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**Babbage, Charles** (1792 – 1871)

*Election* : 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Inventor ; Educator

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**Babbitt, Irving** (1865 – 1933)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Linguist ; Educator ; Writer

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**Babbitt, Milton Byron** (1916 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Musician (composer, music theorist) ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Babcock, Horace Welcome** (1912 – 2003)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Research institution administrator

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**Babior, Bernard Macy** (1935 – 2004)

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Scripps Research Institute

*Residence at election* : La Jolla, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist ; Physician ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Bach, George Leland** (1915 – 1994)

*Election* : 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

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**Bache, Alexander Dallas** (1806 – 1867)

*Election* : 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Coast Survey

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Geophysicist ; Government research agency administrator ; Educator

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**Bacher, Robert Fox** (1905 – 2004)

*Election* : 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Bachman, John** (1790 – 1874)

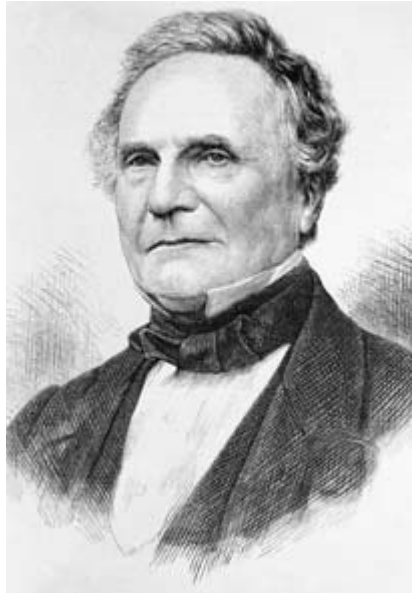
*Election* : 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : St. John's Church

*Residence at election* : Charleston, SC

*Career description* : Clergy member ; Naturalist ; Zoologist

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Charles Babbage, elected 1832

Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Backlund, Jons Oskar** (1846 – 1916)

*Election* : 1914, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Pulkovo Observatory

*Residence at election* : St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Observatory administrator

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**Backus, George Edward** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election* : La Jolla, CA

*Career description* : Geophysicist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Backus, John** (1924 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election* : San Jose, CA

*Career description* : Computer scientist ; Company research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation* : San Francisco, CA

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**Bacon, John** (1738 – 1820)

*Election* : 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Court of Common Pleas of Berkshire County, Massachusetts

*Residence at election* : Stockbridge, MA

*Career description* : Jurist ; Legislator

---

**Bacon, John** (1817 – 1881)

*Election* : 1847, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physiological chemist ; Hospital scientific staff member ; Educator

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**Bacon, Leonard** (1887 – 1954)

*Election* : 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Peace Dale, RI

*Residence at election* : Peace Dale, RI

*Career description* : Literary critic ; Writer (poet)

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**Bacow, Lawrence S.** (1951 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Tufts University

*Residence at election* : Medford, MA

*Career description* : Public policy and environment scholar ; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baddeley, Alan David** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Bristol

*Residence at election* : Bristol, England

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation* : University of York

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**Baddour, Raymond Frederick** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Chemical engineer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Belmont, MA

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**Badger, Richard McLean** (1896 – 1974)

*Election* : 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Badian, Ernst** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baer, Karl Ernst von** (1792 – 1876)

*Election* : 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election* : St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description* : Embryologist ; Geographer ; Anthropologist ; Educator ; Learned society administrator

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**Baeyer, Adolf Johann Friedrich Wilhelm von** (1835 – 1917)

*Election* : 1884, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Munich

*Residence at election* : Munich, Germany

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Bagge, Gosta Adolfsson** (1882 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1933, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Stockholm  
*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Diplomat

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**Bagnall, Roger Shaler** (1947 – )  
*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bagnold, Ralph Alger** (1896 – 1990)  
*Election* : 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : British Royal Army  
*Residence at election* : Kent, England  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Army officer

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**Bahadur, Raghu Raj** (1924 – 1997)  
*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Bahcall, John Norris** (1934 – 2005)  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Astrophysicist ; Educator ; Research institution and project staff member

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**Baier, Kurt** (1917 – )  
*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Pittsburgh  
*Residence at election* : Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bailey, David Roy Shackleton**  
(1917 – 2005)  
*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

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**Bailey, Elizabeth Ellery** (1938 – )  
*Election* : 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania Wharton School  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Public policy expert ; Educator ; Company research staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bailey, Frederick George** (1924 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA  
*Career description* : Anthropologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bailey, Irving Widmer** (1884 – 1967)  
*Election* : 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Plant anatomist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Bailey, Jacob Whitman** (1811 – 1857)  
*Election* : 1845, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Military Academy  
*Residence at election* : West Point, NY  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

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**Bailey, Liberty Hyde** (1858 – 1954)  
*Election* : 1900, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University  
*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Horticulturist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Bailey, Solon Irving** (1854 – 1931)  
*Election* : 1892, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Astronomer ; Research institution administrator ; Educator

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**Bailey, Stephen Kemp** (1916 – 1982)  
*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Academic administrator ; Foundation executive

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**Baily, Francis** (1774 – 1844)  
*Election* : 1832, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : London, England  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Astronomer ; Stockbroker

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**Bailyn, Bernard** (1922 – )  
*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins**  
(1904 – 1996)  
*Election* : 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Bainton, Dorothy Ford** (1933 – )  
*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA  
*Career description* : Pathologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bainton, Roland Herbert** (1894 – 1984)  
*Election* : 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Theologian ; Historian ; Educator

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**Baird, Douglas Gordon** (1953 – )  
*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baird, John Wallace** (1869 – 1919)  
*Election* : 1916, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Clark University  
*Residence at election* : Worcester, MA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator

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**Baird, Spencer Fullerton** (1823 – 1887)  
*Election* : 1848, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Dickinson College  
*Residence at election* : Carlisle, PA  
*Career description* : Zoologist ; Research institution administrator

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**Baird, Walter Scott** (1908 – 1982)  
*Election* : 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Baird Associates  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Engineer ; Company executive

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**Baker, Benjamin** (1840 – 1907)  
*Election* : 1899, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : London, England  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Civil engineer

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**Baker, George Pierce** (1866 – 1935)  
*Election* : 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Theatrical director ; Educator

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**Baker, George Pierce** (1903 – 1995)  
*Election* : 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Baker, Herbert George** (1920 – 2001)  
*Election* : 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator ; Academic research institution administrator

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**Baker, J. H. (John Hamilton)** (1944 – )  
*Election* : 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baker, James Gilbert** (1914 – 2005)

*Election* : 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Optical physicist;

Astronomer; Research institution staff member

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**Baker, Keith Michael** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baker, Russell Wayne** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York Times

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Journalist

*Current affiliation* : Leesburg, VA

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**Baker, Tania Ann** (1961 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baker, William Franklin** (1942 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Educational

Broadcasting Corporation

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Company executive (broadcasting)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baker, William Oliver** (1915 – 2005)

*Election* : 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bell Telephone Laboratories

*Residence at election* : Morristown, NJ

*Career description* : Chemist; Researcher; Research institution administrator

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**Balch, Francis Noyes** (1873 – 1960)

*Election* : 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election* : Jamaica Plain, MA

*Career description* : Business specialist; Biologist; Educator

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**Balch, Franklin Greene** (1864 – 1958)

*Election* : 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Surgeon; Educator

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**Balch, Thomas Willing** (1866 – 1927)

*Election* : 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Lawyer; Publicist; Writer

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**Baldensperger, Fernand (Philippe-Jules-Fernand)** (1871 – 1958)

*Election* : 1940, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris; Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Baldeschwieler, John Dickson** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University;

U.S. Government

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Chemist; Educator; Administrator

*Current affiliation* : California Institute of Technology

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**Baldessari, John Anthony** (1931 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Artist (photographer, painter); Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baldwin, George Rumford** (1798 – 1888)

*Election* : 1871, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Woburn, MA

*Residence at election* : Woburn, MA

*Career description* : Civil engineer

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**Baldwin, Henry Ives** (1896 – 1992)

*Election* : 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New Hampshire

Forestry Commission

*Residence at election* : Hillsboro, NH

*Career description* : Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Government research scientist; Company executive

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**Baldwin, Jack Edward** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baldwin, James Fowle** (1782 – 1862)

*Election* : 1841, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Engineer; Government official

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**Baldwin, John Wesley** (1929 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins

University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baldwin, Loammi** (1745 – 1807)

*Election* : 1782, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Woburn, MA

*Residence at election* : Woburn, MA

*Career description* : Civil engineer

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**Baldwin, Jr., Loammi** (1780 – 1838)

*Election* : 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Charlestown, MA

*Residence at election* : Charlestown, MA

*Career description* : Engineer; Lawyer

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**Baldwin, Ralph Belknap** (1912 – )

*Election* : 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Oliver Machinery Company

*Residence at election* : Grand Rapids, MI

*Career description* : Astronomer; Company executive

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baldwin, Robert Edward** (1924 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baldwin, Robert Lesh** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baldwin, Roger Nash** (1884 – 1981)

*Election* : 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : American Civil Liberties Union

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Civic leader; Foundation executive

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**Baldwin, Simeon Eben** (1840 – 1927)

*Election* : 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Jurist; Educator; Government official

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**Bales, Robert Freed** (1916 – )

*Election* : 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Balfour, Arthur James** (1848 – 1930)

*Election* : 1902, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Philosopher; Government official

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**Balkin, Jack M.** (1956 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University Law School

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ball, Eric Glendinning** (1904 – 1979)  
*Election* : 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Newton Highlands, MA  
*Career description* : Biological chemist ;  
Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Ball, Mary Margaret** (1909 – 1999)  
*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Wellesley College  
*Residence at election* : Wellesley, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ;  
Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Balluffi, Robert Weierter** (1924 – )  
*Election* : 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Metallurgist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Ithaca, NY

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**Baltes, Paul B.** (1939 – )  
*Election* : 1991, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Max-Planck-Institut für  
Bildungsforschung ; Freie Universität Berlin  
*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator ;  
Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baltimore, David** (1938 – )  
*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Microbiologist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : California Institute of  
Technology

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**Baltzell, E. Digby (Edward Digby)**  
(1915 – 1996)  
*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of  
Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator

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**Bancroft, Aaron** (1755 – 1839)  
*Election* : 1805, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Second Congregational  
Church  
*Residence at election* : Worcester, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member

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**Bancroft, Edward** (1744 – 1821)  
*Election* : 1797, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : London, England  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Physician ; Inventor ;  
Chemist

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**Bancroft, George** (1800 – 1891)  
*Election* : 1863, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Historian ; Diplomat

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**Bancroft, Wilder Dwight** (1867 – 1953)  
*Election* : 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University  
*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Bandura, Albert** (1925 – )  
*Election* : 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Banerjee, Abhijit Vinayak** (1961 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Banfield, Edward Christie** (1916 – 1999)  
*Election* : 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ;  
Educator

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**Banks, Nathan** (1868 – 1953)  
*Election* : 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Entomologist ; Educator ;  
Museum curator

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**Banks, Russell** (1940 – )  
*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Writer (fiction writer,  
poet) ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Banks (Baronet), Joseph** (1743 – 1820)  
*Election* : 1788, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Royal Society of London  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Naturalist ; Explorer ;  
Learned society administrator

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**Baouendi, M. Salah** (1937 – )  
*Election* : 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
San Diego  
*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barak, Aharon** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Supreme Court of Israel  
*Residence at election* : Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description* : Jurist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baran, Paul** (1926 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Novo Ventures, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : Atherton, CA  
*Career description* : Computer engineer ;  
Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barbara, Paul Frank** (1953 – )  
*Election* : 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas at  
Austin  
*Residence at election* : Austin, TX  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barbe-Marbois, Francois, Marquis**  
(1745 – 1837)  
*Election* : 1781, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Government of France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Government official ;  
Diplomat

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**Barber, Samuel** (1910 – 1981)  
*Election* : 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Composer

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**Barbour, Thomas** (1884 – 1946)  
*Election* : 1916, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Herpetologist ; Museum  
administrator ; Naturalist

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**Barcroft, Joseph** (1872 – 1947)  
*Election* : 1938, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator

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**Bard, Allen Joseph** (1933 – )  
*Election* : 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas at  
Austin  
*Residence at election* : Austin, TX  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bard, Philip** (1898 – 1977)  
*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

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**Bardeen, John** (1908 – 1991)  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election* : Champaign, IL  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Electrical  
engineer ; Educator

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**Bardeen, William Allan** (1941 –)

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

*Residence at election* : Batavia, IL

*Career description* : Physicist ; Government research institution staff member

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barenblatt, Grigory Isaakovich** (1927 –)

*Election* : 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election* : Moscow, USSR

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator ; Research agency administrator

*Current affiliation* : University of California, Berkeley

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**Barenboim, Daniel** (1942 –)

*Election* : 2005, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Chicago Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election* : Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description* : Musician (pianist, conductor)

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Barger, Abraham Clifford** (1917 – 1996)

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator

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**Barger, J. Perry** (1927 –)

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dynatech Corporation

*Residence at election* : Burlington, MA

*Career description* : Company executive (technology consulting and manufacture)

*Current affiliation* : Reboxx Corporation

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**Barghoorn, Jr., Elso Sterrenberg**

(1915 – 1984)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Paleobiologist ; Educator ; Museum curator

---

**Bargmann, Cornelia Isabella** (1961 –)

*Election* : 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Career description* : Neuroscientist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Rockefeller University

---

**Bargmann, Valentine** (1908 – 1989)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Physicist ; Educator

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**Barish, Barry C.** (1936 –)

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Barish, Jonas Alexander** (1922 – 1998)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Barkan, Leonard** (1944 –)

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Arts scholar ; Educator scholar ; Arts scholar ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

---

**Barker, Benjamin Fordyce** (1818 – 1891)

*Election* : 1881, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bellevue Hospital Medical School

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator

---

**Barker, Clyde Frederick** (1932 –)

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Surgeon ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Barker, Ernest** (1874 – 1960)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Historian ; Political scientist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Barker, Horace Albert** (1907 – 2000)

*Election* : 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist ; Microbiologist ; Educator

---

**Barker, Joseph Warren** (1891 – 1975)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Research Corporation of America

*Residence at election* : New Rochelle, NY

*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Educator ; Academic administrator ; Foundation executive

---

**Barker, Lucius** (1928 –)

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barlow, Peter** (1776 – 1862)

*Election* : 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Royal Military Academy

*Residence at election* : Woolwich, England

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Physicist ; Educator

---

**Barlow, Thomas** (1845 – 1945)

*Election* : 1918, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Hospital for Sick Children, University College Hospital

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator

---

**Barnard, Chester Irving** (1886 – 1961)

*Election* : 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New Jersey Bell Telephone Company

*Residence at election* : Newark, NJ

*Career description* : Company executive ;

Foundation trustee ; Government official

---

**Barnard, Edward Emerson** (1857 – 1923)

*Election* : 1892, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Lick Observatory

*Residence at election* : San Jose, CA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator ; Research institution staff member

---

**Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter**

(1809 – 1889)

*Election* : 1860, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Mississippi

*Residence at election* : Oxford, MS

*Career description* : Academic administrator ; Mathematician ; Astronomer

---

**Barnard, James Munson** (1819 – 1904)

*Election* : 1869, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Benefactor

---

**Barnard, Thomas** (1748 – 1814)

*Election* : 1798, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Salem, MA

*Residence at election* : Salem, MA

*Career description* : Clergy member

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**Barnes, Edward Larrabee** (1915 – 2004)

*Election* : 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Architect

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**Barnes, John Landes** (1906 – 1976)

