

Top 100 U.S. metro economies

**Gross metropolitan
product (GMP)**

2009

IN BILLIONS OF U.S. \$

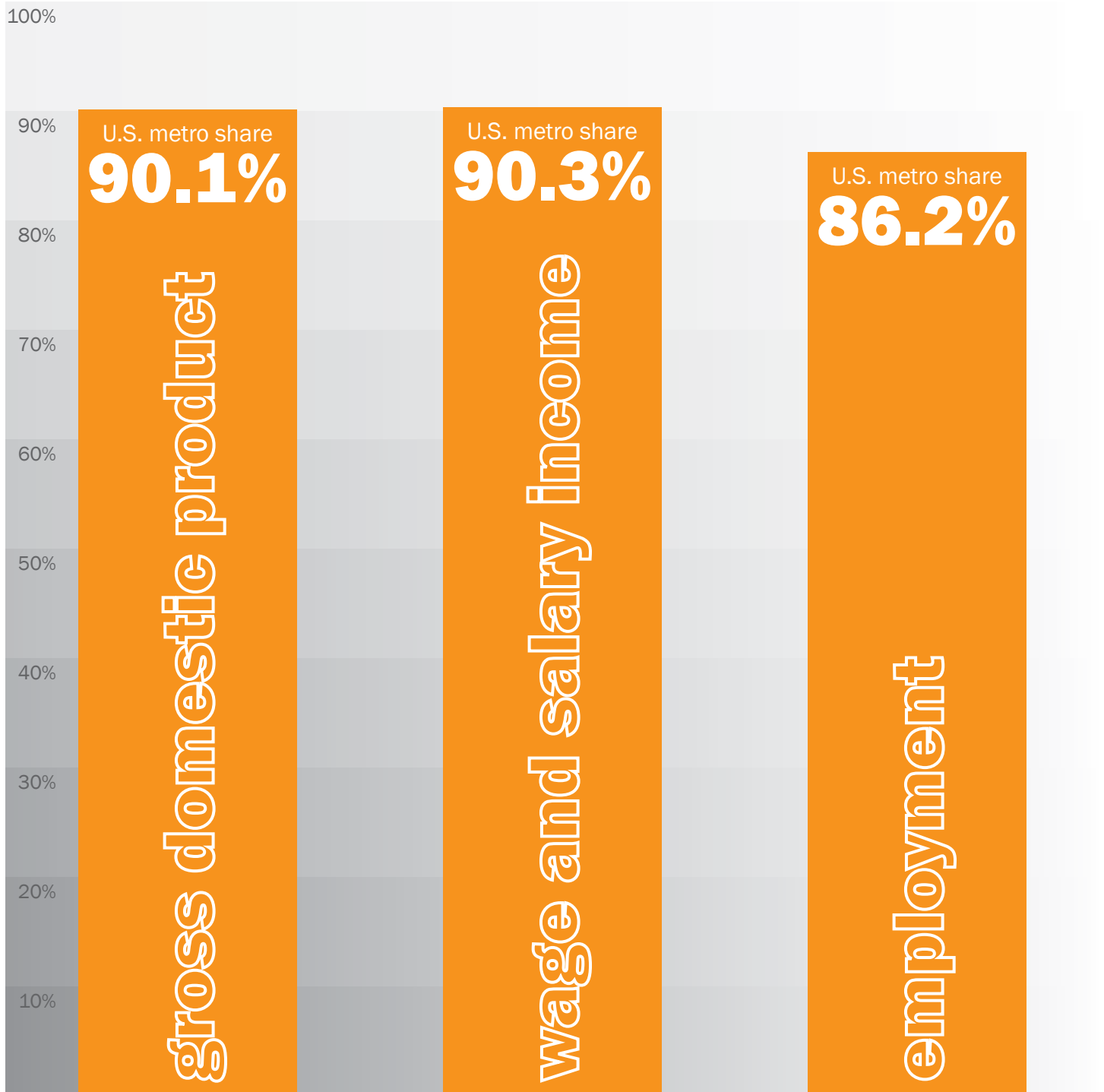
RANK	METRO AREA	GMP	RANK	METRO AREA	GMP
1	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	1259.7	51	Honolulu, HI	48.0
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	708.9	52	Tulsa, OK	45.7
3	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	514.1	53	Rochester, NY	45.7
4	Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	407.8	54	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	45.1
5	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	396.2	55	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	44.0
6	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	384.8	56	Baton Rouge, LA	40.1
7	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	329.5	57	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	39.4
8	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	306.1	58	New Haven-Milford, CT	37.6
9	Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	297.0	59	Albuquerque, NM	34.5
10	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	262.7	60	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	34.2
11	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	257.2	61	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	34.0
12	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	217.5	62	Madison, WI	33.3
13	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	192.4	63	Dayton, OH	33.1
14	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	190.8	64	Greensboro-High Point, NC	32.5
15	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	180.9	65	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	32.4
16	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	168.7	66	Durham, NC	32.1
17	Denver-Aurora, CO	149.7	67	Tucson, AZ	31.3
18	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	142.6	68	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	31.0
19	Baltimore-Towson, MD	132.0	69	Columbia, SC	30.4
20	St. Louis, MO-IL	127.8	70	Knoxville, TN	29.5
21	Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	115.0	71	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	29.5
22	Pittsburgh, PA	114.6	72	Fresno, CA	28.7
23	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	110.4	73	Wichita, KS	28.6
