



# Building an Easybuild Container Library in Sylabs Cloud

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Dassault Systemes

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# Background

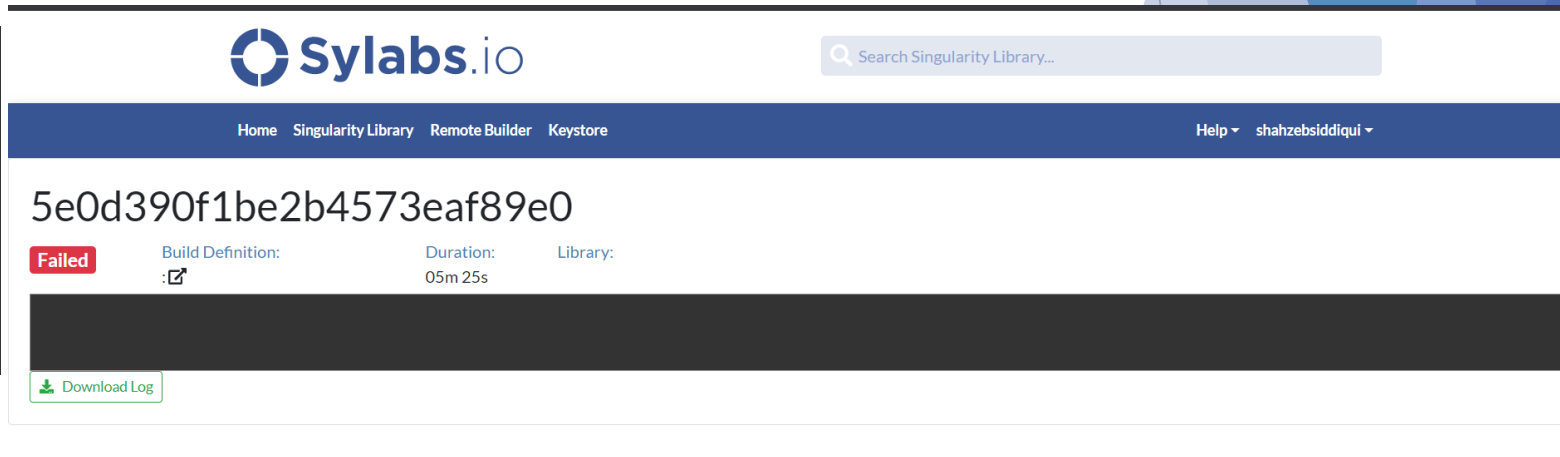
- ▶ Easybuild Singularity support was first introduced in v3.6.0 and subsequent release added support for Docker containers
- ▶ Easybuild Containers is an experimental feature and that requires community testing and feedback
- ▶ Today talk will cover the following
  - ▶ My experience building easybuild containers in Sylabs Cloud
  - ▶ Cover some of the bugs in the easybuild-framework
  - ▶ Building Easybuild containers with different bootstrap agents
  - ▶ Present Singularity template in easybuild-framework and ways to improve template
  - ▶ Discuss my Easybuild Container Library in Sylabs Cloud
  - ▶ Demo & QA

# Known Issues

- ▶ Bug Fix [#3135](#): Need to upgrade Pip and install wheel package in singularity def file. Issue is resolved in eb version 4.1.1
- ▶ Can't switch to easybuild user inside container see [#3171](#)
- ▶ Missing dependencies when using other bootstrap agents (Docker, Library, etc...)
- ▶ 60min build timeout in Sylabs Cloud.
- ▶ In some odd cases, Sylabs does not stream logs even after build failure.

```
== resolving dependencies ...  
== processing EasyBuild easyconfig /usr/easybuild/easyconfigs/g/GCCcore/GCCcore-6.4.0.eb  
== building and installing GCCcore/6.4.0...  
== fetching files...  
== creating build dir, resetting environment...  
== unpacking...  
== patching...  
== preparing...  
== configuring...  
== building...
```

```
5e0e105f1be2b4573eaf89e3 build exceeded max build time
```



The screenshot shows the Sylabs.io web interface. At the top, there is a search bar for the Singularity Library. Below the navigation bar, a build entry is displayed with the ID `5e0d390f1be2b4573eaf89e0`. The build status is **Failed**. The build definition is `:🔗`, the duration is `05m 25s`, and the library is `Library:`. A `Download Log` button is visible at the bottom of the build entry.

