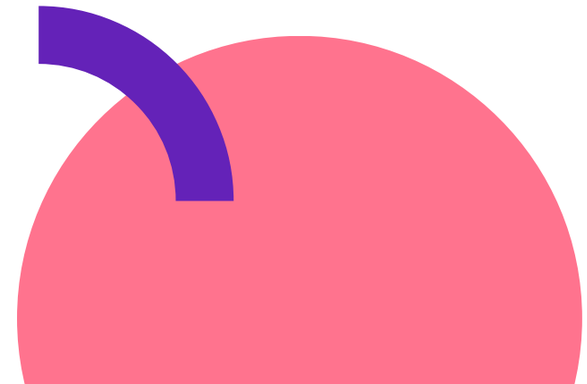
Header

CSS Foundations

Flexbox + Grid

A History Of CSS Layouts

Table



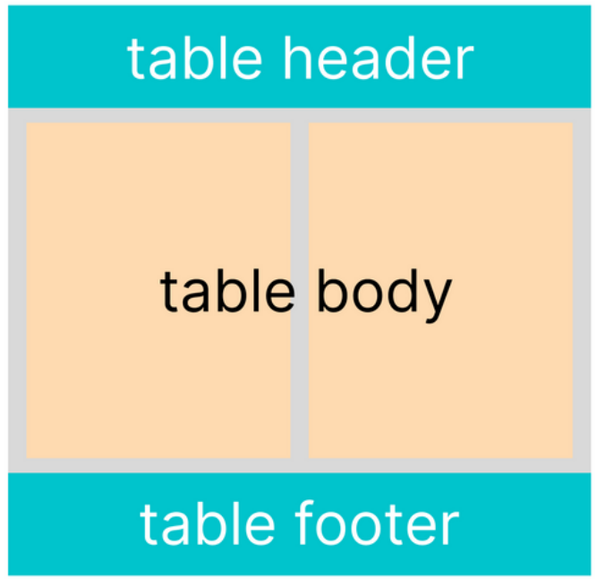
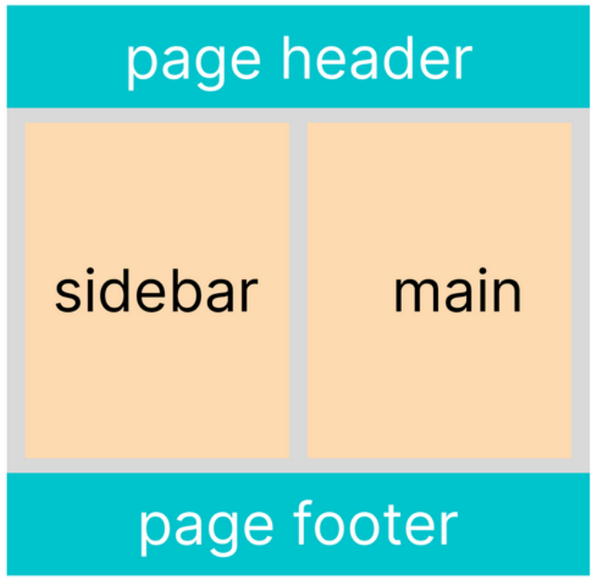
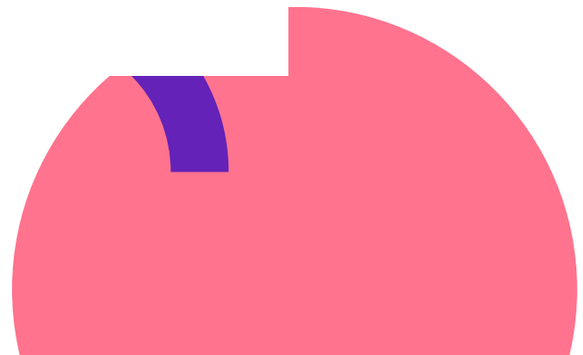