24	Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	109.6	74	Worcester, MA	28.3
25	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	107.4	75	Bakersfield, CA	27.9
26	Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	101.6	76	Akron, OH	27.7
27	Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	101.0	77	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	27.6
28	Kansas City, MO-KS	101.0	78	Syracuse, NY	27.0
29	Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	97.1	79	El Paso, TX	26.9
30	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	95.8	80	Anchorage, AK	26.4
31	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	94.5	81	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	26.3
32	Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	91.5	82	Toledo, OH	25.1
33	Columbus, OH	90.0	83	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	24.8
34	San Antonio, TX	82.3	84	Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	24.7
35	Austin-Round Rock, TX	81.6	85	Trenton-Ewing, NJ	24.5
36	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	81.1	86	Colorado Springs, CO	24.3
37	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	79.7	87	Jackson, MS	23.4
38	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	78.1	88	Boise City-Nampa, ID	22.9
39	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	76.5	89	Lexington-Fayette, KY	22.7
40	New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	73.3	90	Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	22.7
41	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	73.1	91	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	22.3
42	Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	64.2	92	Springfield, MA	22.2
43	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	63.8	93	Winston-Salem, NC	22.0
44	Salt Lake City, UT	61.6	94	Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	21.0
45	Richmond, VA	59.8	95	Manchester-Nashua, NH	20.9
46	Jacksonville, FL	58.6	96	Chattanooga, TN-GA	20.7
47	Oklahoma City, OK	58.3	97	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	20.1
48	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	55.9	98	Reno-Sparks, NV	19.6
49	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	54.2	99	Huntsville, AL	19.6
50	Raleigh-Cary, NC	53.8	100	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	19.6

