,-2} | 12.7 ^{1,-2} | 1.07 ^{1,-2} | Kiribati |
| 8.2** | 9.2** | 7.2** | 0.78** | 9.4** | 10.2** | 8.5** | 0.84** | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 12.1** | 12.4** | 11.9** | 0.96** | 15.0 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 0.94 | Macao, China |
| 11.8** | 11.7** | 11.9** | 1.02** | 12.7 ⁻² | 12.4 ⁻² | 13.1 ⁻² | 1.06 ⁻² | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Myanmar |
| 8.4** ⁻¹ | 8.1** ⁻¹ | 8.6** ⁻¹ | 1.06** ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| 17.3** | 16.7** | 17.9** | 1.08** | 19.9 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 1.08 | New Zealand |
| 11.9 ⁺ | 11.5 ⁺ | 12.4 ⁺ | 1.08 ⁺ | 12.3 ^{1,-2} | 12.3 ^{1,-2} | 12.3 ^{1,-2} | 1.00 ^{1,-2} | Niue |
| 14.5** ⁺¹ | 13.7** ⁺¹ | 15.4** ⁺¹ | 1.13** ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 11.6** | 11.4** | 11.9** | 1.04** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Philippines |
| 15.3 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 0.87 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 0.87 | Republic of Korea |
| 12.3** | 12.1** | 12.5** | 1.04** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Singapore |
| 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 0.89 | 8.5 ⁻² | 8.8 ⁻² | 8.2 ⁻² | 0.93 ⁻² | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.7** ⁺¹ | 13.2** ⁺¹ | 14.2** ⁺¹ | 1.07** ⁺¹ | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| 10.9** ⁺¹ | 10.5** ⁺¹ | 11.4** ⁺¹ | 1.09** ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| 13.2** | 13.0** | 13.5** | 1.04** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tonga |
| 11.0** ⁻¹ | 11.5** ⁻¹ | 10.4** ⁻¹ | 0.91** ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| 9.2** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| 10.2** | 10.7** | 9.7** | 0.91** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | |
| 13.5** ⁺¹ | 13.4** ⁺¹ | 13.7** ⁺¹ | 1.02** ⁺¹ | 11.2** ⁻¹ | 11.0** ⁻¹ | 11.4** ⁻¹ | 1.04** ⁻¹ | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 14.3** | 13.6** | 14.9** | 1.10** | 15.4 ⁻¹ | 14.4 ⁻¹ | 16.3 ⁻¹ | 1.13 ⁻¹ | Argentina |

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

| Region | School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | Pre-primary, ISCED 0 | | | Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3 | | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5-6 | | | |
| | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | GPI 7 | MF 8 | M 9 | F 10 | GPI 11 |
| Aruba | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 1.01 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.38 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 1.01 | 2.7** | 1.7** | 3.7** | 2.18** |
| Belize | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bermuda | ... | ... | ... | 11.9 ^{*, -1} | 12.2 ^{*, -1} | 11.6 ^{*, -1} | 0.95 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 0.98 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 1.02 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.26 |
| British Virgin Islands | 1.8 ^{*, -1} | 1.8 ^{*, -1} | 1.9 ^{*, -1} | 12.6** | 12.5** | 12.6** | 1.01** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 0.9 ^{**, -2} | 1.0 ^{**, -2} | 0.9 ^{**, -2} | 11.5 ^{**, -2} | 12.0 ^{**, -2} | 10.9 ^{**, -2} | 0.91 ^{**, -2} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 0.98 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.99 |
| Colombia | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 1.04 | 1.6** | 1.5** | 1.7** | 1.09** |
| Costa Rica | 1.2 | 1.2** | 1.2** | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cuba | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 0.99 | 5.5** | 3.9** | 7.1** | 1.84** |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | 11.3 ^{*, -1} | 11.3 ^{*, -1} | 11.3 ^{*, -1} | 1.00 ^{*, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 1.04 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 1.00 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.20 |
| El Salvador | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 1.01 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.20 |
| Grenada | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 0.97 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 0.93 | 0.9** | 0.9** | 0.9** | 1.00** |
| Guyana | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 0.96 | 0.6** | 0.4** | 0.8** | 2.09** |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 1.07 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 0.99 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.92 |
| Montserrat | 1.9 [†] | 2.2 [†] | 1.7 [†] | 12.8 [†] | 12.4 [†] | 13.4 [†] | 1.08 [†] | . [†] | . [†] | . [†] | . [†] |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 1.01 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 1.0 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 10.7 ⁻² | 10.8 ⁻² | 10.7 ⁻² | 0.99 ⁻² | 1.3 ^{**, -2} | 1.2 ^{**, -2} | 1.4 ^{**, -2} | 1.13 ^{**, -2} |
| Peru | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2.4** | 2.3** | 2.5** | 11.8** | 12.0** | 11.6** | 0.97** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 1.03 | 0.4** | 0.3** | 0.6** | 2.41** |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.8 ^{**, -2} | 1.8 ^{**, -2} | 1.7 ^{**, -2} | 11.5 ⁻² | 11.4 ⁻² | 11.5 ⁻² | 1.00 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Suriname | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 1.14 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1.6 [†] | 1.6 [†] | 1.6 [†] | 11.2** | 11.2** | 11.3** | 1.01** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2.3 ^{**, -2} | 2.6 ^{**, -2} | 2.1 ^{**, -2} | 9.7 ^{**, -2} | 9.8 ^{**, -2} | 9.7 ^{**, -2} | 0.99 ^{**, -2} | . ^{**, -2} | . ^{**, -2} | . ^{**, -2} | . ^{**, -2} |
| Uruguay | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 0.98 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.72 |
| Venezuela | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 3.0 [†] | 2.9 [†] | 3.1 [†] | 10.3 [†] | 10.2 [†] | 10.4 [†] | 1.02 [†] | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria | 2.7** | 2.8** | 2.7** | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 0.97 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.21 |
| Belgium | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 0.98 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.26 |
| Canada | 1.4 ^{**, -1} | 1.4 ^{**, -1} | 1.4 ^{**, -1} | 12.0 ⁻¹ | 12.1 ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | 0.99 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 2.4 [†] | 2.4 [†] | 2.4 [†] | 12.0 [†] | 12.0 [†] | 12.0 [†] | 1.00 [†] | 1.8 [†] | 1.8 [†] | 1.8 [†] | 1.04 [†] |
| Denmark | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 1.01 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.39 |
| Finland | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 1.02 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 1.22 |

| School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6 | | | | | | | | Country or territory |
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | |
| 13.3** | 13.1** | 13.6** | 1.04** | 13.8 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 1.05 | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 13.3** | 12.7** | 13.9** | 1.09** | 15.0** | 13.9** | 16.0** | 1.15** | Barbados |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bermuda |
| 13.5** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 14.1** | 13.9** | 14.4** | 1.04** | 13.8 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 1.05 | Brazil |
| 15.9** | 15.0** | 16.8** | 1.12** | ... | ... | ... | ... | British Virgin Islands |
| 13.2**,+1 | 12.8**,+1 | 13.6**,+1 | 1.06**,+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cayman Islands |
| 12.8** | 12.9** | 12.7** | 0.99** | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 0.99 | Chile |
| 11.1** | 10.8** | 11.4** | 1.05** | 12.6** | 12.3** | 12.9** | 1.05** | Colombia |
| 10.3** | 10.2** | 10.4** | 1.03** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| 12.4** | 12.2** | 12.6** | 1.03** | 17.1** | 15.6** | 18.8** | 1.20** | Cuba |
| 12.3** | 11.7** | 13.0** | 1.11** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 1.03 | Ecuador |
| 10.8** | 11.0** | 10.7** | 0.97** | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 1.03 | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.6** | 11.0** | 10.3** | 0.93** | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.7** | 12.7** | 12.6** | 0.99** | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| 11.5**,+1 | 11.3**,+1 | 11.7**,+1 | 1.04**,+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 11.8** | 11.9** | 11.7** | 0.98** | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 0.99 | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.1** | 13.8** | 16.9** | 1.23** | Montserrat |
| 14.6** | 14.3** | 14.9** | 1.04** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 12.6** | 12.1** | 13.1** | 1.08** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Panama |
| 11.5** | 11.5** | 11.5** | 1.00** | 12.0**,-2 | 12.0**,-2 | 12.0**,-2 | 1.00**,-2 | Paraguay |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Peru |
| 14.2**,+1 | 13.5**,+1 | 14.8**,+1 | 1.10**,+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.4** | 12.9** | 14.0** | 1.09** | Saint Lucia |
| 11.0**,+1 | 10.6**,+1 | 11.4**,+1 | 1.07**,+1 | 12.0**,-2 | 11.8**,-2 | 12.2**,-2 | 1.04**,-2 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| 11.3** | 11.1** | 11.5** | 1.04** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.4**,-2 | 10.9**,-2 | 11.8**,-2 | 1.08**,-2 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 13.9** | 13.0** | 14.7** | 1.13** | 15.7 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 1.10 | Uruguay |
| 10.5**,+1 | 10.0**,+1 | 11.0**,+1 | 1.09**,+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Andorra |
| 15.2** | 15.3** | 15.2** | 0.99** | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 1.03 | Austria |
| 18.0** | 17.6** | 18.5** | 1.05** | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 1.03 | Belgium |
| 16.1**,-1 | 15.7**,-1 | 16.4**,-1 | 1.04**,-1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 12.5* | 12.4* | 12.7* | 1.03* | 13.8* | 13.7* | 13.9* | 1.01* | Cyprus |
| 16.1** | 15.6** | 16.6** | 1.07** | 16.9 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 1.08 | Denmark |
| 17.2** | 16.6** | 18.0** | 1.08** | 17.1 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 1.07 | Finland |

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

| Region | School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Pre-primary, ISCED 0 | | | Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3 | | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5-6 | | | |
| | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | GPI 7 | MF 8 | M 9 | F 10 | GPI 11 |
| France | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 1.00 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.27 |
| Germany | 3.2** | 3.2** | 3.2** | 13.0 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 0.99 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 0.98 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 1.13 |
| Holy See | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 1.03 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 1.84 |
| Ireland | ... | ... | ... | 14.0 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 1.02 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.27 |
| Israel | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 1.01 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.30 |
| Italy | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 0.99 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.41 |
| Liechtenstein | 2.0 ⁺ | 2.0 ⁺ | 2.0 ⁺ | 12.8 ⁺ | 13.3 ⁺ | 12.4 ⁺ | 0.93 ⁺ | 1.5 ⁺ | 2.0 ⁺ | 0.9 ⁺ | 0.48 ⁺ |
| Luxembourg | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 1.02 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta | 1.9 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² | 12.9 ⁻² | 12.9 ⁻² | 12.8 ⁻² | 0.99 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 1.4 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | 1.36 ⁻² |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 0.98 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.08 |
| Norway | 2.8 | ... | ... | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 0.99 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 1.54 |
| Portugal | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 1.01 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.23 |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 1.02 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.27 |
| Sweden | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 3.7 ⁻¹ | 3.9 ⁻¹ | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 0.99 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 1.53 |
| Switzerland | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 0.97 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.92 |
| United Kingdom | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 1.02 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.35 |
| United States of America | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 1.00 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.39 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | 7.9 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 0.57 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | ... | ... | ... | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 1.07 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.56 |
| Bhutan | . ^{**,+1} | . ^{**,+1} | . ^{**,+1} | 11.0 ⁺¹ | 11.1 ⁺¹ | 10.9 ⁺¹ | 0.98 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | 1.2 ^{**,-1} | 1.2 ^{**,-1} | 1.2 ^{**,-1} | 9.4 ⁻¹ | 9.8 ⁻¹ | 8.9 ⁻¹ | 0.90 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ^{**,-1} | 0.7 ^{**,-1} | 0.5 ^{**,-1} | 0.72 ^{**,-1} |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.5** | 0.5** | 0.6** | 11.1 ⁻² | 10.8 ⁻² | 11.5 ⁻² | 1.06 ⁻² | 1.2 ^{**,-2} | 1.2 ^{**,-2} | 1.3 ^{**,-2} | 1.09 ^{**,-2} |
| Maldives | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 12.2 ^{**,-1} | 12.1 ^{**,-1} | 12.2 ^{**,-1} | 1.01 ^{**,-1} | . ^{**,-1} | . ^{**,-1} | . ^{**,-1} | . ^{**,-1} |
| Nepal | ... | ... | ... | 9.6 ^{**,+1} | 9.7 ^{**,+1} | 9.5 ^{**,+1} | 0.98 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | 1.0 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 0.80 | 0.3** | 0.3** | 0.2** | 0.85** |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 0.1 ^{**,-1} | 0.1 ^{**,-1} | 0.1 ^{**,-1} | 8.1 ^{**,-2} | 9.4 ^{**,-2} | 6.8 ^{**,-2} | 0.72 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... |
| Botswana | 0.5 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 11.3 ⁻² | 11.3 ⁻² | 11.3 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | 1.00 ^{**,-2} |
| Burkina Faso | 0.1** | 0.1** | 0.1** | 5.5 ⁺¹ | 6.0 ⁺¹ | 5.0 ⁺¹ | 0.83 ⁺¹ | 0.2 ⁺¹ | 0.2 ⁺¹ | 0.1 ⁺¹ | 0.50 ⁺¹ |
| Burundi | 0.1** | 0.1** | 0.1** | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 0.89 | 0.1** | 0.1** | 0.1** | 0.46** |
| Cameroon | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 8.5 ⁺ | 9.3 ⁺ | 7.8 ⁺ | 0.84 ⁺ | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.78 |
| Cape Verde | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 1.04 | 0.4** | 0.4** | 0.5** | 1.21** |
| Central African Republic | 0.1** | 0.1** | 0.1** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | . ^{**,-2} | 6.0 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 0.62 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Comoros | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 7.9 ^{**,-2} | 8.6 ^{**,-2} | 7.2 ^{**,-2} | 0.84 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 0.1** | 0.1** | 0.1** | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4** | 0.5** | 0.3** | 0.50** |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 0.1** | 0.1** | 0.1** | 7.6 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 0.71 | 0.2** | 0.3** | 0.1** | 0.35** |

| School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6 | | | | | | | | Country or territory |
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | |
| 15.7** | 15.5** | 16.0** | 1.03** | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 1.04 | France |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |
| 13.8 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 1.05 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 1.01 | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Holy See |
| 16.7 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 1.08 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 1.15 | Iceland |
| 16.5** | 16.1** | 16.9** | 1.05** | 17.8 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 1.03 | Ireland |
| 15.0** | 14.6** | 15.4** | 1.05** | 15.6 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 1.06 | Israel |
| 14.7** | 14.5** | 15.0** | 1.03** | 16.5 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 1.06 | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.6* | 15.7* | 13.5* | 0.86* | Liechtenstein |
| 13.6** | 13.5** | 13.7** | 1.01** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| 13.9 ⁺¹ | 13.8 ⁺¹ | 13.9 ⁺¹ | 1.01 ⁺¹ | 14.8 ⁻² | 14.8 ⁻² | 14.9 ⁻² | 1.01 ⁻² | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 16.4** | 16.7** | 16.2** | 0.97** | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 0.99 | Netherlands |
| 17.2 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 1.06 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 1.08 | Norway |
| 15.7** | 15.3** | 16.0** | 1.05** | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 1.04 | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| 15.8 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 1.05 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 1.06 | Spain |
| 18.8** | 17.2** | 20.5** | 1.19** | 15.6 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 1.10 | Sweden |
| 14.7** | 15.1** | 14.3** | 0.94** | 14.9 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 0.97 | Switzerland |
| 15.9 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 1.02 | 15.9** | 15.4** | 16.5** | 1.07** | United Kingdom |
| 15.7** | ... | ... | ... | 15.8** | 15.1** | 16.6** | 1.10** | United States of America |
| | | | | | | | | South and West Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 1.04 | Bangladesh |
| 7.4** | 8.1** | 6.6** | 0.82** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bhutan |
| 8.4 ^{+,+1} | 9.4 ^{+,+1} | 7.3 ^{+,+1} | 0.78 ^{+,+1} | 10.0 ^{+,+1} | 10.6 ^{+,+1} | 9.4 ^{+,+1} | 0.89 ^{+,+1} | India |
| 11.6** | 12.2** | 10.9** | 0.90** | 12.8 ^{+,+2} | 12.8 ^{+,+2} | 12.9 ^{+,+2} | 1.01 ^{+,+2} | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| 12.0** | 11.9** | 12.0** | 1.01** | 12.3 ^{+,+1} | 12.2 ^{+,+1} | 12.3 ^{+,+1} | 1.01 ^{+,+1} | Maldives |
| 8.8 ^{+,+1} | 9.9 ^{+,+1} | 7.5 ^{+,+1} | 0.75 ^{+,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.1** | 7.9** | 6.3** | 0.80** | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| | | | | | | | | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| 4.5 ^{+,+1} | 5.0 ^{+,+1} | 4.1 ^{+,+1} | 0.82 ^{+,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| 6.4** | 7.9** | 4.8** | 0.60** | 8.4 ^{+,+2} | ... | ... | ... | Benin |
| 11.5** | 11.4** | 11.5** | 1.01** | 11.9 ^{+,+2} | 11.8 ^{+,+2} | 12.0 ^{+,+2} | 1.02 ^{+,+2} | Botswana |
| 3.4** | 4.0** | 2.7** | 0.67** | 5.7 ⁺¹ | 6.2 ⁺¹ | 5.1 ⁺¹ | 0.82 ⁺¹ | Burkina Faso |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.2** | 8.7** | 7.7** | 0.88** | Burundi |
| 7.2** | ... | ... | ... | 9.0** | 9.8** | 8.2** | 0.84** | Cameroon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.4** | 11.1** | 11.7** | 1.05** | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central African Republic |
| 4.9 ^{+,+1} | 6.4 ^{+,+1} | 3.4 ^{+,+1} | 0.53 ^{+,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chad |
| 6.5** | 7.1** | 5.9** | 0.84** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| 8.1 ^{+,+1} | 9.0 ^{+,+1} | 7.3 ^{+,+1} | 0.81 ^{+,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo |
| 6.1** | 7.4** | 4.8** | 0.66** | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| 4.3** | ... | ... | ... | 7.8** | 9.1** | 6.4** | 0.70** | Democratic Republic of the Congo |

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

| Region | School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | Pre-primary, ISCED 0 | | | Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3 | | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5-6 | | | |
| | 2007 | | | 2007 | | | | 2007 | | | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | GPI 7 | MF 8 | M 9 | F 10 | GPI 11 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2.6** | 2.3** | 3.0** | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 0.77 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ethiopia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 0.81 | 0.1** | 0.2** | 0.1** | 0.34** |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 0.9**,+1 | 0.9**,+1 | 0.9**,+1 | 8.0+1 | 7.9+1 | 8.1+1 | 1.02+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | 2.1+1 | 2.0+1 | 2.1+1 | 9.6+1 | 9.8+1 | 9.3+1 | 0.95+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 8.3** | 9.5** | 7.0** | 0.74** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 0.95 | 0.2** | 0.2** | 0.1** | 0.57** |
| Lesotho | 0.5-1 | 0.4-1 | 0.7-1 | 10.0-1 | 9.9-1 | 10.2-1 | 1.03-1 | 0.2-1 | 0.2-1 | 0.2-1 | 1.19-1 |
| Liberia | 4.1+1 | 4.2+1 | 4.1+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 9.2** | 9.4** | 9.0** | 0.96** | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.84 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 0.98 | -** | -** | -** | 0.51** |
| Mali | 0.1** | ... | ... | 7.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 0.75 | 0.2** | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 12.3**,-2 | 12.3**,-2 | 12.3**,-2 | 0.99**,-2 | 0.8**,-2 | 0.7**,-2 | 0.9**,-2 | 1.26**,-2 |
| Mozambique | ... | ... | ... | 9.5 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 0.84 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Namibia | 0.6**,-1 | 0.6**,-1 | 0.6**,-1 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 1.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niger | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 0.72 | 0.1** | 0.1** | -** | 0.33** |
| Nigeria | 0.5**,-1 | 0.5**,-1 | 0.5**,-1 | 8.0-1 | 8.7-1 | 7.3-1 | 0.83-1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 1.4+1 | 1.4+1 | 1.5+1 | 10.2+1 | 10.2+1 | 10.2+1 | 1.00+1 | .+1 | .+1 | .+1 | .+1 |
| Senegal | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.8** | 7.1** | 6.6** | 0.93** | 0.3** | 0.4** | 0.2** | 0.51** |
| Seychelles | 2.3* | 2.3* | 2.2* | 13.1* | 12.8* | 13.5* | 1.05* | .* | .* | .* | .* |
| Sierra Leone | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 0.86 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 0.5** | 0.5** | 0.5** | 12.0** | 12.1** | 12.0** | 1.00** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Swaziland | 0.5**,-2 | 0.5**,-2 | 0.5**,-2 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 0.92 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 10.1** | 7.4** | 0.73** | 0.3** | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.8** | 9.9** | 9.6** | 0.97** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 0.7+1 | 0.7+1 | 0.7+1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.45 |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 0.95 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | 9.5-1 | 9.6-1 | 9.3-1 | 0.97-1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| WORLD | 1.1** | 1.1** | 1.1** | 9.8** | 10.1** | 9.5** | 0.95** | 1.2** | 1.2** | 1.3** | 1.07** |
| Arab States | 0.4** | 0.4** | 0.4** | 9.6** | 10.1** | 9.1** | 0.90** | 1.1** | 1.1** | 1.1** | 1.04** |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 0.97 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.24 |
| Central Asia | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 0.98 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.07 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 1.00 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.00 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 1.01 | 1.8** | 1.6** | 1.9** | 1.18** |
| North America and Western Europe | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 1.00 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.33 |
| South and West Asia | ... | ... | ... | 9.0** | 9.4** | 8.5** | 0.91** | 0.6** | 0.6** | 0.5** | 0.76** |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.4** | 0.4** | 0.4** | 8.3** | 8.9** | 7.7** | 0.86** | 0.3** | 0.3** | 0.2** | 0.65** |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| School life expectancy (approximation method) in years | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6 | | | | | | | | Country or territory |
| 1999 | | | | 2007 | | | | |
| MF 12 | M 13 | F 14 | GPI 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | GPI 19 | |
| 9.6 ^{**,+1} | 10.4 ^{**,+1} | 8.9 ^{**,+1} | 0.85 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| 4.1 ^{**} | 4.6 ^{**} | 3.5 ^{**} | 0.76 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eritrea |
| 3.8 ^{**} | 4.8 ^{**} | 2.9 ^{**} | 0.60 ^{**} | 7.6 ^{**} | 8.5 ^{**} | 6.8 ^{**} | 0.80 ^{**} | Ethiopia |
| 13.1 ^{**} | 13.5 ^{**} | 12.7 ^{**} | 0.94 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |
| 7.2 ^{**} | 8.1 ^{**} | 6.4 ^{**} | 0.79 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| 7.4 ^{**,+1} | 7.9 ^{**,+1} | 6.9 ^{**,+1} | 0.87 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ghana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea |
| 5.4 ^{**,+1} | 6.7 ^{**,+1} | 4.2 ^{**,+1} | 0.64 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| 8.4 ^{**,+1} | 8.6 ^{**,+1} | 8.2 ^{**,+1} | 0.96 ^{**,+1} | 10.5 ^{**} | 10.8 ^{**} | 10.1 ^{**} | 0.94 ^{**} | Kenya |
| 9.2 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 1.11 | 10.3 ⁻¹ | 10.1 ⁻¹ | 10.5 ⁻¹ | 1.04 ⁻¹ | Lesotho |
| 8.1 ^{**} | 9.6 ^{**} | 6.5 ^{**} | 0.68 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.4 ^{**} | 9.6 ^{**} | 9.2 ^{**} | 0.95 ^{**} | Madagascar |
| 10.9 ^{**} | 11.5 ^{**} | 10.3 ^{**} | 0.89 ^{**} | 9.1 ^{**} | 9.2 ^{**} | 9.0 ^{**} | 0.98 ^{**} | Malawi |
| 4.7 ^{**} | 5.7 ^{**} | 3.7 ^{**} | 0.64 ^{**} | 7.2 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Mali |
| 12.1 ^{**} | 12.2 ^{**} | 12.0 ^{**} | 0.98 ^{**} | 13.5 ^{**, -2} | 13.7 ^{**, -2} | 13.4 ^{**, -2} | 0.98 ^{**, -2} | Mauritius |
| 5.4 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mozambique |
| 11.6 ^{**, -1} | 11.4 ^{**, -1} | 11.7 ^{**, -1} | 1.02 ^{**, -1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 ^{**} | 4.7 ^{**} | 3.3 ^{**} | 0.71 ^{**} | Niger |
| 7.3 ^{**} | 8.1 ^{**} | 6.5 ^{**} | 0.80 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| 6.4 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 ⁺¹ | 10.2 ⁺¹ | 10.2 ⁺¹ | 1.00 ⁺¹ | Sao Tome and Principe |
| 5.2 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 7.2 ^{**} | 7.5 ^{**} | 6.8 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | Senegal |
| 14.0 [*] | 13.9 [*] | 14.2 [*] | 1.02 [*] | 14.7 [*] | 14.2 [*] | 15.4 [*] | 1.09 [*] | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 13.5 ^{**} | 13.3 ^{**} | 13.6 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | South Africa |
| 9.8 ^{**} | 10.1 ^{**} | 9.5 ^{**} | 0.94 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Swaziland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.0 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | Togo |
| 10.1 ^{**} | 10.7 ^{**} | 9.4 ^{**} | 0.88 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uganda |
| 5.3 ^{**} | 5.4 ^{**} | 5.3 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Republic of Tanzania |
| 6.9 ^{**} | 7.3 ^{**} | 6.5 ^{**} | 0.88 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambia |
| 9.8 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 9.7 ^{**} | 10.1 ^{**} | 9.2 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} | 11.0 ^{**} | 11.2 ^{**} | 10.7 ^{**} | 0.96 ^{**} | WORLD |
| 9.8 ^{**} | 10.5 ^{**} | 9.0 ^{**} | 0.86 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Arab States |
| 12.0 ^{**} | 12.1 ^{**} | 12.0 ^{**} | 0.99 ^{**} | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 1.01 | Central and Eastern Europe |
| 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 0.98 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 0.99 | Central Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 1.00 | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 12.5 | 12.4 ^{**} | 12.6 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} | 13.4 ^{**} | 13.2 ^{**} | 13.6 ^{**} | 1.03 ^{**} | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| 15.8 | 15.4 ^{**} | 16.2 ^{**} | 1.06 ^{**} | 16.0 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 1.07 | North America and Western Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | South and West Asia |
| 6.6 | 7.2 ^{**} | 5.9 ^{**} | 0.82 ^{**} | 8.6 ^{**} | 9.3 ^{**} | 7.9 ^{**} | 0.86 ^{**} | Sub-Saharan Africa |

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Public expenditure per student | | | | | | Total public expenditure on education | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | as a % of GDP per capita | | | in U.S. dollars PPP | | | as a % of GDP | as a % of total government expenditure |
| | Primary ISCED 1 1 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 2 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3 | Primary ISCED1 4 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 5 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6 | | |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahrain | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Djibouti | 24.0 | ... | ... | 495 | ... | ... | 8.6 | 22.8 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 | 12.6 |
| Iraq | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 13.7 ⁻¹ | 17.4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kuwait | 9.2 ⁻¹ | 14.1 ⁻¹ | 79.8 ^{**,-1} | 4,168 ⁻¹ | 6,361 ⁻¹ | 36,082 ^{**,-1} | 3.6 ^{**,-1} | 12.9 ^{**,-1} |
| Lebanon | 8.3 ^{**,-2} | 8.8 ^{**,-2} | 18.4 ⁻² | 794 ^{**,-2} | 838 ^{**,-2} | 1,756 ⁻² | 2.7 | 9.6 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | 9.6 ^{**,-2} | 24.2 ^{**,-2} | 39.2 ^{**,-2} | 162 ^{**,-2} | 408 ^{**,-2} | 660 ^{**,-2} | 2.9 ⁻¹ | 10.1 ⁻¹ |
| Morocco | 14.6 | 39.3 | ... | 594 | 1,597 | ... | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 26.1 ⁻¹ |
| Oman | 15.1 ⁻² | 12.7 ⁻² | 14.0 ⁻² | 3,077 ⁻² | 2,584 ⁻² | 2,850 ⁻² | 4.0 ⁻¹ | 31.1 ⁻¹ |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Qatar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 ⁻² | 19.6 ⁻² |
| Saudi Arabia | 18.5 | 18.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 20.3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 856 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | 20.9 ^{**,-2} | 24.2 ^{**,-2} | 55.9 ⁻² | 1,345 ^{**,-2} | 1,559 ^{**,-2} | 3,601 ⁻² | 7.1 ⁻¹ | 20.5 ⁻¹ |
| United Arab Emirates | 4.4 ⁻¹ | 6.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 ^{**,-2} | 28.3 ^{**,-2} |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | ... | ... | 18.3 | ... | ... | 1,990 | 5.2 | 9.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 23.5 ⁻¹ | 22.0 ⁻¹ | 23.2 ⁻¹ | 2,424 ⁻¹ | 2,265 ⁻¹ | 2,384 ⁻¹ | 4.2 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ |
| Croatia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 13.5 ⁻¹ | 23.0 ⁻¹ | 37.2 ⁻¹ | 2,969 ⁻¹ | 5,061 ⁻¹ | 8,181 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 10.5 ⁻¹ |
| Estonia | 19.4 ⁻² | 23.0 ⁻² | 18.3 ⁻² | 3,232 ⁻² | 3,838 ⁻² | 3,056 ⁻² | 4.9 ⁻² | 14.6 ⁻² |
| Hungary | 25.6 ⁻¹ | 23.2 ⁻¹ | 23.8 ⁻¹ | 4,646 ⁻¹ | 4,217 ⁻¹ | 4,324 ⁻¹ | 5.4 ⁻¹ | 10.4 ⁻¹ |
| Latvia | 37.3 ⁻¹ | 19.3 ⁻¹ | 15.9 ⁻¹ | 5,744 ⁻¹ | 2,971 ⁻¹ | 2,439 ⁻¹ | 5.1 ⁻¹ | 13.4 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 16.6 ⁻¹ | 20.5 ⁻¹ | 17.2 ⁻¹ | 2,614 ⁻¹ | 3,233 ⁻¹ | 2,704 ⁻¹ | 4.9 ⁻¹ | 14.4 ⁻¹ |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 23.7 ⁻² | 22.2 ⁻² | 21.4 ⁻² | 3,218 ⁻² | 3,009 ⁻² | 2,908 ⁻² | 5.5 ⁻² | ... |
| Republic of Moldova | 33.6 | 40.7 | 41.4 ¹ | 859 | 1,042 | 1,060 | 8.3 | 19.8 |
| Romania | 10.7 ^{**,-2} | 16.0 ^{**,-2} | 23.7 ⁻² | 1,003 ^{**,-2} | 1,497 ^{**,-2} | 2,219 ⁻² | 3.5 ⁻² | 14.3 ⁻² |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.9 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 15.3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 2,727 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 10.2 ⁻¹ |
| Slovenia | 25.1 ^{**,-2} | 32.0 ^{**,-2} | 22.7 ⁻² | 5,786 ^{**,-2} | 7,372 ^{**,-2} | 5,219 ⁻² | 5.8 ⁻¹ | 12.9 ⁻¹ |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 15.8 ^{**,-1} | 24.3 ^{**,-1} | 31.2 ⁻¹ | 986 ^{**,-1} | 1,511 ^{**,-1} | 1,940 ⁻¹ | 5.4 | 20.2 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 ⁻¹ | 15.0 ⁻¹ |
| Azerbaijan | 5.2 ^{**,-1} | 8.0 ^{**,-1} | 8.9 ⁻¹ | 322 ^{**,-1} | 494 ^{**,-1} | 550 ⁻¹ | 2.6 | 12.6 |
| Georgia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | 7.8 |

| Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | | Country or territory |
| Salaries, all staff 9 | Other current 10 | Total current 11 | Capital 12 | Salaries, all staff 13 | Other current 14 | Total current 15 | Capital 16 | |
| | | | | | | | | Arab States |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Algeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahrain |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iraq |
| 80.9 ⁻¹ | 5.7 ⁻¹ | 86.6 ⁻¹ | 13.4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jordan |
| 87.3 ⁻¹ | 9.1 ⁻¹ | 96.4 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 50.8 ⁻² | 33.2 ⁻² | 84.0 ⁻² | 16.0 ⁻² | Kuwait |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 97.4 | 1.9 | 99.4 | 0.6 | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mauritania |
| 89.6 ⁻² | 5.5 ⁻² | 95.1 ⁻² | 4.9 ⁻² | 69.9 ⁻¹ | 19.6 ⁻¹ | 89.4 ⁻¹ | 10.6 ⁻¹ | Morocco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Oman |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saudi Arabia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sudan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Syrian Arab Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| 75.6 ⁻¹ | 14.7 ⁻¹ | 90.3 ⁻¹ | 9.7 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Arab Emirates |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Yemen |
| | | | | | | | | Central and Eastern Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| 70.8 ^{**,-1} | 23.9 ^{**,-1} | 94.7 ^{**,-1} | 5.3 ^{**,-1} | 53.8 | 37.5 | 91.3 | 8.7 | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 63.2 ⁻¹ | 29.2 ⁻¹ | 92.3 ⁻¹ | 7.7 ⁻¹ | 50.4 ⁻¹ | 36.7 ⁻¹ | 87.1 ⁻¹ | 12.9 ⁻¹ | Bulgaria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Croatia |
| 55.6 ⁻¹ | 34.9 ⁻¹ | 90.5 ⁻¹ | 9.5 ⁻¹ | 38.7 ⁻¹ | 49.3 ⁻¹ | 88.0 ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | Czech Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Estonia |
| 75.2 ⁻¹ | 18.8 ⁻¹ | 94.0 ⁻¹ | 6.0 ⁻¹ | 60.4 ⁻¹ | 28.1 ⁻¹ | 88.5 ⁻¹ | 11.5 ⁻¹ | Hungary |
| 65.6 ⁻¹ | 21.4 ⁻¹ | 86.9 ⁻¹ | 13.1 ⁻¹ | 60.6 ⁻¹ | 28.7 ⁻¹ | 89.2 ⁻¹ | 10.8 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 73.5 ⁻¹ | 17.5 ⁻¹ | 91.0 ⁻¹ | 9.0 ⁻¹ | 62.4 ⁻¹ | 23.6 ⁻¹ | 86.0 ⁻¹ | 14.0 ⁻¹ | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 67.3 ⁻² | 26.9 ⁻² | 94.2 ⁻² | 5.8 ⁻² | 53.2 ⁻² | 34.7 ⁻² | 87.8 ⁻² | 12.2 ⁻² | Poland |
| ... | ... | 91.7 | 8.3 | 55.4 | 31.8 | 87.3 | 12.7 | Republic of Moldova |
| 73.4 ^{**,-2} | 21.4 ^{**,-2} | 94.9 ^{**,-2} | 5.1 ^{**,-2} | 30.5 ⁻² | 61.9 ⁻² | 92.5 ⁻² | 7.5 ⁻² | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| 66.1 ⁻² | 28.8 ⁻² | 94.9 ⁻² | 5.1 ⁻² | 48.5 ⁻² | 43.5 ⁻² | 92.0 ⁻² | 8.0 ⁻² | Slovakia |
| 73.4 ^{**,-2} | 17.2 ^{**,-2} | 90.6 ^{**,-2} | 9.4 ^{**,-2} | 61.9 ⁻¹ | 27.2 ⁻¹ | 89.0 ⁻¹ | 11.0 ⁻¹ | Slovenia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkey |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ukraine |
| | | | | | | | | Central Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Armenia |
| 73.5 ^{**,-1} | 24.5 ^{**,-1} | 98.0 ^{**,-1} | 2.0 ^{**,-1} | 52.6 | 46.5 | 99.1 | 0.9 | Azerbaijan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Georgia |

