

### 'Bewnans Ke': the Life of St Ke

In April 2002 the world of Cornish studies was astonished and thrilled by the news that a manuscript containing a new Middle Cornish text had been discovered (Graham Thomas, 'Two Middle Cornish plays: a note', *National Library of Wales Journal*, 32 (2001–), 121–2). The forthcoming edition of the text by Graham Thomas and Nicholas Williams is eagerly awaited; meanwhile many people, in Cornwall and elsewhere, are justly keen to know more of the contents of National Library of Wales MS. 23,849D, for both its linguistic and its literary interest. It is therefore desirable for a reliable text to be made available as soon as possible, pending the publication of Thomas's and Williams's edition. Thomas himself has generously given his approval of my making an interim version of the text available, until their edition is published. The National Library of Wales has generously given permission for the text of its MS. 23,849D to be made public in this way. All users of the present text will be grateful to Graham Thomas and to the National Library for their generosity; once Thomas's and Williams's printed edition is available, this internet-text will be removed.

Apparently nothing is known of the provenance of the manuscript. It was found among the papers of the late Professor J. E. Caerwyn Williams after his death in 1999. Caerwyn Williams seems never to have mentioned the piece to anyone, although he had transcribed a small portion of it and must have recognised its significance. The manuscript of the only other surviving Middle Cornish saint's play, the Life of St Meriasek, is also in the National Library of Wales, to which it came as part of the collection at Peniarth, near Tywyn in the county of Merioneth (MS. Peniarth 105). Since both these Cornish saints' plays, like the earlier *Ordinalia* (the Biblical cycle), were evidently written at Glasney College at Penryn, it is possible that the two manuscripts travelled to Wales together, and became separated later. Many people, myself included, wondered at first whether this discovery was too good to be true; but its genuineness seems guaranteed by the script, by the language, and (as Andrew Hawke kindly informs me) by the sixteenth-century watermark on the paper.

The genesis of the present text has been as follows. I transcribed it in summer 2002 from photographs supplied by the National Library. Michael Polkinhorn checked my transcription against his own, also made from photographs. I have sent a copy of my text to Graham Thomas; the two transcripts have been compared, and we have discussed the discrepancies. In a few places we have agreed to differ as to the intended reading, but the text offered here is therefore very close to Thomas's diplomatic text which will appear in Thomas's and Williams's edition. Thomas has kindly supplied his numbering of the stanzas, and they are the ones used here. They may be altered very slightly in the final edition, and are therefore provisional at this stage.

What is offered here is essentially what is visible on the photographs; there are one or two places where a letter (usually one easily deduced) is apparently visible on the manuscript but not on the photographs. Although for the most part the reading of the manuscript is clear, in a few awkward passages the establishment of correct readings goes hand-in-hand with the elucidation of the meaning, and in some of these passages it may be that a slightly different reading will eventually come to be agreed.

The following conventions have been observed in the text given here. Since capital letters and word-spacing are used inconsistently in the manuscript, as so often at this period, I have standardised capital letters for proper names, according to the sense where that is apparent to me at this stage. There will be many other places where word-division or capitalisation will need to be altered as elucidation proceeds. Since such work is very much in progress, I have not presumed to punctuate the text. Expansions of abbreviations in the main text have been indicated by italics, which are also used for the speakers, the Latin stage-directions and the Cornish prose 'headlines' (see below); but it has not seemed necessary to indicate expanded abbreviations within the stage-directions. Because the Arthurian section follows the

story given by Geoffrey of Monmouth so closely (see below), I have chosen forms approximating to the conventional Galfridian ones for the names of some minor kings whose names in the manuscript are written ambiguously (notably *Epistopus*, corresponding to Geoffrey's *Epistrophus*, and *Augelus*).

I have occasionally offered an emendation, where there is no doubt what is necessary, but in these cases I have indicated the manuscript reading as well; such cases are ones where there is a simple scribal error of copying, of a kind readily explained by the usual principles of textual criticism. Other letters in square brackets have been supplied, either because they were omitted by the scribe, or in places where the manuscript is damaged but letters can safely be restored. The letters **n** and **u**, and sometimes other letters, are ambiguously written in the manuscript, and only the sense can dictate which should be used; there may well be places where elucidation will show that I have chosen wrongly. No doubt there are also other minor errors, typographical or other, still remaining, and I shall be very pleased to incorporate any corrections sent to me.

On the pages of the manuscript the lines are laid out in a manner which indicates the metrical structure of each stanza, and I have retained that indication by a system of up to three indentations: lines whose indentation corresponds here are ones occupying corresponding places within the rhyme-scheme of a stanza.

The contents of the play are given in a synopsis below. An old numbering of the leaves indicates that the manuscript, which now contains twenty leaves, formerly had five more leaves at the beginning, a pair of leaves at two points in the interior (two between the present folios 8–9, and two between the present 12–13), and presumably five more leaves at the end. These losses affect our understanding of the contents. At first it was thought that the manuscript contained two plays, one about St Ke (on the present folios 1–8) and one about King Arthur (folios 9–20); but for reasons given below it seems likely that the Arthurian section actually formed part of the Life of St Ke, in which case the manuscript contains a single play, and the lost leaves would have linked the two sections. The modern name *Bewnans Ke* has accordingly become an agreed one for the whole text of the manuscript, on the assumption that it is a single work, and by analogy with *Bewnans Meriasek*, the modern name for the other saint's play in Middle Cornish. However, St Ke is not mentioned in the extant Arthurian section. The hand changes noticeably between the two sections, the earlier being in a secretary hand of the mid-sixteenth century, while the later is in an italic hand; but close examination suggests that the same person copied both parts, since some scribal habits, and some letter-forms, are shared between the first and second parts. However, the quality of the language and of the dramatic action is considerably greater in the first section than in the second. A moral saying spoken by St Ke in the first section is repeated word-for-word by Modred in the second (§§ 135 and 427).

The key to understanding the contents of the work is provided by a French summary of a lost Latin life of St Ke, given by Albert Le Grand, in his *La Vie, gestes, mort, et miracles des saints de la Bretagne armorique* (Nantes, 1637, and subsequent editions), under the saint's feast-day, 5th November. In the last third of this summary the saint, after his dealings with King Theodoric (Teudar) and the founding of his monastery at Kea, returns to Brittany. He is then sent for by the prelates of Britain, asking him to intercede between King Arthur and his nephew Modred, in an attempt to avert civil war. (The story here follows very closely that of Geoffrey of Monmouth, and is evidently derived from it, directly or indirectly.) However, with the arrival of a Saxon army to aid Modred, St Ke decides that he can do nothing to help and returns again to Brittany, passing through Winchester where he persuades Queen Guinevere to enter a nunnery. He dies shortly afterwards at Cleder, near the north coast of Finistère. (See also G. H. Doble, *Four Saints of the Fal* (1929), especially pp. 7–21.)

From this account it is clear that we should expect a Life of St Ke to conclude with the story of Arthur's betrayal by Modred, and it is therefore very probable that Le Grand's summary thus explains the

section concerning Arthur in our manuscript. If so, we must suppose that in the two folios lost between folios 8–9, St Ke returned to Cleder in Brittany, and the scene then changed to King Arthur and his refusal to acknowledge the overlordship of the Emperor Lucius in Rome; and likewise we must suppose that the presumed five folios lost at the end of the manuscript included St Ke's abortive trip to Britain, and then his return to Cleder and his death there.

The language of the text, like that of the Life of St Meriasek, is good Middle Cornish. It largely fails to show any of the sound-changes by which Late Cornish (the language of the late sixteenth to the eighteenth centuries) is defined, such as the diagnostic change of *nn* to *dn*. (See O. J. Padel, *A Popular Dictionary of Cornish Place-Names* (1988), pp. 26 and 32–4.) These sound-changes began to appear frequently in the later sixteenth century, and are often shown in the play *The Creacion of the World* (1611), though that text also continues to use, by convention, some Middle Cornish spellings. Our scribe, though writing presumably in the second half of the sixteenth century, twice complained that his exemplar had been spoilt by the loss of pages (see the remarks on folios 5r and 20r), so he was avowedly copying from an older manuscript. We may conjecture that the lost original may have been written in around 1500, like that of St Meriasek written in 1504, and the state of the language would accord with this estimate.

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### Summary of the action of 'Bewnans Ke'

The numbers are those of stanzas (as supplied by Graham Thomas); conjectures of plot come from the French summary of a lost Latin life of St Ke, found in A. Le Grand, *La Vie ... des saints de la Bretagne armorique* (Nantes, 1637; and subsequent editions), 5 November.

[*Five folios lost*, presumably recounting St Ke's noble birth, education and promotion to the episcopacy, which he later renounces.]

- 1–11        ... . . . St Ke [still in Brittany?] restores to life one of three shepherds, and then embarks for Cornwall by boat. King Teudar's forester finds St Ke in the king's forest [of Rosewa, where Ke had landed], and takes him to the king at Goodern [in Kea parish].
- 12–84        Teudar and Ke in theological dispute; Teudar orders St Ke to be imprisoned; further disputation. Teudar agrees to give St Ke an estate near the forest of Rosewa, and then plans to go hunting there.
- 85–108      [Text incomplete, owing to damaged folios in the scribe's exemplar: in the lost text St Ke shelters a stag hunted by Teudar, and Teudar or his men (4 'torturers') steal Ke's oxen, and break three of his teeth when he demands them back.]
- 109–23      Ke causes a holy well to arise at *Killiom Soor* [in Kea parish]; he cures a leper, who gives the saint more land [also in Kea parish]. Stags come to plough for St Ke in place of his stolen oxen.
- 124–80      Teudar [taken ill?] negotiates with Ke to make amends for his broken teeth. Teudar and Ke agree that Ke shall have whatever land he can impark while Teudar is in the bath; Teudar consults Owbra to concoct a potion; Teudar gets stuck in the bath, and thus loses a large portion of land.

\* \* \* \* \*

[*Two folios lost*: in the lost text St Ke returns to Cleder in Brittany?]

\* \* \* \* \*

- 181–230     Arthur in state: (181–92) Duke Cadur and Augelus king of Scotland; squires, bishops; (193–201) Beduer, Ke (Kay), Hoel, Cadur, and others; (205–12) 7 kings, as guests of Arthur, plus Modred and Gawain; (216–30) knights.
- 231–69       Emperor Lucius learns that Arthur refuses to pay tribute; he sends 12 legates to Arthur (235–47, the 12 legates hail the emperor; 255–69, they greet Arthur).

\* \* \* \* \* [*Two folios lost*]

- 270–305      Arthur, with legates and kings, refuses to pay tribute; the legates return to Lucius.
- 306–55       Lucius sends for senators, kings, and dukes, who come to greet him (339–53, 7 kings and 5 dukes greet Lucius). Lucius takes counsel and departs for France.
- 356–61       Arthur leaves Modred in charge and takes leave of Guinevere.
- 362–74       Battle [in France] between Arthur's and Lucius's forces; Lucius is killed and Arthur sends his head to Rome.
- 375–409      Modred and Guinevere together in Arthur's palace; a bishop crowns Modred.
- 410–24       The news is brought to Arthur, who takes counsel.
- 425–30       Modred obtains the help of the Saxon Cheldric.
- 431–4        Battle between Arthur's and Modred's forces.
- 435–7        Guinevere in the palace. . . .

[*Five folios lost?* If the Cornish play followed the Latin life as summarised by Le Grand, St Ke was presumably sent for as mediator but realised that his mission was hopeless; he returned to Brittany, passing through Winchester where he visited Guinevere and persuaded her to join a convent, and then died peacefully in his community at Cleder.]

[**Bewnans Ke'**]: National Library of Wales, MS. 23,849D

[5 folios missing]

\* \* \* \* \*

[fol. 1r, photo 1]

*Kela[docus], surgit ...*

1. Gorthyans thum arluth a nef  
a vynnas clowas ow lef  
e wera[s?] ...  
saf in ban in hanow an tas  
han mab ker han spuryssans [*glossed* spuryss mas]  
ha ke sa...

*Tertius pastor, surgit de dormitione*

2. Me regoskas inteffry  
ha der hvn ethevely  
them ow bos degys in ban  
ha ny wylyn da na drog  
kyn fena gorys the grog  
ny won ethe ahanan

3. Saw vn voys whek a belder  
a vghaf in vholder  
ow kowsal cler  
a leveris pur ylyn  
devethys o the dirmyn  
saw lemmyn vn marth a wher

Der vyrtu a pyjadow  
te a dryl heb faladow  
dyl vyn Dv ath prennas ker

*Secundus pastor*

4. By god te a ve marow  
ha me avel mordarow  
owth ola hag owth owtya

*Primus pastor*

Owtya a ren ha crya  
ha parugy the fya  
drog ethegam [or -gan] ow towtya

*Et sic recederunt [?] opillo.. siue pastores*

*Keladocus*

5. The Jesu gorthyans ha gras  
ethesaf ynhe thom plas  
ys del desefsan ow bos  
gans gras the worth an d[r]yngys  
an men am deg desympys  
pur own neb e fenna mos

*Et ibit Keladocus super lapide iter[um]*

6. Tyrhys of quick ha deson

*Et moniebat loens [sic, for dicens?]*

nebas e won ow nacion  
 in bysma plema ow bos  
 Christ der vertu ath passyon  
 ament ow carnacyon  
 Dv ha den kepar del os

7. *Forestrani forestarius [sic]*  
 Wel emet cosyn forsoth  
 barth in forest ow arluth  
 the wruthyl pytho the dowl  
 the negys them menaga  
 py te a fyth edreg[a]  
 kyn fes tregys gans an Jowl

8. *Keladocus*  
 Ow negys ny wothvethys  
 na worship te ny fethyth  
 the gens awos gog thywys  
 [m]e ath syns pur harlot  
 mar qvreta torn mervnsort [?]  
 de[l?]legys thym ow tewys

9. *Forestarius*  
 The worthyb stowt thym ew bern  
 bys in Goodron then myghtern  
 in ... trush the lappanow  
 me ath wor thy heb[?] astal  
 ena ema y gastall  
 [ha Teutha]r ew e hanaw

[F]orest [Goo]ddron [gaste]ll  
 ←←←

10. *[Keladocus]*  
 ...  
 ...ho [?]  
 ...gans gras Dv war ow ena  
 ...e[?] sol [or fol?]  
 ...gosal  
 der reson kin tremena

...docus  
 [fol. 1v, photo 2]

11. ...  
 A theth corf ancombrnyg  
 dar fol e reta sengy  
 Teuthar an arluth gwella  
 gogy pan ves denethys  
 the dermyn ew devethys  
 nythues bewa na fella

Tunc forestarius et Keladocus veniunt coram rege Teutharo

12. Lowena thys syr Teuthar  
 a Barth yth towr  
 lowena thys corf heb parow  
 ha mer honour

drys peb in bys  
 an kerth gwas ma vs gena  
 me an cafas *rum* ena  
 in forest han yet degys

*Teutharus*

13. Te javal ew henna gwyr  
     lavar heb gow  
     a bel eta then tyr  
         menyk the bow  
         what hath thy mam (what hath thy man)  
     Ho ys thy lord tel me that  
     a serusta hager prot  
         gogy dyndyl kimmes blam

*Keladocus*

14. Yf thow wylt her the clen ryght  
     truly syr kyng  
     my lord ys god of almyght  
         that mad al thyngs  
         both gret & smal  
     Ha me a vyth gylwys Ke  
     drys voer a Golan in dre  
         nowythy etof re Vyhal  
             [in margin ...in [?] dre Golan, lehan veen, Ke a dyrhas in forest a Rosewa]

15. Ow lester a ve lehan  
     drys mor pour thown  
     nyngew repref [*sic*] thom ehan  
         hag awos own  
         me a dyrhas  
     in forest a Rosewa  
     ne ren vry pew as pewa  
         kyn feva arluth mar vrás

*Teutharus*

16. A out warnas traytor puer  
     lader ath oys  
     me a wor e lytste sur  
         a Barth om coys  
         ran am kyrwas  
     re syn Jovyn an curloys  
     me a vyn gwelas the woys  
         te a verew interhyrwas  
             [corrected from cr-]

[*Ke*]*ladocus*

17. Gas cres rag den melygas  
     os er the wev  
     ne hevelyth benegas  
         nag a bar Tv  
         heb falladow

Rag me reth clowas ow ty  
 the Jovyn plos gweth ys ky  
 drog el ha dyawl casadow

*Teutharus ('owt owt owt')*

18. A out plethaf the guthy  
 galsaf in fol  
 an Jowl rodueth thum cvthy  
 in mes e dol  
 by godes arme  
*gans* gwas ethof devwenhys  
*ham* dv Jovyn eselhys  
 ogh ponvogyk ewow garne [*sic, for* garme]

*Teutharus descendit theatro*

19. Lavor vskys te javdyn  
 raf casadow  
*pan* dv vs gwel' ys Jovyn  
 an caradow  
 thym the gregy  
 po te a verew der passyon  
 kin fe jovidan Babylon  
 omma ragas ow pegy

*Keladocus*

20. Fy the Jovyn teb[e]l el  
 henna ew dyow [*sic, for* dyowl] pur  
 nynges dv saw ony[n?] [l?]el  
 thynny in sur  
 neb a rug nef  
*hammyns* vs gwr... [...] ... b[?]arth  
 am dyrryva[s?] ... ...rth  
 nan cryssa an gevith gwef

*Teuthar...*

[fol. 2r ('7'), photo 3]

*Teutharus*

21. [M]jar quruk the Thew nor ha nef  
 ha myns vs grys [*altered from* gre-]  
 lavar thym pletheya ef  
 ha me ath pys  
 kyns bos neb tra  
 in vrna tyrlar [*for* tyller] nynso  
 desympys gorthyb thymmo  
 ha gas clowas reson da