Metro economies lead the U.S. economy

GMP share of
U.S. economy

2008

**Metro areas generate over 90% of GDP and income
and over 86% of employment**



If U.S. metro economies were nations

World rankings of gross domestic
and metropolitan economies

2008

IN BILLIONS OF U.S. \$

RANK	NATION/METRO AREA	GDP/GMP	RANK	NATION/METRO AREA	GDP/GMP	RANK	NATION/METRO AREA	GDP/GMP	RANK	NATION/METRO AREA	GDP/GMP
1	United States	14441.4	46	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	261.3	91	Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	93.7	136	Sri Lanka	40.7
2	Japan	4884.9	47	United Arab Emirates	254.4	92	Puerto Rico	93.3	137	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	39.3
3	China	4326.3	48	Portugal	243.2	93	Libya	93.1	138	Baton Rouge, LA	39.2
4	Germany	3645.7	49	Colombia	243.1	94	Vietnam	90.6	139	Guatemala	39.0
5	France	2849.6	50	Malaysia	221.4	95	Columbus, OH	89.8	140	New Haven-Milford, CT	37.6
6	United Kingdom	2652.1	51	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	218.8	96	Morocco	85.6	141	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	35.1
7	Italy	2299.7	52	Czech Republic	216.5	97	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	82.7	142	Albuquerque, NM	34.9
8	Russia	1676.7	53	Hong Kong	215.4	98	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	81.4	143	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	34.3
9	Spain	1592.3	54	Nigeria	212.6	99	San Antonio, TX	80.9	144	Latvia	33.9
10	Brazil	1573.6	55	Romania	202.3	100	Austin-Round Rock, TX	80.1	145	Dayton, OH	33.8
11	Canada	1499.5	56	Israel	202.1	101	Bangladesh	79.6	146	Greensboro-High Point, NC	33.2
12	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	1264.9	57	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	200.9	102	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	78.9	147	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	33.1
13	India	1223.2	58	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	193.9	103	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	77.1	148	Madison, WI	33.0
14	Mexico	1085.7	59	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	187.4	104	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	74.5	149	Durham, NC	32.3
15	Australia	989.8	60	Singapore	181.9	105	Angola	74.3	150	Uruguay	32.3
16	South Korea	930.7	61	Ukraine	181.1	106	New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	72.4	151	Tucson, AZ	31.8
17	Netherlands	871.7	62	Algeria	170.5	107	Croatia	69.3	152	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	31.0
18	Turkey	726.1	63	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	169.3	108	Cuba	68.2	153	Kenya	30.4
19	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	717.9	64	Chile	168.9	109	Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	65.2	154	Columbia, SC	30.1
20	Poland	528.3	65	Philippines	167.5	110	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	63.8	155	Lebanon	30.0
21	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	520.7	66	Egypt	161.2	111	Salt Lake City, UT	62.5	156	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	29.7
22	Indonesia	510.8	67	Hungary	153.9	112	Richmond, VA	61.4	157	Costa Rica	29.7
23	Belgium	503.2	68	Denver-Aurora, CO	150.8	113	Belarus	60.3	158	Knoxville, TN	29.6
24	Switzerland	500.5	69	Kuwait	148.0	114	Oman	59.9	159	Fresno, CA	28.9
25	Sweden	478.2	70	Pakistan	146.9	115	Jacksonville, FL	59.7	160	Yemen	28.7
26	Saudi Arabia	468.8	71	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	146.7	116	Sudan	58.0	161	Wichita, KS	28.5
27	Norway	449.6	72	Baltimore-Towson, MD	133.0	117	Luxembourg	57.6	162	Worcester, MA	28.4
28	Austria	412.2	73	Kazakhstan	132.2	118	Oklahoma City, OK	57.1	163	Akron, OH	28.1
29	Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	403.2	74	St. Louis, MO-IL	128.5	119	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	56.3	164	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	27.9
30	Taiwan	402.7	75	Peru	127.1	120	Slovenia	54.3	165	Uzbekistan	27.9
31	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	395.7	76	New Zealand	126.0	121	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	54.3	166	Bakersfield, CA	27.8
32	Venezuela	389.9	77	Iraq	119.0	122	Raleigh-Cary, NC	53.5	167	Syracuse, NY	26.9
33	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	379.9	78	Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	118.4	123	Syria	52.9	168	El Paso, TX	26.4
34	Iran	362.9	79	Pittsburgh, PA	114.7	124	Serbia	50.0	169	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	26.3
35	Greece	349.8	80	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	113.1	125	Bulgaria	49.9	170	Anchorage, AK	26.3
36	Denmark	340.1	81	Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	112.4	126	Ecuador	49.5	171	Toledo, OH	26.1
37	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	331.9	82	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	110.5	127	Honolulu, HI	48.1	172	Cyprus	25.2
38	Argentina	326.5	83	Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	104.4	128	Lithuania	47.1	173	Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	24.8
39	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	310.8	84	Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	104.0	129	Dominican Republic	45.8	174	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	24.8
40	Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	299.6	85	Kansas City, MO-KS	101.0	130	Rochester, NY	45.4	175	Trinidad and Tobago	24.5
41	South Africa	276.2	86	Qatar	100.4	131	Tulsa, OK	45.2	176	Trenton-Ewing, NJ	24.5
42	Thailand	273.3	87	Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	98.8	132	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	44.9	177	Cameroon	24.3
43	Finland	270.2	88	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	97.1	133	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	44.0	178	Colorado Springs, CO	24.1
44	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	269.8	89	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	96.4	134	Tunisia	41.3	179	Boise City-Nampa, ID	24.0
45	Ireland	266.0	90	Slovakia	94.8	135	Azerbaijan	41.2	180	Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	23.8

