

2010 KOF Index of Globalization*

Globalization Index		Economic Globalization		Social Globalization		Political Globalization	
country		country		country		country	
1. Belgium	92.95	1. Singapore	97.48	1. Switzerland	94.94	1. France	98.44
2. Austria	92.51	2. Ireland	93.93	2. Austria	92.77	2. Italy	98.17
3. Netherlands	91.90	3. Luxembourg	93.57	3. Canada	90.73	3. Belgium	98.14
4. Switzerland	90.55	4. Netherlands	92.40	4. Belgium	90.61	4. Austria	96.85
5. Sweden	89.75	5. Malta	92.26	5. Netherlands	88.99	5. Sweden	96.27
6. Denmark	89.68	6. Belgium	91.94	6. Denmark	88.01	6. Spain	96.14
7. Canada	88.24	7. Estonia	91.66	7. United Kingdom	87.05	7. Netherlands	95.77
8. Portugal	87.54	8. Hungary	90.45	8. Germany	85.97	8. Switzerland	95.09
9. Finland	87.31	9. Sweden	89.42	9. Sweden	85.95	9. Poland	94.63
10. Hungary	87.00	10. Austria	89.33	10. France	85.84	10. Canada	94.40
11. Ireland	86.92	11. Bahrain	89.32	11. Portugal	85.59	11. Portugal	94.36
12. Czech Republic	86.87	12. Denmark	88.58	12. Norway	85.30	12. Germany	94.21
13. France	86.18	13. Czech Republic	88.43	13. Finland	84.89	13. Denmark	93.96
14. Luxembourg	85.84	14. Cyprus	87.77	14. Slovak Republic	83.90	14. United States	93.85
15. Spain	85.71	15. Finland	87.33	15. Czech Republic	83.54	15. Egypt, Arab Rep.	93.39
16. Slovak Republic	85.07	16. Slovak Republic	87.25	16. Australia	82.96	16. Argentina	93.38
17. Singapore	84.58	17. Chile	87.14	17. Spain	82.52	17. Greece	93.11
18. Germany	84.16	18. Israel	85.15	18. Luxembourg	81.60	18. Turkey	93.11
19. Australia	83.82	19. Portugal	85.03	19. Hungary	80.79	19. Brazil	92.95
20. Norway	83.53	20. Bulgaria	84.10	20. Liechtenstein	80.11	20. India	92.69
21. Cyprus	82.45	21. Latvia	83.67	21. Singapore	79.84	21. Romania	92.42
22. Italy	82.26	22. Switzerland	82.87	22. Cyprus	79.65	22. Hungary	91.67
23. Poland	81.26	23. New Zealand	82.82	23. Ireland	78.75	23. Australia	91.45
24. United Kingdom	80.18	24. Slovenia	82.55	24. Italy	78.37	24. Finland	91.11
25. New Zealand	79.56	25. Spain	82.11	25. United States	78.29	25. Norway	90.63
26. Estonia	79.49	26. Iceland	81.58	26. Poland	76.76	26. Nigeria	90.24
27. United States	78.80	27. Lithuania	81.50	27. Malta	76.26	27. Morocco	90.07
28. Slovenia	78.78	28. Canada	81.49	28. New Zealand	75.73	28. Czech Republic	89.81
29. Croatia	76.85	29. Panama	81.09	29. San Marino	75.05	29. Japan	89.63
30. Malta	76.42	30. Georgia	79.89	30. Puerto Rico	73.97	30. Ireland	89.36
31. Greece	75.83	31. Australia	79.64	31. Slovenia	73.87	31. Pakistan	89.10
32. Bulgaria	75.41	32. United Kingdom	78.55	32. Estonia	72.97	32. Chile	88.66
33. Lithuania	74.73	33. Jamaica	78.40	33. Aruba	71.81	33. Korea, Rep.	88.23
34. Chile	73.74	34. France	78.35	34. New Caledonia	71.81	34. Bulgaria	87.60
35. Malaysia	73.69	35. Croatia	77.99	35. French Polynesia	71.51	35. Tunisia	87.33
36. Jordan	71.74	36. Malaysia	77.87	36. Croatia	71.35	36. South Africa	87.27
37. Latvia	71.61	37. Poland	77.07	37. Iceland	70.55	37. Senegal	87.20
38. Israel	71.58	38. Norway	76.92	38. Latvia	69.40	38. China	86.60