*Py thesa Dv kyns bos neb tra*

*Keladocus*

22. Scon te a vyth gorthybys  
 heb hyrvyge  
 etheso Dv in e thowgys  
 suer ow trega  
 ha whath ema

*Ethese ine thowges Dev ow trega*

ha engys [*sic, for* dengys] vs [*for* ve?] recevys  
in Dv parfyt me a grys  
an worthyas ker Marya

*Teutharius*

23. The aflos a bredireth  
te fals goky  
thymmo ve pan leveryth  
kymmys mestry  
ath Dv tyntyl  
ha bos dengys in Dv puer  
pan in kowsyth nynso fuer  
rag y [*altered from* e] brevy te a fyl

*Keladocus*

24. Teuthar nyn [*or* nym] gegas in fas  
war ow forth hyr  
Christ mab an vghella tas  
ew Dv pur wyer  
ha den heb nam  
an Spuryssans concevyyys  
hag a Varya genys  
kekeffrys mayghtath ha mam

*Teuthar[u]s*

25. Taw theth cregy gage[n]mer  
choryl bothorak  
gweth oge ys covrt renner  
ylf pylf clovorak  
suer te a pren  
ow galarow nyngyns lowes  
a vn rybot te the gows  
e vo [*read* vos] kyffrys due ha den

[*but cf.* the vota 46]

26. The thew ew onyn heb fal  
fy thys gansa  
te mvskok den ew aral  
the thv etho  
ew ij heb gyl  
ha dv lel te a gowsys  
nages mars onyn in wys [*sic, for* bys?]  
gorthyb lemmen te pen pyl

*Keladocus*

27. Me a worthyb thys sertan  
gorwith in ta  
nynges gwyer Thew saw onyn  
han ke[r]/th henna  
ew den in suer  
Dv ew der substans e das  
ha den parfyt mer e ras

- a Barth e vam gwyrthyas\* pur  
[\*glossed 'maiden']
28. Enaf ha corf den ew  
in kethtella  
der reson da  
    onyn ew Christ  
Dv ha den ow arluth gvew  
    neb a formyas nef han bys  
    ha henna mars te an crys  
        anfugyk os drys pub gyst
- Teutharus*
29. Marso Christ dv mar rajak  
    pew o e das  
te pen boba lagajak  
    ro gorthyb vas  
        bith war na fal  
anotha te regowsys  
saw pew ew ny attendys  
    ema dowt thym e vos gal
- Keladocus*
30. Naborth neb dowt molothak  
    gothvith in ta  
bos an Tas ol gallogak  
    a rug pub tra  
        tas Christ Iesu  
gwayt e worthya pub termayn  
ha nagh Astrot ha Jovyn  
    hath fals dvwaw in pub tu
- The drylya Teuthar the faith a Christ*
- [fol. 2v, photo 4]
- [*Teu*]tharus
31. Owt te a lavar an tas [?]  
    the wul [?] pub tra [?]  
etho [?] an mab na gew vas  
    oberath [?] da  
        ny rug na drok  
ha neb na relha neb pyth  
e vos gwyer thew ne brevith  
    bys venytha te [?] p[en] cog
- [Ke]ladocus*
32. Ol myns a rug an tas Dv  
    an mab an grug maga suer  
marsyw the dowl bos haggew [?]  
    golsow lemmyn ha bith [?] fuer  
        an mab ema  
in tas han tas ynno ef  
vn Dv yns gwrer nor ha nef  
    crygyans compis ew henna
- The [?] drylya Tewdar the [?] faith [a?] Christ*
- [looks like theddowl?]

33. An tas Dv han mab ker [*sic, for kerra?*]  
       e movns bythquath  
       vn oys ow kysober [*sic, for kysobera?*]  
       afuys [?] furneth  
             the cancyvya  
       ober annyll ew prevys  
       aga oberth keffrys [*sic, for kekeffrys*]  
             a mynnyes e attendya
34. An sperys sans gallosak  
       ew heb qveston  
       in Dryngys Dv marthojek  
       try parson  
             ow kyfrangnya [*sic, for kysrangnya?*]  
       try personne eternal yns  
       hag vn gwyer thew byttagyns  
             nagh dyawl ugy ha [*sic, for ow*] servya

*Teutharus*

35. Out owt owt I am ful wod  
       harow harow  
       by Mahunys precyus blod  
       bethyth marow  
             a wel then pow  
       te a levar tavas pan  
       nath uesta dv saw onyn  
             me a bref genas bos gow
36. An tas han mab der reson  
       porrys ew dv  
       te a gef [?] ow bos gwyrroyon  
       attend ha clow  
             na with ydyot  
       trega suer ew an spurys  
       a ve thym rag leverys  
       ytho try dv e ma thys  
             Jovyn Beryth hag Astrot

*Keladocus*

*The drylya Tewdar the faith Christ [sic]*

37. Fy the Jovyn ha [B]eryth  
       hag Astrot plos  
       ha the gymmys a govy[t?]  
       ha dyeth ha nos  
             aga servya  
       heb dowt kynthyns persons try  
       in Dryngys onyn yns y  
             Dv gallosak *the worthya*

38. Omden gas [?] the folneb [*sic, for -neth?*]  
       serf Dv avan  
       yn howl yma rowndenab [*sic, for -neth?*]



ha golow splan  
     ha tomdar bras  
 whath vn howl ew pub seson  
 in keth tella der reson  
 arluth nef in try ferson  
     ew vn Dv heb dowt in cas

39. Tryl then Dv na me ath kysk  
     ha nagh Jovyn  
     po in effarn te a lysk  
         in tan whylfyn [for whyflyn?]  
         heb dowethva  
     hag in della nyn gew vas  
     Christ reth ame[n]dya der e ras  
         ha roy thys gwel elethva: amen

*Teutharus*

40. Ser the [l deleted] thewan te pen pist [cf. *Ser the thywan* 421]  
     ha pur harlot  
     na gows thym a Christ  
         an ruf [sic, for raf] rybot  
         a ve maraw  
     rag e foly in crows pryn  
     in mes am golag omden  
         rag nvm pleg the lavarow

*Keladocus*

41. Etheagus [or Ethega(n)s?] ow cokya  
     drys peb in wlas  
     kin fyrwys mab Marya  
     Dv mer a ras  
         a bar[th?] [d deleted?] dowgys [sic, for dengys?]  
     der e thowgys e tathorhas  
     e honnyn par del vynnas  
         hay lel servant dyspernys

*Teutharus*  
 [fol. 3r, photo 5]

*Teuthareus*

42. Nagows folneth me ath pys  
     heb bos the well  
     mar pewas Christ me a grys  
         warlergh mirwall  
         ow dv Jovyn  
     am [sic, for an] dathorhas der e ver ras  
     e coyth thotha gothvas gras  
         hay lvn worthy pub termyn

*Keladocus*

43. Tewdar nynsos skyental  
     in pub theffry  
     saw anfugyk pub kental

- ha pur woky  
te a vith gv  
Jovyn ew dyawl gweth ys ky  
me a levar thotha fy  
ha the kemmys an syns dv
- Teutharus* ('owt owt owt fol fol fol')
44. Ovt mylwyth war an faytor  
ny won a raf  
del rum cuthys an traytor  
galsaf in claf  
rag galarow  
How te geylar des in rag  
[h]ath vaw genas heb ardag  
ha boltys ha carharow
- Hic Teutharus ascendit a[d] modum tirannii*
- Carcerator*
45. Dun ahanan pen tarow  
ma ow arluth ow kelwal  
byn gvge heb galarow  
ha kveth orth e elewal  
me a wor gwyr
- Garcon*
- Gwyer ew ny a vyn dybbry  
kyns levyrrya mes a gy  
war lyrgh henna ny an myr
- Carcer[a]tor*
46. Hay rag caugh an jowl yth vyn  
pandra reta darvny  
me a grys e fyth pen  
dar ny ylta dysvna [*sic, for* dyfvna?]  
dy drog reffa
- Garcon*
- Ow me a wothyd pur da  
the vota ow recordya  
ow bosa den eredie
- [cf. e vo kyffrys 25]
- Carcerator*
47. Ow methew ew an javal  
py gokyhes by my sowl  
the then fol ythew haval  
ny won fyth pyth vyth ow thowl  
rag y furhe
- [the thyn fol ethew haval | ny won, *repeated*]
- Garcon*
- Te am grussa fuer forso\y/th  
ham whypyps gvelan vloyth [*for .v. loyth?*]  
nowyth derhys mes an ke

Carcerator

48. Re gorf Astrot dv rajak  
in ow holan a gara  
me a ra thekhyskajak  
kyn neffra dybbyr bara  
thyn [or thym] a bavrys

Garcon

Gwra in della lagajak  
ha thys me a vith grajak  
fystyn dewhans me ath pys

Carcerato[r]

49. Ow me ara by my sowl  
 ha ragas me a dowl towl  
 re gorf Astrot  
 an tas [for gwas?] harlo  
 an gevith tro  
 may fe gwell  
 then pur loral  
 kymne thymmo

*Carcerator venit coram rege Teutharo dicens*

50. Lowena thum arluth stowt  
lowena the flowr an bys  
nave ow mayster heb dowt  
me a thotha sola brys  
ef an lettyas  
pan wellys ethowgy [*sic, for e thowlugy*]  
na vynha hastia thy vohy  
marthys coyth me an settyas

A vargh thotha *pan* gowsen  
ef a flattra a gasak  
war ow fay ny thesefsan  
e fenna an paccasak  
bonas mar hyll  
ha kemmys dewenhys  
leverough both ages brys  
ow arluth the neb na fyll

*Teutharus in sede sua per R D [?]*  
[fol. 3v, photo 6]

51. [Teuthar]us in [sede] sua  
 Wylcom gentyl pen taraw  
 mer syngys of th[e?]th cara  
 del os body heb paraw  
 kymmar Ke ha carhara  
 in [?] chaynys fyne  
 fals dv ema ow conys [?]  
 gwayt may fova presonys  
 in calatter hag in payn

- Garcon* *Ke in car[ha]row ha [p]reson [g]orys*
52. Arluth a ver ryelder  
     the arghadow a vith gwrys  
     Ke angevith yselder  
         in carharow a ver spys  
             in preson [c]ref  
         me an colrun [?] [colrum?] gans cronow  
         in mosater ha ponow  
             der y hot blew e ben a def
- [looks like oref, for cref]*
- Teutharus*
53. An tyllak vester ath vs  
     a lavassa the weras  
     pan ew ow dewan mar drvs  
         ef the vynnas bysmeras  
             thyn [or thym] ethyw bern  
         om danger goef er bos  
         gwel a vea then harlot dos  
             in noeth der spethas ha spern
- Garcon* *Ke in carharow ha in prison gorys*
54. Ke a berveth te harlot  
     in preson in mysk prevas  
     e fyth ena te rybot  
         pottys gwarthak ha devas  
             ow mosogy  
         ha carynyas a henys  
         gogy vith pan vos [*sic, for ves?*] genys  
         in ponowter [*read pnvoter?*] ow penys  
             dyth ha nos ow progy
- Keladocus* *Crygyans Ke*
55. Christ ew ow bewnans ham boys  
     mannaef gref penys na [*for ha*] nawn  
     ef am pernas gans e wos  
         gothaf torment may thew own  
             ha galarow  
         thymmo ragtha [*for rag?*] e gerensa  
         in della me a vynsa  
             kyn fe rys thym bos marow
56. Inweth ef ew ow whecter  
     orth mosokter *omdefen*  
     ha genaf ethew tecter  
         in bysma perthy anken  
             hag eselder  
     in nef may fyf vghelhys  
     in regn a thor hag a bys  
         by [*for bys*] venytha in pelder

- Carcerator, attonitando turant*
57. Elhas ow den ew fyss  
       ha ny won ple hylla bos  
       sola brys kynthof cryys  
       then turant ny vetha mos  
       rag own a drol  
       saw whath rys ew mos thotha  
       hag omthyvlanya orta  
       me a wor e fyth fol
- [hag omthyvlanya orta, *deleted*]  
*Ad regem dicens*
- Carcerator ad regem vadit dicens*
58. Syr thewgh lowena  
       na syrrough kynthoma hil  
       ow maw nyngewgy gena  
       orth ow otham e a fyl  
       gallus then fo  
       byttagyns parys ove  
       rag gul a nyns a vynhe  
       ow arluth penagol a vo
- Teutharus*
59. A harlot drog refary  
       gans the govanscosow gow  
       war lyrgh hemma benary  
       mar petheth mettys in pow  
       ren nor am dog  
       ha re Astrot ha Jovyn  
       in dyspyt theth nassyoyn  
       the vaw the honen ath crog
- Carcerator, inclinando*
60. Ny goyth thewhy arluth ker  
       an blam warnaf e settya  
       me a thotha gans an ger  
       na ve ow maw thum lettya [?]  
       drog chawns thy ben
- Teutharus*
- Taw taw harlot theth cregy  
       a throg thewath re wyrwhy  
       in mes am golak omden
- Carcerator*
- A gwef a dryst arlythy  
       mar whyth e hyl afflythy  
       lemmyn gyllys of then sen
- [cf. degys then sen 117]  
*Carcerator a rege dissendit*
- Keladocus*
- [fol. 4r, photo 7: 'Iesus']
- Keladocus*
61. Arluth esos ahvhan  
       benegas reby pub prys

pan tynnyth in the bassion  
 ow bos keffrannak in bys  
 marsew the ras  
 pan om chastyys heb mar  
 inta e won te am car  
 gorthys reby in pub plas

- Garcon* *Dal rag golowis*  
 62. Awotomma tra anath  
 galsaf dal rag golowys  
 me am byth drog nevn hanath  
 gans Teuthar pan vo clowys  
 whath betegens  
 mos the warnya me a vyn  
 a thesympys re Durpyn  
 om pen kyn torra ow dyns *Tunc venit coram rege*
63. Lowena thum arluth flowre  
 now new tydynges hav I brought  
 me a lever the why dour  
 al our labor ys for nowght  
 the [for re?] dv am ros  
 ema plenty a wolow  
 py tarosvan dewolow  
 adro the Ge deith ha nos
- Teutharus* ('owt owt owt owt owt')  
 64. A out out haraw haraw  
 ogh elhas gove er bos  
 marsew gwyer the lavarow  
 nywon ple halla mos  
 rag annetter  
 Das [for Dar] nyngewa dyenys  
 in mosogter ow penys  
 in paynys ha callacter [for calatter?]
- Garcon* *Whecter sawer gans Ke*  
 65. Nagew ow arluth pur weyr  
 na ny gen galar na gv  
 Saw e davas a vyth hyr  
 pub vr ow corthya e thew  
 war e thew lyn  
 ha whecter ema gansa  
 ny glowis moy in neb tra  
 na ny glowa bytthyfynn
- Teuthar* ('owt owt owt owt owt')  
 66. Owt owt out I am ful wod  
 rag eselweth galsaf claf  
 by manhunys [sic] precyous blod  
 ny won lemmen pe raf

elhas ha gv  
*pan waytyan e vos maraw*  
*nynges drog na galaraw*  
*then fals a scornyas ow dv*

67. A pen taraw spyt refo  
     ny wothys gwardya preson  
     a caffan neb a waythya  
     *yngevea gwereson*  
     may fo the well  
     gayler da esa thymmo  
     te fals rag trystya theso  
     elhas hylbys ew a bel

*Garcon*

68. Kyn fegy vith mar fasaw  
     ath torment ny ro favan  
     the thew ef a ra grasaw  
     the gorf *pan relher ankan*  
     predar ha myr  
     etho mos thy [*altered from the*] dormente  
     nyngew ken the accowntya  
     agys guthyl o [*for e?*] thesyr

*Teutharus*

69. Mar tesyer cafas drog  
     me anto by godes brow  
     nyngew henna mars pencog  
     my an helgh in mes an pow  
     *then jowler gwyns*  
     namoy na r [*gap*] gewelys [*or gwelys?*]  
     kerh the vos araynys  
     byth devethys sulve gyns

*Garcon*

- Ow arluth heb falladow  
     me ara the ar\g/hadaw  
     re syn Paffan pen an syns  
     Ke dees mes ath carharow  
     *te a thum arluth hastily*  
     gwayt bos war ath lavarow  
     fatel ryll y gortheby  
     rag fregh ew eff

*Tunc ad Keladocum dicens*

*Keladocus*  
     Bethans mar freth del vynho  
     nvm bues owne a gows orto  
     gans gweras Christ arluth nef

71. *Garcon ad regem*  
     Arluth ryal in pub le

*Keladocus & Garcon venit ad rege [sic]*

ay thoma ve devethys  
 hath presnar gena devethys  
 govyn orta both *the vrys*  
 drys mas [*for dremas?*] ew suer  
 ha dew da ema thotha  
 mar nynneth [*sic, for mynneth?*] myllya gansa  
 war ow fay nyth synge fuer

*Tetharus ad garconnem deind' ad Kelado...*  
 [fol. 4v, photo 8: 'Iesu']

72. *Te[u]tharus ad garconem deind' ad Keladocum*  
 A harlot reby leskys  
 desympis gweyf ow golog  
 he te gwra del os keskys  
 manafy ge na moy drog  
 cres in dv pur  
 a yl gyl e vnadow  
 ha nagh Christ an casadow  
 ath vewnans may fyg [*for fyge?*] suer

*Hic dencendunt [sic] ad tentarium*  
*Mar tue Tevder kelatha ef an kef war e forth hyr*