# Easybuild Singularity Container Workflow

#1. Generate Singularity Definition File from Easybuild

```
eb binutils-2.28.eb -C --experimental --container-config bootstrap=yum,osversion=7
```

#2. Create Access Token from Sylabs and login

```
singularity remote login
```

#3. build container on Sylabs builder

```
singularity build --remote binutils-2.28.sif Singularity.binutils-2.28
```

#4a. Generate Key if you dont have one. If you have key then sign the container

```
singularity key newpair
```

#4b. List your Key pair

```
singularity key list
```

#4c. In Step 4a. if you select N in Would you like to push it to the keystore? [Y,n]

```
singularity key push <KEY>
```

#5. Sign & Verify your container

```
singularity sign binutils-2.28.sif
```

```
singularity verify binutils-2.28.sif
```

#6. Push container to your library

```
singularity push binutils-2.28.sif library://shahzebmsiddiqui/easybuild/binutils:2.28
```

# Choosing Different Bootstrap Agent

- ▶ Singularity has several bootstrap agent (**base image**) to start build containers
- ▶ Easybuild supports several bootstrap agents that can be tweaked with `--container-config` option
- ▶ Bootstrap Agents:
- ▶ Yum: `--container-config bootstrap=yum,osversion=7`
- ▶ Library: `--container-config bootstrap=library,from=library/default/centos:7`
- ▶ Docker: `--container-config bootstrap=docker,from=centos:7`

```
Bootstrap: docker
From: centos:7
```

```
Bootstrap: library
From: library/default/centos:7
```

```
Bootstrap: yum
OSVersion: 7
MirrorURL: http://mirror.centos.org/centos-%{OSVERSION}/%{OSVERSION}/os/x86\_64/
Include: yum
```

# Testing with Centos Bootstrap from SyLabs

- ▶ Recipe Build: `eb M4-1.4.18.eb -C --experimental --container-config bootstrap=library,from=library/default/centos:7`
- ▶ Issue seems quite trivial but it is not practical from easybuild-framework to correctly generate the recipe file
- ▶ Letting user pick any base image from a library is a problem!

```
(ssi29) ssi29@ag-mxg-hulk090> singularity build --remote m4-1.4.18.sif /mxg-hpc/users/ssi29/easybuild/containers/Singularity.M4-1.4.18
INFO: Remote "default" added.
INFO: Authenticating with remote: default
INFO: API Key Verified!
INFO: Remote "default" now in use.
INFO: Starting build...
INFO: Downloading library image
INFO: Running post scriptlet
+ pip install -U pip
./build-script-post: line 4: pip: command not found
FATAL: failed to execute %post proc: exit status 127
FATAL: While performing build: while running engine: while running /usr/local/libexec/singularity/bin/starter: exit status 255
FATAL: While performing build: build image size <= 0
```

```
(ssi29) ssi29@ag-mxg-hulk090> singularity exec library://library/default/centos:7 pip --version
./singularity.d/actions/exec: line 9: exec: pip: not found
```

# Testing with Docker Centos Bootstrap

- ▶ Recipe Build: `eb Anaconda3-5.3.0.eb -C --experimental --container-config bootstrap=docker,from=centos:7`
- ▶ Container Build: `singularity build --remote anaconda3-5.3.0.sif Singularity.Anaconda3-5.3.0`

```
Storing signatures
2020/01/23 02:51:01 info unpack layer: sha256:ab5ef0e!
INFO: Running post scriptlet
+ pip install -U pip
/.build-script-post: line 4: pip: command not found
FATAL: failed to execute %post proc: exit status 127
FATAL: While performing build: while running engine:
FATAL: While performing build: build image size <= 0
```

# Trying Again

- ▶ Let's try installing pip in the %post section
- ▶ Build: `eb Anaconda3-5.3.0.eb -C --experimental --container-config bootstrap=docker,from=centos:7,post_commands="curl https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py -o get-pip.py && python get-pip.py" --force`
- ▶ Turns out `post_commands` place the command string after pip which doesn't help.
- ▶ Another issue is eb doesn't create `easybuild` user inside container. See [#3172](#)

```
%post
```

```
# install EasyBuild using pip
pip install -U pip
pip install wheel
pip install -U setuptools
pip install 'vsc-install<0.11.4' 'vsc-base<2.9.0'
pip install easybuild
```

```
curl https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py -o get-pip.py && python get-pip.py
```