39. Romania	71.51	39. Trinidad and Tobago	76.47	39. Russian Federation	68.82	39. Jordan	86.30
40. Iceland	70.66	40. Italy	75.74	40. United Arab Emirates	68.58	40. Indonesia	85.97
41. Bahrain	69.37	41. Germany	75.53	41. Lebanon	68.27	41. Ukraine	85.55
42. Russian Federation	68.91	42. Costa Rica	75.44	42. Kuwait	68.00	42. Russian Federation	85.38
43. Qatar	68.87	43. Greece	75.16	43. Bahamas, The	67.75	43. Peru	85.36
44. Mauritius	68.29	44. Romania	75.04	44. Brunei Darussalam	67.61	44. Kenya	84.99
45. Japan	68.16	45. Oman	74.79	45. Lithuania	67.57	45. Uruguay	84.89
46. Ukraine	68.15	46. Moldova	74.57	46. Japan	67.56	46. Philippines	84.56
47. Kuwait	67.79	47. Honduras	74.54	47. Antigua and Barbuda	67.25	47. Malaysia	84.52
48. Panama	67.66	48. Mauritius	73.54	48. Macao, China	66.99	48. Ghana	83.95
49. Costa Rica	66.51	49. Bosnia and Herzegovina	72.78	49. Mauritius	66.55	49. Croatia	83.84
50. El Salvador	66.26	50. Jordan	72.09	50. Qatar	65.88	50. Slovak Republic	83.65
51. Serbia	65.97	51. Kuwait	71.47	51. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	65.58	51. Ethiopia	82.96
52. Lebanon	65.86	52. El Salvador	71.28	52. Macedonia, FYR	65.57	52. Guatemala	82.13
53. Uruguay	65.62	53. South Africa	70.13	53. Greece	65.53	53. Ecuador	81.01
54. South Africa	65.60	54. Zambia	69.88	54. Bahrain	65.17	54. Luxembourg	80.97
55. Jamaica	64.92	55. Kazakhstan	69.78	55. Samoa	64.08	55. Slovenia	80.90
56. Turkey	64.91	56. Serbia	69.33	56. Israel	63.89	56. New Zealand	80.77
57. Korea, Rep.	64.73	57. United States	69.27	57. Barbados	62.93	57. Colombia	80.75
58. Bosnia and Herzegovina	64.68	58. Peru	69.21	58. Malaysia	62.90	58. Thailand	80.48
59. Thailand	64.13	59. Thailand	69.20	59. Costa Rica	62.39	59. Cyprus	78.94
60. Moldova	63.98	60. Papua New Guinea	69.01	60. Jordan	62.21	60. Bolivia	77.69
61. Peru	63.37	61. Armenia	68.63	61. Grenada	62.10	61. El Salvador	77.11
62. Honduras	62.74	62. Macedonia, FYR	67.81	62. Belarus	61.55	62. Paraguay	76.62
63. China	62.68	63. Nigeria	67.68	63. Saudi Arabia	61.37	63. Lithuania	75.94
64. United Arab Emirates	62.43	64. Guyana	67.55	64. Ukraine	60.51	64. Bangladesh	75.94
65. Macedonia, FYR	62.18	65. Mongolia	67.16	65. Guyana	59.98	65. Sri Lanka	75.87
66. Tunisia	62.13	66. Cambodia	66.84	66. Panama	59.72	66. Mali	75.81
67. Dominican Republic	61.44	67. Uruguay	66.36	67. Bulgaria	59.49	67. Guinea	75.75
68. Egypt, Arab Rep.	61.33	68. Indonesia	65.13	68. Serbia	59.04	68. Zambia	75.45
69. Georgia	61.29	69. Vanuatu	65.03	69. Moldova	58.73	69. Bosnia and Herzegovina	75.13
70. Argentina	61.18	70. Ukraine	64.60	70. Seychelles	57.57	70. Benin	74.31
71. Mexico	60.92	71. Nicaragua	64.60	71. Bermuda	56.66	71. Niger	73.67
72. Morocco	60.85	72. Angola	64.10	72. St. Vincent and the Gren	56.52	72. Dominican Republic	73.64
73. Kazakhstan	60.84	73. Turkey	63.97	73. Cayman Islands	56.47	73. Qatar	73.60
74. Saudi Arabia	60.64	74. Tunisia	63.95	74. Suriname	56.35	74. Togo	73.48