Ranking of U.S. metro areas with states

**Gross metropolitan product of U.S. metro areas
and gross state product of U.S. states**

2008
IN BILLIONS OF U.S. \$

RANK	STATE/METRO AREA	GSP/GMP	RANK	STATE/METRO AREA	GSP/GMP	RANK	STATE/METRO AREA	GSP/GMP
1	California	1846.8	51	St. Louis, MO-IL	128.5	101	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	44.0
2	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	1264.9	52	Kansas	122.7	102	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	39.3
3	Texas	1223.5	53	Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	118.4	103	Baton Rouge, LA	39.2
4	New York	1144.5	54	Pittsburgh, PA	114.7	104	New Haven-Milford, CT	37.6
5	Florida	744.1	55	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	113.1	105	South Dakota	37.0
6	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	717.9	56	Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	112.4	106	Montana	35.9
7	Illinois	633.7	57	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	110.5	107	Wyoming	35.3
8	Pennsylvania	553.3	58	Utah	109.8	108	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	35.1
9	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	520.7	59	Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	104.4	109	Albuquerque, NM	34.9
10	New Jersey	474.9	60	Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	104.0	110	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	34.3
11	Ohio	471.5	61	Kansas City, MO-KS	101.0	111	Dayton, OH	33.8
12	Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	403.2	62	Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	98.8	112	Greensboro-High Point, NC	33.2
13	North Carolina	400.2	63	Arkansas	98.3	113	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	33.1
14	Georgia	397.8	64	District Of Columbia	97.2	114	Madison, WI	33.0
15	Virginia	397.0	65	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	97.1	115	Durham, NC	32.3
16	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	395.7	66	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	96.4	116	Tucson, AZ	31.8
17	Michigan	382.5	67	Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	93.7	117	North Dakota	31.2
18	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	379.9	68	Mississippi	91.8	118	Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	31.0
19	Massachusetts	365.0	69	Columbus, OH	89.8	119	Columbia, SC	30.1
20	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	331.9	70	Nebraska	83.3	120	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	29.7
21	Washington	322.8	71	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	82.7	121	Knoxville, TN	29.6
22	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	310.8	72	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	81.4	122	Fresno, CA	28.9
23	Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	299.6	73	San Antonio, TX	80.9	123	Wichita, KS	28.5
24	Maryland	273.3	74	Austin-Round Rock, TX	80.1	124	Worcester, MA	28.4
25	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	269.8	75	New Mexico	79.9	125	Akron, OH	28.1
26	Minnesota	262.8	76	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	78.9	126	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	27.9
27	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	261.3	77	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	77.1	127	Bakersfield, CA	27.8
28	Indiana	254.9	78	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	74.5	128	Syracuse, NY	26.9
29	Tennessee	252.1	79	New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	72.4	129	El Paso, TX	26.4
30	Arizona	248.9	80	Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	65.2	130	Charleston-North Charleston, SC	26.3
31	Colorado	248.6	81	Hawaii	63.8	131	Anchorage, AK	26.3
32	Wisconsin	240.4	82	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	63.8	132	Toledo, OH	26.1
33	Missouri	237.8	83	Salt Lake City, UT	62.5	133	Vermont	25.4
34	Louisiana	222.2	84	Delaware	61.8	134	Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	24.8
35	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	218.8	85	West Virginia	61.7	135	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	24.8
36	Connecticut	216.2	86	Richmond, VA	61.4	136	Trenton-Ewing, NJ	24.5
37	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	200.9	87	New Hampshire	60.0	137	Colorado Springs, CO	24.1
38	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	193.9	88	Jacksonville, FL	59.7	138	Boise City-Nampa, ID	24.0
39	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	187.4	89	Oklahoma City, OK	57.1	139	Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	23.8
40	Alabama	170.0	90	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	56.3	140	Jackson, MS	23.1
41	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	169.3	91	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	54.3	141	Lexington-Fayette, KY	22.7
42	Oregon	161.6	92	Raleigh-Cary, NC	53.5	142	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	22.4
43	Kentucky	156.4	93	Idaho	52.7	143	Springfield, MA	22.3
44	South Carolina	156.4	94	Maine	49.7	144	Winston-Salem, NC	21.9
45	Denver-Aurora, CO	150.8	95	Honolulu, HI	48.1	145	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	21.1
46	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	146.7	96	Alaska	47.9	146	Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	21.0
47	Oklahoma	146.4	97	Rhode Island	47.4	147	Manchester-Nashua, NH	20.8
48	Iowa	135.7	98	Rochester, NY	45.4	148	Chattanooga, TN-GA	20.8
49	Baltimore-Towson, MD	133.0	99	Tulsa, OK	45.2	149	Reno-Sparks, NV	20.6
50	Nevada	131.2	100	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	44.9	150	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	20.2