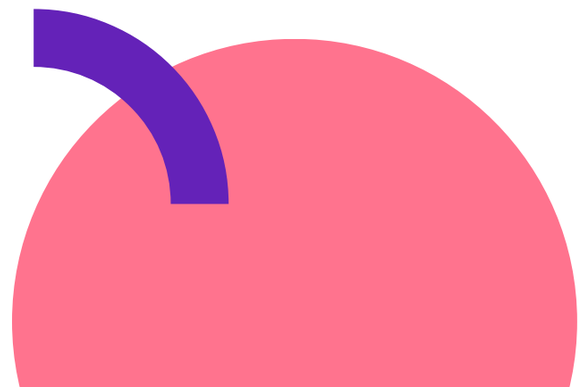
table header
table body
table footer


page header
sidebar
main
page footer



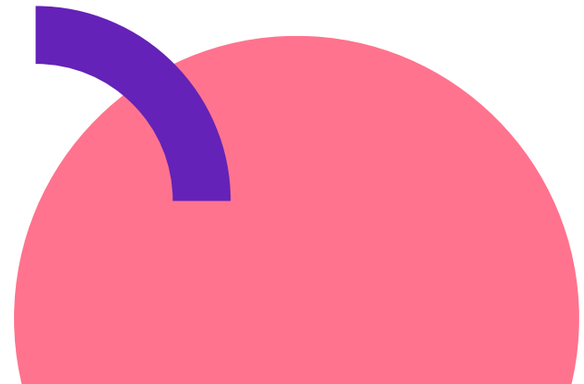
A History Of CSS Layouts

<table role="presentation">



A History Of CSS Layouts

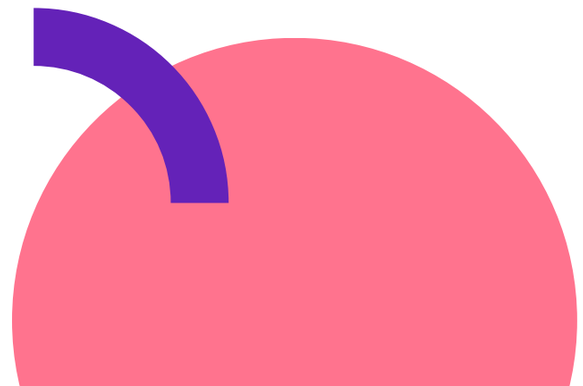
Display



```html
<ul>
  <li>One</li>
  <li>Two</li>
  <li>Three</li>
</ul>
```

```css
li {
  background: blue;
  color: white;
  padding: 16px;
  display: inline-block;
}
```

One Two Three



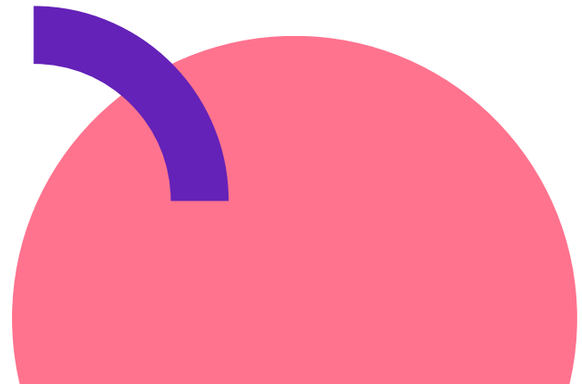
```html
<ul>
  <li>One</li>
  <li>Two</li>
  <li>Three</li>
</ul>
```

```css
li {
  background: blue;
  color: white;
  padding: 16px;
  display: inline-block;
  margin-right: -4px;
}
```

One Two Three

A History Of CSS Layouts

Floats



```html
<img src="..." alt="Beach at sunset">
<p>...</p>
<p>...</p>
<p>...</p>
<p>...</p>
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Mollitia suscipit deleniti adipisci rerum quia in reprehenderit saepe at fuga soluta, consequatur, minima ducimus? Illo maiores ad mollitia optio. Autem, rem.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Mollitia suscipit deleniti adipisci rerum quia in reprehenderit saepe at fuga soluta, consequatur, minima ducimus? Illo maiores ad mollitia optio. Autem, rem.

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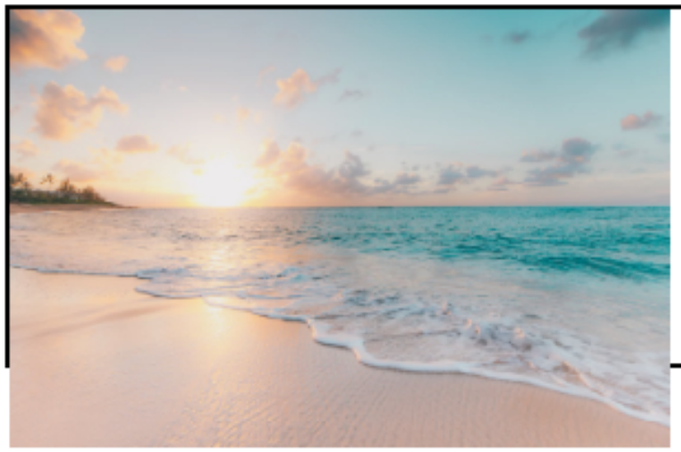
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit. Mollitia suscipit deleniti adipisci rerum quia in reprehenderit saepe at fuga soluta, consequatur, minima ducimus? Illo maiores ad mollitia optio. Autem, rem.