# Trying Again

- ▶ Adding the easybuild user **manually** and create directory paths where easybuild will install. This is auto generated when using yum bootstrap

```
# create 'easybuild' user (if missing)
id easybuild || useradd easybuild

# create /app software installation prefix + /scratch sandbox directory
if [ ! -d /app ]; then mkdir -p /app; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /app; fi
if [ ! -d /scratch ]; then mkdir -p /scratch; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /scratch; fi
```

- ▶ Turns out the build fails due to package dependencies. For complete summary see issue [#3172](#)

```
- ...
# use EasyBuild to install specified software
eb Anaconda3-5.3.0.eb --robot
+ eb Anaconda3-5.3.0.eb --robot
/bin/eb: line 77: which: command not found
ERROR: You seem to be running EasyBuild with root privileges which is not wise, so let's end this here.
== temporary log file in case of crash /scratch/tmp/eb-6A5vDL/easybuild-4_ubs8.log
FATAL: failed to execute %post proc: exit status 1
FATAL: while performing build: while running engine: while running /usr/local/libexec/singularity/bin,
FATAL: while performing build: build image size <= 0
```

# Lessons Learned

- ▶ Using different bootstrap agents breaks container builds due to difference in base images such as package deps for easybuild.
- ▶ Easybuild generates Singularity Def file compatible with Centos (**yum**).
- ▶ Proposal:
  - ▶ Standardize on one bootstrap that means remove all bootstrap support from easybuild-framework (**--container-config**)
  - ▶ Build a base image that installs all easybuild dependencies with exception to easybuild (**pip install easybuild**)
  - ▶ Remove feature that allows user to specify their own template file **--container-template-recipe**. Let users edit the Definition file after creation as required

# Default Singularity Template

```
76 SINGULARITY_TEMPLATE = ""
77 Bootstrap: %(bootstrap)s
78 %(bootstrap_config)s
79
80 %%post
81 %(install_os_deps)s
82
83 %(install_eb)s
84
85 %(post_commands)s
```

```
Bootstrap: yum
OSVersion: 7
MirrorURL: http://mirror.centos.org/centos-%{OSVERSION}/%{OSVERSION}/os/x86_64/
Include: yum
```

```
%%post
yum install --quiet --assumeyes epel-release
yum install --quiet --assumeyes python setuptools Lmod
yum install --quiet --assumeyes python-pip
yum install --quiet --assumeyes bzip2 gzip tar zip unzip xz
yum install --quiet --assumeyes curl wget
yum install --quiet --assumeyes patch make
yum install --quiet --assumeyes file git which
yum install --quiet --assumeyes gcc-c++
yum install --quiet --assumeyes perl-Data-Dumper
yum install --quiet --assumeyes perl-Thread-Queue
yum --skip-broken --quiet --assumeyes install libibverbs-dev libibverbs-devel rdma-core-devel
yum --skip-broken --quiet --assumeyes install openssl-devel libssl-dev libopenssl-devel
```

Required for OpenMPI

Easybuild user must be created in container.  
See issue [#3172](#) when passing `post_commands`  
into `--container-config`

```
326 # if no custom value is specified for 'post_commands' keyword,
327 # make sure 'easybuild' user exists and that installation prefix + scratch dir are in place
328 if 'post_commands' not in template_data:
329     template_data['post_commands'] = '\n'.join([
330         "# create 'easybuild' user (if missing)",
331         "id easybuild || useradd easybuild",
332         '',
333         "# create /app software installation prefix + /scratch sandbox directory",
334         "if [ ! -d /app ]; then mkdir -p /app; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /app; fi",
335         "if [ ! -d /scratch ]; then mkdir -p /scratch; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /scratch; fi",
336     ])
337
```

```
# install EasyBuild using pip
pip install -U setuptools
pip install 'vsc-install<0.11.4' 'vsc-base<2.9.0'
pip install easybuild
```

```
# create 'easybuild' user (if missing)
id easybuild || useradd easybuild

# create /app software installation prefix + /scratch sandbox directory
if [ ! -d /app ]; then mkdir -p /app; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /app; fi
if [ ! -d /scratch ]; then mkdir -p /scratch; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /scratch; fi
```

# Default Singularity Template



Is this too strict?