*Election* : 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Tufts University

*Residence at election* : Winchester, MA

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Electrical engineer ; Educator ; Company executive

---

**Barnes, Jonathan** (1942 –)

*Election* : 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Geneva

*Residence at election* : Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Ceaulmont, France

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**Barnett, Samuel Jackson** (1873 – 1956)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Barnevik, Percy Nils** (1941 – )

*Election* : 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : ABB Asea Brown Boveri Ltd ; Investor AB ; AstraZeneca PLC ; Sandvik AB

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Company executive

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Barocchi, Paola** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa

*Residence at election* : Pisa, Italy

*Career description* : Historian (art) ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Barolini, Teodolinda** (1951 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Baron, Hans** (1900 – 1988)

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Newberry Library ; University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Historian ; Bibliographer ; Educator

---

**Baron, Salo Wittmayer** (1895 – 1989)

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Historian ; Clergy member ; Educator ; Academic research agency administrator

---

**Barondess, Jeremiah Abraham** (1924 – )

*Election* : 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York Academy of Medicine

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ; Learned society administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Barr, Jr., Alfred Hamilton** (1902 – 1981)

*Election* : 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Museum of Modern Art

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Historian (art) ; Educator ; Museum administrator

---

**Barr, James** (1924 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Vanderbilt University ; University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Nashville, TN

*Career description* : Biblical scholar ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Hoboken, NJ

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**Barr, Joseph Seaton** (1901 – 1964)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School ; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Surgeon ; Educator ;

Hospital administrator

---

**Barrande, Joachim** (1799 – 1883)

*Election* : 1875, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Prague, Czechoslovakia

*Residence at election* : Prague, Czechoslovakia

*Career description* : Geologist ; Paleontologist ;

Educator ; Engineer ; Researcher

---

**Barrell, Joseph** (1869 – 1919)

*Election* : 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Geologist ; Engineer ;

Educator

---

**Barrett, Alan Hildreth** (1927 – 1991)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Electrical engineer ; Educator

---

**Barro, Robert Joseph** (1944 – )

*Election* : 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barrois, Charles** (1851 – 1939)

*Election* : 1915, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Faculty of Science, University of Lille

*Residence at election* : Lille, France

*Career description* : Geologist ; Paleontologist ; Educator

---

**Barron, Donald Henry** (1905 – 1993)

*Election* : 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University Medical School

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator

---

**Barron, Stephanie** (1950 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Los Angeles County Museum of Art

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Curator (art)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barrow, Wilmer Lanier** (1903 – 1975)

*Election* : 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Concord, MA

*Career description* : Engineer ; Physicist ; Educator ; Company research scientist and executive

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**Barrows, Harold Kilbrith** (1873 – 1954)

*Election* : 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Winchester, MA

*Career description* : Hydraulic engineer ;

Educator

---

**Barry, Brian Michael** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Political scientist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Columbia University

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**Barschall, Henry Herman** (1915 – 1997)

*Election* : 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Bartels, Larry Martin** (1956 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Political scientist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Barth, Alan** (1906 – 1979)

*Election* : 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Washington Post

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Journalist

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**Barth, Fredrik** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1997, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oslo ; Emory University

*Residence at election* : Oslo, Norway

*Career description* : Anthropologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of Oslo

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**Barth, John Simmons** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Writer (novelist) ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Chestertown, MD

---

**Barth, Karl** (1886 – 1968)

*Election* : 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Basel

*Residence at election* : Basel, Switzerland

*Career description* : Theologian ; Educator

---

**Bartholomew, George Adelbert** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bartlett, Elisha** (1804–1855)

*Election* : 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Maryland

*Residence at election* : Lowell, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator

---

**Bartlett, Francis** (1836–1913)

*Election* : 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Financier ; Lawyer ; Art collector and patron

---

**Bartlett, Frederic Charles** (1886–1969)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Bartlett, John** (1820–1905)

*Election* : 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Businessperson ; Author

---

**Bartlett, Josiah** (1759–1820)

*Election* : 1811, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Charlestown, MA

*Residence at election* : Charlestown, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Government official ; Public lecturer

---

**Bartlett, Neil** (1932–)

*Election* : 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bartlett, Paul A.** (1948–)

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Chemistry ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bartlett, Paul Doughty** (1907–1997)

*Election* : 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Weston, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bartlett, Willard** (1846–1925)

*Election* : 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brooklyn, NY

*Residence at election* : Brooklyn, NY

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

---

**Bartlett, William Holmes Chambers**

(1804–1893)

*Election* : 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Military Academy

*Residence at election* : West Point, NY

*Career description* : Mathematician ;

Astronomer ; Educator ; Army officer and engineer

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**Bartlett, William Pitt Greenwood**

(1837–1865)

*Election* : 1862, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Research agency staff member

---

**Barton, Benjamin Smith** (1766–1815)

*Election* : 1793, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Botanist ; Physician ; Educator

---

**Barton, Derek Harold Richard**

(1918–1998)

*Election* : 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

---

**Barton, George Hunt** (1852–1933)

*Election* : 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Teachers' School of Science

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Barton, Jacqueline K.** (1952–)

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bartoshuk, Linda May** (1938–)

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bartov, Omer** (1954–)

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brown University

*Residence at election* : Providence, RI

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Baruch, Jordan Jay** (1923–)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Company executive ; Technology and management consultant

*Current affiliation* : Jordan Baruch Associates

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**Barus, Carl** (1856–1935)

*Election* : 1890, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Government research agency staff member

---

**Barwise, Kenneth Jon** (1942–2000)

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Indiana University

*Residence at election* : Bloomington, IN

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Logician ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Baryshnikov, Mikhail** (1948–)

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Ballet dancer

*Current affiliation* : White Oak Dance Project

---

**Barzun, Jacques** (1907–)

*Election* : 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Cultural critic

*Current affiliation* : San Antonio, TX

---

**Basaldella, Mirko** (1910–1969)

*Election* : 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Artist (sculptor) ; Educator

---

**Basbaum, Allan** (1947–)

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Career description* : Neuroscientist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Baskin, Leonard** (1922–2000)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Smith College

*Residence at election* : Northampton, MA

*Career description* : Artist (sculptor, graphic artist, printer) ; Educator

---

**Basolo, Fred** (1920–)

*Election* : 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Northwestern University

*Residence at election* : Evanston, IL

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bass, Hyman** (1932–)

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of Michigan

---

**Bassett, John Spencer** (1867–1928)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Smith College

*Residence at election* : Northampton, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

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**Batchelder, Charles Foster** (1856 – 1954)  
*Election* : 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New England Zoological Club Proceedings  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Naturalist; Editor

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**Batchelder, John Montgomery** (1811 – 1892)  
*Election* : 1866, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Engineer; Physicist;  
Government research agency staff member

---

**Batchelor, George Keith** (1920 – 2000)  
*Election* : 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

---

**Bate, Walter Jackson** (1918 – 1999)  
*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Bateman, Alan Mara** (1889 – 1971)  
*Election* : 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Geologist; Educator

---

**Bates, Arlo** (1850 – 1918)  
*Election* : 1900, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Journalist; Author; Writer (poet)

---

**Bates, David Robert** (1916 – 1994)  
*Election* : 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Queen's University  
*Residence at election* : Belfast, Northern Ireland  
*Career description* : Physicist; Educator

---

**Bates, Henry Moore** (1869 – 1949)  
*Election* : 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan Law School  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Bates, Joshua** (1776 – 1854)  
*Election* : 1834, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Middlebury College  
*Residence at election* : Middlebury, VT  
*Career description* : Clergy member; Academic administrator

---

**Bates, Marston** (1906 – 1974)  
*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Zoologist; Educator;  
Foundation executive

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**Bates, Robert Hinrichs** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Duke University  
*Residence at election* : Durham, NC  
*Career description* : Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard University

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**Bates, William Nickerson** (1867 – 1949)  
*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Classicist; Educator

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**Bateson, Gregory** (1904 – 1980)  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election* : Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description* : Anthropologist;  
Ethnologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Bather, Francis Arthur** (1863 – 1934)  
*Election* : 1928, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : British Museum  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Geologist; Paleontologist;  
Museum curator

---

**Bator, Francis Michael** (1925 – )  
*Election* : 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist;  
Economist; Educator; Government official  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bator, Paul Michael** (1929 – 1989)  
*Election* : 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago Law School; Mayer, Brown & Platt  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator

---

**Batten, James Knox** (1936 – 1995)  
*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Knight-Ridder, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : Miami, FL  
*Career description* : Journalist; Editor;  
Company executive

---

**Battersby, Alan Rushton** (1925 – )  
*Election* : 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bauer, Louis Agricola** (1865 – 1932)  
*Election* : 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Geophysicist;  
Magnetician; Research agency administrator

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**Bauer, Raymond Augustine** (1916 – 1977)  
*Election* : 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Social psychologist;  
Educator

---

**Bauer, Walter** (1898 – 1963)  
*Election* : 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Waban, MA  
*Career description* : Physician; Educator;  
Hospital administrator

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**Baumeister, Wolfgang P.** (1946 – )  
*Election* : 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Max-Planck-Institut für Biochemie  
*Residence at election* : Martinsried, Germany  
*Career description* : Biochemist; Biophysicist;  
Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baumgartner, Leona** (1902 – 1991)  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Pediatrician; Educator

---

**Baumol, William Jack** (1922 – )  
*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University;  
New York University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Economist; Educator;  
Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : New York University

---

**Bawendi, Mounji Gabriel** (1961 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bax, Adriaan** (1956 – )  
*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases  
*Residence at election* : Bethesda, MD  
*Career description* : Biophysicist; Biochemist;  
Government research agency staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Baxandall, Michael** (1933 – )  
*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Historian (art); Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baxter, Gregory Paul** (1876 – 1953)

*Election* : 1907, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Baxter, James Phinney** (1831 – 1921)

*Election* : 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Portland Savings Bank

*Residence at election* : Portland, ME

*Career description* : Banker ; Historian ;  
Government official

---

**Baxter 3d, James Phinney** (1893 – 1975)

*Election* : 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

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**Baxter, Richard Reeve** (1921 – 1980)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Law School

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ; Jurist

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**Bayer, Herbert** (1900 – 1985)

*Election* : 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Atlantic Richfield  
Company

*Residence at election* : Montecito, CA

*Career description* : Artist (painter, designer) ;  
Architect

---

**Baylies, William** (1743 – 1826)

*Election* : 1789, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dighton, MA

*Residence at election* : Dighton, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Member, U.S.  
House of Representatives

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**Baylor, Denis Aristide** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Neurobiologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Baym, Gordon Alan** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bazelon, David Lionel** (1909 – 1993)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Court of Appeals ;  
Johns Hopkins University School of  
Medicine

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

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**Bazzaz, Fakhri A.** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Ecologist ; Botanist ;  
Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bea, Augustinus** (1881 – 1968)

*Election* : 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Secretariat for  
Promoting Christian Unity, Roman Catholic  
Church

*Residence at election* : Vatican City, Rome, Italy

*Career description* : Clergy member ;  
Theologian ; Educator

---

**Beach, Frank Ambrose** (1911 – 1988)

*Election* : 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator ;  
Museum curator

---

**Beachy, Philip** (1958 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins  
University School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Biochemist ;  
Developmental biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Beadle, George Wells** (1903 – 1989)

*Election* : 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of  
Technology

*Residence at election* : Palo Alto, CA

*Career description* : Biologist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

---

**Beak, Peter Andrew** (1936 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Beale, Jr., Joseph Henry** (1861 – 1943)

*Election* : 1906, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

---

**Beams, Jesse Wakefield** (1898 – 1977)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia

*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Bean, Charles Palmer** (1923 – 1996)

*Election* : 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : General Electric  
Company ; State University of New York at  
Albany

*Residence at election* : Schenectady, NY

*Career description* : Biophysicist ; Educator

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**Bear, Mark Firman** (1957 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Neuroscientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bear, Richard Scott** (1908 – 1994)

*Election* : 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Molecular biologist ;  
Biophysicist ; Educator ; Academic  
administrator

---

**Beardsley, Monroe Curtis** (1915 – 1986)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Temple University

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

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**Beasley, Malcolm Roy** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Beatley, Bancroft** (1894 – 1992)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Simmons College

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Education specialist ;  
Academic administrator

---

**Beattie, Ann** (1947 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia

*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA

*Career description* : Writer (short story writer,  
novelist) ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Beattie, James Alexander** (1895 – 1981)

*Election* : 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

---

**Beazley, John Davidson** (1885 – 1970)

*Election* : 1954, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Educator

---

**Bebchuk, Lucian Arye** (1955 – )

*Election* : 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Law School

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Economist ;  
Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bechtel, Riley Peart** (1952 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bechtel Group, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA  
*Career description* : Company executive (engineering and construction)  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bechtel, Jr., Stephen Davison** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bechtel Group, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA  
*Career description* : Engineer ; Company executive (engineering)  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Beck, Charles** (1798 – 1866)

*Election* : 1845, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Classicist ; Educator

---

**Beck, Lewis White** (1913 – 1997)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Rochester  
*Residence at election* : Rochester, NY  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

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**Becker, Carl Lotus** (1873 – 1945)

*Election* : 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University  
*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

---

**Becker, Gary Stanley** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Becker, Howard S.** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Washington  
*Residence at election* : Seattle, WA  
*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator ; Private and academic research organization staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Beckett, Samuel** (1906 – 1989)

*Election* : 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Writer (playwright, novelist)

---

**Beckman, Arnold Orville** (1900 – 2004)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Beckman Instruments, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : Irvine, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Company founder and executive (scientific instruments)

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**Beckwith, Jonathan Roger** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Beckwith, Steven Van Walter** (1951 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Space Telescope Science Institute  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Astronomer ; Research institution administrator ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bedier, Joseph** (1864 – 1938)

*Election* : 1929, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Collège de France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Beebe, Ralph Alonzo** (1898 – 1979)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Amherst College  
*Residence at election* : Amherst, MA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

---

**Beebe-Center, John Gilbert** (1897 – 1958)

*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Swampscott, MA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator

---

**Beecher, Henry Knowles** (1904 – 1976)

*Election* : 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Anesthesiologist ; Educator

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**Beer, Gillian Patricia** (1932 – )

*Election* : 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Beer, Samuel Hutchison** (1911 – )

*Election* : 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator

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**Beerman, Wolfgang Wilhelm Walter**

(1921 – 2000)  
*Election* : 1972, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Max-Planck-Institut für Biologie  
*Residence at election* : Tübingen, Germany  
*Career description* : Geneticist ; Research institution administrator

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**Beers, Roland Frank** (1899 – 1985)

*Election* : 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Geotechnical Corporation of Canada, Ltd. ; Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Lincoln, MA  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Geophysicist ; Company research scientist and executive

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**Beeson, Charles Henry** (1870 – 1949)

*Election* : 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Classicist ; Paleographer ; Educator

---

**Beeson, Paul Bruce** (1908 – )

*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Physician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Exeter, NH

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**Beevers, Harry** (1924 – 2004)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election* : Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description* : Biologist ; Plant physiologist ; Educator

---

**Behrend, Bernard Arthur** (1875 – 1932)

*Election* : 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Company executive

---

**Behring, Emil Adolph von** (1854 – 1917)

*Election* : 1902, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Marburg  
*Residence at election* : Marburg, Germany  
*Career description* : Physician ; Bacteriologist ; Academic research agency administrator

---

**Behrman, Samuel Nathaniel** (1893 – 1973)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Writer (playwright)

---

**Beidler, Lloyd M.** (1922 – 2003)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Florida State University  
*Residence at election* : Tallahassee, FL  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Biophysicist ; Educator