73. *Keladocus*  
 Na nahaf a bur woky  
 awos own ath galarow  
 me [*for ne?*] nahaf Dv a vercy  
 ragho kynfena maraw  
 na raf pur wyer  
 war ow horf mar qvreth maystry  
 mes an bysma pan ylhy  
 te an kef war the forth hyr

74. *Teutharus*  
 A out gove rag dvwan  
 ow horf a vyth nygythys  
 deaw hanter ew ow holan  
 mar goynt ethof gorthebys  
 gans an stranger  
 te gwas pan a stat ay thotha  
 kyns te thotha thum [*for then?*] powma  
 lavar thymmo heb danger

75. *Keladocus*  
 Ow stat o del vynnas Christ  
 arghebscob en in Colan  
 kepar del rug lyas gyfst  
 an bys fals hay worsvan [*read darosvan?*]  
 me run nahas  
 rag ethesaf ow towtya  
 a drug ha prosperyte  
 bos res mos the bayn ahas

*Ay stat a Callan arghebscob*

76. *Teutharus, subrindens [sic]*  
 Rum faye neb pyth ew neb tra

abatys ew the skeans  
 lemmen me a wor inta  
 orth the worthyb ha gwryans  
 the vos cleghys  
 ath aswonfyn ve the stat  
 ne setsan warnas algat  
 na russan rag meth an bys

77. A pestā den eredy  
 te [a?] thoksaſ kehar claf  
 saw drefen the vos goky  
 me a rug ow dewan scaf  
 ham galanas  
 pan thesta dowt a rowath  
 re Jovyn ema trewath  
 ha pytta thym ahanas

*Keladocus*

78. Marth is trewath ahana  
 gas thymmo in Rosewa  
 vn nebas tyr a vo da  
 thum kenwheras the wewa  
 in evelder  
 ha kysvew hedre veny  
 num cloweth ow kyny  
 in bys war lergh vhelder

*Rosewa*

79. *Teutharus a ros the Ke an gwel nessa thun gooys [?]* in Rosewa  
 Ethegeſ ow kowsal da  
 te casadow  
 ha ry theſo me a ra  
 the vnadou  
 mar qvreth tewal  
 saw rum ena  
 pos ew gena  
 ow dv te the thynwel

80. Me a vyn ry thys an gwel  
 nessa the goys  
 in Rosowa saw byth lel  
 na gows [gap] dreys  
 an[?] dewow ker  
 ha sekertly  
 bew hedre ve  
 ow ro theſo a vyth clere

*Keladocus*

81. Tewdar gyntel gromercy  
 the theneson  
 ath dewow ne gowsave  
 erbyn reson

na raf heb mar  
 genas farwell  
 Dv mer e mel [*for nell?*]  
 orth e voth rebo the gar

- Teutharus* *Keladocus descendat*
82. Amen henna ew Jovyn  
 an caradaw  
 e vannath genas cosyn  
 dv plegadow  
 the wor ha gwrek  
 Suel an gowrrethya? ef  
 angeveth nef  
 hag in bysma dv whath tek *Helhor the Rosewa*

83. How te helhor dvus [?] arag  
 the Rosewa heb ardag  
 mos may hellyn  
 the sportya pols  
 thether I will  
 by synt Jovyn [poyl, written below]

*Et assindet rex et debet Arator pre[?]...ri adsit p[r?]atu[m?]*  
 [fol. 5r ('10'), photo 9: 'Jesus']

*Consultus perteritus*  
 (*Insipienter hic lacerantur folia quatuor*)

- Teutharus*
84. Pew. a vo. ny ew
- Secundus tortor*
85. In vn rowt  
 Arluth jentel
- Primus tortor*
86. Agys enmy  
 rag guthyl gurmennadow *Ducu[n]t Keladocum coram rege*
- Quartus tortores [sic]*
87. In vn rowt arluth da  
 gul a frvthow ny a vyn  
 A yscar bras na ken  
 ny rys mars gorhemmyn

- Teutharus*
88. Naha ...  
 ... derrygy  
 ... servygy  
 ... by in crog  
 say that te pen cog  
 a thyawl cows  
 a lobbry sovs

*Primus tortor ad regem; secundus tortor**Tertius tortor*

89. Nyn ...  
 Kyn ...  
 ha certan ...  
 me a ...  
 arluth ...  
 ny a...

*Quartus tortor*

90. ... na borth dowt  
 yth ege ...  
 henna a rug ...  
 ... ow arluth stowt  
 Ny a jasty ...  
 ny ew bysquath ...

*Tetharus*

91. Gwysyon foll ...  
 bynar rewelhy ...  
 ha rema ...  
 thotha Keweth ...

*Keladocus*

92. Ath woy ...

*Quartus tortores [sic]*

93. respys ...  
 Ker ...  
 myghterne

*(Keladocus)**Quartus tortors [sic]*

94. ... myghterne savns per  
 ... asker

*Keladocus*

95. ... gorthys rebo  
 ... e nahna na theffo

*Quartus tortor*

96. gans nowothow

*K. Secundus tortor ad regem*

97. ... ythyns terrys  
 ... nara serrys  
 ... an churl certan  
 ... na dysplaysys  
 ... ason gaysys  
 ... dun ahanan

*Tortores trasiunt ad regem**2 tortores ad regem**iij dans Ke terris*

98. Arluth thewhy lowena  
     Ke rebe hoddyys garow  
     hay thyns terrys *rum* ena  
         the gyns nygen galaraw  
             nara heb mar  
     rag an payn vs thotha gwrys  
     the voy ethew lowenhyss  
         ny welys mab den ay bar

99. *Pan* deseffer  
     bos an lorden  
         pour galarak  
     grassa the Christ  
     ar[a?] an pyss  
         fest a arak

*Quartus tortor ad regem*  
 100. Arluth ker na vith serrys  
     ny a rug *the arghadaw*  
     dyns an churl a ve terrys  
         ha *pen bras* an casadaw  
             bys in grogan  
     henna o e vnanadow [*sic, for vnadow*]  
     thy thewera pejadaw  
         rag dysasy e gorys [*read dyses y gorf?*] hogan

101. Joy e golan  
     ew *thom* [*read then?*] Passion  
         war an norvys  
     ens the gregy  
     yn *gew thynny*  
         gvl both e vryss

*Teutharus* ('owt owt owt owt owt')  
 102. A evgh thywhy in le gras  
     ha mollath dv *ham* molath  
     ny won praga efeugh [*for eseugh?*] vas  
         mars vnsell rag bugolath  
             parcel' gothow  
     then cans myl deawl regyllough  
     ha byner rethewellough  
         why na tebal nawothow

103. An fals brybrous [*for brybours*]  
     brebur tholowrs  
         *rum grvg mvscog*  
     voydough ha coyth  
     degowgh an toyt  
         mes am golok

*Pen Ke a ve terrys bys in grogan*

*Quartus tortors* [*sic*], *rag dader telys: henna ew lavar kymmyr*

104. Ny ara syr forsoth  
       aragough na vyn gwelas  
       the servantes tues vras e coyth [?]  
       bos wothywath drog telys  
           in gweyr heb mar  
       henna ew laver kymmyn  
       ha me a laver lymmyn  
           thynny rewerys e bar

105. Sevantes [sic] brysyon  
       a the bleysyon  
       ha pejadaw  
       bewnans moy suer  
       ew the dvs fuer  
       bos tyowgow

..a transeiunt [?] a rege  
*Primus tortor*  
 [fol. 5v ('10'), photo 10: 'Iesu']

*Primus tortor*

106. Gweyr ew henna by my sowl  
       vn pols [altered from plas] tynhylysyn [? read y hylsyn?] rowtya  
       lemmyn nyn gew vas an towl  
       mayth esave ow towtya  
           ytvan war nans  
       asvos halfovrs ny dal man  
       marsen bohosak ha gwan  
           ny a vith bywar thegans

107. Asserewys  
       avith kefys  
       ha fyngys od  
       poura work  
       ha prederak  
       ove by god

*Recedunt tortores et faciunt pausa[c]ionem brevis [sic]*

*Keladocus*

108. Jesu Christ mab Marya  
       roy thym gras theth lel servya  
       lemmyn del wraf the besy  
       orden dower thym rag eva  
       a Christ rebe benegas  
       attomma fyntan spryngys

←←←  
                   ←←←

*Leprosus*

109. A Ke Dv reth covea  
       rag kerensa Marya  
       hay mab ath pernas in pren  
       saw ve am drog vs om kyk  
       ha neffra me ath vynyk  
       leper of an troys then pen

*Keladocus*

110. Arluth nef reth gweresa  
 ha fyth ynna ha pege  
     ef ew pen an vethogyan  
 ha a ylwyth the sawya  
 fystyn lemmyn des gena  
     bys vn fyntan vs reban

*Leprosus*

111. Fyntan dek ema ryban  
 me a thy genas deson  
     a thesemphys gans an ger

*Keladocus*

Christ ow arluth me a bys  
 Reth weresa a ver spys  
     kepar del eth purnas ker

112. Jesu rebo the vethak  
 an leper cref ath ethek  
     nath gresso bys venytha  
 ostendat modo mirum  
 hic qui Naaman Sirum  
     mundare dedit aqua

*Leprosus hic lauiet [?], vel auspergat leprosum aqua*

*Leprosus*

113. A Ke benygas reby  
 der weras Christ hay vercy  
     te rum grug saw  
 ha rum dros a ver bonvas  
 te a vith neb aswonvos  
     omma in Kyllyov Raw

*Fentan Kylyow Raw, pedyr eraw dyer*

*Fowr akars of ground*  
*Leper a ros the Ke an fentan C[?]hysoor ha peder eraw dyer*

114. Me a vyn ry thys in ro  
 an fentan ma hag adro  
     thethy pedyr erow dyer  
 hedre ve bew waran bys  
 me as mvsyr a ver spys  
     maga ledan avel hyer

*Iste fons vocatur fons Keladoci, et est apud Keliow Soor, in quidam [sic] clavso vocatur [sic] Park Ke  
 vsque in hodiernum diem.*

↔↔↔

*Keladocus*

115. Gramercy theso dremas  
 mab Marya len a ras  
     a ve the vethak heb mar  
 Gwayt man gorworthy pub termyn  
 rag gurthvhar ha myttyn  
     ny ges thennny mar tha car

*Veniet ad [blank]*

*Discendit leprsus [sic]*

116. Arluth nef rebo gorthys  
mar deke eth of confortys  
der wryans an caradow [mar dek ethof ..., *in margin*]  
*Rosewa: ceruos sub iugere [?] venietes [sic] ante se in theatro*  
[fol. 6r ('11'), photo 11: 'Iesu']
- Keladocus*  
Ef re thonvanas kyrwas  
in le ohan thum gweras  
henna ew arluth benygas  
ha gesow the wormoladow *Keladocus, Rosewa*
117. *Keladocus ad aratorem dicat* *Hethlor ha kyrwas*  
Ow hethlor dursona thys  
a wotove devethys  
am [*sic, for* an] dyns terrys mes am pen  
ha kronkyys ha kerethys  
ove ha degys then sen [?]
- [cf. gylls of then sen 60]
- Arator*  
118. Arluth vs in vhelder  
re thanvanna yselder  
war gorf Tewdar velygas  
hag anfugy in pelder  
yn yffarnow kegygys [?]
- Keladocus*  
119. Na gorsy densa del os  
a wylta kyrwas enos  
del vynnas Dv whar ha dof  
orth an ewy ow devethys  
gansa may hallan gony  
num gasas Jesus an cof
- Arator*  
120. Henna suer ew tra anath  
ha tra na wharvu bythquath [or wharva?] may clowas ve in neb [g]wlas  
dys benygy desempys  
ha me as gor the wonys  
gans weras Christ lvn a [?] ras
- Keladocus*  
121. In hanow Dv me as son  
mana relhas theso beron  
ha naske a Barth Jowan  
Dv re vynnas ragonny  
gvthyl marclys pur thefry  
ny a yl bonas lowan
- Arator* *Ke a thros an kyrwas the wonys*  
122. Me as nask thy war vn dro

in termyn gwelha rebo  
     der voth Dv ker thy laha [*sic, for* lawa]  
 a wottovns y ordaynys  
 me \a/ vyn dallath gony  
     rag mos ew an thyaha [?]

123. In rag Kyrnyk ha Kella  
     in hanow Dv vhella  
         gonethovgh heb bysmeras  
     me a lever rum besow  
     neffra nyngelyth esow  
         a venna Dv the weras

*Teutharus*

124. Ow maseger cuf e das  
     joy war the vody ha ras  
         des in rag a thesemphys  
     ha te a vyth mer a gras  
         lemmyn rag gul ow negys

*Secundus nuncius*

125. Lowena thys syr Tewdar  
     lowena thys corf heb par  
         an gwelha g\o/wr  
     gul negsyow me a gar  
         a drelya thys the honor

*Teutharus*

126. Eugh myr py stat ema Ke  
     mar kallas Christ e sawya  
         ay galarow  
     Imno [*sic*] ema ow fytha  
         e vosa Dv heb parow

127. Lavar thotha mara myn  
     trylia thagan dv Jovyn  
         ef a vith ow mata gvew  
     ha gul e voth me a vyn  
         rag an trespes myntellyow

*Secundus nuncius*  
 [fol. 6v, photo 12: 'Iesu']

128. [Secundus nuncius]  
     Ages negys a vyth gwrys  
     inscon orth both agys brys  
         ow arluth da  
     nvm let solas war an bys  
         erna theffyf theugh arta

[*Teut*]harus

129. Fystyn scaf [?] heb bysmeras  
     Jovyn rebo the weras

- [*Secundus*] *nuncius*
130. Hay how benedicite  
*pan* aray vs genas Ke  
     ha pan wyry  
     re Astrot ath nycyte  
     hath coyntys nyngoes hyry
131. Syr Teuthar attenyrhys  
     ha thymmo ef a hyrhys  
     feflygh orthys aspyas [*for aspya?*]  
     der Christ ma[r?]sos gweregys  
     a ban rug the goorry [*for garhara?*]
132. Gorthyia Jovyn te a ra  
     ha thum arluth magata  
     te a withsuer pub seson  
     hag amyndya ef a ra  
     yth kevar del vo reson

*Keladocus*

133. Syrvy the thewaw tavas *pan*  
     bonas mata the bagan  
     nyngew rago[f?]  
     ha Jovyn ew dyawl sertan  
     fy myllwhy then thew above

*Secundus nuncius*

134. Gogy bythquath er bos den  
     me a wostel te an pren  
     awos ol the goynt wyry  
     te a also cafas cren  
     a Dvthar ow predery

*Keladocus*

135. A varwo awos arveth  
     nyngew gywyw [*sic, for gwyw*] ] the vorogath  
     inmeth an hen  
     ny vef re goward bythquath  
     na ny vetheth [*read vethaf?*] hedre ven

[cf. 427]

*Secundus nuncius, reversus ad regem*

136. Ow arluth theugh lowena  
     nawothow ema gena  
     na pleg thewhly me a grys

*Nuncius reversus ad regem dicens*

*Teutharus*

Pan nowothow cuf e das  
     dar ny vyn Ke bos dremas  
     lavar thymmo me ath pys

*Secundus nuncius*

137. Na vyn arluth awos [read bones?] fuer  
 dv Jovyn ew dyawl pur vr [read dyawl pur?]  
 del ma ef ow reportya  
 ha why ew abo pagan  
 ny[n]gew ragtha in certain  
 bos mata thew e metha

Saw refrens ahanogh why  
 orthowgh kefrys ef a fy  
 ren kerth Dv a wonethay [*sic, for* wonetha?]