75. Brazil	60.38	75. Namibia	63.05	75. Oman	56.31	75. Burkina Faso	73.14
76. Oman	60.28	76. Guatemala	62.31	76. St. Kitts and Nevis	55.27	76. Cote d'Ivoire	73.04
77. Guatemala	59.94	77. Korea, Rep.	62.30	77. Romania	54.96	77. Singapore	72.80
78. Colombia	59.93	78. Mozambique	62.27	78. Faeroe Islands	54.79	78. Cameroon	72.75
79. Guyana	59.74	79. Botswana	61.81	79. El Salvador	54.65	79. Gabon	72.72
80. Grenada	59.33	80. Dominican Republic	61.49	80. Dominican Republic	53.68	80. Mexico	72.34
81. Fiji	59.26	81. Mexico	61.28	81. Mexico	53.35	81. Zimbabwe	72.16
82. Kyrgyz Republic	58.97	82. Kyrgyz Republic	61.22	82. China	53.10	82. Serbia	71.91
83. Trinidad and Tobago	58.63	83. Barbados	60.85	83. Fiji	52.74	83. Honduras	71.88
84. Philippines	58.58	84. Fiji	60.47	84. Uruguay	52.74	84. Uganda	71.86
85. Samoa	58.32	85. Vietnam	60.39	85. Dominica	52.73	85. United Kingdom	71.75
86. Indonesia	57.80	86. Philippines	59.90	86. West Bank and Gaza	52.64	86. Estonia	71.62
87. Barbados	57.09	87. Belize	59.44	87. St. Lucia	52.41	87. Albania	71.60
88. Paraguay	57.00	88. Albania	59.23	88. Maldives	52.39	88. Jamaica	71.22
89. Ecuador	56.91	89. Azerbaijan	58.76	89. Belize	52.27	89. Iran, Islamic Rep.	70.29
90. Namibia	56.84	90. Ghana	58.55	90. Korea, Rep.	52.18	90. Algeria	69.67
91. Nicaragua	56.66	91. Brazil	58.18	91. Chile	51.63	91. Nepal	69.65
92. Zambia	56.29	92. Russian Federation	58.00	92. Azerbaijan	51.53	92. Mongolia	68.88
93. Nigeria	55.88	93. Bolivia	57.73	93. Kyrgyz Republic	51.45	93. Madagascar	68.16

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country		country		country		country	
94. Albania	55.64	94. Yemen, Rep.	57.64	94. Georgia	51.35	94. Venezuela, RB	67.87
95. Azerbaijan	55.18	95. Colombia	57.44	95. Netherlands Antilles	50.47	95. Kazakhstan	67.78
96. Armenia	54.99	96. Paraguay	57.16	96. Bosnia and Herzegovina	50.41	96. Fiji	67.76
97. Antigua and Barbuda	54.64	97. China	56.82	97. Morocco	50.18	97. Kyrgyz Republic	67.49
98. Ghana	54.38	98. Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.30	98. Argentina	49.90	98. Namibia	67.35
99. Venezuela, RB	53.82	99. Mauritania	56.14	99. Venezuela, RB	49.20	99. Mozambique	66.39
100. Bolivia	53.46	100. Swaziland	55.74	100. Colombia	49.12	100. Gambia, The	65.79
101. Brunei Darussalam	53.35	101. Lesotho	55.61	101. Thailand	48.99	101. Djibouti	65.40
102. Gabon	53.27	102. Japan	54.44	102. Nicaragua	48.60	102. Malawi	64.47
103. Belize	52.70	103. Togo	54.32	103. Jamaica	48.19	103. Rwanda	64.37
104. Pakistan	52.69	104. Mali	53.03	104. Ecuador	48.04	104. Congo, Dem. Rep.	63.76
105. Sri Lanka	52.53	105. Cote d'Ivoire	52.96	105. Kazakhstan	48.01	105. Israel	63.47
106. Botswana	52.26	106. Morocco	52.60	106. Turkey	47.96	106. Chad	63.43
107. Bahamas, The	51.94	107. Argentina	51.59	107. South Africa	47.61	107. Mauritius	63.18
108. Mongolia	51.92	108. Ecuador	50.16	108. Trinidad and Tobago	47.36	108. Yemen, Rep.	62.85
109. Belarus	51.88	109. Venezuela, RB	49.32	109. Montenegro	46.99	109. Cuba	62.83
110. Cote d'Ivoire	51.41	110. Gabon	49.12	110. Egypt, Arab Rep.	45.81	110. Lebanon	62.04