---

**Beinert, Helmut** (1913 – )

*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election* : Madison, WI  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bekker, Immanuel [August Immanuel]**

(1785 – 1871)

*Election* : 1861, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Berlin

*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany

*Career description* : Classicist; Philologist;  
Educator

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**Belaunde y Diez Canceco, Victor Andres**

(1883 – 1966)

*Election* : 1944, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Lima, Peru

*Residence at election* : Lima, Peru

*Career description* : Diplomat; Educator

---

**Belden, Charles Francis Dorr**

(1870 – 1931)

*Election* : 1928, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston Public Library

*Residence at election* : Jamaica Plain, MA

*Career description* : Librarian

---

**Belding, David Lawrence** (1884 – 1970)

*Election* : 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Bacteriologist;  
Pathologist; Educator; Research institution  
administrator

---

**Belfort, Marlene** (1945 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York State  
Department of Health

*Residence at election* : Albany, NY

*Career description* : Geneticist; Government  
research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Belin, Gaspard d'Andelot** (1918 – 2003)

*Election* : 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Choate, Hall and Stewart

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer

---

**Belknap, Jeremy** (1744 – 1798)

*Election* : 1785, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dover, NH

*Residence at election* : Dover, NH

*Career description* : Historian; Clergy member

---

**Bell, Alexander Graham** (1847 – 1922)

*Election* : 1877, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston University

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Inventor; Educator

---

**Bell, C. Gordon (Chester Gordon)**

(1934 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bell-Mason Group

*Residence at election* : Los Altos, CA

*Career description* : Electrical engineer;  
Company research and development  
executive (computers)  
*Current affiliation* : Microsoft Corporation

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Alexander Graham Bell, elected 1877

Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Bell, Daniel** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Harvard University

---

**Bell, David Elliott** (1919 – 2000)

*Election* : 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Bureau of the  
Budget

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Economist; Educator;  
Government official; Foundation executive

---

**Bell, Elliott Vallance** (1902 – 1983)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Business Week

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Journalist; Editor;  
Publisher

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**Bell, John Stewart** (1928 – 1990)

*Election* : 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Conseil European pour  
la Recherche Nucleaire

*Residence at election* : Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description* : Physicist; Government  
research institution staff member

---

**Bell, Louis** (1864 – 1923)

*Election* : 1905, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Engineer; Physicist;  
Company executive

---

**Bell, Luther Vose** (1806 – 1862)

*Election* : 1858, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Charlestown, MA

*Residence at election* : Charlestown, MA

*Career description* : Physician; Medical  
administrator

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**Bell, Ronald Percy** (1907 – 1996)

*Election* : 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Stirling

*Residence at election* : Stirling, Scotland

*Career description* : Chemist; Educator

---

**Bell, Stoughton** (1874 – 1967)

*Election* : 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Putnam, Bell, Dutch and Santry

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer

---

**Bellah, Robert Neelly** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of California, Berkeley

---

**Bellman, Richard Ernest** (1920 – 1984)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Southern California

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator

---

**Bellow, Saul** (1915 – 2005)

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Writer (novelist, playwright); Educator

---

**Belluschi, Pietro** (1899 – 1994)

*Election* : 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Belting, Hans** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Universität München

*Residence at election* : Munich, Germany

*Career description* : Historian (art); Educator

*Current affiliation* : Internationales Forschungszentrum Kulturwissenschaften

---

**Belytschko, Ted** (1943 – )

*Election* : 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Northwestern University

*Residence at election* : Evanston, IL

*Career description* : Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bement, Jr., Arden Lee** (1932 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : National Institute of Standards and Technology; National Science Foundation

*Residence at election* : Gaithersburg, MD

*Career description* : Metallurgist; Materials engineer; Government agency and company researcher and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation* : National Science Foundation

---

**Bemis, George** (1816 – 1878)

*Election* : 1865, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer; Writer

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**Bemis, Samuel Flagg** (1891 – 1973)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Historian; Educator

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**Benacerraf, Baruj** (1920 – )

*Election* : 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Pathologist;

Immunologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Dana-Farber, Inc.

---

**Benacerraf, Paul Joseph Salomon** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Benatar, Solomon R.** (1942 – )

*Election* : 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cape Town; Groote Schuur Hospital

*Residence at election* : Newlands, South Africa

*Career description* : Physician; Bioethicist;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Ben-David, Joseph** (1920 – 1986)

*Election* : 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election* : Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description* : Sociologist; Educator

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**Bender, Thomas** (1944 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bendix, Reinhard** (1916 – 1991)

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Sociologist; Educator

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**Bendor, Jonathan** (1950 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Benedek, George Bernard** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Beneden, Pierre Joseph van** (1809 – 1894)

*Election* : 1886, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Catholic University of Louvain

*Residence at election* : Louvain, Belgium

*Career description* : Zoologist; Parasitologist; Educator

---

**Benedict, Francis Gano** (1870 – 1957)

*Election* : 1909, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston Nutrition Laboratory

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Chemist; Physiologist;

Research institution administrator

---

**Benedict, Manson** (1907 – )

*Election* : 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Chemist; Nuclear

engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Naples, FL

---

**Benedict, Ruth Fulton** (1887 – 1948)

*Election* : 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Anthropologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

---

**Benet, Stephen Vincent** (1898 – 1943)

*Election* : 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Writer (poet, novelist,

short story writer)

---

**Benhabib, Seyla** (1950 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Political philosopher

*Current affiliation* : Yale University

---

**Benichou, Paul** (1908 – 2001)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Language and literary

scholar; Educator

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**Benioff, Victor Hugo** (1899 – 1968)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Seismologist; Educator

---

**Benirschke, Kurt** (1924 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA

*Career description* : Pathologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Benitez, Jaime** (1908 – 2001)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Puerto Rico

*Residence at election* : Rio Piedras, PR

*Career description* : Academic administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

---

**Benkovic, Stephen James** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election* : University Park, PA

*Career description* : Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bennett, Albert Arnold** (1888 – 1971)

*Election* : 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brown University

*Residence at election* : Providence, RI

*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

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**Bennett, Albert F.** (1944 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election* : Irvine, CA

*Career description* : Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bennett, Charles L.** (1956 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : National Aeronautics and Space Administration

*Residence at election* : Greenbelt, MD

*Career description* : Astrophysicist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation* : Johns Hopkins University

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**Bennett, Edmund Hatch** (1824 – 1898)

*Election* : 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston University

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer; Jurist; Academic administrator

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**Bennett, Henry Stanley** (1910 – 1992)

*Election* : 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Washington

*Residence at election* : Seattle, WA

*Career description* : Anatomist; Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Bennett, Jr., Ivan Loveridge** (1922 – 1990)

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York University School of Medicine; New York University Medical Center

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Bennett, Jack Arthur Walter** (1911 – 1981)

*Election* : 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Bennett, Joe Claude** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Alabama

*Residence at election* : Birmingham, AL

*Career description* : Immunologist; Rheumatologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)

*Current affiliation* : BioCryst Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

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**Bennett, Jonathan Francis** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Syracuse University

*Residence at election* : Syracuse, NY

*Career description* : Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Benson, Andrew Alm** (1917 – )

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Scripps Institution of Oceanography

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**Benson, Frank Weston** (1862 – 1951)

*Election* : 1926, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Salem, MA

*Residence at election* : Salem, MA

*Career description* : Artist (painter); Etcher; Educator

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**Benson, John Howard** (1901 – 1956)

*Election* : 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : John Stevens

Stonecutting Shop; Rhode Island School of Design

*Residence at election* : Newport, RI

*Career description* : Artist (calligrapher, sculptor); Educator; Company executive

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**Benson, Larry Dean** (1929 – )

*Election* : 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bent, Margaret Hilda** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Musicologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bentham, George** (1800 – 1884)

*Election* : 1866, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Royal Botanical Gardens at Kew

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Botanist; Research institution staff member

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**Bentley, Eric** (1916 – )

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Writer (playwright); Drama scholar and critic; Educator

*Current affiliation* : New York, NY

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**Bentley, Gerald Eades** (1901 – 1994)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Benz, Jr., Edward John** (1946 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dana-Farber Cancer Institute; Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator; Hospital and medical research institution administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Benz, Ernst Wilhelm** (1907 – 1978)

*Election* : 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Marburg

*Residence at election* : Marburg, Germany

*Career description* : Theologian; Historian; Educator

---

**Benzer, Seymour** (1921 – )

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Purdue University

*Residence at election* : Lafayette, IN

*Career description* : Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : California Institute of Technology

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**Beranek, Leo Leroy** (1914 – )

*Election* : 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Acoustician; Company executive (consulting and broadcasting)

*Current affiliation* : Cambridge, MA

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**Bercaw, John E.** (1944 –)

*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bercovitch, Sacvan** (1933 –)

*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Berdahl, Robert M.** (1937 –)

*Election* : 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Association of American Universities

---

**Berelson, Bernard Reuben** (1912 – 1979)

*Election* : 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Population Council  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator ; Foundation executive

---

**Berenbaum, May Roberta** (1953 –)

*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL  
*Career description* : Entomologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Berenson, Bernard** (1865 – 1959)

*Election* : 1958, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Florence, Italy  
*Residence at election* : Florence, Italy  
*Career description* : Historian (art)

---

**Berg, Howard Curtis** (1934 –)

*Election* : 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA  
*Career description* : Biophysicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard University

---

**Berg, Paal Olav** (1873 – 1968)

*Election* : 1947, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Oslo, Norway  
*Residence at election* : Oslo, Norway  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist ; Government official

---

**Berg, Paul** (1926 –)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator ; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bergen, Joseph Young** (1851 – 1917)

*Election* : 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston English High School  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

---

**Berger, Arthur Victor** (1912 – 2003)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Musician (composer, music critic) ; Educator

---

**Berger, Peter Ludwig** (1929 –)

*Election* : 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator ; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berger, Suzanne** (1939 –)

*Election* : 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bergius, Petter Jonas** (1730 – 1790)

*Election* : 1785, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Collegium Medicum  
*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

---

**Bergman, Ingmar** (1918 –)

*Election* : 1961, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Malmo, Sweden  
*Residence at election* : Malmo, Sweden  
*Career description* : Writer ; Film director and producer  
*Current affiliation* : Farosund, Sweden

---

**Bergman, Robert George** (1942 –)

*Election* : 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bergman, Stefan** (1895 – 1977)

*Election* : 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Electrical engineer ; Educator

---

**Bergson, Abram** (1914 – 2003)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

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**Bergson, Henri Louis** (1859 – 1941)

*Election* : 1928, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Collège de France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator ; Diplomat

---

**Bergstrom, Sune (Karl Sune Detlof)** (1916 – 2004)

*Election* : 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Karolinska Institute  
*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator

---

**Berio, Luciano** (1925 – 2003)

*Election* : 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Siena, Italy  
*Residence at election* : Siena, Italy  
*Career description* : Musician (composer, conductor)

---

**Berk, Arnold J.** (1949 –)

*Election* : 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Microbiologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Berkner, Lloyd Viel** (1905 – 1967)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Associated Universities, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Engineer ; Research institution administrator ; Foundation executive

---

**Berko, Stephan** (1924 – 1991)

*Election* : 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Berkowitz, Leonard** (1926 –)

*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election* : Madison, WI  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berle, Jr., Adolf Augustus** (1895 – 1971)

*Election* : 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ; Government official

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**Berlekamp, Elwyn** (1940 –)

*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Electrical engineer ; Educator ; Business entrepreneur ; Company executive  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berlin, Ira** (1941 –)

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Maryland

*Residence at election* : College Park, MD

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Berlin, Isaiah** (1909 – 1997)

*Election* : 1959, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Political scientist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Berlin, Overton Brent** (1936 –)

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Anthropologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of Georgia

---

**Berliner, Paul Franklin** (1946 –)

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Northwestern University

*Residence at election* : Evanston, IL

*Career description* : Musicologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Duke University

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**Berliner, Robert William** (1915 – 2002)

*Election* : 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election* : Bethesda, MD

*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Berlowitz, Leslie Cohen** (1944 –)

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : American Academy of Arts and Sciences

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Academic administrator ; Learned society administrator ; Literary scholar

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berman, Harold J.** (1918 –)

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Emory University ; Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Atlanta, GA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Emory University School of Law

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**Bern, Howard Alan** (1920 –)

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Endocrinologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bernal, Ignacio** (1910 – 1992)

*Election* : 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México ; Museo Nacional de Antropología

*Residence at election* : Mexico City, Mexico

*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Educator ; Museum administrator

---

**Bernanke, Ben S.** (1953 –)

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Federal Reserve Board

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**Bernard, Lewis W.** (1941 –)

*Election* : 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Morgan Stanley and Co. ; Classroom, Inc.

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Company executive (finance) ; Foundation executive ; Nonprofit institution administrator

*Current affiliation* : Markle Foundation

---

**Berne, Bruce J.** (1940 –)

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Berne, Robert Matthew** (1918 – 2001)

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA

*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator

---

**Berner, Robert Arbuckle** (1935 –)

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Geochemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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Leonard Bernstein, elected 1951

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**Berners-Lee, Timothy J.** (1955 –)

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology ; World Wide Web Consortium

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Computer scientist ;

Academic research institution staff member

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bernhard, Carl Gustaf** (1910 –)

*Election* : 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator ;

Learned society administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bernheim, B. Douglas** (1958 –)

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bernstein, Jane A.** (1947 –)

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Tufts University

*Residence at election* : Medford, MA

*Career description* : Musicologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bernstein, Leonard** (1918 – 1990)

*Election* : 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Berkshire Music Center

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Musician (composer, conductor) ; Educator

---

**Bernstein, Marver Hillel** (1919 – 1990)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Political scientist ;

Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bernstein, Michael Andre** (1947 –)

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bernstein, Richard Barry** (1923 – 1990)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Berresford, Susan Vail** (1943 –)

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Ford Foundation

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Foundation executive

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berridge, Michael John** (1938 – )  
*Election* : 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Babraham Institute  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Cell biologist ; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Cambridge

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**Berry, Brian Joe Lobley** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Geographer ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Texas at Dallas

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**Berry, Charles Harold** (1889 – 1965)  
*Election* : 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Belmont, MA  
*Career description* : Mechanical engineer ; Educator

---

**Berry, Edward Wilber** (1875 – 1945)  
*Election* : 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University ; U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Paleobotanist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Berry, George Packer** (1898 – 1986)  
*Election* : 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Berry, Richard Stephen** (1931 – )  
*Election* : 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berry, Sara Sweezy** (1945 – )  
*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Historian ; Anthropologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berryman, John** (1914 – 1972)  
*Election* : 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Minneapolis, MN  
*Residence at election* : Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description* : Writer (poet)

---

**Bers, Lipman** (1914 – 1993)  
*Election* : 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Bersani, Leo** (1931 – )  
*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berscheid, Ellen S.** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election* : Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bersohn, Richard** (1925 – 2003)  
*Election* : 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Berson, Jerome Abraham** (1924 – )  
*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Berthelot, Marcelin (Pierre Eugene Marcelin)** (1827 – 1907)  
*Election* : 1880, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Collège de France ; Ecole de Pharmacie  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator ; Government official

---

**Berthollet, Claude Louis, Comte** (1748 – 1822)  
*Election* : 1822, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator ; Government science advisor and administrator

---

**Berthoz, Alain** (1939 – )  
*Election* : 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Collège de France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Neuroscientist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bertini, Catherine Ann** (1950 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : United Nations  
*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy  
*Career description* : Government official ; Company executive  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bertozzi, Carolyn R.** (1966 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Molecular and cellular biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same