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Public expenditure per student | | | | | | Total public expenditure on education | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | as a % of GDP per capita | | | in U.S. dollars PPP | | | as a % of GDP | as a % of total government expenditure |
| | Primary ISCED 1 1 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 2 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3 | Primary ISCED1 4 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 5 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6 | | |
| Country or territory | | | | | | | 7 | 8 |
| Kazakhstan | ... | ... | 8.0 | ... | ... | 863 | 2.9 | ... |
| Kyrgyzstan | ... | ... | 21.9 | ... | ... | 433 | 5.3 | 19.2 |
| Mongolia | 14.9 | 14.8 | ... | 479 | 478 | ... | 5.1 | ... |
| Tajikistan | 8.8 ^{**,-2} | 11.4 ^{**,-2} | 14.3 ⁻² | 130 ^{**,-2} | 169 ^{**,-2} | 210 ⁻² | 3.4 | 18.2 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 18.2 ⁻¹ | 16.2 ⁻¹ | 24.8 ⁻¹ | 5,664 ⁻¹ | 5,040 ⁻¹ | 7,709 ⁻¹ | 5.2 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | ... | ... | 8.5 | ... | ... | 153 | 1.6 | 12.4 |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 12.5 | 16.5 | 47.3 | 4,893 | 6,467 | 18,522 | 3.5 | 23.2 |
| Indonesia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.5 ^{**} | 17.5 ^{**} |
| Japan | 22.0 ⁻¹ | 22.4 ⁻¹ | 19.1 ⁻¹ | 6,650 ⁻¹ | 6,781 ⁻¹ | 5,779 ⁻¹ | 3.5 ⁻¹ | 9.5 ⁻¹ |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 9.1 ⁻² | 4.7 ⁻² | 25.2 ⁻² | 165 ⁻² | 84 ⁻² | 458 ⁻² | 3.2 | 15.8 |
| Macao, China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 ⁻¹ | 14.9 ⁻¹ |
| Malaysia | 10.5 ⁻¹ | ... | 59.9 ⁻¹ | 1,313 ⁻¹ | ... | 7,506 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 18.1 | 20.4 | 30.0 | 4,595 | 5,101 | 7,436 | 6.3 | 19.7 ⁻¹ |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 8.6 ⁻² | 9.1 ⁻² | 11.5 ⁻² | 252 ⁻² | 267 ⁻² | 350 ⁻² | 2.5 ⁻² | 15.2 ⁻² |
| Republic of Korea | 18.8 ⁻² | 23.4 ⁻² | 9.3 ⁻² | 3,994 ⁻² | 4,987 ⁻² | 1,978 ⁻² | 4.4 ⁻² | 15.3 ⁻² |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 9.3 ⁺¹ | 14.1 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 ⁺¹ | 15.3 ⁺¹ |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | ... | ... | 17.6 | ... | ... | 1,429 | 3.9 | 20.9 |
| Timor-Leste | 27.6 | ... | ... | 200 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 9.7 ⁻² | 24.7 ⁻² | 274.0 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 ⁻² | 14.0 ⁻² |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 6.1 | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 13.2 ⁻¹ | 20.3 ⁻¹ | 14.2 ⁻¹ | 1,583 ⁻¹ | 2,433 ⁻¹ | 1,706 ⁻¹ | 4.5 ⁻¹ | 14.0 ⁻¹ |
| Aruba | 13.0 ⁻² | 18.7 ⁻² | 27.1 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | 4.8 ⁻² | 15.4 ⁻² |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | | Country or territory |
| Salaries, all staff 9 | Other current 10 | Total current 11 | Capital 12 | Salaries, all staff 13 | Other current 14 | Total current 15 | Capital 16 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.3 | 43.3 | 84.6 | 15.4 | Kazakhstan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 64.2 ⁻¹ | 28.5 ⁻¹ | 92.7 ⁻¹ | 7.3 ⁻¹ | Kyrgyzstan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mongolia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uzbekistan |
| | | | | | | | | East Asia and the Pacific |
| 72.5 ⁻¹ | 20.1 ⁻¹ | 92.7 ⁻¹ | 7.3 ⁻¹ | 55.4 ⁻¹ | 34.0 ⁻¹ | 89.4 ⁻¹ | 10.6 ⁻¹ | Australia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brunei Darussalam |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Fiji |
| ... | ... | 91.4 | 8.6 | ... | ... | 78.0 | 22.0 | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Indonesia |
| 79.5 ⁻¹ | 10.9 ⁻¹ | 90.4 ⁻¹ | 9.6 ⁻¹ | 48.4 ⁻¹ | 39.7 ⁻¹ | 88.1 ⁻¹ | 11.9 ⁻¹ | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 32.8 | 7.1 | 39.9 | 60.1 | 15.9 | 25.5 | 41.4 | 58.6 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Macao, China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.4 ⁻¹ | 37.2 ⁻¹ | 78.7 ⁻¹ | 21.3 ⁻¹ | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 87.1 ⁻² | 9.2 ⁻² | 96.2 ⁻² | 3.8 ⁻² | 77.7 ⁻² | 20.7 ⁻² | 98.4 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | Philippines |
| 61.7 ⁻² | 20.3 ⁻² | 82.0 ⁻² | 18.0 ⁻² | 45.7 ⁻² | 40.5 ⁻² | 86.2 ⁻² | 13.8 ⁻² | Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| ... | ... | 91.2 ⁺¹ | 8.8 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 89.6 ⁺¹ | 10.4 ⁺¹ | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Thailand |
| 54.8 | 11.6 | 66.4 | 33.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Viet Nam |
| | | | | | | | | Latin America and the Caribbean |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.0 ^{+,+1} | ... | 20.0 ^{+,+1} | 80.0 ^{+,+1} | Anguilla |
| 69.6 | 23.2 | 92.8 | 7.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 89.2 ⁻¹ | 8.0 ⁻¹ | 97.2 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 90.1 ⁻¹ | 8.8 ⁻¹ | 98.9 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | Argentina |
| 95.0 ⁻² | 4.6 ⁻² | 99.6 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 92.2 ⁻² | 6.9 ⁻² | 99.1 ⁻² | 0.9 ⁻² | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Public expenditure per student | | | | | | Total public expenditure on education | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | as a % of GDP per capita | | | in U.S. dollars PPP | | | as a % of GDP | as a % of total government expenditure |
| | Primary ISCED 1 1 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 2 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3 | Primary ISCED1 4 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 5 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6 | | |
| Barbados | 25.3 ^{*-2} | 29.9 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.4 | 16.4 ⁻² |
| Belize | 14.5 ⁻¹ | 21.3 ⁻¹ | ... | 883 ⁻¹ | 1,293 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Bermuda | 8.0 ⁻¹ | 7.4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 15.4 ⁻² | 13.2 ⁻² | 35.1 ⁻² | 1,306 ⁻² | 1,118 ⁻² | 2,977 ⁻² | 5.1 ⁻¹ | 16.2 ⁻¹ |
| British Virgin Islands | 7.9 ⁻¹ | 15.6 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | 14.6 |
| Cayman Islands | 15.8 ⁻¹ | 22.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | ... | ... | n ⁻¹ | 2.6 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Chile | 11.9 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 1,656 | 1,867 | 1,594 | 3.4 | 18.2 |
| Colombia | 15.6 | 12.6 | 52.7 | 1,086 | 875 | 3,664 | 4.9 | 12.6 |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 | 20.6 ⁻¹ |
| Cuba | 51.1 | 60.1 | 43.5 | ... | ... | ... | 13.3 | 20.6 |
| Dominica | 17.2 | 15.7 | ... | 1,326 | 1,210 | ... | 5.1 | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 10.3 | 4.7 | ... | 691 | 311 | ... | 2.4 | 11.0 |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 9.0 | 10.5 | 15.5 [*] | 515 | 601 | 889 | 3.0 [*] | 13.1 [*] |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 10.5 | 6.0 | 19.3 | 470 | 271 | 866 | 3.1 | ... |
| Guyana | 14.4 | 17.0 | 36.1 | 490 | 580 | 1,234 | 6.3 | 12.5 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 20.7 | 23.8 | ... | 1,329 | 1,527 | ... | 6.5 | 8.8 ⁻² |
| Mexico | 15.1 ⁻¹ | 15.6 ⁻¹ | 40.0 ⁻¹ | 1,842 ⁻¹ | 1,895 ⁻¹ | 4,867 ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Montserrat | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 9.8 ⁻¹ | 4.5 ⁻¹ | ... | 232 ⁻¹ | 106 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | 12.4 | 15.1 | ... | 1,416 | 1,722 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 7.0 | 8.6 | ... | 552 | 673 | ... | 2.5 | 16.4 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.7 ⁻² | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 12.9 ⁻¹ | 22.9 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 1,172 ⁻¹ | 2,089 ⁻¹ | n ⁻¹ | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 19.1 ⁻¹ |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 27.5 | ... | ... | 2,034 | ... | ... | 7.0 | 16.1 ⁻² |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.8 ⁻² |
| Uruguay | 8.8 ⁻¹ | 10.8 ⁻¹ | 18.8 ⁻¹ | 901 ⁻¹ | 1,100 ⁻¹ | 1,917 ⁻¹ | 2.9 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ |
| Venezuela | 9.1 | 8.1 | ... | 1,106 | 986 | ... | 3.7 | ... |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 12.3 [*] | 13.8 [*] | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | ... |
| Austria | 23.5 ⁻² | 26.3 ⁻² | 50.0 ⁻² | 7,993 ⁻² | 8,976 ⁻² | 17,041 ⁻² | 5.4 ⁻² | 10.9 ⁻² |
| Belgium | 20.6 ⁻¹ | ... | 35.8 ⁻¹ | 6,855 ⁻¹ | ... | 11,899 ⁻¹ | 6.1 ⁻¹ | 12.4 ⁻¹ |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 ⁻² | ... |
| Cyprus | 25.3 ⁻¹ | 36.8 ⁻¹ | 62.1 ⁻¹ | 6,537 ⁻¹ | 9,515 ⁻¹ | 16,051 ⁻¹ | 7.0 ⁻¹ | 9.5 ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 25.1 ⁻² | 35.0 ⁻² | 55.3 ⁻² | 8,457 ⁻² | 11,770 ⁻² | 18,591 ⁻² | 8.3 ⁻² | 15.5 ⁻² |
| Finland | 17.8 ⁻¹ | 31.4 ⁻¹ | 32.9 ⁻¹ | 5,861 ⁻¹ | 10,318 ⁻¹ | 10,836 ⁻¹ | 6.1 ⁻¹ | 12.6 ⁻¹ |
| France | 17.3 ⁻¹ | 26.9 ⁻¹ | 33.8 ⁻¹ | 5,477 ⁻¹ | 8,651 ⁻¹ | 10,741 ⁻¹ | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 10.6 ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 16.2 ⁻¹ | 20.8 ⁻¹ | ... | 5,138 ⁻¹ | 6,600 ⁻¹ | ... | 4.4 ⁻¹ | 9.7 ⁻¹ |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | | Country or territory |
| Salaries, all staff 9 | Other current 10 | Total current 11 | Capital 12 | Salaries, all staff 13 | Other current 14 | Total current 15 | Capital 16 | |
| 82.2 | 14.3 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 80.8 | 9.8 | 90.5 | 9.5 | Barbados |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bermuda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 68.8 ⁻¹ | 25.6 ⁻¹ | 94.4 ⁻¹ | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 75.2 ⁻¹ | 18.9 ⁻¹ | 94.1 ⁻¹ | 5.9 ⁻¹ | Brazil |
| 66.8 | 22.7 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | British Virgin Islands |
| 97.6 ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Cayman Islands |
| 85.5 | 10.9 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 58.6 | 34.0 | 92.6 | 7.4 | Chile |
| 80.1 | 19.9 | 100.0 | ... | 57.0 | 43.0 | 100.0 | ... | Colombia |
| 93.6 | 5.0 | 98.6 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| 52.8 | 43.9 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 43.7 | 53.2 | 96.9 | 3.1 | Cuba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | . | Dominica |
| 62.7 | 18.3 | 81.0 | 19.0 | 90.5 | - | 90.5 | 9.5 | Dominican Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 63.8 | 23.2 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 61.4 ⁻¹ | 17.7 ⁻¹ | 79.1 ⁻¹ | 20.9 ⁻¹ | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| 73.5 | 21.7 | 95.1 | 4.9 | ... | ... | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Guatemala |
| 64.8 | 19.8 | 84.5 | 15.5 | 65.1 | 27.7 | 92.8 | 7.2 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 90.0 ⁻¹ | 7.4 ⁻¹ | 97.4 ⁻¹ | 2.6 ⁻¹ | 70.0 ⁻¹ | 25.7 ⁻¹ | 95.7 ⁻¹ | 4.3 ⁻¹ | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 80.4 ⁻¹ | 8.9 ⁻¹ | 89.3 ⁻¹ | 10.7 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Panama |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 82.2 | 11.4 | 93.6 | 6.4 | 60.4 | 7.2 | 67.6 | 32.4 | Peru |
| 49.6 ⁻² | 14.4 ⁻² | 64.0 ⁻² | 36.0 ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 65.7 ⁻¹ | 21.3 ⁻¹ | 86.9 ⁻¹ | 13.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Saint Lucia |
| 98.6 | 1.4 | 100.0 | - | . | . | . | . | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 77.3 ^{**,-2} | 7.2 ^{**,-2} | 84.5 ^{**,-2} | 15.5 ^{**,-2} | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 82.2 ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | 94.2 ⁻¹ | 5.8 ⁻¹ | 75.1 ⁻¹ | 18.9 ⁻¹ | 93.9 ⁻¹ | 6.1 ⁻¹ | Uruguay |
| ... | ... | 97.0 | 3.0 | ... | ... | 97.2 | 2.8 | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | |
| 48.9 | 52.0 | 98.4 | 1.6 | 48.7 | 42.1 | 90.8 | 9.2 | Andorra |
| 76.5 ⁻² | 20.2 ⁻² | 96.7 ⁻² | 3.3 ⁻² | 57.9 ⁻² | 33.8 ⁻² | 91.7 ⁻² | 8.3 ⁻² | Austria |
| 87.5 ⁻² | 9.7 ⁻² | 97.2 ⁻² | 2.8 ⁻² | 75.4 ⁻¹ | 21.6 ⁻¹ | 97.0 ⁻¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 62.3 ⁻¹ | 30.3 ⁻¹ | 92.6 ⁻¹ | 7.4 ⁻¹ | Canada |
| 80.1 ⁻¹ | 8.6 ⁻¹ | 88.8 ⁻¹ | 11.2 ⁻¹ | 52.8 ⁻¹ | 26.8 ⁻¹ | 79.6 ⁻¹ | 20.4 ⁻¹ | Cyprus |
| 72.7 ⁻² | 20.7 ⁻² | 93.4 ⁻² | 6.6 ⁻² | 74.1 ⁻² | 22.6 ⁻² | 96.6 ⁻² | 3.4 ⁻² | Denmark |
| 59.6 ⁻¹ | 31.0 ⁻¹ | 90.6 ⁻¹ | 9.4 ⁻¹ | 60.4 ⁻¹ | 35.2 ⁻¹ | 95.6 ⁻¹ | 4.4 ⁻¹ | Finland |
| 75.0 ⁻¹ | 15.5 ⁻¹ | 90.5 ⁻¹ | 9.5 ⁻¹ | 72.1 ⁻¹ | 16.2 ⁻¹ | 88.2 ⁻¹ | 11.8 ⁻¹ | France |
| 77.9 ⁻¹ | 14.8 ⁻¹ | 92.7 ⁻¹ | 7.3 ⁻¹ | 62.0 ⁻¹ | 29.9 ⁻¹ | 92.0 ⁻¹ | 8.0 ⁻¹ | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Public expenditure per student | | | | | | Total public expenditure on education | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | as a % of GDP per capita | | | in U.S. dollars PPP | | | as a % of GDP | as a % of total government expenditure |
| | Primary ISCED 1 1 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 2 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3 | Primary ISCED1 4 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 5 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6 | | |
| Greece | 14.1 ^{**,-2} | 18.2 ⁻² | 21.5 ⁻² | 4,122 ^{**,-2} | 5,336 ⁻² | 6,279 ⁻² | 3.5 ⁻² | 9.2 ⁻² |
| Holy See | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | 26.7 ⁻¹ | 23.3 ⁻¹ | 26.8 ⁻¹ | 9,570 ⁻¹ | 8,333 ⁻¹ | 9,610 ⁻¹ | 7.7 ⁻¹ | 18.1 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 15.0 ⁻¹ | 24.0 ⁻¹ | 26.3 ⁻¹ | 6,117 ⁻¹ | 9,818 ⁻¹ | 10,729 ⁻¹ | 4.9 ⁻¹ | 14.4 ⁻¹ |
| Israel | 20.5 ⁻¹ | 20.7 ⁻¹ | 23.4 ⁻¹ | 4,991 ⁻¹ | 5,054 ⁻¹ | 5,709 ⁻¹ | 6.2 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Italy | 25.2 ⁻¹ | 28.6 ⁻¹ | 23.5 ⁻¹ | 7,267 ⁻¹ | 8,256 ⁻¹ | 6,774 ⁻¹ | 4.8 ⁻¹ | 9.7 ⁻¹ |
| Liechtenstein | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Luxembourg | 20.3 ^{**,-2} | 22.7 ⁻² | ... | 14,183 ^{**,-2} | 15,820 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 18.0 ⁻¹ | 25.7 ⁻¹ | 44.4 ⁻¹ | 6,490 ⁻¹ | 9,202 ⁻¹ | 15,640 ⁻¹ | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ |
| Norway | 18.3 ⁻¹ | ... | 45.1 ⁻¹ | 9,499 ⁻¹ | ... | 23,388 ⁻¹ | 6.6 ⁻¹ | 16.2 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 22.4 ⁻¹ | 34.0 ⁻¹ | 28.8 ⁻¹ | 4,663 ⁻¹ | 7,084 ⁻¹ | 6,013 ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | 11.3 ⁻¹ |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 19.5 ⁻¹ | 24.1 ⁻¹ | 23.6 ⁻¹ | 5,699 ⁻¹ | 7,033 ⁻¹ | 6,896 ⁻¹ | 4.3 ⁻¹ | 11.1 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | 25.3 ⁻¹ | 32.8 ⁻¹ | 40.4 ⁻¹ | 8,619 ⁻¹ | 11,158 ⁻¹ | 13,759 ⁻¹ | 7.0 ⁻¹ | 12.6 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 23.8 ⁻¹ | 27.0 ⁻¹ | 54.6 ⁻¹ | 8,894 ⁻¹ | 10,100 ⁻¹ | 20,405 ⁻¹ | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 16.3 ⁻¹ |
| United Kingdom | 18.9 ⁻² | 20.3 ⁻² | 32.3 ⁻² | 5,894 ⁻² | 6,308 ⁻² | 10,060 ⁻² | 5.5 ⁻² | 12.5 ⁻² |
| United States of America | 22.2 ⁻¹ | 24.6 ⁻¹ | 25.4 ⁻¹ | 9,280 ⁻¹ | 10,290 ⁻¹ | 10,616 ⁻¹ | 5.7 ⁻¹ | 14.8 ⁻¹ |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 11.2 | 15.9 | 39.9 | 131 | 180 | 461 | 2.6 | 15.8 |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.7 | 17.2 ⁻² |
| India | 8.9 ⁻² | 16.7 ⁻² | 57.8 ⁻² | 179 ⁻² | 335 ⁻² | 1,162 ⁻² | 3.2 ⁻² | ... |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 15.4 | ... | 27.7 | 1,548 | ... | 2,781 | 5.5 | 19.5 |
| Maldives | 21.8 ⁻¹ | 28.9 ^{**,-1} | - ^{**,-1} | 1,089 ⁻¹ | 1,449 ^{**,-1} | a ^{**,-1} | 7.9 ⁻¹ | 11.0 ⁻¹ |
| Nepal | 15.3 ⁺¹ | 11.3 ⁺¹ | ... | 158 ⁺¹ | 117 ⁺¹ | ... | 3.8 ⁺¹ | ... |
| Pakistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | 11.2 |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 3.7 ⁻¹ | 36.9 ⁻¹ | 78.3 ⁻¹ | 165 ⁻¹ | 1,636 ⁻¹ | 3,472 ⁻¹ | 2.6 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Benin | 13.4 ⁻¹ | ... | 165.4 ⁻¹ | 169 ⁻¹ | ... | 2,082 ⁻¹ | 3.9 ⁻¹ | 18.0 ⁻¹ |
| Botswana | 16.1 ⁻² | 41.2 ^{**,-2} | ... | 1,827 ⁻² | 4,667 ⁻² | ... | 8.1 | 21.0 |
| Burkina Faso | 36.0 | ... | ... | 405 | ... | ... | 4.5 ⁻¹ | 15.4 ⁻¹ |
| Burundi | 19.9 ⁻² | 77.5 ^{**,-2} | 363.1 ^{**,-2} | 64 ⁻² | 248 ^{**,-2} | 1,160 ^{**,-2} | 5.1 ⁻² | 17.7 ⁻² |
| Cameroon | 7.6 | 41.6 ⁺ | 126.3 | 162 | 884 | 2,684 | 3.9 | 17.0 |
| Cape Verde | 15.8 | 19.4 | 24.7 | 479 | 591 | 752 | 5.7 | 16.4 |
| Central African Republic | 7.5 ⁻¹ | ... | 305.2 ⁻¹ | 51 ⁻¹ | ... | 2,074 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Chad | 7.1 ⁻² | 29.2 ^{**,-2} | 348.2 ^{**,-2} | 104 ⁻² | 428 ^{**,-2} | 5,111 ^{**,-2} | 1.9 ⁻² | 10.1 ⁻² |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo | 3.0 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | 100 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | 1.8 ⁻² | 8.1 ⁻² |
| Côte d'Ivoire | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 9.6 ⁻¹ | 9.6 ⁻¹ | ... | 52 ⁻¹ | 52 ⁻¹ | ... | 2.4 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | 785.5 | ... | ... | 5,501 | 5.5 | 23.3 |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | | Country or territory |
| Salaries, all staff 9 | Other current 10 | Total current 11 | Capital 12 | Salaries, all staff 13 | Other current 14 | Total current 15 | Capital 16 | |
| 78.7 ^{**,-2} | 6.3 ^{**,-2} | 85.0 ^{**,-2} | 15.0 ^{**,-2} | 46.2 ⁻² | 19.6 ⁻² | 65.8 ⁻² | 34.2 ⁻² | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Holy See |
| 67.5 ⁻¹ | 21.1 ⁻¹ | 88.6 ⁻¹ | 11.4 ⁻¹ | 77.0 ⁻¹ | 15.4 ⁻¹ | 92.4 ⁻¹ | 7.6 ⁻¹ | Iceland |
| 74.4 ⁻¹ | 15.7 ⁻¹ | 90.1 ⁻¹ | 9.9 ⁻¹ | 69.8 ⁻¹ | 23.6 ⁻¹ | 93.5 ⁻¹ | 6.5 ⁻¹ | Ireland |
| 70.5 ⁻¹ | 22.3 ⁻¹ | 92.8 ⁻¹ | 7.2 ⁻¹ | 52.0 ⁻¹ | 37.7 ⁻¹ | 89.7 ⁻¹ | 10.3 ⁻¹ | Israel |
| 79.8 ⁻¹ | 15.8 ⁻¹ | 95.7 ⁻¹ | 4.3 ⁻¹ | 61.6 ⁻¹ | 27.7 ⁻¹ | 89.3 ⁻¹ | 10.7 ⁻¹ | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liechtenstein |
| 68.2 ^{**,-2} | 11.4 ^{**,-2} | 79.6 ^{**,-2} | 20.4 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 70.9 ⁻¹ | 14.8 ⁻¹ | 85.7 ⁻¹ | 14.3 ⁻¹ | 59.4 ⁻¹ | 28.4 ⁻¹ | 87.9 ⁻¹ | 12.1 ⁻¹ | Netherlands |
| 69.9 ⁻² | 18.6 ⁻² | 88.4 ⁻² | 11.6 ⁻² | 58.3 ⁻¹ | 35.7 ⁻¹ | 94.0 ⁻¹ | 6.0 ⁻¹ | Norway |
| 93.4 ⁻¹ | 4.7 ⁻¹ | 98.1 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 62.1 ⁻¹ | 27.4 ⁻¹ | 89.5 ⁻¹ | 10.5 ⁻¹ | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| 74.2 ⁻¹ | 16.4 ⁻¹ | 90.7 ⁻¹ | 9.3 ⁻¹ | 65.9 ⁻¹ | 15.9 ⁻¹ | 81.9 ⁻¹ | 18.1 ⁻¹ | Spain |
| 63.5 ⁻¹ | 29.2 ⁻¹ | 92.8 ⁻¹ | 7.2 ⁻¹ | 60.4 ⁻¹ | 35.7 ⁻¹ | 96.0 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ | Sweden |
| 77.1 ⁻¹ | 14.1 ⁻¹ | 91.1 ⁻¹ | 8.9 ⁻¹ | 69.5 ⁻¹ | 21.8 ⁻¹ | 91.3 ⁻¹ | 8.7 ⁻¹ | Switzerland |
| 73.1 ⁻² | 18.4 ⁻² | 91.5 ⁻² | 8.5 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | United Kingdom |
| 71.2 ⁻¹ | 17.4 ⁻¹ | 88.7 ⁻¹ | 11.3 ⁻¹ | 57.1 ⁻¹ | 32.1 ⁻¹ | 89.2 ⁻¹ | 10.8 ⁻¹ | United States of America |
| | | | | | | | | South and West Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| ... | ... | 78.7 | 21.3 | ... | ... | 79.1 | 20.9 | Bangladesh |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bhutan |
| 83.1 ⁻² | 11.4 ⁻² | 94.5 ⁻² | 5.5 ⁻² | 97.3 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 97.5 ⁻² | 2.5 ⁻² | India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Maldives |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| | | | | | | | | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| ... | ... | 71.7 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 71.1 ⁻¹ | 28.9 ⁻¹ | Angola |
| 75.1 ⁻¹ | 12.5 ⁻¹ | 87.6 ⁻¹ | 12.4 ⁻¹ | 40.1 ⁻¹ | 23.9 ⁻¹ | 64.0 ⁻¹ | 36.0 ⁻¹ | Benin |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burkina Faso |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burundi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cameroon |
| 74.1 ⁻¹ | 5.0 ⁻¹ | 80.3 ⁻¹ | 19.7 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 54.0 ⁻¹ | 46.0 ⁻¹ | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central African Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chad |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| 73.7 ⁻¹ | 9.3 ⁻¹ | 83.0 ⁻¹ | 17.0 ⁻¹ | 37.6 ⁻¹ | 29.6 ⁻¹ | 67.2 ⁻¹ | 32.8 ⁻¹ | Eritrea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Public expenditure per student | | | | | | Total public expenditure on education | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | as a % of GDP per capita | | | in U.S. dollars PPP | | | as a % of GDP | as a % of total government expenditure |
| | Primary ISCED 1 1 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 2 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3 | Primary ISCED1 4 | Secondary ISCED 2-3 5 | Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6 | | |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | 18.4 ⁻¹ | 29.1 ⁻¹ | ... | 230 ⁻¹ | 363 ⁻¹ | ... | 5.4 ⁻² | ... |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 ⁻² | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | 22.4 ⁻¹ | 22.1 ^{**,-1} | ... | 300 ⁻¹ | 284 ⁻¹ | ... | 7.1 ⁻¹ | 17.9 ⁻² |
| Lesotho | 25.0 ⁻¹ | 49.8 ⁻¹ | ... | 328 ⁻¹ | 653 ⁻¹ | ... | 13.3 ⁻¹ | 29.8 ⁻² |
| Liberia | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 9.5 | 12.7 ^{**} | 145.2 | 89 | 118 ^{**} | 1,357 | 3.4 | 16.4 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mali | 21.3 ⁻¹ | 30.8 ⁻¹ | 144.2 ^{**,-1} | 225 ⁻¹ | 326 ⁻¹ | 1,526 ^{**,-1} | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 16.8 ⁻¹ |
| Mauritius | 10.3 ⁻¹ | 17.4 ^{**,-1} | 29.8 ⁻¹ | 1,042 ⁻¹ | ... | 2,969 ⁻¹ | 3.9 ⁻¹ | 12.7 ⁻¹ |
| Mozambique | 15.1 ⁻¹ | 86.9 ⁻¹ | ... | 111 ⁻¹ | 642 ⁻¹ | ... | 5.2 ⁻¹ | 21.0 ⁻¹ |
| Namibia | 21.4 ⁻¹ | 22.0 ⁻¹ | 141.3 ⁻¹ | 984 ⁻¹ | 1,012 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Niger | 28.7 ⁻¹ | 46.1 ⁻¹ | 371.4 ⁻¹ | 175 ⁻¹ | 282 ⁻¹ | 2,274 ⁻¹ | 3.4 ⁻¹ | 17.6 ⁻¹ |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | 10.2 | 35.1 | ... | 88 | 304 | ... | 4.9 | 19.0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Senegal | 17.9 ⁻¹ | 32.9 ^{**,-1} | 218.6 ⁻¹ | 285 ⁻¹ | 524 ^{**,-1} | 3,481 ⁻¹ | 4.8 ⁻¹ | 26.3 ⁻¹ |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.3 ⁻¹ | 12.6 ⁻¹ |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 ^{**,-2} | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 14.6 | 17.7 ^{**} | 44.4 | ... | ... | ... | 5.4 | 17.4 |
| Swaziland | 15.9 ⁻¹ | 40.0 ⁻¹ | ... | 708 ⁻¹ | 1,783 ⁻¹ | ... | 8.0 ⁻¹ | 24.4 ⁻¹ |
| Togo | 9.8 | 20.0 | 162.5 | 79 | 162 | 1,314 | 3.7 | 15.8 ⁺¹ |
| Uganda | 9.1 ⁺¹ | 29.0 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia | 5.3 ⁻² | 8.0 ^{**,-2} | ... | 62 ⁻² | 95 ^{**,-2} | ... | 1.5 | ... |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | | Country or territory |
| Salaries, all staff 9 | Other current 10 | Total current 11 | Capital 12 | Salaries, all staff 13 | Other current 14 | Total current 15 | Capital 16 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ghana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| 47.7 | 18.4 | 66.1 | 33.9 | 23.3 | 66.1 | 89.4 | 10.6 | Madagascar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mali |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mauritius |
| 59.2 ⁻¹ | 12.2 ⁻¹ | 71.4 ⁻¹ | 28.6 ⁻¹ | 59.3 ⁻¹ | 27.0 ⁻¹ | 86.3 ⁻¹ | 13.7 ⁻¹ | Mozambique |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| ... | ... | 71.7 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 98.9 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | Niger |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| ... | ... | 93.2 | 6.8 | ... | ... | 100.0 | - | Rwanda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sao Tome and Principe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Senegal |
| 68.8 ⁻¹ | 17.3 ⁻¹ | 86.1 ⁻¹ | 13.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 82.3 | 13.2 | 95.5 | 4.5 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | South Africa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Swaziland |
| 95.8 | 2.8 | 98.6 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Togo |
| 68.8 ⁺¹ | 18.8 | 87.6 ⁺¹ | 12.4 ⁺¹ | 83.3 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 83.3 ⁺¹ | 16.7 ⁺¹ | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Republic of Tanzania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | All sources of funds (public, private, international) | | | | | Public sources | | |
| | Country or territory | All levels ^{a, b} | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | All levels ^a | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahrain | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | ... | - ¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | - ¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ |
| Kuwait | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 ^{**,-1} | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ |
| Lebanon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 ⁻² | x(8) | 0.9 ^{**,-2} |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 ^{**,-2} | - ² | 1.4 ^{**,-2} |
| Morocco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 ⁻² | - ² | 2.7 ⁻² |
| Oman | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.5 ^{**,-2} | - ^{**,-2} | 1.8 ^{**,-2} |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Qatar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saudi Arabia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.2 ⁻² | - ² | 2.5 ^{**,-2} |
| United Arab Emirates | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belarus | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.2 | 1.0 | x(6) |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 4.3 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ |
| Croatia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 5.0 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 4.4 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ |
| Estonia | 5.0 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 2.3 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | 4.6 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² |
| Hungary | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 5.1 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ |
| Latvia | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 4.8 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 5.1 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 5.9 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 5.4 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² |
| Republic of Moldova | 8.9 | x(1) | x(1) | x(1) | x(1) | 8.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Romania | 4.0 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 1.5 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 3.3 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 0.5 ^{**,-2} |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 4.3 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | x(1) | x(1) | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ |
| Slovenia | 6.2 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 1.3 ^{**,-2} | 3.0 ^{**,-2} | 1.3 ⁻² | 5.3 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 1.2 ^{**,-2} |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.7 ^{**,-2} | 0.6 ^{**,-2} |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Azerbaijan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.2 ^{**,-2} | 0.4 ^{**,-2} |
| Georgia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Public sources | | Private sources | | | | | International sources | Country or territory |
| Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | All levels ^a | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | All levels | |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| | | | | | | | | Arab States |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Algeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahrain |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iraq |
| 2.0 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | Jordan |
| 1.3 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ^{**,-1} | 1.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | . ⁻¹ | Kuwait |
| 0.8 ^{**,-2} | 0.8 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| 0.8 ^{**,-2} | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mauritania |
| 2.2 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Morocco |
| 1.5 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Oman |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Qatar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saudi Arabia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sudan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 3.0 ^{**,-2} | 1.7 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Arab Emirates |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Yemen |
| | | | | | | | | Central and Eastern Europe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| x(6) | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 1.6 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Bulgaria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Croatia |
| 2.1 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Czech Republic |
| 2.2 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | . ⁻² | Estonia |
| 2.2 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Hungary |
| 2.0 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | Latvia |
| 2.4 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | . ⁻¹ | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montenegro |
| 2.0 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | . ⁻² | Poland |
| 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | x(11) | x(11) | x(11) | x(11) | 0.1 | Republic of Moldova |
| 1.5 ^{**,-2} | 0.8 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| x(6) | x(6) | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | x(11) | x(11) | . ⁻¹ | Slovakia |
| 2.7 ^{**,-2} | 1.0 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ⁻² | . ⁻¹ | Slovenia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkey |
| 2.3 ^{**,-2} | 1.8 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ukraine |
| | | | | | | | | Central Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Armenia |
| 1.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.2 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Azerbaijan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Georgia |

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | All sources of funds (public, private, international) | | | | | Public sources | | |
| | All levels ^{a, b} | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | All levels ^a | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Kazakhstan | 3.7 | 0.2 | x(1) | x(1) | 0.9 | 2.9 | 0.2 | x(6) |
| Kyrgyzstan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Tajikistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.5 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 0.9 ^{**,-2} |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | x(6) | x(6) |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | - | 0.7 |
| Indonesia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | 5.0 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 4.6 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 0.9 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 2.3 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 1.4 ⁻² |
| Macao, China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malaysia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 6.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² |
| Republic of Korea | 7.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 ⁺¹ | x(6) | 0.6 ⁺¹ |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 3.5 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 2.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 3.4 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 |
| Argentina | 5.2 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 4.5 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ |
| Aruba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.2 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Public sources | | Private sources | | | | | International sources | Country or territory |
| Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 9 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 10 | All levels ^a 11 | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 12 | Primary (ISCED 1) 13 | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 14 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 15 | All levels 16 | |
| x(6) | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | x(11) | x(11) | 0.5 | - | Kazakhstan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kyrgyzstan |
| x(6) | x(6) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mongolia |
| 1.9 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Australia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brunei Darussalam |
| x(6) | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Fiji |
| 1.3 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Indonesia |
| 1.3 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| 0.6 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Macao, China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 0.7 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Philippines |
| 1.8 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 3.4 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 0.7 ⁻² | 2.2 ⁻² | - ⁻² | Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| 0.9 ⁺¹ | 1.0 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| 0.7 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | Anguilla |
| ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 1.8 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Argentina |
| 1.3 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 ⁻² | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | All sources of funds (public, private, international) | | | | | Public sources | | |
| | All levels ^{a, b} | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | All levels ^a | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.5 | x(8) | 1.9 |
| Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 ⁻¹ |
| Bermuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ |
| British Virgin Islands | 3.1 | - | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.1 | - | 0.9 |
| Cayman Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ |
| Chile | 5.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Colombia | 7.3 | x(3) | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.9 | x(8) | 1.8 |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Cuba | 13.5 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 13.3 | 1.1 | 4.0 |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 | - | 2.1 |
| Dominican Republic | 4.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 5.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Guyana | 7.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.4 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Mexico | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 5.2 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ |
| Montserrat | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | 0.1 ⁻² | 2.9 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | ... | ... | - ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² |
| Panama | ... | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 3.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.7 ⁻² | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 | - | 3.6 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ |
| Venezuela | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Austria | 5.5 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | 2.7 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² | 5.0 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² |
| Belgium | 6.2 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 5.8 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 7.4 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | 3.4 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 6.1 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 7.4 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 2.5 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | 6.8 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² |
| Finland | 5.8 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 5.7 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ |
| France | 6.0 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 5.4 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 4.8 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 4.1 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Public sources | | Private sources | | | | | International sources | Country or territory |
| Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 9 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 10 | All levels ^a 11 | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 12 | Primary (ISCED 1) 13 | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 14 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 15 | All levels 16 | |
| 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 ⁻² | - ^{*, -2} | - ^{*, -2} | 0.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 0.4 | Barbados |
| 2.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| 0.5 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bermuda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 2.2 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brazil |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | British Virgin Islands |
| 1.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cayman Islands |
| 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | . | Chile |
| 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | x(13) | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | . | Colombia |
| 1.1 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | Costa Rica |
| 4.9 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | Cuba |
| 3.0 | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | ... | Dominica |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | . | 0.1 | Dominican Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | - | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | - | Guatemala |
| 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | . | . | . | 0.4 | 1.0 | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| 2.2 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 1.5 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| 0.3 ⁻² | ... | ... | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 1.3 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - ⁻² | Panama |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | . | Peru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 ⁻² | Saint Lucia |
| 3.0 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 1.1 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | Uruguay |
| 0.6 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela |
| | | | | | | | | North America and Western Europe |
| 0.7 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Andorra |
| 2.5 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | . ⁻² | Austria |
| 2.6 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 3.1 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Cyprus |
| 2.5 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | Denmark |
| 2.5 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻² | Finland |
| 2.6 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | France |
| 2.1 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | All sources of funds (public, private, international) | | | | | Public sources | | |
| | All levels ^{a, b} | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | All levels ^a | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Greece | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 ⁻² | 0.2 ^{**,-2} | 0.8 ^{**,-2} |
| Holy See | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.3 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 2.7 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 4.7 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 4.4 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ |
| Israel | 7.9 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | 6.1 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ |
| Italy | 4.9 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 4.5 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ |
| Liechtenstein | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Luxembourg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 ^{**,-2} | 1.5 ^{**,-2} |
| Malta | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 5.7 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 4.8 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ |
| Norway | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.4 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 5.1 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.2 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | 6.5 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 6.2 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 6.0 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 2.7 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ |
| United Kingdom | 6.4 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 3.1 ⁻² | 1.4 ⁻² | 5.1 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 1.4 ⁻² |
| United States of America | 7.7 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ | 5.2 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | 1.0 |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 ⁻² | - ² | 1.6 ⁻² |
| India | 4.4 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² | 3.2 ⁻² | - ² | 1.1 ⁻² |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.5 | - | 1.6 |
| Maldives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.9 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ |
| Nepal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 ⁺¹ | ... | 2.4 ⁺¹ |
| Pakistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ |
| Benin | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | - | 2.2 |
| Burkina Faso | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.5 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 ^{**,-2} | - ^{**,-2} | 2.6 ^{**,-2} |
| Cameroon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 ⁻² | - ² | 1.1 ⁻² |
| Cape Verde | 6.9 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 5.7 | - | 2.3 |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 ⁻² | - ² | 0.9 ⁻² |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 ⁻² | 0.1 ^{**,-2} | 0.5 ^{**,-2} |
| Côte d'Ivoire | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 ^{**,-2} |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.5 | - | ... |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Public sources | | Private sources | | | | | International sources | Country or territory |
| Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 9 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 10 | All levels ^a 11 | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 12 | Primary (ISCED 1) 13 | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 14 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 15 | All levels 16 | |
| 1.2 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - ² | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Holy See |
| 2.5 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iceland |
| 1.8 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻² | - ² | 0.1 ⁻² | - ² | 0.2 ⁻² | - ¹ | Ireland |
| 1.8 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | Israel |
| 2.2 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | - ¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liechtenstein |
| 1.7 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 1.9 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | - ¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | Netherlands |
| 2.2 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - ² | Norway |
| 2.1 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | - ¹ | - ¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| 1.7 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - ¹ | Spain |
| 2.5 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | - ¹ | - ¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | Sweden |
| 2.1 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - ¹ | Switzerland |
| 2.5 ⁻² | 0.9 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² | - ² | 0.2 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | ... | United Kingdom |
| 2.0 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | United States of America |
| | | | | | | | | South and West Asia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| 1.0 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bangladesh |
| 3.6 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bhutan |
| 1.4 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | - ² | 0.6 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | - ² | India |
| 2.8 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - ² | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| 3.1 ⁻¹ | - ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Maldives |
| 0.9 ⁺¹ | 0.5 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nepal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| | | | | | | | | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| 1.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - ² | Angola |
| 0.8 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Benin |
| 3.6 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| 0.9 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | Burkina Faso |
| 1.7 ^{**,-2} | 0.8 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burundi |
| 1.6 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cameroon |
| 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central African Republic |
| 0.7 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chad |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| 0.8 ^{**,-2} | 0.5 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo |
| 0.4 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| 0.6 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eritrea |
| ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2007

| Region | Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | All sources of funds (public, private, international) | | | | | Public sources | | |
| | All levels ^{a, b} | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | All levels ^a | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | Primary (ISCED 1) |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - ¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.2 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | - | 1.8 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mali | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.9 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ |
| Mozambique | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.2 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ |
| Namibia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 ⁻² |
| Niger | 3.7 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 2.7 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 3.2 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 | - | 2.2 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Senegal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.1 ⁻² | - ² | 2.2 ⁻² |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 | - | 2.2 |
| Swaziland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.4 ⁻² | - ² | 2.7 ⁻² |
| Togo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.5 | - | 1.5 |
| Uganda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 ^{*, -2} | ... | 1.2 ^{*, -2} |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Includes expenditure not allocated by level.

^b For the indicators, international sources are not disaggregated by level of education.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product | | | | | | | | Region |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Public sources | | Private sources | | | | | International sources | Country or territory |
| Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 9 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 10 | All levels ^a 11 | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 12 | Primary (ISCED 1) 13 | Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 14 | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 15 | All levels 16 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| 2.1 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... ⁻¹ | Ghana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| 1.8 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| 2.6 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho |
| 0.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| 0.6 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | Madagascar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 ⁻² | Mali |
| 2.0 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mauritius |
| 1.5 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mozambique |
| 1.7 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| 0.7 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | ... ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | ... ⁻¹ | ... ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | Niger |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| 1.0 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sao Tome and Principe |
| 1.2 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Senegal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 1.9 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | South Africa |
| 2.6 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | ... ⁻² | ... ⁻² | ... ⁻² | ... ⁻² | ... ⁻² | ... | Swaziland |
| 1.2 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Togo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uganda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Republic of Tanzania |
| 0.3 ^{**,-2} | 0.3 ^{**,-2} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | Zambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zimbabwe |

TABLE 15 ADULT AND YOUTH LITERACY / 2005-2007

| Region | Adults (15 years and older) | | | | | | Youth (15 to 24 years) | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | |
| | MF | M | F | GPI | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | GPI | MF (000) | % F |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 75.4 | 84.3 | 66.4 | 0.79 | 5,974 | 67.9 | 92.5 | 94.2 | 90.6 | 0.96 | 561 | 60.9 |
| Bahrain | 88.8 | 90.4 | 86.4 | 0.96 | 63 | 49.2 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 0.3 | 42.1 |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 66.4 ^o | 74.6 ^o | 57.8 ^o | 0.77 ^o | 16,824 ^o | 62.8 ^o | 84.9 ^o | 87.9 ^o | 81.8 ^o | 0.93 ^o | 2,317 ^o | 59.4 |
| Iraq | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 91.1 ^o | 95.2 ^o | 87.0 ^o | 0.91 ^o | 305 ^o | 71.6 ^o | 99.0 ^o | 98.9 ^o | 99.0 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 12 ^o | 46.7 |
| Kuwait | 94.5 ^o | 95.2 ^o | 93.1 ^o | 0.98 ^o | 122 ^o | 45.8 ^o | 98.4 ^o | 98.4 ^o | 98.5 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 7 ^o | 43.7 ^o |
| Lebanon | 89.6 ^o | 93.4 ^o | 86.0 ^o | 0.92 ^o | 309 ^o | 69.5 ^o | 98.7 ^o | 98.4 ^o | 99.1 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 9 ^o | 35.8 ^o |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 86.8 | 94.5 | 78.4 | 0.83 | 569 | 78.2 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 98.0 | 0.98 | 14 | 87.2 |
| Mauritania | 55.8 | 63.3 | 48.3 | 0.76 | 832 | 58.4 | 66.4 | 70.0 | 62.5 | 0.89 | 207 | 54.2 |
| Morocco | 55.6 | 68.7 | 43.2 | 0.63 | 9,816 | 65.9 | 75.1 | 83.8 | 66.5 | 0.79 | 1,605 | 67.7 |
| Oman | 84.4 | 89.4 | 77.5 | 0.87 | 274 | 60.6 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 97.9 | 0.99 | 9 | 62.8 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 93.8 ^o | 97.2 ^o | 90.3 ^o | 0.93 ^o | 136 ^o | 77.0 ^o | 99.0 ^o | 99.1 ^o | 98.9 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 8 ^o | 54.6 ^o |
| Qatar | 93.1 ^o | 93.8 ^o | 90.4 ^o | 0.96 ^o | 47 ^o | 38.3 ^o | 99.1 ^o | 99.1 ^o | 99.0 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 1 ^o | 43.5 ^o |
| Saudi Arabia | 85.0 | 89.1 | 79.4 | 0.89 | 2,473 | 58.3 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 95.9 | 0.98 | 138 | 67.7 |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 83.1 | 89.7 | 76.5 | 0.85 | 2,168 | 69.4 | 93.7 | 95.4 | 92.0 | 0.96 | 282 | 62.6 |
| Tunisia | 77.7 | 86.4 | 69.0 | 0.80 | 1,733 | 69.5 | 95.7 | 97.0 | 94.3 | 0.97 | 91 | 64.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 90.0 ^o | 89.5 ^o | 91.5 ^o | 1.02 ^o | 328 ^o | 23.9 ^o | 95.0 ^o | 93.6 ^o | 97.0 ^o | 1.04 ^o | 34 ^o | 24.0 ^o |
| Yemen | 58.9 | 77.0 | 40.5 | 0.53 | 5,081 | 72.2 | 80.4 | 93.4 | 66.8 | 0.71 | 959 | 82.8 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 99.0 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 0.99 | 23 | 65.3 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 1.00 | 3.7 | 43.5 |
| Belarus | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 1.00 | 24 | 66.6 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 3.4 | 36.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 98.3 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 0.99 | 114 | 62.3 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 1.00 | 25 | 49.4 |
| Croatia | 98.7 | 99.5 | 98.0 | 0.99 | 50 | 80.1 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 1.00 | 2 | 47.3 |
| Czech Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Estonia | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 2.4 | 49.6 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 0.4 | 37.3 |
| Hungary | 98.9 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 1.00 | 94 | 56.8 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 1.01 | 18 | 36.7 |
| Latvia | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 4 | 53.2 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 41.3 |
| Lithuania | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 1.00 | 9 | 51.5 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 1 | 46.7 |
| Montenegro | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 0.99 | 223 | 73.6 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 0.99 | 31 | 73.2 |
| Republic of Moldova | 99.2 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 0.99 | 23 | 76.9 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 1.00 | 2.3 | 48.4 |
| Romania | 97.6 | 98.3 | 96.9 | 0.99 | 436 | 66.5 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 1.00 | 81 | 46.1 |
| Russian Federation | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 1.00 | 582 | 71.6 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 71 | 39.5 |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovenia | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 1.00 | 6 | 56.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 1.00 | 0.38 | 36.4 |

| Region | Adults (15 years and older) | | | | | | Youth (15 to 24 years) | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | GPI 4 | MF (000) 5 | % F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | GPI 10 | MF (000) 11 | % F 12 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 97.0 | 98.6 | 95.4 | 0.97 | 50 | 77.0 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 1.00 | 4 | 56.0 |
| Turkey | 88.7 ^o | 96.2 ^o | 81.3 ^o | 0.84 | 6,111 ^o | 83.1 ^o | 96.4 ^o | 98.6 ^o | 94.3 ^o | 0.96 | 480 ^o | 79.7 ^o |
| Ukraine | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 1.00 | 123 | 68.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 15 | 40.6 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 1.00 | 12 | 72.3 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 1 | 37.4 |
| Azerbaijan | 99.5 ^o | 99.8 ^o | 99.2 ^o | 0.99 | 33 ^o | 81.2 ^o | 100.0 ^o | 100.0 ^o | 100.0 ^o | 1.00 ^o | - ^o | ... |
| Georgia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kazakhstan | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 1.00 | 44 | 73.3 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 1.00 | 5 | 38.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 1.00 | 26 | 65.9 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 1.00 | 5 | 37.3 |
| Mongolia | 97.3 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 1.01 | 52 | 42.3 | 95.4 | 93.7 | 97.3 | 1.04 | 27 | 29.6 |
| Tajikistan | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 1.00 | 15 | 69.3 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 1.00 | 2 | 46.8 |
| Turkmenistan | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 1.00 | 17 | 69.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 1.00 | 2 | 39.8 |
| Uzbekistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | 94.9 | 96.5 | 93.1 | 0.97 | 14 | 64.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 1.00 | 0.3 | 53.5 |
| Cambodia | 76.3 | 85.8 | 67.7 | 0.79 | 2,195 | 71.6 | 86.2 | 89.6 | 82.7 | 0.92 | 475 | 61.8 |
| China | 93.3 | 96.5 | 90.0 | 0.93 | 70,583 | 72.9 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 1.00 | 1,639 | 57.6 |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 92.0 ^o | 95.2 ^o | 88.8 ^o | 0.93 ^o | 13,267 ^o | 70.2 ^o | 96.7 ^o | 97.0 ^o | 96.3 ^o | 0.99 ^o | 1,431 ^o | 55.1 ^o |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 72.7 ^o | 82.5 ^o | 63.2 ^o | 0.77 ^o | 932 ^o | 68.5 ^o | 83.9 ^o | 89.2 ^o | 78.7 ^o | 0.88 ^o | 195 ^o | 66.0 ^o |
| Macao, China | 93.5 ^o | 96.5 ^o | 90.7 ^o | 0.94 ^o | 27 ^o | 74.6 ^o | 99.6 ^o | 99.6 ^o | 99.7 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 0.3 ^o | 42.8 ^o |
| Malaysia | 91.9 | 94.2 | 89.6 | 0.95 | 1,496 | 63.7 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 1.00 | 86 | 47.0 |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 57.8 | 62.1 | 53.4 | 0.86 | 1,604 | 55.0 | 64.1 | 62.8 | 65.4 | 1.04 | 444 | 47.0 |
| Philippines | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 1.01 | 3,746 | 48.0 | 94.4 | 93.6 | 95.3 | 1.02 | 975 | 41.4 |
| Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Samoa | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 0.99 | 1 | 57.7 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 1.00 | 0.2 | 41.5 |
| Singapore | 94.4 | 97.3 | 91.6 | 0.94 | 203 | 75.6 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 2 | 37.1 |

