






Automating FOSS reviews for a large company with a small team

About me



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Head of Open Source

- HERE Open Source Office (OSO) is a team of 7 people
- Supporting 9k+ employees in 56 countries on all things Open Source together with our legal counsels

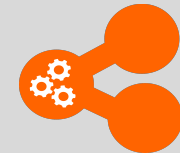
Active contributor to:



OSS
Review Toolkit
<http://oss-review-toolkit.org>



SPDX



Open Source
Tooling Group

 OPENCHAIN



ClearlyDefined



TODO

European Chapter

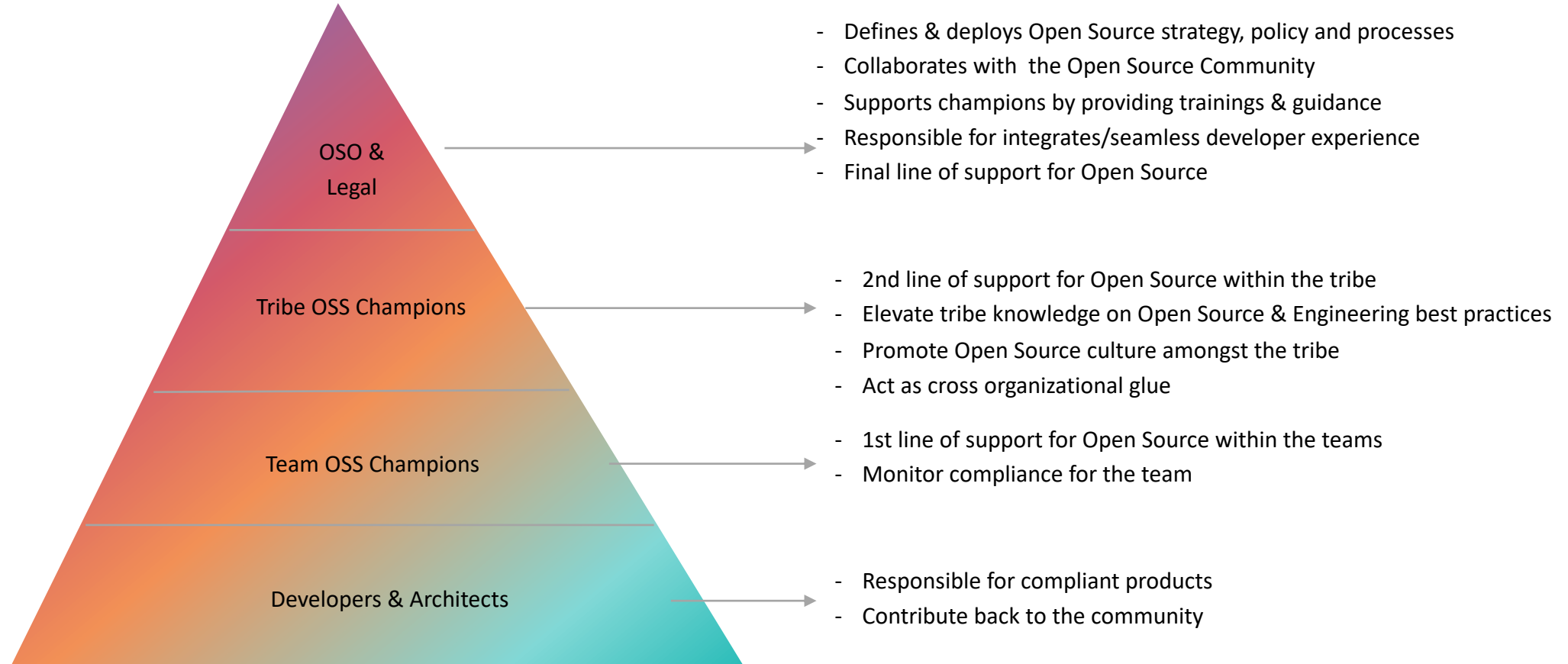
Why: Open Source Compliance Program

- **Know your obligations.** You should have a process for identifying and tracking Open Source components that are present in your software
- **Satisfy license obligations.** Your process should be capable of handling Open Source license obligations that arise from your organization's business practices

Benefits of a robust Open Source Compliance program include:

- Increased understanding of the benefits of Open Source and how it impacts your organization
- Increased understanding of the costs and risks associated with using Open Source
- Increased knowledge of available Open Source solutions
- Reduction and management of infringement risk, increased respect of Open Source developers/owners' licensing choices
- Fostering relationships with the Open Source community and Open Source organizations

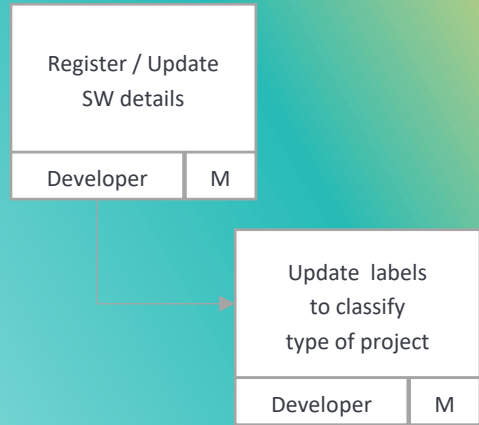
How to scale a small team?