*Teutharus*

138. Ough elhas asof serrys  
 ow holan crak ew terrys  
 ow clowas e lavarow  
 ha why ew abo pagan  
 nyngew ragha [for ragtha?] in certan  
 an rybot mar sue marth  
 ef am dyswra kyn tebarth  
 elhas ne vena maraw

*Secundus nuncius*

139. Tra varthus ew an troytor  
 ethesa ef hay hethlor  
 cresough avel pan dohan  
 owth oras scaf ha besy  
 ha kyrwas gwyls pur praty  
 aragtha in leohan

*Teutharus*  
 [fol. 7r, photo 13]

*Teutharus ('owt owt owt owt owt')*

140. Gove pan ve denethys  
 elhas e wos [for vos?] wharuethys  
 ow bos skornys gans lorall  
 dryswrys [for dys-] ove ha lethys  
 rag tristyns og in goral  
 a consler cam  
 pyth ew cvsyl  
 orth an wrusyl [read ortho wruthyl?]  
 cows dyspyt the vap the vam

*Consoltus, tremens*

141. Arluth na with mar garaw  
 te a bat [read te a abat?] ow skyans  
 pan glowaf the lavaraw  
 gwryt[h?] ow thavas ew pur vans  
 rag very scruyth  
 mar fol e reth fernewy  
 rag own te thum re verwhy  
 ny vetha dos athan gvyth

142. Me ath cusyl byttygens  
 par del alla prethegys  
 re synt Astrot *pen* an syns  
 ny gosta thys heregys  
 na moy orth Ke  
 rag pstryer ew ef suer  
*nyn* dysplaysyth mar sos fuer  
 hedre vo bys in e le

*Teutharus*

143. A owt warnas te rybot  
*pan* reta ow cusullya  
 the gasa cres then harlot  
 a vyn prest ow defya  
*ham* dwwow mas  
 the gusullyow ew myscog  
 desempys gveyf ow golok  
 ha dyspyt *the* vab *the* das

*Consultus*

144. Ke a wor pur vlewh an saf  
 in gorthenab e eworthon [*read* gorthenab eworthon]  
 don e sor nyngew mar scaf  
 coyth ew eben hag erthon  
 hag antall  
 mar conyth der nygromons  
 hagan latha in vn dawns  
 gallas an jowl the hel  
 may fo gwel  
 thys ervthy  
 hay dyscvthy  
 rag own bos drys re esall

*Teutharus*

145. Elhas ow bos dogluthy[s?]  
 may thew rys thym e bese  
 asa allaf bos cvthys  
*pan* yl loral ow gesya  
 han *pan* bayve  
 nyngew marth kyn fen methak  
 ha serrys ha gwan fethak  
 gove rag an kenvge  
 ylhas ha gv  
 rag very spyt  
 dyswrys of quit  
 pandra rama trv trevath ew

*Consultus*

146. Omgonfortyough arluth whek  
 ha pub tra ol a with da

nyder ascorn laver tek  
 orth ow hvsyl why a ra  
 gans pith gyrryow

doly sagh molothow  
 ken ef a ra anothow  
 ay vaner marsewhy squyth  
 ha mer thvwon  
 ew heb queston  
 ha denerhys  
 dyswryans mab den in bys

*Teutharus*

147. Neugh ahanna cannas flowr  
 ha kerth Ke thym bys *om* towr  
 rag ethesaf in awhyr  
 fysten dewhans me ath pys  
 erna vony vnwerhys  
 neffra myveth [for nyveth?] da ow cher

*Secundus nuncius*

148. Arluth honorys reby  
 me an kergh thys pur thely  
 rag *pan* yllyf  
 re syn Jovyn an curloys  
 ny gosk gwelan in dan droys  
 theso bys may tewyllfy

*Jovyn an curloys*

*Teutharus*  
 Fystyn ow servant gwella  
 Astrot genas reg elha  
 ha Jovyn warnas re wyllyf

*Secundus nuncius vadit ad Keladocum*  
*Nun[c?] vadi... Keladoc... Nunciu...*  
 [fol. 7v ('12'), photo 14]

149. *Secundus nuncius cuius [?] vadit ad Keladocum*  
 Syn Jovyn reth sawya Ke  
 te a retys lavurria  
 bys *om* arluth desempys  
 ny fyth ken ys b\e/awty  
*pan* deffy thy rum lowta  
 te a wothvith the negys

*Keladocus*

150. Mar pith rys thym in della  
 in hanow Dv vhella  
 genas me a  
 Jesus an arluth gwelha  
 mab an wyrthyas vwelha  
 roy thym gras the wuthyl da

*Secundus nuncius, transit ad regem cum Kelado [sic]*

151. Lowena thys drys pub re  
arluth vhal in the se  
avel emprowr desethys  
the negys ew gwrys whare  
ha me sotal devethys
- Keladocus transit ad regem*

*Keladocus*

152. Tevthare bona dies  
pur wyer nyth car neb lyes  
rag the debal vanerow  
henna me re aspeas  
mar debal los ny fyas  
a pe vas the oberow

*Teutharus, sibridens [sic]*

153. Wylcom Ke ha me ath pys  
orthave navith serrys  
rag gule the vothe me a vyn  
me a wor ow bos camblys  
saw pur wyer rag an tryspys  
ema thym eddrag tyn

154. Laver an pyth [*altered from peth*] a vynhy  
gans the golan the vny  
ha te a vith ef heb mar  
mar pyth om gallus e ry  
mars re govytys y fy  
rag in sertan me ath care

*Keladocus*

155. Syr Teuthar mer gras theso  
kyn hellen cafas in ro  
ol the arlotegh defry  
me ny govytya nahen  
saw an myns tyer a barkyen  
ow cul tronkys hedre ve

*Teutharus*

156. An mens tyrath a barkys  
hedre ven o cul tronkys  
me a ro thys perpetual  
in dyswillyans an trespass  
ha moy ha pos [*blank*]  
te a vith dihogal

*O cul tronkys**Keladocus*

157. Teuthar gentel gramersy  
gans the ro hath cortesy  
kyllmys of somotythe

*Keladocus*  
*Turant a dorras iij dans Ke*

te a rug ow dyvan claf  
 sav ol theso me an gaf  
 rag the vos gyntel ha fre

*Teutharus*

158. Dun ahanan cosyn ker  
 the Rosewa heb danger  
 thum lavarow me a syns  
 de rag Ovbra gans an ger  
 ha dog genas the thafer  
 rag ov styvya sulvegyns

*The Rosewa in mes a Gooddron*

*Et descendit rer [sic, for rex] Teutharus  
 cum suis [looks like siijs?] fan' [for famulis?]*

*Ovbra*

159. Arluth the why lowena  
 te a yl ow benena  
 marthys dentyth ahana  
 pan eth clowas ow kylwal  
 me [for ne?] skerys moy ys gwenhal  
 an forth orth hi lavana

*Tevtharus*

[fol. 8r ('13'), photo 15: 'Iesu']

*Teutharus*

160. A Ovbra good chavns refo  
 desympys rys ew theso  
 ow styvya war nebas cows  
 dythya the jorrygow ow mel  
 rys ew gwelas orth an wel  
 nagota ge mowas lows

*Ovbra*

161. Nagof ov arluth defry  
 rag ysmegennow costly  
 vs thym heb mar  
 ha lyas denteth ely  
 rag corf ha rag esyly  
 nynges ysmek aga far
162. Atomma dogga dryton  
 ny sowlc clevas in mab pron  
 na rewgh wyth e lawsa  
 fit ex camis [sic, for canis] mordula  
 ha leth an wegyth gafna  
 nasteva levgh a vys mee

163. Henna ew gwastervynnys  
 dyghtys a gyk herynnys  
 ha blonak hagh vrygh vnlew  
 fryys war tan in padal  
 ha gansa leth an hudal [or hadal?]  
 a sof pottys oyow bew

*Teutharus*

164. Da om pleg the lavaraw  
 me a wor nythes paraw  
     tochyng the gar benenas  
     plenteth lowr a ylleow  
     rag pub maner annyow  
     heb dowte kefyr genas

*Ovbra*

165. Ow arluth devgh a lena  
 why a vyth war ow ena  
     stewys fyn ha heb delay  
     desempys evgh in geren  
     Mahun dv hay oferan  
     re venygo an aray

*In geren*

- Teutharuus a ros kymmys the Ke the barkya der vo ef in geren*  
 166. A wotta ve pur barys  
 me a vyn in gwelha prys  
     in geren dallath entra  
 lemmyn Ke ow mata gvyyv  
 an ambos kepar del ew  
     ke ge dwwans the barkya

*Keladocus*

167. Teuthar gyntyl scon me a  
 Dv roy thym gras the wul da  
     orth e voth an caradow

*Teuthar*

Harlygh gwra gwelha gelly  
 kyn parkys myns a welly  
     te an pew heb falladow

*Ovbra*

168. Me a gerg[h] erb a rasaw  
 drys keel, drys gwel, dryrs [sic] prasaw  
     drys twow [sic, for tnow] dryrs [sic] rvn drys mene  
 ha drys kew, ha drys fosow  
 ha drys myn, drys grym, drys trosow,  
     a dowl an jowl in Kembra

169. Atomma losow an gog  
 ha culregh ny a son drog  
     hearygh in agys body  
 me as dres genawgh in dowl  
 ha gwreugh leas nobyl owr  
     a ysnegow pur gostly

*Teutharus*

170. Ovbra floure an benenas  
 ny won with plethaf genas  
 mar gurryus os yth wryhans  
 me a vyn the avoncy a  
 ha martesyn the lavncya  
 re syn Turpyn ow thassans

*Keladocus*

[fol. 8v ('13'), photo 16: 'Iesu']

*Pejadow Ke the confoundya Tevrant*

- Keladocus*
171. Gorthys rebo Dv a nef  
*gans* gweras theworta ef  
 ny rys thymmo bos amys  
 a dyr Brytyn the vonys  
 tevrant rebo confoundys  
 hedre vema orth e geys

*Secundus nuncius, ad regem*

172. Arluth rebo [for reby?] confortys  
 ema a fyrt wharvethys  
*gans* an loral Ke pur wyer  
 ha fosset [?] bras drehevy s  
*pan* vo hy cvl dewethys  
 hy a thustun mer a dyer

*Tevtharus*

173. Ny gresaf awos an bys  
 bos maner thetho parkys  
 a dyr[e]th whath  
 an geffa den in danna  
 a ban etha a lemma  
 ny gessa hanter vn lath

*Secundus nuncius*

*The orth Kewnans an Velyn bys Keward Tremvstel Penpol Wartha*

174. Me a wor gwyer hag an crys  
 bos ke thotha drehevy s  
 the worth Kewnans an Velyn  
 bys Keward Tremvstel Pen Pol Wartha  
 an mor the gela cowal  
 pur theffry ef an ystyn  
 lorth war e lergh ef a thray  
 ha e fyth ke bras ha gay  
 war e lergh re syn Turpyn

*Teutharus ('owt owt owt owt owt')*

175. Out out marsew henna gwyer  
*a[n]* tecka parcel am tyr  
 ew kyllys re syn Torpyn  
 heb venyth[a] dewelys  
 gove bythquath e welys  
 ny lowenhaf om tyrmyn

176. Out warnas tebal venyn  
awos myl bvns ny vynsen  
the welas run oferen  
drethas ethof pystry [read pystryys?]  
omma ethesaf gwryes  
ha glenys orth an geren *Geren*
- Ovbra*
177. Syrra na vethough serrys  
orthave me agys pys  
rag Ke re rug ol an drog
- Tevtharus*
- In della me a spos  
may halla kees e borpos  
e gonha rebo in crog
178. Jovyn gwer thv  
gweras lemmyn  
ha gans ow rv  
in ow thermyn  
me ath lvnen [read lvn] worth  
mear thysaysys  
of drys pub gyst  
kyn fen gaysys  
gans pobyl Christ  
nyn g\e/w mar bowrth
179. Jovyn dv pur  
lven a rasaw  
dusqua the gvre  
dyndyl grasaw  
ow arluth mas  
gwyth ve orth sham  
he [for ha] re vysmer  
kyn tvs ath vlam  
hag a lever  
na thusta ras
180. Dar nvm clowyth  
orth the begy  
nynges ewyth  
in the vody  
moy ys levgh  
Jovyn pen cog  
dv bothorag  
gwyth ve orth drog  
te glovorag  
refoga evgh

*Keladocus wenit [sic] ad regem*

\* \* \* \* \*

[2 folios, old '14' and '15', missing]

[fol. 9r ('16'), photo 17: 'Secundo']

181. [Prim?]us armiger  
 Arluth worthy  
 parys ony  
     theth plegadow  
 rag mos then le  
 bythquath nave  
     thewhy parow
- Discendit armiger*
182. *Cadorus dux Cornubiæ*  
 Pes s[e?]niors je vow commavnd  
     yonk ha loys Gothal ha Scot  
 p\es tout gent pedit & grovnd  
     ha kemmyrs [*sic, for kemmys?*] a vyr der hot  
         bethans pur war  
 me ew duk Kernow Cador  
     ny yl den with don ow sor  
         in bys bythquath numbe par
183. Me a vyn a Barth an tas  
     mos ahanan toyth garaw  
 the le na thyfyk pen las  
     the Chy an Govr heb paraw  
         a Gyllywyk  
 Arthur ew henna heb flows  
 a wel corf ny glowyr covs  
     benytha gans tavas kyk
- Desendit*
184. *Augelus, rex Albanie qui nunc Scotia dicitur*  
 Pax nunc omnes viue[n]tes  
     kefrys bresyon ha kemmyn  
 et estote trementes  
     thewhy me a worhemmyn  
         bethough pur glor  
 me ew body dyspusonld [*sic, for dyspusond*]  
 Augel myghtern in Scotland  
     gwel corf ny gerth war an dor
185. A Barth Christ an mad gwelha  
     me a vyn mos gans mer grys  
 the ge an gowr ryelha  
     ow arluth flowran an bys  
         a Gyllywyk  
 Arthur ew henna heb flows  
 a wel corf ny glowyr cows  
     benytha gans tavas kyk  
 solet adimplere  
     omne bonum

yma tregys in Kembra  
in vrbe legionum

*Id est Moneuia*

*Quartus armiger*

186. Ow arluth gay  
in gvelha ray  
ny a genowgh  
bys in e dor  
del veth in dowr  
gansa menovgh

*Hic discendi[t] [-derunt, added later]*

*Primus pontifex*

187. Pax omnes audientes  
*pan* gows flowran an clergy  
vltra omnes viuentes  
kemerys bras ha worthy  
of the gvsyl  
*nyn* ges myghtern in neb gwlas  
na wothvean rennothas  
dystogh lyha e vrusyl

188. Me a vyn ren gwerhesow  
mos thum sofran a lenha  
*nyn* ges martha kenwesow  
in chy arluth in bysma  
 behan na bras  
Arthur ew henna heb fal  
*nyn* ges myghtern mar rial  
in dan nef heb dowt in cas

*Descendit*

*Primus crucifir*

189. Arluth gwellha  
gwreugh in della  
fistenough thy  
ha ny ath sew  
ow arluth gvew  
bys in e chy

*Secundus episcopus*

190. Pax vos omnes legistis  
tewough in vn gylyves  
gaudebit mundus iste  
*pan* deffy [?] ha dyryvyas  
am skyansow  
acovntys of mablean  
drys tvs an bys yn tyan  
ha parfet in mysk cansaw

191. Me a vyn mos heb gortas  
a Barth Dv in vhelder  
the ge ow arluth cortys

neb ew mer eryelder  
 hay gallus bras  
 Arthur ew henna heb fal  
*nyn* ges myghtern mar ryal  
 in dan nef heb dowt in cas

*Discendit; dicit [?] episcopus crucifer*

*Secundus crusifer*

192. Ow arluth gwreugh  
 ahanan evugh  
 a barth an tas  
 tam bys may fewgh  
 gans perhan ras

*Beduerus ad Ke*

[fol. 9v, photo 18: 'Iesu']

*[B]eduerus ad Ke*

193. Dv reth hembronko syr Kay  
 qui [?] novel in bona fay  
 gentyl cosyn whethyr gost

*[K]ayus ad Wethworn [sic, for Bethworn]*  
 Welcum cosin by my sovl  
 mos the Arthor ew ov thowl  
*nyn* lavaraf awos bost

*Beduerus*

194. Me a debis ethothy  
 ow broder e fennowgh why  
 laverrya gans weras Christ

*Kayus*

Ou dol [sic, for thowl?] ew mos thy araf  
*dun* warbarth fistenyn scaf  
 e fyth ena lyas gist

*Hoelus ad Bethworn*

195. My dver cosyn wel etak  
 py fega ha Dv in rak  
 marseugh the Arthor porwyr  
 ow thowl ew monas genowgh  
 e fyth lyas kevenovgh  
 in e chy a thyvers tyr

*Beduerus*

196. Gwyr a leverough ovwan  
 me an to thevgh re govwan  
 pur welcum ough genanny  
 del on gver freth in casow  
 warbarth the berhan rasow  
 kys fystynen agen try

*Cadorus*

197. Morreth Dv reth convya  
pyfys a Barth Marya  
e thew the dovl lavyrrya

*Morryth*

Dys in Arthur in tefry  
Cador lowena thewhy  
decus dux Cornubiæ

*Cadorus*

198. Cosyn whek dun ny warbarth  
gans weras Dv kyn tebarth  
ny agan byth lowena

*Moryth*

Ny gans Arthur in e fal  
kyn tryken bys woyl Myhal  
wylcum ny a vyth ena

*Augelus*

199. Ov [sic? for Dv] vous gard movn beal amowrs  
pydv ysy ny ovg an covrs  
y wold wyte by my pol

*Cadorus*

Lowena thewhy Augel  
mos the Arthur dyovgal  
a ren agen arluth ol

*Primus pontifex*

200. Dv vous gard an bon matyn  
I pray you gentyl cosyn  
whetherward be you goyng

*Secundus episcopus*

Brother God save you an se  
I go to lord myld & fre  
to Arthur our myghty kyng

*Tunc ambulant circa theatrum omnes bini et trini*

*Primus pontifex*

201. Marya rebo gvrthys  
mar ver ethof lowenhys  
gallas mettya genough why

*Secundus episcopus*

Me ew peys magata  
ha govenak thym ema  
pur welcum efe thynny

- Arthurus, rex Britaniae qui nunc Anglia dicitur*
202. Peysyth y hot wyld & tam  
       den ha best peswar trosak  
       I say Arthur is my nam  
       myghtern bras ha galosak  
           ha conquerior  
       maratof ha trewelias  
       ny byth mab den ov gwelas  
           rag arsevnans ha terrvr
- [cf. 320]
203. War pur nebas lavarow  
       me ew den nangevas par  
       ya ov golag ew garow  
       han strykyes a omweldar  
           in suer heb mar  
       mara pethaf dywenhys  
       me amvos in bys  
       ham yskererans [sic, for yskerrans] a throk far
- Arthor pan vova angry a the in bis then yskerans a throk fare*
- Arthur*
204. Tra re glowys vackya  
       mara [?] qver e procedya  
       e fyth skyans ow lakya  
       kyn gallas eremedy  
           ha t[?]rya fest  
       ny vith scaf e thustuthy  
       ow gasa ve heb cvthy  
           thum yskerans me a gest
- Tra re glowis [?]*  
 [fol. 10r ('17'), photo 19: 'Iesu'; 'Centio'(?)]
- Rex Orcados*
205. Me a gest then vghelha  
       arluth vs a vghan loer  
       ystyn quaral na relha  
       erbyn myghtern Bretyn Veor  
           Arthor gour mas  
       a vod mar qyrer y wooddros  
       ha me myghtern Orcados  
           an socket gans ol ow gwlas
- Rex Norgogie, secundus*
206. Gans ol ow gwlas ma perys  
       me myghtern Norgagh inweth  
       ethy gansso [?] drys an bys  
       thy socra dyhow ha cleth  
           drys sygh h[a] lyn  
       kynfe dowthak dewenhys  
       both e golan a vith gwrys  
           ehonyn kepar del vyn
- Rex Dacie, tertius*