Henry Bessemer, elected 1895

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**Berzelius, Jons Jacob** (1779 – 1848)  
*Election* : 1822, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Stockholm ; Karolinska Institute  
*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

---

**Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm** (1784 – 1846)  
*Election* : 1832, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Königsberg  
*Residence at election* : Königsberg, Germany  
*Career description* : Astronomer ; Mathematician ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Bessemer, Henry** (1813 – 1898)  
*Election* : 1895, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : London, England  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Manufacturer ; Engineer ; Inventor

---

**Best, Charles Herbert** (1899 – 1978)  
*Election* : 1948, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Toronto  
*Residence at election* : Toronto, Canada  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Beston, Henry** (1888 – 1968)  
*Election* : 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Nobleboro, ME  
*Residence at election* : Nobleboro, ME  
*Career description* : Writer ; Editor

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**Bethe, Hans Albrecht** (1906 – 2005)  
*Election* : 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University  
*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

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**Bettelheim, Bruno** (1903 – 1990)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago ;  
Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

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**Beurling, Arne Karl August** (1905 – 1986)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Institute for Advanced  
Study

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Beutler, Ernest** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : City of Hope Medical  
Center

*Residence at election* : Duarte, CA

*Career description* : Physician ; Biomedical  
scientist ; Research institution and hospital  
administrator

*Current affiliation* : Scripps Research Institute

---

**Bevan, William** (1922 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Duke University

*Residence at election* : Durham, NC

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Academic  
administrator ; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bever, Michael Berliner** (1911 – 1992)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Materials scientist ;  
Educator

---

**Bevington, David** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Literary scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bevis, Howard Landis** (1885 – 1968)

*Election* : 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

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**Bewley, Truman Fassett** (1941 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Beyrich, Heinrich Ernst** (1815 – 1896)

*Election* : 1884, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Berlin ;  
Prussian Geological Survey

*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany

*Career description* : Geologist ; Paleontologist ;  
Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Bhabha, Homi Jehangir** (1909 – 1966)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Tata Institute of  
Fundamental Research ; Atomic Energy  
Commission of India

*Residence at election* : Bombay, India

*Career description* : Physicist ; Research  
institution administrator ; Government  
official

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**Bhagwati, Jagdish Natwarlal** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bhagwati, P.N. (Prafullachandra  
Natwarlal)** (1921 – )

*Election* : 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Amarchand &  
Mangaldas & Suresh A. Shroff & Co.

*Residence at election* : New Dehli, India

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bialer, Seweryn** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Political scientist ;  
Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bibring, Grete Lehner** (1899 – 1977)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical

School ; Beth Israel Hospital

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Psychiatrist ; Educator ;  
Hospital administrator

---

**Bickel, Alexander Mordecai** (1924 – 1974)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University Law  
School

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

---

**Bickel, Peter John** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bickerman, Elias Joseph** (1897 – 1981)

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

---

**Bidart, Frank** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Wellesley College

*Residence at election* : Wellesley, MA

*Career description* : Writer (poet) ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Biddle, Francis Beverley** (1886 – 1968)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Washington, DC  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist ; U.S.  
Attorney General

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**Biddle, Owen** (1737 – 1799)

*Election* : 1782, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Astronomer ;  
Businessperson

---

**Bieber, Margarete** (1879 – 1978)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Historian  
(art) ; Educator

---

**Biemann, Klaus** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bienen, Henry Samuel** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Northwestern  
University

*Residence at election* : Evanston, IL

*Career description* : Political scientist ;  
Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bigeleisen, Jacob** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brookhaven National  
Laboratory

*Residence at election* : Upton, NY

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : State University of New  
York at Stony Brook

---

**Bigelow, Erastus Brigham** (1814 – 1879)

*Election* : 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Industrialist ; Inventor ;  
Economist

---

**Bigelow, George Hoyt** (1890 – 1934)

*Election* : 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election* : Milton, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Public health  
expert ; Hospital administrator

---

**Bigelow, George Tyler** (1810 – 1878)

*Election* : 1861, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Supreme  
Judicial Court

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist ; Company  
executive (actuary)

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---

**Bigelow, Harry Augustus** (1874 – 1950)  
*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Bigelow, Henry Bryant** (1879 – 1967)  
*Election* : 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Concord, MA  
*Career description* : Oceanographer; Museum curator; Research institution administrator

---

**Bigelow, Henry Jacob** (1818 – 1890)  
*Election* : 1846, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts General Hospital; Tremont Street Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Surgeon; Educator

---

**Bigelow, Jacob** (1787 – 1879)  
*Election* : 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician; Botanist; Educator

---

**Bigelow, Melville Madison** (1846 – 1921)  
*Election* : 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Bigelow, Robert Payne** (1863 – 1955)  
*Election* : 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole; Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA  
*Career description* : Zoologist; Educator; Librarian

---

**Bigelow, Timothy** (1767 – 1821)  
*Election* : 1803, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Groton, MA  
*Residence at election* : Groton, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

---

**Bigelow, William Sturgis** (1850 – 1926)  
*Election* : 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician; Orientalist; Art collector

---

**Biggs, Edward George Power** (1906 – 1977)  
*Election* : 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Congregational Church, Brookline, MA; Longy School of Music  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Musician (organist); Educator

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**Biggs, John Herron** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Company executive (insurance); Nonprofit institution leader  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bikle, Henry Wolf** (1877 – 1942)  
*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator

---

**Billingham, Rupert Everett** (1921 – 2002)  
*Election* : 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology; University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

---

**Billings, Bruce Hadley** (1915 – 1992)  
*Election* : 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Baird-Atomic, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist; Company executive

---

**Billings, John Shaw** (1838 – 1913)  
*Election* : 1881, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Surgeon General's Office  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Physician; Surgeon; Librarian

---

**Billings, Marland Pratt** (1902 – 1996)  
*Election* : 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University; U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Geologist; Educator

---

**Billings, William Dwight** (1910 – 1997)  
*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Duke University  
*Residence at election* : Durham, NC  
*Career description* : Botanist; Educator

---

**Billingsley, Patrick Paul** (1925 – )  
*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Mathematical statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Billington, David Perkins** (1927 – )  
*Election* : 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Civil engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Billington, James Hadley** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Wilson International Center for Scholars; Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Historian; Librarian  
*Current affiliation* : Library of Congress

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**Bilsland (Lord), Alexander Steven** (1892 – 1970)  
*Election* : 1961, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Bilsland Brothers Ltd.; Glasgow Stockholders Trust Ltd.; Scottish National Trust Ltd.  
*Residence at election* : Kinrara, Aviemore, Inverness-shire, Scotland  
*Career description* : Banker; Company executive

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**Bilson, Malcolm** (1935 – )  
*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University  
*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY  
*Career description* : Musician (pianist); Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Binchy, Daniel Anthony** (1900 – 1989)  
*Election* : 1962, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies; Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Dublin, Ireland  
*Career description* : Jurist; Historian; Language scholar; Educator; Diplomat

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**Binder, Gordon M.** (1935 – )  
*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : AMGEN; Coastview Capital, LLC  
*Residence at election* : Thousand Oaks, CA  
*Career description* : Company executive (biotechnology)  
*Current affiliation* : Coastview Capital, LLC

---

**Binder, Leonard** (1927 – )  
*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bing, Peter Stephen** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University; Monterey Bay Aquarium  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Physician; Public health official; Businessperson  
*Current affiliation* : Los Angeles, CA

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**Bing, R. H.** (1914 – 1986)  
*Election* : 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election* : Austin, TX  
*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

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**Binger, Carl Alfred Lanning** (1889 – 1976)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Psychiatrist; Educator

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**Bingham, Barry** (1906 – 1988)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Courier Journal and Louisville Times Company

*Residence at election* : Louisville, KY

*Career description* : Publisher; Editor; Newspaper executive

---

**Binmore, Kenneth George** (1940 – )

*Election* : 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University College London

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Binney, Amos** (1803 – 1847)

*Election* : 1842, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Zoologist; Businessperson

---

**Binney, Horace** (1780 – 1875)

*Election* : 1867, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Lawyer; Legislator

---

**Biorck, Gunnar Carl Wilhelm** (1916 – )

*Election* : 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Karolinska Institutet; Serafimer Hospital

*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description* : Physician; Educator;

Member of Parliament

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Biot, Jean Baptiste** (1774 – 1862)

*Election* : 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator

---

**Biot, Maurice Anthony** (1905 – 1985)

*Election* : 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Shell Development Company; Cornell University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Physicist; Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist

---

**Birch, Francis (Albert Francis)**

(1903 – 1992)

*Election* : 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Geophysicist; Educator

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Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Elizabeth Bishop, elected 1968

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**Bird, Robert Byron** (1924 – )

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Chemical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Birgeneau, Robert Joseph** (1942 – )

*Election* : 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : University of California, Berkeley

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**Birkelund, John Peter** (1930 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Saratoga Partners

*Residence at election* : Saratoga, NY

*Career description* : Company executive (investment banking)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Birkhoff, Garrett** (1911 – 1996)

*Election* : 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

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**Birkhoff, George David** (1884 – 1944)

*Election* : 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Birnbaum, Henrik Maximilian**

(1925 – 2002)

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Birnbaum, Howard Kent** (1932 – 2005)

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL

*Career description* : Materials scientist; Educator

---

**Birnbaum, Joel S.** (1937 – )

*Election* : 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Hewlett-Packard Company

*Residence at election* : Palo Alto, CA

*Career description* : Computer scientist; Company research administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bischoff, Bernhard** (1906 – 1991)

*Election* : 1968, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Munich

*Residence at election* : Munich, Germany

*Career description* : Philologist; Historian; Educator

---

**Bischoff, Theodor Ludwig Wilhelm**

(1807 – 1882)

*Election* : 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Giessen

*Residence at election* : Giessen, Germany

*Career description* : Physiologist; Comparative anatomist; Educator

---

**Bishop, Elizabeth** (1911 – 1979)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Career description* : Writer (poet); Poet laureate

---

**Bishop, Errett A.** (1928 – 1983)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election* : La Jolla, CA

*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

---

**Bishop, John Michael** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist; Virologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bishop, Morris Gilbert** (1893 – 1973)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University

*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Bishop, Robert Lyle** (1916 – )

*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bisplinghoff, Raymond Lewis**

(1917 – 1985)  
*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Aeronautical engineer ; Educator ; Academic administrator ; Company executive

---

**Bissell, Claude Thomas** (1916 – 2000)

*Election* : 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Toronto  
*Residence at election* : Toronto, Canada  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bissell, Mina J.** (1940 – )

*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Cellular and molecular biologist ; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bissell, Jr., Richard Mervin** (1909 – 1994)

*Election* : 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Government official

---

**Bisson, Thomas Noel** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bittel, Kurt** (1907 – 1991)

*Election* : 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Tubingen ; German Archaeological Institute, West Berlin  
*Residence at election* : Tubingen, Germany  
*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Bitter, Francis** (1902 – 1967)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Geophysicist ; Engineer ; Inventor ; Educator

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**Bittker, Boris Irving** (1916 – 2005)

*Election* : 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University Law School  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

---

**Bixby, William Herbert** (1849 – 1928)

*Election* : 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Army  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Engineer ; Army officer ; Government agency administrator

---

**Bixler, Julius Seelye** (1894 – 1985)

*Election* : 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Bizzi, Emilio** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Neurophysiologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bjerknes, Jacob Aall Bonnevie**

(1897 – 1975)  
*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Meteorologist ; Educator ; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Bjerknes, Vilhelm Frimann Koren**

(1862 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1929, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oslo  
*Residence at election* : Oslo, Norway  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Geophysicist ; Research agency administrator

---

**Bjorken, James Daniel** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford Linear Accelerator Center  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Research institution staff member and administrator ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bjorkman, Olle Erik** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Plant physiologist ; Ecologist ; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bjorkman, Pamela J.** (1956 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Molecular biologist ; Educator ; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Blaauw, Adriaan** (1914 – )

*Election* : 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : European Southern Observatory ; University of Groningen  
*Residence at election* : Hamburg, Germany  
*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator ; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Kapteyn Laboratory

---

**Black, Barbara Aronstein** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University Law School  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Historian (law) ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Black, Jr., Charles Lund** (1915 – 2001)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

---

**Black, Cyril Edwin** (1915 – 1989)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Black, Duncan** (1908 – 1991)

*Election* : 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University College of North Wales, Bangor  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

---

**Black, John Donald** (1883 – 1960)

*Election* : 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Belmont, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

---

**Black, Max** (1909 – 1988)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University  
*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

---

**Black, Samuel Bruce** (1892 – 1968)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Liberty Mutual Fire Insurance Company  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Statistician ; Actuary ; Company executive

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**Blackall, Eric Albert** (1914 – 1989)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University

*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Blackburn, Elizabeth Helen** (1948 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Career description* : Molecular biologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blackett (Lord), Patrick Maynard Stuart** (1897 – 1974)

*Election* : 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Blackfan, Kenneth Daniel** (1883 – 1941)

*Election* : 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School ; Children's Hospital, Boston

*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Pediatrician ; Educator

---

**Blackmur, Richard Palmer** (1904 – 1965)

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Blackwell, David Harold** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blagden, Charles** (1748 – 1820)

*Election* : 1789, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : British Army ; Royal Society of London

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Chemist ; Physician

---

**Blake, Charles Henry** (1901 – 1981)

*Election* : 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology ; Boston Society of Natural History

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Educator ; Museum curator

---

**Blake, Clarence John** (1843 – 1919)

*Election* : 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physician (otologist) ; Educator

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**Blake, Francis** (1850 – 1913)

*Election* : 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bell Telephone Company

*Residence at election* : Auburndale, MA

*Career description* : Inventor ; Company research and development staff member ; Government research agency staff member

---

**Blake, Francis Gilman** (1887 – 1952)

*Election* : 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University Medical School

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Blake, George** (1769 – 1841)

*Election* : 1824, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer

---

**Blake, John Harrison** (1808 – 1899)

*Election* : 1843, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Engineer ; Businessperson

---

**Blake, Judith Kincade** (1926 – 1993)

*Election* : 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator

---

**Blake, Robert Pierpont** (1886 – 1950)

*Election* : 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Librarian

---

**Blakeslee, Albert Francis** (1874 – 1954)

*Election* : 1940, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution

*Residence at election* : Cold Spring Harbor, NY

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Blakeslee, George Hubbard** (1871 – 1954)

*Election* : 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Clark University ; Tufts University

*Residence at election* : Worcester, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Political scientist ; Educator ; Diplomat ; Foundation executive

---

**Blalock, Alfred** (1899 – 1964)

*Election* : 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine ; Johns Hopkins Hospital

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Surgeon ; Educator ; Hospital administrator

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**Blalock, Jr., Hubert Morse** (1926 – 1991)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Washington

*Residence at election* : Seattle, WA

*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator

---

**Blanchard, Arthur Alphonzo** (1876 – 1956)

*Election* : 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

---

**Blanchard, Olivier** (1948 – )

*Election* : 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blanchard, Raoul** (1877 – 1965)

*Election* : 1936, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Grenoble ; Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Grenoble, France

*Career description* : Geographer ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Blandford, Roger David** (1949 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Stanford University

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**Blank, Rebecca** (1955 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan Ford School of Public Policy

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Economist ; Public policy scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Blanshard, Brand** (1892 – 1987)

*Election* : 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Blasi, Vincent A.** (1943 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University Law School ; University of Virginia Law School