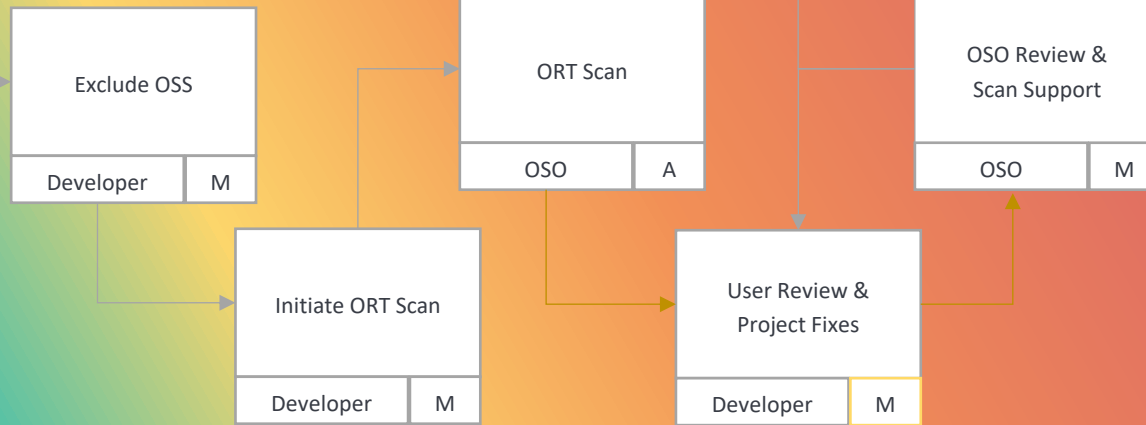
Process Workflow

M = Manual
A = Automated

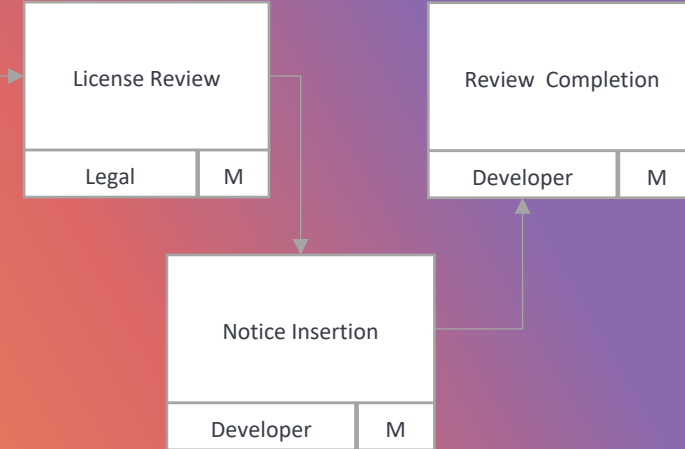
Registration & Classification



Getting Ready for OSS review



OSS Review & Compliance



OK / NOT OK = product context + code context + license context + ...

What is released to customers?
Artifact, service or website?

What does the contract say?

Source code, docs, example, test
or build tools?

How is it included?
Which scope? Linking?
Did we change the code?

What are the licenses and
resulting obligations?

Patents? Freedom to operate?
Created by us or FOSS community?

What information do you need to gather?

When analyzing Open Source usage, collect information about the identity of the Open Source component, its origin, and how the Open Source component will be used. This may include:

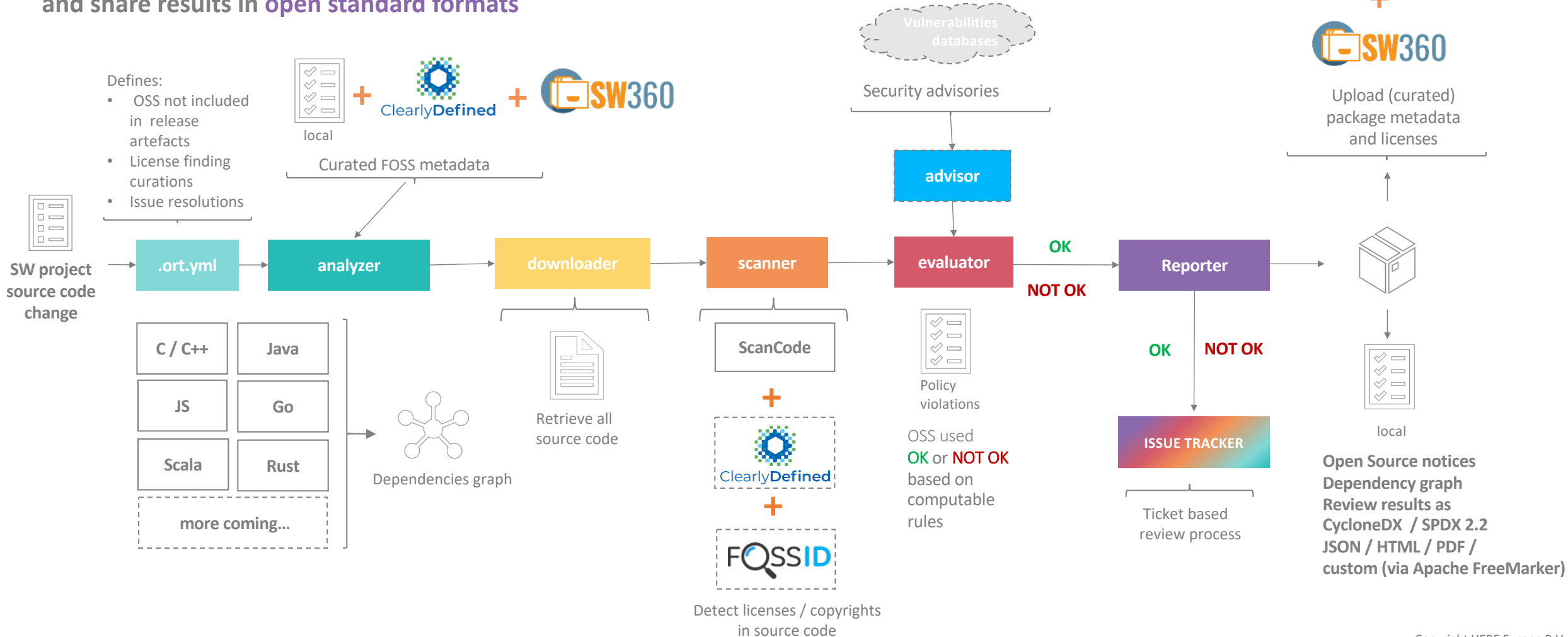
- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Package name● Status of the community around the package (activity, diverse membership, responsiveness)● Version● Download or source code URL● Copyright owner● License and License URL● Attribution and other notices and URLs● Description of modifications intended to be made | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● List of dependencies● Intended use in your product● First product release that will include the package● Location where the source code will be maintained● Possible previous approvals in another context● If from an external vendor:<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Development team's point of contact● Copyright notices, attribution, source code for vendor modifications if needed to satisfy license obligations |
|--|---|



OSS Review Toolkit (Q4 2020)

Goal: enable review **during source creation** by providing **easy, open-source & scalable tooling** for **developers** to do **basic compliance** and share results in **open standard formats**

LEGEND





OSS Review Toolkit (Q4 2020)

Features:

- **License scanning**

Identifies copyrights and licenses by wrapping existing license / copyright scanners like ScanCode to detect findings in local source code directories.

- **Best practices / company standards scanning**

Align software projects across the organization.

- **Policy violations rule engine**

Perform highly customizable policy checks against scan results

- **Software Bill of Materials / Notices**

Generate CycloneDX, SPDX 2.2 files, plain text open source notices or your custom result files (via Apache FreeMarker template)

- **Dev Ops integration**

Designed from the beginning for a CI/CD world (Jenkins template available plus soon Azure DevOps and GitLab)

- **Security scanning** (work in progress)

Integrations with OSS security vulnerabilities data feeds from various vendors (Nexus IQ supported, VulnerableCode, OSS Index under discussion).

- **Source code scanning** (work in progress)

Working on partnerships with vendors (FossID e.a.) to develop integrations to identify published origin of source code and other files

Collected Information

- Package name
- Version
- Source code repository URL
- Source and binary artifacts
- Copyright owner
- License and License URL
- Attribution and other notices and URLs
- List / tree of dependencies
- Location where the source code will be maintained



OSS Review Toolkit

Hands-on Demo

- Project update
- Handling large scan results using ort helper cli
- How to add package metadata to code using SPDX manifests
- How to write context specific policy rules using labels

Lessons Learned (2020 additions)

Organizational

- Use a 'Drive Down, Shift Left' approach for roll-out across an organization
- Open source compliance solutions and collaboration enable a small team to scale

Process

- Policy rules change with your changes in your software and the community
- Use automated context specific documentation to help users fix their compliance issues themselves
- Reuse existing version control and CI systems in org where possible

Tools

- Most commercial compliance vendors don't understand the challenges of license compliance / OSPOs

Thank you

ありがとうございました

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OSS Review Toolkit

<https://github.com/oss-review-toolkit/ort>

[Starting and Scaling an Open Source Office](#)

[ORT Slack](#)

Related OSS Projects

<https://oss-compliance-tooling.org>

<https://clearlydefined.io>

<https://spdx.org>

<https://www.openchainproject.org>

<https://www.doubleopen.org>

<https://www.eclipse.org/sw360>