TABLE 15 ADULT AND YOUTH LITERACY / 2005-2007

| Region | Adults (15 years and older) | | | | | | Youth (15 to 24 years) | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | GPI 4 | MF (000) 5 | % F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | GPI 10 | MF (000) 11 | % F 12 |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 94.1 | 95.9 | 92.6 | 0.97 | 2,946 | 66.2 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 1.00 | 181 | 51.5 |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 1.00 | 0.5 | 45.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 1.00 | 0.1 | 40.9 |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | 78.1 | 80.0 | 76.1 | 0.95 | 30 | 53.8 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 1.00 | 4 | 48.8 |
| Viet Nam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 1.00 | 691 | 51.1 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 1.00 | 59 | 38.5 |
| Aruba | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 1.00 | 1.5 | 54.4 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 1.00 | 0.09 | 42.6 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bermuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 90.7 ^o | 96.0 ^o | 86.0 ^o | 0.90 ^o | 542 ^o | 78.5 ^o | 99.4 ^o | 99.8 ^o | 99.1 ^o | 0.99 ^o | 10 ^o | 77.2 ^o |
| Brazil | 90.0 ^o | 89.8 ^o | 90.2 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 13,919 ^o | 50.2 ^o | 97.8 ^o | 97.1 ^o | 98.6 ^o | 1.02 ^o | 766 | 32.3 ^o |
| British Virgin Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 98.9 ^o | 98.7 ^o | 99.0 ^o | 1.00 ^o | ... | ... | 98.9 ^o | 99.1 ^o | 98.6 ^o | 0.99 ^o | ... | ... |
| Chile | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 1.00 | 439 | 51.6 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 1.00 | 27 | 40.8 |
| Colombia | 92.7 ^o | 92.4 ^o | 92.8 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 2,401 ^o | 50.1 ^o | 98.0 ^o | 97.5 ^o | 98.4 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 176 | 38.0 ^o |
| Costa Rica | 95.9 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 1.00 | 132 | 46.7 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 1.01 | 17 | 37.6 |
| Cuba | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 19 | 53.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.00 | 0.3 | 52.5 |
| Dominica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 89.1 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 1.00 | 710 | 48.5 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 97.0 | 1.02 | 72 | 36.8 |
| Ecuador | 84.2 ^o | 87.3 ^o | 81.7 ^o | 0.94 ^o | 1,413 ^o | 59.3 ^o | 95.4 ^o | 95.2 ^o | 95.6 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 116 ^o | 47.1 ^o |
| El Salvador | 82.0 ^o | 84.9 ^o | 79.7 ^o | 0.94 ^o | 816 ^o | 59.2 ^o | 93.6 ^o | 93.2 ^o | 93.9 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 82 ^o | 47.1 ^o |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 73.2 | 79.0 | 68.0 | 0.86 | 2,055 | 62.8 | 85.5 | 88.1 | 82.9 | 0.94 | 390 | 59.7 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 83.6 ^o | 83.7 ^o | 83.5 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 713 ^o | 51.6 ^o | 93.9 ^o | 92.7 ^o | 95.1 ^o | 1.03 ^o | 93 ^o | 40.3 ^o |
| Jamaica | 86.0 | 80.5 | 91.1 | 1.13 | 263 | 32.7 | 94.3 | 90.9 | 97.9 | 1.08 | 29 | 18.6 |
| Mexico | 92.8 ^o | 94.4 ^o | 91.4 ^o | 0.97 ^o | 5,368 ^o | 62.8 ^o | 98.2 ^o | 98.2 ^o | 98.1 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 354 | 53.1 ^o |
| Montserrat | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 1.00 | 5 | 54.5 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 1.00 | 0.4 | 49.5 |
| Nicaragua | 78.0 ^o | 78.1 ^o | 77.9 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 746 ^o | 51.0 ^o | 87.0 ^o | 85.2 ^o | 88.8 ^o | 1.04 ^o | 154 ^o | 42.9 ^o |
| Panama | 93.4 | 94.0 | 92.8 | 0.99 | 155 | 54.6 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 1.00 | 22 | 51.5 |

| Region | Adults (15 years and older) | | | | | | Youth (15 to 24 years) | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | GPI 4 | MF (000) 5 | % F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | GPI 10 | MF (000) 11 | % F 12 |
| Paraguay | 94.6 ^o | 95.7 ^o | 93.5 ^o | 0.98 ^o | 216 ^o | 60.1 ^o | 98.8 ^o | 98.8 ^o | 98.8 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 15 ^o | 49.9 ^o |
| Peru | 89.6 ^o | 94.9 ^o | 84.6 ^o | 0.89 ^o | 1,992 ^o | 75.2 ^o | 97.4 ^o | 98.0 ^o | 96.7 ^o | 0.99 ^o | 143 | 61.8 ^o |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | 90.4 | 92.7 | 88.1 | 0.95 | 31 | 62.7 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 0.99 | 4 | 54.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.3 | 0.99 | 14 | 66.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 1.00 | 1 | 48.8 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 97.9 ^o | 97.4 ^o | 98.2 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 55 ^o | 43.1 ^o | 98.8 ^o | 98.5 ^o | 99.0 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 6 ^o | 38.6 ^o |
| Venezuela | 95.2 ^o | 95.4 ^o | 94.9 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 931 ^o | 52.5 ^o | 98.4 ^o | 98.0 ^o | 98.8 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 85 ^o | 35.8 ^o |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 97.7 | 99.0 | 96.6 | 0.98 | 16 | 78.3 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 1.00 | 0.2 | 36.9 |
| Denmark | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Finland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Germany | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | 97.1 | 98.2 | 96.0 | 0.98 | 279 | 69.9 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 1.00 | 9 | 51.3 |
| Holy See | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ireland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Israel | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy | 98.9 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 1.00 | 572 | 62.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 1.00 | 7 | 45.8 |
| Liechtenstein | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Luxembourg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malta | 92.4 ^o | 91.2 ^o | 93.5 ^o | 1.03 ^o | 25 ^o | 43.1 ^o | 98.3 ^o | 97.5 ^o | 99.1 ^o | 1.02 ^o | 1 ^o | 25.0 ^o |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Norway | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal | 94.9 | 96.6 | 93.3 | 0.97 | 459 | 68.0 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 1.00 | 4 | 44.2 |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 97.9 ^o | 98.6 ^o | 97.3 ^o | 0.99 ^o | 782 ^o | 67.6 ^o | 99.6 ^o | 99.6 ^o | 99.6 ^o | 1.00 ^o | 21 ^o | 49.9 ^o |
| Sweden | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Switzerland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

TABLE 15 ADULT AND YOUTH LITERACY / 2005-2007

| Region | Adults (15 years and older) | | | | | | Youth (15 to 24 years) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | |
| | MF | M | F | GPI | MF (000) | % F | MF | M | F | GPI | MF (000) | % F |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 53.5 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 0.82 | 48,541 | 54.6 | 72.1 | 71.1 | 73.2 | 1.03 | 8,965 | 46.9 |
| Bhutan | 52.8 ^o | 65.0 ^o | 38.7 ^o | 0.59 ^o | 201 ^o | 60.2 ^o | 74.4 ^o | 80.0 ^o | 68.0 ^o | 0.85 ^o | 38 ^o | 58.5 ^o |
| India | 66.0 | 76.9 | 54.5 | 0.71 | 269,816 | 64.9 | 82.1 | 86.7 | 77.1 | 0.89 | 40,412 | 61.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 82.3 ^o | 87.3 ^o | 77.2 ^o | 0.89 ^o | 8,983 ^o | 63.7 ^o | 96.6 ^o | 97.1 ^o | 96.1 ^o | 0.99 ^o | 589 ^o | 56.4 ^o |
| Maldives | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 1.00 | 6 | 47.6 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 1.01 | 1 | 41.4 |
| Nepal | 56.5 | 70.3 | 43.6 | 0.62 | 7,612 | 66.9 | 79.3 | 85.3 | 73.0 | 0.86 | 1,189 | 63.5 |
| Pakistan | 54.2 ^o | 67.7 ^o | 39.6 ^o | 0.59 ^o | 47,060 ^o | 63.8 ^o | 69.2 ^o | 79.1 ^o | 58.4 ^o | 0.74 ^o | 11,151 ^o | 65.2 ^o |
| Sri Lanka | 90.8 ^o | 92.7 ^o | 89.1 ^o | 0.96 ^o | 1,339 ^o | 61.1 ^o | 97.5 ^o | 97.0 ^o | 97.9 ^o | 1.01 ^o | 90 ^o | 40.4 ^o |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 40.5 | 53.1 | 27.9 | 0.53 | 3,022 | 60.5 | 52.4 | 63.4 | 41.1 | 0.65 | 875 | 60.8 |
| Botswana | 82.9 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 1.00 | 211 | 50.5 | 94.1 | 92.9 | 95.3 | 1.03 | 26 | 39.6 |
| Burkina Faso | 28.7 ^o | 36.7 ^o | 21.6 ^o | 0.59 ^o | 5,684 ^o | 56.0 ^o | 39.3 ^o | 46.7 ^o | 33.1 ^o | 0.71 ^o | 1,793 ^o | 55.0 ^o |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cape Verde | 83.8 | 89.4 | 78.8 | 0.88 | 53 | 69.4 | 97.3 | 96.6 | 97.9 | 1.01 | 3 | 37.9 |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 31.8 | 43.0 | 20.8 | 0.48 | 3,959 | 58.9 | 44.4 | 53.4 | 35.4 | 0.66 | 1,170 | 58.0 |
| Comoros | 75.1 | 80.3 | 69.8 | 0.87 | 122 | 60.8 | 89.5 | 92.1 | 86.8 | 0.94 | 18 | 62.2 |
| Congo | 82.4 ^o | 90.6 ^o | 78.7 ^o | 0.87 ^o | 323 ^o | 70.2 ^o | 80.5 ^o | 86.8 ^o | 78.0 ^o | 0.90 ^o | 129 ^o | 62.5 ^o |
| Côte d'Ivoire | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | 64.2 | 76.2 | 53.0 | 0.70 | 993 | 68.1 | 86.3 | 90.2 | 82.5 | 0.92 | 138 | 64.4 |
| Ethiopia | 35.9 | 50.0 | 22.8 | 0.46 | 29,772 | 61.3 | 49.9 | 62.2 | 38.5 | 0.62 | 8,338 | 61.9 |
| Gabon | 86.2 | 90.2 | 82.2 | 0.91 | 120 | 64.7 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 0.98 | 8 | 66.4 |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | 65.0 | 71.7 | 58.3 | 0.81 | 5,077 | 59.2 | 77.8 | 79.7 | 75.8 | 0.95 | 1,096 | 53.4 |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | 55.5 | 60.2 | 50.9 | 0.84 | 881 | 55.4 | 71.8 | 67.9 | 75.7 | 1.12 | 211 | 42.7 |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malawi | 71.8 | 79.2 | 64.6 | 0.82 | 2,085 | 63.9 | 83.0 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 0.98 | 473 | 52.0 |
| Mali | 26.2 ^o | 34.9 ^o | 18.2 ^o | 0.52 ^o | 4,633 ^o | 58.3 ^o | 38.8 ^o | 47.4 ^o | 30.8 ^o | 0.65 ^o | 1,486 ^o | 57.0 ^o |
| Mauritius | 87.4 | 90.2 | 84.7 | 0.94 | 121 | 61.7 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 97.2 | 1.02 | 7 | 36.7 |
| Mozambique | 44.4 | 57.2 | 33.0 | 0.58 | 6,621 | 63.6 | 52.9 | 58.4 | 47.5 | 0.81 | 2,000 | 55.9 |

| Region | Adults (15 years and older) | | | | | | Youth (15 to 24 years) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | | Literacy rate | | | | Illiterate population | |
| | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | GPI 4 | MF (000) 5 | % F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | GPI 10 | MF (000) 11 | % F 12 |
| Namibia | 88.0 | 88.6 | 87.4 | 0.99 | 156 | 53.7 | 92.7 | 90.9 | 94.4 | 1.04 | 35 | 38.1 |
| Niger | 28.7 ^o | 42.9 ^o | 15.1 ^o | 0.35 ^o | 4,897 ^o | 59.6 ^o | 36.5 ^o | 52.4 ^o | 23.2 ^o | 0.44 ^o | 1,460 ^o | 64.2 ^o |
| Nigeria | 72.0 | 80.1 | 64.1 | 0.80 | 23,283 | 64.8 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 84.7 | 0.96 | 4,043 | 56.9 |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 87.9 | 93.4 | 82.7 | 0.88 | 11 | 73.4 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 1.01 | 2 | 46.8 |
| Senegal | 41.9 ^o | 52.3 ^o | 33.0 ^o | 0.63 ^o | 4,032 ^o | 59.0 ^o | 50.9 ^o | 58.1 ^o | 44.5 ^o | 0.77 ^o | 1,211 ^o | 56.8 ^o |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sierra Leone | 38.1 | 50.0 | 26.8 | 0.54 | 2,073 | 60.6 | 54.1 | 64.4 | 43.9 | 0.68 | 512 | 61.4 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 88.0 | 88.9 | 87.2 | 0.98 | 3,977 | 55.0 | 95.4 | 94.6 | 96.3 | 1.02 | 442 | 40.2 |
| Swaziland | 83.8 | 84.0 | 83.7 | 1.00 | 113 | 53.3 | 94.0 | 91.9 | 96.1 | 1.05 | 17 | 32.4 |
| Togo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 73.6 | 81.8 | 65.5 | 0.80 | 4,148 | 65.7 | 86.3 | 88.3 | 84.2 | 0.95 | 866 | 57.3 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 72.3 | 79.0 | 65.9 | 0.83 | 6,237 | 62.6 | 77.5 | 78.9 | 76.2 | 0.97 | 1,848 | 53.0 |
| Zambia | 70.6 | 80.8 | 60.7 | 0.75 | 1,907 | 67.6 | 75.1 | 82.4 | 67.8 | 0.82 | 632 | 64.5 |
| Zimbabwe | 91.2 | 94.1 | 88.3 | 0.94 | 725 | 66.8 | 91.2 | 94.1 | 88.3 | 0.94 | 294 | 66.4 |

REGIONAL AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|
| WORLD | 83.9 | 88.4 | 79.4 | 0.90 | 773,881 | 64.0 | 89.1 | 91.3 | 86.8 | 0.95 | 129,476 | 59.1 |
| Arab States | 71.1 | 80.3 | 61.5 | 0.77 | 60,556 | 65.2 | 86.3 | 90.6 | 82.1 | 0.91 | 8,872 | 64.8 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 97.5 | 98.9 | 96.3 | 0.97 | 8,013 | 79.9 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 0.99 | 749 | 67.9 |
| Central Asia | 98.5 | 99.0 | 98.1 | 0.99 | 832 | 67.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 1.00 | 85 | 42.5 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 93.5 | 96.2 | 90.7 | 0.94 | 108,613 | 70.5 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 1.00 | 7,240 | 53.6 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 91.0 | 91.7 | 90.3 | 0.99 | 36,083 | 55.1 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 1.01 | 3,028 | 42.9 |
| North America and Western Europe | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 1.00 | 3,540 | 62.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 1.00 | 163 | 48.3 |
| South and West Asia | 64.2 | 74.4 | 53.3 | 0.72 | 393,900 | 63.4 | 79.8 | 84.4 | 74.8 | 0.89 | 65,912 | 59.9 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 62.3 | 71.2 | 54.0 | 0.76 | 162,343 | 62.2 | 72.0 | 77.1 | 67.3 | 0.87 | 43,427 | 58.7 |

All data are UIS estimates unless otherwise noted.

^o Observed data

 For information on the literacy definitions and source data, please refer to the literacy metadata information table that can be found on the UIS website at www.uis.unesco.org.

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION AGED 25 YEARS AND OLDER / Latest year available

| Region | Reference year | Population (25 years and older) (000) | | | No schooling | | | Incomplete primary | | | Primary (ISCED 1) | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 2006 | 16,263 | 8,108 | 8,155 | 35.5 | 25.7 | 45.5 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 22.4 | 27.2 | 17.5 |
| Bahrain | 2001 | 368 | 227 | 141 | 12.9 | 6.4 | 24.5 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 9.3 |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iraq | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kuwait | 2006 | 1,684 | 1,096 | 588 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 11.6 | 40.2 | 43.4 | 33.2 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 6.2 |
| Lebanon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Morocco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oman | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 2006 | 1,360 | 685 | 675 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 15.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 39.3 |
| Qatar | 2004 | 487 | 360 | 128 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 22.1 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 5.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2004 | 10,677 | 6,457 | 4,221 | 22.2 | 15.6 | 32.5 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 12.3 |
| Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2002 | 6,564 | 3,261 | 3,303 | 22.0 | 11.9 | 31.3 | 41.9 | 49.1 | 35.2 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 7.8 |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Yemen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 2001 | 1,595 | 779 | 815 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 17.0 |
| Belarus | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 2001 | 5,607 | 2,669 | 2,937 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 11.1 |
| Croatia | 2001 | 3,129 | 1,466 | 1,663 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 16.1 |
| Czech Republic | 2006 | 7,390 | 3,536 | 3,855 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Estonia | 2000 | 923 | 403 | 519 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 10.9 |
| Hungary | 2005 | 7,208 | 3,332 | 3,877 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 10.8 |
| Latvia | 2006 | 1,608 | 902 | 707 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Lithuania | 2007 | 2,329 | 1,036 | 1,293 | - | - | - | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 11.5 |
| Montenegro | 2006 | 26,008 | 12,216 | 13,792 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| Poland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Moldova | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Romania | 2002 | 14,689 | 6,997 | 7,692 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 6.5 | - | - | - | 16.2 | 12.8 | 19.2 |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Serbia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 2006 | 3,673 | 1,737 | 1,936 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 1,450 | 693 | 756 | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 6.0 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 2002 | 1,264 | 620 | 644 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 16.5 | 12.3 | 20.5 | 30.8 | 29.7 | 31.8 |
| Turkey | 2006 | 39,740 | 19,864 | 19,875 | 14.4 | 4.7 | 23.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 47.6 | 48.9 | 46.4 |
| Ukraine | 2001 | 32,849 | 14,466 | 18,383 | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | 2.8 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 10.4 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 2001 | 1,748 | 773 | 974 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.3 |
| Azerbaijan | 1999 | 4,085 | 1,913 | 2,172 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 |
| Georgia | 2002 | 2,937 | 1,331 | 1,606 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 8.0 |

| Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4) | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | Unknown | | | Region |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | MF 19 | M 20 | F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | Country or territory |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16.5 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 6.6 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | Algeria |
| 18.7 | 23.0 | 11.0 | 38.4 | 40.9 | 34.0 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 11.2 | 10.8 | 11.9 | - | - | - | Bahrain |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Djibouti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iraq |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jordan |
| 19.2 | 20.0 | 17.6 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 11.7 | - | - | - | Kuwait |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lebanon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mauritania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Morocco |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Oman |
| 16.1 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 12.3 | . | . | . | 18.4 | 22.2 | 14.5 | - | - | - | Palestinian Autonomous Territories |
| 13.1 | 15.5 | 6.7 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 29.9 | - | - | - | Qatar |
| 14.6 | 17.1 | 10.7 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 14.8 | - | - | - | Saudi Arabia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sudan |
| 14.3 | 9.6 | 18.8 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.1 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 5.3 | 8.1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | Syrian Arab Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Arab Emirates |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Yemen |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38.7 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 29.6 | 32.8 | 26.5 | . | . | . | 7.4 | 9.2 | 5.7 | - | - | - | Albania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belarus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 28.3 | 29.7 | 27.0 | 41.3 | 44.6 | 38.3 | - | - | - | 18.0 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Bulgaria |
| 18.7 | 15.6 | 21.3 | 45.4 | 54.5 | 37.4 | . | . | . | 13.9 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Croatia |
| 14.3 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 71.4 | 76.5 | 66.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 14.6 | 10.5 | - | - | - | Czech Republic |
| 17.5 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 39.6 | 42.9 | 37.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 27.5 | 23.9 | 30.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Estonia |
| 27.3 | 23.3 | 30.6 | 47.3 | 53.7 | 41.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 14.3 | - | - | - | Hungary |
| 17.6 | 20.4 | 15.2 | 51.5 | 54.8 | 48.8 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 23.9 | - | - | - | Latvia |
| 12.0 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 28.3 | 34.0 | 23.7 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 23.9 | 27.1 | - | - | - | Lithuania |
| 20.7 | 17.5 | 23.6 | 58.2 | 64.6 | 52.6 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 16.9 | - | - | - | Montenegro |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Poland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Republic of Moldova |
| 26.5 | 23.6 | 29.1 | 40.0 | 46.3 | 34.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Romania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Serbia |
| 18.0 | 11.3 | 24.0 | 67.6 | 73.0 | 62.8 | . | . | . | 13.2 | 14.8 | 11.8 | - | - | - | Slovakia |
| 20.7 | 15.2 | 25.8 | 55.5 | 63.0 | 48.8 | - | - | - | 18.1 | 17.6 | 18.7 | - | - | - | Slovenia |
| x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 35.6 | 41.8 | 29.4 | - | - | - | 12.2 | 13.8 | 10.7 | - | - | - | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |
| 8.5 | 11.6 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 18.8 | 10.5 | . | . | . | 8.5 | 10.9 | 6.2 | - | - | - | Turkey |
| 14.2 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 36.0 | 42.2 | 31.1 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 38.0 | 35.8 | 39.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Ukraine |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.5 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 38.5 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 19.5 | - | - | - | Armenia |
| 9.3 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 50.9 | 49.2 | 52.5 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 10.3 | - | - | - | Azerbaijan |
| 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 35.3 | 37.1 | 33.8 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 23.3 | 25.8 | 26.7 | 25.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Georgia |

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION AGED 25 YEARS AND OLDER / Latest year available

| Region | Reference year | Population (25 years and older) (000) | | | No schooling | | | Incomplete primary | | | Primary (ISCED 1) | | |
|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 |
| Kazakhstan | 1999 | 8,145 | 3,722 | 4,423 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 10.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1999 | 2,198 | 1,047 | 1,150 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 8.6 |
| Mongolia | 2000 | 1,089 | 534 | 555 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | 14.3 | 13.0 | 15.4 |
| Tajikistan | 2000 | 2,331 | 1,149 | 1,182 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 6.1 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 2006 | 5,178 | 2,428 | 2,750 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 10.1 | x(4) | x(5) | x(6) | 21.8 | 21.1 | 22.5 |
| Indonesia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | 2002 | 94,042 | 45,219 | 48,823 | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Macao, China | 2006 | 324 | 151 | 172 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 22.2 |
| Malaysia | 2000 | 11,051 | 5,602 | 5,448 | 14.7 | 10.1 | 19.4 | - | - | - | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.3 |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 2001 | 2,524 | 1,211 | 1,313 | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |
| Niue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 2000 | 31,994 | 15,832 | 16,163 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 14.1 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 29.6 |
| Republic of Korea | 2002 | 30,483 | 14,980 | 15,504 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 22.4 | 14.2 | 30.3 |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 2006 | 2,987 | 1,483 | 1,504 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 41.2 | 38.6 | 43.7 |
| Solomon Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tokelau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 1996 | 39 | 19 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | 24.2 | 27.5 |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 2001 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 37.4 | 40.5 | 34.5 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 2001 | 20,362 | 9,667 | 10,695 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 34.3 |
| Aruba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bahamas | 2000 | 159 | 76 | 83 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 7.1 |

| Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4) | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | Unknown | | | Region |
|--|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | MF 19 | M 20 | F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | Country or territory |
| 11.6 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 32.3 | 36.8 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 22.1 | 25.3 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.4 | - | - | - | Kazakhstan |
| 12.3 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 48.8 | 54.1 | 43.9 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 15.0 | - | - | - | Kyrgyzstan |
| 26.8 | 32.0 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 18.3 | 15.9 | 20.6 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 11.7 | - | - | - | Mongolia |
| 13.5 | 10.5 | 16.3 | 59.1 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | Tajikistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uzbekistan |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Australia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brunei Darussalam |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cambodia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cook Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic People's Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Fiji |
| 17.1 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 32.2 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 13.3 | - | - | - | Hong Kong SAR of China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Indonesia |
| 26.1 | 24.2 | 27.9 | 43.9 | 42.1 | 45.7 | . | . | . | 30.0 | 33.8 | 26.4 | - | - | - | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kiribati |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 24.9 | 25.8 | 24.0 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 11.6 | - | - | - | Macao, China |
| 19.3 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Myanmar |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| 28.7 | 26.2 | 31.0 | 33.7 | 37.9 | 29.8 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 25.9 | 23.9 | 27.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.5 | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niue |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Papua New Guinea |
| 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | Philippines |
| 13.8 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 40.4 | 43.5 | 37.5 | . | . | . | 23.4 | 29.6 | 17.4 | - | - | - | Republic of Korea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa |
| x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 22.0 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 15.8 | 19.6 | 22.3 | 17.1 | - | - | - | Singapore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Timor-Leste |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tokelau |
| x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 66.2 | 66.2 | 66.2 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 7.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 | - | - | - | Tonga |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Vanuatu |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Viet Nam |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 26.4 | 24.5 | 28.2 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 17.1 | 15.9 | 18.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | Anguilla |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 11.6 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.2 | - | - | - | 11.1 | 9.2 | 12.8 | - | - | - | Argentina |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Aruba |
| 19.1 | 21.8 | 16.9 | 51.5 | 48.1 | 54.2 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | Bahamas |

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION AGED 25 YEARS AND OLDER / Latest year available

| Region | Reference year | Population (25 years and older) (000) | | | No schooling | | | Incomplete primary | | | Primary (ISCED 1) | | |
|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 |
| Barbados | 2000 | 184 | 86 | 97 | - | - | - | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.7 |
| Belize | 2005 | 115 | 58 | 57 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 25.1 | 24.1 | 26.0 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.7 |
| Bermuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 2001 | 3,524 | 1,704 | 1,820 | 16.9 | 9.4 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 11.6 |
| Brazil | 2004 | 97,070 | 46,685 | 50,384 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 26.0 |
| British Virgin Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cayman Islands | 2006 | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 17.0 |
| Chile | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 2006 | 23,503 | 11,215 | 12,288 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 29.4 |
| Costa Rica | 2007 | 2,376 | 1,196 | 1,180 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 28.9 | 29.8 | 28.0 |
| Cuba | 2002 | 7,483 | 3,689 | 3,794 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 15.2 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 18.7 |
| Dominica | 2001 | 38 | 19 | 19 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 62.5 | 65.1 | 60.0 |
| Dominican Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 2006 | 3,219 | 1,520 | 1,699 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 24.2 | 26.6 | 25.9 | 27.2 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 14.4 |
| Grenada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 2006 | 4,819 | 2,238 | 2,581 | 37.1 | 29.5 | 43.3 | 29.6 | 33.1 | 26.7 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 12.7 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 2006 | 54,469 | 26,160 | 28,308 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 12.0 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 19.4 |
| Montserrat | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | 2000 | 1,465 | 733 | 732 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 13.7 | 28.7 | 30.4 | 27.0 |
| Paraguay | 2006 | 2,643 | 1,327 | 1,316 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 30.4 | 29.3 | 31.5 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.4 |
| Peru | 2006 | 13,603 | 6,704 | 6,899 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 14.8 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 19.5 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 2006 | 2,048 | 954 | 1,094 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 35.8 | 37.1 | 34.7 |
| Venezuela | 2006 | 13,545 | 6,710 | 6,835 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 28.1 | 29.8 | 26.6 |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andorra | 2004 | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 45.8 | 46.5 | 45.1 |
| Austria | 2006 | 6,023 | 2,901 | 3,123 | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |
| Belgium | 2006 | 7,408 | 3,564 | 3,843 | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | 7.5 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 17.4 |
| Canada | 2002 | 21,301 | 10,376 | 10,925 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 10.5 | 9.9 | 11.2 |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 541 | 256 | 285 | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | 8.3 | 5.1 | 11.3 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 22.9 |
| Denmark | 2006 | 3,809 | 1,857 | 1,952 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 |
| Finland | 2006 | 3,703 | 1,780 | 1,923 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 22.0 | 20.6 | 23.2 |
| France | 2004 | 41,686 | 19,861 | 21,825 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | x(4) | x(5) | x(6) | 24.2 | 20.5 | 27.6 |
| Germany | 2006 | 61,180 | 29,393 | 31,787 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Gibraltar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4) | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | Unknown | | | Region |
|---|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | MF 19 | M 20 | F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | Country or territory |
| 53.8 | 54.5 | 53.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Barbados |
| x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bermuda |
| 7.1 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 21.1 | 25.1 | 17.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 14.0 | 16.3 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | Bolivia |
| 13.0 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 21.9 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Brazil |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | British Virgin Islands |
| x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 43.4 | 41.9 | 44.9 | 14.0 | 16.3 | 11.7 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 25.2 | - | - | - | Cayman Islands |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chile |
| 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 25.6 | . | . | . | 9.7 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Colombia |
| 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 19.2 | . | . | . | 15.0 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | Costa Rica |
| 28.4 | 31.2 | 25.7 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 30.6 | - | - | - | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.5 | - | - | - | Cuba |
| 15.7 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.5 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 12.5 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 13.4 | - | - | - | 10.6 | 11.9 | 9.6 | - | - | - | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 11.5 | . | . | . | 3.7 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 21.5 | 22.5 | 20.7 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 15.8 | . | . | . | 14.9 | 17.8 | 12.5 | - | - | - | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Montserrat |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Netherlands Antilles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Panama |
| 11.4 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | Paraguay |
| 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 26.0** | 29.4** | 22.9** | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 16.3 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | Peru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 22.4 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 15.5 | - | - | - | 9.6 | 7.6 | 11.3 | - | - | - | Uruguay |
| 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 22.6 | . | . | . | 12.8 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | Venezuela |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 20.7 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 15.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | Andorra |
| 26.2 | 16.8 | 34.8 | 49.6 | 55.3 | 44.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 15.9 | 19.9 | 12.1 | - | - | - | Austria |
| 19.1 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 27.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 26.4 | - | - | - | Belgium |
| 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 26.5 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 11.6 | 15.0 | 8.3 | 38.2 | 36.6 | 39.8 | - | - | - | Canada |
| 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 31.4 | 35.1 | 27.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 24.9 | 26.4 | 23.4 | - | - | - | Cyprus |
| 22.3 | 18.6 | 25.9 | 43.7 | 48.8 | 38.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Denmark |
| 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 38.5 | 41.6 | 35.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 30.3 | 27.9 | 32.6 | - | - | - | Finland |
| 18.4 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 35.8 | 39.7 | 32.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.6 | - | - | - | France |
| 18.6 | 11.6 | 25.2 | 51.5 | 53.7 | 49.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 21.4 | 27.0 | 16.2 | - | - | - | Germany |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gibraltar |

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION AGED 25 YEARS AND OLDER / Latest year available

| Region | Reference year | Population (25 years and older) (000) | | | No schooling | | | Incomplete primary | | | Primary (ISCED 1) | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|------|
| | | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 |
| Greece | 2005 | 8,162 | 3,976 | 4,186 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 33.7 | 31.8 | 35.6 |
| Holy See | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | 2005 | 187 | 93 | 94 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.7 |
| Ireland | 2006 | 2,712 | 1,334 | 1,378 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 23.7 | 24.2 | 23.2 |
| Israel | 2006 | 3,825 | 1,840 | 1,985 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 15.3 |
| Italy | 2005 | 44,487 | 21,213 | 23,274 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 10.3 | x(4) | x(5) | x(6) | 23.5 | 20.5 | 26.2 |
| Liechtenstein | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Luxembourg | 2006 | 322 | 156 | 166 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 21.9 | 21.0 | 22.8 |
| Malta | 2005 | 273 | 134 | 140 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 33.0 | 28.9 | 36.9 |
| Monaco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 2005 | 11,377 | 5,549 | 5,828 | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 11.1 |
| Norway | 2006 | 3,180 | 1,555 | 1,624 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Portugal | 2006 | 7,629 | 3,606 | 4,023 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 19.3 | - | - | - | 49.9 | 53.9 | 46.3 |
| San Marino | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 2006 | 32,408 | 15,734 | 16,674 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 22.7 | 21.5 | 23.9 |
| Sweden | 2005 | 6,350 | 3,247 | 3,103 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.1 |
| Switzerland | 2006 | 5,321 | 2,541 | 2,781 | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.9 |
| United Kingdom | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America | 2005 | 194,670 | 93,649 | 101,022 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 2001 | 61,067 | 31,276 | 29,791 | 51.0 | 45.4 | 56.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 19.5 |
| Bhutan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maldives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nepal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | 2006 | 66,363 | 34,128 | 32,235 | 51.0 | 35.9 | 67.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 10.8 |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 2002 | 2,693 | 1,318 | 1,374 | 69.6 | 57.1 | 80.3 | - | - | - | 16.0 | 21.6 | 11.3 |
| Botswana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burkina Faso | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burundi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cape Verde | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Comoros | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equatorial Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gabon | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4) | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | Unknown | | | Region |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | MF 19 | M 20 | F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | Country or territory |
| 9.3 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 24.2 | - | - | - | 23.3 | 24.8 | 21.9 | - | - | - | Greece |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Holy See |
| 33.4 | 28.4 | 38.5 | 28.3 | 34.6 | 22.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 27.6 | 25.3 | 29.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | Iceland |
| 16.3 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 21.8 | 20.9 | 22.6 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 26.4 | 24.9 | 27.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | Ireland |
| x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 33.1 | 34.7 | 31.7 | . | . | . | 39.7 | 38.1 | 41.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | Israel |
| 28.3 | 32.1 | 24.8 | 29.6 | 31.5 | 27.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.9 | - | - | - | Italy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liechtenstein |
| 17.1 | 13.0 | 21.5 | 34.7 | 35.9 | 33.5 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 21.3 | 23.3 | 19.1 | - | - | - | Luxembourg |
| 40.4 | 38.8 | 42.0 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 8.8 | - | - | - | Malta |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monaco |
| 23.9 | 20.0 | 27.6 | 35.4 | 37.5 | 33.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 26.0 | 29.3 | 22.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Netherlands |
| 13.9 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 50.8 | 53.3 | 48.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 31.7 | 29.5 | 33.9 | - | - | - | Norway |
| 12.7 | 14.6 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 12.4 | - | - | - | Portugal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | San Marino |
| 22.4 | 24.3 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 22.6 | - | - | - | Spain |
| 10.0 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 44.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 27.0 | 23.2 | 30.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | Sweden |
| 17.2 | 11.2 | 22.8 | 49.6 | 46.7 | 52.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 26.2 | 35.9 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Switzerland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | United Kingdom |
| 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 49.4 | - | - | - | 36.2 | 36.5 | 36.0 | - | - | - | United States of America |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan |
| 9.6 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 15.9 | 9.9 | - | - | - | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.5 | - | - | - | Bangladesh |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bhutan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Maldives |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nepal |
| 9.1 | 12.6 | 5.3 | 17.1 | 22.6 | 11.1 | ** | ** | ** | 6.3 | 8.9 | 3.5 | - | - | - | Pakistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Angola |
| x(10) | x(11) | x(12) | 12.2 | 17.5 | 7.6 | - | - | - | 2.2 | 3.8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | Benin |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Botswana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burkina Faso |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Burundi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cameroon |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cape Verde |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Central African Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chad |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Comoros |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Côte d'Ivoire |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equatorial Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eritrea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ethiopia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gabon |

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION AGED 25 YEARS AND OLDER / Latest year available

| Region Country or territory | Reference year | Population (25 years and older) (000) | | | No schooling | | | Incomplete primary | | | Primary (ISCED 1) | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | | MF 1 | M 2 | F 3 | MF 4 | M 5 | F 6 | MF 7 | M 8 | F 9 | MF 10 | M 11 | F 12 |
| Gambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ghana | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kenya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lesotho | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malawi | 1998 | 3,766 | 1,817 | 1,948 | 42.9 | 30.2 | 55.3 | 37.3 | 41.1 | 33.6 | 11.2 | 15.8 | 6.8 |
| Mali | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 2000 | 667 | 327 | 340 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 17.5 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 39.0 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.7 |
| Mozambique | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Namibia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niger | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rwanda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Senegal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seychelles | 2002 | 46 | 22 | 24 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | - | - | - | 23.5 | 22.3 | 24.7 |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 2001 | 21,570 | 10,331 | 11,240 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 22.6 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Swaziland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uganda | 2002 | 8,002 | 3,921 | 4,081 | 33.8 | 21.3 | 45.2 | 35.6 | 38.5 | 33.0 | 19.1 | 23.9 | 14.7 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 2002 | 12,492 | 6,061 | 6,431 | 34.9 | 24.3 | 44.7 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 13.6 | 42.9 | 48.7 | 37.6 |
| Zambia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe | 2002 | 4,514 | 2,184 | 2,330 | 13.2 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 25.0 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 19.9 |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

| Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4) | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | Unknown | | | Region |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
| MF 13 | M 14 | F 15 | MF 16 | M 17 | F 18 | MF 19 | M 20 | F 21 | MF 22 | M 23 | F 24 | MF 25 | M 26 | F 27 | Country or territory |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Gambia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ghana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinea-Bissau |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kenya |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Lesotho |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liberia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Madagascar |
| 3.4 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | Malawi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mali |
| 18.6 | 21.0 | 16.3 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 10.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | Mauritius |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mozambique |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Namibia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Niger |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nigeria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rwanda |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sao Tome and Principe |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Senegal |
| 22.6 | 21.2 | 24.0 | 36.8 | 36.5 | 37.1 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 7.4 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 2.8 | Seychelles |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sierra Leone |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalia |
| 28.6 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 16.9 | - | - | - | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.4 | - | - | - | South Africa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Swaziland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Togo |
| 5.1 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | . | . | . | 4.8 | 6.7 | 3.1 | - | - | - | Uganda |
| 4.4 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | United Republic of Tanzania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Zambia |
| 35.6 | 40.9 | 30.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | Zimbabwe |

TABLE 17 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Distribution of students by type of institution / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Type of institution, by ISCED level | | | | | | | | | Mode of study | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Primary (ISCED 1) | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | Primary and secondary (ISCED 1-3) | |
| | Public 1 | Government-dependent private 2 | Independent private 3 | Public 4 | Government-dependent private 5 | Independent private 6 | Public 7 | Government-dependent private 8 | Independent private 9 | Full-time 10 | Part-time 11 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 78.5 ⁻¹ | 17.9 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 77.4 ⁻¹ | 19.0 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 69.5 ⁻¹ | 24.9 ⁻¹ | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ¹ |
| Brazil | 90.8 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 9.2 ⁻² | 90.5 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 9.5 ⁻² | 84.9 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 15.1 ⁻² | ... | ... |
| Chile | 45.2 | 48.6 | 6.2 | 50.5 | 43.4 | 6.1 | 43.2 | 49.9 | 6.9 | 100.0 | . |
| China | 93.9 | 6.1 | x(2) | 93.4 | 6.6 | x(5) | 90.7 | 9.3 | x(8) | 97.7 | 2.3 |
| Egypt | 92.3 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 95.1 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 93.5 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 100.0 | . |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ¹ |
| Indonesia | 81.8 | . | 18.2 | 56.0 | . | 44.0 | 43.6 | . | 56.4 | 100.0 | . |
| Jamaica | 92.2 | . | 7.8 | 94.0 | . | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | . |
| Jordan | 67.7 | . | 32.3 | 80.3 | . | 19.7 | 90.2 | . | 9.8 | 100.0 | . |
| Malaysia | 96.8 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 93.1 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 4.2 ⁻¹ | 93.8 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Paraguay | 82.6 ⁻² | 7.3 ⁻² | 10.1 ⁻² | 80.5 ⁻² | 11.1 ⁻² | 8.4 ⁻² | 71.7 ⁻² | 10.7 ⁻² | 17.6 ⁻² | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Peru | 81.0 | 3.9 | 15.1 | 76.1 | 5.6 | 18.2 | 75.6 | 5.6 | 18.9 | 100.0 | . |
| Philippines | 92.0 | . | 8.0 | 80.1 | . | 19.9 | 78.2 | . | 21.8 | 100.0 | . |
| Russian Federation | 99.4 | . | 0.6 | 99.6 | . | 0.4 | 99.0 | . | 1.0 | 100.0 | - |
| Sri Lanka | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Thailand | 82.8 ⁺¹ | 17.2 ⁺¹ | x(2) | 90.6 ⁺¹ | 9.4 ⁺¹ | x(5) | 86.7 ⁺¹ | 13.3 ⁺¹ | x(8) | 81.9 ⁺¹ | 18.1 ⁺¹ |
| Tunisia | 98.6 | . | 1.4 | 98.4 | . | 1.6 | 91.9 | . | 8.1 | 100.0 | . |
| Uruguay | 85.9 | . | 14.1 | 87.9 | . | 12.1 | 89.1 | a | 10.9 | 100.0 | . |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 70.5 ⁻¹ | 29.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 67.5 ⁻¹ | 32.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 78.6 ⁻¹ | 21.3 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 77.5 ⁻¹ | 22.5 ⁻¹ |
| Austria | 95.1 ⁻¹ | 4.9 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 92.3 ⁻¹ | 7.7 ⁻¹ | x(5) | 88.5 ⁻¹ | 11.5 ⁻¹ | x(8) | ... | ... |
| Belgium | 45.9 ⁻¹ | 54.1 ⁻¹ | ... | 43.6 ⁻¹ | 56.4 ⁻¹ | ... | 42.5 ⁻¹ | 57.5 ⁻¹ | ... | 79.8 ⁻¹ | 20.2 ⁻¹ |
| Canada | 94.2 ⁻² | x(1) | 5.8 ⁻² | 94.2 ⁻² | x(4) | 5.8 ⁻² | 94.5 ⁻² | x(7) | 5.5 ⁻² | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Czech Republic | 98.8 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 97.9 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 86.8 ⁻¹ | 13.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 87.9 ⁻¹ | 12.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 75.7 ⁻¹ | 24.0 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 97.4 ⁻¹ | 2.6 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 96.4 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ |
| Finland | 98.7 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 95.9 ⁻¹ | 4.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 85.9 ⁻¹ | 14.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| France | 85.0 ⁻¹ | 14.5 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 78.6 ⁻¹ | 21.1 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 69.6 ⁻¹ | 29.5 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | x(10) |
| Germany | 96.7 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 92.1 ⁻¹ | 7.9 ⁻¹ | x(5) | 91.4 ⁻¹ | 8.6 ⁻¹ | x(8) | 99.7 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ |
| Greece | 92.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 7.1 ⁻¹ | 94.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | 94.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 5.9 ⁻¹ | 97.5 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ |
| Hungary | 93.2 ⁻¹ | 6.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 92.5 ⁻¹ | 7.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 83.8 ⁻¹ | 16.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 94.8 ⁻¹ | 5.2 ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 98.8 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 99.3 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 90.3 ⁻¹ | 9.3 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 91.6 ⁻¹ | 8.4 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 99.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 99.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 99.9 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ |
| Italy | 93.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 6.8 ⁻¹ | 96.4 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 94.5 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 4.7 ⁻¹ | 99.2 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ |
| Japan | 99.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 93.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 6.7 ⁻¹ | 69.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 30.8 ⁻¹ | 98.8 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ |
| Luxembourg | 92.9 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 6.5 ⁻¹ | 79.9 ⁻¹ | 11.9 ⁻¹ | 8.2 ⁻¹ | 83.7 ⁻¹ | 8.1 ⁻¹ | 8.3 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ |

| Country | Type of institution, by ISCED level | | | | | | | | | Mode of study | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Primary (ISCED 1) | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | Primary and secondary (ISCED 1-3) | |
| | Public 1 | Government- dependent private 2 | Independent private 3 | Public 4 | Government- dependent private 5 | Independent private 6 | Public 7 | Government- dependent private 8 | Independent private 9 | Full-time 10 | Part-time 11 |
| Mexico | 91.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 8.1 ⁻¹ | 87.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 12.4 ⁻¹ | 79.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 20.1 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Netherlands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 98.9 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ |
| New Zealand | 87.9 ⁻¹ | 10.1 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | 83.5 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ | 5.0 ⁻¹ | 74.4 ⁻¹ | 21.0 ⁻¹ | 4.7 ⁻¹ | 90.8 ⁻¹ | 9.2 ⁻¹ |
| Norway | 97.7 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 97.2 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | x(5) | 91.4 ⁻¹ | 8.6 ⁻¹ | x(8) | 99.1 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ |
| Poland | 98.1 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | 97.3 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 90.7 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 8.5 ⁻¹ | 95.0 ⁻¹ | 5.0 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 89.2 ⁻¹ | 2.6 ⁻¹ | 8.3 ⁻¹ | 88.2 ⁻¹ | 6.6 ⁻¹ | 5.2 ⁻¹ | 81.3 ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | 13.4 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 98.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 81.2 ⁻¹ | 18.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 51.5 ⁻¹ | 48.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 94.9 ⁻¹ | 5.1 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 94.2 ⁻¹ | 5.8 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 87.8 ⁻¹ | 12.2 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 98.9 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ |
| Spain | 68.5 ⁻¹ | 28.2 ⁻¹ | 3.4 ⁻¹ | 68.1 ⁻¹ | 28.9 ⁻¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ | 78.3 ⁻¹ | 11.1 ⁻¹ | 10.6 ⁻¹ | 91.6 ⁻¹ | 8.4 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | 93.5 ⁻¹ | 6.5 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 92.4 ⁻¹ | 7.6 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 91.2 ⁻¹ | 8.8 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 89.3 ⁻¹ | 10.7 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 96.1 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 2.7 ⁻¹ | 92.9 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 92.9 ⁻¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ | 4.1 ⁻¹ | 99.8 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ |
| Turkey | 98.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 97.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ |
| United Kingdom | 94.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | 93.7 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 5.4 ⁻¹ | 52.2 ⁻¹ | 41.9 ⁻¹ | 5.9 ⁻¹ | 96.2 ⁻¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ |
| United States of America | 90.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 9.8 ⁻¹ | 91.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 8.4 ⁻¹ | 92.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 8.0 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 99.5 | . | 0.5 | 98.1 | . | 1.9 | 97.5 | . | 2.5 | 98.3 | 1.7 |
| Croatia | 99.8 | . | 0.2 | 99.7 | . | 0.3 | 96.9 | . | 3.1 | 97.0 | 3.0 |
| Cyprus | 93.7 | . | 6.3 | 86.0 | . | 14.0 | 85.5 | . | 14.5 | 99.2 | 0.8 |
| Estonia | 97.2 | . | 2.8 | 98.5 | . | 1.9 | 97.2 | . | 2.8 | 96.3 | 3.8 |
| Israel | 100.0 | . | . | 100.0 | . | . | 100.0 | . | . | 100.0 | . |
| Latvia | 98.9 | . | 1.1 | 99.1 | . | 0.9 | 98.3 | . | 1.7 | 95.7 | 4.3 |
| Liechtenstein | 95.9 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 4.1 ⁻¹ | 92.5 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 7.5 ⁻¹ | 98.7 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 99.4 | . | 0.6 | 99.3 | . | 0.7 | 99.5 | . | 0.5 | 97.7 | 2.3 |
| Malta | 62.3 ⁻² | 24.5 ⁻² | 13.2 ⁻² | 64.7 ⁻² | 26.9 ⁻² | 8.4 ⁻² | 92.5 ⁻² | 6.3 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 96.8 ⁻² | 3.2 ⁻² |
| Romania | 99.7 | . | 0.3 | 99.8 | . | 0.2 | 98.3 | . | 1.7 | 97.6 | 2.4 |
| Slovenia | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 96.5 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 94.2 | 5.8 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 100.0 | . | . | 100.0 | . | . | 98.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 99.8 | 0.2 |