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Columbia University Law School

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**Blau, Helen Margaret** (1948 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Molecular pharmacologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Blau, Peter Michael** (1918 – 2002)  
*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator

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**Bleakney, Walker** (1901 – 1992)  
*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

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**Bleaney, Brebis** (1915 – )  
*Election* : 1978, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blegen, Carl William** (1887 – 1971)  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cincinnati  
*Residence at election* : Cincinnati, OH  
*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Educator

---

**Blinder, Alan Stuart** (1945 – )  
*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blinks, Lawrence Rogers** (1900 – 1989)  
*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Pacific Grove, CA  
*Career description* : Biologist ; Educator

---

**Bliss, Gilbert Ames** (1876 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

---

**Blobel, Gunter Klaus-Joachim** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Cell biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bloch, Bernard** (1907 – 1965)  
*Election* : 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Linguist ; Educator

---

**Bloch, Felix** (1905 – 1983)  
*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Bloch, Herbert** (1911 – )  
*Election* : 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Classicist ; Medieval historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bloch, Konrad Emil** (1912 – 2000)  
*Election* : 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator

---

**Bloch, R. Howard** (1943 – )  
*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Yale University

---

**Block, Herbert Lawrence** (1909 – 2001)  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Washington Post  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Editorial cartoonist

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**Block, James A.** (1937 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Block Asset Management, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : Jersey City, NJ  
*Career description* : Company executive (pharmaceuticals)

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*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Block, Ned** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Block, Steven M.** (1952 – )  
*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Biophysicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bloembergen, Nicolaas** (1920 – )  
*Election* : 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blondel, Jean Fernand Pierre** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : European University Institute  
*Residence at election* : San Domenico di Fies, Italy  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bloom, Barry R.** (1937 – )  
*Election* : 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Immunologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard School of Public Health

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**Bloom, David Elliot** (1955 – )  
*Election* : 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard School of Public Health  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Demographer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bloom, Floyd Elliott** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Salk Institute for Biological Studies  
*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA  
*Career description* : Neuroscientist ; Research administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Scripps Research Institute

---

**Bloom, Harold** (1930 – )  
*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bloom, Hyman** (1913 – )  
*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Artist (painter)

---

**Bloomfield, Maurice** (1855 – 1928)  
*Election* : 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Orientalist ; Philologist ; Educator

---

**Bloomfield, Morton Wilfred** (1913 – 1987)  
*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Blough, Donald Sommers** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blout, Elkan Rogers** (1919 – )  
*Election* : 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Polaroid Corporation  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Biologist ; Chemist ; Educator ; Academic and research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard Medical School

---

**Blum, Jerome** (1913 – 1993)  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Blum, John Morton** (1921 – )

*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Blum, Manuel** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Computer scientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Carnegie Mellon University

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**Blum, Walter J.** (1918 – 1994)

*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

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**Blumberg, Baruch Samuel** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford ; University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Biomedical scientist ; Educator ; Research administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Fox Chase Cancer Center

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**Blume, Bernhard** (1901 – 1978)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego ; Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : La Jolla, CA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Blume, Martin** (1932 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brookhaven National Laboratory  
*Residence at election* : Upton, NY  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Research administrator  
*Current affiliation* : American Physical Society

---

**Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich**

(1752 – 1840)  
*Election* : 1794, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Goettingen  
*Residence at election* : Goettingen, Germany  
*Career description* : Anatomist ; Educator ; Anthropologist ; Natural historian ; Physician

---

**Blumer, George** (1872 – 1962)

*Election* : 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Blumgart, Herrman Ludwig** (1895 – 1977)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Educator

---

**Blumstein, Sheila Ellen** (1944 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Linguist ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Blundell, Richard** (1952 – )

*Election* : 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University College, London  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bluntschli, Johann Caspar** (1808 – 1881)

*Election* : 1868, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Heidelberg  
*Residence at election* : Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description* : Law scholar (international law) ; Educator ; Government official

---

**Boas, Franz** (1858 – 1942)

*Election* : 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Anthropologist ; Educator

---

**Boas, George** (1891 – 1980)

*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Historian ; Educator

---

**Boas (Hall), Marie** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Historian (science) ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : London, England

---

**Bobbio, Norberto** (1909 – 2004)

*Election* : 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Turin  
*Residence at election* : Turin, Italy  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

---

**Bobbitt, Philip Chase** (1948 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas at Austin School of Law  
*Residence at election* : Austin, TX  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ; Government official  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bocher, Ferdinand** (1832 – 1902)

*Election* : 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Bocher, Maxime** (1867 – 1918)

*Election* : 1899, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

---

**Bock, Arlie Vernon** (1888 – 1984)

*Election* : 1943, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School ; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Public health specialist ; Physician ; Educator

---

**Bodde, Derk** (1909 – 2003)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Historian and area studies scholar ; Educator

---

**Bode, Hendrik Wade** (1905 – 1982)

*Election* : 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election* : Whippany, NJ  
*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Educator ; Company executive

---

**Bodenstein, Dietrich Hans F. Alexander** (1908 – 1984)

*Election* : 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia  
*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description* : Biologist ; Educator ; Government research scientist

---

**Bodian, David** (1910 – 1992)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Anatomist ; Epidemiologist ; Neurobiologist ; Educator

---

**Bodman, Samuel Wright** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cabot Corporation  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Chemical engineer ; Company executive (investment and industry) ; U.S. Secretary of Energy  
*Current affiliation* : U.S. Department of Energy

---

**Bodmer, Walter Fred** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1972, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boeckh, August** (1785 – 1867)

*Election* : 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Berlin  
*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany  
*Career description* : Philologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Boell, Edgar John** (1906 – 1996)

*Election* : 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Educator

---

**Bogert, Marston Taylor** (1868 – 1954)

*Election* : 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

---

**Boggs, Jean Sutherland** (1922 – )

*Election* : 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Montreal, Canada

*Residence at election* : Montreal, Canada

*Career description* : Historian (art) ; Museum administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bogle, John Clifton** (1929 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Vanguard Group Investments, Inc. ; Bogle Financial Markets Research Center

*Residence at election* : Valley Forge, PA

*Career description* : Company executive (investments)

*Current affiliation* : The Vanguard Group, Inc.

---

**Bogolubov, Nikolai Nikolaevich**

(1909 – 1992)

*Election* : 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Joint Institute for Nuclear Research

*Residence at election* : Kiev, USSR

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Physicist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Bogorad, Lawrence** (1921 – 2003)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Plant physiologist ; Molecular biologist ; Educator

---

**Bohlen, Charles Eustis** (1904 – 1974)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Department of State

*Residence at election* : Moscow, USSR

*Career description* : Government official ; Diplomat

---

**Bohr, Aage Niels** (1922 – )

*Election* : 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Copenhagen

*Residence at election* : Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ;

Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation* : Niels Bohr Institute, Copenhagen, Denmark

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Niels Bohr, elected 1945

Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Bohr, Niels Henrik David** (1885 – 1962)

*Election* : 1945, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Copenhagen

*Residence at election* : Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ;

Research institution administrator

---

**Bois, Yve-Alain** (1952 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian (art) ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Institute for Advanced Study

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**Boissier, Marie Louis Gaston**

(1823 – 1908)

*Election* : 1904, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : French Academy

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Classicist ; Learned society administrator

---

**Boiteux, Marcel Paul** (1922 – )

*Election* : 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Electricite de France

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Company executive

(utilities)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bok, Bart Jan** (1906 – 1983)

*Election* : 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Lexington, MA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator ;  
Observatory administrator

---

**Bok, Derek Curtis** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Law School

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Harvard University

---

**Bok, Joan Toland** (1929 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New England Electric  
System

*Residence at election* : Westborough, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Company  
executive (utilities)

*Current affiliation* : National Grid USA

---

**Bold, Harold Charles** (1909 – 1987)

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas at  
Austin

*Residence at election* : Austin, TX

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

---

**Bolinger, Dwight LeMerton** (1907 – 1992)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Language scholar ;  
Linguist ; Educator

---

**Boll, Heinrich Theodor** (1917 – 1985)

*Election* : 1984, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Hurtgenwald-Grosshau,  
Germany

*Residence at election* : Hurtgenwald-Grosshau,  
Germany

*Career description* : Writer (novelist,  
playwright, essayist)

---

**Bollinger, Lee Carroll** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan  
Law School

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Academic administrator ;  
Lawyer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Columbia University

---

**Bolster, Wilfred** (1866 – 1947)

*Election* : 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Municipal Court of  
Boston

*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

---

**Bolt, Richard Henry** (1911 – 2002)

*Election* : 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ;  
Company founder and executive

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**Bolton, John Gatenby** (1922 – 1993)

*Election* : 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Australian National  
Radio Astronomy Observatory

*Residence at election* : Epping, New South  
Wales, Australia

*Career description* : Radio astronomer ;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Boltwood, Bertram Borden** (1870 – 1927)

*Election* : 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Chemist ; Physicist

---

**Boltzmann, Ludwig** (1844 – 1906)

*Election* : 1897, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Vienna

*Residence at election* : Vienna, Austria

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Bombieri, Enrico** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Institute for Advanced  
Study

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bomford, George** (1780 – 1848)

*Election* : 1841, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Army

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Ordnance expert and  
engineer ; Army officer

---

**Bonaparte, Charles Lucien Jules**

**Laurence, Prince de Canino** (1803 – 1857)

*Election* : 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Italy

*Residence at election* : Italy

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Ornithologist

---

**Bonbright, James Cummings** (1891 – 1985)

*Election* : 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Economist ; Financier ;  
Educator

---

**Bond, Douglas Danford** (1911 – 1976)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Western Reserve  
University School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : Cleveland, OH

*Career description* : Psychiatrist ; Educator ;

Academic administrator

---

**Bond, George Phillips** (1825 – 1865)

*Election* : 1847, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
Observatory

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Research  
institution administrator ; Educator

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**Bond, Jr., J. Max** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Davis, Brody &  
Associates

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Architect ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bond, J. Richard (John Richard)** (1950 – )

*Election* : 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Toronto

*Residence at election* : Toronto, Canada

*Career description* : Astrophysicist ; Educator ;

Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bond, William Cranch** (1789 – 1859)

*Election* : 1832, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dorchester, MA

*Residence at election* : Dorchester, MA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Research  
institution administrator ; Educator

---

**Bond, William Henry** (1915 – 2005)

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Librarian ; Library  
administrator

---

**Bonnat, Leon-Joseph-Florentin**

(1833 – 1922)

*Election* : 1915, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Artist (painter)

---

**Bonner, Campbell** (1876 – 1954)

*Election* : 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Classicist ; Educator

---

**Bonner, David Mahlon** (1916 – 1964)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Microbiologist ; Educator

---

**Bonner, James Frederick** (1910 – 1996)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of  
Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Biologist ; Educator ;

Company executive

---

**Bonner, John Tyler** (1920 – )

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Developmental biologist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bonner, Robert Johnson** (1868 – 1946)

*Election* : 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Classicist ; Educator

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**Boodberg, Peter Alexis** (1903 – 1972)  
*Election* : 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Boolos, George Stephen** (1940 – 1996)  
*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

---

**Boorstin, Daniel Joseph** (1914 – 2004)  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Museum and library administrator

---

**Booth, Edwin Prince** (1898 – 1969)  
*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member ; Historian ; Educator

---

**Booth, Harold Simmons** (1891 – 1950)  
*Election* : 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Western Reserve University  
*Residence at election* : Cleveland, OH  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Booth, Wayne Clayson** (1921 – 2005)  
*Election* : 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Rhetoric and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Boott, Francis** (1792 – 1863)  
*Election* : 1835, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : London, England  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Physician ; Botanist

---

**Bopp, Franz** (1791 – 1867)  
*Election* : 1855, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Berlin  
*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany  
*Career description* : Philologist ; Educator

---

**Borchard, Edwin Montefiore** (1884 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

---

**Borchers, Richard Ewen** (1959 – )  
*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Borchert, John Robert** (1918 – 2001)  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election* : Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description* : Geographer ; Educator

---

**Borden, Simeon** (1798 – 1856)  
*Election* : 1842, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Fall River, MA  
*Residence at election* : Fall River, MA  
*Career description* : Civil engineer (government and railroads)

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**Borel, Armand** (1923 – 2003)  
*Election* : 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Borges, Jorge Luis** (1899 – 1986)  
*Election* : 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Buenos Aires  
*Residence at election* : Buenos Aires, Argentina  
*Career description* : Writer (poet, essayist, short story writer) ; Educator ; Librarian

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**Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio** (1882 – 1952)  
*Election* : 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator ; Political activist

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**Boring, Edwin Garrigues** (1886 – 1968)  
*Election* : 1924, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Borisy, Gary G.** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Northwestern University  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Cell biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bork, Robert Heron** (1927 – )  
*Election* : 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ; Jurist  
*Current affiliation* : American Enterprise Institute

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**Borlaug, Norman Ernest** (1914 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center  
*Residence at election* : Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description* : Agricultural scientist ; Research organization administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Dallas, TX

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**Bormann, Frederick Herbert** (1922 – )  
*Election* : 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Ecologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Born, Max** (1882 – 1970)  
*Election* : 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Edinburgh  
*Residence at election* : Bad Pyrmont, Germany  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Bornet, Jean Baptiste Edouard** (1828 – 1911)  
*Election* : 1893, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Physician

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**Borroff, Marie** (1923 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Borst, Piet** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1995, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Netherlands Cancer Institute  
*Residence at election* : Amsterdam, Netherlands  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator ; Research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Borthwick, Harry Alfred** (1898 – 1974)  
*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Department of Agriculture  
*Residence at election* : Beltsville, MD  
*Career description* : Plant physiologist ; Government research scientist

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**Boruch, Robert F.** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania ; Campbell Collaboration  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Statistician ; Social science and policy research scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Pennsylvania

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**Bose, Amar Gopal** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bose Corporation ; Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Framingham, MA  
*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Company executive (electronics)  
*Current affiliation* : Bose Corporation

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**Boss, Alan Paul** (1951 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Astrophysicist ; Research organization staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boss, Lewis** (1846 – 1912)

*Election* : 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dudley Observatory

*Residence at election* : Albany, NY

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Observatory administrator ; Government official

---

**Bossert, William Hines** (1937 – )

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mathematical biologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bosworth, William Welles** (1869 – 1966)

*Election* : 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Architect

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**Botstein, David** (1942 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Botstein, Leon** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bard College

*Residence at election* : Annandale-on-Hudson, NY

*Career description* : Academic administrator ; Musician (conductor) ; Music scholar

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bott, Raoul** (1923 – 2005)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

---

**Boudart, Michel** (1924 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Chemical engineer ; Educator ; Company executive

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boudin, Michael** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Boudon, Raymond** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boulanger, Nadia Juliette** (1887 – 1979)

*Election* : 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : American Conservatory

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Musician (composer, conductor) ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Boulding, Kenneth Ewart** (1910 – 1993)

*Election* : 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ;

Research institution administrator

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**Boulenger, George Albert** (1858 – 1937)

*Election* : 1923, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : British Museum

(Natural History)

*Residence at election* : Brussels, Belgium

*Career description* : Herpetologist ;

Ichthyologist ; Museum research staff

member and administrator

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**Boulez, Pierre** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1968, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Baden-Baden, Germany

*Residence at election* : Baden-Baden, Germany

*Career description* : Musician (composer, conductor)

*Current affiliation* : IRCAM

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**Bourdieu, Pierre** (1930 – 2002)

*Election* : 1983, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Collège de France

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator

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**Bourgeois, Louise** (1911 – )