- ▶ Just recently, switching to `easybuild` user in **%post section** was not working and resulted in `eb` to run as `root` and complained. See [#3171](#)
- ▶ The `easybuild` user inside container will install software in `/app` and everything else in `/scratch`
- ▶ After the build, `easybuild` will update the [system spider cache](#) to ensure spider is up to date

```
# use EasyBuild to install specified software
eb Anaconda3-5.3.0.eb --robot
+ eb Anaconda3-5.3.0.eb --robot
/bin/eb: line 77: which: command not found
ERROR: You seem to be running EasyBuild with root privileges which is not wise,
```

```
97 # change to 'easybuild' user
98 su - easybuild
99
100 # verbose commands, exit on first error
101 set -ve
102
103 # configure EasyBuild
104
105 # use /scratch as general prefix, used for sources, build directories, etc.
106 export EASYBUILD_PREFIX=/scratch
107
108 # also use /scratch for temporary directories
109 export EASYBUILD_TMPDIR=/scratch/tmp
110
111 # download sources to /scratch/sources, but also consider files located in /tmp/easybuild/sources;
112 # that way, source files that can not be downloaded can be seeded in
113 export EASYBUILD_SOURCEPATH=/scratch/sources:/tmp/easybuild/sources
114
115 # install software & modules into /app
116 export EASYBUILD_INSTALLPATH=/app
117
118 # use EasyBuild to install specified software
119 eb %(easyconfigs)s --robot %(eb_args)s
120
121 # update Lmod cache
122 mkdir -p /app/lmodcache
123 $LMOD_DIR/update_lmod_system_cache_files -d /app/lmodcache -t /app/lmodcache/timestamp /app/modules/all
124
125 # exit from 'easybuild' user
126 exit
```

# Default Singularity Template

- ▶ After the build, the root user will purge /scratch where easybuild stores the source files, build directory, log files etc...
- ▶ **%environment** section allows you to define environment variable set at runtime.
- ▶ Currently, easybuild will attempt to load modules inside container, and avoid mixing modules from host environment
- ▶ We can do better!

```
128 # cleanup, everything in /scratch is assumed to be temporary
129 rm -rf /scratch/*
130
131 %%runscript
132 eval "$@"
133
134 %%environment
135 # make sure that 'module' and 'ml' commands are defined
136 source /etc/profile
137 # increase threshold time for Lmod to write cache in $HOME (which we don't want to do)
138 export LMOD_SHORT_TIME=86400
139 # purge any modules that may be loaded outside container
140 module --force purge
141 # avoid picking up modules from outside of container
142 module unuse $MODULEPATH
143 # pick up modules installed in /app
144 module use /app/modules/all
145 # load module(s) corresponding to installed software
146 module load %(mod_names)s
147
148 %%labels
149
150 ""
```

# Easybuild Base Image

Yum bootstrap using Centos 7

```
1 Bootstrap: yum
2 OSVersion: 7
3 MirrorURL: http://mirror.centos.org/centos-%{OSVERSION}/%{OSVERSION}/os/x86_64/
4 Include: yum
5
```

Package Dependencies for Easybuild with exception package dependency for OpenMPI.

```
6 %post
7 yum install --quiet --assumeyes epel-release
8 yum install --quiet --assumeyes python setuptools Lmod
9 yum install --quiet --assumeyes python-pip
10 yum install --quiet --assumeyes bzip2 gzip tar zip unzip xz
11 yum install --quiet --assumeyes curl wget
12 yum install --quiet --assumeyes patch make
13 yum install --quiet --assumeyes file git which
14 yum install --quiet --assumeyes gcc-c++
15 yum install --quiet --assumeyes perl-Data-Dumper
16 yum install --quiet --assumeyes perl-Thread-Queue
17 yum --skip-broken --quiet --assumeyes install openssl-devel libssl-dev libopenssl-devel
18
19
```

Create easybuild user and inject easybuild configuration into startup files

```
20 # create 'easybuild' user (if missing)
21 id easybuild || useradd easybuild
22
23 cat >> /home/easybuild/.bashrc <<-EOM
24 export EASYBUILD_PREFIX=/scratch
25 export EASYBUILD_TMPDIR=/scratch/tmp
26 export EASYBUILD_SOURCEPATH=/scratch/sources:/tmp/easybuild/sources
27 export EASYBUILD_INSTALLPATH=/app
28 EOM
29
```

Directory where easybuild user needs access to build app.

```
30 cat >> /home/easybuild/.bash_profile <<-EOM
31 export EASYBUILD_PREFIX=/scratch
32 export EASYBUILD_TMPDIR=/scratch/tmp
33 export EASYBUILD_SOURCEPATH=/scratch/sources:/tmp/easybuild/sources
34 export EASYBUILD_INSTALLPATH=/app
35 EOM
36
```