207. Kepar del vyn renothas  
       me a *ganso* myghtern Das  
       hag in batal hag in cas  
       me an socket in pub plas  
       *gans* ol ow mebel  
       hay yskerans me a vrás  
       maras mettya by my las  
       in bysma my [*read ny?*] vewas pel

*Rex Islandie, quartus*

208. Na vewans pel ren passyon  
       maras mettyaf in neb scor  
       y astevith damnassyon  
       *kyn* fe rys thym mos drys vor  
       thaga welas  
       me ew myghtern in Island  
       maga freth avel tvrand  
       corf ankengy ha dylys

*Rex Godlandie, quintus*

209. Delys ove ha fasaw  
       myghtern Godland corf heb paraw [*read par*]  
       parys rag mos then cosow  
       *gans* Arthur in gwyr heb mar  
       drys ol an bys  
       byner re ympynnyth boys  
       mar ny scollya ve ow goys  
       orth e socra mar pyth rys

*Rex Cragow, sextus*

210. Mar pyth rys war ow forth hyr  
       me myghtern Cragow cors-syth [-syth *added to pyth just below*]  
       *gans* Arthur in quarel gwyr  
       a vith paris corf ha pyth  
       heb gul delay  
       me a *gansa* ha garow  
       rag bewa ha bos marow  
       wel myght he be stowt ha gay

*Arthurus, sedens*

211. Stowt & gay & symly syr  
       I am sitting on my se  
       nvm ankevyr ve pur wyr  
       hedre vo nef in e le  
       fers of ha freth  
       penagel am sorr *gans* cam  
       ef an gevyth tebal lam  
       awos own an jowl hay vam  
       om yskerans me a feth

*Rex Castyl, septimus*

212. Me a feth ren arluth Dv  
       mar pyth rys thym in the le  
       hag a dretha gans ow gv  
       myghtern Castyl in pub degre  
             the wethel gist  
       settys of rag the gery  
       ha dyswul ha conquerya  
             the yskerans der gras Christ

*Modredus nepos regis Arthur*

213. Der gras Christ agen pernas  
       me Modreth a lever freth  
       Arthur a vyth gvarthevyas  
       hay yskerans ef a feth  
             ow ownter ew  
       mara falla thotha ef  
       them refallo Dv an nef  
             the begy ken nynsof gvyw

*Walganivs*

214. Gvyw ew ow arluth heb flows  
       the honovr drys tvs an bys  
       mar sves denwith a vyn cows  
       py gul erbyn both e vres  
             ef a throg far  
       mar trek vgh ehylvith  
       ha henna why a wilwyth  
       ken fe emp\r/our bethans war

[fol. 10v, photo 20: 'Iesu']

215. Avith soker  
       myghtern Arthur  
       in quarel gwyer  
       dris mor ha tyr  
       me Syr Gawen  
       ..an serres [?] anwek [?] lowan [*in margin*]

*...lglius*

216. Anwek lowan ove suer  
       pan deffy ha trewelias  
       ow yskerans ny vith fuer  
       mar ny rowsn ow gohlas  
             hag omdenna  
       Elider ethof hynwys  
       the Arthor marrak gortlys  
             y anmy rag debenna  
             ha suer heb dovt  
       me as devyn  
       hem [sic, for hen] ha mebyn  
       maras mettya  
       ny vith lettya  
             i a verv kyn fens mar stowt

*Discendit ordinale**Kayus*

217. Ave pater in terno  
 lowena thum arluth mas  
 rex potens es in bono  
 ha gvthyas in pub cas  
 certayn heb mar  
 ryal os in pub degre  
 ha der vo bys in e le  
 in dan an hovl nyfyth par

*Boduerus*

218. Lowena thys flower an bys  
 arluth myl bow ha gglasow  
 lyas rebe lowenhyss  
 ow predery ath rasow  
 heb mar  
 ryal os in pub degre  
 hedre vo bys in ele  
 in dan an howl myfyth [*sic, for* nyfyth] par

*Hoelus, Hoelus*

219. Lowena ha sansolath  
 thagan arluth pub seson  
 ha fves ha skeantolath  
 gover\nans ha reson  
 sertan heb mar  
 ryal os in pub degre  
 hedre vo bys in e le  
 in dan an howl nyfyth par

*Arthur; Arthur*

220. Byan venv movn beal amors  
 kyn fewhy cans peha  
 welcom mylwyth ow sokors  
 why redueth in er gwelha  
 may hallasough dos  
 kynteffa ow thas an beth  
 ham mam ham flehys in weth  
 wulcumha ny alsons bos

*Hoelus dux*

221. Gromessy an gwelha tas  
 Arthur rych a ryowta  
 yth chy ny thesyk pen las  
 a sym mer the veowta  
 war ow lowta  
 ny ve thebar ad hvneth  
 drys arlythy Christvneth  
 te an bew an pryncipawt

*Hic assendit Kayus Beduerus et Hoelus*

*et descendit a dixtereis post regem Castil*

*Augelus*

222. Ave pater Arthore  
 lowena thys hag oner  
 turba gentis futuræ  
 a record the vonas flowr  
 mer ew he [*for the?*] fves  
 the vannath hath ryelder  
 ara the gorf in pelder  
 nyth ankevyr bytthyth brves

*Morrydus*

223. Lowena thum arluth mas  
 lowena then gwelha govr  
 lowena the berhan ras  
 lowena thys barth yth towr  
 mer ew the fves  
 the vannath hath ryelder  
 ara the gorf in pelder  
 nyth ankevyr bytthyth brves

*Cadorus*

224. Lowena ha lvne rowath  
 theso war ver lavarow  
 rag bos in yth elonoyth  
 ny ve genys the barow  
 mer ew the fves  
 the vannath hath ryelder  
 a ra the gorf in pelder  
 nyth ankevyr bytthyth brves

*Arthur*

225. Benevenistis cari  
 wulcum in cres ow holan  
 nunc possum iocundari  
 bos devethys ow cvvyon  
 ham kyfuywy  
 why am cher hag am dythan  
 a trykkowgh bytte vlythan  
 gras e wothvean the why

[fol. 11r ('18'), photo 21: 'Iesus']

*Augelus*

226. Gromersy arluth cortys  
 flowran ol an arlythy  
 colles y gar nanhovly[s?]  
 rag henna e tuth thewhys  
 saw kevennough  
 del ew a goyth leverys  
 por theffry ny with kery[s?]  
 mar teva re venowgh

*Tunc assendunt Augelus, Morridus et Caddorus et sedebunt a senistris post regem Cragow*

*Primus pontifex*

227. Aue pater rex splendens  
       an gwellha corf a thug gv  
       larga gratis inpendens  
       arluth cortys os ath rv  
       menovgh prevys  
       the omthegyans ew worthy  
       contys in mysk arlythy  
       neffra ny vyth ankevys

*Secundus episcopus*

228. Arthuro sit gloria  
       an gwellha corf a thug gv  
       tua vita floria  
       chyf an bysma os heb dowt  
       menovgh prevys  
       the omthegyans ew worthy  
       contys in mysk arlythy  
       neffra ny vyth ankevys

*Arthur*

229. Benevenistis domini  
       welcom ough genaf in suer  
       bono pollentes omni  
       tvs vas owhy ha tus fuer  
       ham confessors  
       mylwyt welcum ough gena  
       asyw mer ow lowena  
       a thevythyans ov amors

*Primus episcopus*

230. Gramersy arluth glorius  
       the peb ethos plegadow  
       heel oge ha plentethus  
       ha gvyw the wormoladow  
       dris yonk ha loys  
       a ban dallathas an bys  
       noble marrak me a grys  
       ny ombrevys in dan scoys  
*Clavdatur [t]entum Arturi*

*Tunc ascendunt episcopi et [?] sedebunt diuisim post reges*

231. *Lucius Hiberus emperor Romanerum*  
       Pax omnes Christiani  
       et barbarum gentes  
       Scoti Picti pagani  
       quot sub viuentes  
       bethans pur glor  
       rag mar tema ha rowtya  
       ha fernevwhy ha stowtya  
       ny vith mab den nam dowtya

na whath graf lost *yn dan dor*

232. Me ew Lucie an empror [sic]  
 ambes trubyty a pub tyr  
 drys Bryttyn rag ow onor  
 ha der vestry ha der wyr  
 me am byth ef  
 marrak thymmo both ow brys  
 vhal worthyys of in bys  
 moy agys Dv me a grys  
 in e dron in gwylaskor nef

233. Saw ema vn ankenak  
 anfvgyk orth ov cuthy  
 henna rum gvruk dewenyk  
 drefen navyn ov rvthy  
 go ef er bos  
 me a rowt e skovornow  
 yngylwyr Arthur Cornow  
 hag an deben avel hos

234. Ow hanhasow  
 deugh thym in rag  
 drys an gwlasow  
 scon heb ardag  
 rys ew rowtya  
 serp avel spern  
 ha morlophys  
 bys in myghtern  
 vge bohys  
 orth ow dovtya

*Tunc venet legators bini et bini [or t[r]ini] ortam [for coram] emperatore*

*First' legatus senator*

235. Hayl pryns of myght  
 vhal in tron  
 both day & night  
 the wostoyth on  
 ow arluth stowt  
 myns a vynhy  
 ol avyth gwrys  
 trystyough thynny  
 flowran an bys  
 na berthowgh dowt

[`Quarto']

*Secundus legatus*  
 [fol. 11v, photo 22]

*Secundus legatus*

236. Hayl arluth fre  
 han gwelha govr

bythquath a ve  
 gwelys in towr  
 na whath a vyth  
 arluth vhal  
 mer ew the ras  
 trybut ryal  
 a lyas gwlas  
 why agys byth

237. *Tertius legatus*  
 Hayl syr emprour  
 yth ryawta  
*gans* mer honowr  
 ha beawta  
 ha gorthyans bras  
 par theuuvgh [*or thennvgh?*] suer  
 ny gerth war leer  
 rych os ha fuer  
 hath gallas mer  
 heb dowt in cas

238. *Quartus legatus*  
 Hayl arluth heel  
 drys pub huny  
*colan* den lel  
 ny yl vny  
 moy ryelder  
 is clowas kethel  
 ath reawta  
 avel mab whethel  
 the veawta  
 a [?] in pelder

239. *Quintus legatus*  
 Hayl arluth ker  
 pehan tectar  
 colorys cler  
 lvn a whekter  
 a caradow  
 arluthesow  
 ath hoyl pup prys  
*ren* gwerhesow  
 te a bew an bys  
 theth vnadow

240. *Sextus legatus*  
 Hayl arluth bold  
 del os savns per  
 clothys of gold  
 ha velvet ker  
 ev the aray

damask boytkyn  
 inweth cendal  
 bys ha satynn  
*the porpor pal*  
 ha pannow gay

241. *Imperator [sic]*  
 Welcum amors  
 owgh thy pup prys  
 welcom sokers  
 drys tvs an bes  
 owhy heb mar  
 e tof rum sergh  
*a garaf suer*  
 e tha dynnergh  
 bys in Arthur  
 bethans por war

242. *Septimus legatus*  
 Hayl arluth grym  
 del os gallant  
 hath skyans lym  
 ol theth talant  
 an bys ath cher  
 efyth rvweth  
*heb rvwynva*  
 yth tylvweth  
*ha wyrthynva*  
 na borth awher

243. *Octavus legatus*  
 Hayl arluth ker  
 caradowha  
 ys an hovl cler  
*ha golowha*  
*pan ve clerha*  
 caradowder  
 ema yth fas  
 ha golowder  
 mer ew the ras [gras, *with g deleted?*]  
 arluth kerha

244. *Nonus legatus*  
 Hayl arluth gay  
 vhal in ban  
 yn bona fay  
*ny wyskys pan*  
*body ath par*  
 ethos floran  
 drys peb in noer  
 an vethygan

in dan an doer  
ath worth heb mar

*Decimus legatus*

245. Hail arluth fers  
freth gans cletha  
bresyon ath chers  
in kynbetha  
waraga glyn  
ha ken forsoth  
yskynsa drog  
whath lowan goyth  
in y vgog  
thys a ynclyn

*Undecimus legatus*

246. Hayl arluth feth  
ha gallasak  
a vn mab leth  
nyve torgak  
*the* ge parow  
marnys Arthur  
an dyawl dygnas  
saw henna suer  
ew gvrthyfyas  
ha corf garow

*Duodecimus legatus*

247. Hayl prins heb par  
te a bew ol  
penagel nath car  
gveth ow [*sic, for ew?*] ys fol  
ha moy folla  
pals ew a owr  
yth castyll wormolha  
*the [or ye]* in kyll  
nygh in dowr  
tryth na fylli nath svl ma  
thilly  
dan ny gan  
na py ma bran  
nath prys

*Enperator [sic]*

248. Wyldcum tvs vas  
owhy thymmo  
Dv danvon ras  
warnovgh a dro  
in keta pol  
wyldcum owhy

*Duodecimus legatus*  
[fol. 12r ('19'), photo 23: 'Iesus']

arag ow sal  
 wylcum yns y  
 ha re Vehal  
 wylcum ough ol

249. Ow cothmans da  
 del ough in suer  
*lemmyn* why a  
 by [for bys] in Arthur  
 gans lether clos  
 kynthewa freth  
 settyough e coynt  
 elhas soweth  
 in dan e doyt  
 mar synsough bos

*First' legatus*

250. Arluth myl bow  
 os gallosak  
 rag gul the brow  
 lyas trosak  
 par barys on  
 the worhemmyn  
 scon me an gwra  
 hag a rekyn  
 orth mab an pla  
 let vs a lon

*Emperor*

251. Lyvyryns theugh praga e ma  
 ow qvragnyg drys ow thyr  
 ha praga e rug dyelha  
 ow cosyns heb fortha wyer  
 hay coynt gwen pe  
 ow thrbut a Vretyn Veer  
 pur dvn an vyst [or vyrt?] neb vr  
 ol mago stowt del omwre

*Secundus legatus*

252. Rag meth na vethens gegys  
 ay servys the omdenna  
 freth y feth gweregys  
 mar peth rys dos the henna  
 ol theth desyer  
 gwrens e drvbut hay svt  
 rag bos maraw ha bewa  
 ny ath saker gans the wyr  
 ha henna crys  
 penagel na vyn  
 bos the wostyoyt [for wostoyth?]  
 saw kowsa tyn
- [ys not he vnder the movn, *deleted*]

hag an hostoyt  
ny an gor quit mes an bys

*Imperator*

253. Henna ew gyntyl [ve deleted] leverys  
    ys not he vnder the movn  
na ny gyrthys war werys  
    but I can bryng hem a down  
    kyn fe mar stowt  
mar pyth rys thym [or thyn] synge cas  
a ses lyas myghtern gwlas  
    a the thymmo gans y rowt  
    thum gweras snyurt [for smart?]  
a hanan eugh  
    a Barth an tas  
han [or ham] negys gwreugh  
    lemmyn in fas  
    do as men [looks like nnen] pluk vp yor hart

*Secundus legatus, in via*

254. Senatur sav gvel a vys  
    a rag Arthur pan deffà  
besy ew this bonas wys  
    rag pur cas del desefsa  
    ny worthyb ef  
then messag vs danvenys  
vhal ethew kelenys  
    in mysk myns vs in dan nef

*First' legatus*

255. Kynfe mar freth dv halan  
    an vlethan in kynsa deyth  
me a gows war mab malan  
    ha nyn sparya wor ow fayth  
    naraf heb dowt  
mar kows gyrryow trewelas  
ny vanna evos kelys  
    me an gorthyb maga stowt

*Logitt' [?] coram Arthuro*

256. Ave rex dignitatis  
    corsow prevys in cosow  
in via honestatis  
    theworth Lucy canhasow  
    danvenys on  
dris leas gwlas  
rag nygyssas  
    orthewhy so mot y gon

*Secundus legatus*  
[fol. 12v, photo 24]

*Secundus legatus*

257. Lowena the berhan ras

avel emperor desethys  
 lowena thys myghtern mas  
 canhasow on devethys  
 prevath heb son  
 drys lyas gwlas  
 rag ny\gy/ssas  
 orthawhy so mos the gon

*Arthur*

258. Senators mas  
 welcum forsoyth  
 drefen the ras  
 hath vos arluth  
 an goys ryal  
 saw gwayt byth fuer  
 ow nygyssyas  
 rag ken in cuer  
 thys ny vyth fas  
 omma napel

*Tertius legatus*

259. Lowena thum gwelha govr  
 a ve bythquath a Gurnow  
 gwel corf in tent nag in towr  
 whath ny glowys skovernow  
 e vos genys  
 agan hvnyth  
 in Ch\r/istonath  
 a nowyth nag a henys

*Quartus legatus*

260. Lowena ha beawtys  
 the warthyvyas lyas cas  
 myghtern gentyl ha cortys  
 gwel corf e vos in neb gwlas  
 ny ve genys  
 agan hvneth  
 in Christonath  
 a nowyth hag a henys

*Quintus legatus*

261. Lowena ha ryelder  
 the flowren an vyghterneth  
 hag honor bras in pelder  
 bys venytha heb dwath  
 sertan heb flos  
 a thallath bys  
 ma\y/fen [or na-?] cofuys [or cofnys?]  
 a well corf ny glowys cows