```css
img {
  width: 300px;
  float: left;
  margin: 0 16px 16px 0;
}
```

```html
<div>
  <img src="..." alt="Beach at sunset">
  <p>...</p>
</div>
```

```css
div {
  height: 160px;
  border: 2px solid black;
}

img {
  width: 300px;
  float: left;
  margin: 0 16px 16px 0;
}
```



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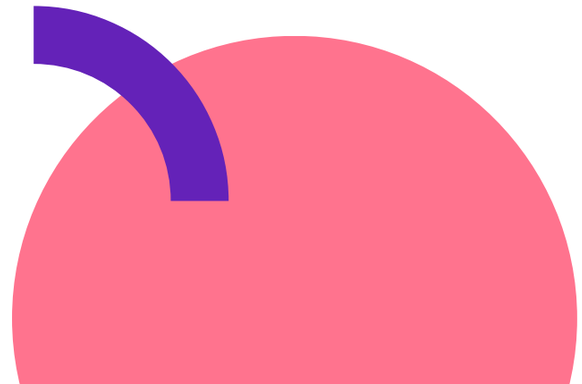
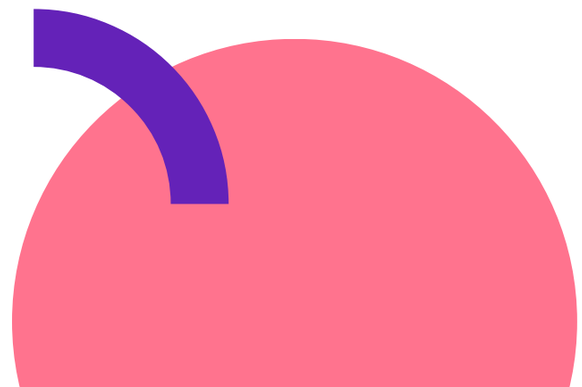
A History Of CSS Layouts

Flexbox



A History Of CSS Layouts

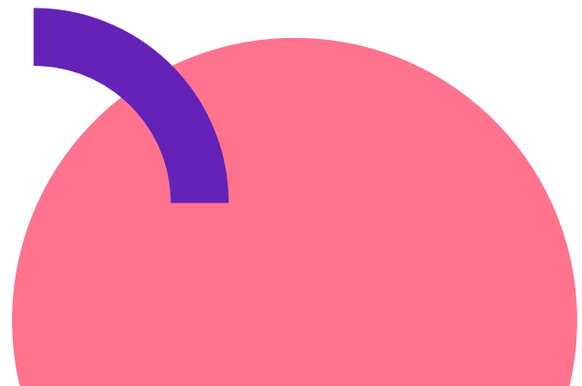
```
.container {
  display: flex;
}
```



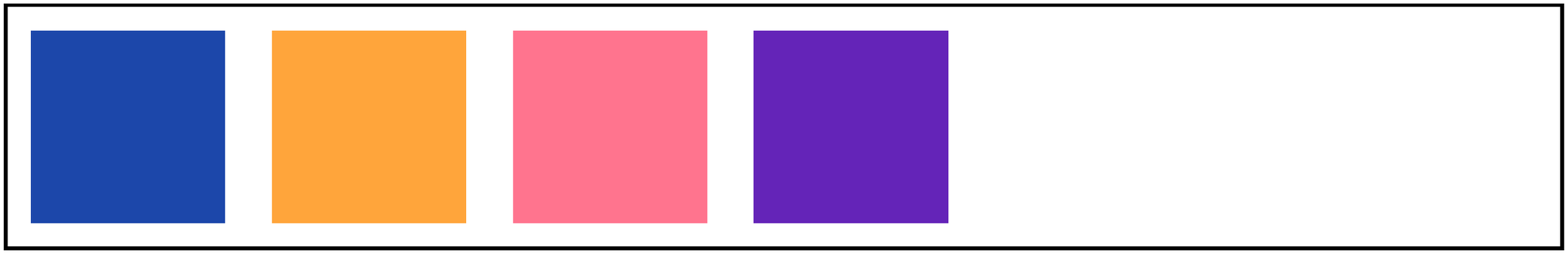