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Artist (sculptor, painter)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bourne, Henry Reid** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Career description* : Cell biologist ;

Pharmacologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bourricaud, Francois Michel**

(1922 – 1998)

*Election* : 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator

---

**Boutelle, Charles Otis** (1813 – 1890)

*Election* : 1872, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Coast Survey

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Surveyor ; Geodesist ;

Government research agency staff member and administrator

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**Bouton, Charles Leonard** (1869 – 1922)

*Election* : 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Boutwell, George Sewall** (1818 – 1905)

*Election* : 1857, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Groton, MA

*Residence at election* : Groton, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Governor of Massachusetts ; U.S. Senator ; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury

---

**Bouve, Thomas Tracy** (1815 – 1896)

*Election* : 1850, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Naturalist ; Businessperson

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**Bouwsma, William James** (1923 – 2004)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

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**Bovet, Daniel** (1907 – 1992)

*Election* : 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Istituto Superiore di Sanita

*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy

*Career description* : Physiologist ;

Pharmacologist ; Psychobiologist ; Educator ;

Research institution administrator

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**Bovie, William T.** (1882 – 1958)

*Election* : 1920, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Milton, MA

*Career description* : Biophysicist ; Inventor ; Academic administrator

---

**Bowditch, Charles Pickering** (1842 – 1921)

*Election* : 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Businessperson

---

**Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll** (1808 – 1892)

*Election* : 1848, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ;

Abolitionist

---

**Bowditch, Henry Pickering** (1840 – 1911)

*Election* : 1872, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator ;

Academic administrator

---

**Bowditch, Ingersoll** (1875 – 1938)

*Election* : 1924, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Civil engineer ;

Anthropologist ; Educator ; Company executive

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**Bowditch, Jonathan Ingersoll**

(1806 – 1889)

*Election* : 1834, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Businessperson

---

**Bowditch, Nathaniel** (1773 – 1838)

*Election* : 1799, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Salem, MA

*Residence at election* : Salem, MA

*Career description* : Astronomer ;

Mathematician ; Company executive ;

Actuary

---

**Bowdoin, James** (1726 – 1790)

*Election* : 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts

Constitutional Convention

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Legislator ; Governor of

Massachusetts ; Merchant ; Natural

philosopher ; Astronomer

---

**Bowdoin, James** (1752 – 1811)

*Election* : 1786, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dorchester, MA

*Residence at election* : Dorchester, MA

*Career description* : Merchant ; Diplomat

---

**Bowdoin, James** (1794 – 1833)

*Election* : 1825, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Historical  
compiler and editor

---

**Bowen, Edward George** (1911 – 1991)

*Election* : 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Commonwealth

Scientific and Industrial Research

Organization

*Residence at election* : New South Wales,  
Australia

*Career description* : Physicist ; Engineer ;

Government research agency scientist and

administrator

---

**Bowen, Francis** (1811 – 1890)

*Election* : 1842, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator ;

Editor

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**Bowen, Harvey Kent** (1941 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Engineer (materials  
science) ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Harvard Business School

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**Bowen, Ira Sprague** (1898 – 1973)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of  
Technology ; Mount Wilson and Palomar  
Observatories

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Physicist ;

Observatory administrator

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**Bowen, Norman Levi** (1887 – 1956)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of  
Washington

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Geologist ; Petrologist ;

Educator

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**Bowen, William Gordon** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ;

Academic administrator ; Foundation  
executive

*Current affiliation* : Andrew W. Mellon

Foundation

---

**Bower, Frederick Orpen** (1855 – 1948)

*Election* : 1932, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Glasgow

*Residence at election* : Ripon, England

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator ;

Academic administrator

---

**Bower, Gordon Howard** (1932 – )

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bowers, Fredson Thayer** (1905 – 1991)

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia ;

University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA

*Career description* : Language and literary

scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bowers, Raymond** (1927 – 1979)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University

*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

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**Bowersock, Glen Warren** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Institute for Advanced  
Study

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**Bowie, Robert Richardson** (1909 – )

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Department of  
State

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ;

Academic administrator ; Government  
official

*Current affiliation* : Towson, MD

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**Bowlby, Edward John Mostyn**

(1907 – 1990)

*Election* : 1981, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Tavistock Clinic

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Psychiatrist ; Educator

---

**Bowles, Chester Bliss** (1901 – 1986)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : Essex, CT

*Career description* : Government official ;

Diplomat ; Company executive

---

**Bowles, Edward Lindley** (1897 – 1990)

*Election* : 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Wellesley, MA

*Career description* : Electrical engineer ;

Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bowles, Francis Tiffany** (1858 – 1927)

*Election* : 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Fore River Shipbuilding  
Corporation

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Shipbuilder ; Navy officer ;

Company executive

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**Bowley, Arthur Lyon** (1869 – 1957)

*Election* : 1932, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : London School of  
Economics and Political Science

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

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**Bowman, Isaiah** (1878 – 1950)

*Election* : 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : American Geographical  
Society

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Geographer ; Geologist ;

Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bowman, William** (1816 – 1892)

*Election* : 1890, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : London, England

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Anatomist ; Histologist ;

Surgeon

---

**Box, George Edward Pelham** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin,  
Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boxer, Steven George** (1947 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boyarin, Daniel** (1946 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Theologian ; Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boyce, Mary Cunningham** (1958 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Mechanical engineer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boyd, Julian Parks** (1903 – 1980)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Historian ; Librarian

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**Boyd, Willard Lee** (1927 – )

*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Iowa ; Field Museum, Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Iowa City, IA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ; Academic and museum administrator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Iowa

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**Boyd, William Clouser** (1903 – 1983)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator

---

**Boyden, Edward Allen** (1886 – 1976)

*Election* : 1924, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Newton Centre, MA  
*Career description* : Anatomist ; Educator

---

**Boyden, Roland William** (1863 – 1931)

*Election* : 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague  
*Residence at election* : Beverly, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Government official

---

**Boyden, Uriah Atherton** (1804 – 1879)

*Election* : 1840, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Engineer ; Inventor

---

**Boyer, Ernest LeRoy** (1928 – 1995)

*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Educator ; Academic administrator ; Foundation executive ; Government official

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**Boyer, Herbert Wayne** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California Medical School  
*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator ; Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation* : University of California, San Francisco

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**Boyer, Paul Delos** (1918 – )

*Election* : 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Los Angeles, CA

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**Boyer, Paul Samuel** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election* : Madison, WI  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Boyle, Leonard Eugene** (1923 – 1999)

*Election* : 1995, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Vatican Apostolic Library  
*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy  
*Career description* : Historian ; Paleographer ; Educator ; Librarian

---

**Boyse, Edward Arthur** (1923 – )

*Election* : 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research ; Cornell Medical Center  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Immunogeneticist ; Educator ; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation* : University of Arizona

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**Boysen-Jensen, Peter** (1883 – 1959)

*Election* : 1948, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Copenhagen  
*Residence at election* : Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Career description* : Plant physiologist ; Educator

---

**Brace, Lloyd DeWitt** (1903 – 1986)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : First National Bank of Boston  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Banker ; Company executive

---

**Brace, William Francis** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Braceland, Francis James** (1900 – 1985)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : Hartford, CT  
*Career description* : Psychiatrist ; Educator ; Hospital administrator

---

**Bracewell, Ronald Newbold** (1921 – )

*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Radio astronomer ; Electrical engineer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bracher, Karl Dietrich** (1922 – )

*Election* : 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Bonn  
*Residence at election* : Bonn, Germany  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brachet, Jean Louis Auguste** (1909 – 1988)

*Election* : 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Brussels  
*Residence at election* : Brussels, Belgium  
*Career description* : Embryologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Bradburn, Norman Marshall** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Behavioral scientist ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bradbury, Theophilus** (1739 – 1803)

*Election* : 1798, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
*Residence at election* : Newburyport, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist ; Legislator

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**Brademas, John** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. House of Representatives  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Member, U.S. House of Representatives ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : New York University

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**Bradford, Edward Hickling** (1848 – 1926)

*Election* : 1889, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Surgeon ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bradford, Gamaliel** (1795 – 1839)

*Election* : 1830, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Company executive ; Hospital administrator ; Writer (essayist)

---

**Bradley, Bill** (1943 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Senate  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : U.S. Senator ; Author ; Professional athlete  
*Current affiliation* : West Orange, NJ

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**Bradley, Charles Smith** (1819 – 1888)

*Election* : 1877, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist ; Government official ; Educator

---

**Bradley, Stanley Edward** (1913 – 1999)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Physician ; Physiologist ; Educator

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**Bradley, Wilmot Hyde** (1899 – 1979)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Government science agency researcher and administrator

---

**Bradshaw, Thornton Frederick** (1917 – 1988)

*Election* : 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Radio Corporation of America  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Company executive ; Educator

---

**Brady, David W.** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University Graduate School of Business  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brady, Henry E.** (1949 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brady, Nicholas Frederick** (1930 – )

*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Darby Overseas Investments, Ltd.  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Investment banker ; Company executive ; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brady, Jr., Thomas A.** (1937 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bragdon, Henry Wilkinson** (1906 – 1980)

*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Phillips Exeter Academy  
*Residence at election* : Exeter, NH  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bragg, William Lawrence** (1890 – 1971)

*Election* : 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Royal Institution of Great Britain  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Braginsky, Vladimir Borisovich** (1931 – )

*Election* : 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Moscow State University  
*Residence at election* : Moscow, Russia  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Braidwood, Robert John** (1907 – 2003)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Anthropologist ; Educator

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**Braithwaite, Richard Bevan** (1900 – 1990)

*Election* : 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

---

**Branca, Vittore Felice** (1913 – 2004)

*Election* : 1976, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Padua  
*Residence at election* : Padua, Italy  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Branch, Claude Raymond** (1886 – 1978)

*Election* : 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Choate, Hall and Stewart  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Lawyer

---

**Brandes, Georg Morris Cohen**

(1842 – 1927)  
*Election* : 1897, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Residence at election* : Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Career description* : Literary critic and scholar ; Lecturer ; Educator

---

**Brandom, Robert Boyce** (1950 – )

*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Pittsburgh  
*Residence at election* : Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brandt, Allan M.** (1953 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Historian (medicine) ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brandt, Richard Booker** (1910 – 1997)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

---

**Branner, John Casper** (1850 – 1922)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Palo Alto, CA  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Branscomb, Lewis McAdory** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : National Bureau of Standards ; University of Colorado  
*Residence at election* : Boulder, CO  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Researcher ; Research institution administrator ; Science and technology policy educator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard University

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**Branton, Daniel Joseph** (1932 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Cell biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Braque, Georges** (1882 – 1963)

*Election* : 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Artist (painter)

---

**Brattain, Walter Houser** (1902 – 1987)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election* : Murray Hills, NJ  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Company research scientist

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**Brattle, Thomas** (1742 – 1801)

*Election* : 1796, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Businessperson

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**Braudel, Fernand Paul** (1902 – 1985)

*Election* : 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Collège de France

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

---

**Brauer, Richard Dagobert** (1901 – 1977)

*Election* : 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

---

**Brauman, John I.** (1937 – )

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Braun, Alexander Carl Heinrich**

(1805 – 1877)

*Election* : 1870, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Berlin

*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

---

**Braun, Armin Charles John** (1911 – 1986)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Rockefeller University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

---

**Braunstein, Aleksandr Evseyevich**

(1902 – 1986)

*Election* : 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Academy of Medical  
Sciences, USSR

*Residence at election* : Moscow, USSR

*Career description* : Biochemist ; Research  
institution administrator

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**Braunwald, Eugene** (1929 – )

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical  
School ; Brigham and Women's Hospital

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Cardiologist ;  
Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bray, Philip James** (1925 – 2004)

*Election* : 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brown University

*Residence at election* : Providence, RI

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Bray, William Crowell** (1879 – 1946)

*Election* : 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Brazer, John** (1789 – 1846)

*Election* : 1823, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : North Church

*Residence at election* : Salem, MA

*Career description* : Clergy member

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**Brazier, Mary Agnes Burniston**

(1904 – 1995)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical  
School ; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Neurophysiologist ;  
Hospital staff member ; Educator

---

**Brechignac, Catherine** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Centre National de la  
Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Physicist ; Research agency  
administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bree, Germaine** (1907 – 2001)

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin,  
Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Language and literary  
scholar ; Educator

---

**Breiman, Leo** (1928 – 2005)

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

---

**Breit, Gregory** (1899 – 1981)

*Election* : 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Breitell, Charles David** (1908 – 1991)

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

---

**Bremer, Frederic Gaston Nicolas**

(1892 – 1982)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Brussels

*Residence at election* : Brussels, Belgium

*Career description* : Pathologist ; Educator

---

**Bremer, John Lewis** (1874 – 1959)

*Election* : 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Embryologist ; Anatomist ;  
Educator

---

**Brendel, Alfred** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1985, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : London, England

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Musician (concert pianist)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brennan, Jr., William Joseph**

(1906 – 1997)

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Supreme Court of the  
United States

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist (U.S.  
Supreme Court)

---

**Brenner, Barry Morton** (1937 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical  
School ; Brigham and Women's Hospital

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Physiologist ;  
Educator ; Hospital administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brenner, Howard** (1929 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Chemical engineer ;  
Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brenner, Sydney** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Geneticist ; Molecular  
biologist ; Research agency staff member and  
administrator

*Current affiliation* : Ely Cambs, England

---

**Brent, Charles Henry** (1862 – 1929)

*Election* : 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Protestant Episcopal  
Church

*Residence at election* : Manila, Philippines

*Career description* : Theologian ; Missionary

---

**Brentano, Robert J.** (1926 – 2002)

*Election* : 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

---

**Breslow, Ronald Charles David** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bresnahan, Timothy** (1953 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bresnan, Joan W.** (1945 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Linguist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brest, Paul A.** (1940–)

*Election* : 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University Law School  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation* : The William and Flora Hewlett Foundation

---

**Breuer, Marcel Lajos** (1902–1981)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Marcel Breuer and Associates, Architects  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Architect; Educator; Company executive

---

**Brew, John Otis** (1906–1988)

*Election* : 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Archaeologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Brewer, Leo** (1919–2005)

*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist; Educator

---

**Brewer, Marilynn B.** (1942–)

*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Ohio State University  
*Residence at election* : Columbus, OH  
*Career description* : Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brewer, Thomas Mayo** (1814–1880)

*Election* : 1854, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Ornithologist; Company executive (publishing)

---

**Brewster, David** (1781–1868)

*Election* : 1822, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Royal Scottish Society of Arts  
*Residence at election* : Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Career description* : Physicist; Academic administrator; Writer; Editor

---

**Brewster, Jr., Kingman** (1919–1988)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Brewster, William** (1851–1919)

*Election* : 1891, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Ornithologist; Museum curator

---

**Brewster, William Souther** (b. 1917)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : United Shoe Machinery Corporation  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Company executive

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**Breyer, Stephen Gerald** (1938–)

*Election* : 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Court of Appeals  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)  
*Current affiliation* : Supreme Court of the United States

---

**Brezin, Edouard** (1938–)

*Election* : 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Ecole Normale Supérieure  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brezis, Haim** (1944–)

*Election* : 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Université Pierre et Marie Curie  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Université de Paris

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**Bridenbaugh, Carl** (1903–1992)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Historian; Educator

---

**Bridge, Herbert Sage** (1919–1995)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Bridges, William Bruce** (1934–)

*Election* : 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA  
*Career description* : Electrical engineer; Educator; Company research staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bridgman, Percy Williams** (1882–1961)

*Election* : 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Briggs, Herbert Whittaker** (1900–1990)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University Law School  
*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator

---

**Briggs, LeBaron Russell** (1855–1934)

*Election* : 1908, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Briggs, Lyman James** (1874–1963)

*Election* : 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : National Bureau of Standards  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Physicist; Government agency researcher; Government administrator

---

**Briggs, Robert William** (1911–1983)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Indiana University  
*Residence at election* : Bloomington, IN  
*Career description* : Biologist; Educator

---

**Briggs, Winslow Russell** (1928–)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of Washington; Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Plant biologist; Research director; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Briggs (Lord Briggs of Lewes), Asa** (1921–)

*Election* : 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Sussex  
*Residence at election* : Sussex, England  
*Career description* : Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : East Sussex, England

---

**Brigham, Clarence Saunders** (1877–1963)

*Election* : 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : American Antiquarian Society  
*Residence at election* : Worcester, MA  
*Career description* : Librarian; Historian; Research institution administrator

---

**Brigham, William Tufts** (1841–1926)

*Election* : 1869, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator

---

**Brightman, Edgar Sheffield** (1884–1953)

*Election* : 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
*Residence at election* : Newton Centre, MA  
*Career description* : Philosopher; Educator

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**Brilliant, Richard** (1929–)

*Election* : 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Historian (art); Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brillinger, David Ross** (1937 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brlmayer, Roberta Lea** (1950 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York University School of Law

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Yale University Law School

---

**Brim, Jr., Orville Gilbert** (1923 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Foundation for Child Development

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Sociologist ; Foundation executive ; Author

*Current affiliation* : Vero Beach, FL

---

**Brimmer, Andrew Felton** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Federal Reserve Board

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Economist ; Company executive ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Brimmer & Company

---

**Brimmer, Martin** (1829 – 1896)

*Election* : 1887, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Trustee of nonprofit cultural and charitable institutions

---

**Brin, Sergey** (1973 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Google Corporation

*Residence at election* : Mountain View, CA

*Career description* : Computer and information scientist ; Company executive (information technology)

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brink, Jr., Frank** (1910 – )

*Election* : 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Biophysicist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Doylestown, PA

---

**Brink, Royal Alexander** (1897 – 1984)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator

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**Brinkhous, Kenneth Merle** (1908 – 2000)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of North Carolina School of Medicine

*Residence at election* : Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description* : Pathologist ; Educator

---

**Brinkley, Alan David** (1949 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brinkley, John** (1763 – 1835)

*Election* : 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Dublin University

*Residence at election* : Dublin, Ireland

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator ; Clergy member

---

**Brinkman, John Anthony** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brinkman, William Frank** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : AT&T Bell Laboratories

*Residence at election* : New Providence, NJ

*Career description* : Physicist ; Research executive

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

---

**Brinkmann, Reinhold** (1934 – )

*Election* : 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Musicologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brinster, Ralph Lawrence** (1932 – )

*Election* : 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania School of Veterinary Medicine

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Biologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brinton, Clarence Crane** (1898 – 1968)

*Election* : 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

---

**Brioschi, Francesco** (1824 – 1897)

*Election* : 1874, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Milan Superior Technical Institute

*Residence at election* : Milan, Italy

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Briquet, John Isaac** (1870 – 1931)

*Election* : 1914, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Conservatoire et Jardin Botanique

*Residence at election* : Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description* : Botanist ; Botanical garden administrator

---

**Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre**

(1754 – 1793)

*Election* : 1789, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Government official ; Author ; Antislavery activist

---

**Britten, Edward Benjamin** (1913 – 1976)

*Election* : 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England

*Residence at election* : Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England

*Career description* : Musician (composer, pianist, conductor)

---

**Britten, Roy John** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology ; Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Biophysicist ; Academic research staff member

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Britton, Nathaniel Lord** (1859 – 1934)

*Election* : 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York Botanical Garden

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator ;

Government and private research organization administrator

---

**Broad, Charlie Dunbar** (1887 – 1970)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

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**Broad, Eli** (1933 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : SunAmerica, Inc.

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Company executive (finance)

*Current affiliation* : AIG Retirement Services, Inc.

---

**Broadie, Sarah Waterlow** (1941 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of St. Andrews

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**Brobeck, John Raymond** (1914 – )

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Physiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brock III , William Allen** (1941 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brockhouse, Bertram Neville**

(1918 – 2003)

*Election* : 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : McMaster University

*Residence at election* : Hamilton, Canada

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator;

Company research staff member and administrator

---

**Brode, Robert Bigham** (1900 – 1986)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator

---

**Broder, David Salzer** (1929 – )

*Election* : 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Washington Post

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Journalist; Columnist; Author

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brodhead, Richard H.** (1947 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Duke University

---

**Brodie, Benjamin Collins** (1783 – 1862)

*Election* : 1855, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : St. George's Hospital

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Physiologist; Surgeon

---

**Brodie, Bernard** (1910 – 1978)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator

---

**Brodsky, Joseph Alexandrovich**

(1940 – 1996)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

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**Brody, Richard Alan** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brody, William Ralph** (1944 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Radiologist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Broecker, Wallace Smith** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Geochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brogan, Denis William** (1900 – 1974)

*Election* : 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Political scientist;

Historian; Educator

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**Brogger, Waldemar Christofer**

(1851 – 1940)

*Election* : 1914, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oslo

*Residence at election* : Christiania, Norway

*Career description* : Geologist; Mineralogist; Educator

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**Brogie, (Charles) Jacques Victor**

**Albert, Duc de** (1821 – 1901)

*Election* : 1888, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Diplomat; Premier of France; Historian; Author

---

**Brogie, Louis Victor Pierre Raymond**

**de** (1892 – 1987)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator

---

**Brokaw, Tom (Thomas John)** (1940 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : NBC News

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Broadcast journalist;

Author

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brombert, Victor Henri** (1923 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Bromley, David Allan** (1926 – 2005)

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator; U.S. presidential advisor on science and technology

---

**Bromwich, David** (1951 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bronfenbrenner, Martin** (1914 – 1997)

*Election* : 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Duke University

*Residence at election* : Durham, NC

*Career description* : Economist; Educator

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**Bronfenbrenner, Urie** (1917 – 2005)

*Election* : 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University

*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY

*Career description* : Psychologist; Educator

---

**Bronfman, Sr., Edgar M.** (1929 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Seagram Company Ltd.

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Company executive

*Current affiliation* : Vivendi Universal

---

**Bronk, Detlev Wulf** (1897 – 1975)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Neurophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Bronner (Mrs. William Healy), Augusta Fox** (1881 – 1966)

*Election* : 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Judge Baker Guidance Center; Simmons College

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Psychologist; Educator;

Agency administrator

---

**Bronowski, Jacob** (1908 – 1974)

*Election* : 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Coal Research Establishment of National Coal Board

*Residence at election* : Cheltenham, England

*Career description* : Writer; Educator;

Research institution administrator

---

**Bronson, Bertrand Harris** (1902 – 1986)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Bronsted, Johannes Nicolaus** (1879 – 1947)

*Election* : 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Copenhagen

*Residence at election* : Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description* : Physical chemist ; Educator

---

**Brook, Peter Stephen Paul** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Paris, France

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Theatre and film director

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brooke, Edward William** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; U.S. Senator

*Current affiliation* : Miami, FL

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**Brooke, Henry James** (1771 – 1857)

*Election* : 1825, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : London, England

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Mineralogist ;

Businessperson

---

**Brookhart, John Mills** (1913 – 1995)

*Election* : 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oregon Medical School

*Residence at election* : Portland, OR

*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator

---

**Brookhart, Maurice S.** (1942 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election* : Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brooks, Alison Spence** (1944 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : George Washington University

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Anthropologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brooks, Charles Franklin** (1891 – 1958)

*Election* : 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Milton, MA

*Career description* : Meteorologist ; Educator ;

Research institution administrator

---

**Brooks, Cleanth** (1906 – 1994)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Language and literary

scholar ; Educator

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Harvey Brooks, elected 1951

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**Brooks, Edward Pennell** (1895 – 1981)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Business expert ; Educator ; Company executive

---

**Brooks, Jr., Frederick Phillips** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election* : Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description* : Computer scientist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Brooks, Harvey** (1915 – 2004)

*Election* : 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Technology and public policy scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Brooks, Paul** (1909 – 1998)

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Houghton Mifflin Company

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Editor ; Company executive

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**Brooks, Peter Preston** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Literary scholar ;

Educator ; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : University of Virginia

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**Brooks, Phillips** (1835 – 1893)

*Election* : 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Trinity Church, Boston

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Clergy member

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**Brooks, Van Wyck** (1886 – 1963)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bridgewater, CT

*Residence at election* : Bridgewater, CT

*Career description* : Historian ; Biographer ;

Literary critic

---

**Brooks, William Keith** (1848 – 1908)

*Election* : 1892, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Embryologist ;

Educator

---

**Brosin, Henry Walter** (1904 – 1999)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Pittsburgh

*Residence at election* : Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description* : Psychiatrist ; Educator

---

**Broughton, Thomas Robert Shannon**

(1900 – 1993)

*Election* : 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bryn Mawr College

*Residence at election* : Bryn Mawr, PA

*Career description* : Classicist ; Historian ;

Educator

---

**Brouwer, Dirk** (1902 – 1966)

*Election* : 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator ;

Observatory administrator

---

**Browder, Felix Earl** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Rutgers University

---

**Browder, William** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brower, Reuben Arthur** (1908 – 1975)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Language and literary

scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Brown, Archibald Haworth (Archie)**

(1938 – )

*Election* : 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Political scientist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown, Carleton** (1869 – 1941)

*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York University  
*Residence at election* : Upper Monclair, NJ  
*Career description* : Philologist ; Medievalist ; Educator

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**Brown, Charles Lee** (1921 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : American Telephone and Telegraph Company  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Company executive  
*Current affiliation* : Luxcore Networks, Inc.

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**Brown, Donald David** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of Washington ; Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Developmental biologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator ; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation* : Carnegie Institution of Washington

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**Brown, Donald Jerome** (1937 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Yale University

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**Brown, Douglass Vincent** (1904 – 1986)

*Election* : 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Management specialist ; Educator

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**Brown, Edgar Cary** (1916 – )

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Concord, MA

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**Brown, Jr., Edgar Henry** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown, Ernest Joseph** (1906 – 2001)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

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**Brown, Ernest William** (1866 – 1938)

*Election* : 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

---

**Brown, Frank Edward** (1908 – 1988)

*Election* : 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : American Academy in Rome  
*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy  
*Career description* : Classicist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Brown, Gene Monte** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Enzymologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown, Gerald Edward** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : State University of New York at Stony Brook  
*Residence at election* : Stony Brook, NY  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown, Gordon Stanley** (1907 – 1996)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Brown, Harold** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; U.S. Secretary of Defense ; Academic administrator ; Company executive  
*Current affiliation* : Center for Strategic & International Studies

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**Brown, Harrison Scott** (1917 – 1986)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA  
*Career description* : Geochemist ; Educator

---

**Brown, Herbert Charles** (1912 – 2004)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Purdue University  
*Residence at election* : Lafayette, IN  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Brown, Herbert Ross** (1902 – 1988)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bowdoin College  
*Residence at election* : Brunswick, ME  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator ; Government official

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**Brown, Howard Mayer** (1930 – 1993)

*Election* : 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Musicologist ; Musician (conductor) ; Educator

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**Brown, Howard Nicholson** (1849 – 1932)

*Election* : 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : King's Chapel  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member

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**Brown, James Douglas** (1898 – 1986)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Brown, James Hemphill** (1942 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of New Mexico  
*Residence at election* : Albuquerque, NM  
*Career description* : Ecologist ; Evolutionary biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown, John Carter** (1934 – 2002)

*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : National Gallery of Art  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Art museum administrator

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**Brown, John Nicholas** (1900 – 1979)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Government  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Company executive ; Government official ; Arts patron

---

**Brown, Jonathan** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Historian (art) ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown, Joseph** (1733 – 1785)

*Election* : 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Providence, RI  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Merchant ; Manufacturer ; Physicist ; Astronomer

---

**Brown, Mather** (1761 – 1831)

*Election* : 1798, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : London, England  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Artist (painter)

---

**Brown, Michael Stuart** (1941 – )

*Election* : 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center  
*Residence at election* : Dallas, TX  
*Career description* : Molecular geneticist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown, Peter Robert Lamont** (1935 –)  
*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Brown, Raymond Edward** (1928 – 1998)  
*Election* : 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Union Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Clergy member ; Theologian ; Educator

---

**Brown, Robert** (1773 – 1858)  
*Election* : 1849, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : British Museum  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Librarian ; Museum administrator

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**Brown, Robert Arthur** (1951 –)  
*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Chemical engineer ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Boston University

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**Brown, Robert Minge** (1911 – 1994)  
*Election* : 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : McCutchen, Brown, Doyle & Enersen  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Company executive ; Academic administrator

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**Brown, Roger William** (1925 – 1997)  
*Election* : 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator

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**Brown, Samuel Gilman** (1813 – 1885)  
*Election* : 1865, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election* : Hanover, NH  
*Career description* : Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Brown, Sanborn Conner** (1913 – 1981)  
*Election* : 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Brown, Sevellon Ledyard** (1886 – 1956)  
*Election* : 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Providence Journal and Evening Bulletin  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Journalist ; Editor ; Company executive

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**Brown, Theodore Henry** (1888 – 1973)  
*Election* : 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

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**Brown, Theodore Lawrence** (1928 –)  
*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Bonita Springs, FL

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**Browne (Lord Browne of Madingley), John (Edmund John Phillip)** (1948 –)  
*Election* : 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : BP p.l.c.  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Company executive ; Petroleum engineer  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brown-Sequard, Charles Edouard** (1817 – 1894)  
*Election* : 1867, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Physiologist ; Educator

---

**Bruce, Archibald** (1777 – 1818)  
*Election* : 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Queen's College  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ; Mineralogist

---

**Bruce, Henry Addington Bayley** (1874 – 1959)  
*Election* : 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Journalist

---

**Brucker, Gene Adam** (1924 –)  
*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brudney, Victor** (1917 –)  
*Election* : 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard Law School

---

**Brueckner, Keith Allan** (1924 –)  
*Election* : 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brues, Austin Moore** (1906 – 1991)  
*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago ; Argonne National Laboratory  
*Residence at election* : Lemont, IL  
*Career description* : Radiobiologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Brues, Charles Thomas** (1879 – 1955)  
*Election* : 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Zoologist ; Educator ; Museum curator

---

**Brugge, Joan S.** (1949 –)  
*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Cell biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bruice, Thomas Charles** (1925 –)  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election* : Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bruneau, Jean Louis** (1922 – 2003)  
*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

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**Bruner, Jerome Seymour** (1915 –)  
*Election* : 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : New York University School of Law

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**Brunetiere, Ferdinand** (1849 – 1906)  
*Election* : 1898, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Ecole Normale Supérieure  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar and critic ; Educator

---

**Bruning, Heinrich** (1885 – 1970)  
*Election* : 1938, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Government official ; Legislator

---

**Brunner, Heinrich** (1840 – 1915)  
*Election* : 1897, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Berlin  
*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany  
*Career description* : Historian (law) ; Educator

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**Bruno, Michael Peter** (1932 – 1996)  
*Election* : 1982, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
*Residence at election* : Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Banker

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**Brunton, Thomas Lauder** (1844 – 1916)  
*Election* : 1901, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : St. Bartholomew's Hospital  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Physician ; Physiologist ; Educator