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008, Table C2.4.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 18 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6
Distribution of students by type of institution / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Type of institution, by ISCED level | | | | | | | | | Mode of study | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| | Tertiary, ISCED 5B | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6 | | | Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5B | | Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6 | |
| | Public 1 | Government- dependent private 2 | Independent private 3 | Public 4 | Government- dependent private 5 | Independent private 6 | Public 7 | Government- dependent private 8 | Independent private 9 | Full-time 10 | Part-time 11 | Full-time 12 | Part-time 13 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 53.3 ⁻¹ | 21.7 ⁻¹ | 24.9 ⁻¹ | 82.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 18.0 ⁻¹ | 74.8 ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 19.7 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Brazil | 25.5 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 74.5 ⁻² | 28.3 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 71.7 ⁻² | 28.2 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 71.8 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 7.3 | 2.8 | 89.9 | 34.3 | 22.9 | 42.9 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 61.8 | 100.0 | . | 100.0 | . |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69.2 | 30.8 | 76.1 | 23.9 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | 82.7 ⁻² | x(6) | 17.3 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Indonesia | 26.7 | . | 73.3 | 26.1 | . | 73.9 | 26.2 | . | 73.8 | 100.0 | . | 100.0 | . |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 46.4 | . | 53.6 | 72.4 | . | 27.6 | 69.4 | . | 30.6 | 100.0 | . | 100.0 | . |
| Malaysia | 59.9 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 37.8 ⁻¹ | 72.9 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 26.9 ⁻¹ | 66.9 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 32.0 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 93.5 ⁻¹ | 6.5 ⁻¹ |
| Paraguay | 41.5 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 58.5 ⁻² | 43.4 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 56.6 ⁻² | 43.2 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 56.8 ⁻² | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Peru | 36.8 | 0.9 | 62.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | . | ... | ... |
| Philippines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russian Federation | 94.9 | . | 5.1 | 84.2 | . | 15.8 | 86.4 | . | 13.6 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 54.1 | 45.9 |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 63.5 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 36.5 ⁺¹ | 86.2 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 13.8 ⁺¹ | 82.7 ⁺¹ | . ⁺¹ | 17.3 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | . | 100.0 | . |
| Uruguay | 96.7 | . | 3.3 | 87.7 | . | 12.3 | 88.5 | . | 11.5 | 100.0 | . | 100.0 | . |
| OECD countries ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 96.7 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 98.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 97.8 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 40.0 ⁻¹ | 60.0 ⁻¹ | 68.3 ⁻¹ | 31.7 ⁻¹ |
| Austria | 67.3 ⁻¹ | 32.7 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 88.8 ⁻¹ | 11.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 86.7 ⁻¹ | 13.3 ⁻¹ | x(8) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium | 46.6 ⁻¹ | 53.4 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 42.5 ⁻¹ | 57.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 44.6 ⁻¹ | 55.4 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 64.6 ⁻¹ | 35.4 ⁻¹ | 87.6 ⁻¹ | 12.3 ⁻¹ |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 74.8 ⁻² | 25.2 ⁻² |
| Czech Republic | 67.2 ⁻¹ | 31.9 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 91.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 8.3 ⁻¹ | 92.3 ⁻¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ | 7.7 ⁻¹ | 93.6 ⁻¹ | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 96.1 ⁻¹ | 3.9 ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 98.2 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 98.1 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 98.1 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 64.1 ⁻¹ | 35.9 ⁻¹ | 92.3 ⁻¹ | 7.7 ⁻¹ |
| Finland | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 89.5 ⁻¹ | 10.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 89.5 ⁻¹ | 10.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 57.1 ⁻¹ | 42.9 ⁻¹ |
| France | 72.1 ⁻¹ | 8.3 ⁻¹ | 19.6 ⁻¹ | 87.1 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 12.3 ⁻¹ | 83.4 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 14.0 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 62.6 ⁻¹ | 37.4 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 95.9 ⁻¹ | 4.1 ⁻¹ | x(5) | 91.0 ⁻¹ | 9.0 ⁻¹ | x(8) | 84.3 ⁻¹ | 15.7 ⁻¹ | 96.0 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ |
| Greece | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Hungary | 59.5 ⁻¹ | 40.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 86.5 ⁻¹ | 13.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 85.0 ⁻¹ | 15.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 76.1 ⁻¹ | 23.9 ⁻¹ | 53.9 ⁻¹ | 46.1 ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 53.0 ⁻¹ | 47.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 81.0 ⁻¹ | 19.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 80.3 ⁻¹ | 19.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 27.0 ⁻¹ | 73.0 ⁻¹ | 78.7 ⁻¹ | 21.3 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 93.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 6.7 ⁻¹ | 91.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 8.4 ⁻¹ | 92.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 7.9 ⁻¹ | 62.1 ⁻¹ | 37.9 ⁻¹ | 83.4 ⁻¹ | 16.6 ⁻¹ |
| Italy | 88.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 11.4 ⁻¹ | 92.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 7.2 ⁻¹ | 92.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 7.2 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Japan | 7.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 92.9 ⁻¹ | 24.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 75.9 ⁻¹ | 20.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 79.9 ⁻¹ | 96.8 ⁻¹ | 3.2 ⁻¹ | 88.7 ⁻¹ | 11.3 ⁻¹ |
| Luxembourg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Country | Type of institution, by ISCED level | | | | | | | | | Mode of study | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| | Tertiary, ISCED 5B | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6 | | | Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | | Tertiary, ISCED 5B | | Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6 | |
| | Public 1 | Government- dependent private 2 | Independent private 3 | Public 4 | Government- dependent private 5 | Independent private 6 | Public 7 | Government- dependent private 8 | Independent private 9 | Full-time 10 | Part-time 11 | Full-time 12 | Part-time 13 |
| Mexico | 95.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 5.0 ⁻¹ | 66.4 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 33.6 ⁻¹ | 67.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 32.7 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Netherlands | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 83.4 ⁻¹ | 16.6 ⁻¹ |
| New Zealand | 71.0 ⁻¹ | 29.0 ⁻¹ | ... | 98.1 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | ... | 90.9 ⁻¹ | 9.1 ⁻¹ | ... | 36.6 ⁻¹ | 63.4 ⁻¹ | 60.0 ⁻¹ | 40.0 ⁻¹ |
| Norway | 56.4 ⁻¹ | 43.6 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 86.7 ⁻¹ | 13.3 ⁻¹ | x(5) | 86.4 ⁻¹ | 13.6 ⁻¹ | x(8) | 62.2 ⁻¹ | 37.8 ⁻¹ | 72.9 ⁻¹ | 27.1 ⁻¹ |
| Poland | 77.7 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 22.3 ⁻¹ | 69.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 30.9 ⁻¹ | 69.2 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 30.8 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 55.5 ⁻¹ | 44.5 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 68.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 31.9 ⁻¹ | 75.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 24.9 ⁻¹ | 75.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 25.0 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Korea | 15.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 84.1 ⁻¹ | 22.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 77.8 ⁻¹ | 19.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 80.1 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia | 86.5 ⁻¹ | 13.5 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 95.7 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 4.3 ⁻¹ | 95.6 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 4.2 ⁻¹ | 74.0 ⁻¹ | 26.0 ⁻¹ | 61.9 ⁻¹ | 38.1 ⁻¹ |
| Spain | 79.1 ⁻¹ | 15.6 ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | 87.7 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 12.3 ⁻¹ | 86.6 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | 11.3 ⁻¹ | 98.1 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 88.2 ⁻¹ | 11.8 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | 61.7 ⁻¹ | 38.3 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 93.8 ⁻¹ | 6.2 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 92.2 ⁻¹ | 7.8 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 91.7 ⁻¹ | 8.3 ⁻¹ | 49.2 ⁻¹ | 50.8 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 29.9 ⁻¹ | 39.5 ⁻¹ | 30.6 ⁻¹ | 92.2 ⁻¹ | 5.7 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 81.4 ⁻¹ | 11.5 ⁻¹ | 7.1 ⁻¹ | 23.3 ⁻¹ | 76.7 ⁻¹ | 90.4 ⁻¹ | 9.6 ⁻¹ |
| Turkey | 97.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 94.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 5.7 ⁻¹ | 95.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 4.8 ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ |
| United Kingdom | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 24.4 ⁻¹ | 75.6 ⁻¹ | 71.7 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ |
| United States of America | 84.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 15.7 ⁻¹ | 71.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 28.1 ⁻¹ | 74.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 25.5 ⁻¹ | 49.0 ⁻¹ | 51.0 ⁻¹ | 65.1 ⁻¹ | 34.9 ⁻¹ |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 38.9 | . | 61.1 | 85.2 | . | 14.8 | 80.4 | . | 19.6 | 60.9 | 39.1 | 69.4 | 30.6 |
| Croatia | 83.4 | . | 16.6 | 99.9 | . | 0.1 | 94.9 | . | 5.1 | 54.7 | 45.3 | 79.1 | 20.9 |
| Cyprus | 10.7 | . | 89.3 | 100.0 | . | . | 32.2 | . | 67.8 | 84.4 | 15.6 | 100.0 | - |
| Estonia | 47.0 | 16.8 | 36.2 | - | 86.2 | 13.7 | 16.2 | 62.3 | 21.5 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 88.5 | 11.5 |
| Israel | 30.2 | 69.8 | . | 10.4 | 76.3 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 75.1 | 10.9 | 100.0 | . | 82.0 | 18.0 |
| Latvia | 28.3 | 30.5 | 41.2 | - | 71.8 | 28.2 | 4.2 | 65.7 | 30.1 | 34.7 | 65.3 | 61.4 | 38.6 |
| Liechtenstein | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | .. ⁻¹ | 96.4 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 77.8 ⁻¹ | 22.2 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 77.2 | . | 22.8 | 96.0 | . | 4.0 | 90.7 | . | 9.3 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 59.2 | 40.8 |
| Malta | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² | 33.9 ⁻² | 66.1 ⁻² | 89.4 ⁻² | 10.6 ⁻² |
| Romania | 95.7 | . | 4.3 | 68.7 | . | 31.3 | 69.0 | . | 31.0 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 70.3 | 29.7 |
| Slovenia | 80.4 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 96.2 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 89.5 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 76.7 | 23.3 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 97.6 | . | 2.4 | 82.4 | . | 17.6 | 82.9 | . | 17.1 | 61.7 | 38.3 | 85.0 | 15.0 |

^a Total tertiary institutions (columns 7, 8 and 9) are calculated by the UIS.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008, Table C2.5.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 19 PRIMARY AND LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 and 2
Average class size by type of institution / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Primary education (ISCED 1) | | | | Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) general programmes | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Public 1 | Government- dependent private 2 | Independent private 3 | Total public and private 4 | Public 5 | Government- dependent private 6 | Independent private 7 | Total public and private 8 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 26.7 ⁻¹ | 29.8 ⁻¹ | 22.1 ⁻¹ | 27.0 ⁻¹ | 28.6 ⁻¹ | 29.9 ⁻¹ | 25.4 ⁻¹ | 28.7 ⁻¹ |
| Brazil | 25.6 ⁻² | .-2 | 18.8 ⁻² | 24.7 ⁻² | 32.4 ⁻² | .-2 | 25.8 ⁻² | 31.6 ⁻² |
| Chile | 30.7 | 34.0 | 23.9 | 31.5 | 30.3 | 33.2 | 24.5 | 30.9 |
| China | 36.1 | 40.6 | x(2) | 36.3 | 56.1 | 51.1 | x(6) | 55.7 |
| Egypt | 42.7 ⁻¹ | 40.7 ⁻¹ | 33.5 ⁻¹ | 41.9 ⁻¹ | 37.7 ⁻¹ | 33.9 ⁻¹ | 29.2 ⁻¹ | 37.3 ⁻¹ |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 29.6 | . | 25.5 | 28.8 | 36.8 | . | 40.1 | 38.1 |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 27.2 | . | 26.6 | 27.0 | 30.9 | . | 28.9 | 30.5 |
| Malaysia | 29.2 ⁻¹ | .-1 | ... | ... | 19.3 ⁻¹ | .-1 | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 17.9 ⁻² | 22.3 ⁻² | 19.6 ⁻² | 18.4 ⁻² | 24.4 ⁻² | 26.2 ⁻² | 23.3 ⁻² | 24.5 ⁻² |
| Peru | 15.6 | 23.5 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 29.4 | 30.3 | 20.3 | 27.5 |
| Philippines | 38.7 | . | 28.1 | 37.7 | 53.1 | . | 46.5 | 51.6 |
| Russian Federation | 15.5 | . | 10.2 | 15.5 | 18.1 | . | 9.6 | 18.0 |
| Sri Lanka | 25.2 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | 28.7 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 22.1 ⁺¹ | 29.9 ⁺¹ | x(2) | 23.0 ⁺¹ | 34.8 ⁺¹ | 45.5 ⁺¹ | x(6) | 35.9 ⁺¹ |
| Tunisia | 23.2 | . | 22.7 | 23.2 | 31.7 | . | 19.6 | 31.3 |
| Uruguay | 26.3 | . | ... | ... | 30.2 | . | 24.7 | 29.2 |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 23.3 ⁻¹ | 25.6 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 23.9 ⁻¹ | 23.2 ⁻¹ | 25.3 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 24.0 ⁻¹ |
| Austria | 19.6 ⁻¹ | 21.1 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 19.7 ⁻¹ | 23.9 ⁻¹ | 24.4 ⁻¹ | x(6) | 23.9 ⁻¹ |
| Belgium | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 20.3 ⁻¹ | 16.8 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 20.2 ⁻¹ | 23.4 ⁻¹ | 21.2 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 23.3 ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 20.0 ⁻¹ | 16.3 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 19.5 ⁻¹ | 20.5 ⁻¹ | 18.3 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 20.1 ⁻¹ |
| Finland | ... | ... | .-1 | ... | ... | ... | .-1 | ... |
| France | 22.4 ⁻¹ | 22.8 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 22.5 ⁻¹ | 24.1 ⁻¹ | 25.1 ⁻¹ | 13.4 ⁻¹ | 24.3 ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 22.1 ⁻¹ | 22.9 ⁻¹ | x(2) | 22.1 ⁻¹ | 24.7 ⁻¹ | 25.7 ⁻¹ | x(6) | 24.7 ⁻¹ |
| Greece | 18.7 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 20.8 ⁻¹ | 18.9 ⁻¹ | 21.8 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 22.1 ⁻¹ | 21.8 ⁻¹ |
| Hungary | 20.1 ⁻¹ | 19.0 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 20.0 ⁻¹ | 21.4 ⁻¹ | 21.1 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 21.4 ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 18.3 ⁻¹ | 15.5 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 18.2 ⁻¹ | 19.8 ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 19.7 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 24.5 ⁻¹ | .-1 | ... | ... | 20.1 ⁻¹ | .-1 | ... | ... |
| Italy | 18.4 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 19.5 ⁻¹ | 18.4 ⁻¹ | 21.0 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 21.8 ⁻¹ | 21.0 ⁻¹ |
| Japan | 28.2 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 33.3 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ | 33.2 ⁻¹ | .-1 | 35.7 ⁻¹ | 33.3 ⁻¹ |
| Luxembourg | 15.6 ⁻¹ | 18.1 ⁻¹ | 18.5 ⁻¹ | 15.8 ⁻¹ | 19.5 ⁻¹ | 20.5 ⁻¹ | 22.4 ⁻¹ | 19.8 ⁻¹ |

| Country | Primary education (ISCED 1) | | | | Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) general programmes | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Public 1 | Government- dependent private 2 | Independent private 3 | Total public and private 4 | Public 5 | Government- dependent private 6 | Independent private 7 | Total public and private 8 |
| Mexico | 19.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 21.3 ⁻¹ | 19.8 ⁻¹ | 29.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 25.8 ⁻¹ | 29.5 ⁻¹ |
| Netherlands | x(4) | x(4) | . ⁻¹ | 22.4 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Norway | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 20.3 ⁻¹ | 11.9 ⁻¹ | 11.9 ⁻¹ | 20.1 ⁻¹ | 25.0 ⁻¹ | 26.3 ⁻¹ | 15.8 ⁻¹ | 24.7 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 18.6 ⁻¹ | 24.6 ⁻¹ | 21.4 ⁻¹ | 19.0 ⁻¹ | 22.5 ⁻¹ | 23.8 ⁻¹ | 23.5 ⁻¹ | 22.7 ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 31.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 31.7 ⁻¹ | 31.6 ⁻¹ | 36.0 ⁻¹ | 35.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 35.8 ⁻¹ |
| Slovakia | 19.8 ⁻¹ | 19.0 ⁻¹ | – ⁻¹ | 19.7 ⁻¹ | 22.9 ⁻¹ | 22.3 ⁻¹ | – ⁻¹ | 22.8 ⁻¹ |
| Spain | 19.3 ⁻¹ | 24.1 ⁻¹ | 24.0 ⁻¹ | 20.7 ⁻¹ | 23.8 ⁻¹ | 26.9 ⁻¹ | 24.1 ⁻¹ | 24.7 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Switzerland | 19.5 ⁻¹ | 16.0 ⁻¹ | 16.1 ⁻¹ | 19.4 ⁻¹ | 19.1 ⁻¹ | 21.3 ⁻¹ | 18.7 ⁻¹ | 19.1 ⁻¹ |
| Turkey | 27.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 17.9 ⁻¹ | 27.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| United Kingdom | 25.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 12.3 ⁻¹ | 24.5 ⁻¹ | 23.7 ⁻¹ | 17.8 ⁻¹ | 11.4 ⁻¹ | 22.4 ⁻¹ |
| United States of America | 23.6 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 19.4 ⁻¹ | 23.1 ⁻¹ | 24.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 19.3 ⁻¹ | 24.3 ⁻¹ |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 20.0 | . | 10.8 | 19.9 | 21.4 | . | 10.9 | 21.3 |
| Croatia | 19.5 | . | 11.6 | 19.5 | 22.2 | . | 12.6 | 22.2 |
| Cyprus | 19.7 | . | 18.4 | 19.6 | 23.3 | . | 20.3 | 22.8 |
| Estonia | 19.1 | . | 14.3 | 18.9 | 23.0 | . | 15.3 | 22.8 |
| Israel | 27.6 | . | . | 27.6 | 32.7 | . | . | 32.7 |
| Latvia | 14.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 8.5 ⁻¹ | 14.8 ⁻¹ | 18.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 8.7 ⁻¹ | 18.0 ⁻¹ |
| Liechtenstein | 16.2 ⁻¹ | – ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 16.2 ⁻¹ | 15.9 ⁻¹ | – ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 15.9 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 14.6 | . | 10.8 | 14.6 | 21.3 | . | 18.8 | 21.3 |
| Malta | 20.1 ⁻² | 27.4 ⁻² | 20.8 ⁻² | 21.6 ⁻² | 22.0 ⁻² | 25.3 ⁻² | 20.9 ⁻² | 22.7 ⁻² |
| Romania | 18.1 | . | 14.4 | 18.1 | 19.8 | . | 15.8 | 19.8 |
| Slovenia | 17.5 | 17.0 | – | 17.5 | 19.2 | 23.5 | – | 19.2 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 24.3 | . | . | 24.3 | 23.9 | . | . | 23.9 |

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table D2.1.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 20 INTENDED INSTRUCTION TIME (HOURS PER YEAR) FOR STUDENTS (9 TO 14 YEARS) IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS / 2007 (WEI countries)

| Country | Age | | | | | | Total for ages 9-11 | Total for ages 12-14 | Duration per session (in minutes) |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 9 1 | 10 2 | 11 3 | 12 4 | 13 5 | 14 6 | | | |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 1046 | 1046 | 1046 | 995 | 995 | 995 | 3137 | 2984 | 45 |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 457 | 635 | 635 | 635 | 725 | 683 | 1727 | 2043 | 32 |
| Jamaica | 950 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 2850 ⁻² | 2850 ⁻² | 40 ⁻² |
| Jordan | 1008 ⁻¹ | 1008 ⁻¹ | 1071 ⁻¹ | 1134 ⁻¹ | 1134 ⁻¹ | 1166 ⁻¹ | 3087 ⁻¹ | 3434 ⁻¹ | 45 ⁻¹ |
| Malaysia | 964 ⁻¹ | 964 ⁻¹ | 964 ⁻¹ | 1230 ⁻¹ | 1230 ⁻¹ | 1230 ⁻¹ | 2891 ⁻¹ | 3690 ⁻¹ | 30 ⁻¹ |
| Paraguay | 793 ⁻² | 793 ⁻² | 793 ⁻² | 1066 ⁻² | 1066 ⁻² | 1066 ⁻² | 2380 ⁻² | 3198 ⁻² | 40 ⁻² |
| Peru | 900 | 900 | 900 | 1050 | 1050 | 1050 | 2700 | 3150 | 45 |
| Philippines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russian Federation | 638 ⁻² | 791 ⁻² | 816 ⁻² | 867 ⁻² | 893 ⁻² | 893 ⁻² | 2244 ⁻² | 2652 ⁻² | 45 ⁻² |
| Sri Lanka | ... | 1067 ⁻¹ | 1067 ⁻¹ | 1067 ⁻¹ | 1067 ⁻¹ | 1015 ⁻¹ | ... | 3148 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ |
| Thailand | 800-1000 | 800-1000 | 800-1000 | 1000-1200 | 1000-1200 | 1000-1200 | 2400-3000 | 3000-3600 | 50 |
| Tunisia | 800 | 960 | 992 | 992 | 992 | 992 | 2752 | 2976 | 60 |
| Uruguay | 740 ⁻¹ | 740 ⁻¹ | 740 ⁻¹ | 912 ⁻¹ | 912 ⁻¹ | 912 ⁻¹ | 2220 ⁻¹ | 2736 ⁻¹ | 60 ⁻¹ |

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 21 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3 Organization of teachers' instructional time / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Teaching hours per year | | | Teaching weeks per year | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| | Primary (ISCED 1) 1 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 2 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 3 | Primary (ISCED 1) 4 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 5 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 6 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 800 ⁻¹ | 800 ⁻¹ | 800 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ |
| Chile | 864 ⁻¹ | 864 ⁻¹ | 864 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 756 ⁻¹ | 662 ⁻¹ | 567 ⁻¹ | 34 ⁻¹ | 34 ⁻¹ | 34 ⁻¹ |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 1260 | 738 | 738 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Jamaica | 950 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² | 38 ⁻² |
| Jordan | 792 | 792 | 792 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| Malaysia | 776 ⁻¹ | 776 ⁻¹ | 776 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ | 41 ⁻¹ |
| Paraguay | 760 ⁻² | 846 ⁻² | 950 ⁻² | 39 ⁻² | 39 ⁻² | 39 ⁻² |

TABLE 21 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
 Organization of teachers' instructional time / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Teaching hours per year | | | Teaching weeks per year | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| | Primary (ISCED 1) 1 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 2 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 3 | Primary (ISCED 1) 4 | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 5 | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 6 |
| Peru | 864 | 691 | 691 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Philippines | 1182 | 1182 | 1182 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Russian Federation | 656 ⁻² | 946 ⁻² | 946 ⁻² | 34 ⁻² | 35 ⁻² | 35 ⁻² |
| Sri Lanka | 1060 ⁻¹ | 1200 ⁻¹ | 1200 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ |
| Thailand | 740 ⁺¹ | 925 ⁺¹ | 1110 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ |
| Tunisia | 662 | 493 | 493 | 32 | 30 | 30 |
| Uruguay | 660 ⁻¹ | 427 ⁻¹ | 427 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ |
| OECD countries | | | | | | |
| Australia | 884 ⁻¹ | 818 ⁻¹ | 817 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ |
| Austria | 774 ⁻¹ | 607 ⁻¹ | 589 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ |
| Belgium (Fl.) | 797 ⁻¹ | 684 ⁻¹ | 638 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ |
| Belgium (Fr.) | 724 ⁻¹ | 662 ⁻¹ | 603 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 854 ⁻¹ | 640 ⁻¹ | 611 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 648 ⁻¹ | 648 ⁻¹ | 364 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ |
| Finland | 673 ⁻¹ | 589 ⁻¹ | 547 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ |
| France | 910 ⁻¹ | 634 ⁻¹ | 616 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 810 ⁻¹ | 758 ⁻¹ | 714 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ |
| Greece | 751 ⁻¹ | 559 ⁻¹ | 544 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ |
| Hungary | 777 ⁻¹ | 555 ⁻¹ | 555 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 671 ⁻¹ | 671 ⁻¹ | 560 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 915 ⁻¹ | 735 ⁻¹ | 735 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ | 33 ⁻¹ |
| Italy | 735 ⁻¹ | 601 ⁻¹ | 601 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | 35 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ | 35 ⁻¹ |
| Luxembourg | 774 ⁻¹ | 642 ⁻¹ | 642 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ |
| Mexico | 800 ⁻¹ | 1047 ⁻¹ | 843 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 42 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ |
| Netherlands | 930 ⁻¹ | 750 ⁻¹ | 750 ⁻¹ | 40 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ |
| New Zealand | 985 ⁻¹ | 968 ⁻¹ | 950 ⁻¹ | 39 ⁻¹ | 39 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ |
| Norway | 741 ⁻¹ | 654 ⁻¹ | 523 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ |
| Poland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal | 860 ⁻¹ | 757 ⁻¹ | 688 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 802 ⁻¹ | 548 ⁻¹ | 552 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ |
| Slovakia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 880 ⁻¹ | 713 ⁻¹ | 693 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 37 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Switzerland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | 639 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 567 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ |
| United Kingdom | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America | 1080 ⁻¹ | 1080 ⁻¹ | 1080 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ |

Source for OECD countries, Brazil and Chile: OECD, 2008, Table D4.1.
 Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 22 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Distribution of teachers by age / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Age of teachers | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Primary (ISCED 1) | | | | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | |
| | <30 1 | 30-39 2 | 40-49 3 | 50-59 4 | >60 5 | Unknown 6 | <30 7 | 30-39 8 | 40-49 9 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 14.4 ⁻¹ | 41.6 ⁻¹ | 28.0 ⁻¹ | 12.9 ⁻¹ | 3.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 16.2 ⁻¹ | 35.0 ⁻¹ | 30.0 ⁻¹ |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 13.4 | 21.6 | 25.3 | 29.1 | 10.6 | . | 13.4 | 21.6 | 25.3 |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 1.6 | 31.6 | 46.4 | 12.2 | - | 8.2 | 1.0 | 38.9 | 44.9 |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 12.9 | 32.3 | 33.9 | 20.2 | 0.6 | - | 35.6 | 28.7 | 27.0 |
| Jamaica | 17.4 | 29.4 | 18.7 | 29.3 | 5.1 | - | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |
| Jordan | 36.9 ⁻² | 37.1 ⁻² | 19.8 ⁻² | 6.1 ⁻² | x(4) | - ⁻² | x(1) | x(2) | x(3) |
| Malaysia | 17.3 ⁻¹ | 38.7 ⁻¹ | 29.4 ⁻¹ | 14.4 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 7.6 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 27.5 | 16.0 | - | 13.5 | 35.9 | 28.3 |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | 8.7 ⁻¹ | 32.6 ⁻¹ | 40.2 ⁻¹ | 18.0 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 9.3 ⁻¹ | 33.2 ⁻¹ | 35.6 ⁻¹ |
| Thailand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Austria | 9.5 ⁻¹ | 23.6 ⁻¹ | 38.3 ⁻¹ | 27.9 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 6.8 ⁻¹ | 19.3 ⁻¹ | 44.4 ⁻¹ |
| Belgium | 22.9 ⁻¹ | 27.5 ⁻¹ | 29.2 ⁻¹ | 18.7 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 16.8 ⁻¹ | 22.9 ⁻¹ | 28.4 ⁻¹ |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic ^{a, b} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Denmark | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | x(10) | x(11) | - ⁻¹ | 10.2 ⁻¹ | 27.3 ⁻¹ | 21.9 ⁻¹ |
| Finland | 14.0 ⁻¹ | 32.0 ⁻¹ | 29.0 ⁻¹ | 23.6 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 10.9 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ | 27.4 ⁻¹ |
| France | 16.8 ⁻¹ | 32.9 ⁻¹ | 29.5 ⁻¹ | 20.4 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 12.8 ⁻¹ | 29.8 ⁻¹ | 21.5 ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 20.7 ⁻¹ | 21.0 ⁻¹ | 43.5 ⁻¹ | 9.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 19.8 ⁻¹ | 25.6 ⁻¹ |
| Greece ^a | 13.1 ⁻¹ | 35.3 ⁻¹ | 37.2 ⁻¹ | 13.6 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 23.9 ⁻¹ | 41.7 ⁻¹ |
| Hungary ^a | 12.9 ⁻¹ | 29.7 ⁻¹ | 37.1 ⁻¹ | 19.2 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | 25.8 ⁻¹ | 33.8 ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | x(10) | x(11) | - ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | 28.5 ⁻¹ | 29.8 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 30.2 ⁻¹ | 20.0 ⁻¹ | 25.1 ⁻¹ | 21.5 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |
| Italy ^c | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 15.0 ⁻¹ | 35.8 ⁻¹ | 42.0 ⁻¹ | 6.5 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 24.2 ⁻¹ |
| Japan | 10.1 ⁻¹ | 26.4 ⁻¹ | 40.8 ⁻¹ | 22.3 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 9.7 ⁻¹ | 30.4 ⁻¹ | 42.7 ⁻¹ |
| Luxembourg ^{a, d} | 28.8 ⁻¹ | 25.5 ⁻¹ | 21.1 ⁻¹ | 24.1 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |

| Age of teachers | | | | | | | | | Country |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | | | | |
| 50-59 10 | >60 11 | Unknown 12 | <30 13 | 30-39 14 | 40-49 15 | 50-59 16 | >60 17 | Unknown 18 | |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | |
| 14.7 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 13.1 ⁻¹ | 31.3 ⁻¹ | 32.4 ⁻¹ | 17.9 ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Argentina |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brazil |
| 29.1 | 10.6 | . | 13.7 | 26.4 | 28.8 | 23.7 | 7.4 | . | Chile |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China |
| 10.3 | - | 4.9 | 0.9 | 25.9 | 46.5 | 24.0 | - | 2.8 | Egypt |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India |
| 7.8 | 1.0 | - | 15.0 | 36.5 | 30.8 | 14.4 | 3.3 | - | Indonesia |
| x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 21.8 | 31.9 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 3.5 | - | Jamaica |
| x(4) | x(5) | x(6) | 27.0 ⁻² | 42.0 ⁻² | 23.6 ⁻² | 7.3 ⁻² | x(16) | .. ⁻² | Jordan |
| x(16) | x(17) | x(18) | 10.1 ⁻¹ | 39.7 ⁻¹ | 37.6 ⁻¹ | 12.5 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Peru |
| 18.9 | 3.5 | - | 13.5 | 35.9 | 28.2 | 18.8 | 3.5 | - | Philippines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| 21.5 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 8.5 ⁻¹ | 30.6 ⁻¹ | 38.3 ⁻¹ | 22.3 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Sri Lanka |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uruguay |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Australia ^a |
| 28.9 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 5.4 ⁻¹ | 23.9 ⁻¹ | 40.5 ⁻¹ | 28.7 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Austria |
| 28.9 ⁻¹ | 3.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 15.3 ⁻¹ | 22.7 ⁻¹ | 29.3 ⁻¹ | 29.6 ⁻¹ | 3.1 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Czech Republic ^{a,b} |
| 33.5 ⁻¹ | 7.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | Denmark |
| 30.9 ⁻¹ | 2.6 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 22.4 ⁻¹ | 31.2 ⁻¹ | 31.9 ⁻¹ | 8.2 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Finland |
| 34.1 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 7.3 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ | 27.7 ⁻¹ | 34.6 ⁻¹ | 2.1 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | France |
| 42.9 ⁻¹ | 8.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 22.8 ⁻¹ | 29.1 ⁻¹ | 37.9 ⁻¹ | 8.2 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Germany |
| 26.8 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 5.4 ⁻¹ | 24.0 ⁻¹ | 40.9 ⁻¹ | 27.4 ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Greece ^a |
| 25.5 ⁻¹ | 2.9 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 16.0 ⁻¹ | 28.1 ⁻¹ | 25.3 ⁻¹ | 24.5 ⁻¹ | 6.1 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Hungary ^a |
| 22.6 ⁻¹ | 7.1 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 6.0 ⁻¹ | 19.2 ⁻¹ | 29.9 ⁻¹ | 31.6 ⁻¹ | 13.3 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Iceland |
| x(16) | x(17) | .. ⁻¹ | 13.9 ⁻¹ | 27.7 ⁻¹ | 25.7 ⁻¹ | 27.2 ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Ireland |
| 59.5 ⁻¹ | 10.0 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 5.8 ⁻¹ | 36.1 ⁻¹ | 49.3 ⁻¹ | 8.7 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Italy ^c |
| 16.6 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | 9.0 ⁻¹ | 26.1 ⁻¹ | 36.9 ⁻¹ | 25.4 ⁻¹ | 2.6 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Japan |
| x(16) | x(17) | .. ⁻¹ | 19.1 ⁻¹ | 25.3 ⁻¹ | 25.3 ⁻¹ | 28.0 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | .. ⁻¹ | Luxembourg ^{a,d} |

TABLE 22 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Distribution of teachers by age / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Age of teachers | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Primary (ISCED 1) | | | | | | Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | |
| | <30 1 | 30-39 2 | 40-49 3 | 50-59 4 | >60 5 | Unknown 6 | <30 7 | 30-39 8 | 40-49 9 |
| Mexico | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands ^c | 19.8 ⁻¹ | 20.4 ⁻¹ | 28.8 ⁻¹ | 28.2 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | x(13) | x(14) | x(15) |
| New Zealand | 13.9 ⁻¹ | 22.9 ⁻¹ | 28.0 ⁻¹ | 27.4 ⁻¹ | 7.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 13.9 ⁻¹ | 22.3 ⁻¹ | 27.3 ⁻¹ |
| Norway ^a | 10.3 ⁻¹ | 29.9 ⁻¹ | 21.9 ⁻¹ | 27.8 ⁻¹ | 10.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 10.3 ⁻¹ | 29.9 ⁻¹ | 21.9 ⁻¹ |
| Poland | 16.0 ⁻¹ | 34.4 ⁻¹ | 37.9 ⁻¹ | 10.7 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 23.4 ⁻¹ | 35.1 ⁻¹ | 29.5 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 17.6 ⁻¹ | 27.1 ⁻¹ | 29.6 ⁻¹ | 23.7 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 11.1 ⁻¹ | 34.9 ⁻¹ | 33.0 ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 24.5 ⁻¹ | 31.6 ⁻¹ | 23.7 ⁻¹ | 18.9 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 18.2 ⁻¹ | 29.4 ⁻¹ | 40.5 ⁻¹ |
| Slovakia | 17.1 ⁻¹ | 34.2 ⁻¹ | 23.2 ⁻¹ | 22.2 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 17.9 ⁻¹ | 21.9 ⁻¹ | 22.2 ⁻¹ |
| Spain ^{c, e} | 14.7 ⁻¹ | 23.4 ⁻¹ | 30.7 ⁻¹ | 27.4 ⁻¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 7.8 ⁻¹ | 31.5 ⁻¹ | 34.8 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | 6.6 ⁻¹ | 22.6 ⁻¹ | 22.7 ⁻¹ | 35.2 ⁻¹ | 12.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 10.9 ⁻¹ | 28.6 ⁻¹ | 23.5 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 19.7 ⁻¹ | 22.2 ⁻¹ | 28.5 ⁻¹ | 26.2 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 13.5 ⁻¹ | 24.8 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| United Kingdom | 23.4 ⁻¹ | 25.3 ⁻¹ | 21.8 ⁻¹ | 28.4 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 20.7 ⁻¹ | 26.5 ⁻¹ | 23.8 ⁻¹ |
| United States of America | 18.4 ⁻¹ | 24.0 ⁻¹ | 25.2 ⁻¹ | 28.3 ⁻¹ | 4.1 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 17.2 ⁻¹ | 24.7 ⁻¹ | 26.3 ⁻¹ |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 4.5 | 31.7 | 42.6 | 20.4 | 0.7 | - | 8.0 | 26.1 | 33.3 |
| Croatia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 37.0 | 51.8 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 0.2 | - | 15.8 | 29.6 | 35.6 |
| Estonia | 10.9 | 26.7 | 32.7 | 20.6 | 9.0 | - | 11.5 | 18.2 | 30.0 |
| Israel | 18.6 | 35.5 | 26.0 | 17.9 | 2.0 | - | 9.7 | 31.5 | 30.8 |
| Latvia | 11.6 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 19.4 | 7.2 | . | 12.8 | 22.7 | 31.5 |
| Liechtenstein | 19.4 ⁻¹ | 23.9 ⁻¹ | 34.7 ⁻¹ | 18.7 ⁻¹ | 3.4 ⁻¹ | -. ⁻¹ | 13.0 ⁻¹ | 30.3 ⁻¹ | 30.7 ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 6.9 | 32.3 | 34.0 | 20.7 | 6.1 | - | 11.8 | 23.4 | 32.5 |
| Malta | 34.0 ⁻² | 20.2 ⁻² | 17.7 ⁻² | 24.2 ⁻² | 4.0 ⁻² | -. ⁻² | 32.5 ⁻² | 27.9 ⁻² | 15.2 ⁻² |
| Romania | 22.2 | 28.1 | 20.9 | 27.1 | 1.7 | - | 24.3 | 23.8 | 16.5 |
| Slovenia | 12.3 | 32.4 | 40.2 | 13.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 11.2 | 26.6 | 34.1 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 8.4 | 29.3 | 36.3 | 21.4 | 4.7 | - | 11.9 | 20.8 | 33.7 |

^a Upper secondary education includes post-secondary non-tertiary education (or part of post-secondary non-tertiary for Iceland).

^b Upper secondary education includes tertiary type B education.

^c Public institutions only.

^d Primary education includes pre-primary education.

^e Upper secondary education includes general programmes only.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008, Table D7.1.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

| Age of teachers | | | | | | | | | Country |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Lower secondary (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary (ISCED 3) | | | | | | |
| 50-59 10 | >60 11 | Unknown 12 | <30 13 | 30-39 14 | 40-49 15 | 50-59 16 | >60 17 | Unknown 18 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Mexico |
| x(16) | x(17) | .- ¹ | 10.7 ⁻¹ | 17.3 ⁻¹ | 28.9 ⁻¹ | 38.3 ⁻¹ | 4.9 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Netherlands ^c |
| 28.4 ⁻¹ | 8.1 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 12.8 ⁻¹ | 21.4 ⁻¹ | 27.2 ⁻¹ | 30.2 ⁻¹ | 8.5 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | New Zealand |
| 27.8 ⁻¹ | 10.1 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 18.7 ⁻¹ | 25.0 ⁻¹ | 37.4 ⁻¹ | 15.1 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Norway ^a |
| 11.2 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 18.7 ⁻¹ | 30.8 ⁻¹ | 26.9 ⁻¹ | 20.0 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Poland |
| 18.7 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 13.2 ⁻¹ | 36.6 ⁻¹ | 31.0 ⁻¹ | 17.0 ⁻¹ | 2.3 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Portugal |
| 11.1 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 14.1 ⁻¹ | 27.8 ⁻¹ | 41.5 ⁻¹ | 15.2 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Republic of Korea |
| 30.5 ⁻¹ | 7.4 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 14.5 ⁻¹ | 22.2 ⁻¹ | 29.6 ⁻¹ | 27.2 ⁻¹ | 6.5 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Slovakia |
| 22.0 ⁻¹ | 3.9 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | x(10) | x(11) | .- ¹ | Spain ^{c,e} |
| 25.4 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 6.9 ⁻¹ | 20.8 ⁻¹ | 24.4 ⁻¹ | 31.5 ⁻¹ | 16.4 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Sweden |
| 28.8 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 6.9 ⁻¹ | 24.5 ⁻¹ | 31.6 ⁻¹ | 29.9 ⁻¹ | 7.1 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | Switzerland |
| .- ¹ | .- ¹ | .- ¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkey |
| 27.8 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 16.3 ⁻¹ | 25.4 ⁻¹ | 27.1 ⁻¹ | 27.8 ⁻¹ | 3.4 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | United Kingdom |
| 27.6 ⁻¹ | 4.1 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | 15.3 ⁻¹ | 24.1 ⁻¹ | 25.7 ⁻¹ | 29.5 ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | .- ¹ | United States of America |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 29.9 | 2.7 | - | 8.6 | 26.0 | 31.8 | 29.8 | 3.9 | - | Bulgaria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Croatia |
| 18.3 | 0.6 | - | 14.3 | 25.6 | 37.4 | 21.8 | 0.9 | - | Cyprus |
| 25.2 | 15.1 | - | 10.0 | 16.7 | 30.1 | 27.8 | 15.5 | - | Estonia |
| 24.8 | 3.2 | - | 9.6 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 8.1 | 0.2 | Israel |
| 22.8 | 10.2 | . | 11.0 | 18.7 | 30.0 | 27.0 | 13.3 | . | Latvia |
| 24.0 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 3.9 ⁻¹ | 28.8 ⁻¹ | 34.6 ⁻¹ | 30.8 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | Liechtenstein |
| 22.5 | 9.8 | - | 8.7 | 14.5 | 33.0 | 32.2 | 11.7 | - | Lithuania |
| 23.5 ⁻² | 0.9 ⁻² | - ² | 22.8 ⁻² | 24.1 ⁻² | 23.0 ⁻² | 29.1 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | - ² | Malta |
| 30.0 | 5.4 | - | 19.8 | 27.4 | 21.8 | 26.5 | 4.5 | - | Romania |
| 22.3 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 34.0 | 32.3 | 22.9 | 3.2 | - | Slovenia |
| 27.4 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 17.9 | 29.9 | 25.3 | 22.9 | 4.0 | - | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |

TABLE 23 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Teachers' annual salaries in public institutions (in US dollars PPP) / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Primary education (ISCED 1) | | | Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| | Starting salary 1 | Salary after 15 years of experience 2 | Salary at top of scale 3 | Starting salary 4 | Salary after 15 years of experience 5 | Salary at top of scale 6 | Starting salary 7 | Salary after 15 years of experience 8 | Salary at top of scale 9 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 9,172 ⁻² | 10,709 ⁻² | 12,515 ⁻² | 7,314 ⁻² | 9,499 ⁻² | 11,279 ⁻² | 7,314 ⁻² | 9,499 ⁻² | 11,279 ⁻² |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 10,922 ⁻¹ | 12,976 ⁻¹ | 17,500 ⁻¹ | 10,922 ⁻¹ | 12,976 ⁻¹ | 17,500 ⁻¹ | 10,922 ⁻¹ | 13,579 ⁻¹ | 18,321 ⁻¹ |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 1,095 ⁻² | 2,272 ⁻² | ... | 1,095 ⁻² | 2,272 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 1,871 | 2,368 | 2,698 | 1,995 | 2,698 | 2,931 | 2,309 | 2,988 | 3,256 |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 7,655 | 10,433 | 24,917 | 7,655 | 10,433 | 24,917 | 7,655 | 10,433 | 24,917 |
| Malaysia | 8,503 ⁻² | 14,089 ⁻² | 19,054 ⁻² | 11,839 ⁻² | 20,724 ⁻² | 31,451 ⁻² | 11,839 ⁻² | 20,724 ⁻² | 31,451 ⁻² |
| Paraguay | 5,335 ⁻² | 5,335 ⁻² | 5,335 ⁻² | 8,421 ⁻² | 8,421 ⁻² | 8,421 ⁻² | 8,421 ⁻² | 8,421 ⁻² | 8,421 ⁻² |
| Peru | 7,787 | 7,787 | 7,787 | 7,682 | 7,682 | 7,682 | 7,682 | 7,682 | 7,682 |
| Philippines | 5,374 | 5,932 | 6,388 | 5,374 | 5,932 | 6,388 | 5,374 | 5,932 | 6,388 |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | 4,363 ⁻¹ | 5,122 ⁻¹ | 6,549 ⁻¹ | 4,363 ⁻¹ | 5,122 ⁻¹ | 6,549 ⁻¹ | 4,553 ⁻¹ | 5,122 ⁻¹ | 6,549 ⁻¹ |
| Thailand | 6,188 ⁻¹ | 11,984 ⁻¹ | 20,320 ⁻¹ | 6,188 ⁻¹ | 11,984 ⁻¹ | 20,320 ⁻¹ | 6,188 ⁻¹ | 11,984 ⁻¹ | 20,320 ⁻¹ |
| Tunisia | 10,288 | 14,404 | ... | 15,433 | 19,548 | ... | 15,433 | 19,548 | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | 6,326 ⁻¹ | 9,185 ⁻¹ | ... | 6,326 ⁻¹ | 9,185 ⁻¹ | ... | 6,782 ⁻¹ | 9,735 ⁻¹ |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 31,171 ⁻¹ | 42,688 ⁻¹ | 42,688 ⁻¹ | 31,346 ⁻¹ | 43,289 ⁻¹ | 43,289 ⁻¹ | 31,346 ⁻¹ | 43,289 ⁻¹ | 43,289 ⁻¹ |
| Austria | 27,649 ⁻¹ | 36,580 ⁻¹ | 54,914 ⁻¹ | 28,860 ⁻¹ | 39,424 ⁻¹ | 57,141 ⁻¹ | 29,186 ⁻¹ | 40,404 ⁻¹ | 59,958 ⁻¹ |
| Belgium (Fl.) | 29,029 ⁻¹ | 40,557 ⁻¹ | 49,392 ⁻¹ | 29,029 ⁻¹ | 40,557 ⁻¹ | 49,392 ⁻¹ | 35,960 ⁻¹ | 51,799 ⁻¹ | 62,214 ⁻¹ |
| Belgium (Fr.) | 27,551 ⁻¹ | 38,813 ⁻¹ | 47,506 ⁻¹ | 27,551 ⁻¹ | 38,813 ⁻¹ | 47,506 ⁻¹ | 34,290 ⁻¹ | 49,874 ⁻¹ | 60,122 ⁻¹ |
| Czech Republic | 18,591 ⁻¹ | 24,340 ⁻¹ | 28,974 ⁻¹ | 18,591 ⁻¹ | 24,340 ⁻¹ | 28,974 ⁻¹ | 18,824 ⁻¹ | 24,685 ⁻¹ | 29,428 ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 35,368 ⁻¹ | 39,898 ⁻¹ | 39,898 ⁻¹ | 35,368 ⁻¹ | 39,898 ⁻¹ | 39,898 ⁻¹ | 35,287 ⁻¹ | 49,634 ⁻¹ | 49,634 ⁻¹ |
| England | 29,460 ⁻¹ | 43,058 ⁻¹ | 43,058 ⁻¹ | 29,460 ⁻¹ | 43,058 ⁻¹ | 43,058 ⁻¹ | 29,460 ⁻¹ | 43,058 ⁻¹ | 43,058 ⁻¹ |
| Finland | 27,708 ⁻¹ | 35,798 ⁻¹ | 45,164 ⁻¹ | 30,793 ⁻¹ | 38,269 ⁻¹ | 48,192 ⁻¹ | 30,962 ⁻¹ | 42,440 ⁻¹ | 53,867 ⁻¹ |
| France | 23,317 ⁻¹ | 31,366 ⁻¹ | 46,280 ⁻¹ | 25,798 ⁻¹ | 33,846 ⁻¹ | 48,882 ⁻¹ | 26,045 ⁻¹ | 34,095 ⁻¹ | 49,155 ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 40,277 ⁻¹ | 50,119 ⁻¹ | 52,259 ⁻¹ | 41,787 ⁻¹ | 51,435 ⁻¹ | 53,696 ⁻¹ | 45,193 ⁻¹ | 55,404 ⁻¹ | 57,890 ⁻¹ |
| Greece | 26,262 ⁻¹ | 32,030 ⁻¹ | 38,525 ⁻¹ | 26,262 ⁻¹ | 32,030 ⁻¹ | 38,525 ⁻¹ | 26,262 ⁻¹ | 32,030 ⁻¹ | 38,525 ⁻¹ |
| Hungary | 11,788 ⁻¹ | 14,976 ⁻¹ | 19,839 ⁻¹ | 11,788 ⁻¹ | 14,976 ⁻¹ | 19,839 ⁻¹ | 13,114 ⁻¹ | 17,921 ⁻¹ | 24,240 ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 24,951 ⁻¹ | 28,097 ⁻¹ | 32,705 ⁻¹ | 24,951 ⁻¹ | 28,097 ⁻¹ | 32,705 ⁻¹ | 27,863 ⁻¹ | 34,127 ⁻¹ | 36,264 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 29,370 ⁻¹ | 48,653 ⁻¹ | 55,132 ⁻¹ | 29,370 ⁻¹ | 48,653 ⁻¹ | 55,132 ⁻¹ | 29,370 ⁻¹ | 48,653 ⁻¹ | 55,132 ⁻¹ |
| Italy | 24,211 ⁻¹ | 29,287 ⁻¹ | 35,686 ⁻¹ | 26,084 ⁻¹ | 31,890 ⁻¹ | 39,162 ⁻¹ | 26,084 ⁻¹ | 32,781 ⁻¹ | 40,934 ⁻¹ |
| Japan | 26,256 ⁻¹ | 49,097 ⁻¹ | 62,645 ⁻¹ | 26,256 ⁻¹ | 49,097 ⁻¹ | 62,645 ⁻¹ | 26,256 ⁻¹ | 49,097 ⁻¹ | 64,499 ⁻¹ |

| Country | Primary education (ISCED 1) | | | Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| | Starting salary 1 | Salary after 15 years of experience 2 | Salary at top of scale 3 | Starting salary 4 | Salary after 15 years of experience 5 | Salary at top of scale 6 | Starting salary 7 | Salary after 15 years of experience 8 | Salary at top of scale 9 |
| Luxembourg | 50,301 ⁻¹ | 69,269 ⁻¹ | 102,519 ⁻¹ | 72,466 ⁻¹ | 90,582 ⁻¹ | 125,895 ⁻¹ | 72,466 ⁻¹ | 90,582 ⁻¹ | 125,895 ⁻¹ |
| Mexico | 13,834 ⁻¹ | 18,200 ⁻¹ | 30,193 ⁻¹ | 17,736 ⁻¹ | 23,161 ⁻¹ | 38,325 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 32,494 ⁻¹ | 42,199 ⁻¹ | 47,125 ⁻¹ | 33,685 ⁻¹ | 46,417 ⁻¹ | 51,705 ⁻¹ | 34,017 ⁻¹ | 62,073 ⁻¹ | 68,446 ⁻¹ |
| New Zealand | 18,920 ⁻¹ | 36,602 ⁻¹ | 36,602 ⁻¹ | 18,920 ⁻¹ | 36,602 ⁻¹ | 36,602 ⁻¹ | 18,920 ⁻¹ | 36,602 ⁻¹ | 36,602 ⁻¹ |
| Norway | 31,256 ⁻¹ | 34,917 ⁻¹ | 38,887 ⁻¹ | 31,256 ⁻¹ | 34,917 ⁻¹ | 38,887 ⁻¹ | 33,453 ⁻¹ | 37,626 ⁻¹ | 40,785 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 20,072 ⁻¹ | 32,866 ⁻¹ | 51,552 ⁻¹ | 20,072 ⁻¹ | 32,866 ⁻¹ | 51,552 ⁻¹ | 20,072 ⁻¹ | 32,866 ⁻¹ | 51,552 ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 30,528 ⁻¹ | 52,666 ⁻¹ | 84,263 ⁻¹ | 30,405 ⁻¹ | 52,543 ⁻¹ | 84,139 ⁻¹ | 30,405 ⁻¹ | 52,543 ⁻¹ | 84,139 ⁻¹ |
| Scotland | 29,498 ⁻¹ | 47,050 ⁻¹ | 47,050 ⁻¹ | 29,498 ⁻¹ | 47,050 ⁻¹ | 47,050 ⁻¹ | 29,498 ⁻¹ | 47,050 ⁻¹ | 47,050 ⁻¹ |
| Spain | 33,024 ⁻¹ | 38,483 ⁻¹ | 47,695 ⁻¹ | 37,153 ⁻¹ | 43,171 ⁻¹ | 52,691 ⁻¹ | 37,957 ⁻¹ | 44,146 ⁻¹ | 53,782 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | 26,217 ⁻¹ | 30,782 ⁻¹ | 35,728 ⁻¹ | 26,739 ⁻¹ | 31,565 ⁻¹ | 36,130 ⁻¹ | 28,369 ⁻¹ | 34,086 ⁻¹ | 38,760 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 40,338 ⁻¹ | 52,191 ⁻¹ | 64,057 ⁻¹ | 46,550 ⁻¹ | 59,781 ⁻¹ | 72,993 ⁻¹ | 54,042 ⁻¹ | 70,346 ⁻¹ | 82,954 ⁻¹ |
| Turkey | 12,670 ⁻¹ | 14,138 ⁻¹ | 15,780 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 12,670 ⁻¹ | 14,138 ⁻¹ | 15,780 ⁻¹ |
| United States of America | 34,895 ⁻¹ | 42,404 ⁻¹ | ... | 33,546 ⁻¹ | 42,775 ⁻¹ | ... | 33,695 ⁻¹ | 42,727 ⁻¹ | ... |

Source for OECD countries and Chile: OECD, 2008, Table D3.1.

Note: The teachers annual salaries are expressed as gross salaries without additional bonuses.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 24 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3 / Teachers' annual salaries in public institutions as a percentage of GDP per capita / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Primary education (ISCED 1) | | | Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| | Starting salary 1 | Salary after 15 years of experience 2 | Salary at top of scale 3 | Starting salary 4 | Salary after 15 years of experience 5 | Salary at top of scale 6 | Starting salary 7 | Salary after 15 years of experience 8 | Salary at top of scale 9 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 85 ⁻² | 99 ⁻² | 116 ⁻² | 68 ⁻² | 88 ⁻² | 104 ⁻² | 68 ⁻² | 88 ⁻² | 104 ⁻² |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 84 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 134 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 100 ⁻¹ | 134 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 141 ⁻¹ |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 24 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | ... | 24 ⁻² | 50 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 52 | 65 | 74 | 55 | 74 | 81 | 64 | 82 | 90 |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | 162 | 220 | 526 | 162 | 220 | 526 | 162 | 220 | 526 |
| Malaysia | 73 ⁻² | 121 ⁻² | 163 ⁻² | 101 ⁻² | 177 ⁻² | 269 ⁻² | 101 ⁻² | 177 ⁻² | 269 ⁻² |
| Paraguay | 140 ⁻² | 140 ⁻² | 140 ⁻² | 220 ⁻² | 220 ⁻² | 220 ⁻² | 220 ⁻² | 220 ⁻² | 220 ⁻² |
| Peru | 99 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Philippines | 158 | 174 | 187 | 158 | 174 | 187 | 158 | 174 | 187 |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | 116 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ | 175 ⁻¹ | 116 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ | 175 ⁻¹ | 122 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ | 175 ⁻¹ |
| Thailand | 81 ⁻¹ | 158 ⁻¹ | 267 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 158 ⁻¹ | 267 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 158 ⁻¹ | 267 ⁻¹ |
| Tunisia | 138 | 193 | ... | 207 | 262 | ... | 207 | 262 | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | 62 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | ... | 62 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | ... | 66 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ |
| OECD countries ^a | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 99 ⁻¹ | 135 ⁻¹ | 135 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ |
| Austria | 81 ⁻¹ | 107 ⁻¹ | 160 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 115 ⁻¹ | 167 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 118 ⁻¹ | 175 ⁻¹ |
| Belgium (Fl.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgium (Fr.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 89 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 139 ⁻¹ | 89 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 139 ⁻¹ | 91 ⁻¹ | 119 ⁻¹ | 142 ⁻¹ |
| Denmark | 103 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 117 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 145 ⁻¹ | 145 ⁻¹ |
| England | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Finland | 85 ⁻¹ | 110 ⁻¹ | 139 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 118 ⁻¹ | 148 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 131 ⁻¹ | 166 ⁻¹ |
| France | 76 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 151 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 110 ⁻¹ | 159 ⁻¹ | 85 ⁻¹ | 111 ⁻¹ | 160 ⁻¹ |
| Germany | 133 ⁻¹ | 166 ⁻¹ | 173 ⁻¹ | 138 ⁻¹ | 170 ⁻¹ | 178 ⁻¹ | 149 ⁻¹ | 183 ⁻¹ | 191 ⁻¹ |
| Greece | 113 ⁻¹ | 138 ⁻¹ | 165 ⁻¹ | 113 ⁻¹ | 138 ⁻¹ | 165 ⁻¹ | 113 ⁻¹ | 138 ⁻¹ | 165 ⁻¹ |
| Hungary | 66 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 112 ⁻¹ | 66 ⁻¹ | 84 ⁻¹ | 112 ⁻¹ | 74 ⁻¹ | 101 ⁻¹ | 137 ⁻¹ |
| Iceland | 72 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 72 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 95 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 99 ⁻¹ | 105 ⁻¹ |
| Ireland | 76 ⁻¹ | 127 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 127 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 76 ⁻¹ | 127 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ |
| Italy | 84 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 124 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 111 ⁻¹ | 136 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 114 ⁻¹ | 142 ⁻¹ |
| Japan | 81 ⁻¹ | 151 ⁻¹ | 192 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 151 ⁻¹ | 192 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 151 ⁻¹ | 198 ⁻¹ |

| Country | Primary education (ISCED 1) | | | Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) | | | Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| | Starting salary 1 | Salary after 15 years of experience 2 | Salary at top of scale 3 | Starting salary 4 | Salary after 15 years of experience 5 | Salary at top of scale 6 | Starting salary 7 | Salary after 15 years of experience 8 | Salary at top of scale 9 |
| Luxembourg | 86 ⁻¹ | 118 ⁻¹ | 175 ⁻¹ | 124 ⁻¹ | 155 ⁻¹ | 215 ⁻¹ | 124 ⁻¹ | 155 ⁻¹ | 215 ⁻¹ |
| Mexico | 131 ⁻¹ | 172 ⁻¹ | 285 ⁻¹ | 167 ⁻¹ | 219 ⁻¹ | 362 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 98 ⁻¹ | 127 ⁻¹ | 142 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | 140 ⁻¹ | 156 ⁻¹ | 103 ⁻¹ | 187 ⁻¹ | 206 ⁻¹ |
| New Zealand | 75 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ |
| Norway | 75 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 75 ⁻¹ | 83 ⁻¹ | 93 ⁻¹ | 80 ⁻¹ | 90 ⁻¹ | 97 ⁻¹ |
| Portugal | 98 ⁻¹ | 161 ⁻¹ | 252 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 161 ⁻¹ | 252 ⁻¹ | 98 ⁻¹ | 161 ⁻¹ | 252 ⁻¹ |
| Republic of Korea | 134 ⁻¹ | 231 ⁻¹ | 370 ⁻¹ | 134 ⁻¹ | 231 ⁻¹ | 370 ⁻¹ | 134 ⁻¹ | 231 ⁻¹ | 370 ⁻¹ |
| Scotland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain | 123 ⁻¹ | 143 ⁻¹ | 177 ⁻¹ | 138 ⁻¹ | 160 ⁻¹ | 196 ⁻¹ | 141 ⁻¹ | 164 ⁻¹ | 200 ⁻¹ |
| Sweden | 80 ⁻¹ | 94 ⁻¹ | 109 ⁻¹ | 81 ⁻¹ | 96 ⁻¹ | 110 ⁻¹ | 86 ⁻¹ | 104 ⁻¹ | 118 ⁻¹ |
| Switzerland | 112 ⁻¹ | 144 ⁻¹ | 177 ⁻¹ | 129 ⁻¹ | 165 ⁻¹ | 202 ⁻¹ | 149 ⁻¹ | 195 ⁻¹ | 229 ⁻¹ |
| Turkey | 163 ⁻¹ | 182 ⁻¹ | 203 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 163 ⁻¹ | 182 ⁻¹ | 203 ⁻¹ |
| United States of America | 83 ⁻¹ | 101 ⁻¹ | ... | 80 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | ... | 80 ⁻¹ | 102 ⁻¹ | ... |

^a Calculated by the UIS.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 25 RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | | | | | Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Public sources | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised | Public sources | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised |
| | | Household expenditure | Expenditure of other private entities | All private sources ^a | | | Household expenditure | Expenditure of other private entities | All private sources ^a | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 72.1 ⁻¹ | 27.9 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 27.9 ⁻¹ | ... | 89.8 ⁻¹ | 10.2 ⁻¹ | - ¹ | 10.2 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 70.9 | 29.1 | - | 29.1 | - | 72.8 | 24.6 | 2.6 | 27.2 | 0.1 |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | 65.1 ⁻² | 32.1 ⁻² | 2.9 ⁻² | 34.9 ⁻² | ... | 71.5 ⁻² | 26.2 ⁻² | 2.3 ⁻² | 28.5 ⁻² | ... |
| Indonesia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jordan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malaysia | 90.8 ⁻² | 9.2 ⁻² | - ² | 9.2 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 79.6 | 20.4 | . | 20.4 | 0.4 | 82.7 | 17.3 | . | 17.3 | 1.2 |
| Philippines | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 67.5 ⁻² | 32.2 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 32.5 ⁻² | - ² | 83.6 ⁻² | 13.6 ⁻² | 2.8 ⁻² | 16.4 ⁻² | - ² |
| Austria | 65.9 ⁻² | 15.5 ⁻² | 18.6 ⁻² | 34.1 ⁻² | 15.6 ⁻² | 94.3 ⁻² | 3.0 ⁻² | 2.7 ⁻² | 5.7 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² |
| Belgium | 96.1 ⁻² | 3.6 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 3.9 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 94.7 ⁻² | 5.1 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 5.3 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 89.6 ⁻² | 8.5 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 10.4 ⁻² | ... | 89.9 ⁻² | 7.8 ⁻² | 2.2 ⁻² | 10.1 ⁻² | ... |
| Denmark | 80.8 ⁻² | 19.2 ⁻² | - ² | 19.2 ⁻² | ... | 97.9 ⁻² | 2.1 ⁻² | ... | 2.1 ⁻² | ... |
| Finland | 91.1 ⁻² | x(4) | x(4) | 8.9 ⁻² | - ² | 99.2 ⁻² | x(9) | x(9) | 0.8 ⁻² | - ² |
| France | 95.5 ⁻² | 4.5 ⁻² | - ² | 4.5 ⁻² | - ² | 92.5 ⁻² | 6.2 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² | 7.5 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² |
| Germany | 72.1 ⁻² | x(4) | x(4) | 27.9 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 81.8 ⁻² | 2.1 ⁻² | 16.1 ⁻² | 18.2 ⁻² | ... |
| Greece | x(6) | x(7) | x(8) | x(9) | ... | 92.5 ⁻² | 7.5 ⁻² | - ² | 7.5 ⁻² | ... |
| Hungary | 94.3 ⁻² | 4.1 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 5.7 ⁻² | - ² | 95.5 ⁻² | 2.5 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² | 4.5 ⁻² | - ² |
| Iceland | 67.4 ⁻² | 32.6 ⁻² | ... | 32.6 ⁻² | - ² | 96.6 ⁻² | 3.4 ⁻² | ... | 3.4 ⁻² | - ² |
| Ireland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96.8 ⁻² | x(9) | x(9) | 3.2 ⁻² | ... |
| Italy | 91.1 ⁻² | 8.9 ⁻² | - ² | 8.9 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 96.3 ⁻² | 3.7 ⁻² | - ² | 3.7 ⁻² | - ² |
| Japan | 44.3 ⁻² | 38.4 ⁻² | 17.3 ⁻² | 55.7 ⁻² | ... | 90.1 ⁻² | 7.6 ⁻² | 2.3 ⁻² | 9.9 ⁻² | ... |
| Luxembourg | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Tertiary education (ISCED 5-6) | | | | | All levels | | | | | Country |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Public sources 11 | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised 15 | Public sources 16 | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised 20 | |
| | Household expenditure 12 | Expenditure of other private entities 13 | All private sources ^a 14 | | | Household expenditure 17 | Expenditure of other private entities 18 | All private sources ^a 19 | | |
| WEI countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 79.1 ⁻¹ | 11.9 ⁻¹ | 9.1 ⁻¹ | 20.9 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 86.2 ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ⁻¹ | 13.8 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | Argentina |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brazil |
| 16.1 | 82.5 | 1.4 | 83.9 | 5.9 | 55.6 | 42.4 | 2.0 | 44.4 | 1.8 | Chile |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Egypt |
| 80.9 ⁻² | 19.1 ⁻² | - | 19.1 ⁻² | ... | 73.0 ⁻² | 25.0 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 27.0 ⁻² | ... | India |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Indonesia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jordan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malaysia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 34.1 | 65.9 | . | 65.9 | - | 69.0 | 31.0 | . | 31.0 | 0.8 | Peru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Philippines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Sri Lanka |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67.6 ⁻¹ | 32.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 32.4 ⁻¹ | ... | Thailand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tunisia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uruguay |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 47.8 ⁻² | 36.3 ⁻² | 15.9 ⁻² | 52.2 ⁻² | 0.7 ⁻² | 73.4 ⁻² | 20.2 ⁻² | 6.4 ⁻² | 26.6 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | Australia |
| 92.9 ⁻² | 5.5 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 7.1 ⁻² | 2.3 ⁻² | 91.4 ⁻² | 4.7 ⁻² | 3.9 ⁻² | 8.6 ⁻² | 2.2 ⁻² | Austria |
| 90.6 ⁻² | 5.0 ⁻² | 4.4 ⁻² | 9.4 ⁻² | 4.6 ⁻² | 94.2 ⁻² | 4.9 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 5.8 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | Belgium |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Canada |
| 81.2 ⁻² | 9.4 ⁻² | 9.4 ⁻² | 18.8 ⁻² | ... | 87.6 ⁻² | 8.6 ⁻² | 3.8 ⁻² | 12.4 ⁻² | ... | Czech Republic |
| 96.7 ⁻² | 3.3 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 3.3 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 92.3 ⁻² | 4.1 ⁻² | 3.6 ⁻² | 7.7 ⁻² | ... | Denmark |
| 96.1 ⁻² | x(14) | x(14) | 3.9 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 97.8 ⁻² | x(19) | x(19) | 2.2 ⁻² | - ⁻² | Finland |
| 83.6 ⁻² | 10.3 ⁻² | 6.1 ⁻² | 16.4 ⁻² | 2.3 ⁻² | 90.8 ⁻² | 6.9 ⁻² | 2.2 ⁻² | 9.2 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | France |
| 85.3 ⁻² | x(14) | x(14) | 14.7 ⁻² | ... | 82.0 ⁻² | x(19) | x(19) | 18.0 ⁻² | ... | Germany |
| 96.7 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 2.9 ⁻² | 3.3 ⁻² | ... | 94.0 ⁻² | 5.0 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 6.0 ⁻² | ... | Greece |
| 78.5 ⁻² | 6.9 ⁻² | 14.6 ⁻² | 21.5 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 91.3 ⁻² | 3.6 ⁻² | 5.1 ⁻² | 8.7 ⁻² | - ⁻² | Hungary |
| 91.2 ⁻² | 8.8 ⁻² | ... | 8.8 ⁻² | ... | 90.9 ⁻² | 9.1 ⁻² | ... | 9.1 ⁻² | ... | Iceland |
| 84.0 ⁻² | 14.1 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 16.0 ⁻² | 4.8 ⁻² | 93.7 ⁻² | 5.9 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 6.3 ⁻² | ... | Ireland |
| 69.6 ⁻² | 18.0 ⁻² | 12.5 ⁻² | 30.4 ⁻² | 4.6 ⁻² | 90.5 ⁻² | 7.0 ⁻² | 2.4 ⁻² | 9.5 ⁻² | 0.9 ⁻² | Italy |
| 33.7 ⁻² | 53.4 ⁻² | 12.9 ⁻² | 66.3 ⁻² | ... | 68.6 ⁻² | 22.0 ⁻² | 9.3 ⁻² | 31.4 ⁻² | ... | Japan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Luxembourg |

TABLE 25 RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Pre-primary (ISCED 0) | | | | | Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Public sources | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised | Public sources | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised |
| | | Household expenditure | Expenditure of other private entities | All private sources ^a | | | Household expenditure | Expenditure of other private entities | All private sources ^a | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| Mexico | 81.1 ⁻² | 18.8 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 18.9 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 82.9 ⁻² | 17.0 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 17.1 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² |
| Netherlands | 97.1 ⁻² | 0.64 ⁻² | 2.3 ⁻² | 2.9 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 96.0 ⁻² | 2.7 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² | 4.0 ⁻² | 0.7 ⁻² |
| New Zealand | 62.1 ⁻² | 32.5 ⁻² | 5.4 ⁻² | 37.9 ⁻² | ... | 84.9 ⁻² | 14.9 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 15.1 ⁻² | ... |
| Norway | 87.2 ⁻² | 12.8 ⁻² | ... | 12.8 ⁻² | - ⁻² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Poland | 88.3 ⁻² | 11.7 ⁻² | ... | 11.7 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 98.2 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | ... | 1.8 ⁻² | ... |
| Portugal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.9 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | ... | 0.1 ⁻² | ... |
| Republic of Korea | 41.1 ⁻² | 55.8 ⁻² | 3.1 ⁻² | 58.9 ⁻² | 13.9 ⁻² | 77.0 ⁻² | 18.2 ⁻² | 4.7 ⁻² | 23.0 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² |
| Slovakia | 78.6 ⁻² | 19.5 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 21.4 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 86.2 ⁻² | 10.2 ⁻² | 3.6 ⁻² | 13.8 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² |
| Spain | 84.9 ⁻² | 15.1 ⁻² | ... | 15.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 93.5 ⁻² | 6.5 ⁻² | ... | 6.5 ⁻² | - ⁻² |
| Sweden | 100.0 ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | - ⁻² | 99.9 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Switzerland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87.0 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 13.0 ⁻² | 13.0 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom | 92.9 ⁻² | 7.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 7.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 83.0 ⁻² | 13.1 ⁻² | 3.9 ⁻² | 17.0 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² |
| United States of America | 76.2 ⁻² | x(4) | x(4) | 23.8 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 91.0 ⁻² | x(9) | x(9) | 9.0 ⁻² | ... |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 90.8 ⁻¹ | 9.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 9.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 97.1 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 2.9 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| Croatia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 77.6 ⁻¹ | 18.7 ⁻¹ | 3.7 ⁻¹ | 22.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 92.0 ⁻¹ | 7.0 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 8.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ |
| Estonia | 99.4 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 98.9 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | ... |
| Israel | 77.6 ⁻¹ | 20.5 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 22.4 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 92.2 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 3.2 ⁻¹ | 7.8 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ |
| Latvia | 98.6 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 1.4 ⁻¹ | ... | 96.9 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 3.1 ⁻¹ | ... |
| Liechtenstein | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lithuania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 99.3 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ |
| Malta | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Romania | 97.6 ⁻² | 1.5 ⁻² | 0.9 ⁻² | 2.4 ⁻² | ... | 98.2 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | ... |
| Slovenia | 81.7 ⁻¹ | 18.2 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 18.3 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 90.8 ⁻¹ | 8.7 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 9.2 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Including subsidies attributable to payments to educational institutions received from public sources.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008; Tables B3.1, B3.2a and B3.2b.

Notes: To calculate private funds net of subsidies, subtract public subsidies (columns 5, 10, 15) from private funds (columns 4, 9, 14).

To calculate total public funds, including public subsidies, add public subsidies (columns 5, 10, 15) to direct public funds (columns 1, 6, 11).

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

| Tertiary education (ISCED 5-6) | | | | | All levels | | | | | Country |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Public sources | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised | Public sources | Private sources | | | Private, of which subsidised | |
| | Household expenditure | Expenditure of other private entities | All private sources ^a | | | Household expenditure | Expenditure of other private entities | All private sources ^a | | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |
| 69.0 ⁻² | 30.6 ⁻² | 0.5 ⁻² | 31.0 ⁻² | 0.9 ⁻² | 80.3 ⁻² | 19.5 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 19.7 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | Mexico |
| 77.6 ⁻² | 12.0 ⁻² | 10.4 ⁻² | 22.4 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 91.4 ⁻² | 4.9 ⁻² | 3.7 ⁻² | 8.6 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² | Netherlands |
| 59.7 ⁻² | 40.3 ⁻² | ... | 40.3 ⁻² | ... | 78.4 ⁻² | 21.2 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 21.6 ⁻² | ... | New Zealand |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Norway |
| 74.0 ⁻² | 26.0 ⁻² | ... | 26.0 ⁻² | ... | 90.7 ⁻² | 9.3 ⁻² | ... | 9.3 ⁻² | ... | Poland |
| 68.1 ⁻² | 23.4 ⁻² | 8.5 ⁻² | 31.9 ⁻² | ... | 92.6 ⁻² | 5.4 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² | 7.4 ⁻² | ... | Portugal |
| 24.3 ⁻² | 52.1 ⁻² | 23.6 ⁻² | 75.7 ⁻² | 0.3 ⁻² | 58.9 ⁻² | 29.6 ⁻² | 11.6 ⁻² | 41.1 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | Republic of Korea |
| 77.3 ⁻² | 9.1 ⁻² | 13.6 ⁻² | 22.7 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | 83.9 ⁻² | 10.8 ⁻² | 5.4 ⁻² | 16.1 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | Slovakia |
| 77.9 ⁻² | 18.7 ⁻² | 3.4 ⁻² | 22.1 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | 88.6 ⁻² | 10.6 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² | 11.4 ⁻² | 0.4 ⁻² | Spain |
| 88.2 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 11.8 ⁻² | 11.8 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 97.0 ⁻² | 0.1 ⁻² | 2.9 ⁻² | 3.0 ⁻² | - ⁻² | Sweden |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Switzerland |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkey |
| 66.9 ⁻² | 24.6 ⁻² | 8.4 ⁻² | 33.1 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 80.0 ⁻² | 15.3 ⁻² | 4.7 ⁻² | 20.0 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | United Kingdom |
| 34.7 ⁻² | 36.1 ⁻² | 29.2 ⁻² | 65.3 ⁻² | ... | 67.3 ⁻² | 20.8 ⁻² | 11.9 ⁻² | 32.7 ⁻² | ... | United States of America |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Albania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 56.3 ⁻¹ | 42.7 ⁻¹ | 1.0 ⁻¹ | 43.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 84.8 ⁻¹ | 14.6 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | 15.2 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | Bulgaria |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Croatia |
| 52.1 ⁻¹ | 46.4 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 47.9 ⁻¹ | 8.7 ⁻¹ | 83.4 ⁻¹ | 15.3 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 16.6 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | Cyprus |
| 69.9 ⁻² | 26.9 ⁻² | 3.3 ⁻² | 30.1 ⁻² | 6.0 ⁻² | 92.4 ⁻² | 6.8 ⁻² | 0.8 ⁻² | 7.6 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² | Estonia |
| 50.1 ⁻¹ | 34.0 ⁻¹ | 16.0 ⁻¹ | 49.9 ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | 76.8 ⁻¹ | 16.3 ⁻¹ | 6.8 ⁻¹ | 23.2 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | Israel |
| 60.8 ⁻¹ | 38.1 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | 39.2 ⁻¹ | ... | 88.0 ⁻¹ | 11.6 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | 12.0 ⁻¹ | ... | Latvia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Liechtenstein |
| 65.9 ⁻¹ | 27.7 ⁻¹ | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 34.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 90.8 ⁻¹ | 7.2 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 9.2 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | Lithuania |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Malta |
| 64.4 ⁻² | 31.4 ⁻² | 4.2 ⁻² | 35.6 ⁻² | ... | 87.7 ⁻² | 10.6 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | 12.3 ⁻² | ... | Romania |
| 76.9 ⁻¹ | 16.9 ⁻¹ | 6.2 ⁻¹ | 23.1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 87.0 ⁻¹ | 11.4 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 13.0 ⁻¹ | 0.7 ⁻¹ | Slovenia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia |

TABLE 26 DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY DESTINATION OF FUNDS / 2007 (WEI and UOE countries)

| Country | Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---|---|--|---|
| | Direct public expenditure on public institutions 1 | Direct public expenditure on private institutions 2 | Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 3 | Direct public expenditure on public institutions 4 | Direct public expenditure on private institutions 5 | Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 6 |
| WEI countries | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 86.1 ⁻¹ | 12.6 ⁻¹ | 1.2 ⁻¹ | 94.9 ⁻¹ | 4.4 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ |
| Brazil | 98.3 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 91.3 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 8.7 ⁻¹ |
| Chile | 60.2 | 39.3 | 0.5 | 27.7 | 24.8 | 47.5 |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | 71.8 ⁻² | 28.0 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 80.7 ⁻² | 19.2 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² |
| Indonesia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 96.5 | x(1) | 3.5 | 99.1 | x(4) | 0.9 |
| Jordan | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Malaysia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 97.8 | . | 2.2 | 98.5 | . | 1.5 |
| Philippines | 96.7 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | 100.0 ⁻² | . ⁻² | . ⁻² |
| Russian Federation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 94.4 ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 0.1 ⁻¹ | 59.5 ⁻¹ | x(4) | 40.5 ⁻¹ |
| Tunisia | 100.0 | . | . | 100.0 | . | . |
| Uruguay | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ |
| OECD countries | | | | | | |
| Australia | 75.5 ⁻² | 20.9 ⁻² | 3.6 ⁻² | 67.7 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 32.3 ⁻² |
| Austria | 98.3 ⁻² | 0.6 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | 75.9 ⁻² | 5.3 ⁻² | 18.8 ⁻² |
| Belgium | 44.2 ⁻² | 53.2 ⁻² | 2.6 ⁻² | 36.2 ⁻² | 48.6 ⁻² | 15.2 ⁻² |
| Canada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Czech Republic | 91.6 ⁻² | 3.8 ⁻² | 4.6 ⁻² | 93.1 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 5.9 ⁻² |
| Denmark | 81.7 ⁻² | 6.8 ⁻² | 11.5 ⁻² | 69.2 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 30.8 ⁻² |
| Finland | 90.1 ⁻² | 6.8 ⁻² | 3.1 ⁻² | 75.5 ⁻² | 7.4 ⁻² | 17.1 ⁻² |
| France | 84.0 ⁻² | 12.7 ⁻² | 3.3 ⁻² | 86.7 ⁻² | 5.5 ⁻² | 7.9 ⁻² |
| Germany | 84.5 ⁻² | 10.7 ⁻² | 4.8 ⁻² | 79.8 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | 19.1 ⁻² |
| Greece | 99.8 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 98.6 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 1.4 ⁻² |
| Hungary | 85.8 ⁻² | 9.6 ⁻² | 4.6 ⁻² | 78.9 ⁻² | 5.4 ⁻² | 15.7 ⁻² |
| Iceland | 96.8 ⁻² | 2.0 ⁻² | 1.1 ⁻² | 69.7 ⁻² | 7.2 ⁻² | 23.1 ⁻² |
| Ireland | 90.6 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 9.4 ⁻² | 85.2 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 14.8 ⁻² |
| Italy | 97.3 ⁻² | 1.0 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | 81.2 ⁻² | 1.9 ⁻² | 16.8 ⁻² |
| Japan | 96.3 ⁻² | 3.5 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | 65.0 ⁻² | 13.4 ⁻² | 21.5 ⁻² |