CodePen

flex-direction

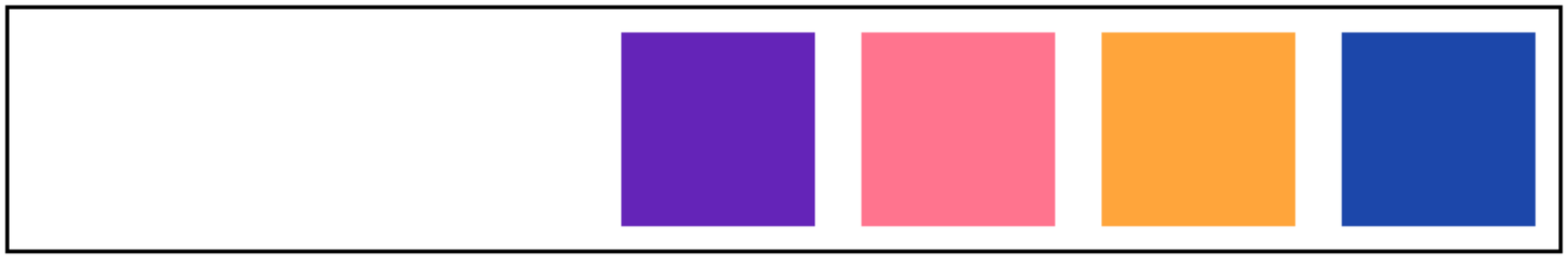
- row
- row-reverse
- column
- column-reverse

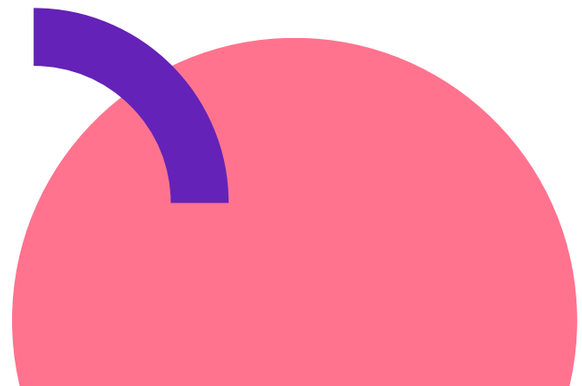


flex-direction: row;

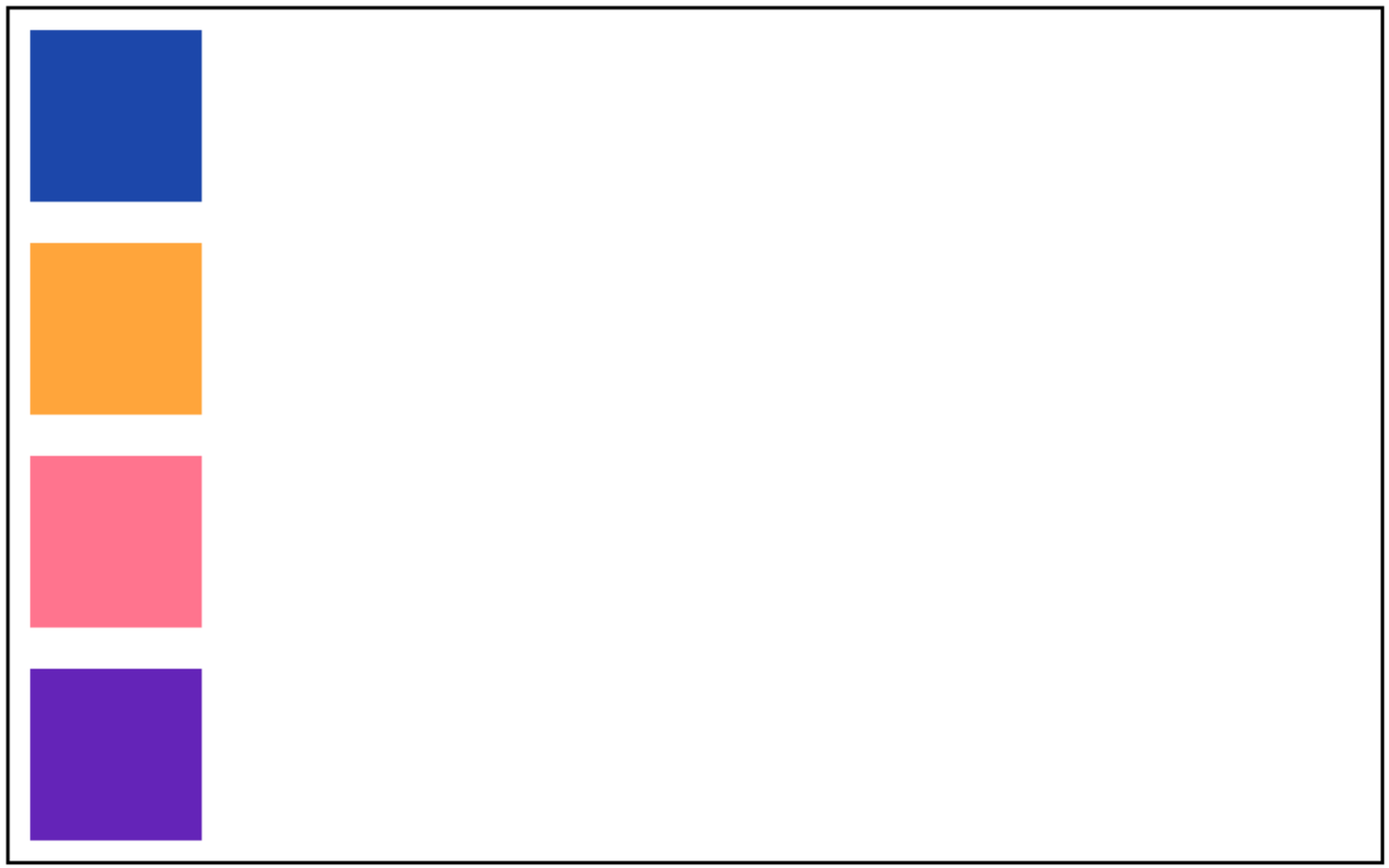


flex-direction: row-reverse;

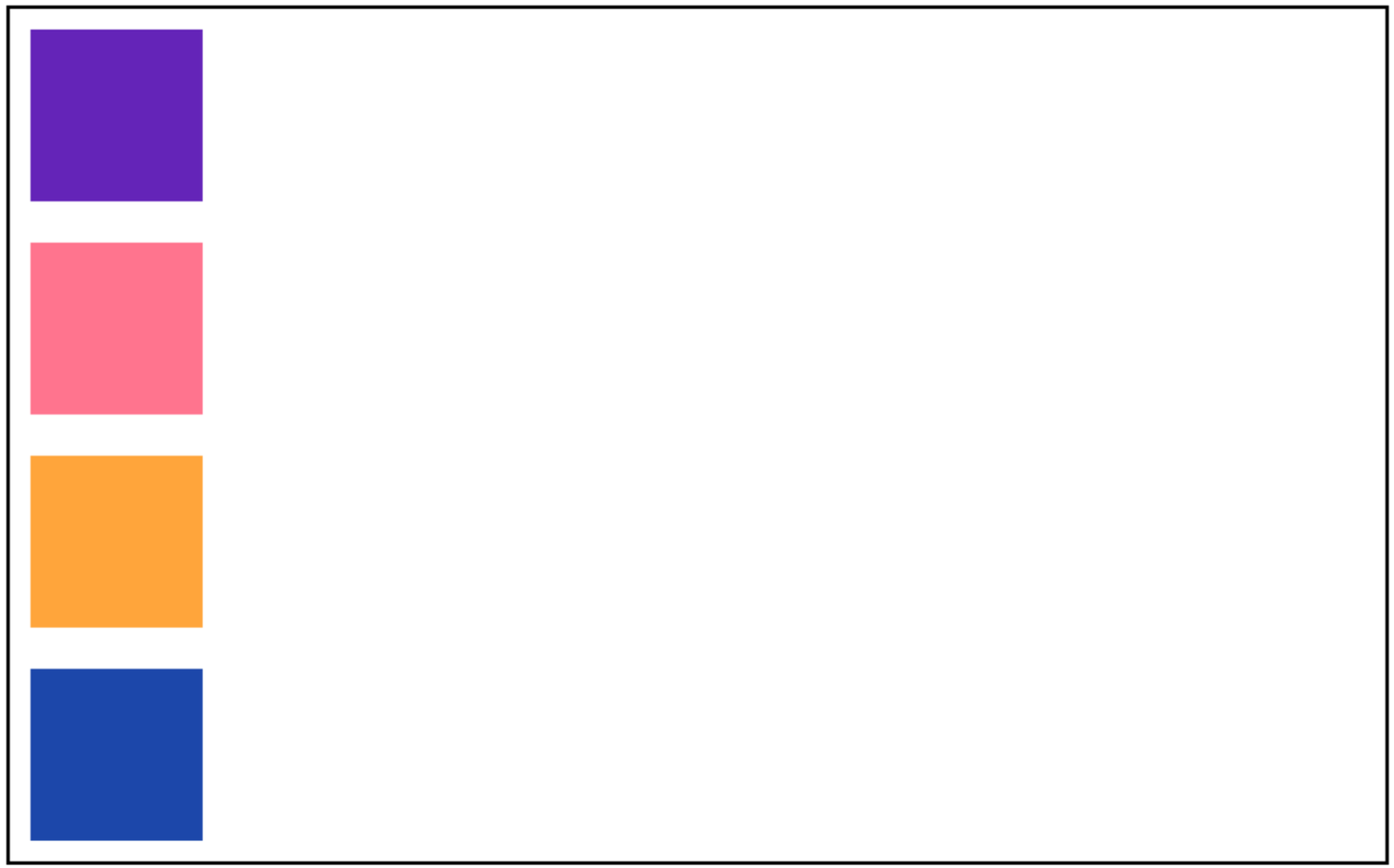