System Lmodrc configuration required for updating Lmod cache

```
37 # create /app software installation prefix + /scratch sandbox directory
38 if [ ! -d /app ]; then mkdir -p /app; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /app; fi
39 if [ ! -d /scratch ]; then mkdir -p /scratch; chown easybuild:easybuild -R /scratch; fi
40
41 # install lmod RC file
42 cat > /etc/lmodrc.lua << EOF
43 scDescriptT = {
44   {
45     ["dir"] = "/app/lmodcache",
46     ["timestamp"] = "/app/lmodcache/timestamp",
47   },
48 }
49 EOF
50
51 %runscript
52 eval "$@"
53
54 %environment
55
56 %labels
```

The screenshot shows a Singularity library page for the project 'shahzebmsiddiqui/default/easybuild'. The page header includes the project name, a 'Project created 19h 40m ago' timestamp, and icons for downloads (3), stars (0), and a globe. Below the header, there is a search bar with the text 'singularity pull library://shahzebmsiddiqui/default/easybuild'. A green button labeled 'Push A New Image' and an 'Edit' button are visible. The main content area shows the architecture set to 'All Architectures' and a dropdown menu. A 3D cube icon labeled 'amd64' is shown next to the version 'easybuild : 1.0'. Below this, there is a table of metadata: 'CREATED AT: 2020-01-23 11:52:50', 'UNIQUE ID: sha256-e78f6ec93396015db0a59dee71f874b84427d65ae917bb90c0591a7779464', 'IMAGE SIZE: 236.82 MB', 'ARCHITECTURE: amd64', and 'RELEASE NOTES: No Description'. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'DOWNLOAD', 'SHOW PULL CMD', 'SIGN IMAGE', and 'Delete this version'.

# Bootstrap with easybuild:1.0

```
1 Bootstrap: library
2 From: shahzebmsiddiqui/default/easybuild:1.0
3
4 %post
5
6 # install EasyBuild using pip
7 pip install -U pip
8 pip install wheel
9 pip install -U setuptools
10 pip install 'vsc-install<0.11.4' 'vsc-base<2.9.0'
11 pip install easybuild
12
13
14 # change to 'easybuild' user
15 su - easybuild << 'EOF'
16 set -ve
17 eb M4-1.4.17.eb --robot
18 mkdir -p /app/lmodcache
19 $LMOD_DIR/update_lmod_system_cache_files -d /app/lmodcache -t /app/lmodcache/timestamp /app/modules/all
20 EOF
21
22 # cleanup, everything in /scratch is assumed to be temporary
23 rm -rf /scratch/*
24
25 %runscript
26 eval "$@"
27
28 %environment
29 # make sure that 'module' and 'ml' commands are defined
30 source /etc/profile
31 # increase threshold time for Lmod to write cache in $HOME (which we don't want to do)
32 export LMOD_SHORT_TIME=86400
33 # purge any modules that may be loaded outside container
34 module --force purge
35 # avoid picking up modules from outside of container
36 module unuse $MODULEPATH
37 # pick up modules installed in /app
38 module use /app/modules/all
39 # load module(s) corresponding to installed software
40 module load M4/1.4.17
41
42 %labels
```

Bootstrap with easybuild:1.0

Installing easybuild and its dependencies via pip

Build application in container and update Lmod Cache

```
ssi29@ag-mxg-hulk090> ml
```

```
Currently Loaded Modules:
```

```
1) GCCcore/9.2.0 2) zlib/1.2.11 3) binutils/2.32 4) GCC/9.2.0-2.32
```

```
ssi29@ag-mxg-hulk090> ./m4-1.4.17.sif ml
```

```
Currently Loaded Modules:
```

```
1) M4/1.4.17
```

# Easybuild Container that can't download source files automatically

- ▶ Java is an example where one needs to download source file before building. If you try building without downloading the tarball you will get this error

```
eb Java-1.8.0_92.eb --robot
== temporary log file in case of crash /scratch/tmp/eb-uKrjoR/easyb
== resolving dependencies ...
== processing EasyBuild easyconfig /usr/easybuild/easyconfigs/j/Ja
== building and installing Java/1.8.0_92...
== fetching files...
== FAILED: Installation ended unsuccessfully (build directory: /sc
ing it didn't work either... Paths attempted (in order): /usr/easyb
asyconfigs/j/Java/jdk-8u92 (took 0 sec)
== Results of the build can be found in the log file(s) /scratch/ti
ERROR: Build of /usr/easybuild/easyconfigs/j/Java/Java-1.8.0_92.eb
```