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**Brus, Louis Eugene** (1943 – )  
*Election* : 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Company research institution staff member ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Brush, Charles Francis** (1849 – 1929)  
*Election* : 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Cleveland, OH  
*Residence at election* : Cleveland, OH  
*Career description* : Inventor ; Company executive

---

**Brush, George Jarvis** (1831 – 1912)  
*Election* : 1871, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Mineralogist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Brustein, Robert Sanford** (1927 – )  
*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Theatre director ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bryan, John Henry** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Sara Lee Corporation  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Company executive (manufacturing) ; Nonprofit institution leader  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bryan, Kirk** (1888 – 1950)  
*Election* : 1929, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Geomorphologist ; Educator

---

**Bryant, Douglas Wallace** (1913 – 1994)  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Librarian ; Bibliographer ; Educator

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**Bryant, Henry** (1820 – 1867)  
*Election* : 1858, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Ornithologist ; Educator

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**Bryant, Robert L.** (1953 – )  
*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Duke University  
*Residence at election* : Durham, NC  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bryant, William Cullen** (1794 – 1878)  
*Election* : 1855, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York Evening Post  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Journalist ; Writer (poet) ; Lawyer

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**Bryce, James** (1838 – 1922)  
*Election* : 1893, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Historian ; Educator ; Government official ; Diplomat

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**Bryson, Jr., Arthur Earl** (1925 – )  
*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Aerospace engineer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Stanford University

---

**Bryson, Lyman Lloyd** (1888 – 1959)  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia Broadcasting System  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Education scholar ; Educator ; Media expert

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**Brzezinski, Zbigniew** (1928 – )  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Presidential advisor  
*Current affiliation* : Center for Strategic and International Studies

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**Buber, Martin** (1878 – 1965)  
*Election* : 1961, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
*Residence at election* : Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description* : Theologian ; Philosopher ; Educator

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**Buch, Christian Leopold, Freiherr von** (1774 – 1853)  
*Election* : 1849, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Berlin, Germany  
*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Paleontologist ; Traveler

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**Buchan, Alastair Francis** (1918 – 1976)  
*Election* : 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Buchanan, Bob Branch** (1937 – )  
*Election* : 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Microbiologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Buchanan, James McGill** (1919 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
*Residence at election* : Blacksburg, VA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : George Mason University

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**Buchanan, John Machlin** (1917 – )  
*Election* : 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bucher, Nancy Leslie Rutherford** (1913 – )  
*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Cell biologist ; Academic and medical institution research staff member ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bucher, Walter Herman** (1889 – 1965)  
*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Buchi, George Hermann** (1921 – 1998)  
*Election* : 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

---

**Buchsbaum, David Alvin** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Buchsbaum, Solomon Jan** (1929 – 1993)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election* : Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Research institution administrator ; Company executive

---

**Buchwald, Stephen Leffler** (1955 – )

*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Buck, Carl Darling** (1866 – 1955)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Philologist ; Educator

---

**Buckingham, Amyand David** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Buckland, William** (1784 – 1856)

*Election* : 1825, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Paleontologist ; Educator ; Clergy member

---

**Buckland, William Warwick** (1859 – 1946)

*Election* : 1938, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Law scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Buckley, Jerome Hamilton** (1917 – 2003)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Buckley, Oliver Ellsworth** (1887 – 1959)

*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bell Laboratories  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Engineer ; Company executive

---

**Buckminster, Joseph Stevens** (1784 – 1812)

*Election* : 1809, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brattle Street Church, Boston  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member

---

**Buddington, Arthur Francis** (1890 – 1980)

*Election* : 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator

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Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Charles Bulfinch, elected 1791

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**Budiansky, Bernard** (1925 – 1999)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Mechanical engineer ; Educator ; Government research scientist

---

**Buechner, William Weber** (1914 – 1985)

*Election* : 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Bueding, Ernest** (1910 – 1987)

*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Pharmacologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce J.** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Rochester ; Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Rochester, NY  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Stanford University

---

**Buerger, Martin Julian** (1903 – 1986)

*Election* : 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Lincoln, MA  
*Career description* : Mineralogist ; Crystallographer ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Buffett, Warren Edward** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Berkshire Hathaway Inc.  
*Residence at election* : Omaha, NE  
*Career description* : Company executive ; Investment entrepreneur  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte de** (1707 – 1788)

*Election* : 1782, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Jardin du Roi  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Naturalist ; Research institution administrator

---

**Buhler, Curt Ferdinand** (1905 – 1985)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Pierpont Morgan Library  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Librarian ; Historian

---

**Buitenen, Johannes Adrian Bernard van** (1928 – 1979)

*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Linguist ; Educator

---

**Bulfinch, Charles** (1763 – 1844)

*Election* : 1791, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Architect ; Government official

---

**Bull, James Jeffrey** (1949 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election* : Austin, TX  
*Career description* : Evolutionary biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bullard, Edward Crisp** (1907 – 1980)

*Election* : 1954, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : National Physical Laboratory  
*Residence at election* : Teddington, Middlesex, England  
*Career description* : Geophysicist ; Educator ; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Bullen, Keith Edward** (1906 – 1976)

*Election* : 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Sydney  
*Residence at election* : Sydney, Australia  
*Career description* : Seismologist ; Mathematician ; Educator

---

**Bullock, Alan Louis Charles** (1914 – 2004)

*Election* : 1972, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Historian ; Academic administrator

---

**Bullock, Charles Jesse** (1869 – 1941)

*Election* : 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

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**Bullock, Theodore Holmes** (1915 – 2005)  
*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Neurobiologist ; Educator

---

**Bulow, Jeremy Israel** (1954 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University Graduate School of Business  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bumpass, Larry Lee** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election* : Madison, WI  
*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator ; Research project administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bumpus, Hermon Carey** (1862 – 1943)  
*Election* : 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Tufts College  
*Residence at election* : Medford, MA  
*Career description* : Zoologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator ; Museum curator

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**Bumstead, Henry Andrews** (1870 – 1920)  
*Election* : 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

---

**Bunche, Ralph Johnson** (1904 – 1971)  
*Election* : 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : United Nations  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Diplomat

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**Bundy, Harvey Hollister** (1888 – 1963)  
*Election* : 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Government official

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**Bundy, McGeorge** (1919 – 1996)  
*Election* : 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Historian ; Academic administrator ; U.S. National Security Advisor ; Foundation executive

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**Bundy, William Putnam** (1917 – 2000)  
*Election* : 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Presidential Foreign Affairs Advisor ; Editor

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**Bunker, Ellsworth** (1894 – 1984)  
*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election* : New Delhi, India  
*Career description* : Company executive ; Diplomat

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**Bunker, John Wymond Miller** (1886 – 1969)  
*Election* : 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Belmont, MA  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Biochemist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Bunn, Howard Franklin** (1935 – )  
*Election* : 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School ; Brigham and Women's Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Hematologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Bunnett, Joseph Frederick** (1921 – )  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of California, Santa Cruz

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**Bunsen, Christian Carl Josias, Freiherr von** (1791 – 1860)  
*Election* : 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Government of Prussia  
*Residence at election* : Bonn, Germany  
*Career description* : Diplomat ; Philosopher ; Theologian

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Ralph Bunche, elected 1951

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**Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm Eberhard** (1811 – 1899)  
*Election* : 1864, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Heidelberg  
*Residence at election* : Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Bunshaft, Gordon** (1909 – 1990)  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Skidmore, Owings and Merrill  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Architect ; Company executive

---

**Bunting-Smith, Mary Ingraham** (1910 – 1998)  
*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Radcliffe College  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Bunuel, Luis** (1900 – 1983)  
*Election* : 1964, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Mexico City, Mexico  
*Residence at election* : Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description* : Writer (screenwriter) ; Film producer and director

---

**Burbank, Harold Hitchings** (1887 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

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**Burbidge, Eleanor Margaret** (1919 – )  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election* : La Jolla, CA  
*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burbidge, Geoffrey R.** (1925 – )  
*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election* : La Jolla, CA  
*Career description* : Astrophysicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burchard, John Ely** (1898 – 1975)  
*Election* : 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Historian (architecture) ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Burchfiel, Burrell Clark** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burchfield, Charles Ephraim** (1893 – 1967)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : West Seneca, NY

*Residence at election* : West Seneca, NY

*Career description* : Artist (painter)

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**Burchfield, Robert William** (1923 – 2004)

*Election* : 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Language scholar; Editor; Educator

---

**Burckhardt, Johann Karl** (1773 – 1825)

*Election* : 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Observatory of the Ecole Militaire

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Mathematician;

Astronomer; Research agency and institution staff member

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**Burdell, Edwin Sharp** (1898 – 1978)

*Election* : 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cooper Union for the

Advancement of Science and Art

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Sociologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Burg, Johann Tobias** (1766 – 1834)

*Election* : 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Vienna Observatory

*Residence at election* : Vienna, Austria

*Career description* : Astronomer; Educator;

Investigator

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**Burg, Maurice Benjamin** (1931 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute

*Residence at election* : Bethesda, MD

*Career description* : Physiologist; Government research agency administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burge, Charles Tyler** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burger, Max Marcell** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Universitat Basel;

Friedrich Miescher Institute

*Residence at election* : Basel, Switzerland

*Career description* : Biochemist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation* : Novartis International AG

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**Burgers, Johannes Martinus** (1895 – 1981)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Maryland

*Residence at election* : College Park, MD

*Career description* : Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

---

**Burgess, Edward** (1848 – 1891)

*Election* : 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Entomologist; Yacht designer

---

**Burgin, Clarence Rodgers** (1899 – 1990)

*Election* : 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New England Merchants National Bank

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Banker

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**Burgin, Richard** (1892 – 1981)

*Election* : 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston Symphony

Orchestra

*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA

*Career description* : Musician (violinist);

Educator

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**Burhoe, Ralph Wendell** (1911 – 1997)

*Election* : 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Meadville Theological School

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Meteorologist;

Theologian; Educator; Learned society

administrator

---

**Burke, Bernard Flood** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burke, James Edward** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johnson & Johnson, Inc.

*Residence at election* : New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description* : Company executive

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Burke, Kenneth Duva** (1897 – 1993)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Andover, NJ

*Residence at election* : Andover, NJ

*Career description* : Writer (literary critic)

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**Burkert, Walter** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Zurich,

Switzerland

*Residence at election* : Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description* : Classicist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burkhardt, Frederick Henry** (1912 – )

*Election* : 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : American Council of Learned Societies

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Academic administrator;

Learned society administrator; Editor

*Current affiliation* : Bennington, VT

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**Burkholder, Donald Lyman** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL

*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burkitt, Francis Crawford** (1864 – 1935)

*Election* : 1927, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Theologian; Educator

---

**Burlingame, Eugene Watson** (1876 – 1932)

*Election* : 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : Albany, NY

*Career description* : Philologist; Educator

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**Burnet, Frank Macfarlane** (1899 – 1985)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of

Melbourne; Hall Institute of Medical

Research

*Residence at election* : Melbourne, Australia

*Career description* : Microbiologist;

Virologist; Educator; Research institution

administrator

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**Burnett, Charles Hoyt** (1913 – 1967)

*Election* : 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of North

Carolina at Chapel Hill; North Carolina

Memorial Hospital

*Residence at election* : Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description* : Physician; Educator;

Hospital administrator

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**Burnett, Waldo Irving** (1827 – 1854)

*Election* : 1851, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Zoologist; Physician

---

**Burnham, Sherburne Wesley** (1838 – 1921)

*Election* : 1890, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Lick Observatory

*Residence at election* : San Jose, CA

*Career description* : Astronomer; Research

institution staff member; Educator

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**Burnham, Walter Dean** (1930 –)  
*Election* : 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Texas at Austin

---

**Burns, Arthur Frank** (1904 – 1987)  
*Election* : 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University ; President's Council of Economic Advisers  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Government official

---

**Burns, James MacGregor** (1918 –)  
*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Williams College  
*Residence at election* : Williamstown, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Historian ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Richmond

---

**Burns, Nancy** (1964 –)  
*Election* : 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burnyeat, Myles Frederic** (1939 –)  
*Election* : 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Oxford

---

**Burr, Francis Hardon** (1914 – 2004)  
*Election* : 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Ropes and Gray  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer

---

**Burr, William Hubert** (1851 – 1934)  
*Election* : 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Engineer ; Educator

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**Burrill, Thomas Jonathan** (1839 – 1916)  
*Election* : 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Burris, Robert Harza** (1914 –)  
*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election* : Madison, WI  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Burrows, Millar** (1889 – 1980)  
*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University ; American Schools of Oriental Research  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Theologian ; Educator ; Academic administrator

---

**Burt, Ronald Stuart** (1949 –)  
*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Sociologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Chicago

---

**Burton, Alfred Edgar** (1857 – 1935)  
*Election* : 1902, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Topographical engineer ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Burwell, Charles Sidney** (1893 – 1967)  
*Election* : 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School ; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Busch, Frederick Matthew** (1941 – 2006)  
*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Colgate University  
*Residence at election* : Hamilton, NY  
*Career description* : Writer (fiction writer) ; Educator

---

**Bush, Guy L.** (1929 –)  
*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Michigan State University  
*Residence at election* : East Lansing, MI  
*Career description* : Evolutionary biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Bush, Ian Elcock** (1928 – 1986)  
*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology  
*Residence at election* : Shrewsbury, MA  
*Career description* : Psychiatrist ; Physiologist ; Educator ; Company executive

---

**Bush, John Nash Douglas** (1896 – 1983)  
*Election* : 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Literary scholar ; Educator

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**Bush, Vannevar** (1890 – 1974)  
*Election* : 1925, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Chelsea, MA  
*Career description* : Engineer ; Educator ; Government science administrator

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**Busse, Friedrich Hermann** (1936 –)  
*Election* : 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Universitat Bayreuth ; University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Bayreuth, Germany  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Universitat Bayreuth

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**Butcher, Samuel Henry** (1850 – 1910)  
*Election* : 1905, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : English Classical Association  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Classicist ; Educator ; Learned society administrator

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**Butler, Allan Macy** (1894 – 1986)  
*Election* : 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School ; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Educator ; Hospital administrator

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**Butler, David Edgeworth** (1924 –)  
*Election* : 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Political scientist ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Butler, Marilyn Speers** (1937 –)  
*Election* : 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Butler, Warren Lee** (1925 – 1984)  
*Election* : 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA  
*Career description* : Biophysicist ; Educator ; Government research scientist

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**Butterfield, Herbert** (1900 – 1979)  
*Election* : 1967, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Butterfield, Lyman Henry** (1909 – 1982)

*Election* : 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Institute of Early American History and Culture

*Residence at election* : Williamsburg, VA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ; Editor

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**Butterfield, Victor Lloyd** (1904 – 1975)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Wesleyan University

*Residence at election* : Middletown, CT

*Career description* : Academic administrator

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**Buttrick, George Arthur** (1892 – 1980)

*Election* : 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Clergy member ; Theologian ; Educator

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**Butzer, Karl Wilhelm** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Geographer ; Historian (environment) ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of Texas at Austin

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**Buxbaum, Richard M.** (1930 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Byerly, Perry** (1897 – 1978)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Seismologist ; Educator ;

Research institution administrator

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**Byerly, William Elwood** (1849 – 1935)

*Election* : 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Byers, Douglas Swain** (1903 – 1978)

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Robert S. Peabody Foundation for Archaeology

*Residence at election* : Andover, MA

*Career description* : Anthropologist ; Archaeologist ; Foundation executive

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**Bynum, Caroline Walker** (1941 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Institute for Advanced Study

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**Bywater, Ingram** (1840 – 1914)

*Election* : 1894, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

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