GMP vs. GSP

Gross metropolitan product of U.S. metro areas
and gross state product of U.S. states

2008

The gross metropolitan product of the top 10 metro areas in 2008 exceeded the combined output of the following 36 states

total GMP
\$4.89 trillion

New York, NY-NJ-PA
Los Angeles, CA
Chicago, IL-IN-WI
Houston, TX
Washington, DC-VA-MD-WV
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD
San Francisco, CA
Boston, MA-NH
Atlanta, GA



**is greater
than**

total GSP
\$4.81 trillion

Alabama	Missouri
Alaska	Montana
Arizona	Nebraska
Arkansas	Nevada
Colorado	New Hampshire
Connecticut	New Mexico
Delaware	North Dakota
Hawaii	Oklahoma
Idaho	Oregon
Indiana	Rhode Island
Iowa	South Carolina
Kansas	South Dakota
Kentucky	Tennessee
Louisiana	Utah
Maine	Vermont
Maryland	West Virginia
Minnesota	Wisconsin
Mississippi	Wyoming

GMP vs. GSP

Gross metropolitan product of U.S. metro areas
and gross state product of U.S. states

2008

In 32 states, metro areas account for 75% or more of gross state product

Alabama	80.0%
Arizona	95.1%
California	98.7%
Colorado	88.5%
Connecticut	96.0%
Delaware	87.2%
Florida	96.8%
Georgia	89.6%
Hawaii	75.3%
Illinois	92.6%
Indiana	84.7%
Louisiana	84.2%
Massachusetts	99.6%
Maryland	95.6%
Michigan	87.9%
Minnesota	83.2%
Missouri	84.2%
North Carolina	83.0%
New Jersey	100.0%
Nevada	91.9%
New York	96.7%
Ohio	87.2%
Oregon	85.7%
Pennsylvania	89.5%
Rhode Island	100.0%
South Carolina	82.5%
Tennessee	84.4%
Texas	93.2%
Utah	90.3%
Virginia	93.5%
Washington	93.9%
Wisconsin	80.2%

Alabama

METRO AREA	GMP	% OF GSP
Anniston-Oxford, AL	3.92	2.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3.56	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	54.27	31.9
Columbus, GA-AL	0.87	0.5
Decatur, AL	5.26	3.1
Dothan, AL	4.42	2.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3.92	2.3
Gadsden, AL	2.60	1.5
Huntsville, AL	19.27	11.3
Mobile, AL	15.07	8.9
Montgomery, AL	14.70	8.6
Tuscaloosa, AL	8.11	4.8
SUM OF METRO AREAS	135.97	80.0

Oregon

METRO AREA	GMP	% OF GSP
Bend, OR	6.24	3.9
Corvallis, OR	3.86	2.4
Eugene-Springfield, OR	11.43	7.1
Medford, OR	6.24	3.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	98.68	61.1
Salem, OR	12.05	7.5
SUM OF METRO AREAS	138.49	85.7

Unemployment rate across metro areas

Number of metros (of 363 total) and their end-of-year unemployment rate

2007-2013

Metro unemployment rates will remain painfully high over the next four years

	2007	2009	2011	2013
Over 15%	1	23	6	2
Over 12%	2	90	47	8
Over 10%	4	149	105	37
Over 8%	13	272	214	117
Over 6%	50	342	325	269

Leading economic recovery

2010

In 2010,

metro areas will contribute

93 percent

of U.S. economic growth