*Sextus legatus*

262. Lowena ha sansolath  
       the beauty berhennak  
       flowran a skyentolath  
       ha gallosak in leawte  
       os war pub ovs  
       a thallath bys  
       nayfen cofuys [*or cofnys?*]  
       a wel corf ny glowys cows

*Arthur*

263. Marrogyon flowr  
       wylcum om tyr  
       iwer onowr  
       the why pub wyer  
       mar tyrfynnnowgh  
       saw mar ses fowt  
       berth yn dynneugh  
       kynfewgh mar hovt  
       ewgh mes an dergh  
       hag omdennowgh

*Septimus legatus*

264. Lowena theugh a vyghterne  
       hag onors drys an tasow  
       the yskerans a dres spern  
       mara meryth in fasow  
       sertan heb mar  
       a pes syrrys  
       hath voth [*altered from both*] terrys  
       nyth wortesa gwyls na whar

*Octavus legatus*

265. Lowena thys myghtern stowt  
       in vhelder in the se  
       pob ath wormol nynges dowt  
       hedre vo bys in e le  
       ha suer heb mar  
       a pes syrrys  
       hath voth terrys  
       nyth wortesa gwyls na whar

*Nonus legatus*

266. Lowena this a dasak  
       gwarthyvyas mer a gglasaw  
       ne [ni?] ve the bar re gasak  
       na nyn gwelvith lagasaw  
       in bys hagan  
       myr in garaw  
       han corf maraw  
       rag vth a grop in grogan

*Decimo [sic] legatus*

267. Lowena then ryelha  
 pryns a allos ombrevy  
 ren tas a nef vhelha  
 ny yller the ankevy  
 in bys hogan  
 myr in garaw  
 han corf maraw  
 rag vth a grop in grogan

*Undecimus legatus*

268. Lowena a regnation  
 theso drys an re erall  
 in mysk ol an Christonnyon  
 nynges orthes rag perel  
 mars & [?] emperowr  
 agan arluth  
 henna forsoyth  
 drys peb a bew an onor

*Duodicimus legatus*

269. Lowena this myghtern feteth  
 gwerror fers ha galosak  
 ny won in bys pew ath feth  
 den na best peswar trosak  
 agan arluth  
 henna forsoth  
 drys peb a bew an emprowr

*Arthur*

270. Per noterdam byanvenv  
 roy warnowgh ha ryelder  
 ebyth galaunt retenv  
 ha devethis a belder  
 ha thewgh grasow  
 ha ganhasow  
 agys messag mar sew vas  
 welcum om gwlas

*First legatus ad reginam*

\* \* \* \* \*

[2 folios, old '20' and '21', missing]

[fol. 13r ('22'), photo 25: 'Jesus']

*First legatus*

271. Henna ew gwyer  
 war ow forth hyr  
 por gentyll ew  
 hay vos presyvs  
 hag honorys  
 ave gvyw

*Arthurus*

272. Ow soget kata ponan  
       me a vyn war ow lowta  
 ombarvuge a hanan  
       the wosper gans beawta  
       delleuugh fus [for tus] fuer  
 ordnowgh a ragof vskis  
 peswar myghtern curunys  
       gans clethythyow a owr per

In tokyn me the fetha  
       ow yskerans in pub tv  
 han [for ham?] bos parys the sconya  
       pub cam der weras Jesu  
       an prennas tyn  
 Mundus tennenda ampla  
 per quatuor acclinata  
       gvef a relha er ow fyn

*Augelus, stando*  
 273. Arluth ker the arhadow  
       a with gwreys hath worhemyn  
 parys on theth vnadow  
       rag the servya pub termyn  
       gans ryelder  
 drethos e thon lewenhys  
 gallas the los drys an bys  
       bys in hethans in pelder

*Arthurus*  
 274. Gwaytyough gul agys dvver  
       ens peswar myghtern worthy  
 the thon a rag Gwynever  
       deaw gopyl a gelemmy  
       dof gans pluf gwyn  
 rag an vygtern real  
 in tokyn hy bos vval  
       ha whek ha tek hag y lyn

*Culvers*

*Rex Norgogie*  
 275. Ny ara syra forsoyth  
       in hanow an tas gwelha  
 ny glowsyn cows a arloyth  
       yndan an howl ryelha  
       [paris ony *deleted*] agesowgh why  
 dun then chapal  
 scon heb astal  
       parys ony

*Artvrus, dessendit*  
 276. Dvn ow amors ham cvvyon  
       gans solas hag eglynnyon

ha merth ha melody  
 thagan palas gwel ew thy<sup>n</sup>  
 revertya gans cannōw  
 ha predery ren Avstyn  
 agen gwayow  
 nynsa an gof [*not clear where these words belong*]  
 goeth Lucy rum tas a nef  
 me a garsa thotha ef  
 dusquethas vnwith pew of

*Lucy*

Hic regum procerumque chororum decet stipare revetit [*sic*]  
*Arthurum* [*sic, for Arthurus*] in palacio suo

*Cadorus*

277. Pur barys ew the socckors  
 na thyglon saw the oners  
 del os myghtern heb parow

*Arthurus*

Na raf ow gentyl amors  
 gwel ew gena bos marow

*Sextus legatus*

278. Grovs Christ benedicite  
 pan rowtya vs gans Arthur  
 me a grys bos nycyte  
 ha gokyvgh then emp(e)rowr  
 mos the [*servya deleted*] syrry  
 gallas mar stowt  
 erbyn e rowt  
 ma veth mab den gregyrry

*Primus legatus*

279. Dun the glowas ereson  
 rag an matters govynnys  
 pur cas etev an seson  
 may fyth corden ystynnys  
 an maglenha

*Septimus legatus*

Dun a Barth tv  
 saw rag own gv  
 na gowsyn ny a henna

*Primus legatus*

280. Hail semly syr on your towr  
 salue then sal in tean  
 me a lever arluth flowr  
 orth ow [?] both gyllys vean  
 gans gorthyb then gwelha gowr

bythquath a wesk lyan  
na darsough ny

*Arthurus, stando*  
Dv reth wela mes ay dorm  
syth thou wylt so hastely gon  
me a worthyb thys dely

*Secundus legatus*  
[fol. 13v, photo 26]

*Secundus legatus*

281. Me a garsa in tefry  
cafas gorthyb in certan  
ha war an trvb[vt] manly  
ew try myl bowns in blethan  
a vo gwyn  
try myl a henna kemerough cvr  
bvns in rag ow arluth nyvyn suer  
bonas hel tha awon  
bletha ha newon gew pe l [*sic*]  
in tyowgall  
saw stoppys gwyen blethennow

*Arthurus*

282. Lavar theth arluth cosyn  
me releverys heb flows  
ran an trvbut a wovyn  
na goyth na hen war nebas ovs  
then stat a Rome  
mars e ben ef dybynny  
mar goyth pan ew govynnys  
me an danfner thy ynnys [*or yuuys?*]  
by *the* dredful day of don [*sic, for dom*]

Yea bys vycken  
nynsa na hen  
rag Bretayn Veer  
theth arluth mas  
gwra dyryvas  
henna martor

283. Ny worthebe thotha  
toching then questons eral  
bys may tanvanho thymma  
py war ganow leverall  
in erbers in powadro  
an lynes in tyawgal  
praga etevons  
heb denwith thaga gony  
saw rag own bos somony  
a Romans a vyth vystyys  
*yn* steovne panna alhons

*Primus legatus*

284. Syr king dar ny vynnough why  
 leverough expedient  
 [sy deleted] ry ken gorthyb the Lucy  
 ha bonas moy obedient  
 ys in della

*Arthurus, se[den?]do*

Na vanna heb the dolla  
 rag henna nagam pelha  
 te an kef rag an gwelha

*Omnes fm [?] stabu[n]t*

*Octavus legatus*

285. Ef a with gweth  
 re Christ ys wel  
 the gyrryow ferth  
 in tyhogal  
 ath setanans  
*pan* ys clowo  
 Lucy mar dv  
 ploys vyth ganso  
 nyth gas ath view  
*run* sperys sans

*Arthurus, stando ad modum tyranny*

286. Arjaf rengys  
 the ves omden  
 py run drengys  
 skettyaf the ben  
 hath coloren [or colorem?]  
 the worth the scouth  
 gans the gonha  
 kepar ha goyth  
 te mab honna  
 tebal voran

*Hic sedebit Arthurus; omnes fanuli [sic] stabunt*

*Tunc legaty cadent ad genua perterriti*

*Nonus legatus, perterritus, flectando*

287. Arluth worthy  
 na with garow  
 kyn kowsyn ny  
 mes lavarow  
 canhasow on  
 rag danferys  
 gans gyrryow syth  
*pan* yns ottrys  
 ny dallans pyth  
 so moty gon

- Arthurus, sedendo*
288. Ny rug Lucy  
      furneth in vys  
      mer a foly  
      o prederys  
      mos thum serru  
      ef may hvnyth  
      awos e gre  
      run Christonath  
      ny yl neffra  
      ow dystvthy
- First legatus*
289. Valeatis  
      rer [sic, for rex] Arthure  
      libertatis  
      quo future  
      memor estis
- Arthurus, stando*
- Bona vita  
      vobis chari  
      ha dythyow  
      bys venari  
      in honestis
- Decimus legatus, in via*
290. Arluth Christ thagan dyfen  
      in dywath na vyn cvthis  
      an nevvoys ew vvylen  
      na vith neffra dvvuthys  
      heb arholas  
      a theu [or then] gv the ny pan ven  
      ..oref [or cref?] ew pan sorr then lvn  
      gans Arthor cvdufollas [?]
- First legatus*
291. Gas cres rag scham  
      gvew os the vlam  
      rag nyn gyw vas  
      suer ethum glow  
      a omthygnnow  
      the lendevnys [?] gas  
      rag methan bys  
      agan yskar  
      whath a throg fuer  
      hay woeth a vith esylhys
292. Salue solus seculi  
      empror worthy in pub plas
- Primus legatus valeatis*  
 [fol. 14r ('23'), photo 27]
- Hic claudatur tentum et ibi pausatur*

sicut splendor speculi  
 ys the fernys of *your* fas  
 shening so bright

*Emperator Lucy*  
 Welcum pan owgh devethys  
 ny goyth thewgh bos kerethys  
 whylye be swynys so light

293. Pan nowothov pan getlow  
 vs genowgh why an cost west  
 marsew bersys an whetlow  
 wold I wer now at ny [*for my*] rest  
 leverough scon  
 a vyn bos gostoyth  
 thymmo ve kepar del goyth  
 ha chastya y golan

*First legatus*  
 294. Na vyn ow arluth heb nam  
 awos merwal der an cletha  
 ethesough why ow cul cam  
 theto [*sic*] ef suer e metha  
 war ow forth hier  
 ha rum arluth am perys  
 thyyny ef a leverys  
 e vos gyryak yth ympyr

295. Mar ow codres ymsesya [*or yn-?*]  
 in neb dythyow vs ow tos  
 settys rag thagan dyseysya  
 me a wor the wyr e vos  
 ha pryns heb [pa] par  
 ew ef ha mer the breysya  
 drys svel a welys heb mar

- Emperator Lucy (' owt owt owt owt owt owt')*  
 296. Pan drotate in dar fol  
 pan in preysyth araga  
 by my soul nyngeth the gol  
 vevgh a rosa the ga  
 omden the ves  
 rag own cafan [?] ef war an pol  
 a behen [?] ereta ges

297. Marrogyan leverugh why  
 pan worshyp er agys fith  
 a wothy a Arthor the ry  
 rag an trubut sola theth [or thyth]  
 a stoppyas ef  
 rys ew thotha e thoscor [?]

awos e nerth hay wlascor  
mar myn bewa in *dan* nef

*First legatus*

298. Syr na vethough grockhys  
na omgeryough bettevoth [*sic, for -eth*]  
an trubut *pan* ve tochys  
e worthyb o *tyn* ha freth  
hag ef garaw  
hag ow thavoch forsoyth  
ay wlascor trubut na goyth  
mars agys pen ow arluth  
henna o e lavarow

299. Ha der reson ha drefan  
e vos mer goyth govynnys  
ef a leverys efan  
efethowgh why dybynnyss  
thy aquytta  
na gwel gorthyb [*or -p*] nagen be  
me ath warne so motythe  
kyn fynhas ow andytya

*Emperor* 'owt owt owt owt owt owt haraw'  
[fol. 14v, photo 28: 'Iesus']

- Emperor ('owt owt owt owt owt owt haraw')  
300. A thew gohy ow holan  
mars me an darvith *the* kyns  
ewos a rys war entron  
in dyspyt in kyg ethyns  
mar an mettya  
an rebel gv  
& fals dellew  
me *an* dyel heb lettya

301. Dar ny worthebys myn rew  
praga e fuldrys ow cosyn  
ha subiect neb a bew  
ow thyr ren geffa tristyns  
an tyllak ways  
kyn fe an jowl in e byn  
a sew coyth yn gorfensen  
an caffan a rag ow fas

*Duodecimus legatus*

302. Nyn gyw y daul gorthebey  
the na moy a gys matters  
bys praga in kerthaugh why  
etef lynas in erthors  
heb gonythe  
e gyrryow ef ew henna  
ha suer ny *vyn* omdenna

awos own a gortew

*Emperator Lucy* ('owt owt owt owt owt owt haraw tango')

303. A Dv danvon anfugy  
 war an raf glovorak na  
 mollath Christ han trefugy  
 war gorf [blank: *unfinished line*]  
 gegy ay vew  
 me an heth in mes ay nyeth  
 ny allaf gotha e ryeth  
 e ma ow skethy re Dew

304. Kyn kemerhis castilly  
 ham lawothnys a with pals  
 me a bes ow askyll  
 byth ny falla ve an fals  
 orth ovhovly  
 drys tennyn [or tenuyn?] ha menythyow  
 ef a velyk an dythyow  
 may tallythyf e dovla

*Secundus legatus*

305. Ow holan a vyth in cren  
 pan vo kowsys ay hanow  
 ef ew an bolta mab den  
 a gampoller gans ganow  
 suer heb kelas  
 in syrrys neb an gwelha  
 nyn dythursa pythellya  
 war nanbos [or nambos] e wohelas

*Tertius legatus*

306. Pan leverys agys fuer  
 agys nygysyow thotha  
 kyn thon corfow da ha fuer  
 an myr han wel anotha  
 agen te\y/lly  
 e weflow hay lagasow  
 hay goynntnans o mar fasow  
 may the gan ow thum gelly  
 ol clamderak  
 war agen glvn in vn strays [or scrays]  
 pur blyant ow pegy gras  
 agen bewnans awherak

*Imperator* ('owt owt owt owt owt owt lysky bus)

307. A traytors ragas bo spyt  
 kemmys orth ow dvwenhe  
 ow holan ew crackys [qyck [?] deleted] quyt  
 drefen why thy lowenhe  
 derlewd omthon

ha gans henna e wormol  
eugh an golak in neb tol  
an gwelha ahanowgh ol  
    re gorf Dv ny dal on

308. Moyhes ow fyanhasow  
    ma ow holan ow qvana  
maseger pen canhasow  
    deugh a rag in vn a thana  
        ke sovyth ha north

ha gvra cry cref in pub cost  
ow soccors may teffons tost  
a gy the vys in vn lost  
    fystyn na let ke ath forth

*Tunc receperunt legatus et preparabunt reges*

309. Ha gvayt gwanya myghtern Medes  
    ha myghtern Grek maga suer  
may founs [or foms] gena desempys  
    rag otham vs a dvs fuer  
        thym drys pub tra  
inweth gwarnow senators  
kepar delyns ow amors  
    may teffans them in tornma

*Nuncius: honor*

[fol. 15r ('24'), photo 29: 'Iesus']

*Nuncius*

310. Honor thum arluth ryal  
    niry this ow regnrya [or regurya?]  
bost ew gena ha fest mal  
    yth nygysyow laverrya  
        syr farewell  
se glowyns pebol a dro  
in nergh korf kemmys a vo  
in arvow rys ew thotha  
    hastia thum arluth vhall

311. Bethough gansa kynpenbys  
    an gorhemmyn ew henna  
ha [replacing rag *deleted*] ris ew gvl e thevys  
    war bayn cregy ha tenna  
        ny dal bos goyth  
rag prynnya dewas ha boys  
harlyg robowghynk [sic] ha loys  
    myns a gyffovgh war an forth

*Boccus rex Medorum*

312. Pax nunc prelyatores  
    prynsys [or pryncys?] dukys marrogyon  
saltem debiliores  
    rag hastys of am colan

kynthoma pyth  
 ha trewyllyk *om* dedys  
 ya Boccus mygtern Medys  
 ew ow hanow gorrough vyth

- Primus nuncius*
313. Ave pater in terno  
 Lucy agys dynnyrhes  
 vt est potentes in bono  
 saw e golan ew cvthys  
 rag galaraw [*or -av*]  
 Arthur a vyn e vettya  
 in hast hay oversettya  
 ef re dos in ger maraw [*or -av*]

- Boccus rex Medorum*
314. Canhas welcum os sertan  
 Lucy ys lord of honor  
 an ryboth mygtern Breatayn  
 thotha ef nyra dolor  
 then jawden fy  
 heb let me a thum gvelha  
 then myrnans er na gelha  
 e yskar ny the thum chy

- Primus nuncius*
315. Henna ew kowsys garow  
 hag a golan stowt porwyer  
 ny gefyr agys paraw  
 in dan howl in mor na tyer  
 syr fa\r/well