flex-direction: column;

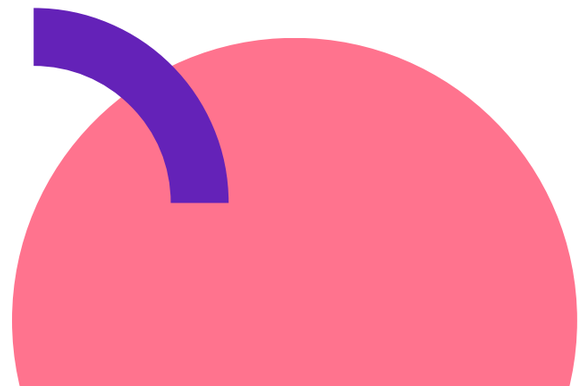


flex-direction: column-reverse;

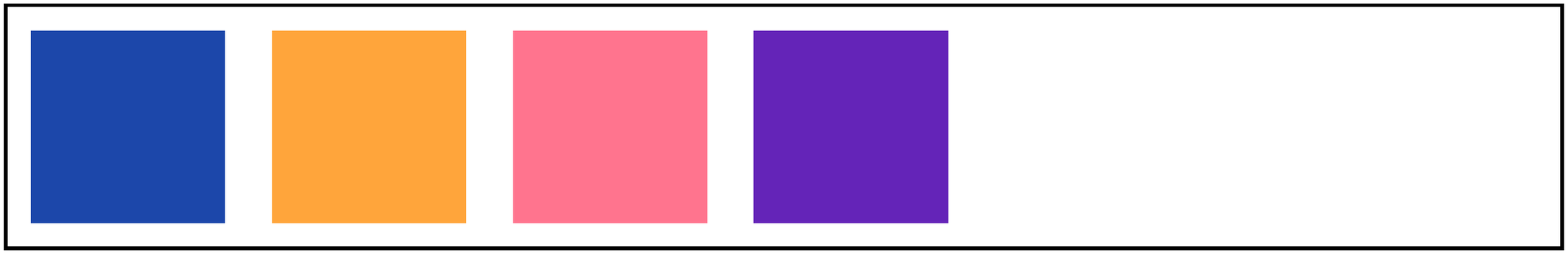


justify-content

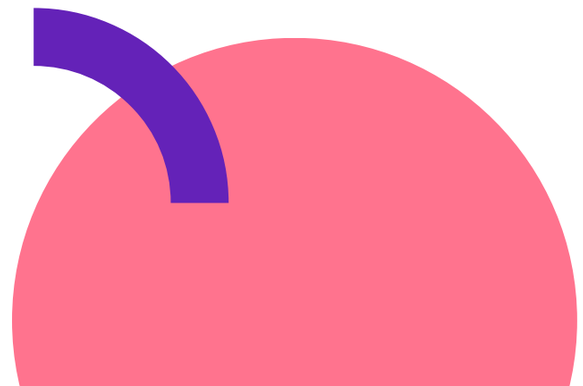
- flex-start
- flex-end
- center
- space-between
- space-around
- space-evenly