| Country | Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4) | | | Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|---|
| | Direct public expenditure on public institutions 1 | Direct public expenditure on private institutions 2 | Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 3 | Direct public expenditure on public institutions 4 | Direct public expenditure on private institutions 5 | Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 6 |
| Luxembourg | 97.8 ⁻² | ... | 2.2 ⁻² | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 94.3 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 5.7 ⁻² | 93.6 ⁻² | - ⁻² | 6.4 ⁻² |
| Netherlands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 89.5 ⁻² | 3.7 ⁻² | 6.8 ⁻² | 56.8 ⁻² | 1.7 ⁻² | 41.5 ⁻² |
| Norway | 88.6 ⁻² | 4.3 ⁻² | 7.7 ⁻² | 54.7 ⁻² | 2.7 ⁻² | 42.6 ⁻² |
| Poland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal | 92.2 ⁻² | 6.4 ⁻² | 1.4 ⁻² | 89.9 ⁻² | 1.2 ⁻² | 8.9 ⁻² |
| Republic of Korea | 82.7 ⁻² | 15.5 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | 75.2 ⁻² | 21.9 ⁻² | 2.9 ⁻² |
| Slovakia | 90.4 ⁻² | 6.6 ⁻² | 3.1 ⁻² | 85.9 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 14.1 ⁻² |
| Spain | 84.0 ⁻² | 14.4 ⁻² | 1.6 ⁻² | 90.0 ⁻² | 1.8 ⁻² | 8.2 ⁻² |
| Sweden | 86.5 ⁻² | 7.7 ⁻² | 5.9 ⁻² | 68.1 ⁻² | 4.8 ⁻² | 27.1 ⁻² |
| Switzerland ^a | 90.4 ⁻² | 7.3 ⁻² | 2.2 ⁻² | 89.6 ⁻² | 5.4 ⁻² | 5.0 ⁻² |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Kingdom | 75.6 ⁻² | 22.0 ⁻² | 2.4 ⁻² | . ⁻² | 74.2 ⁻² | 25.8 ⁻² |
| United States of America | 99.8 ⁻² | 0.2 ⁻² | ... | 68.3 ⁻² | 8.2 ⁻² | 23.5 ⁻² |
| Other UOE countries | | | | | | |
| Albania | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | 83.7 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 16.3 ⁻¹ | 90.5 ⁻¹ | . ⁻¹ | 9.5 ⁻¹ |
| Croatia | 99.7 ⁻³ | 0.3 ⁻³ | ... | 96.7 ⁻³ | ... | 3.3 ⁻³ |
| Cyprus | 99.7 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 44.3 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 55.1 ⁻¹ |
| Estonia | 94.7 ⁻² | 1.3 ⁻² | 4.0 ⁻² | 28.6 ⁻² | 56.0 ⁻² | 15.4 ⁻² |
| Israel | 73.5 ⁻¹ | 24.9 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 4.7 ⁻¹ | 84.2 ⁻¹ | 11.1 ⁻¹ |
| Latvia | 94.1 ⁻¹ | 0.4 ⁻¹ | 5.5 ⁻¹ | 2.9 ⁻¹ | 89.4 ⁻¹ | 7.7 ⁻¹ |
| Liechtenstein | 99.5 ⁻¹ | 0.5 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 100.0 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ |
| Lithuania | 94.1 ⁻¹ | 0.2 ⁻¹ | 5.6 ⁻¹ | 84.2 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 15.2 ⁻¹ |
| Malta | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Romania | 94.7 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 5.3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovenia | 94.4 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 5.0 ⁻¹ | 75.7 ⁻¹ | 0.9 ⁻¹ | 23.4 ⁻¹ |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Public institutions only.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008, Table B4.2.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Arab States | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 2005 | 3,710 | 2.1 | 792 | 9.6 | 55 | ... | 21 | 24 | 19 | 1.28 |
| Algeria | 2000 | 3,420 ⁺¹ | 3.0 ⁺¹ | 549 ^{**,+1} | 7.1 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | 16 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Algeria | 1990 | 2,469 | 3.9 | 259 | 14.2 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| Algeria | 1980 | 1,683 | 4.2 | 68 | 14.9 | 24 | 16.7 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0.34 |
| Algeria | 1970 | 1,161 ⁺¹ | na | 20 ⁺¹ | na | 21 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.26 ⁺¹ |
| Bahrain | 2005 | 57 | 1.8 | 19 | 9.3 | 68 | 11.6 | 33 | 48 | 20 | 2.41 |
| Bahrain | 2000 | 51 ⁻¹ | 3.5 ⁻¹ | 11 ⁻¹ | 6.1 ⁻¹ | 60 ^{**,-1} | 7.1 ^{**,-1} | 22 ⁻¹ | 28 ^{**,-1} | 16 ^{**,-1} | 1.76 ^{**,-1} |
| Bahrain | 1990 | 39 ⁺¹ | 0.3 ⁺¹ | 6.9 ⁺¹ | 16.2 ⁺¹ | 56 ⁺¹ | 19.4 ⁺¹ | 18 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 1.36 ⁺¹ |
| Bahrain | 1980 | 38 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 18.3 | 42 | 15.4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0.94 |
| Bahrain | 1970 | 19 ⁺¹ | na | 0.29 ⁺¹ | na | 52 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 1.35 ⁺¹ |
| Djibouti | 2005 | 79 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 54.9 | 42 | 51.4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.73 |
| Djibouti | 2000 | 68 | 2.7 | 0.19 | ... | 47 | ... | - | - | - | 0.89 |
| Djibouti | 1990 | 54 ⁺¹ | 5.6 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... |
| Djibouti | 1980 | 31 ⁺¹ | 7.2 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... |
| Egypt | 2005 | 7,466 | 2.0 | 2,594 ^{**} | 1.0 ^{**} | ... | ... | 35 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 2000 | 6,641 ⁻¹ | 3.1 ⁻¹ | 2,447 ^{**,-1} | 12.6 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | 37 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 1990 | 5,044 | 1.9 | 838 ^{**} | 2.4 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | 3.6 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 12 ^{**} | 21 ^{**} | 0.54 ^{**} |
| Egypt | 1980 | 4,162 | 2.4 | 660 | 12.2 | 31 | 14.1 | 16 | 10 | 22 | 0.45 |
| Egypt | 1970 | 3,356 ⁺¹ | na | 233 ⁺¹ | na | 26 ⁺¹ | na | 7 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 0.37 ⁺¹ |
| Iraq | 2005 | 2,691 | 2.2 | 425 ^{**} | 8.0 ^{**} | 36 ^{**} | 9.4 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 12 ^{**} | 20 ^{**} | 0.59 ^{**} |
| Iraq | 2000 | 2,418 | 2.8 | 289 | 2.9 | 34 | 1.9 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 0.54 |
| Iraq | 1990 | 1,778 ⁻¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 210 ⁻¹ | 8.5 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 11.1 ⁻¹ | 12 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 14 ⁻¹ | 0.64 ⁻¹ |
| Iraq | 1980 | 1,274 | 4.1 | 100 | 10.1 | 31 | 14.1 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 0.46 |
| Iraq | 1970 | 888 ⁺¹ | na | 42 ⁺¹ | na | 22 ⁺¹ | na | 5 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 0.30 ⁺¹ |
| Jordan | 2005 | 545 | 2.5 | 218 | 8.9 | 50 | 8.4 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 1.05 |
| Jordan | 2000 | 482 | 3.6 | 142 | 6.5 | 51 | 7.3 | 29 | 31 | 28 | 1.12 |
| Jordan | 1990 | 351 ⁺¹ | 5.3 ⁺¹ | 80 ⁺¹ | 9.4 ⁺¹ | 48 ⁺¹ | 10.5 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 24 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 1.12 ⁺¹ |
| Jordan | 1980 | 198 | 3.0 | 30 | 23.4 | 43 | 28.6 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 0.83 |
| Jordan | 1970 | 152 ⁺¹ | na | 4.5 ⁺¹ | na | 30 ⁺¹ | na | 3 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 0.49 ⁺¹ |
| Kuwait | 2005 | 206 | 6.6 | 39 | 2.7 | 70 | 5.4 | 19 | 29 | 10 | 2.87 |
| Kuwait | 2000 | 159 ⁺¹ | -1.0 ⁺¹ | 35 ^{**,+1} | 4.2 ^{**,+1} | 63 ^{**,+1} | 4.2 ^{**,+1} | 22 ^{**,+1} | 29 ^{**,+1} | 15 ^{**,+1} | 1.90 ^{**,+1} |
| Kuwait | 1990 | 177 | 4.4 | 22 | 5.9 | 64 | 7.1 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 1.71 |
| Kuwait | 1980 | 115 | 6.0 | 12 | 18.6 | 57 | 20.7 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 1.74 |
| Kuwait | 1970 | 68 ⁺¹ | na | 2.7 ⁺¹ | na | 48 ⁺¹ | na | 4 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 1.16 ⁺¹ |
| Lebanon | 2005 | 358 | 0.9 | 166 | 7.4 | 53 | 7.8 | 46 | 49 | 44 | 1.13 |
| Lebanon | 2000 | 342 | 1.4 | 116 | ... | 52 | ... | 34 | 35 | 33 | 1.05 |
| Lebanon | 1990 | 299 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lebanon | 1980 | 283 | 3.5 | 85 | 8.0 | 36 | 13.3 | 30 | 22 | 39 | 0.56 |
| Lebanon | 1970 | 208 ⁺¹ | na | 43 ⁺¹ | na | 23 ⁺¹ | na | 20 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 30 ⁺¹ | 0.32 ⁺¹ |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 2000 | 634 | 4.0 | 290 | 19.1 | 49 | ... | 46 | 45 | 46 | 0.98 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1990 | 429 | 5.2 | 50 | 12.3 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1980 | 259 | 3.9 | 16 | 13.1 | 25 | 24.0 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 0.36 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1970 | 183 ⁺¹ | na | 5.2 ⁺¹ | na | 11 ⁺¹ | na | 3 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 0.13 ⁺¹ |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Mauritania | 2005 | 283 | 2.7 | 8.8 | -0.8 | 25 | 9.1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0.34 |
| Mauritania | 2000 | 254 ⁺¹ | 3.0 ⁺¹ | 9.0 ⁺¹ | 4.1 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 7.8 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 0.21 ⁺¹ |
| Mauritania | 1990 | 184 | 2.4 | 5.8 | ... | 11 | ... | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0.14 |
| Morocco ^b | 2005 | 3,222 | 1.8 | 464 ^{**} | 6.4 ^{**} | 45 ^{**} | 7.4 ^{**} | 14 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 0.80 ^{**} |
| Morocco ^b | 2000 | 2,951 | 2.4 | 340 | 3.0 | 43 | 4.4 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 0.74 |
| Morocco ^b | 1990 | 2,322 | 1.9 | 254 | 10.5 | 37 | 15.5 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 0.60 |
| Morocco ^b | 1980 | 1,918 | 6.0 | 94 ^{**} | 21.6 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 26.6 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 7 ^{**} | 0.31 ^{**} |
| Morocco ^b | 1970 | 1,133 ⁺¹ | na | 16 ⁺¹ | na | 17 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.19 ⁺¹ |
| Oman | 2005 | 265 | 2.6 | 48 | ... | 51 | ... | 18 | 19 | 18 | 1.09 |
| Oman | 2000 | 233 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oman | 1990 | 147 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 81.0 | 45 | 118.8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0.93 |
| Oman | 1980 | 102 | 4.1 | 0.02 | ... | 7 | ... | - | - | - | 0.08 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 2005 | 336 | 4.0 | 138 | 14.2 | 49 | 15.6 | 41 | 42 | 40 | 1.03 |
| Palestinian Autonomous Territories | 2000 | 277 | 3.0 | 71 | ... | 47 | ... | 26 | 25 | 27 | 0.92 |
| Qatar | 2005 | 52 | 6.3 | 9.8 ^{**} | 5.7 ^{**} | 68 ^{**} | 3.8 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 33 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} | 3.45 ^{**} |
| Qatar | 2000 | 41 ⁺¹ | 3.8 ⁺¹ | 7.8 ⁺¹ | 1.7 ⁺¹ | 73 ⁺¹ | 2.0 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 3.65 ⁺¹ |
| Qatar | 1990 | 27 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 12.3 | 71 | 13.4 | 24 | 41 | 12 | 3.54 |
| Qatar | 1980 | 21 | 8.5 | 2.0 | ... | 64 | ... | 10 | 17 | 5 | 3.18 |
| Qatar | 1970 | 10 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... |
| Saudi Arabia | 2005 | 2,066 | 2.2 | 604 | 8.4 | 58 | 9.2 | 29 | 35 | 24 | 1.50 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2000 | 1,857 | 2.5 | 404 | 11.2 | 56 | 14.0 | 22 | 26 | 18 | 1.45 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1990 | 1,448 | 5.8 | 140 | 10.3 | 44 ^{**} | 16.7 ^{**} | 10 | 9 ^{**} | 10 ^{**} | 0.91 ^{**} |
| Saudi Arabia | 1980 | 824 | 5.2 | 53 | 22.5 | 25 | 38.6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 0.43 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1970 | 523 ⁺¹ | na | 8.5 ⁺¹ | na | 8 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.10 ⁺¹ |
| Sudan | 2000 | 3,297 | 3.7 | 204 ^{**} | 13.0 ^{**} | 47 ^{**} | 14.8 ^{**} | 6 ^{**} | 6 ^{**} | 6 ^{**} | 0.92 ^{**} |
| Sudan | 1990 | 2,298 | 3.2 | 60 | 8.3 | 40 | 12.9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0.69 |
| Sudan | 1980 | 1,677 | 2.6 | 27 | 7.4 | 26 | 16.2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0.37 |
| Sudan | 1970 | 1,328 ⁺¹ | na | 14 ⁺¹ | na | 13 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.15 ⁺¹ |
| Syrian Arab Republic ^b | 1990 | 1,192 | 3.8 | 214 | 6.4 | 38 | 9.4 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 0.64 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ^b | 1980 | 822 | 4.0 | 115 | 11.7 | 29 | 16.5 | 14 | 8 | 20 | 0.41 |
| Syrian Arab Republic ^b | 1970 | 577 ⁺¹ | na | 43 ⁺¹ | na | 20 ⁺¹ | na | 7 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | 0.26 ⁺¹ |
| Tunisia | 2005 | 1,037 | 1.8 | 312 | 11.6 | 57 | ... | 30 | 35 | 25 | 1.40 |
| Tunisia | 2000 | 950 | 1.8 | 180 | 11.1 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia | 1990 | 791 | 2.3 | 63 | 7.6 | 38 | 10.4 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 0.64 |
| Tunisia | 1980 | 628 | 5.3 | 30 | 12.6 | 30 | 17.2 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 0.44 |
| Tunisia | 1970 | 394 ⁺¹ | na | 10 ⁺¹ | na | 21 ⁺¹ | na | 3 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 0.25 ⁺¹ |
| United Arab Emirates | 2000 | 245 | 6.9 | 43 ^{**} | 17.7 ^{**} | 69 ^{**} | 17.6 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 30 ^{**} | 9 ^{**} | 3.12 ^{**} |
| United Arab Emirates | 1990 | 126 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 18.3 | 69 | 23.2 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 3.65 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1980 | 87 | 15.8 | 1.6 | ... | 46 | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1.92 |
| Yemen | 2005 | 2,140 | 4.7 | 201 | 3.0 | 26 | 7.8 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 0.37 |
| Yemen | 2000 | 1,705 | 4.3 | 173 ^{**} | ... | 21 ^{**} | ... | 10 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 16 ^{**} | 0.28 ^{**} |
| Central and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 2005 | 278 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 53 ⁻¹ | 7.2 ⁻¹ | 62 ⁻¹ | 8.2 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 23 ⁻¹ | 15 ⁻¹ | 1.60 ⁻¹ |
| Albania | 2000 | 261 | -2.0 | 40 | 4.4 | 60 | 6.1 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 1.43 |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Albania | 1990 | 321 | 1.4 | 26 | ... | 51 | ... | 8 | 9 | 8 | 1.13 |
| Belarus | 2005 | 829 | 1.5 | 529 | 5.1 | 57 | 5.3 | 64 | 74 | 54 | 1.36 |
| Belarus | 2000 | 771 | 0.8 | 412 | 2.0 | 56 | 2.6 | 53 | 61 | 46 | 1.32 |
| Belarus | 1990 | 709 | -2.2 | 340 | 0.1 | 53** | 0.2** | 48 | 50** | 45** | 1.11** |
| Belarus | 1980 | 882 | 2.6 | 335 | 1.8 | 52** | 1.9** | 38 | 41** | 35** | 1.15** |
| Belarus | 1970 | 699 ⁺¹ | na | 286 ⁺¹ | na | 52 ^{**,+1} | na | 41 ⁺¹ | 43 ^{**,+1} | 39 ^{**,+1} | 1.12 ^{**,+1} |
| Bulgaria | 2005 | 544 | -1.5 | 238 | -1.9 | 52 | -3.7 | 44 | 47 | 41 | 1.15 |
| Bulgaria | 2000 | 588 | -0.1 | 261 | 5.2 | 57 | 6.1 | 44 | 52 | 37 | 1.41 |
| Bulgaria | 1990 | 596 | -0.6 | 158 | 3.8 | 52 | 2.9 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 1.15 |
| Bulgaria | 1980 | 635 | -1.0 | 108 | 0.9 | 57 | 2.3 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 1.40 |
| Bulgaria | 1970 | 697 ⁺¹ | na | 100 ⁺¹ | na | 51 ⁺¹ | na | 14 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 1.06 ⁺¹ |
| Croatia | 2005 | 313 | -0.1 | 135 | 6.8 | 54 | 7.3 | 43 | 47 | 39 | 1.22 |
| Croatia | 2000 | 314 | 0.3 | 97 | ... | 53 | ... | 31 | 33 | 29 | 1.16 |
| Czech Republic | 2005 | 704 | -4.0 | 336 | 5.8 | 53 | 7.0 | 48 | 51 | 44 | 1.16 |
| Czech Republic | 2000 | 862 | 1.9 | 254 | 8.4 | 50 | 10.0 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 1.03 |
| Czech Republic | 1990 | 717 | 0.2 | 113 | -0.1 | 43 | 0.7 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 0.79 |
| Czech Republic | 1980 | 704 | -2.4 | 114 | 4.2 | 40 | 5.4 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 0.69 |
| Czech Republic | 1970 | 877 ⁺¹ | na | 79 ⁺¹ | na | 36 ⁺¹ | na | 9 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 0.59 ⁺¹ |
| Estonia | 2005 | 103 | 1.3 | 68 | 4.8 | 62 | 5.9 | 66 | 83 | 50 | 1.66 |
| Estonia | 2000 | 96 | -1.0 | 54 | 6.9 | 58 | 8.9 | 56 | 66 | 46 | 1.45 |
| Estonia | 1990 | 106 | -0.6 | 28** | 0.3** | 48** | -0.8** | 26** | 26** | 26** | 1.01** |
| Estonia | 1980 | 112 ⁺¹ | 1.1 ⁺¹ | 27 ^{**,+1} | ... | 54 ^{**,+1} | ... | 24 ^{**,+1} | 27 ^{**,+1} | 21 ^{**,+1} | 1.27 ^{**,+1} |
| Hungary | 2005 | 668 | -4.4 | 436 | 7.3 | 58 | 9.0 | 65 | 78 | 53 | 1.46 |
| Hungary | 2000 | 836 | 1.7 | 307 | 11.8 | 54 | 12.4 | 37 | 41 | 33 | 1.22 |
| Hungary | 1990 | 708 | -0.6 | 101 | -0.3 | 51 | -0.1 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 1.09 |
| Hungary | 1980 | 753 | -1.4 | 103 | 2.8 | 50 | 4.7 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 1.05 |
| Hungary | 1970 | 857 ⁺¹ | na | 81 ⁺¹ | na | 43 ⁺¹ | na | 9 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 0.78 ⁺¹ |
| Latvia | 2005 | 175 | 1.5 | 131 | 7.5 | 63 | 7.4 | 75 | 97 | 54 | 1.79 |
| Latvia | 2000 | 162 | -1.3 | 91 | 7.2 | 63 | 8.3 | 56 | 72 | 41 | 1.78 |
| Latvia | 1990 | 186 | -0.8 | 46 | -0.4 | 57 | -0.3 | 25 | 29 | 21 | 1.41 |
| Latvia | 1980 | 199 ⁺¹ | 1.9 ⁺¹ | 47 ⁺¹ | ... | 57 ⁺¹ | ... | 24 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 1.38 ⁺¹ |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 256 | 1.1 | 195 | 9.9 | 60 | 10.0 | 76 | 94 | 60 | 1.56 |
| Lithuania | 2000 | 242 | -1.5 | 122 | 2.4 | 60 | 3.1 | 50 | 61 | 40 | 1.53 |
| Lithuania | 1990 | 280 | -0.2 | 96** | -0.3** | 56** | -0.8** | 34** | 40** | 30** | 1.34** |
| Lithuania | 1980 | 284 ⁺¹ | 2.5 ⁺¹ | 99 ^{**,+1} | ... | 59 ^{**,+1} | ... | 35 ^{**,+1} | 42 ^{**,+1} | 28 ^{**,+1} | 1.46 ^{**,+1} |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 2005 | 166 | 0.3 | 49 | 6.0 | 57 | 6.6 | 30 | 35 | 25 | 1.38 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 2000 | 164 | 0.3 | 37 | ... | 55 | 3.5 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 1.28 |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 1990 | 158 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 1980 | 168 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia | 1970 | 150 ⁺¹ | na | 30 ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | 20 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Moldova | 2005 | 361 [*] | 2.5 [*] | 130 | 4.6 | 59 | 5.5 | 36 [*] | 43 [*] | 29 [*] | 1.46 [*] |
| Republic of Moldova | 2000 | 320 [*] | 0.1 [*] | 104 | -0.3 | 56 | ... | 33 [*] | 37 [*] | 28 [*] | 1.32 [*] |
| Republic of Moldova | 1990 | 317 | -1.7 | 108 | -0.3 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... |
| Republic of Moldova | 1980 | 371 ⁺¹ | 3.7 ⁺¹ | 110 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 30 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Poland | 2005 | 3,306 | 0.8 | 2,118 | 6.0 | 58 | 6.0 | 64 | 75 | 54 | 1.40 |
| Poland | 2000 | 3,178 | 2.5 | 1,580 | 12.1 | 58 | 11.9 | 50 | 58 | 41 | 1.40 |
| Poland | 1990 | 2,484 | -2.9 | 506 | -1.9 | 59 | -1.3 | 20 | 24 | 16 | 1.48 |
| Poland | 1980 | 3,345 | 1.1 | 610 | 4.9 | 55 | 6.7 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 1.31 |
| Poland | 1970 | 3,020 ⁺¹ | na | 398 ⁺¹ | na | 47 ⁺¹ | na | 13 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 0.92 ⁺¹ |
| Romania | 2005 | 1,635 | -2.8 | 739 | 10.3 | 55 | 11.5 | 45 | 50 | 40 | 1.26 |
| Romania | 2000 | 1,883 | -0.3 | 453 | 10.7 | 52 | 11.4 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 1.12 |
| Romania | 1990 | 1,941 | 1.7 | 165 | -1.6 | 48 | -0.4 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 0.97 |
| Romania | 1980 | 1,639 | 0.0 | 193 | 2.7 | 43 | 2.7 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 0.79 |
| Romania | 1970 | 1,640 ⁺¹ | na | 152 ⁺¹ | na | 43 ⁺¹ | na | 9 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 0.79 ⁺¹ |
| Russian Federation | 2005 | 12,656 | 1.8 | 9,003 | ... | 57 | ... | 71 | 82 | 60 | 1.36 |
| Russian Federation | 2000 | 11,604 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Russian Federation | 1990 | 9,758 | -2.6 | 5,200 | -1.0 | 54 | -1.5 | 53 | 59 | 48 | 1.22 |
| Russian Federation | 1980 | 12,345 ⁺¹ | 1.2 ⁺¹ | 5,700 ⁺¹ | ... | 56 ⁺¹ | ... | 46 ⁺¹ | 53 ⁺¹ | 40 ⁺¹ | 1.34 ⁺¹ |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 446 | -1.2 | 181 | 5.9 | 55 | 7.9 | 41 | 46 | 36 | 1.29 |
| Slovakia | 2000 | 473 | 2.0 | 136 | ... | 50 | ... | 29 | 30 | 28 | 1.05 |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 141 | -1.3 | 112 | 6.0 | 58 | 6.7 | 79 | 94 | 66 | 1.43 |
| Slovenia | 2000 | 150 | 0.7 | 84 | 9.4 | 56 | 9.6 | 56 | 65 | 47 | 1.36 |
| Slovenia | 1990 | 140 | -0.3 | 34 | 2.4 | 55 | 2.6 | 24 | 27 | 22 | 1.26 |
| Slovenia | 1980 | 145 ⁺¹ | 0.2 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | ... | 54 ⁺¹ | ... | 19 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 18 ⁺¹ | 1.16 ⁺¹ |
| Turkey | 2005 | 6,791 | -0.2 | 2,106 | 5.8 | 42 | 7.0 | 31 | 26 | 36 | 0.74 |
| Turkey | 2000 | 6,856 | 1.7 | 1,588 ^{**} | 8.8 ^{**} | 40 ^{**} | 10.6 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 0.68 ^{**} |
| Turkey | 1990 | 5,781 | 2.4 | 686 | 9.4 | 34 | 12.8 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 0.53 |
| Turkey | 1980 | 4,543 | 3.0 | 280 | 5.7 | 25 ^{**} | 8.9 ^{**} | 6 | 3 ^{**} | 9 ^{**} | 0.35 ^{**} |
| Turkey | 1970 | 3,467 ⁺¹ | na | 170 ⁺¹ | na | 19 ⁺¹ | na | 5 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 0.24 ⁺¹ |
| Ukraine | 2005 | 3,803 | 0.5 | 2,605 | 7.5 | 54 | 8.1 | 69 | 76 | 62 | 1.23 |
| Ukraine | 2000 | 3,701 | 0.5 | 1,812 | 1.2 | 53 | ... | 49 | 52 | 46 | 1.14 |
| Ukraine | 1990 | 3,504 | -1.6 | 1,610 ^{**} | -0.5 ^{**} | ... | ... | 46 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 1980 | 4,050 ⁺¹ | 1.3 ⁺¹ | 1,684 ⁺¹ | 0.5 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 42 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 1970 | 3,563 ⁺¹ | na | 1,605 ⁺¹ | na | 48 ^{**,+1} | na | 45 ⁺¹ | 44 ^{**,+1} | 46 ^{**,+1} | 0.94 ^{**,+1} |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 2005 | 309 | 3.1 | 87 | 6.6 | 55 | 7.3 | 28 | 31 | 25 | 1.22 |
| Armenia | 2000 | 266 | -0.6 | 63 | -0.5 | 54 | ... | 24 | 25 | 23 | 1.09 |
| Armenia | 1990 | 282 | -2.6 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... |
| Azerbaijan | 2005 | 849 ⁺ | 3.6 ⁺ | 129 | 1.9 | 47 | 5.1 | 15 ⁺ | 14 ⁺ | 16 ⁺ | 0.91 ⁺ |
| Azerbaijan | 2000 | 710 ⁺ | 0.1 ⁺ | 117 | -3.1 | 40 | ... | 16 ⁺ | 13 ⁺ | 20 ⁺ | 0.66 ⁺ |
| Azerbaijan | 1990 | 703 | -1.1 | 161 | -1.6 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| Azerbaijan | 1980 | 776 ⁺¹ | 7.5 ⁺¹ | 186 ⁺¹ | ... | 42 ⁺¹ | ... | 24 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 27 ⁺¹ | 0.75 ⁺¹ |
| Georgia ^b | 2005 | 378 | 0.9 | 201 | 3.8 | 52 | 4.1 | 53 | 56 | 50 | 1.12 |
| Georgia ^b | 2000 | 362 | -1.3 | 167 | 1.3 | 52 | ... | 46 | 47 | 45 | 1.05 |
| Georgia ^b | 1990 | 410 | -1.5 | 148 ^{**} | 0.5 ^{**} | ... | ... | 36 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Georgia ^b | 1980 | 471 ⁺¹ | 3.1 ⁺¹ | 141 ⁺¹ | ... | 53 ^{**,+1} | ... | 30 ⁺¹ | 32 ^{**,+1} | 28 ^{**,+1} | 1.12 ^{**,+1} |
| Kazakhstan ^b | 2005 | 1,449 | 2.0 | 1,090 | 16.3 | 57 | 16.7 | 75 | 86 | 64 | 1.34 |
| Kazakhstan ^b | 2000 | 1,314 | -0.4 | 513 | -0.5 | 56 | ... | 39 | 44 | 34 | 1.26 |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|--|------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Kazakhstan ^b | 1990 | 1,364 | -1.4 | 539 ^{**} | 0.3 ^{**} | ... | ... | 40 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Kazakhstan ^b | 1980 | 1,542 ⁺¹ | 4.0 ⁺¹ | 525 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 34 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2005 | 533 | 2.9 | 220 | 6.5 | 55 | 8.6 | 41 | 46 | 37 | 1.25 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2000 | 463 | 1.5 | 161 | 10.6 | 50 | ... | 35 | 35 | 35 | 1.01 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1990 | 398 | 0.1 | 59 ^{**} | -1.1 ^{**} | ... | ... | 15 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1980 | 393 ⁺¹ | 5.6 ⁺¹ | 65 ^{+,+1} | ... | ... | ... | 16 ^{+,+1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | 2005 | 286 | 2.2 | 124 | 10.8 | 61 | 10.0 | 43 | 54 | 33 | 1.62 |
| Mongolia | 2000 | 257 | 1.6 | 74 | 8.3 | 64 | ... | 29 | 37 | 21 | 1.79 |
| Mongolia | 1990 | 218 | 3.5 | 33 | 10.9 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | 1980 | 154 | 3.1 | 12 | 6.2 | 61 | ... | 8 | 9 | 6 | 1.60 |
| Mongolia | 1970 | 117 ⁺¹ | na | 6.9 ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | 6 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Tajikistan ^b | 2005 | 689 | 3.8 | 149 | 7.6 | 32 | 8.4 | 22 | 14 | 29 | 0.47 |
| Tajikistan ^b | 2000 | 573 | 1.5 | 103 | -0.4 | 31 | -3.3 | 18 | 11 | 25 | 0.45 |
| Tajikistan ^b | 1990 | 492 | 2.0 | 107 | 1.1 | 41 ^{**} | ... | 22 | 18 ^{**} | 26 ^{**} | 0.70 ^{**} |
| Tajikistan ^b | 1980 | 411 ⁺¹ | 7.6 ⁺¹ | 97 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 24 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkmenistan ^b | 1990 | 346 | 1.2 | 42 | -5.5 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkmenistan ^b | 1980 | 310 ⁺¹ | 6.8 ⁺¹ | 70 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 22 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 2005 | 2,763 | 3.2 | 266 | -2.7 | 41 | -4.7 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 0.70 |
| Uzbekistan | 2000 | 2,356 | 1.9 | 305 | -0.9 | 45 | ... | 13 | 12 | 14 | 0.83 |
| Uzbekistan | 1990 | 1,955 | 0.9 | 335 | -4.7 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... |
| Uzbekistan | 1980 | 1,810 ⁺¹ | 7.4 ⁺¹ | 516 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | 28 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| East Asia and the Pacific | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia ^b | 2005 | 1,412 | 1.8 | 1,185 | 3.3 | 54 | 3.6 | 84 | 93 | 75 | 1.25 |
| Australia ^b | 2000 | 1,289 | -0.6 | 1,008 | 7.6 | 54 | 7.8 | 78 | 85 | 71 | 1.19 |
| Australia ^b | 1990 | 1,367 | 0.7 | 485 | 4.1 | 53 | 5.7 | 35 | 38 | 33 | 1.16 |
| Australia ^b | 1980 | 1,280 | 1.3 | 324 | 6.1 | 45 | 9.6 | 25 | 23 | 27 | 0.86 |
| Australia ^b | 1970 | 1,121 | na | 180 | na | 33 | na | 16 | 11 | 21 | 0.51 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2005 | 33 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 67 | 5.3 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 2.02 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2000 | 31 | 2.1 | 4.0 | ... | 65 | ... | 13 | 17 | 9 | 1.87 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 1990 | 25 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brunei Darussalam | 1980 | 22 | 9.4 | 0.14 | ... | 50 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.19 |
| Cambodia | 2005 | 1,598 | 8.2 | 57 | 20.8 | 31 | 26.4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0.47 |
| Cambodia | 2000 | 1,075 | 1.7 | 22 | 15.0 | 25 | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.33 |
| Cambodia | 1990 | 912 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 22.8 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | 1980 | 722 | 1.3 | 0.70 | -24.9 | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambodia | 1970 | 644 ⁺¹ | na | 9.2 ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | 1 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| China | 2005 | 105,115 | 1.9 | 20,601 | 22.8 | 46 | ... | 20 | 19 | 20 | 0.93 |
| China | 2000 | 95,901 | -3.0 | 7,364 | 6.5 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| China | 1990 | 130,279 | 3.7 | 3,925 | 14.3 | 33 ^{**} | 18.1 ^{**} | 3 | 2 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 0.52 ^{**} |
| China | 1980 | 90,701 | 1.7 | 1,035 | 40.7 | 24 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.34 |
| China | 1970 | 77,806 ⁺¹ | na | 48 ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | - ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 2005 | 474 | -0.2 | 152 | ... | 51 | ... | 32 | 33 | 32 | 1.04 |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 2000 | 478 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 1990 | 461 | -2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|--|------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 1980 | 566 | 4.8 | 57 | 9.3 | 29 | 9.0 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 0.45 |
| Hong Kong SAR of China | 1970 | 372 ⁺¹ | na | 26 ⁺¹ | na | 30 ⁺¹ | na | 7 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 0.47 ⁺¹ |
| Cook Islands | 2005 | 1.7 ^{**} | 0.5 ^{**} | . | ... | . | ... | . ^{**} | . ^{**} | . ^{**} | . ^{**} |
| Cook Islands | 2000 | 1.7 [*] | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] |
| Cook Islands | 1990 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cook Islands | 1980 | ... | ... | 0.36 | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 2005 | 83 | 0.8 | 13 ^{**} | ... | 53 ^{**} | ... | 15 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 14 ^{**} | 1.20 ^{**} |
| Fiji | 2000 | 79 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 1990 | 66 | 0.0 | 5.5 ^{**} | 12.7 ^{**} | ... | ... | 8 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 1980 | 66 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 16.6 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji | 1970 | 50 | na | 0.36 | na | 33 | na | 1 | - | 1 | 0.50 |
| Indonesia | 2005 | 21,514 | 0.7 | 3,660 ^{**} | 4.9 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | 5.4 ^{**} | 17 ^{**} | 15 ^{**} | 19 ^{**} | 0.79 ^{**} |
| Indonesia | 2000 | 20,961 ⁺¹ | 1.4 ⁺¹ | 3,018 ⁺¹ | 6.5 ⁺¹ | 43 ⁺¹ | ... | 14 ⁺¹ | 12 ⁺¹ | 16 ⁺¹ | 0.76 ⁺¹ |
| Indonesia | 1990 | 18,039 | 2.5 | 1,516 | 12.1 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 1980 | 14,424 ⁺¹ | 3.8 ⁺¹ | 543 ⁺¹ | 7.4 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 4 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Indonesia | 1970 | 9,572 | na | 248 | na | 25 | na | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0.33 |
| Japan | 2005 | 7,302 | -2.8 | 4,038 | 0.3 | 46 | 0.7 | 55 | 52 | 59 | 0.89 |
| Japan | 2000 | 8,400 | -0.9 | 3,982 | 4.0 | 45 | 5.6 | 47 | 44 | 51 | 0.85 |
| Japan | 1990 | 9,230 | 1.5 | 2,683 | 1.0 | 39 | 2.7 | 29 | 23 | 35 | 0.65 |
| Japan | 1980 | 7,920 | -2.9 | 2,423 | 3.2 | 33 | 4.9 | 31 | 20 | 41 | 0.50 |
| Japan | 1970 | 10,339 ⁺¹ | na | 1,819 ⁺¹ | na | 28 ⁺¹ | na | 18 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | 0.39 ⁺¹ |
| Kiribati | 2005 | 9.5 [*] | 4.5 [*] | . | ... | . | ... | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] |
| Kiribati | 2000 | 7.6 [*] | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] | . [*] |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 3,526 | -1.6 | 3,210 | 1.3 | 37 | 2.2 | 91 | 70 | 110 | 0.64 |
| Republic of Korea | 2000 | 3,829 | -1.3 | 3,003 | 6.3 | 36 | 7.9 | 78 | 57 | 98 | 0.59 |
| Republic of Korea | 1990 | 4,369 | 0.1 | 1,630 | 11.7 | 31 | 14.0 | 37 | 24 | 50 | 0.47 |
| Republic of Korea | 1980 | 4,327 | 5.3 | 539 | 11.6 | 25 ^{**} | 11.9 ^{**} | 12 | 6 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 0.36 ^{**} |
| Republic of Korea | 1970 | 2,710 ⁺¹ | na | 201 ⁺¹ | na | 24 ⁺¹ | na | 7 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 0.34 ⁺¹ |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2005 | 600 | 3.3 | 47 | 27.4 | 41 | 32.4 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 0.71 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2000 | 510 | 2.3 | 14 | 11.6 | 34 | 12.1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0.53 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1990 | 407 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 15.1 | 32 | 17.8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.49 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1980 | 308 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 26 | 15.4 | - | - | 1 | 0.35 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1970 | 225 ⁺¹ | na | 0.42 ⁺¹ | na | 19 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.23 ⁺¹ |
| Macao, China | 2005 | 39 | 6.7 | 23 | 25.7 | 43 | 20.9 | 60 | 50 | 71 | 0.70 |
| Macao, China | 2000 | 28 | -0.6 | 7.5 | -1.7 | 52 | 2.0 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 0.95 |
| Macao, China | 1990 | 30 | -1.0 | 8.8 | ... | 36 | ... | 30 | 18 | 46 | 0.39 |
| Malaysia | 2005 | 2,438 | 2.8 | 697 | 4.9 | 56 | 6.9 | 29 | 32 | 25 | 1.29 |
| Malaysia | 2000 | 2,120 | 2.4 | 549 | 16.3 | 51 | 17.3 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 1.06 |
| Malaysia | 1990 | 1,672 | 1.8 | 121 | 7.7 | 47 ^{**} | 9.9 ^{**} | 7 | 7 ^{**} | 8 ^{**} | 0.89 ^{**} |
| Malaysia | 1980 | 1,400 | 3.7 | 58 | ... | 39 | ... | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0.60 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 2000 | 11 | 1.3 | 1.5 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... | 14 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 1990 | 9.6 | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 1980 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | ... | 35 | ... | 20 | 14 | 25 | 0.56 |
| Myanmar | 1990 | 4,298 | 2.6 | 220 | 4.9 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Myanmar | 1980 | 3,337 | 2.5 | 136** | 12.8** | ... | ... | 4** | ... | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 1970 | 2,680 ⁺¹ | na | 46 ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | 2 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 2005 | 0.95 ⁺ | -1.4 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Nauru | 2000 | 1.0 ⁺ | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 292 | 2.4 | 240 | 6.9 | 59 | 6.9 | 82 | 99 | 66 | 1.49 |
| New Zealand | 2000 | 259 | -0.9 | 172 | 4.4 | 59 | 5.7 | 66 | 79 | 54 | 1.45 |
| New Zealand | 1990 | 285 | 0.0 | 112 | 3.8 | 52 | 6.4 | 39 | 41 | 37 | 1.10 |
| New Zealand | 1980 | 284 | 1.5 | 77 | 6.8 | 41 | 7.1 | 27 | 22 | 31 | 0.72 |
| New Zealand | 1970 | 244 | na | 40 | na | 39 | na | 16 | 13 | 19 | 0.68 |
| Niue | 2005 | 0.16 ⁺ | 0.6 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Niue | 2000 | 0.15 ⁺ | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Palau | 2000 | 1.5 ⁺ | ... | 0.60** | ... | 69** | ... | 41** | 58** | 25** | 2.35** |
| Papua New Guinea | 2000 | 492 ⁻¹ | 1.7 ⁻¹ | 9.9**,-1 | ... | 35**,-1 | ... | 2**,-1 | 1**,-1 | 3**,-1 | 0.55**,-1 |
| Papua New Guinea | 1990 | 424 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 1980 | 308 | 2.7 | 5.0** | 17.2** | 22** | 21.0** | 2** | 1** | 3** | 0.29** |
| Papua New Guinea | 1970 | 235 | na | 1.0** | na | 16** | na | -** | -** | 1** | 0.20** |
| Philippines | 2005 | 8,572 | 1.8 | 2,403 | -0.3 | 54 | ... | 28 | 31 | 25 | 1.23 |
| Philippines | 2000 | 7,975 ⁺¹ | 2.3 ⁺¹ | 2,432 ⁺¹ | 4.4 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 30 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 1990 | 6,181 | 2.3 | 1,516 | 2.5 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 1980 | 4,909 | 3.2 | 1,182 | 6.8 | 53 | 6.3 | 24 | 26 | 22 | 1.16 |
| Philippines | 1970 | 3,688 ⁺¹ | na | 652 ⁺¹ | na | 56 ⁺¹ | na | 18 ⁺¹ | 20 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 1.30 ⁺¹ |
| Samoa | 2000 | 16 | -1.1 | 1.2 | ... | 44 | ... | 7 | 7 | 8 | 0.93 |
| Samoa | 1990 | 18 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Samoa | 1980 | 19 ⁺¹ | 2.6 ⁺¹ | 0.64 ⁺¹ | 17.0 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 41.3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 0.08 ⁺¹ |
| Samoa | 1970 | 14 | na | 0.11 | na | 1 | na | 1 | - | 2 | 0.01 |
| Singapore ^b | 1990 | ... | ... | 56 | 9.1 | 41 | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore ^b | 1980 | ... | ... | 23 | 5.4 | 39 | 8.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore ^b | 1970 | ... | na | 14 | na | 30 | na | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 2005 | 47 | 2.3 | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Solomon Islands | 2000 | 42 | 2.2 | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Thailand | 2005 | 5,132 | -1.0 | 2,359 | 4.4 | 52 | 3.7 | 46 | 49 | 43 | 1.13 |
| Thailand | 2000 | 5,403 | -0.7 | 1,900 | 7.2 | 54 | ... | 35 | 38 | 32 | 1.20 |
| Thailand | 1990 | 5,769 | 2.2 | 952 | 7.2 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 1980 | 4,619 | 4.3 | 473 | 20.2 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 1970 | 3,154 ⁺¹ | na | 90 ⁺¹ | na | 39**,+1 | na | 3 ⁺¹ | 2**,+1 | 3**,+1 | 0.64**,+1 |
| Tokelau | 2005 | 0.15 ⁺ | 2.7 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Tokelau | 2000 | 0.13** | ... | . | ... | . | ... | .** | .** | .** | .** |
| Tonga | 2005 | 11 ⁻¹ | 0.3 ⁻¹ | 0.66**,-1 | 5.7**,-1 | 60**,-1 | 5.4**,-1 | 6**,-1 | 8**,-1 | 5**,-1 | 1.68**,-1 |
| Tonga | 2000 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.53 | ... | 60** | ... | 5 | 6** | 4** | 1.64** |
| Tonga | 1990 | 11 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga | 1980 | 8.9 | -0.6 | 0.43** | ... | 44** | ... | 5** | 4** | 5** | 0.85** |
| Tonga | 1970 | 9.4 | na | - | na | ... | na | - | - | - | ... |
| Tuvalu | 2005 | 0.79 ⁺ | -2.9 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Tuvalu | 2000 | 0.92 ⁺ | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Country or territory | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Vanuatu | 2005 | 20 ⁻¹ | 5.0 ⁻¹ | 0.96 ^{**,-1} | 9.8 ^{**,-1} | 36 ^{**,-1} | ... | 5 ^{**,-1} | 4 ^{**,-1} | 6 ^{**,-1} | 0.59 ^{**,-1} |
| Vanuatu | 2000 | 16 | 2.2 | 0.66 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 2005 | ... | ... | 1,355 | 13.1 | 41 | 12.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 2000 | 7,735 | 1.6 | 732 | 14.7 | 42 | ... | 9 | 8 | 11 | 0.72 |
| Viet Nam | 1990 | 6,578 | 2.3 | 186 | 3.4 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 1980 | 5,231 | 5.5 | 134 | ... | 24 ^{**} | ... | 3 | 1 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 0.32 ^{**} |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 2005 | 1.0 ^{**} | 2.7 ^{**} | 0.03 | ... | 76 | ... | 3 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 3.11 ^{**} |
| Anguilla | 2000 | 0.88 ^{**} | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . ^{**} | . ^{**} | . ^{**} | . ^{**} |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2005 | 6.4 ^{,-1} | ... | . ⁻¹ | ... | . ⁻¹ | ... | . ^{,-1} | . ^{,-1} | . ^{,-1} | . ^{,-1} |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2000 | ... | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Argentina | 2005 | 3,266 | -0.4 | 2,083 | 3.3 | 59 | 2.8 | 64 | 76 | 52 | 1.45 |
| Argentina | 2000 | 3,326 | 2.6 | 1,767 ^{**} | 6.4 ^{**} | 60 ^{**} | ... | 53 ^{**} | 65 ^{**} | 42 ^{**} | 1.55 ^{**} |
| Argentina | 1990 | 2,647 ⁺¹ | 1.5 ⁺¹ | 1,008 ⁺¹ | 6.8 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 38 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 1980 | 2,251 | 0.9 | 491 | 6.0 | 50 | 7.8 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 1.00 |
| Argentina | 1970 | 2,050 | na | 275 | na | 43 | na | 13 | 12 | 15 | 0.77 |
| Aruba | 2005 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 60 | 5.6 | 33 | 40 | 26 | 1.52 |
| Aruba | 2000 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | ... | 61 | ... | 29 | 36 | 23 | 1.57 |
| Barbados | 2000 | 21 | -2.1 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 72 | 8.7 | 38 | 55 | 21 | 2.66 |
| Barbados | 1990 | 27 | -0.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 60 | ... | 16 | 19 | 13 | 1.49 |
| Barbados | 1980 | 28 | 1.7 | 3.5 ^{**} | 18.4 ^{**} | ... | ... | 13 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 1970 | 24 ⁺¹ | na | 0.76 ⁺¹ | na | 46 ⁺¹ | na | 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.85 ⁺¹ |
| Belize | 2005 | 28 ⁻¹ | 1.9 ⁻¹ | 0.72 ⁻¹ | ... | 70 ⁻¹ | ... | 3 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 2.43 ⁻¹ |
| Belize | 2000 | 26 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belize | 1990 | 19 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belize | 1980 | 15 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belize | 1970 | 11 ⁺¹ | na | 0.11 ⁺¹ | na | 70 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 2.40 ⁺¹ |
| Bolivia | 2005 | 852 ⁻¹ | 2.2 ⁻¹ | 346 ^{**,-1} | 5.6 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | 41 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 2000 | 781 | 1.9 | 279 | 7.5 | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 1990 | 646 | 2.4 | 136 ^{**} | 6.1 ^{**} | ... | ... | 21 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 1980 | 508 | 2.6 | 75 ^{**} | 7.9 ^{**} | ... | ... | 15 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 1970 | 394 | na | 35 | na | ... | na | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 2005 | 17,943 | 0.7 | 4,572 | 10.5 | 56 | 10.3 | 25 | 29 | 22 | 1.30 |
| Brazil | 2000 | 17,318 | 2.0 | 2,781 | 5.7 | 56 | 6.6 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 1.30 |
| Brazil | 1990 | 14,252 | 1.2 | 1,600 ^{**} | 1.3 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | 1.8 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 12 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 1.06 ^{**} |
| Brazil | 1980 | 12,641 | 3.4 | 1,409 | 12.6 | 49 ^{**} | 15.6 ^{**} | 11 | 11 ^{**} | 11 ^{**} | 0.97 ^{**} |
| Brazil | 1970 | 9,088 | na | 430 | na | 38 | na | 5 | 4 | 6 | 0.61 |
| British Virgin Islands | 2005 | 1.6 [^] | 1.8 [^] | 1.2 ^{**} | 9.9 ^{**} | 69 ^{**} | 8.8 ^{**} | 75 ^{**} | 106 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | 2.28 ^{**} |
| British Virgin Islands | 2000 | 1.5 [^] | ... | 0.75 ^{**} | ... | 72 ^{**} | ... | 52 ^{**} | 76 ^{**} | 28 ^{**} | 2.68 ^{**} |
| Chile | 2005 | 1,388 | 2.7 | 664 | 8.0 | 48 | 8.4 | 48 | 47 | 49 | 0.96 |
| Chile | 2000 | 1,213 | -0.1 | 452 | 6.3 | 47 | ... | 37 | 36 | 39 | 0.92 |
| Chile | 1990 | 1,228 ⁺¹ | 0.0 ⁺¹ | 262 ⁺¹ | 5.5 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 21 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 1980 | 1,225 | 3.6 | 145 | 6.4 | 43 | 7.6 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 0.77 |
| Chile | 1970 | 857 | na | 78 | na | 38 | na | 9 | 7 | 11 | 0.63 |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|--------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Colombia | 2005 | 4,220 | 0.8 | 1,224 | 5.5 | 51 | 5.4 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 1.08 |
| Colombia | 2000 | 4,046 | 1.1 | 934 | 6.7 | 52 | 6.7 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 1.09 |
| Colombia | 1990 | 3,631 | 1.4 | 487 | 6.0 | 51** | 7.6** | 13 | 14** | 13** | 1.08** |
| Colombia | 1980 | 3,174 | 3.7 | 272 | 12.2 | 45 | 18.1 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 0.83 |
| Colombia | 1970 | 2,199 | na | 86 | na | 27 | na | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0.37 |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 437 | 2.8 | 111** | 12.4** | 54** | 12.8** | 25** | 28** | 23** | 1.26** |
| Costa Rica | 2000 | 381 | 2.9 | 62 | -2.2 | 53 | ... | 16 | 18 | 15 | 1.20 |
| Costa Rica | 1990 | 287 | 0.4 | 77** | 3.3** | ... | ... | 27** | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 1980 | 276 | 4.5 | 56 | 13.6 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 1970 | 178 | na | 15 | na | 44 | na | 9 | 8 | 10 | 0.79 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 753 | 1.1 | 472 | 24.4 | 62 ⁺ | 28.1 ⁺ | 63 | 80 ⁺ | 46 ⁺ | 1.74 ⁺ |
| Cuba | 2000 | 711 | -4.7 | 159 | -4.1 | 53 | -4.8 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 1.21 |
| Cuba | 1990 | 1,153 | 2.5 | 242 | 5.2 | 58 | 7.5 | 21 | 25 | 18 | 1.40 |
| Cuba | 1980 | 898 | 2.1 | 146 | 21.0 | 46 | 23.2 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 0.89 |
| Cuba | 1970 | 743 ⁺¹ | na | 26 ⁺¹ | na | 39 ⁺¹ | na | 4 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 0.67 ⁺¹ |
| Dominica | 2005 | 5.9 ⁺ | -4.2 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Dominica | 2000 | 7.3 ⁺ | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Dominica | 1990 | ... | ... | 0.20** | 13.7** | 55** | 25.7** | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominica | 1980 | ... | ... | 0.06 ⁺¹ | ... | 22 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 2005 | 851 ⁻¹ | 0.8 ⁻¹ | 294**,-1 | ... | 61**,-1 | ... | 35**,-1 | 42**,-1 | 27**,-1 | 1.59**,-1 |
| Dominican Republic | 2000 | 825 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 1990 | 736 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 1980 | 550 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 54**,-1 | 10.9**,-1 | ... | ... | 10**,-1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 1970 | 385 ⁺¹ | na | 24 ⁺¹ | na | 43 ⁺¹ | na | 6 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 0.73 ⁺¹ |
| Ecuador | 1990 | 1,009 | 3.0 | 198 | -2.5 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 1980 | 753 | 3.8 | 255 | 23.3 | 36 | 25.8 | 34 | 25 | 43 | 0.57 |
| Ecuador | 1970 | 539 ⁺¹ | na | 39 ⁺¹ | na | 30 ⁺¹ | na | 7 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 0.44 ⁺¹ |
| El Salvador | 2005 | 610 | -1.7 | 122 | 1.3 | 55 | 1.5 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 1.22 |
| El Salvador | 2000 | 666 | 3.0 | 115 | 3.2 | 54 | ... | 17 | 19 | 16 | 1.20 |
| El Salvador | 1990 | 512 ⁺¹ | 1.8 ⁺¹ | 86 ⁺¹ | 7.4 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 17 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 1980 | 420 | 2.6 | 39** | 15.3** | 36** | ... | 9** | 7** | 12** | 0.56** |