- ▶ To fix this place the tarball in `/tmp/easybuild/sources` and rebuild container.
- ▶ Recall that `/tmp/easybuild/sources` on host is bind inside container at `/scratch/sources`

```
export EASYBUILD_SOURCEPATH=/scratch/sources:/tmp/easybuild/sources
```



# Java Example

```

+ su - easybuild
eb Java-1.8.0_92.eb --robot
== temporary log file in case of crash /scratch/tmp/eb-giW0aQ/easybuild-AD_DSC.log
== resolving dependencies ...
== processing EasyBuild easyconfig /usr/easybuild/easyconfigs/j/Java/Java-1.8.0_92.eb
== building and installing Java/1.8.0_92...
== fetching files...
== creating build dir, resetting environment...
== unpacking...
== patching...
== preparing...
== configuring...
== building...
== testing...
== installing...
== taking care of extensions...
== restore after iterating...
== postprocessing...
== sanity checking...
== cleaning up...
== creating module...
== permissions...
== packaging...
== COMPLETED: Installation ended successfully (took 8 sec)
== Results of the build can be found in the log file(s) /app/software/Java/1.8.0_92/easybuild/easybuild-Java-1.8.0_92-20200124.043503.log
== Build succeeded for 1 out of 1
== Temporary log file(s) /scratch/tmp/eb-giW0aQ/easybuild-AD_DSC.log* have been removed.
== Temporary directory /scratch/tmp/eb-giW0aQ has been removed.
mkdir -p /app/lmodcache
$LMOD_DIR/update lmod system cache files -d /app/lmodcache -t /app/lmodcache/timestamp /app/modules/all
+ rm -rf /scratch/build /scratch/ebfiles repo /scratch/tmp
INFO: Adding environment to container
INFO: Adding runscript
INFO: Creating SIF file...
INFO: Build complete: java-1.8.0_92.sif

```

Easyconfig from upstream easybuild-easyconfigs repo.

Cleaning up inside container

Creating SIF image.

# Shelling into container

- ▶ Lmod is configured such that **singularity shell** will load modules inside container.

```
ssi29@ag-mxg-hulk090> singularity shell binutils-2.28.sif
Singularity binutils-2.28.sif:~/gpfs/easybuild/containers> ml av

----- /app/modules/all -----
Bison/3.0.4   M4/1.4.17   M4/1.4.18 (D)  binutils/2.28 (L)  flex/2.6.3  help2man/1.47.4  zlib/1.2.11

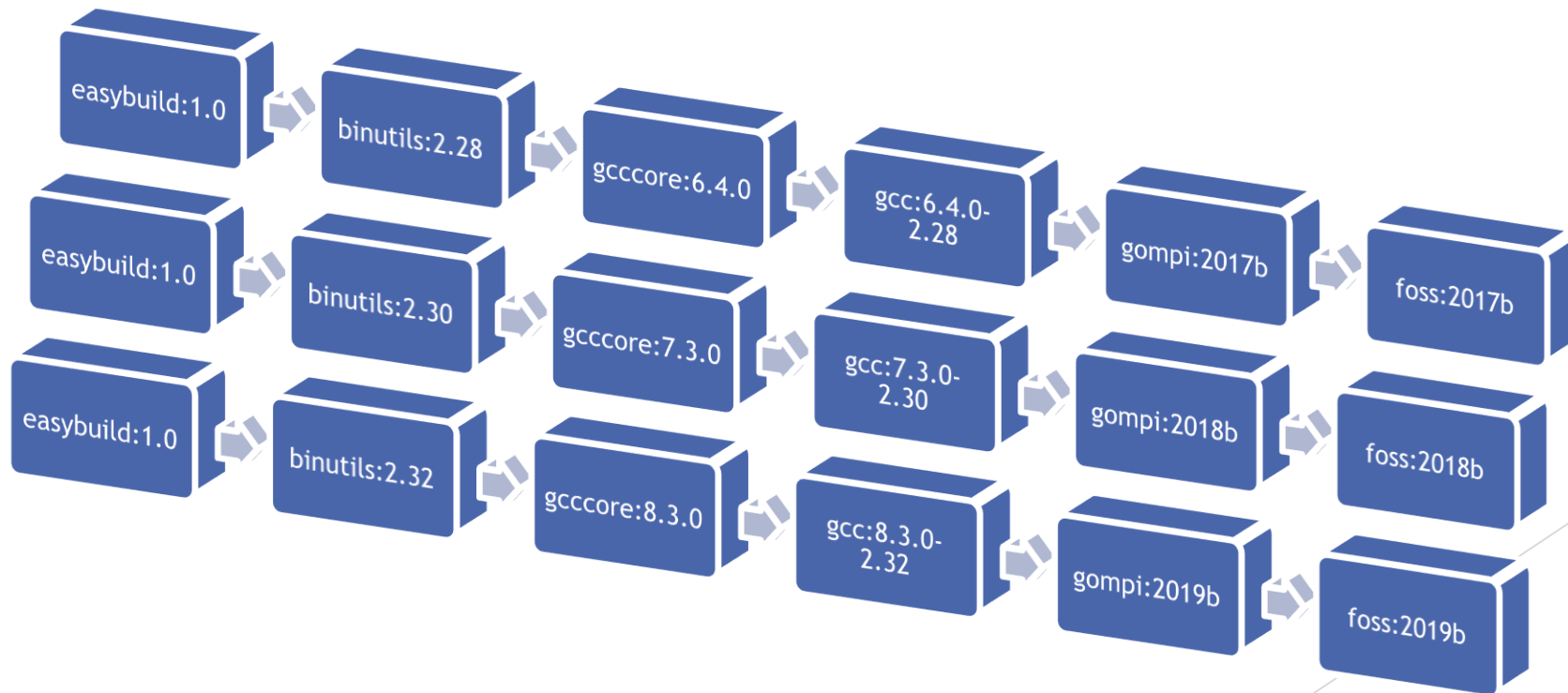
Where:
L:  Module is loaded
D:  Default Module
```