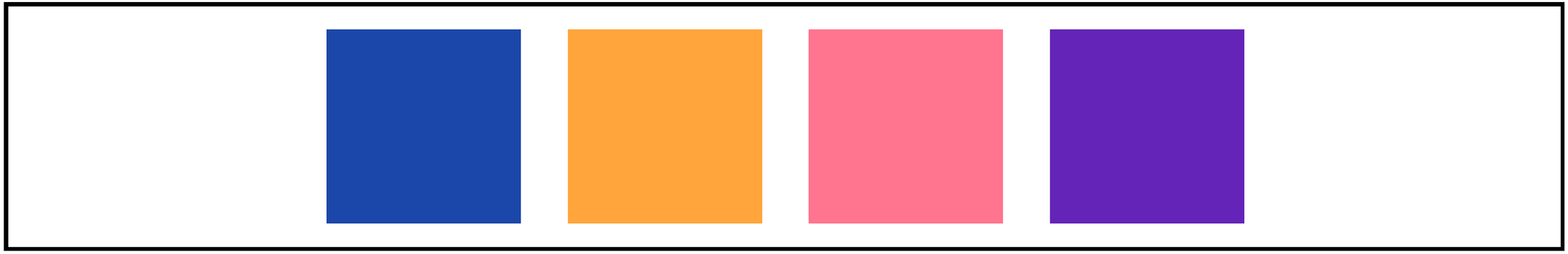
justify-content: flex-start;



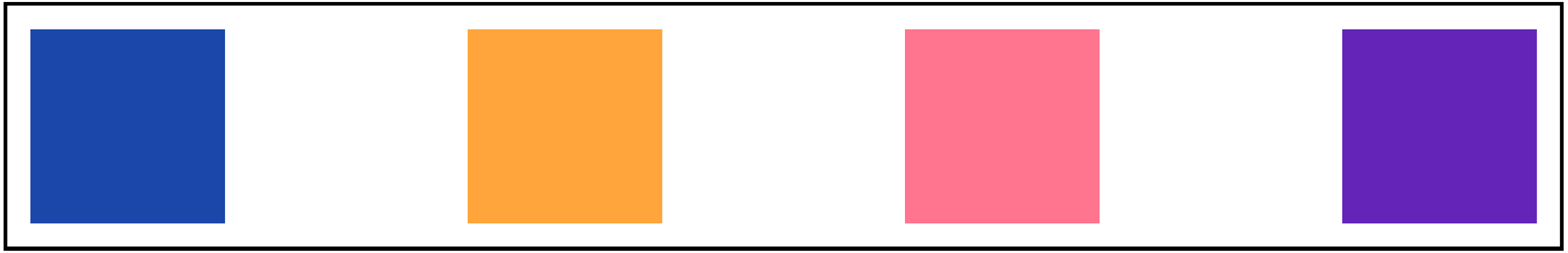
justify-content: flex-end;



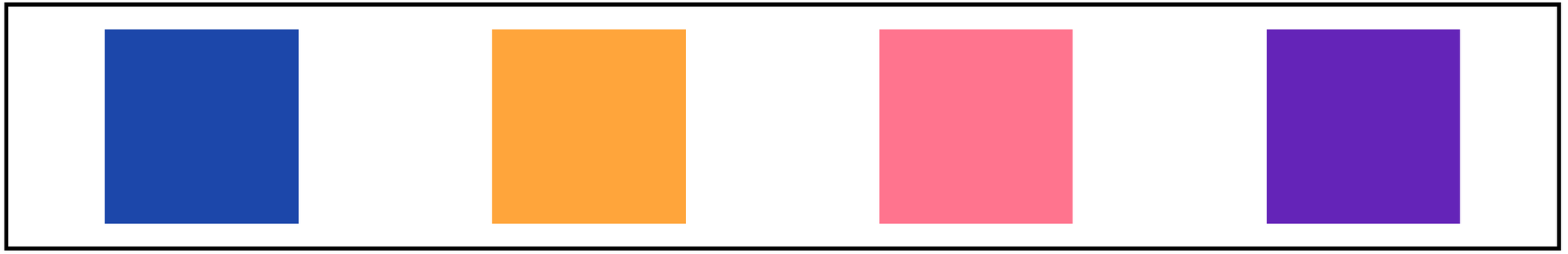
justify-content: center;

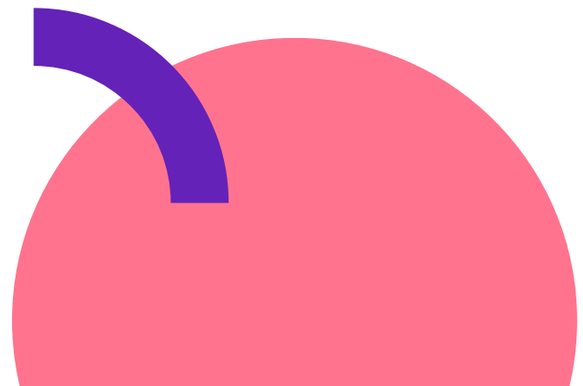


justify-content: space-between;

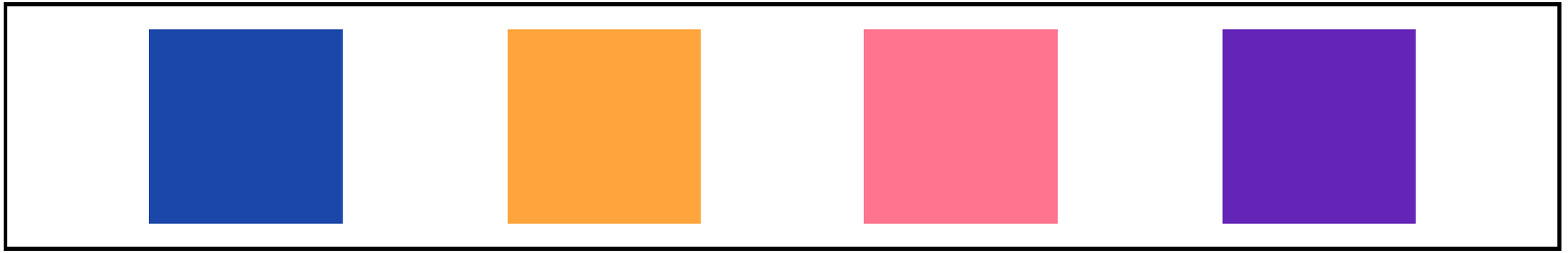