111. India	51.26	111. Congo, Rep.	48.86	111. Honduras	45.80	111. Kuwait	61.93
112. Cuba	51.23	112. Syrian Arab Republic	48.34	112. Swaziland	45.32	112. Central African Republic	61.66
113. Seychelles	50.35	113. Uganda	48.06	113. Gabon	44.89	113. Cambodia	61.65
114. Senegal	49.95	114. Sri Lanka	48.05	114. Armenia	44.78	114. Sierra Leone	60.81
115. Mozambique	49.90	115. Algeria	47.15	115. Tunisia	44.47	115. Panama	60.16
116. Cambodia	49.08	116. Pakistan	46.81	116. Paraguay	44.45	116. Botswana	59.79
117. Suriname	48.98	117. Belarus	46.24	117. Namibia	44.32	117. Costa Rica	59.66
118. Gambia, The	48.43	118. Malawi	45.97	118. Peru	43.93	118. Saudi Arabia	59.50
119. Kenya	48.24	119. Chad	45.67	119. Cuba	43.90	119. Burundi	59.35
120. Algeria	48.20	120. Sierra Leone	45.53	120. Guatemala	43.67	120. Libya	59.31
121. Vanuatu	48.00	121. Zimbabwe	45.27	121. Albania	42.15	121. Syrian Arab Republic	58.30
122. Syrian Arab Republic	47.93	122. India	44.68	122. Greenland	42.11	122. Nicaragua	57.54
123. Togo	47.89	123. Kenya	43.60	123. Sri Lanka	42.00	123. Latvia	57.09
124. Vietnam	47.78	124. Madagascar	41.85	124. Brazil	41.86	124. Tanzania	56.93
125. St. Lucia	47.45	125. Guinea-Bissau	41.75	125. Syrian Arab Republic	40.99	125. Moldova	56.46
126. Swaziland	47.32	126. Tanzania	41.18	126. Philippines	40.92	126. Sudan	56.05
127. Zimbabwe	47.31	127. Haiti	40.25	127. Cape Verde	39.78	127. Vietnam	55.60
128. Libya	47.01	128. Burkina Faso	39.88	128. Libya	39.24	128. Azerbaijan	55.59
129. Djibouti	46.90	129. Senegal	39.54	129. Turkmenistan	38.84	129. Grenada	54.96
130. St. Vincent and the Grenadines	46.89	130. Bahamas, The	39.34	130. Botswana	38.46	130. Iraq	54.89
131. Papua New Guinea	46.08	131. Cameroon	38.32	131. Gambia, The	37.45	131. Iceland	54.49
132. Mali	45.96	132. Benin	37.89	132. Uzbekistan	36.84	132. Malta	52.98
133. Aruba	45.90	133. Bangladesh	36.48	133. Cote d'Ivoire	36.28	133. United Arab Emirates	52.71
134. Yemen, Rep.	45.80	134. Guinea	31.32	134. Senegal	36.23	134. Angola	51.00
135. Dominica	45.80	135. Nepal	30.66	135. Algeria	35.62	135. Armenia	50.74
136. New Caledonia	45.46	136. Burundi	30.63	136. Pakistan	35.22	136. Trinidad and Tobago	49.79
137. French Polynesia	45.28	137. Central African Republic	30.58	137. Djibouti	35.21	137. Vanuatu	49.36
138. Uganda	44.91	138. Ethiopia	30.04	138. Tonga	35.00	138. Georgia	49.21
139. St. Kitts and Nevis	44.68	139. Rwanda	29.74	139. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	34.83	139. Samoa	49.20
140. Malawi	43.91	140. Niger	27.60	140. Bolivia	34.09	140. Mauritania	48.68
141. Angola	43.40	141. Iran, Islamic Rep.	23.19	141. Zimbabwe	33.52	141. Macedonia, FYR	48.41
142. Macao, China	43.05	142. Aruba	.	142. Indonesia	33.05	142. Guyana	47.69
143. Cameroon	42.82	143. Andorra	.	143. Bhutan	32.33	143. Haiti	47.65
144. Burkina Faso	42.62	144. Afghanistan	.	144. Ghana	31.73	144. Bahrain	46.17
145. Maldives	42.32	145. Netherlands Antilles	.	145. Zambia	31.32	145. Bahamas, The	45.76