| El Salvador | 1970 | 324 | na | 9.5 | na | ... | na | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada | 2005 | 11 ⁺ | 0.7 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Grenada | 2000 | 11 ⁺ | 1.2 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ | . ⁺ |
| Grenada | 1990 | 9.6 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grenada | 1980 | 11 | 3.0 | 0.61 | ... | 60 | ... | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1.44 |
| Guatemala | 2005 | 1,290 ⁺¹ | 2.4 ⁺¹ | 112 ^{*,+1} | ... | 46 ^{*,+1} | ... | 9 ^{*,+1} | 8 ^{*,+1} | 10 ^{*,+1} | 0.82 ^{*,+1} |
| Guatemala | 2000 | 1,119 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 1990 | 802 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 1980 | 613 | 1.9 | 51 | 12.5 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 1970 | 510 | na | 16 | na | 19 | na | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0.24 |
| Guyana | 2005 | 67 | -4.0 | 7.3 | ... | 68 | ... | 11 | 15 | 7 | 2.09 |
| Guyana | 2000 | 82 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 1990 | 82 | -0.8 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 43 | 6.7 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 0.73 |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Guyana | 1980 | 89 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 42 | 19.1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0.70 |
| Guyana | 1970 | 70 ⁺¹ | na | 1.1 ⁺¹ | na | 20 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.24 ⁺¹ |
| Honduras | 2005 | 716 ⁻¹ | 4.3 ⁻¹ | 123 ^{**,-1} | 7.9 ^{**,-1} | 59 ^{**,-1} | 9.1 ^{**,-1} | 17 ^{**,-1} | 20 ^{**,-1} | 14 ^{**,-1} | 1.41 ^{**,-1} |
| Honduras | 2000 | 606 | 2.3 | 91 | 7.7 | 56 | 10.6 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 1.26 |
| Honduras | 1990 | 484 | 3.2 | 43 | 5.3 | 43 | 6.7 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 0.75 |
| Honduras | 1980 | 353 | 3.9 | 26 | 18.2 | 38 | ... | 7 | 6 | 9 | 0.61 |
| Honduras | 1970 | 242 | na | 4.8 ^{**} | na | ... | na | 2 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 2000 | 234 | -0.1 | 36 | 9.8 | 65 | 14.2 | 15 | 20 | 11 | 1.82 |
| Jamaica | 1990 | 237 | 1.9 | 14 ^{**} | 0.5 ^{**} | 44 ^{**} | ... | 6 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 7 ^{**} | 0.75 ^{**} |
| Jamaica | 1980 | 197 | 4.0 | 14 ^{**} | 7.8 ^{**} | ... | ... | 7 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 1970 | 138 ⁺¹ | na | 6.9 ⁺¹ | na | 43 ⁺¹ | na | 5 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 0.68 ⁺¹ |
| Mexico | 2005 | 9,443 | -1.3 | 2,385 | 4.0 | 50 | 4.6 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 0.94 |
| Mexico | 2000 | 10,059 | 1.5 | 1,963 | 4.1 | 49 | 5.7 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 0.93 |
| Mexico | 1990 | 8,658 | 2.7 | 1,314 | 4.4 | 42 ^{**} | 7.3 ^{**} | 15 | 13 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 0.70 ^{**} |
| Mexico | 1980 | 6,620 | 3.9 | 853 | 14.7 | 32 | 20.8 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 0.47 |
| Mexico | 1970 | 4,682 ⁺¹ | na | 248 ⁺¹ | na | 20 ⁺¹ | na | 5 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 0.26 ⁺¹ |
| Montserrat | 2005 | 0.26 [†] | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Montserrat | 2000 | ... | ... | . | ... | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 2000 | 554 ⁺¹ | 2.9 ⁺¹ | 96 ^{**,+1} | 11.0 ^{**,+1} | 52 ^{**,+1} | 11.0 ^{**,+1} | 17 ^{**,+1} | 18 ^{**,+1} | 17 ^{**,+1} | 1.08 ^{**,+1} |
| Nicaragua | 1990 | 405 | 2.3 | 31 | -1.4 | 52 | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 | 1.07 |
| Nicaragua | 1980 | 323 | 3.8 | 35 | 14.2 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 1970 | 222 | na | 9.4 | na | 32 | na | 4 | 3 | 6 | 0.48 |
| Panama | 2005 | 288 | 1.3 | 126 | 1.3 | 61 | 1.0 | 44 | 55 | 34 | 1.63 |
| Panama | 2000 | 270 | 0.6 | 119 | 8.3 | 62 | ... | 44 | 56 | 33 | 1.69 |
| Panama | 1990 | 253 | 2.7 | 53 | 2.8 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| Panama | 1980 | 194 | 3.5 | 40 | 16.3 | 55 | 19.3 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 1.23 |
| Panama | 1970 | 137 | na | 8.9 | na | 42 | na | 7 | 6 | 7 | 0.76 |
| Paraguay | 2005 | 612 | 3.0 | 156 ^{**} | 13.5 ^{**} | 52 ^{**} | 11.6 ^{**} | 26 ^{**} | 27 ^{**} | 24 ^{**} | 1.13 ^{**} |
| Paraguay | 2000 | 529 | 2.9 | 83 | 9.7 | 57 | 12.1 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 1.36 |
| Paraguay | 1990 | 397 | 2.7 | 33 | 2.0 | 46 ^{**} | ... | 8 | 8 ^{**} | 9 ^{**} | 0.87 ^{**} |
| Paraguay | 1980 | 305 | 3.3 | 27 | 12.7 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 1970 | 221 | na | 8.2 | na | 42 | na | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0.73 |
| Peru | 2005 | 2,680 | 0.9 | 909 ^{**} | 2.5 ^{**} | 50 ^{**} | 3.1 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | 1.02 ^{**} |
| Peru | 2000 | 2,582 ⁺¹ | 1.3 ⁺¹ | 824 ^{**,+1} | 1.8 ^{**,+1} | 49 ^{**,+1} | ... | 32 ^{**,+1} | 31 ^{**,+1} | 32 ^{**,+1} | 0.97 ^{**,+1} |
| Peru | 1990 | 2,236 | 2.4 | 678 | 8.3 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... |
| Peru | 1980 | 1,766 | 3.5 | 306 | 9.3 | 35 | 9.6 | 17 | 12 | 22 | 0.56 |
| Peru | 1970 | 1,253 | na | 126 | na | 34 | na | 10 | 7 | 13 | 0.54 |
| Saint Lucia | 2005 | 16 | 1.6 | 2.2 | ... | 74 | ... | 13 | 20 | 7 | 2.79 |
| Saint Lucia | 2000 | 15 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 1990 | 14 ⁺¹ | 0.8 ⁺¹ | 0.68 ^{**,+1} | 9.6 ^{**,+1} | 59 ^{**,+1} | 8.1 ^{**,+1} | 5 ^{**,+1} | 6 ^{**,+1} | 4 ^{**,+1} | 1.35 ^{**,+1} |
| Saint Lucia | 1980 | 13 | 4.0 | 0.25 | ... | 68 | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2.09 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2005 | 4.3 [†] | 1.7 [†] | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2000 | 3.9 [†] | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 1990 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 1980 | ... | ... | 0.04 | ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2005 | 13 | 0.7 | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2000 | 13 | 1.8 | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1990 | 11 | 0.4 | 0.68 | 10.1 | 68 | 8.6 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 2.13 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1980 | 10 | 3.1 | 0.26 | ... | 78 | ... | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3.37 |
| Suriname | 1990 | 43 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 53 | 8.7 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 1.13 |
| Suriname | 1980 | 34 | 1.6 | 2.2** | 9.2** | 45** | 17.1** | 7** | 6** | 7** | 0.80** |
| Suriname | 1970 | 29 ⁺¹ | na | 1.0 ^{**,+1} | na | 24 ^{**,+1} | na | 3 ^{**,+1} | 2 ^{**,+1} | 5 ^{**,+1} | 0.32 ^{**,+1} |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2005 | 149 | 1.8 | 17** | 16.9** | 56** | 15.4** | 11** | 13** | 10** | 1.28** |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2000 | 136 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 59 | 4.7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1.49 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1990 | 114 | -1.1 | 7.2** | 2.5** | 40** | 2.6** | 6** | 5** | 8** | 0.67** |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1980 | 126 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 40 | 11.3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 0.67 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1970 | 99 ⁺¹ | na | 2.4 ⁺¹ | na | 36 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.54 ⁺¹ |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2005 | 1.8** | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2000 | ... | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Uruguay | 2000 | 268 ⁻¹ | 1.3 ⁻¹ | 91 ^{**, -1} | 2.7 ^{**, -1} | 63 ^{**, -1} | ... | 34 ^{**, -1} | 44 ^{**, -1} | 25 ^{**, -1} | 1.76 ^{**, -1} |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 239 | 0.2 | 72 | 6.3 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 1980 | 234 | 0.7 | 39** | ... | 52** | ... | 17** | 17** | 16** | 1.05** |
| Venezuela | 2005 | 2,658 ⁺¹ | 2.1 ⁺¹ | 1,381 ^{+, +1} | 12.9 ^{+, +1} | ... | ... | 52 ^{+, +1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 2000 | 2,350 | 2.2 | 668 | 2.4 | 59 | ... | 28 | 34 | 23 | 1.46 |
| Venezuela | 1990 | 1,893 | 2.6 | 529 | 5.9 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 1980 | 1,432 ⁻¹ | 4.5 ⁻¹ | 282 ⁻¹ | 13.7 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 20 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 1970 | 1,004 ⁺¹ | na | 101 ⁺¹ | na | 41 ^{**, +1} | na | 10 ⁺¹ | 8 ^{**, +1} | 12 ^{**, +1} | 0.71 ^{**, +1} |
| North America and Western Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 2005 | 500 | 1.3 | 244 | -1.3 | 54 | -0.3 | 49 | 53 | 44 | 1.21 |
| Austria | 2000 | 468 | -2.8 | 261 | 2.7 | 51 | 3.8 | 56 | 58 | 53 | 1.09 |
| Austria | 1990 | 622 | 0.2 | 200 | 4.6 | 46 | 5.7 | 32 | 30 | 34 | 0.89 |
| Austria | 1980 | 608 | 2.2 | 128 | 8.8 | 41 | 13.1 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 0.72 |
| Austria | 1970 | 499 ⁺¹ | na | 60 ⁺¹ | na | 29 ⁺¹ | na | 12 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 0.43 ⁺¹ |
| Belgium | 2005 | 624 | 0.3 | 390 | 1.8 | 54 | 2.7 | 62 | 69 | 56 | 1.23 |
| Belgium | 2000 | 615 | -1.5 | 356 | 2.8 | 52 | 3.6 | 58 | 62 | 54 | 1.13 |
| Belgium | 1990 | 718 | -1.0 | 271 | 3.1 | 48 | 4.4 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 0.96 |
| Belgium | 1980 | 794 | 0.9 | 199 | 5.3 | 43 | 7.3 | 25 | 22 | 28 | 0.78 |
| Belgium | 1970 | 730 ⁺¹ | na | 125 ⁺¹ | na | 36 ⁺¹ | na | 17 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 0.59 ⁺¹ |
| Canada ^b | 2005 | 2,133 ⁻¹ | 1.1 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada ^b | 2000 | 2,043 | -0.1 | 1,526 | -1.9 | 53 | -2.0 | 75 | 82 | 68 | 1.20 |
| Canada ^b | 1990 | 2,062 | -1.7 | 1,841 | 3.1 | 54 | 4.2 | 89 | 99 | 80 | 1.23 |
| Canada ^b | 1980 | 2,449 | 2.4 | 1,351** | ... | 49** | ... | 55** | 55** | 56** | 0.99** |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 60 [^] | 2.6 [^] | 20 | 14.0 | 52 | 11.9 | 33 [^] | 35 [^] | 31 [^] | 1.13 [^] |
| Cyprus | 2000 | 53 [^] | 0.2 [^] | 10 | 5.9 | 57 | 6.4 | 20 [^] | 22 [^] | 17 [^] | 1.31 [^] |
| Cyprus | 1990 | 52 | -1.5 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 55 | 16.7 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 1.26 |
| Cyprus | 1980 | 60 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 45 | 9.3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0.86 |
| Cyprus | 1970 | 54 ⁺¹ | na | 0.70 ⁺¹ | na | 44 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.79 ⁺¹ |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Denmark | 2005 | 288 | -2.6 | 232 | 4.2 | 57 | 4.4 | 81 | 94 | 68 | 1.39 |
| Denmark | 2000 | 329 | -1.8 | 189 | 3.5 | 57 | 4.5 | 58 | 67 | 49 | 1.36 |
| Denmark | 1990 | 395 | 0.5 | 135 | 2.4 | 51 | 3.0 | 34 | 36 | 32 | 1.12 |
| Denmark | 1980 | 376 | -0.8 | 107 | 3.8 | 48 | 7.1 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 0.98 |
| Denmark | 1970 | 403 ⁺¹ | na | 76 ⁺¹ | na | 37 ⁺¹ | na | 19 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 23 ⁺¹ | 0.61 ⁺¹ |
| Finland | 2005 | 333 | 0.4 | 306 | 2.5 | 54 | 2.5 | 92 | 101 | 83 | 1.21 |
| Finland | 2000 | 326 | -0.6 | 270 | 5.7 | 54 | 6.1 | 83 | 91 | 75 | 1.21 |
| Finland | 1990 | 347 | -1.1 | 155 | 2.4 | 52 | 3.2 | 45 | 47 | 42 | 1.11 |
| Finland | 1980 | 387 | -1.8 | 123 | 8.3 | 47 | 8.1 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 0.95 |
| Finland | 1970 | 456 ⁺¹ | na | 60 ⁺¹ | na | 48 ⁺¹ | na | 13 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 0.99 ⁺¹ |
| France | 2005 | 3,900 | 0.5 | 2,187 | 1.7 | 55 | 2.0 | 56 | 63 | 49 | 1.27 |
| France | 2000 | 3,811 | -1.2 | 2,015 | 2.4 | 54 | 2.7 | 53 | 59 | 47 | 1.24 |
| France | 1990 | 4,310 | 0.2 | 1,587 | 4.1 | 53 | 5.5 | 37 | 39 | 34 | 1.14 |
| France | 1980 | 4,246 | 0.0 | 1,060 | 3.2 | 46 | ... | 25 | 23 | 27 | 0.88 |
| France | 1970 | 4,259 ⁺¹ | na | 801 ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | 19 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Gibraltar | 2005 | ... | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Gibraltar | 2000 | ... | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Greece | 2005 | 715 | -2.8 | 647 | 8.9 | 51 | 9.4 | 90 | 97 | 85 | 1.14 |
| Greece | 2000 | 825 | 0.6 | 422 | 8.1 | 50 | 8.1 | 51 | 54 | 49 | 1.10 |
| Greece | 1990 | 775 | 1.0 | 194 | 5.2 | 50 | 7.7 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 1.04 |
| Greece | 1980 | 699 | 0.7 | 117 | 3.5 | 39 | 6.1 | 17 | 13 | 20 | 0.67 |
| Greece | 1970 | 655 ⁺¹ | na | 86 ⁺¹ | na | 31 ⁺¹ | na | 13 ⁺¹ | 9 ⁺¹ | 17 ⁺¹ | 0.49 ⁺¹ |
| Iceland | 2005 | 22 | 0.3 | 15 | 9.4 | 65 | 10.5 | 70 | 93 | 49 | 1.91 |
| Iceland | 2000 | 21 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 62 | 7.0 | 46 | 57 | 34 | 1.67 |
| Iceland | 1990 | 21 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 56 | ... | 25 | 29 | 22 | 1.32 |
| Iceland | 1980 | 21 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 10.5 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| Iceland | 1970 | 17 ⁺¹ | na | 1.7 ⁺¹ | na | 25 ⁺¹ | na | 10 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 14 ⁺¹ | 0.36 ⁺¹ |
| Ireland | 2005 | 321 | -0.6 | 187 | 3.0 | 55 | 3.4 | 58 | 65 | 52 | 1.26 |
| Ireland | 2000 | 330 | 0.7 | 161 | 6.6 | 54 | 8.5 | 49 | 54 | 44 | 1.23 |
| Ireland | 1990 | 309 | 0.4 | 85 | 5.6 | 45 | 6.8 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 0.88 |
| Ireland | 1980 | 297 | 2.4 | 49 | 6.3 | 40 | 8.3 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 0.71 |
| Ireland | 1970 | 240 ⁺¹ | na | 29 ⁺¹ | na | 34 ⁺¹ | na | 12 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 15 ⁺¹ | 0.54 ⁺¹ |
| Israel | 2005 | 535 | 0.8 | 311 | 4.0 | 56 | 3.5 | 58 | 67 | 50 | 1.34 |
| Israel | 2000 | 515 | 3.2 | 256 | 7.6 | 57 | 9.5 | 50 | 59 | 41 | 1.42 |
| Israel | 1990 | 376 | 1.6 | 123 | 2.3 | 48 | 2.4 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 0.98 |
| Israel | 1980 | 320 | 1.4 | 98 | ... | 48 | ... | 30 | 30 | 31 | 0.95 |
| Italy | 2005 | 3,087 | -3.2 | 2,015 | 2.6 | 57 | 3.0 | 65 | 75 | 56 | 1.36 |
| Italy | 2000 | 3,640 | -2.2 | 1,770 | 2.7 | 56 | 4.2 | 49 | 55 | 42 | 1.30 |
| Italy | 1990 | 4,544 | 1.2 | 1,358 | 2.2 | 48 | 3.5 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 0.96 |
| Italy | 1980 | 4,042 | -0.2 | 1,098 | 5.3 | 42 | 6.7 | 27 | 23 | 31 | 0.75 |
| Italy | 1970 | 4,108 ⁺¹ | na | 687 ⁺¹ | na | 38 ⁺¹ | na | 17 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 0.62 ⁺¹ |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 26 ⁺¹ | 0.6 ⁺¹ | 2.7 ⁺¹ | 1.7 ⁺¹ | 52 ⁺¹ | 1.7 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 1.12 ⁺¹ |
| Luxembourg | 2000 | 25 | -0.8 | 2.4 | ... | 52 ^{**} | ... | 10 | 10 ^{**} | 9 ^{**} | 1.10 ^{**} |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Luxembourg | 1990 | 28 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Luxembourg | 1980 | 29 | 2.4 | 0.41 | 1.5 | 47 | 2.8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.90 |
| Luxembourg | 1970 | 23 ⁺¹ | na | 0.36 ⁺¹ | na | 42 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.74 ⁺¹ |
| Malta | 2005 | 30 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 56 | 9.6 | 32 | 36 | 27 | 1.35 |
| Malta | 2000 | 30 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 9.7 | 53 | 12.2 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 1.22 |
| Malta | 1990 | 25 | -1.6 | 2.5 | 11.2 | 42 | 17.0 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 0.77 |
| Monaco | 2005 | ... | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Monaco | 2000 | ... | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Netherlands | 2005 | 958 | 0.5 | 565 | 3.0 | 51 | 3.4 | 59 | 61 | 57 | 1.07 |
| Netherlands | 2000 | 935 | -2.7 | 488 | 1.1 | 50 | 2.4 | 52 | 53 | 51 | 1.04 |
| Netherlands | 1990 | 1,227 | 0.2 | 437 | 2.2 | 44 | 3.7 | 36 | 32 | 39 | 0.82 |
| Netherlands | 1980 | 1,206 | 0.2 | 351 | 4.7 | 38 | 8.5 | 29 | 23 | 35 | 0.64 |
| Netherlands | 1970 | 1,180 ⁺¹ | na | 231 ⁺¹ | na | 28 ⁺¹ | na | 20 ⁺¹ | 11 ⁺¹ | 28 ⁺¹ | 0.40 ⁺¹ |
| Norway | 2005 | 273 | -0.2 | 214 | 2.3 | 60 | 2.7 | 78 | 95 | 62 | 1.53 |
| Norway | 2000 | 276 | -2.0 | 191 | 4.0 | 58 | 4.9 | 69 | 82 | 57 | 1.46 |
| Norway | 1990 | 336 | 0.9 | 129 | 5.1 | 54 | 6.6 | 39 | 42 | 35 | 1.21 |
| Norway | 1980 | 308 | -0.3 | 78 | 5.1 | 46 | 10.3 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 0.91 |
| Norway | 1970 | 317 ⁺¹ | na | 50 ⁺¹ | na | 30 ⁺¹ | na | 16 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 21 ⁺¹ | 0.46 ⁺¹ |
| Portugal | 2005 | 691 | -2.3 | 381 | 0.4 | 56 | 0.1 | 55 | 62 | 48 | 1.30 |
| Portugal | 2000 | 775 | -0.5 | 374 | 9.1 | 57 | ... | 48 | 55 | 41 | 1.34 |
| Portugal | 1990 | 812 | -0.4 | 157 | 5.5 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal | 1980 | 845 | 1.7 | 91 | 6.9 | 48 | 7.7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 0.96 |
| Portugal | 1970 | 725 ⁺¹ | na | 50 ⁺¹ | na | 44 ⁺¹ | na | 7 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 0.78 ⁺¹ |
| Spain | 2005 | 2,731 | -2.4 | 1,809 | -0.2 | 54 | 0.1 | 66 | 73 | 60 | 1.22 |
| Spain | 2000 | 3,083 | -0.6 | 1,829 | 4.6 | 53 | 5.1 | 59 | 64 | 55 | 1.18 |
| Spain | 1990 | 3,279 | 1.0 | 1,166 | 5.5 | 51 | 7.5 | 36 | 37 | 34 | 1.07 |
| Spain | 1980 | 2,976 | 1.6 | 683 | 13.1 | 42 | 18.9 | 23 | 19 | 26 | 0.74 |
| Spain | 1970 | 2,583 ⁺¹ | na | 225 ⁺¹ | na | 27 ⁺¹ | na | 9 ⁺¹ | 5 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 0.37 ⁺¹ |
| Sweden | 2005 | 523 | 0.2 | 427 | 4.2 | 60 | 4.7 | 82 | 100 | 64 | 1.55 |
| Sweden | 2000 | 516 | -1.5 | 347 | 6.5 | 58 | 7.5 | 67 | 80 | 55 | 1.46 |
| Sweden | 1990 | 603 | 0.9 | 185 | -0.8 | 53 | 0.7 | 31 | 33 | 28 | 1.19 |
| Sweden | 1980 | 550 | -1.8 | 201 | 4.0 | 45 | 4.8 | 37 | 34 | 39 | 0.87 |
| Sweden | 1970 | 648 ⁺¹ | na | 141 ⁺¹ | na | 42 ⁺¹ | na | 22 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 25 ⁺¹ | 0.77 ⁺¹ |
| Switzerland | 2005 | 440 | 0.7 | 200 | 4.9 | 46 | 6.6 | 45 | 42 | 48 | 0.87 |
| Switzerland | 2000 | 425 | -2.3 | 157 | 1.7 | 43 | 4.0 | 37 | 32 | 42 | 0.77 |
| Switzerland | 1990 | 539 | 1.6 | 133 | 5.0 | 34 | 6.7 | 25 | 17 | 31 | 0.55 |
| Switzerland | 1980 | 459 | -1.0 | 82 | 5.3 | 29 | 7.6 | 18 | 10 | 25 | 0.41 |
| Switzerland | 1970 | 502 ⁺¹ | na | 51 ⁺¹ | na | 24 ^{**, +1} | na | 10 ⁺¹ | 5 ^{**, +1} | 16 ^{**, +1} | 0.31 ^{**, +1} |
| United Kingdom | 2005 | 3,854 | 2.1 | 2,288 | 2.5 | 57 | 3.7 | 59 | 69 | 50 | 1.39 |
| United Kingdom | 2000 | 3,481 | -2.4 | 2,024 | 5.6 | 54 | 6.9 | 58 | 63 | 53 | 1.19 |
| United Kingdom | 1990 | 4,425 | 0.3 | 1,178 | 4.0 | 48 | 6.8 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 0.94 |
| United Kingdom | 1980 | 4,279 | 0.3 | 796 | 3.2 | 37 | 4.3 | 19 | 14 | 23 | 0.60 |
| United Kingdom | 1970 | 4,156 ⁺¹ | na | 601 ⁺¹ | na | 33 ⁺¹ | na | 14 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 0.51 ⁺¹ |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| United States of America ^b | 2005 | 3,854 | 2.1 | 2,288 | 2.5 | 57 | 3.7 | 59 | 69 | 50 | 1.39 |
| United States of America ^b | 2000 | 3,481 | -2.4 | 2,024 | 5.6 | 54 | 6.9 | 58 | 63 | 53 | 1.19 |
| United States of America ^b | 1990 | 4,425 | 0.3 | 1,178 | 4.0 | 48 | 6.8 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 0.94 |
| United States of America ^b | 1980 | 4,279 | 0.3 | 796 | 3.2 | 37 | 4.3 | 19 | 14 | 23 | 0.60 |
| United States of America ^b | 1970 | 4,156 ⁺¹ | na | 601 ⁺¹ | na | 33 ⁺¹ | na | 14 ⁺¹ | 10 ⁺¹ | 19 ⁺¹ | 0.51 ⁺¹ |
| South and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2005 | 2,204 ⁻¹ | 4.2 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | ... | 20 ⁻¹ | ... | 1 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 0.28 ⁻¹ |
| Afghanistan | 2000 | 1,866 | 5.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Afghanistan | 1990 | 1,144 | -0.9 | 24 | ... | 31 | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.48 |
| Afghanistan | 1980 | 1,251 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Afghanistan | 1970 | 1,114 | na | 7.7 | na | 15 | na | 1 | - | 1 | 0.19 |
| Bangladesh ^b | 2005 | 15,223 | 2.4 | 994 | 5.9 | 33 | 5.9 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 0.51 |
| Bangladesh ^b | 2000 | 13,492 | 1.7 | 745 | 5.5 | 33 | 13.4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 0.51 |
| Bangladesh ^b | 1990 | 11,375 | 2.1 | 434 | 6.1 | 16 ^{**} | 7.5 ^{**} | 4 | 1 ^{**} | 6 ^{**} | 0.20 ^{**} |
| Bangladesh ^b | 1980 | 9,239 | 3.3 | 240 | 7.4 | 14 | 11.3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0.17 |
| Bangladesh ^b | 1970 | 6,681 | na | 118 | na | 10 | na | 2 | - | 3 | 0.12 |
| Bhutan | 2005 | 75 ⁺¹ | 4.2 ⁺¹ | 4.1 ⁺¹ | 14.5 ⁺¹ | 33 ⁺¹ | 13.9 ⁺¹ | 6 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 0.59 ⁺¹ |
| Bhutan | 2000 | 58 | 1.6 | 1.8 ^{**} | ... | 34 ^{**} | ... | 3 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 0.52 ^{**} |
| Bhutan | 1990 | 50 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bhutan | 1980 | 37 | 3.4 | 0.32 | ... | 22 | ... | 1 | - | 1 | 0.30 |
| India | 2005 | 106,747 | 1.7 | 11,777 | 4.6 | 39 | 5.5 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 0.71 |
| India | 2000 | 97,935 | 2.1 | 9,404 | 7.0 | 38 | 8.6 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 0.66 |
| India | 1990 | 79,491 | 1.5 | 4,780 | 3.8 | 32 | 6.3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 0.53 |
| India | 1980 | 68,376 | 2.4 | 3,279 | 3.2 | 26 ^{**} | 5.4 ^{**} | 5 | 3 ^{**} | 7 ^{**} | 0.38 ^{**} |
| India | 1970 | 55,409 ⁺¹ | na | 2,473 ⁺¹ | na | 21 ⁺¹ | na | 4 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 0.30 ⁺¹ |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 8,824 | 3.7 | 2,126 | 8.6 | 51 | 11.2 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 1.09 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2000 | 7,359 | 4.0 | 1,405 | 11.5 | 45 | 16.4 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 0.87 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1990 | 5,156 ⁺¹ | 3.4 ⁺¹ | 527 ^{**,+1} | ... | 31 ^{**,+1} | ... | 10 ^{**,+1} | 7 ^{**,+1} | 14 ^{**,+1} | 0.48 ^{**,+1} |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1980 | 3,568 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1970 | 2,622 ⁺¹ | na | 75 ⁺¹ | na | 25 ⁺¹ | na | 3 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 0.35 ⁺¹ |
| Maldives | 2005 | 37 ⁺¹ | 4.3 ⁺¹ | - ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | - ^{**,+1} | - ^{**,+1} | - ^{**,+1} | - ^{**,+1} |
| Maldives | 2000 | 29 | 4.1 | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Nepal | 2005 | 2,609 ⁻¹ | 3.5 ⁻¹ | 147 ⁻¹ | 11.7 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 11.8 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 0.40 ⁻¹ |
| Nepal | 2000 | 2,276 | 1.9 | 94 | 0.1 | 28 | 1.8 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0.40 |
| Nepal | 1990 | 1,877 | 2.3 | 94 | 9.3 | 23 | 11.4 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 0.32 |
| Nepal | 1980 | 1,492 | 2.3 | 38 ^{**} | ... | 19 | ... | 3 ^{**} | 1 | 4 | 0.25 |
| Pakistan ^b | 2005 | 17,496 | 5.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan ^b | 2000 | 13,695 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan ^b | 1990 | 10,063 | 3.1 | 337 | 8.0 | 33 | 10.1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0.52 |
| Pakistan ^b | 1980 | 7,383 | 3.4 | 157 | 3.5 | 27 | 6.2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.40 |
| Pakistan ^b | 1970 | 5,487 ⁺¹ | na | 115 ⁺¹ | na | 21 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.30 ⁺¹ |
| Sri Lanka | 1990 | 1,674 | 1.0 | 75 ^{**} | 5.8 ^{**} | 39 ^{**} | 4.8 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 0.67 ^{**} |
| Sri Lanka | 1980 | 1,517 | 2.2 | 43 ^{**} | 13.2 ^{**} | 43 ^{**} | 13.3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 0.79 ^{**} |
| Sri Lanka | 1970 | 1,224 | na | 12 | na | 43 | na | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.79 |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 2005 | 1,639 | 3.4 | 48 | 35.3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Angola | 2000 | 1,345 ⁻¹ | 3.2 ⁻¹ | 7.8 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 39 ⁻¹ | 12.8 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 0.63 ⁻¹ |
| Angola | 1990 | 1,012 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 16 | ... | 1 | - | 1 | 0.19 |
| Angola | 1980 | 762 | 3.2 | 1.9 | -2.2 | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Angola | 1970 | 575 ⁺¹ | na | 2.3 ⁺¹ | na | 40 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.65 ⁺¹ |
| Benin | 2005 | 800 | 5.1 | 42 | 13.5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 2000 | 625 | 3.7 | 22 | 9.3 | 20 ^{**} | ... | 4 | 1 ^{**} | 6 ^{**} | 0.25 ^{**} |
| Benin | 1990 | 435 | 2.2 | 9.2 | 10.5 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 1980 | 348 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 30.4 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Benin | 1970 | 252 ⁺¹ | na | 0.31 ⁺¹ | na | 7 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.07 ⁺¹ |
| Botswana | 2005 | 214 | 2.5 | 11 | 11.6 | 50 | 15.2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1.00 |
| Botswana | 2000 | 189 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 42 | 4.1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0.74 |
| Botswana | 1990 | 127 | 2.5 | 3.9 ^{**} | 13.7 ^{**} | 46 ^{**} | 17.0 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 0.85 ^{**} |
| Botswana | 1980 | 100 | 5.7 | 1.1 | ... | 35 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.53 |
| Botswana | 1970 | 57 | na | - | na | ... | na | - | - | - | ... |
| Burkina Faso | 2005 | 1,263 | 3.0 | 28 | 20.3 | 31 | 27.7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.46 |
| Burkina Faso | 2000 | 1,088 | 3.5 | 11 ^{**} | 6.9 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 6.8 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | - ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.30 ^{**} |
| Burkina Faso | 1990 | 775 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 15.8 | 23 | 17.3 | 1 | - | 1 | 0.30 |
| Burkina Faso | 1980 | 555 | 2.6 | 1.3 ^{**} | 24.4 ^{**} | 20 ^{**} | 28.9 ^{**} | - ^{**} | - ^{**} | - ^{**} | 0.26 ^{**} |
| Burkina Faso | 1970 | 440 ⁺¹ | na | 0.18 ⁺¹ | na | 15 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.19 ⁺¹ |
| Burundi | 2005 | 726 | 6.6 | 17 ^{**} | 22.5 ^{**} | 28 ^{**} | 23.3 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 0.38 ^{**} |
| Burundi | 2000 | 527 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 27 | 5.8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.35 |
| Burundi | 1990 | 503 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 30 | 10.2 | 1 | - | 1 | 0.42 |
| Burundi | 1980 | 386 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 20 | 33.7 | - | - | 1 | 0.24 |
| Burundi | 1970 | 314 ⁺¹ | na | 0.47 ⁺¹ | na | 6 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.06 ⁺¹ |
| Cameroon | 2005 | 1,750 | 3.4 | 100 ⁺ | 8.7 ⁺ | 40 ⁺ | ... | 6 ⁺ | 5 ⁺ | 7 ⁺ | 0.66 ⁺ |
| Cameroon | 2000 | 1,477 | 3.6 | 66 ^{**} | 8.5 ^{**} | ... | ... | 4 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 1990 | 1,040 | 3.4 | 29 ^{**} | 8.6 ^{**} | ... | ... | 3 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 1980 | 746 | 2.8 | 13 | 18.8 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon | 1970 | 583 ⁺¹ | na | 2.7 ⁺¹ | na | 8 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.08 ⁺¹ |
| Cape Verde | 2005 | 56 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 37.3 | 51 | 37.3 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.04 |
| Cape Verde | 2000 | 46 | 2.8 | 0.80 | ... | 51 ^{**} | ... | 2 | 2 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 1.00 ^{**} |
| Central African Republic | 2005 | 395 | 2.2 | 6.3 ^{**} | -0.2 ^{**} | ... | ... | 2 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic | 2000 | 354 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 16 | 6.1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.19 |
| Central African Republic | 1990 | 253 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 16 | 9.1 | 1 | - | 2 | 0.19 |
| Central African Republic | 1980 | 199 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 33.5 | 11 | 31.7 | 1 | - | 2 | 0.12 |
| Central African Republic | 1970 | 153 ⁺¹ | na | 0.16 ⁺¹ | na | 13 ^{**,+1} | na | - ⁺¹ | - ^{**,+1} | - ^{**,+1} | 0.14 ^{**,+1} |
| Chad | 2005 | 900 | 4.1 | 10 ^{**} | 12.1 ^{**} | 13 ^{**} | 8.2 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | - ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.14 ^{**} |
| Chad | 2000 | 738 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 15 | ... | 1 | - | 1 | 0.18 |
| Chad | 1990 | 489 ⁻¹ | 2.4 ⁻¹ | 3.7 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... | 1 ^{**,-1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 1980 | 395 | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chad | 1970 | 306 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... |
| Comoros | 2005 | 78 ⁻¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 1.8 ^{**,-1} | 25.6 ^{**,-1} | 43 ^{**,-1} | 26.6 ^{**,-1} | 2 ^{**,-1} | 2 ^{**,-1} | 3 ^{**,-1} | 0.77 ^{**,-1} |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|--------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Comoros | 2000 | 68 | 3.5 | 0.71 | 11.2 | 42** | 23.6** | 1 | 1** | 1** | 0.73** |
| Comoros | 1990 | 48 | 3.9 | 0.25 | ... | 15 | ... | 1 | - | 1 | 0.17 |
| Congo | 2000 | 311 | 3.5 | 16 | 4.1 | 24 | 8.0 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 0.31 |
| Congo | 1990 | 220 | 3.9 | 10** | 4.4** | 16** | 5.8** | 5** | 2** | 8** | 0.19** |
| Congo | 1980 | 150 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 16.1 | 14 | 30.8 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 0.16 |
| Congo | 1970 | 115 ⁺¹ | na | 1.8 ⁺¹ | na | 5 ⁺¹ | na | 2 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.05 ⁺¹ |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 2000 | 4,654 ⁻¹ | 3.6 ⁻¹ | 60** ⁻¹ | -1.1** ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 1** ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1990 | 3,380 | 3.2 | 67 | 9.6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1980 | 2,476 | 3.1 | 27 | 8.9 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1970 | 1,882 ⁺¹ | na | 12 ⁺¹ | na | 5 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.06 ⁺¹ |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2005 | 1,939 ⁺¹ | 3.6 ⁺¹ | 149** ⁺¹ | 6.2** ⁺¹ | 33** ⁺¹ | 9.2** ⁺¹ | 8** ⁺¹ | 5** ⁺¹ | 10** ⁺¹ | 0.49** ⁺¹ |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2000 | 1,566 | 4.4 | 104** | 12.8** | 28** | 18.3** | 7** | 4** | 10** | 0.39** |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1990 | 978 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ | 28** ⁻¹ | 7.5** ⁻¹ | 16** ⁻¹ | 6.6** ⁻¹ | 3** ⁻¹ | 1** ⁻¹ | 5** ⁻¹ | 0.21** ⁻¹ |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1980 | 690 | 5.1 | 14 | 14.2 | 18 | 17.1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.23 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1970 | 440 ⁺¹ | na | 4.4 ⁺¹ | na | 14 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.18 ⁺¹ |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2000 | 37 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 30 | 17.2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0.43 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 1990 | 30 ⁺¹ | 4.7 ⁺¹ | 0.58 ⁺¹ | ... | 13 ⁺¹ | ... | 2 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.14 ⁺¹ |
| Eritrea | 2005 | 460 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 4.6 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 13 ⁻¹ | 0.6 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 0.15 ⁻¹ |
| Eritrea | 2000 | 425 | 4.8 | 4.1 | ... | 14 | ... | 1 | - | 2 | 0.17 |
| Ethiopia | 2005 | 7,167 | 3.2 | 191 | 23.1 | 24 | 26.0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0.32 |
| Ethiopia | 2000 | 6,130 | 3.1 | 68 | 7.3 | 22 | 9.2 | 1 | - | 2 | 0.28 |
| Ethiopia | 1990 | 4,500 | 3.4 | 33 | 8.4 | 18 | 9.3 | 1 | - | 1 | 0.22 |
| Ethiopia | 1980 | 3,227 | 2.1 | 15 | 14.1 | 17 | 24.2 | - | - | 1 | 0.20 |
| Ethiopia | 1970 | 2,666 ⁺¹ | na | 4.5 ⁺¹ | na | 8 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.09 ⁺¹ |
| Gabon | 2000 | 105 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ | 7.5 ⁻¹ | 6.4 ⁻¹ | 36 ⁻¹ | 8.1 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 9 ⁻¹ | 0.54 ⁻¹ |
| Gabon | 1990 | 71 ⁻¹ | 2.8 ⁻¹ | 4.0 ⁻¹ | 10.3 ⁻¹ | 31 ⁻¹ | 14.2 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 8 ⁻¹ | 0.42 ⁻¹ |
| Gabon | 1980 | 56 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 28.7 | 22 | 34.4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0.27 |
| Gabon | 1970 | 40 ⁺¹ | na | 0.17 ⁺¹ | na | 15 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.18 ⁺¹ |
| Gambia | 2005 | 133 ⁻¹ | 3.5 ⁻¹ | 1.5 ⁻¹ | 6.0 ⁻¹ | 19 ⁻¹ | 1.6 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 0.24 ⁻¹ |
| Gambia | 2000 | 116 | 4.3 | 1.2** | ... | 23** | ... | 1** | -** | 2** | 0.30** |
| Ghana | 2005 | 2,285 | 3.0 | 120 | 16.9 | 35 | 25.1 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 0.56 |
| Ghana | 2000 | 1,975 | 3.7 | 55 | 14.2 | 25 | 17.2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0.34 |
| Ghana | 1990 | 1,376 | 3.5 | 15** | -0.3** | 19** | -0.7** | 1** | -** | 2** | 0.24** |
| Ghana | 1980 | 979 | 1.8 | 15** | 12.0** | 20** | 16.2** | 2** | 1** | 2** | 0.25** |
| Ghana | 1970 | 833 ⁺¹ | na | 5.4 ⁺¹ | na | 14 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.17 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea | 2005 | 787 | 2.4 | 24 | ... | 19 | ... | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0.24 |
| Guinea | 2000 | 698 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea | 1990 | 499 | 2.6 | 5.9 | -12.2 | 8 | ... | 1 | - | 2 | 0.09 |
| Guinea | 1980 | 387 | 2.3 | 22** | 30.6** | ... | ... | 6** | ... | ... | ... |
| Guinea | 1970 | 317 ⁺¹ | na | 2.0 ⁺¹ | na | 8 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.09 ⁺¹ |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2000 | 122 | 3.1 | 0.46 | 1.2 | 16 | 10.5 | - | - | 1 | 0.18 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1990 | 87 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | 0.40 ⁻¹ | ... | 6 ⁻¹ | ... | - ⁻¹ | - ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 0.06 ⁻¹ |
| Kenya | 2005 | 3,858 | 3.5 | 108** | 3.9** | 38** | 5.4** | 3** | 2** | 3** | 0.61** |
| Kenya | 2000 | 3,241 | 3.6 | 89 | 10.3 | 35 | 12.8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0.54 |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Kenya | 1990 | 2,265 | 4.5 | 34** | 9.9** | 28** | 14.1** | 1** | 1** | 2** | 0.38** |
| Kenya | 1980 | 1,464 | 4.6 | 13 | 5.2 | 19** | ... | 1 | -** | 1** | 0.23** |
| Kenya | 1970 | 933 | na | 7.8 | na | ... | na | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Lesotho | 2005 | 230 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 57 | 10.3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1.27 |
| Lesotho | 2000 | 203 | 2.8 | 4.5** | 8.2** | 62** | 8.9** | 2** | 3** | 2** | 1.53** |
| Lesotho | 1990 | 153 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 58 | 4.6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.26 |
| Lesotho | 1980 | 126 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 64** | 21.3** | 1 | 1** | 1** | 1.58** |
| Lesotho | 1970 | 102 ⁺¹ | na | 0.37 ⁺¹ | na | 36 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.51 ⁺¹ |
| Liberia | 2000 | 283 | 3.7 | 44 | ... | 43 | ... | 16 | 13 | 18 | 0.76 |
| Liberia | 1990 | 196 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | 1980 | 160 ⁻¹ | 2.9 ⁻¹ | 3.8 ⁻¹ | 14.6 ⁻¹ | 28 ⁻¹ | 17.9 ⁻¹ | 2 ⁻¹ | 1 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 0.38 ⁻¹ |
| Liberia | 1970 | 124 | na | 1.1 | na | 21 | na | 1 | - | 1 | 0.28 |
| Madagascar | 2005 | 1,721 | 3.0 | 45 | 7.0 | 47 | 7.3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0.89 |
| Madagascar | 2000 | 1,487 | 3.0 | 32 | -1.4 | 46** | -0.8** | 2 | 2** | 2** | 0.86** |
| Madagascar | 1990 | 1,103 | 2.8 | 37 | 4.9 | 44 | ... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0.78 |
| Madagascar | 1980 | 835 | 4.2 | 23 | 16.6 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | 1970 | 578 ⁺¹ | na | 5.7 ⁺¹ | na | 32 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.46 ⁺¹ |
| Malawi | 2005 | 1,254 | 2.1 | 5.8 ⁺ | 10.1 ⁺ | 35** | 15.8** | - ⁺ | -** | 1** | 0.55** |
| Malawi | 2000 | 1,132 | 2.8 | 3.6 ⁺ | -2.3 ⁺ | 28** | -2.0** | - ⁺ | -** | -** | 0.38** |
| Malawi | 1990 | 863 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 27 | 6.4 | 1 | - | 1 | 0.34 |
| Malawi | 1980 | 561 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 26 | 8.9 | - | - | 1 | 0.32 |
| Malawi | 1970 | 428 ⁺¹ | na | 1.5 ^{**,+1} | na | 20 ^{**,+1} | na | - ^{**,+1} | - ^{**,+1} | 1 ^{**,+1} | 0.23 ^{**,+1} |
| Mali | 2005 | 1,081 | 3.3 | 33 | 11.0 | 35** | 12.7** | 3 | 2** | 4** | 0.52** |
| Mali | 2000 | 920 | 3.0 | 20 | 15.2 | 32 | 25.9 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.46 |
| Mali | 1990 | 682 | 2.3 | 4.8 | -1.0 | 13 | 0.5 | 1 | - | 1 | 0.15 |
| Mali | 1980 | 542 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 24.6 | 11 | 25.6 | 1 | - | 2 | 0.13 |
| Mali | 1970 | 389 ⁺¹ | na | 0.73 ⁺¹ | na | 11 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.11 ⁺¹ |
| Mauritius | 2005 | 100 | -2.0 | 17 | 15.3 | 55 | 20.2 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 1.26 |
| Mauritius | 2000 | 111 | 1.1 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 45 | 11.3 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 0.84 |
| Mauritius | 1990 | 99 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 12.9 | 37 | 14.9 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0.60 |
| Mauritius | 1980 | 101 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -6.2 | 31 | 13.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.44 |
| Mauritius | 1970 | 79 | na | 2.0 | na | 5 | na | 2 | - | 5 | 0.05 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | 1,943 | 2.2 | 28 | 19.5 | 33 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.49 |
| Mozambique | 2000 | 1,743 | 3.8 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mozambique | 1990 | 1,204 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mozambique | 1980 | 1,238 | 3.2 | 0.80 | -9.5 | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Mozambique | 1970 | 933 ⁺¹ | na | 2.0 ⁺¹ | na | 44 ^{**,+1} | na | - ⁺¹ | - ^{**,+1} | - ^{**,+1} | 0.78 ^{**,+1} |
| Namibia | 2005 | 207 | 3.1 | 14 | 0.4 | 47 | 1.0 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 0.88 |
| Namibia | 2000 | 183 ⁺¹ | 2.7 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | 12.4 ⁺¹ | 46 ⁺¹ | 8.6 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 7 ⁺¹ | 8 ⁺¹ | 0.84 ⁺¹ |
| Namibia | 1990 | 141 ⁺¹ | 4.7 ⁺¹ | 4.2 ⁺¹ | ... | 64 ⁺¹ | ... | 3 ⁺¹ | 4 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 1.75 ⁺¹ |
| Niger | 2005 | 971 | 3.1 | 11 | ... | 30 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.34 |
| Niger | 2000 | 834 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Niger | 1990 | 585 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 16.9 | 15 | 15.5 | 1 | - | 2 | 0.13 |
| Niger | 1980 | 415 | 1.7 | 0.95 | ... | 17 | ... | - | - | - | 0.15 |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Niger | 1970 | 358 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... |
| Nigeria | 2005 | 13,707 | 3.5 | 1,392 | 12.2 | 41 | 11.1 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 0.69 |
| Nigeria | 2000 | 11,142 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | 699 ⁻¹ | 7.6 ⁻¹ | 43 ⁻¹ | 12.4 ⁻¹ | 6 ⁻¹ | 5 ⁻¹ | 7 ⁻¹ | 0.76 ⁻¹ |
| Nigeria | 1990 | 8,083 ⁻¹ | 2.5 ⁻¹ | 336 ⁻¹ | 12.6 ⁻¹ | 28 ^{**,-1} | ... | 4 ⁻¹ | 2 ^{**,-1} | 6 ^{**,-1} | 0.38 ^{**,-1} |
| Nigeria | 1980 | 6,468 | 3.3 | 115 | 18.0 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | 1970 | 4,667 | na | 22 ^{**} | na | 15 ^{**} | na | - ^{**} | - ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 0.17 ^{**} |
| Rwanda | 2005 | 1,029 | 8.9 | 26 ^{**} | 17.8 ^{**} | 39 ^{**} | 21.3 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 0.62 ^{**} |
| Rwanda | 2000 | 672 | 1.4 | 12 ^{**} | 13.1 ^{**} | 34 ^{**} | 19.9 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.44 ^{**} |
| Rwanda | 1990 | 585 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 10.3 | 19 | 18.6 | 1 | - | 1 | 0.22 |
| Rwanda | 1980 | 518 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 9 | 9.1 | - | - | - | 0.09 |
| Rwanda | 1970 | 337 ⁺¹ | na | 0.57 ⁺¹ | na | 9 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 0.10 ⁺¹ |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2005 | 18 | 1.8 | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2000 | 16 | 4.7 | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Senegal | 2005 | 1,073 | 3.6 | 59 ⁺ | 12.4 ⁺ | ... | ... | 6 ⁺ | ... | ... | ... |
| Senegal | 2000 | 870 ⁻¹ | 3.3 ⁻¹ | 29 ⁻¹ | 5.8 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | 3 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Senegal | 1990 | 648 | 2.9 | 18 ^{**} | 3.6 ^{**} | 23 ^{**} | 5.6 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 0.30 ^{**} |
| Senegal | 1980 | 486 | 2.9 | 12 | 10.7 | 19 | 12.0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0.24 |
| Senegal | 1970 | 376 ⁺¹ | na | 5.0 ⁺¹ | na | 17 ⁺¹ | na | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 0.21 ⁺¹ |
| Seychelles | 2005 | 7.5 ⁺ | 0.8 ⁺ | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Seychelles | 2000 | 7.2 ⁺ | ... | . | ... | . | ... | . | . | . | . |
| Seychelles | 1990 | ... | ... | - ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | ... |
| Seychelles | 1980 | ... | ... | 0.10 ⁻¹ | 2.0 ⁻¹ | 70 ⁻¹ | -1.1 ⁻¹ | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Seychelles | 1970 | ... | na | 0.09 | na | 93 | na | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sierra Leone | 2000 | 407 ⁺¹ | 1.0 ⁺¹ | 8.8 ⁺¹ | 5.2 ⁺¹ | 29 ⁺¹ | 10.0 ⁺¹ | 2 ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 3 ⁺¹ | 0.40 ⁺¹ |
| Sierra Leone | 1990 | 364 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 18 ^{**} | ... | 1 | - ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.21 ^{**} |
| Sierra Leone | 1980 | 287 ⁺¹ | 2.0 ⁺¹ | 2.2 ⁺¹ | 6.5 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | 1 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |
| Sierra Leone | 1970 | 236 ⁺¹ | na | 1.2 ⁺¹ | na | 16 ⁺¹ | na | - ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.19 ⁺¹ |
| Somalia | 1980 | 567 | 6.4 | 2.9 ^{**} | 13.0 ^{**} | ... | ... | 1 ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | 1970 | 324 ⁺¹ | na | 0.96 ⁺¹ | na | 13 ^{**,+1} | na | - ⁺¹ | - ^{**,+1} | 1 ^{**,+1} | 0.15 ^{**,+1} |
| South Africa | 2005 | 4,789 | 1.3 | 735 | 2.7 | 55 | 2.4 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 1.21 |
| South Africa | 2000 | 4,494 | 2.0 | 645 | 3.9 | 55 | 6.2 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 1.24 |
| South Africa | 1990 | 3,674 | 2.7 | 439 | ... | 44 | ... | 12 | 11 | 13 | 0.79 |
| South Africa | 1980 | 2,810 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 1970 | 2,059 | na | 83 | na | ... | na | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Swaziland | 2005 | 132 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 52 | 5.9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1.06 |
| Swaziland | 2000 | 108 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 49 | 5.3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 0.89 |
| Swaziland | 1990 | 85 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 43 | 6.3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0.65 |
| Swaziland | 1980 | 58 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 24.7 | 40 | 24.9 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0.59 |
| Swaziland | 1970 | 42 | na | 0.21 | na | 39 | na | - | - | 1 | 0.55 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 2005 | 3,526 | 2.7 | 51 ^{**} | 23.5 ^{**} | 32 ^{**} | 54.4 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.48 ^{**} |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 2000 | 3,173 ⁺¹ | 3.2 ⁺¹ | 22 ⁺¹ | 11.7 ⁺¹ | 13 ⁺¹ | ... | 1 ⁺¹ | - ⁺¹ | 1 ⁺¹ | 0.15 ⁺¹ |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 1990 | 2,247 | 3.4 | 6.5 ^{**} | 4.7 ^{**} | ... | ... | - ^{**} | ... | ... | ... |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 1980 | 1,609 | 3.0 | 4.1 ^{**} | 7.3 ^{**} | 18 ^{**} | 8.2 ^{**} | - ^{**} | - ^{**} | - ^{**} | 0.22 ^{**} |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 1970 | 1,196 | na | 2.0 | na | 17 | na | - | - | - | 0.19 |