- ▶ Recall that host environment variables are passed into to container so you might be confused if you try searching for **MODULEPATH** inside container

```
ssi29@ag-mxg-hulk090> singularity run binutils-2.28.sif echo $MODULEPATH | sed 's:/:\n/g'
/mxg-hpc/users/ssi29/easybuild-HMNS/modules/all/Core
/mxg-hpc/users/ssi29/spack/modules/linux-rhel7-x86_64/Core
/mxg-hpc/users/ssi29/easybuild/modules/all
/etc/modulefiles
/usr/share/modulefiles
/usr/share/modulefiles/Linux
/usr/share/modulefiles/Core
/usr/share/lmod/lmod/modulefiles/Core
```

# Easybuild Toolchain Stacking

- All easybuild container come from a base image. Currently **easybuild:1.0** is a Centos 7 image with Lmod using EasybuildMNS.
- Container Stacking reduces build time for application and it gives user freedom to pick any toolchain container as a starting point.



# Current state of Easybuild Containers



## m4 : 1.4.17

1.4.17 + Tag

CREATED AT:	2020-01-23 12:12:46
UNIQUE ID:	sha256.6c8770f1c44dbf503d17488ac5901a4537a17083dda00fc16e4fbbf2f2cb28c1
IMAGE SIZE:	269.62 MB
ARCHITECTURE:	amd64
RELEASE NOTES:	No Description



## easybuild : 1.0

1.0 + Tag

CREATED AT:	2020-01-23 11:52:50
UNIQUE ID:	sha256.e78fe6c93396015db0a59de671f874b84d427d6ae09f7bba00c059f4777fa464
IMAGE SIZE:	236.82 MB
ARCHITECTURE:	amd64
RELEASE NOTES:	No Description



## m4 : 1.4.18

1.4.18 + Tag

CREATED AT:	2020-01-23 12:35:43
UNIQUE ID:	sha256.0706a3d4c92e89d3ffa293edf90c2a321448c11a8a51a84095bd0351d6378eed
IMAGE SIZE:	269.60 MB
ARCHITECTURE:	amd64
RELEASE NOTES:	No Description



## java : 1.8.0\_92

1.8.0\_92 + Tag

CREATED AT:	2020-01-23 11:49:19
UNIQUE ID:	sha256.3fdbbdcf646407e7102682249b0edf7d7ccdc10961a741f2ef0b2b85fa09f08
IMAGE SIZE:	442.92 MB
ARCHITECTURE:	amd64
RELEASE NOTES:	No Description



## binutils : 2.28

2.28 + Tag

CREATED AT:	2020-01-23 12:35:05
UNIQUE ID:	sha256.dc127177ded99f7a5f1701556494516a98bea8d6a47d7271b8f2d195d33a4641
IMAGE SIZE:	321.39 MB
ARCHITECTURE:	amd64
RELEASE NOTES:	No Description