*Boccus rex Medorum*  
 Farwell canhas plegadaw  
 laver thum tas caradaw  
 me an vesk [*or vest?*] ha ke napell

*Hic dissendit rex*

- Epystopus rex Grecorum*
316. Sileat omnis viuus  
 Latinus atque Grecus  
 conticeat natiuuus [*sic*]  
 argus luscus & cecus  
 ha gvyls ha whar  
 mygtern Grece ove *om* towr  
 Epystopus body flower  
 indan an howl numbves par

- Primus nuncius*
317. Lowena thys a vyterne  
 ow arluth a tynyrhis  
 gallas garaw avel spern

in ol hast ef ath pegys  
     a thos thotha  
 in myth Arthur ema gwyer  
 thotha ef in e ympyer  
     markyl in deg the wortha

- Epystopus rex Grecorum*
318. Welcum oge gar byben  
     ny thovtyaf an nowothow  
 an Vretons me a the ben  
     e kerth vn vaner ha gothow  
     gas ve hag hy  
 ha gwarn ow arluth garow  
 e yskar a with maraw  
     ha tovchys kepar ha ky

- Primus nuncius*
319. Henna ew kowsys efan  
     hag a golan dyspusant  
 me a vyn mos ahanan  
     delough myghtern sofvsant  
     na vethough pell

*Epystopus rex Grecorum*  
 Me a thum arluth war nvg  
 nvm leth na nyl lanow na crvg  
     conhas farwel

- First' senator*
320. Pes seniors par tavr leter  
     peys yet I hot rygh & powr  
 agys bewnans marsough ker  
     syglowgh orth senator  
     ne dices moet  
 duk Borgayn awos e frap  
 ny yl poral thymmo scap  
     orth ow nobyl nyaspyn groet

[fol. 15v, photo 30]

[cf. 202]

- First' nuncius*
321. Ave senator  
     vt imperator  
     sedens in trono  
 deus confirmet  
 vos et conseruet  
     in omni bono

- First' senator*
322. Welcum canhas ker  
     pan gerth ha pan ger  
     how faryth my lord  
 maren cvthys den

*rum fay ef an pryn*  
*ny<sup>n</sup> gvyth nerth nag ord*

*First' nuncius*

323. Grug myghtern Bretayn  
*gans* ganow efan  
     ren gog thy vos tyn  
     ha dos in e dyr  
     rag govyn neb gwyer  
     hay thyswull avan

*First' senator*

324. Owt war an molak  
     ny vyth cosolak  
         goyth in ow body  
     na ny uytyaf boys  
     erna [welly *deleted*] welhaf goys  
         an pen dystody

*First' nuncius*

325. Farwel suffran mas  
     an gwelha tas  
         roy thewhy gul da  
     a Thew asew col  
     agen arluth ol  
         in gosyth mar sa

*First' senator*

326. Naga na borth dout  
     nynges den mar stowt  
         a vyrhe der hot  
     nan gvren ny pordam  
     na thowtyans rag sham  
         Cornow na Scot

*Hic dissendit senator*

*Secundus senator*

327. Pax omnis murmvantes  
     siglowough pan vyf ow cows  
     estote vt infantes  
         me a nowyth aga fovs  
             penagel na dew  
     in Rom me ew senator  
     acctontys an gwelha gowr  
         vs am ehan hethew bew

*First' nuncius*

328. Boal syr Du don vous bonior  
     movn senior an prydith mort  
     kepar dellough e soccor  
         why a the hag an confort  
         lyas e ras

claf ew e golan soweth  
 Arthur Gornow myghtern freth  
 a vyn orta syngy cas

*Arthur nyuld [or my'ld for mylord?] Gornow*

329. *Secundus senator*  
 Bien venv canhas savns peer  
 thum | arluth vskys ethaf  
 vith na berthyns neb awher  
     pan Arthur a vith pur glaf  
     hay esyly  
 orth thynny ny yl settya  
 ny an dyvyn heb lettya  
     neffra nan saw ely

*First' nuncius*

330. I tak leve movn amy  
     prys ew thymmo fystyna  
     an forth welha towlough why  
     Arthur rag ew worlynna  
     ren geffa gv  
 markyl gul e volenta  
 ny rys thyn [or thym?] joy ow pewa  
     fatyl vyth elhas a thew

*Secundus senator*

331. Canhas gentyl na borth dowt  
     awos Arthur ny a rowt

*Hic dessendit senator ad Arthurum*

*First' nuncius*

332. Salue salus populi  
     gloryus lord ful of great myght  
     pulcher flos decus mundi  
     I can tell you the clen ryght  
     Dv dvstvny  
     an vyghternath por gevyn  
     a nvg [sic, for rvg?] thygo drys tennyn [or tenuyn?]  
     hath soccors oll pub hvny

*Imperator Lucy*

333. Welcum os flower canhasow  
     welcum melwith rum ena  
     gormolys thys ha grasaw  
     ha war the gorf lowena  
     joy hag awen  
 Arthur a verew mar harlot  
 auyel fals Judas Yscaryot  
     a omgrogas orth scawan

*Boccus rex Medorum*

334. Syr Du don vous bonior  
     nolite constristari [sic, for contrastari?]

in dan an howl nyn ges go\w/r  
 as feth bys venari  
 fete bon cher  
 with na thowt Arthur the grog  
 ny an dog mvnys ha meg  
 rum arluth an pernas ker

*Epystopus*

[fol. 16r ('25'), photo 31]

*Epistopus*

335. Lowena thum arluth stowt  
 gallosak drys svel a ve  
 the yskerans ny a glowt  
 y an pren vngyth a the  
 fete bon cher  
 with na thowt Arthur the grog  
 ny an deg mvnys ha mog  
 ren arluth an prennas ker

*First' senator*

336. Lowena thum arluth freth  
 gallosak drys tvs an bys  
 in ow holan tyn regeth  
 the vos kemmys dvwhenhys  
 war ow lowta  
 the yskar angevyth pows  
 me a vith dewath e gows  
 an gwel ny the wel sowta

*Secundo [sic] senator*

337. Lowena thewhya ras  
 hag honor ha beawta  
 x. myl lowan thum tas  
 de ew mer the reawta  
 war ow lowta  
 the yskar an gevyth pows  
 me a veth thewhya e gows  
 an gwel ny the wel sowta

*Imperator*

338. Welcum ough arlythy mas  
 ha Dv ren vanna ras  
 warnough in katap hvny  
 why an soccker in pub cas  
 hag am confort the thow gras  
 kepar del vymraf vny  
 Arthur pryck bost  
 an prenwyth tost  
 ha suer ny an dyelha  
 ha whath pelha [word order unclear in these two lines]

*Hic assendit Boccus et Epystopus et senator*

*Sertorius rex Libie*

339. Lowena the flowr an bys  
elhas the vos dvenhis  
eselder bras ew gena  
neb na vyn gul both the vris  
mar ne vetha dyhelhis  
bynar rem [sic, for num?] bo lowena  
caereve\w/ [sic, for hedre vew?]  
me Sertory  
myghtern Lyby  
a res dretho gans ow gv

*Excerces rex Ituriorum, secundus rex*  
340. Lowena thys ser Lucy  
ow arluth emperor worthy  
ny redeth thys gans an ger  
the sogys hath wostoyth on  
byth lowaneys the golan  
ath yskar na berth awher  
arluth worthy  
me Excerces  
ew gverror fers  
ha myghtern in Inury

*Alphatina rex Hijspanie, tertius rex*  
341. Hail thewhy ha lowena  
ny redueth theugh thum ena  
the wostoyth an gyglasow pel  
Arthor rag ethevenya  
ef a verew kyn tremena  
kyn fe vyth mar ver e nyel [or nyl]  
ny scap rum pen  
ea tristough thyn  
me Alphatyn  
myghtern Spain an deg thesen

*Micyppa rex Babilonice, quartus rex*  
342. Lowena thum arluth mas  
ny redueth [altered from reduath?] a lyas gwlas  
pan glowsyn the vos serrys  
genegy rag syngy cas  
pen the yskar ren ow thas  
in ol hast a with terryss  
der vras colan  
me Micyppa  
ew gwerryor da  
ha myghtern in Babylon

*Pandrasys rex Egiptiorum, quintus rex*  
343. Lowena thum arluth flower  
na berthewgh k\w/eth na dolor  
Arthur angevith ankan

ha golheys nan docca troys  
 ny an gaskyl gorf ha coys  
 annotha kentel falhan  
 me Pendrasys  
 ew den desty [*or* descy?]  
 gverryor fersly  
 myghtern Egip myl prevys

- Hirtacius rex Partorum, sextus rex*
344. Lowena thum arluth ker  
 byth lowena [*read* lowen?] ha da the cher  
 ny redueth agan gwlasow  
 thege in socker ryal [?]  
 may hilly towlal dyal  
 war the yskar in fasow  
 me Hirtasy  
 mightern Partys  
 a veth inwys  
 orth Arthur an fals lvthky

*Imperator*  
 [fol. 16v, photo 32: 'Iesu']

- Imperator*
345. Welcum os myghtern Partys  
 ha myghtern Egyp kefrys  
 welcum myghtern Babylon  
 welcum mightern Spain deffry  
 welcum myghtern Itvry  
 hag inweth myghtern Lyby  
 welcum in cres ow holan

- Mustensar rex Affricorum, septimus rex*
346. Lowena ha beawtys  
 thum arluth gentyl cortys  
 rag the onors ny re dueth  
 gas ve hag Arthor Gornow  
 me an dorn gans ow dornow  
 may clamderha rag veth  
 ren spurys sans  
 me Mvstensar  
 an tebal gower  
 of myghtern in Affrycans

- First' Policus dux Grecie, primus*
347. Lowena hag honors tew  
 thum arluth drys suel vs bew  
 ny res theugh bo [*for* bos] dvenyk  
 awos lavarow drog den  
 neb ath cythys an tyn bren  
 may welly an ankenak  
 moy [*sic, for* my *or* me] Ypolyt  
 duk [C]reth heb fall

[*looks like* oreth, *for* creth]

gan bonas mal  
war e vody ara spyt

*Ethi/on dux Boetie [or dux Boeti, 2]*

348. Lowena ha ryeldar  
hag honor bras in pelder  
 thum arluth drys pub hvny |  
der voth Dv in vhelder  
theth yskar gwren yselder  
    kepar del vynnyth vny  
        me Ethyon  
duk Boecy  
war the enmy  
    a rys gans lvne devocyon

*Teuthar dux Phrigis [or Phrigie?], tertius dux*

349. Lowena ha lvn yehas  
thum arluth ha gormolys  
    drys kenevar vs genis  
the yskar gan weras Dv  
a ragas angevyth gv  
    der e golan stakenys  
        rag me Teuthar  
duk Phrygy suer  
kynfe in dver  
    a vyn delay gans an kver

*Euander dux Siria, quartus dux*

350. Honorter ha poteste  
ha rowath ha dignite  
    tha gan arluth pob seson  
an tyllyk attuen thas  
a with boys then bryny bras  
    rag e frappys dyreson  
        m[e] Euander  
duk Syry an dyelha  
ren tas an nef vhelha  
    me an helgh in efander

*Pollitetes dux Bitinie, quintus dux*

351. Lowena tha gan suffran  
del os arluth cref ha gwan  
    the wostoyth on devethys  
neb ath cvthys in sertan  
a veth goef er e ran  
    a ragas efeth lethys  
        rag an pylf prowt  
rum cvthysve  
duk Bitini  
    Pollitetes gwerryor stowt

*Imperator*

352. Welcum arlythy gwlasaw  
 gormolys theugh ha grasaw  
     rag why am car me a wel  
 Arthor a gel e rasow  
 in spyt in e lagasow  
     me am byth an lorgh han bell  
     ol thum talant  
 fers of ha lym  
 ha soccors grym  
     asa allaf bos galant

353. Reges Arabum & Saba  
     reges Tharsis & insule  
 ha lyas myghtern ema  
     a thothy thymo whare  
     in suer heb mar  
 a pe danvenys thetha  
 rag dyswruthyl der an cletha  
     an anfugyk fals nam car

*Boccus*

354. Lowr ony by Godes arm [army, *with y deleted?*]  
     ha henna why a wylwith  
 then molothake ny a jarm  
     mar tryg vghan ehlwth  
     awos e nerth  
 kyn fe an jovle war escoyth  
 ny an dywoys avel goyth  
     in dyspyt thy gerans perth

*Imperator*

355. Ethough ow nerth ham sockers  
 kepar dellough ow amors  
     war tua Frynk fystynnyn  
 mar tve Arthur mes ay wlus  
 ef an gyf na reva vas  
     ena ny an dyrrbyn

*Epistophus*

Dun ha ny venyn lettya  
 erna ylhyn e vettya

*Arthur*

356. Ow spovs gentyl Gvynwer  
     mos then batal me a vyn  
 gwayt may rylhy the thever  
     gvrthvherow ha myttyn  
     gwethveyth cof  
 ham [*or han?*] noe ara the rewlya

*Boccus*  
 [fol. 17r ('26'), photo 33: 'Iesu']

*Hic descendit et venient in Franciam*

Du roy theugh gul honesta  
mos a raf ny won a thof

*Hic descendit Arthurus cum suis omnibus militibus et procedit vexillam;  
hic osculatur regina [sic]*

*Regina*

357. A Dv asof morothak  
ow honyн kyn lavara  
me a yl bos hyrehtak [sic]  
pan a moyha a gara  
mar bel an pow  
ha namhygh theth rag para  
ow arluth merth hep cara  
elhas thymmo e fyth guow [or gnow?]

*Regina*

A Dv a formyas pub tra  
run droy thymmo in poynt ta

*Modoredus [sic] nepos*

358. A ow arlothaſ kerha  
am avnter na borth awher  
ay gavow a brederha  
neffra ny vith da e ger  
navith por wyer  
kyntha ow ownter a bel  
an nowothow a vith gwel  
ha gortas da nyngew hyer

*Arthurus*

359. Ebscobowe mas  
a parth an tas  
evgh thagys pow  
me athengas  
Dv mer e ras  
roy them gallos gul ov scow  
[looks like srow?]

*Primus episcopus*

Christ arluth nef  
gras clow the lef  
hath peiadow  
the dre ethen  
hag e pegyn  
ragas the Thew caradow

*Hic descendunt pontifices*

*Arthurus*

360. Te a the Vretayn Modreth [sic]  
gans an vygħternyas heb let  
govern an wlas  
ha the honester omset  
in dywath may festa gras

*Modredus*

The worhemmyn a vyth gwrys  
pur manyfest lowenhys  
ow ownter ker ren ow thas

*Arthurus, in via*

361. Lemmyn ow gwerrors gwellha  
dun ahanan in vn rowt  
gans gweras Dv vhelha  
ay lavarow nil ew stowt  
my an gwra clor  
rag ef a verew nynges dowt  
mar pith kevys vgh an dor

*Imperator Lucy*

362. Ema Arthur devethys  
ha ny gansa canfethys  
in rag degoug[h] ow banar  
may halla bos dyglynnys  
hag ef hay bobyl keffrys  
kepar del ew an vanar

363. Ov gverrors da ha worthy  
prederough agys hvneth  
avell [?] tvs del russans y  
subiect ol Christonath  
ethyns in weth  
ha dun coyt waran Vretons  
ha prosternyug [or -yng] an felans  
then myrnans dyhow ha cloth [*sic, for* cletch]

*Hic procedunt vexillum*

*Arthurus*

[fol. 17v, photo 34]

*Arthurus*

364. Merough plema an Romans  
ow settya ragow myrnans  
peswar cans veyl in vn cor  
Marya myghernas nef  
gwra thym sockor clow ow lef  
dellyw ov thrist warnas mer  
pys the vab ras  
hethew mam byf an victory  
Maria mam a vercy  
clow ve dellos benen vas

365. Ow sockors da ham cosyns  
prederough agys tasow  
trystyough in Dv hag in syns  
dysquethough agys rasow  
war an hanter tus ma tyn  
gans weras Christ rum dythow

me a vyn denvyn the dryhow  
myns a theffa er ow fyn

*Hic pugnabunt et Lucius quandam lanceam [sic] concussus cadit et moritur*

*Imperator*

366. Owt marow of suer heb nam  
Marya an gwellha mam  
in cheryta ragaf pys  
mam bo gev yans ol am cam  
Christ ow arluth thyso jam  
me a gemmyn ow sperys

*Arthurus*

367. Marow ew Lucy heb gyl  
hay werrors in katap myl  
mars an cowars resyas [*sic, for refyas?*]  
Jesu kymmar e ena  
ha gravnt thotha lowena  
gans the woys te an pernas

368. Ow canhas ker ke they  
bys in Rom gans pen Lvcy  
ha por harth then senators  
trybut Bretayn presanty [*sic*]  
in dyscharg thymmo nefra  
ha the ol ow successors

*Secundus nuncius*

369. Ow arluth da  
agys negys  
sver me an gwra  
a thesympys  
na borth awher [*written bortha wher*]  
rag drys pub tra  
vs war an bys  
me a garsa  
gul both the vrys  
ow arluth ker

370. Chif an cyta  
a Barth yth towr  
thys lowena  
myghtern Arthur  
attynnyrhys  
ha thys gena  
pen syr Lucy  
war ow ena  
rag derwery  
ew danvenys

*Ad quatuor senatores Romanorum dicens*

371. An pen algat  
       kyn fe dolors  
       the ol an stat  
       an senators  
       ew danferys  
       tribut nahen  
       nynges byth suer  
       bys in gorfan  
       the worth Arthur  
       nay successors me a grys

*Tres senatores Romanorum*

372. Elhas elhas  
       bonas marow  
       neb o mar vras  
       corf heb parow  
       an empror Lucy  
       saw betegens  
       an Dv del wor  
       Christ pen an syns  
       rebo socket  
       pub vr theyn ny

*Secundus nuncius*

373. Genough farwel  
       gowr gentyl mas  
       ny dal bos pel  
       ow kefrow has  
       so mot y go  
       Christ mer enel  
       Dv l<sup>e</sup>/vn a ras  
       regas gvytho

*Senator*

[fol. 18r ('27'), photo 35: 'Iesu Christ']

374. Senator  
       Farwell rum fer  
       ow cosyn whek  
       canhas savns per  
       dry[s] pub mab grek  
       os hag ylyn  
       bannath synt Cler  
       ha synt Ya  
       ha Jesus ker  
       mab Maria  
       in the gerhyn

375. An arlythy  
       kepar dell goyth  
       a the deffry  
       pen ow arloyth  
       thy anterya

gans melody  
     ha mer worthyans  
 empror worthy  
     in e vewnans  
     par del ewa

- Secundus [?] nuncius*
376. Arluth ryal  
     thys baute  
 gwrys ew sotal  
     war ow lowta  
     the arghadow

*Breui peusaciome [sic, for pausacione] et ibit ad fentum [for tentum] Kay*

*Arthurus*  
 A ca[n]has mas  
     da refary  
 ha this mer gras  
     by venary  
     a caradow

- Modredus in palacio Arthuri*
377. Arlothaſ ker  
     meer ew cher  
 the why heb mar  
     me agys car  
     dek myl blek moy agys ow mam  
 mar ne wetha genovgh prof  
     ny won a raf  
     ny lowenhaf  
     in ow vythyow [for dythyow] neffra jam [for tam?]