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1
TERTIARY EDUCATION / 1970-2005

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Togo | 2005 | 607 ⁺¹ | 3.4 ⁺¹ | 28 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... | 5 ^{**,+1} | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 2000 | 496 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Togo | 1990 | 340 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 13 ^{**} | 5.9 ^{**} | 2 | 1 ^{**} | 4 ^{**} | 0.15 ^{**} |
| Togo | 1980 | 240 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 17.0 | 16 | 21.3 | 2 | - | 3 | 0.19 |
| Togo | 1970 | 183 ⁺¹ | na | 0.89 ⁺¹ | na | 12 ^{**,+1} | na | - ⁺¹ | - ^{**,+1} | 1 ^{**,+1} | 0.13 ^{**,+1} |
| Uganda | 2005 | 2,544 ⁻¹ | 3.7 ⁻¹ | 88 ⁻¹ | 12.2 ⁻¹ | 38 ⁻¹ | 15.8 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 3 ⁻¹ | 4 ⁻¹ | 0.62 ⁻¹ |
| Uganda | 2000 | 2,203 | 3.2 | 56 | 12.2 | 34 | 14.3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0.51 |
| Uganda | 1990 | 1,611 | 3.7 | 18 | 11.6 | 28 | 14.1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.39 |
| Uganda | 1980 | 1,121 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 23 | 5.9 | 1 | - | 1 | 0.29 |
| Uganda | 1970 | 821 | na | 4.2 | na | 18 | na | 1 | - | 1 | 0.21 |
| Zambia | 2000 | 1,048 | 3.2 | 25 ^{**} | 4.8 ^{**} | 32 ^{**} | ... | 2 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 0.46 ^{**} |
| Zambia | 1990 | 761 | 4.0 | 15 | 7.6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia | 1980 | 515 | 3.1 | 7.4 ^{**} | 17.8 ^{**} | 22 ^{**} | 22.6 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 1 ^{**} | 2 ^{**} | 0.29 ^{**} |
| Zambia | 1970 | 378 | na | 1.4 | na | 15 | na | - | - | 1 | 0.18 |
| Zimbabwe ^b | 2000 | 1,386 | 3.8 | 50 ^{**} | 0.1 ^{**} | 37 ^{**} | ... | 4 ^{**} | 3 ^{**} | 5 ^{**} | 0.58 ^{**} |
| Zimbabwe ^b | 1990 | 953 | 4.2 | 49 | 19.5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe ^b | 1980 | 630 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 2.2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe ^b | 1970 | 401 ⁺¹ | na | 6.9 ⁺¹ | na | ... | na | 2 ⁺¹ | ... | ... | ... |

WORLD AND REGIONAL AVERAGES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|---------|------|---------|------|----|------|----|----|----|------|
| WORLD | 2007 | 589,973 | 1.5 | 152,483 | 4.7 | 51 | 5.4 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 1.08 |
| WORLD | 2005 | 572,166 | 1.7 | 139,143 | 6.7 | 50 | 7.7 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 1.05 |
| WORLD | 2000 | 525,643 | 0.5 | 100,823 | 4.2 | 48 | 4.7 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 0.96 |
| WORLD | 1990 | 497,664 | 2.0 | 66,912 | 3.5 | 46 | 3.9 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 0.88 |
| WORLD | 1980 | 407,049 | 2.5 | 47,494 | 5.2 | 44 | 6.7 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 0.82 |
| WORLD | 1970 | 317,046 | na | 28,558 | na | 38 | na | 9 | 7 | 11 | 0.64 |
| Arab States | 2007 | 32,437 | 1.7 | 7,302 | 2.4 | 50 | 3.7 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 1.04 |
| Arab States | 2005 | 31,351 | 2.4 | 6,963 | 4.3 | 49 | 7.7 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 0.99 |
| Arab States | 2000 | 27,904 | 3.1 | 5,638 | 9.0 | 42 | 10.4 | 20 | 17 | 23 | 0.75 |
| Arab States | 1990 | 20,521 | 3.0 | 2,375 | 6.0 | 37 | 8.1 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 0.61 |
| Arab States | 1980 | 15,317 | 3.7 | 1,323 | 11.0 | 30 | 13.4 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 0.46 |
| Arab States | 1970 | 10,690 | na | 466 | na | 25 | na | 4 | 2 | 7 | 0.33 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 2007 | 33,429 | -0.8 | 20,750 | 3.4 | 55 | 3.4 | 62 | 69 | 55 | 1.25 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 2005 | 33,962 | 0.4 | 19,402 | 7.5 | 55 | 8.0 | 57 | 64 | 51 | 1.25 |
| Central and Eastern Europe | 2000 | 33,248 | 1.2 | 13,521 | 3.5 | 53 | 3.8 | 41 | 44 | 37 | 1.19 |
| Central Asia | 2007 | 8,200 | 2.6 | 2,534 | 4.7 | 52 | 4.7 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 1.11 |
| Central Asia | 2005 | 7,790 | 2.9 | 2,312 | 8.4 | 52 | 9.5 | 30 | 31 | 28 | 1.10 |
| Central Asia | 2000 | 6,752 | 0.9 | 1,545 | 0.4 | 49 | 0.2 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 0.98 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 2007 | 180,324 | 1.7 | 46,714 | 6.7 | 48 | 9.0 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 1.00 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 2005 | 174,275 | 1.3 | 40,997 | 10.7 | 46 | 13.3 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 0.92 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 2000 | 162,993 | -1.7 | 24,630 | 5.9 | 41 | 6.7 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 0.74 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 1990 | 192,991 | 3.1 | 13,911 | 6.6 | 38 | 7.4 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 0.65 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 1980 | 142,517 | 2.2 | 7,364 | 6.6 | 35 | 7.1 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 0.58 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 1970 | 114,231 | na | 3,872 | na | 34 | na | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0.54 |

| Region | Academic year | Population | | Enrolment ^a | | | | Gross enrolment ratio ^a | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|--|------------------------|--|-------|--|------------------------------------|----|----|------|
| | | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF (000) | Average annual growth between reference year and previous reference year (%) | F (%) | Average annual growth of female enrolment between reference year and previous reference year (%) | MF | F | M | GPI |
| Country or territory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 2007 | 51,922 | 0.2 | 17,757 | 6.8 | 54 | 7.5 | 34 | 37 | 31 | 1.19 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 2005 | 51,682 | 0.6 | 15,575 | 6.6 | 54 | 6.8 | 30 | 32 | 28 | 1.16 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 2000 | 50,218 | 1.6 | 11,316 | 4.8 | 53 | 5.8 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 1.13 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 1990 | 42,647 | 1.8 | 7,087 | 4.3 | 48 | 5.5 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 0.93 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 1980 | 35,820 | 3.3 | 4,668 | 11.4 | 43 | 13.7 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 0.75 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 1970 | 25,956 | na | 1,587 | na | 35 | na | 6 | 4 | 8 | 0.54 |
| North America and Western Europe | 2007 | 48,756 | 0.9 | 34,783 | 0.9 | 56 | 1.0 | 71 | 82 | 61 | 1.33 |
| North America and Western Europe | 2005 | 47,934 | 0.8 | 34,190 | 2.9 | 56 | 3.5 | 71 | 82 | 62 | 1.32 |
| North America and Western Europe | 2000 | 46,096 | -1.0 | 29,590 | 1.7 | 54 | 2.2 | 64 | 71 | 57 | 1.25 |
| North America and Western Europe | 1990 | 51,113 | -0.3 | 24,935 | 2.4 | 52 | 3.1 | 49 | 52 | 46 | 1.12 |
| North America and Western Europe | 1980 | 52,791 | 1.4 | 19,757 | 3.8 | 48 | 5.8 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 0.95 |
| North America and Western Europe | 1970 | 45,853 | na | 13,631 | na | 39 | na | 30 | 24 | 36 | 0.66 |
| South and West Asia | 2007 | 161,018 | 1.8 | 18,504 | 7.8 | 41 | 8.7 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 0.76 |
| South and West Asia | 2005 | 155,251 | 2.3 | 15,935 | 5.4 | 41 | 6.7 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 0.74 |
| South and West Asia | 2000 | 138,502 | 2.3 | 12,239 | 7.0 | 38 | 9.3 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 0.67 |
| South and West Asia | 1990 | 110,797 | 2.2 | 6,213 | 4.7 | 31 | 6.9 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 0.49 |
| South and West Asia | 1980 | 89,435 | 3.2 | 3,914 | 3.3 | 25 | 5.3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0.37 |
| South and West Asia | 1970 | 65,233 | na | 2,818 | na | 21 | na | 4 | 2 | 7 | 0.29 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2007 | 73,889 | 2.8 | 4,141 | 4.8 | 40 | 4.7 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 0.66 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2005 | 69,922 | 3.1 | 3,769 | 10.0 | 40 | 11.1 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 0.66 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2000 | 59,930 | 3.1 | 2,344 | 6.3 | 38 | 8.0 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0.60 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1990 | 44,012 | 3.1 | 1,273 | 9.8 | 32 | 13.8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0.47 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1980 | 32,549 | 3.1 | 497 | 9.8 | 23 | 10.3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0.29 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1970 | 23,925 | na | 196 | na | 22 | na | 1 | - | 1 | 0.27 |

^a. Data before 1998 are classified according to ISCED 76. Data after 1998 are classified according to ISCED 97, with the exception that programmes classified as post-secondary non-tertiary education with ISCED 97 were included in tertiary education using ISCED 76 in some countries in order to reduce the break in time series; enrolment data after 1998 include post-secondary non-tertiary education for those countries. Regional and global totals presented here can, therefore, differ from Statistical Table 8.

^b. Data on post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4) are included in data for tertiary education for 2000 and 2005 to adjust for coverage of a country under ISCED 76.

na Not applicable

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for more information on the data and symbols used in each table.

Capping. Indicators that surpass a theoretical maximum of 100 are adjusted using a capping factor. Net rates in primary education are capped using a factor which takes into account the enrolment of primary school-age children in pre-primary, primary and secondary education by gender. For all other indicators regarding male, female and both sexes simultaneously, the highest value (whether that be for male or female) is set equal to 100. The other two indicators are then re-calculated so that the gender parity index of the new set of values remains the same as for the original values.

Class. A group of pupils or students who receive the same instruction in common. Students from different grades may be present in the same class, as occurs in one-teacher or two-teacher schools. Conversely, a school may have a number of classes for the same grade.

Compulsory education. The number of years or age span during which children and young people are legally obliged to attend school.

Duration. The number of grades (years) in a given level of education.

Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE). Programmes that, in addition to providing children with care, offer a structured and purposeful set of learning activities either in a formal institution (pre-primary or ISCED 0) or as part of a non-formal child development programme. ECCE programmes are typically designed for children aged 3 years and up, and include organized learning activities that run on average for an equivalent of at least two hours per day and 100 days per year.

Educational attainment. The levels of educational attainment present the highest level of education, defined according to ISCED97 (*see Annex C*), completed by people in different sub-groups of the total population (e.g. disaggregated by gender, age groups, labour force, etc.). Please note that many educational programmes cannot be easily classified, and the contents of a specific ISCED level may differ among countries, and even within countries, over time and across age groups.

Educational institutions (public and private). Educational institutions are defined as entities that provide instructional or education-related services to individuals and other educational institutions. Whether or not an entity qualifies as an educational institution is not contingent upon which public authority (if any) has responsibility for it.

Educational institutions are classified as either public or private according to whether a public agency or a private entity has the ultimate power to make decisions concerning the institution's affairs.

An institution is classified as *public* if it is: controlled and managed directly by a public education authority or agency; or controlled and managed either by a government agency directly or by a governing body (council, committee, etc.) most of whose members are either appointed by a public authority or elected by public franchise.

An institution is classified as *private* if it is: controlled and managed by a non-governmental organisation (e.g. a church, trade union or business enterprise); or if its governing board consists mostly of members not selected by a public agency. In general, the ultimate management control over an institution rests with who has the power to determine the general activity of the school and appoint the managing officers. The extent to which an institution receives its funding from public or private sources does not determine the classification status of the institution.

A distinction is made between government-dependent and independent private institutions on the basis of the degree of a private institution's dependence on funding from government sources. A *government-dependent private institution* is one that receives more than 50% of its core funding from government agencies. An *independent private institution* is one that receives less than 50% of its core funding from government agencies. Core funding refers to the funds that support the basic educational services of the institution. It does not include funds provided specifically for research projects, payments for services purchased or contracted by private organisations, or fees and subsidies received for ancillary services such as lodging and meals. Additionally, institutions should be classified as government-dependent if their teaching staff are paid by a government agency, either directly or indirectly.

Enrolment. The number of pupils or students officially enrolled in a given grade or level of education, regardless of age. Typically, these data are collected at the beginning of the school year.

Entrance age (theoretical). The age at which pupils or students would enter a given programme or level of education assuming they had started at the official entrance age for the lowest level of education, had studied full-time throughout, and had progressed through the system without repeating or skipping a grade. Note that the theoretical entrance age to a given programme or level is often, but not always, the typical or most common entrance age.

Expenditure on education

Total public expenditure on education. The sum of the expenditure on education and education administration made by local, regional and national/central governments, including municipalities. Intergovernmental transfers are excluded.

Current expenditure on education. Expenditure for goods and services consumed within the current year and which would be renewed if needed in the following year. It includes expenditure on: staff salaries, pensions and benefits; contracted or purchased services; other resources including books and teaching materials; welfare services; and other current expenditure, such as subsidies to students and households, furniture and minor equipment, minor repairs, fuel, telecommunications, travel, insurance and rents.

Capital expenditure on education. Expenditure for assets that last longer than one year. It includes expenditure for construction, renovation and major repairs of buildings and the purchase of heavy equipment or vehicles.

Public subsidies. Public subsidies to households and other private entities consist of transfers to the private sector for educational institutions and transfers for student living costs and other education-related costs that occur outside educational institutions.

Public subsidies to households and other private entities for educational institutions are composed of government transfers and certain other payments to students/ households, insofar as these translate into payments to educational institutions for educational services (for example, fellowships, financial aid or student loans for tuition). They also include government transfers and other payments (mainly subsidies) to private entities other than households, including, for example, subsidies to firms or labour organisations that operate apprenticeship programmes and interest subsidies to private financial institutions that provide student loans, etc.

Public subsidies to households that are not attributable to payments to educational institutions include subsidies for student living costs and the value of special subsidies provided to students, either in cash or in kind, such as free or reduced-price travel on public transport or family allowances that are contingent on student status.

Fields of education (broad)

Science and technology fields

Science: life sciences; physical sciences; mathematics and statistics; computer sciences.

Engineering, manufacturing and construction: engineering and engineering trades; manufacturing and processing; architecture and building.

Other fields

Agriculture: agriculture, forestry and fishery; veterinary.

Education: teacher training; education science; educational assessment.

Health and welfare: medicine; medical services; nursing; dental services; social care; social work.

Humanities and arts: religion and theology; foreign languages and cultures; native languages; other humanities such as: interpretation and translation, linguistics, comparative literature, history, archaeology, philosophy, ethics. Fine arts; performing arts; graphic and audio-visual arts; design; craft skills.

Social science, business and law: social and behavioural science; journalism and information; business and administration; law.

Services: personal services; transport services; environmental protection; security services.

Basic programmes, literacy, numeracy and personal development – together with programmes for which the field is unknown – are classified as “not known or unspecified”.

Graduate. A person who has successfully completed the final year of a level or sub-level of education. In some countries, completion occurs as a result of passing an examination or a series of examinations. In other countries, it occurs after a requisite number of course hours have been accumulated. Sometimes both types of completion occur within a country.

Gross domestic product (GDP). The sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, including distributive trades and transport, plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

GDP per capita. The gross domestic product divided by mid-year population.

Gross national income (GNI). The sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, including distributive trades and transport, plus any product taxes, minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products, plus net receipts of income from abroad. Since net receipts from abroad may be positive or negative, it is possible for GNI to be greater or smaller than GDP. GNI is also referred to as Gross National Product (GNP).

Intended instruction time for students. Refers to the number of hours per year that pupils are instructed according to the compulsory and flexible part of the intended curriculum. The total number of intended instruction hours per year is calculated by multiplying the total number of classroom sessions per year by the duration of one session. The intended curriculum is the subject-matter content, as defined by the government or the education system. The intended curriculum is embodied in textbooks, curriculum guides, the content of examinations, and in policies, regulations and other official statements generated to direct the education system. The intended curriculum comprises compulsory subjects, as well as the flexible part of the curriculum (subjects of the intended curriculum).

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED). A classification system that provides a framework for the comprehensive statistical description of national educational systems and a methodology that translates national educational programmes into internationally comparable levels of education. The basic unit of classification in ISCED is the educational programme. ISCED also classifies programmes by field of study, programme orientation and destination.

International (or internationally mobile) students. Students who have crossed a national or territorial border for the purposes of education and are now enrolled outside their country of origin.

Instructional time (teaching time). Statutory teaching time (sometimes also referred to as instructional time) is defined as the total number of hours per year for which a full-time classroom teacher is responsible for teaching a group or class of students, according to the formal policy in the specific country. Periods of time formally allowed for breaks between lessons or groups of lessons are excluded. Teaching hours per year are calculated on the basis of teaching hours per day multiplied by the number of teaching days per year, or on the basis of teaching hours per week multiplied by the number of weeks per year that the school is open for teaching. The number of hours per year that fall on days when the school is closed for festivities and celebrations are excluded. When no formal data were available, the number of teaching hours was estimated from survey data.

Literacy. The ability to read and write, with understanding, a simple statement related to one's daily life. It involves a continuum of reading and writing skills, and often includes basic arithmetic skills (numeracy).

New entrants. Pupils entering primary education for the first time.

Net flow of international students. The number of tertiary students from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students of the same level from a given country studying abroad (outbound students).

Orientation of educational programmes

General education. This type of programme is designed mainly to lead pupils to a deeper understanding of a subject or group of subjects, especially, but not necessarily, with a view to preparing pupils for further education at the same or higher level. These programmes are typically school-based and may or may not contain vocational elements. Successful completion of these programmes may or may not lead to an academic qualification. However, they do not typically allow successful completers to enter a particular occupation, trade, or class of occupations or trades without further training. General education has a technical or vocational content of less than 25%, but pre-technical/pre-vocational programmes (i.e. programmes with a technical/vocational content of more than 25% that do not lead to a labour-market relevant vocational or technical qualification) are typically reported with general programmes.

Pre-vocational or pre-technical education. Education which is mainly designed to introduce participants to the world of work and to prepare them for entry into vocational or technical education programmes. Successful completion of such programmes does not yet lead to a labour-market relevant vocational or technical qualification. For a programme to be considered as pre-vocational or pre-technical education, at least 25% of its content has to be vocational or technical.

Technical and vocational education. This type of programme is designed mainly to lead pupils to acquire the practical skills, know-how and understanding necessary for employment in a particular occupation or trade (or class of occupations or trades). Successful completion of such programmes normally leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification recognised by the competent authorities (e.g. Ministry of Education, employers' associations, etc.) in the country in which it is obtained.

Purchasing power parity (PPP). Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money, when converted into U.S. dollars at the PPP rate (PPP dollars), will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

Repeater. Pupil enrolled in the same grade for a second or further year.

School-age population. Population of the age group theoretically corresponding to a given level of education as indicated by theoretical entrance age and duration.

School life expectancy. The number of years a person of school entrance age can expect to spend within the specified levels.

Students

Student/pupil. Pupil refers to a child enrolled in an educational programme, whereas children or adults enrolled at more advanced levels are students.

Full-time students. Students engaged in an educational programme for a number of hours of study statutorily regarded as full-time at the particular level of education in the given country.

Part-time students. Students whose statutory study hours are less than those required of full-time students in the given level and country.

Full-time equivalent number of students. These are generally calculated in person-years. The unit for the measurement of full-time equivalence is a full-time student. Thus, a full-time student equals one full-time equivalent. The full-time equivalence of part-time students is determined by calculating the ratio of their hours studied to the statutory hours studied by a full-time student during the school year. For example, a student who studied one-third of the statutory hours of a full-time student equals one-third of a full-time equivalent student.

Teachers

Teaching staff. Persons employed full-time or part-time in an official capacity for the purpose of guiding and directing the learning experience of pupils and students, irrespective of his/her qualification or the delivery mechanism, i.e. whether face-to-face and/or at a distance. This definition excludes educational personnel who have no active teaching duties (e.g. headmasters, headmistresses or principals who do not teach) or who work occasionally or in a voluntary capacity in educational institutions.

Trained teachers. Teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher-training (pre-service or in-service) required for teaching at the relevant level in the given country.

Full-time teachers. Persons engaged in teaching for a number of hours of work statutorily regarded as full-time at the particular level of education in the given country.

Part-time teachers. Teachers whose statutory working hours are less than those required of full-time teachers in the given country.

Full-time equivalent number of teachers. The equivalent is calculated in person-years. The unit for the measurement of full-time equivalence is a full-time teacher. Thus, a full-time teacher equals one full-time equivalent. The full-time equivalence of part-time teachers is determined by calculating the ratio of their hours worked to the statutory hours worked by a full-time teacher during the school year. For example, a teacher who works one-third of the statutory hours of a full-time teacher equals one-third of a full-time equivalent teacher.

Teacher's salaries. Teachers' salaries are expressed as statutory salaries, which are scheduled salaries according to official pay scales. They refer to the average scheduled gross salary per year for a full-time teacher with the minimum training necessary to

be fully qualified at the beginning of his or her teaching career. Reported salaries are defined as the sum of wages (total sum of money paid by the employer for the labour supplied) minus the employer's contribution to social security and pension funding (according to existing salary scales). Bonuses that constitute a regular part of the salary (such as holidays or regional bonuses) are included in the figures. Additional bonuses (for example, remuneration for teachers in remote areas, for participating in school improvement projects or special activities, or for exceptional performance) are excluded from the reported gross salaries. Salaries at 15 years' experience refer to the scheduled annual salary of a full-time classroom teacher with the minimum training necessary to be fully qualified and with 15 years of experience. The maximum salaries reported refer to the scheduled maximum annual salary (top of the salary scale) of a full-time classroom teacher with the minimum training to be fully qualified for his or her job. Salary data are reported in accordance with formal policies for public institutions.

For more definitions, please refer to the UIS multilingual online glossary at www.uis.unesco.org/glossary

Definitions of indicators

Class size. Class size is the number of students enrolled divided by the number of classes for the whole country. In order to ensure comparability among countries, special needs programmes have been excluded. Data include only regular programmes at primary and lower secondary levels of education and exclude teaching in sub-groups outside the regular classroom setting.

A class is made up of the students who are following a common course of study. Pupils/students are grouped together in a class based on the highest number of common courses, usually the compulsory studies. A class is the pedagogical structure in which each student is registered. Regardless of the level of study, a student is registered in only one class.

Education finance

Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a percentage of total educational expenditure on public institutions, by level. Spending by nature (salaries, other current, total current or capital) expressed as a percentage of the expenditure for public educational institutions of the specified level. Salaries and other current add up to the total current expenditure. Public subsidies to the private sector and administrative costs should be excluded.

Public expenditure per student by level as a percentage of GDP per capita. Total public expenditure per student in the specified level expressed as a percentage of GDP per capita.

Total public expenditure per pupil, or student, by level (PPP US\$). Total public expenditure per pupil or student in the specified level expressed in U.S. dollars and adjusted in terms of purchasing power parity.

Total expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a percentage of GDP, by source. Expenditure from public, private and international sources spent on a given level of education expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total public expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP. Current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments, including municipalities (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of the GDP.

Total public expenditure on education as a percentage of total government expenditure. Current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments, including municipalities (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of total government expenditure on all sectors (including health, education, social services, etc.).

Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary. The number of children in a given year, regardless of age, who are expected to reach the last grade of primary education expressed as a percentage of the population at the theoretical entrance age to primary education in the same year. It is calculated by multiplying the apparent intake ratio to primary education by the probability of survival to the last grade. It estimates the future gross intake to the last grade of primary education based on current new entrants to the first grade of primary education assuming current grade transition and repetition rates remain unchanged. It therefore predicts the effect on last grade intake of current education policies on entrance to primary education and future years of schooling.

Expected gross primary graduation ratio. The number of children in a given year, regardless of age, who are expected to graduate from primary education expressed as a percentage of the population of theoretical entrance age to primary education in the same year. It is calculated by multiplying the expected gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary by the probability that pupils reaching the last grade also graduate from it. It estimates future gross primary graduation ratios based on current new entrants to the first grade of primary education assuming current grade transition, repetition and graduation rates remain unchanged. It therefore predicts the effect on primary outputs of current education policies on entrance to primary education and future years of schooling.

Gender parity index (GPI). The ratio of female-to-male values of a given indicator. A GPI of 1 indicates parity between sexes.

Gross intake ratio (GIR). The total number of new entrants in the first grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the official primary school-entrance age.

Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary. The total number of new entrants in the last grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population of the theoretical entrance age to the last grade.

Gross enrolment ratio (GER). The number of pupils or students enrolled in a given level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population in the theoretical age group for the same level of education. For the tertiary level, the population used is the 5-year age group following on from the secondary school leaving age.

Gross entry ratio. The total number of new entrants to a given programme, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population of theoretical entrance age to this programme.

Gross graduation ratio. The number of graduates, regardless of age, in a given level or programme expressed as a percentage of the population at the theoretical graduation age for that level or programme.

Literacy rate. The number of literate persons in a given age group, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group. The adult literacy rate measures literacy in persons aged 15 years and above, and youth literacy rate in persons aged between 15 and 24 years.

Mobility ratios

Inbound mobility rate. The number of students from abroad studying in a given country, as a percentage of the total tertiary enrolment in that country.

Outbound mobility ratio. The number of students from a given country studying abroad as a percentage of the total tertiary enrolment in that country.

Net enrolment rate (NER). The number of pupils or students in the theoretical age group for a given level of education enrolled in that level, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Net flow ratio of mobile students. The number of tertiary students from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students of the same level of education from that country studying abroad (outbound students) expressed as a percentage of the total number of tertiary enrolment in that country.

Net intake rate (NIR). The number of new entrants in the first grade of primary education who are of the theoretical primary school entrance age, expressed as a percentage of the population of the same age.

Percentage of female students. The number of female students in a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students enrolled at that level of education.

Percentage of new entrants to primary education with ECCE experience. The number of new entrants to primary education who have attended some form of organized Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) programmes expressed as a percentage of the total number of new entrants to primary education.

Percentage of private enrolment. The number of pupils or students at a given level of education enrolled in institutions that are not operated by a public authority but controlled and managed, whether for profit or not, by a private body such as a non-governmental organization, religious body, special interest group, foundation or business enterprise, expressed as a percentage of the total number of pupils or students enrolled at the given level of education.

Percentage of repeaters. The number of pupils or students who are enrolled in the same grade (or level) as the previous year, expressed as a percentage of the total enrolment in the given grade (or level) of education.

Percentage of technical/vocational enrolment. The number of students enrolled in technical/vocational programmes at a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students enrolled in all programmes (technical/vocational and general) at that level.

Percentage of trained teachers. The number of teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher-training (pre-service or in service) required for teaching at the relevant level of education in the given country, expressed as a percentage of the total number of teachers at the given level of education.

Pupil/teacher ratio. The average number of pupils per teacher at the level of education specified in a given school year, based on headcounts for both pupils and teachers.

Regional average. Regional averages are calculated on the basis of the published data and using the best possible non-publishable estimates where no data exist. Countries are weighted with the appropriate national school-age populations.

School life expectancy, approximation method. The sum of the age-specific enrolment rates for the levels specified. To compensate for the lack of reliable data by age for tertiary education, the gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education is multiplied by 5 and used as a proxy for the age-specific enrolment rates. At all other ISCED levels, enrolment that is not distributed by age is divided by the school-age population and multiplied by the duration of the given level before being added to the sum of the age-specific enrolment rates.

Survival rates. The percentage of a cohort of pupils (or students) enrolled in the first grade of a given level or cycle of education in a given school year who are expected to reach a given grade, regardless of repetition. The survival rates are calculated on the basis of the reconstructed cohort method, which uses data on enrolment and repeaters for two consecutive years.

Transition rate from primary to secondary general education. The number of new entrants to the first grade of secondary education (general programmes only) in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils enrolled in the final grade of primary education in the previous year.

For more definitions, please refer to the UIS multilingual online glossary at www.uis.unesco.org/glossary

DESCRIPTION OF ISCED97 LEVELS, CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA AND SUB-CATEGORIES

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 PRE-PRIMARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION | Main criteria |
| Initial stage of organized instruction, designed primarily to introduce very young children to a school-type environment. | Should be centre- or school-based, be designed to meet the educational and developmental needs of children of at least 3 years of age, and have staff that are adequately trained (i.e. qualified) to provide an educational programme for children. |
| 1 PRIMARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION | Main criteria |
| Normally designed to give pupils a sound basic education in reading, writing and mathematics. | Beginning of systematic studies characteristic of primary education, e.g. reading, writing and mathematics. Entry into the nationally designated primary institutions or programmes. The commencement of reading activities alone is not a sufficient criteria for classification of an educational programme at ISCED level 1. |
| 2 LOWER SECONDARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION | Main criteria |
| The lower secondary level of education generally continues the basic programmes of the primary level, although teaching is typically more subject-focused, often employing more specialised teachers who conduct classes in their field of specialisation. | Programmes at the start of level 2 correspond to the point where programmes are beginning to be organised in a more subject-oriented pattern, using more specialised teachers conducting classes in their field of specialisation. If this organizational transition point does not correspond to a natural split in the boundaries between national educational programmes, then programmes should be split at the point where national programmes begin to reflect this organisational change. |
| 3 UPPER SECONDARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION | Main criteria |
| The final stage of secondary education in most countries. Instruction is often more organised along subject-matter lines than at ISCED level 2 and teachers typically need to have a higher level, or more subject-specific, qualification than at ISCED 2. | National boundaries between lower secondary and upper secondary education should be the dominant factor for splitting levels 2 and 3. Admission into programmes at this level usually requires the completion of ISCED 2 for admission, or a combination of basic education and life experience that demonstrates the ability to handle ISCED 3 subject matter. |
| 4 POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY | Main criteria |
| These programmes straddle the boundary between upper secondary and post-secondary education from an international point of view, even though they might clearly be considered as upper secondary or post-secondary programmes in a national context. They are often not significantly more advanced than programmes at ISCED 3 but they serve to broaden the knowledge of participants who have already completed a programme at level 3. The students are typically older than those in ISCED 3 programmes. ISCED 4 programmes typically have a duration of 6 months to 2 years. | Students entering ISCED 4 programmes will typically have completed ISCED 3. |
| 5 FIRST STAGE OF TERTIARY EDUCATION | Classification criteria for level and sub-categories (5A and 5B) |
| ISCED 5 programmes have an educational content more advanced than those offered at levels 3 and 4. | Entry into these programmes normally requires the successful completion of ISCED level 3A or 3B or a similar qualification at ISCED level 4A. |
| 5A ISCED 5A programmes are largely theoretically based and are intended to provide sufficient qualifications for gaining entry into advanced research programmes and professions with high skills requirements. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. have a minimum cumulative theoretical duration (at tertiary level) of three years; 2. typically require that the faculty have advanced research credentials; 3. may involve completion of a research project or thesis; 4. provide the level of education required for entry into a profession with high skills requirements or an advanced research programme. |
| 5B ISCED 5B programmes are generally more practical/technical/occupationally specific than ISCED 5A programmes. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. are more practically oriented and occupationally specific than programmes at ISCED 5A and do not prepare students for direct access to advanced research programmes; 2. have a minimum of two years' duration; 3. the programme content is typically designed to prepare students to enter a particular occupation. |
| 6 SECOND STAGE OF TERTIARY EDUCATION (LEADING TO AN ADVANCED RESEARCH QUALIFICATION) | |
| This level is reserved for tertiary programmes that lead to the award of an advanced research qualification. The programmes are devoted to advanced study and original research. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. requires the submission of a thesis or dissertation of publishable quality that is the product of original research and represents a significant contribution to knowledge; 2. are not solely based on course-work; 3. prepare participants for faculty posts in institutions offering ISCED 5A programmes, as well as research posts in government and industry. |

For a complete version of the ISCED97 classification, please see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ISCED97>

| Auxiliary criteria | | Sub-categories | | |
|---|---|---|------------|---|
| Pedagogical qualifications for the teaching staff; implementation of a curriculum with educational elements. | | | | |
| Auxiliary criteria | | Destination for which the programmes have been designed to prepare students: | | |
| In countries where the age of compulsory attendance (or at least the age at which virtually all students begin their education) comes after the beginning of systematic study in the subjects noted, the first year of compulsory attendance should be used to determine the boundary between ISCED 0 and ISCED 1. | | | | |
| Auxiliary criteria | | Programme orientation | | |
| <p>If there is no clear break-point for this organisational change, however, then countries should artificially split national programmes into ISCED 1 and 2 at the end of six years of primary education.</p> <p>In countries with no system break between lower secondary and upper secondary education, and where lower secondary education lasts for more than 3 years, only the first 3 years following primary education should be counted as lower secondary education.</p> | A | Programmes designed to prepare students for direct access to level 3 in a sequence which would ultimately lead to tertiary education, that is, entrance to ISCED 3A or 3B. | General | Education which is not designed explicitly to prepare participants for a specific class of occupations or trades or for entry into further vocational/technical education programmes. |
| | B | Programmes designed to prepare students for direct access to programmes at level 3C. | Vocational | Education which prepares participants for direct entry, without further training, into specific occupations. Successful completion of such programmes leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification. |
| | C | Programmes primarily designed for direct access to the labour market at the end of this level (sometimes referred to as 'terminal' programmes). | | |
| Modular programmes | | Destination for which the programmes have been designed to prepare students: | | |
| <p>An educational qualification is earned in a modular programme by combining blocks of courses, or modules, into a programme meeting specific curricular requirements.</p> <p>A single module, however, may not have a specific educational or labour market destination or a particular programme orientation.</p> | A | Programmes designed to provide direct access to ISCED 5A. | General | Education which is not designed explicitly to prepare participants for a specific class of occupations or trades or for entry into further vocational/technical education programmes. |
| | B | Programmes designed to provide direct access to ISCED 5B. | Vocational | Education which prepares participants for direct entry, without further training, into specific occupations. Successful completion of such programmes leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification. |
| | C | Programmes not designed to lead directly to ISCED 5A or 5B. Therefore, these programmes lead directly to the labour market, ISCED 4 programmes or other ISCED 3 programmes. | | |
| Types of programmes which can fit into level 4 | | Destination for which the programmes have been designed to prepare students: | | |
| <p>The first type are short vocational programmes where either the content is not considered tertiary in many countries or the programmes do not meet the duration requirement for ISCED 5B – at least two years.</p> <p>These programmes are often designed for students who have completed level 3, although a formal ISCED level 3 qualification may not be required for entry.</p> <p>The second type of programmes are nationally considered as upper secondary programmes, even though entrants to these programmes will have typically already completed another upper secondary programme (i.e. second-cycle programmes).</p> | A | Programmes designed to provide direct access to ISCED 5A or 5B. | General | Education which is not designed explicitly to prepare participants for a specific class of occupations or trades or for entry into further vocational/technical education programmes. |
| | B | Programmes not designed to lead directly to ISCED 5A or 5B. These programmes lead directly to the labour market or other ISCED 4 programmes. | Vocational | Education which prepares participants for direct entry, without further training, into specific occupations. Successful completion of such programmes leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification. |
| Cumulative theoretical duration at tertiary | | Position in the national degree and qualifications structure | | |
| | | | | |
| | A | Duration categories: less than 5 years; 5 years or more. | A | Categories: First; Second or further. |
| | B | Duration categories: None. | B | Categories: None. |

ANNEX **D** Regions

Arab States (20 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Algeria; Bahrain; Djibouti; Iraq; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Mauritania; Morocco; Oman; Palestinian Autonomous Territories; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; United Arab Emirates; Yemen

Respondents to **UOE or WEI** questionnaires:

Egypt; Jordan; Tunisia

Central and Eastern Europe (21 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Belarus; Montenegro; Republic of Moldova; Serbia; Ukraine

Respondents to **UOE or WEI** questionnaires:

Albania; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Czech Republic; Estonia; Hungary; Latvia; Lithuania; Poland; Romania; Russian Federation; Slovakia; Slovenia; The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; Turkey

Central Asia (9 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Armenia; Azerbaijan; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Mongolia; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Uzbekistan

East Asia and the Pacific (34 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Cook Islands; Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Fiji; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao (China); Marshall Islands; Micronesia (Federated States of); Myanmar; Nauru; Niue; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Timor-Leste; Tokelau; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam

Respondents to **UOE or WEI** questionnaires:

Australia; China; Indonesia; Japan; Malaysia; New Zealand; Philippines; Republic of Korea; Thailand

Latin America and the Caribbean (41 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Anguilla; Antigua and Barbuda; Aruba; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bermuda; Bolivia; British Virgin Islands; Cayman Islands; Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Montserrat; Netherlands Antilles; Nicaragua; Panama; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; Turks and Caicos Islands; Venezuela

Respondents to **UOE** or **WEI** questionnaires:

Argentina; Brazil; Chile; Jamaica; Mexico; Paraguay; Peru; Uruguay

North America and Western Europe (29 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Andorra; Gibraltar; Holy See; Monaco; San Marino

Respondents to **UOE** or **WEI** questionnaires:

Austria; Belgium; Canada; Cyprus; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Iceland; Ireland; Israel; Italy; Liechtenstein; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Norway; Portugal; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland; United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland; United States of America

South and West Asia (9 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan

Respondents to **UOE** or **WEI** questionnaires:

India; Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa (45 countries or territories)

Respondents to **UIS** questionnaires:

Angola; Benin; Botswana; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Côte d'Ivoire; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gabon; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Kenya; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Niger; Nigeria; Rwanda; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Somalia; South Africa; Swaziland; Togo; Uganda; United Republic of Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Electronic resources

Data centre

The printed version of the *Global Education Digest* provides a subset of the internationally comparable statistics found in the UIS Data Centre, which can be accessed free of charge via the Institute's website at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org>.

The Data Centre contains more than 500 education indicators and underlying data. It covers all levels of education from pre-primary to tertiary and includes topics such as access, participation, progression, completion, teachers and finance. For example, users will find statistical information on:

- Enrolment by grade and level of education;
- Repeaters by grade; and
- Tertiary enrolment by fields of study, etc.

The Data Centre also includes a range of tools to facilitate data access and analysis, including:

- Country profiles highlighting key education indicators;
- Tools to build and store statistical tables and graphs; and
- UIS survey instruments, classifications and methodological documents.

Time series

The Data Centre contains indicators and underlying data for 1999 onwards. As such, the UIS has taken the initiative to gradually incorporate a historical database in the Data Centre. At the time of publication, a selection of 23 indicators on education participation, progression and resources are available from 1970 to 1999 on a five-year basis.

Data updates

The Data Centre is updated in April and October of each year. This report contains the April 2009 data release. Data received from countries after this date will be incorporated into the October release, when all indicators will be updated according to the UNPD population revision 2008, released in March 2009.

Documentation and publications

All UIS publications and surveys are posted on the UIS website in different language versions.

Alert service

Please consult the UIS website in order to subscribe to the alert service and receive e-mail notifications of new reports and data releases.

CD-ROM

Additional electronic resources and a detailed set of raw data and indicators are available on the *Global Education Digest* CD-ROM. To order a copy, please send your request to: publications@uis.unesco.org.

The 2009 *Global Education Digest* (GED) presents a wide range of education indicators to assess progress towards Education for All and Millennium Development Goals. These cross-nationally comparable indicators also provide benchmarks for the performance of national education systems.

The Digest provides data for the school year ending in 2007 or the latest year available, as well as data for 2008 for a small number of countries. It includes data tables from the World Education Indicators (WEI) programme, which are comparable across a group of 62 countries, including those that are members of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). In addition, time series data on tertiary education from 1970 onwards are presented.

The special focus of this edition is the analysis of emerging global trends in tertiary education, highlighting the rapid growth of tertiary education systems since 1970, changing patterns in tertiary education graduates by field of study, and in particular, the changing landscape of international student mobility.

The UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) is the statistical office of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO) and is the UN depository for comparable statistics in the fields of education, science and technology, and culture and communications.



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To access online resources related to the GED – including the statistical tables, time series data, accompanying metadata and other materials – please consult: www.uis.unesco.org/publications/GED2009.

To order the interactive database on CD-Rom, please contact: publications@uis.unesco.org.