146. Mauritania	42.25	146. United Arab Emirates	.	146. Sao Tome and Principe	31.28	146. Uzbekistan	45.69
147. Benin	42.16	147. American Samoa	.	147. India	31.28	147. Papua New Guinea	45.30
148. Lesotho	41.57	148. Antigua and Barbuda	.	148. Vanuatu	31.03	148. Guinea-Bissau	45.20
149. Chad	40.71	149. Bermuda	.	149. Lesotho	31.01	149. Belarus	45.03
150. Guinea	40.48	150. Brunei Darussalam	.	150. Vietnam	30.92	150. Oman	44.85
151. Madagascar	40.34	151. Bhutan	.	151. Kiribati	29.80	151. Afghanistan	44.32
152. Uzbekistan	40.27	152. Channel Islands	.	152. Kenya	29.40	152. Liberia	44.07
153. Bangladesh	39.74	153. Comoros	.	153. Tajikistan	29.15	153. Belize	43.29
154. Cape Verde	39.60	154. Cape Verde	.	154. Malawi	28.96	154. Tajikistan	42.96
155. Sierra Leone	39.38	155. Cuba	.	155. Iran, Islamic Rep.	28.80	155. Congo, Rep.	42.24
156. Turkmenistan	38.67	156. Cayman Islands	.	156. Rwanda	28.58	156. Barbados	42.22

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157. Ethiopia	38.66	157. Djibouti	.	157. Comoros	28.48	157. Timor-Leste	42.11
158. Congo, Rep.	38.61	158. Dominica	.	158. Cameroon	28.15	158. St. Lucia	39.60
159. Rwanda	37.79	159. Eritrea	.	159. Mozambique	27.79	159. Cape Verde	39.31
160. Tanzania	37.39	160. Faeroe Islands	.	160. Guinea	26.84	160. Seychelles	38.93
161. Nepal	37.22	161. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	.	161. Mongolia	26.79	161. Palau	38.51
162. Iran, Islamic Rep.	36.92	162. Gambia, The	.	162. Congo, Rep.	26.63	162. Turkmenistan	38.41
163. Guinea-Bissau	36.45	163. Equatorial Guinea	.	163. Eritrea	26.42	163. Swaziland	37.88
164. Haiti	35.90	164. Grenada	.	164. Burkina Faso	25.91	164. Suriname	37.32
165. Niger	34.82	165. Greenland	.	165. Guinea-Bissau	25.90	165. Lesotho	37.30
166. Sudan	34.77	166. Guam	.	166. Benin	25.87	166. Korea, Dem. Rep.	37.07
167. Tajikistan	34.50	167. Isle of Man	.	167. Togo	25.64	167. Lao PDR	35.99
168. Congo, Dem. Rep.	34.39	168. Iraq	.	168. Solomon Islands	25.27	168. San Marino	35.77
169. Burundi	34.35	169. Kiribati	.	169. Mauritania	25.06	169. Dominica	34.85
170. Central African Republic	33.26	170. St. Kitts and Nevis	.	170. Papua New Guinea	24.91	170. Antigua and Barbuda	34.71
171. Netherlands Antilles	33.04	171. Lao PDR	.	171. Uganda	24.90	171. Monaco	34.65
172. Sao Tome and Principe	32.52	172. Lebanon	.	172. Haiti	24.37	172. Sao Tome and Principe	34.47
173. Tonga	31.65	173. Liberia	.	173. Cambodia	24.34	173. Comoros	34.13
174. Comoros	30.67	174. Libya	.	174. Yemen, Rep.	23.84	174. Myanmar	33.55
175. Bhutan	29.31	175. St. Lucia	.	175. Lao PDR	23.14	175. Eritrea	32.89
176. Eritrea	28.93	176. Liechtenstein	.	176. Equatorial Guinea	23.05	176. Equatorial Guinea	32.87
177. Lao PDR	28.12	177. Macao, China	.	177. Nigeria	23.00	177. Somalia	32.25
178. Equatorial Guinea	26.85	178. Monaco	.	178. Nepal	22.94	178. St. Vincent and the Gren	31.67
179. Solomon Islands	26.35	179. Maldives	.	179. Burundi	22.05	179. Brunei Darussalam	30.80