## anaconda2 : 5.2.0

5.2.0 + Tag

CREATED AT:	2020-01-23 11:08:07
UNIQUE ID:	sha256.3865a9b397521078c586b1cfcf1abef922dd925ce9a2ca28249f56575d0a0004
IMAGE SIZE:	1.61 GB
ARCHITECTURE:	amd64
RELEASE NOTES:	No Description



## anaconda3 : 5.3.0

5.3.0 + Tag

CREATED AT:	2020-01-23 09:46:04
UNIQUE ID:	sha256.6015a2438defdd603ca36e6b4b1ad1bdf55954ecf3517406fbc9023607786613
IMAGE SIZE:	1.66 GB
ARCHITECTURE:	amd64
RELEASE NOTES:	No Description

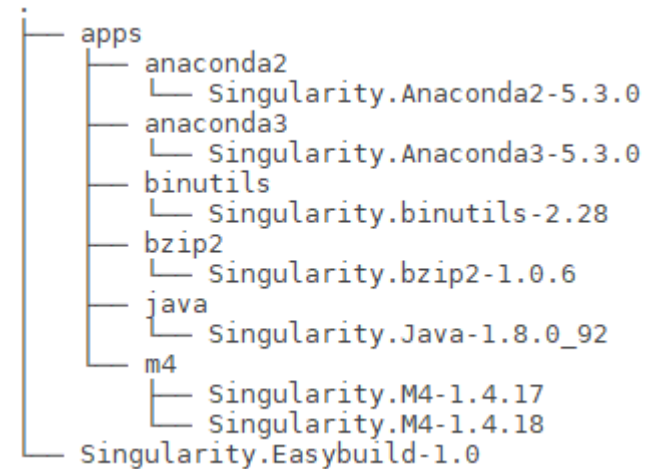
# Repository

- ▶ Currently all recipe files are accessible in master branch at <https://github.com/shahzebsiddiqui/eb-singularity> which soon should be pushed to upstream at <https://github.com/easybuilders/eb-singularity>

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'shahzebsiddiqui / eb-singularity'. At the top, it indicates the repository is forked from 'easybuilders/eb-singularity'. The repository has 1 Unwatch, 0 Stars, and 5 Forks. The main navigation bar includes links for Code, Pull requests (1), Actions, Projects (0), Wiki, Security, Insights, and Settings. Below this, there's a section for 'Stuff related to integrating EasyBuild & Singularity' with an 'Edit' button. A summary bar shows 27 commits, 2 branches, 0 packages, 0 releases, and 2 contributors. The current branch is 'master', and there are buttons for 'New pull request', 'Create new file', 'Upload files', 'Find file', and 'Clone or download'. A commit history table shows the following entries:

Commit	Message	Time
shahzebsiddiqui	adding java recipe file	Latest commit e2cFF0F 15 hours ago
apps	adding java recipe file	15 hours ago
Singularity.Easybuild-1.0	pushing containers for m4, binutils and Easybuild-1.0 base image	23 hours ago

At the bottom, there is a prompt to 'Add a README' to help people understand the project.



# Sylabs Cloud

- ▶ According to Sylabs all builds under the free edition are performed on AWS T3 machine with a 60min timeout.
- ▶ Containers hosted in Sylabs Cloud are hosted in a library associated to a user account. Currently, there is no concept of hosting container under an organization (group library) to host easybuild containers.
- ▶ Sylabs Web Builder <https://cloud.sylabs.io/builder> can build containers on web by specifying recipe file, though it is not clear how to pass additional source files (tarballs, or %files section).
- ▶ SyLabs Enterprise is the on-premise instance of Sylabs Clouds that can be used for full control of building containers locally.

## Build a Recipe

Please attach build recipe by dragging & dropping, pasting from the clipboard or [selecting them](#)

1

Build Recipe file is

# QA?

- ▶ Currently, easybuild automates recipe generation and container build (`--container-build-image`). Should easybuild support both features?
- ▶ Should we store recipe files in GitHub (<https://github.com/easybuilders/eb-singularity>)
- ▶ Should we build and publish all containers in Sylabs Cloud library?
- ▶ Can we allow easybuild containers to be built locally? If so which architecture do we support?
- ▶ Should we sign all containers that is pushed to Sylabs? If so which user signs it?
- ▶ Can we integrate `eb --new-pr` for recipe files?
- ▶ Shall we create multiple easybuild base images (Centos 7, 8)
- ▶ Should we create domain specific base images (Bio-informatics, Genomics, Chemistry, Statistics)
- ▶ Do we agree on the naming scheme for container recipe `Singularity.<APP>--<VERSION>--<TOOLCHAIN>`