- Regina*
378. Gas the bythas  
     rag nyngew vas  
         num gwreth the sergh  
         orth lostow mirth  
         drys algow kyn fen tynnys  
     nyngew ow thowl  
     servya an jowl  
         le ew gena  
         war ow ena  
         gans cletha bos debennys

- Modredus*
379. Der gerynga  
     flowr e hynsa  
         gallas in claf  
         ny won a raf  
         rag paynys ha callater  
     ow vnadow  
     a garadow

ew mos genas  
 flowr benegas  
 thyth scoth in *pervecter* [*sic, for prevetter*]

*Regina*

380. The levd desyr  
 am cvth por wyer  
 na gampol[a]  
 ny dal toller [*for tolla*]  
 Arthur agen arluth flower  
 nyngew never  
 na gows evver  
 o den byth war  
 thymmo heb mar  
 te drog den ny vethyt[h] gowr

*Modredus*

381. Elhas a Thv  
 elhas ha gv  
 trom gallarow  
 am gwra maraw  
 ham dewath genaf ema  
 ny thebbra boys  
 na num deg troys  
 na raf por wyr  
 kerensa hyer  
 war ow fay ew myer dra

*Regina*

382. Gove the vos ov cvthy  
 mara callas [*for callaf?*] the rvthy  
 der kerensa heb gul tros  
 te a yl ov doglythy  
 ha the gavow dyskvthy  
 pan vynhy in tellar clos

*Modredus*

383. A Dv vhal gwyn ow bys  
 ow holan ew lowenhys  
 ny allaf e amontya  
 arlohas gvyn avel gvrys  
 dun then chamber me ath pys  
 may hyllyn omacovntya

*Regina*

[fol. 18v, photo 36]

*Regina*

384. The voth a raf rum peryl  
 lemmyn benenas gentyl  
 evugh dwans then erberow  
 dellough slegh ha trevysy  
 ha cuntyllough in fysy

- erbys rag gvthyl dovrow
- First<sup>a</sup> ppedissera [sic]*
385. Ow arlohas kyns ys nos  
ny a ra thewhy dvvr ros  
galanow re vap an syns  
hag a wyth in keladow  
the obereth casadow  
Dv an aswon byttagyns
- Dessendet puell [sic]*
- Secunda pedissera, in platea*
386. An [sic, for Re?] venovgh a vo gvelys  
dyskowgh [for dystowgh] e fyth ankevys  
rum arluth Dv  
me a wel henna prevys  
gans Gwynwer er hy gv
- Tertia pedessera*
387. Levd ema owth umbrevy  
mar goyth [for got?] pan ra ankevy  
pryns mar ryall  
hy a chans hy ath drevey  
orth meth ha cas ha dyal
- Modredus, reuirtans [?] in aulum*
388. War ow lowta Gwynwer  
my a vyn gul ow dever  
hag in Bretayn bos myghtern  
re Christ arluth vhelha  
me a vyn gul in della  
gans ow owntre ken fe berne
- Regina*
389. Ow amor denvenough why  
e thol war lerth arlythy  
may hallowgh bos cvrvnys
- Modredus*
- In ketela me a vyn  
keffrys drys segh ha drys lyn  
canhas de rag desempys
- Primus nuncius*
390. Salve pater Modrede  
lowena thum arluth stowt  
as I am wis indeed  
your commaund wth great speed  
a vyth gwrys na berthowgh dowt
- Modredus*
391. Ke bys in escob in scon

dellos sotal hag vskes  
 ha laver me the thanvon  
 del in caraf in colan  
 may teffa thym desympys

*Primus nuncius*

392. Me a ra syr por wyr  
     num let glaw na tarenys  
 sotal a raf the thysyer  
 kyn fe an forthow mar hyer  
     scaf ove ha sowenys

*Nuncius ad pontificum [sic] ibit dicens*

393. My lord God save you anshe  
     notum Dev don vous bon ior  
 danferys theugh me re be  
 bys om arluth why a the  
     the gows orta in e dowlr

*Primus pontifex*

394. Welcum canhas re Jowan  
     how faryth our lord Modereth  
 ewa yagh ewa lowan  
 me a thotha re Jowan  
     a thesemyps ny raf let

[Order of lines unclear.]

*Primus nuncius*

395. Agys daryvyas ew mas  
     byth ny allaf bonas gwel  
 why a thyrfyn cafas gras  
 drys kenever vs in wlasc  
     ow arluth genowgh farewell

*Primus [pontifex deleted] episcopus*

396. Ow barnath genas cosyn  
     in gyglas nef re omgyffyn

*Dissendit pontyfix ad Moderus [sic] rege*

*Primus nuncius*

[fol. 19r ('28'), photo 37: 'Iesus']

[*Primus nun]ci[u]s ad [Mo]dredum*

397. Lowena thum arluth stownt  
     avel empor desethis  
 drys peb in bys te a rowt  
 the negys ew gwrys heb dowt  
     ha me sotal dev\e/this

*Modredus*

398. Ow barnath thys purcevand  
     te a thindel the breysya  
 gwel corf os ys Colybrand  
 te a fyth cyvyl de gravnd  
     fystyn dwwhans thy seysya

- [*F*]irst' *nuncius*
399. Gramercy ow arluth gay  
       ve avter cuyr larg core  
       ny vith the wel ow aray  
       awos the ro by thys day  
       ny wysk blow na more
- [*Fi*]rst' *episcopus* [*a*]d *Modredum*
400. Lowena the why pub prys  
       ha skyentolath ha ras  
       me redueth theugh *gans* mer grys  
       rag guthyl both agys brys  
       par dellough rewlar an wlas
- [*M*]odredus
401. Welcum os ow ebscob mas  
       welcum os heb falladow  
       mer [*sic, for mar?*] welcum avel ow thas  
       me a wor theso mer gras  
       rag the thos thum arhadow
- Modredus, in via*
402. Bos cvrvnis me a vyn  
       myghtern in Bretayn in wys  
       penagel a gows er ow fyn  
       ef an prenwyt hag in tyn  
       cvrynn ve a thesemphys
- [*Fir*]stus *pontifex*
403. Modret me a vea fol  
       in della mara qvrelhan  
       e trylsa thymmo the gol  
       serry agen arluth ol  
       agys ownter Dv dyfan
- [*M*]odredus
404. Te an ser kyn tremena  
       py myll a vith marew  
       mar ny asentyyth gena  
       te a hebcor lowena  
       war b\u00fcr nebas lavaraw
- Primus episcopus*
405. Kin fena dyanhethys  
       nyth cvrynn ow crabanow  
       na rowsn kynfena lethis  
       rag own bonas kerethi[s]  
       *gans* suel a vgar ganow
- Modredus*

406. Mar ny vethaf cvrvnys  
in tan pordun te a lysk  
may fo the dyn crathvnys  
te toller *omscvmynys*  
gans the whethlow me ath kesk

Pontifex

407. Erbyn the ruddrys [*for woddrys?*] Modret  
     rag own a throg by my saul  
     ny dal gvthyl thymmo let  
     cvryn Bretayn me a set  
         war the ben in hanaw Pavl

408. An lahys te a lel syns  
ha gvyer the ol the wostoyth  
gvyryow eglos myns del ens  
ha statys kepar ha kyns kyns [sic]  
the vightern da del degoyth

[M]odredus

409. Del vo reson me ara  
gans weras Dv ha yehas  
por wyer om gallos ema  
kekeffrys gul drog ha da  
ke dre ow bannath genas

Pontifex

410. Me a ra Modred heb mar  
ethesaf *omma* lowr pel  
am nyggsyow a pen war  
rum arluth nan gevas par  
ny thothyan thyss mar sotal

*Hic dissendit pontifex  
Modredus*

Modredus

411. Me ew myghtern in Bretayn  
mar sves [gap] with na faytor  
er ow fyn a gows[o] mane  
ef an gevith calys ran  
me a[n] lath avel traytor

### *Secundus nuncius*

412. Arluth confortys reby  
elhas bos rys thymmo dry  
thysa [read thys] nowothow a tholor  
ponvotter vs wharvethis  
rag k\v/eth pan in canfethis  
me re jangyas ow holor

- ### 413. Ny lowenhis war nebas vs

a ban kyns clowys e gows  
 agys noe *omskvmvnys*  
 traytor ny rug e thvver  
 prevath ew *gans Gvynwer*  
 in Bretayn Ver cvrvnys

414. *Arthurus* ('owt owt owt owt owt')  
 Owt gallaf [*read galsof?*] am skyans  
 ny als a [-f deleted] moy dyswryans  
 wharvos neffra er ow fyn  
*Dv roy thymmo dampnassyon*  
 hag eselder ha passyon

415. Owt war an fals am traysys  
*han* throg venyn am geysys  
 henna moy rum dyseysys  
 duwath ay doil ma crytter  
 elhas bos rys thym kyny  
 neb a rug ow bylyny  
 maraw rys gvylfyth ytter

*Hoelus dux*

416. Myschef re bo gvelys cler  
 war nebas ath [*read neb ath*] tros in awher  
*han* arluth ath pernas ker  
 reth lowenha sul vegyns  
 war neb a arug del whirvys  
 mollath yewynk ha byrvys  
 ha mollath noeth hag yrvys  
 mollath Chryst hag ol an syns

*Arthurus*

417. Canhas gvarn an anprevion  
 na vyth hveth war ow holan  
 er na vons e dyskerwys

*Secundus nuncius, transit ad Moredus [sic]*  
 Me a ra heb falladow  
 arluth jentyll caradow  
 e coyth thew bos clowys

418. Hayl syr Modret in the dron  
 canhas of somot y gon  
 theworth Arthur danvenys  
*gans* dynnerth stownt ha calys  
 ath worthyb byth avysyys  
 na vith re hawt kvlenys

*Modredus*

419. Na gows na moy a henna

me ath kesk a omdenna  
     hedre vo tecca an bers  
     kyn fynnas Arthur ygy  
     ens an javal the gregy  
     changys an bys nangev whers

*Secundus nuncius*

420. Te a russa moy furneth  
     guthyl ken eredyeth  
     ys covs mar fyth lavarow  
     me a lever thys Modres  
     keffrys te han viternas  
     in ol hast a vith marow

*Regina*

[fol. 20r ('29'), photo 39]

*[Regin]a*

421. Ser the thywan te pen cog  
     desempis gvef ow golog  
     rag te tyllyk nyth cara  
     mar kowsyth moy a Arthor  
     omgoith ve te fals bribor  
     neffra ny thibbryth bara

[cf. *Ser the thewan* 40]*[M]odredus*

Ens mes am golag vskys  
     py me an lath desempys  
     re syn Thomas a gara

*Nuncius, [re]vartens [ad] Arthurum*

- 422a. Arthusta bys in henna  
     precius ew  
     arluth Dv reth consayl  
     ny yl tavas reportya  
     torma mvr  
     ath noe ew re thispusant  
     fool ha trynk avel tvrant
- [This stanza is a corrupt version of the following one]*

*Tria hoc in loco conteruntur folia, perfecte idio nun scibuntur [for scribuntur] omnia.*

*Nuncius, [a]d Arthurum*

- 422b. A thuska bys in henna  
     pris ew thymma  
     arluth Dv reth confortya  
     ny yl tavas reportya  
     turna myvns [read myns?] vs yna  
     hath noe ew re thispusant  
     fol ha trink avel tvrant  
     towl rag the dvwenna

*[A]rthurus*

423. Elhas elhas ha gv

gove rag spyt trvath ew  
 drefan ef the wul drog thimma  
 ough tromhas ow galarow  
 elhas na vena marow  
 theugh e thof gly

424. Howen [*sic*] omma te a dryg  
 rag dyfenn an pow orth bryg  
 me a tryst this nos ha dyth  
*sicut noui te barun*  
*parum galliarum*  
 an governans te a vith

*Hoelus*

425. Paris ove theth onor  
*gans* ol ov nel ham sockor  
 neffra theso ny falla

*Arthurus*

Gramersie gentyll Howen  
 ha me this maga lowan  
 an tal mara calla

426. Dun ahanan dewygyk [or vewygyk?]   
 ow holan ev sethisgyk [?]  
 war lergh dyswul ow enmy  
 kynfe in cres menath horn  
 me a devyn adev thorn  
 in hast by godes body

*Regina*

427. Moddrehth byth war *omwra* cref  
 avel bothiak syth e wref  
 Arthur a the sulva *gyns*

*Modredus*

A varwa awos arveth  
*byn* gew gvew the varogath  
 whath ow forpos me a *syns* [cf. 135]

428. Me re thanvanas deffry  
 duk an Saxens Chellery  
 the whelas myns a geffa  
 a bagans in Germany  
 & jubuenient [*for* sub-?] Picti  
 gweras lowr a the thimma

429. An duk an gevith pur wyer  
 rag e laver ol an tyr  
 a thowr Hombyr the Scotland  
 ha mins an geva Horsus

*Mortige\|r/nus king of this ...nd*

berd in Kint ha Hengystus  
in termyn Mortygerus  
when he was king in this land

*Chellerius dux Saxonum*  
[fol. 20v, photo 40: 'Iesu Christ']

430. *Chellerius dux Saxonum*  
Hail king Moddreth in the thron  
gans plenty a sovdoryon  
a welta ve devethis

*Modredus*  
Welcum cosy Chellery  
gans gweras ahanowgh why  
ow eskar a vith lethis  
an coet was my num bues dowt  
dun ahanan in vn rowt  
der agis gweras gwren ef maraw  
gans tvs ha bois ywys  
rum arluth Dv hed [sic, for heb] parow

*Dessendit Modredus satillibus cum suis*

431. *Modredus*  
An crothak  
in hast e fyth dielhiys

*Arthurus*  
Merough plema an cronak  
kepar dellew mollothak  
dun warnotha gans mer grys

432. Ow servantes marum kerough  
agys dyhowgh prederowgh  
ha bethoug[h] war  
na glowo agys ama dolors  
na coyth man vith car

Ahanowgh meth kyns ov lyfynhas  
Modreth o pyth an darivyas  
an fykyl fals  
saw ny vith gvryth gwethan ys fol  
pan in crethis gans Calesvol  
me an dyhals

433. *Modredus*  
Owt ny vith vas me a grys  
new revyan dyelhis  
na ve bos Dv an gwelha  
trom regothas in awher  
rum arluth am pernas ker  
ny wortaf omma pelha

*Hic obuiawerunt [?]*

*Hic moritur [sic] Auglus et Walgere*

*Arthurus*

434. Ow thrator rum gohelas  
drog chavns war an kyn welas  
na alsamny devlal thyals

*Tunc fiugiat [sic] Modrediuus [sic] et postea Cambiret [?]*

re Christ am pernas in pren  
drys ol wlas kynthellyen  
whath ny a vith orth an fals

435. Warnotha Dv tal dyel  
now myghtern Scotland Augel  
ha syr Gawen ew maraw  
J ow [*for ew?*] chyf ow marogyon  
a Thew gohy ow holan  
rag trystyns ha gallaraw  
Ke wyn an duk  
ha bith war a [*for na?*] ve lethis  
in cres host myghter [*sic*] Medys  
pan ve Lucy debynnys  
may thof cvrys re sint Luk

*Arthrus [sic] ambulabit cum suis in theatro*

*Primus nuncius, ad regina [sic] dicens*

436. Hail yth towr ow arlohas  
desyys suer ew Moddras  
Arthur ren hoddyas garaw  
mar wyr dellouia [*or delloma?*] jacca  
ef an gevyth an lacka  
hag in hast a vith maraw

*Regina*

437. Ny won vith ple hallas [*for hallaf?*] mos  
a Dv a vynha ow bos  
shamys  
ham gar syttys der hi ben  
elhas ny yl bos nahen

*Prima pedissyqua [?]*

438. Trv te a ve kentresow  
mad servia arluthesow  
tek ywys  
gans eglynnnyow ha gveresow  
ha gva rybbryn ha bersow

*Regina*

\* \* \* \* \*

[*Probably 5 folios missing*]