180. Kiribati	25.45	180. Marshall Islands	.	180. Somalia	21.89	180. Liechtenstein	30.06
181. Myanmar	20.69	181. Myanmar	.	181. Chad	21.66	181. Solomon Islands	28.06
182. Andorra	.	182. Montenegro	.	182. Tanzania	21.47	182. St. Kitts and Nevis	27.93
183. Afghanistan	.	183. Northern Mariana Islands	.	183. Madagascar	21.32	183. Maldives	26.40
184. American Samoa	.	184. Mayotte	.	184. Sudan	21.32	184. Tonga	26.36
185. Bermuda	.	185. New Caledonia	.	185. Mali	20.40	185. Bhutan	24.54
186. Channel Islands	.	186. Palau	.	186. Sierra Leone	20.01	186. Andorra	23.13
187. Cayman Islands	.	187. Puerto Rico	.	187. Bangladesh	19.95	187. Marshall Islands	20.19
188. Faeroe Islands	.	188. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	188. Angola	19.03	188. Kiribati	18.58
189. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	.	189. French Polynesia	.	189. Ethiopia	18.80	189. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	12.78
190. Greenland	.	190. Qatar	.	190. Central African Republic	17.83	190. West Bank and Gaza	8.26
191. Guam	.	191. Saudi Arabia	.	191. Niger	17.07	191. Netherlands Antilles	5.47
192. Isle of Man	.	192. Sudan	.	192. Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.81	192. Macao, China	5.19
193. Iraq	.	193. Solomon Islands	.	193. Myanmar	12.55	193. Aruba	4.91
194. Liberia	.	194. San Marino	.	194. Andorra	.	194. Puerto Rico	4.91
195. Liechtenstein	.	195. Somalia	.	195. Afghanistan	.	195. Bermuda	3.79
196. Monaco	.	196. Sao Tome and Principe	.	196. American Samoa	.	196. Cayman Islands	3.79
197. Marshall Islands	.	197. Suriname	.	197. Channel Islands	.	197. Faeroe Islands	3.79
198. Montenegro	.	198. Seychelles	.	198. Guam	.	198. New Caledonia	3.79
199. Northern Mariana Islands	.	199. Tajikistan	.	199. Isle of Man	.	199. French Polynesia	3.79
200. Mayotte	.	200. Turkmenistan	.	200. Iraq	.	200. American Samoa	3.23
201. Palau	.	201. Timor-Leste	.	201. Liberia	.	201. Greenland	3.23
202. Puerto Rico	.	202. Tonga	.	202. Monaco	.	202. Guam	2.68
203. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	203. Uzbekistan	.	203. Marshall Islands	.	203. Northern Mariana Islands	2.68
204. San Marino	.	204. St. Vincent and the Gren	.	204. Northern Mariana Islands	.	204. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	1.56
205. Somalia	.	205. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	205. Mayotte	.	205. Isle of Man	1.28
206. Timor-Leste	.	206. West Bank and Gaza	.	206. Palau	.	206. Mayotte	1.28
207. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	207. Samoa	.	207. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	207. Channel Islands	1.00
208. West Bank and Gaza	.	208. Congo, Dem. Rep.	.	208. Timor-Leste	.	208. Montenegro	.

*Note: Rankings are based on data for the year 2007.

Source:

Dreher, Axel, 2006, Does Globalization Affect Growth? Empirical Evidence from a new Index, *Applied Economics* 38, 10: 1091-1110.

Updated in:

Dreher, Axel; Noel Gaston and Pim Martens, 2008, *Measuring Globalization - Gauging its Consequence*, New York: Springer.