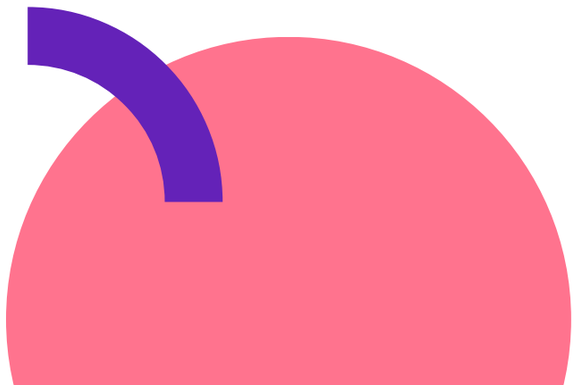
justify-content: space-around;





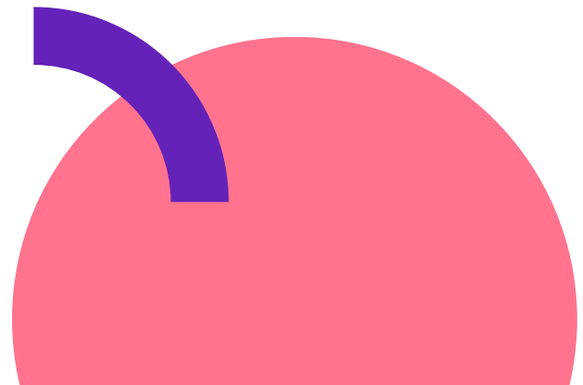
justify-content: space-evenly;



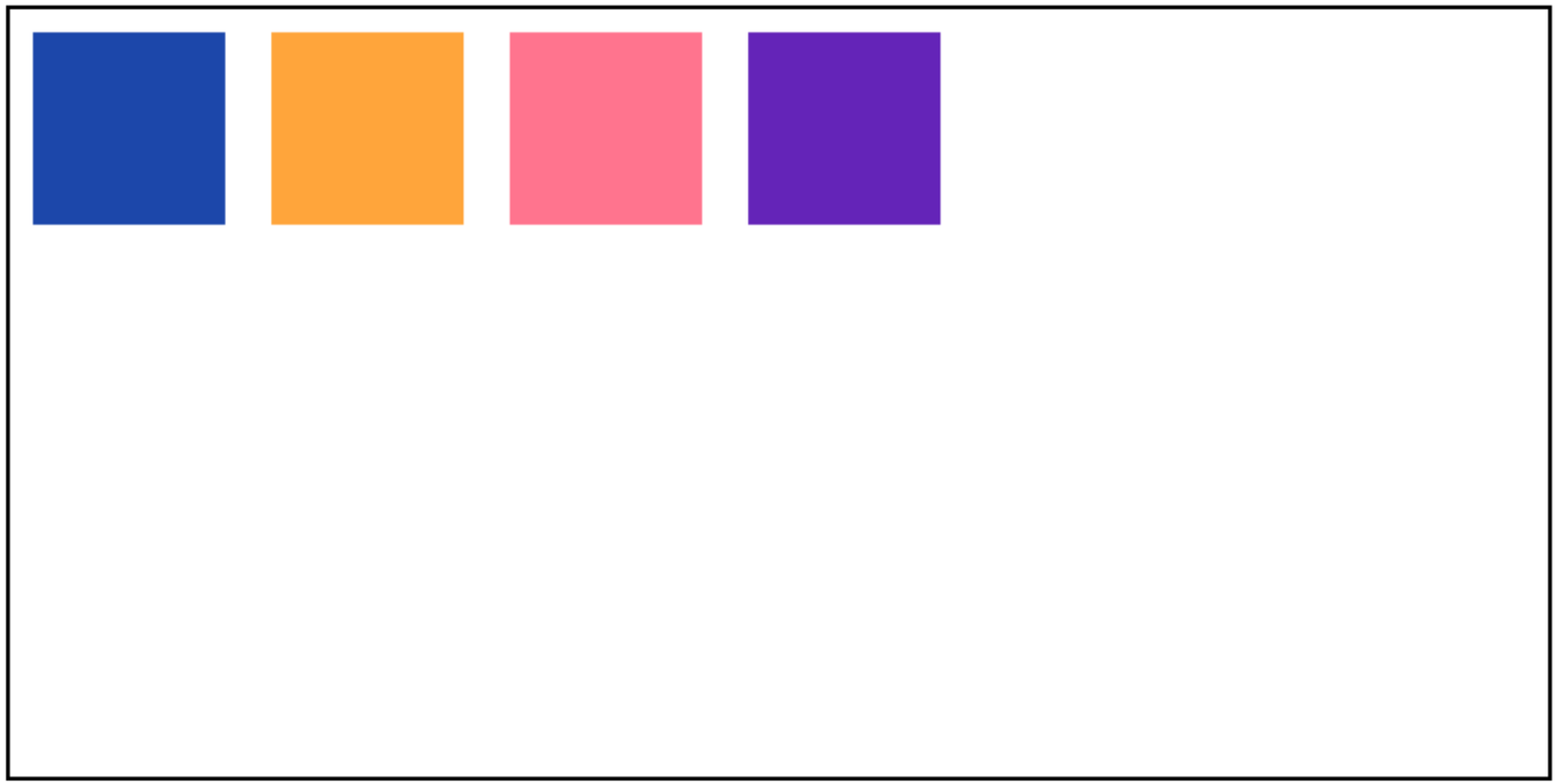


align-items

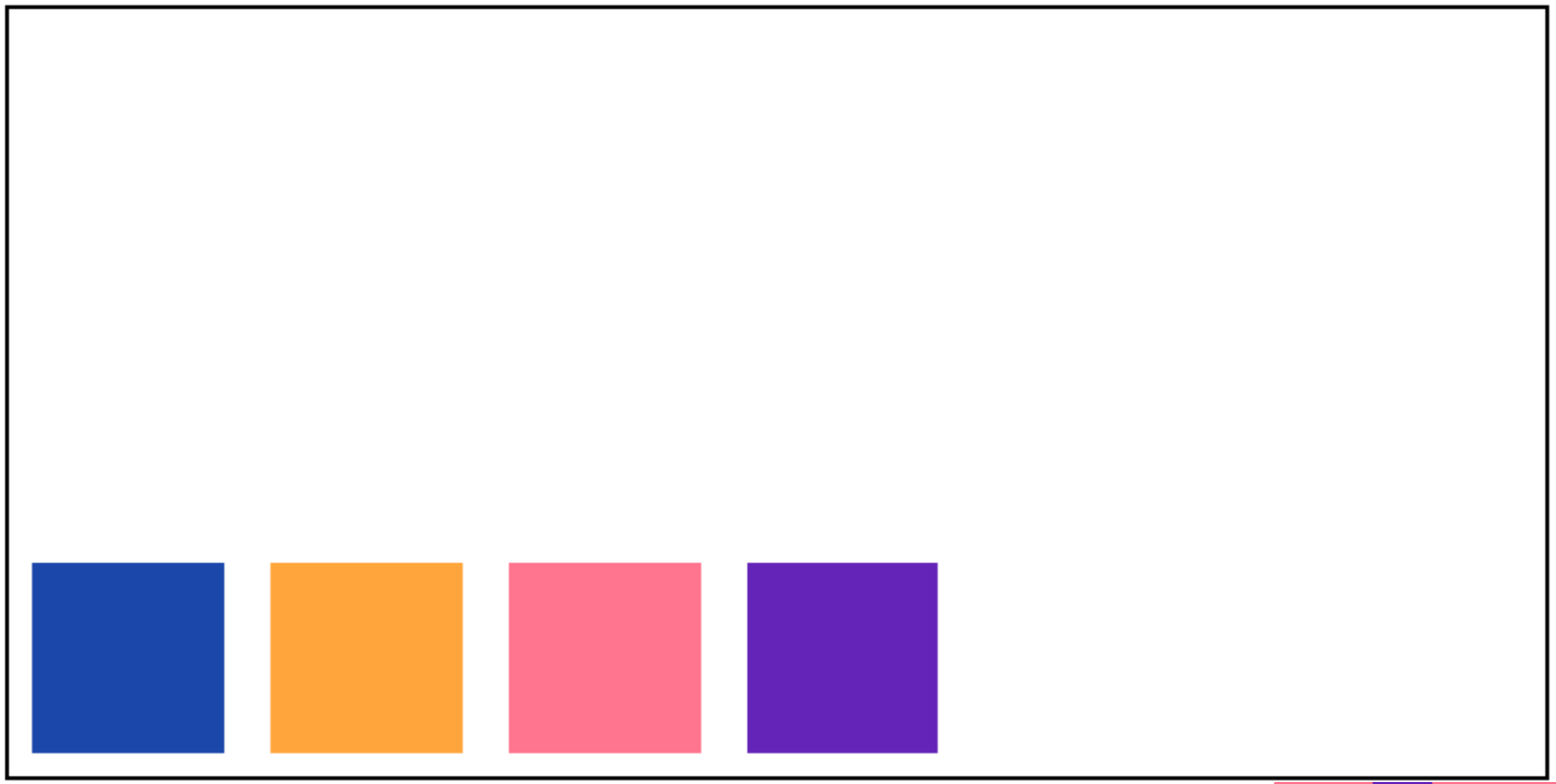
- flex-start
- flex-end
- center
- stretch



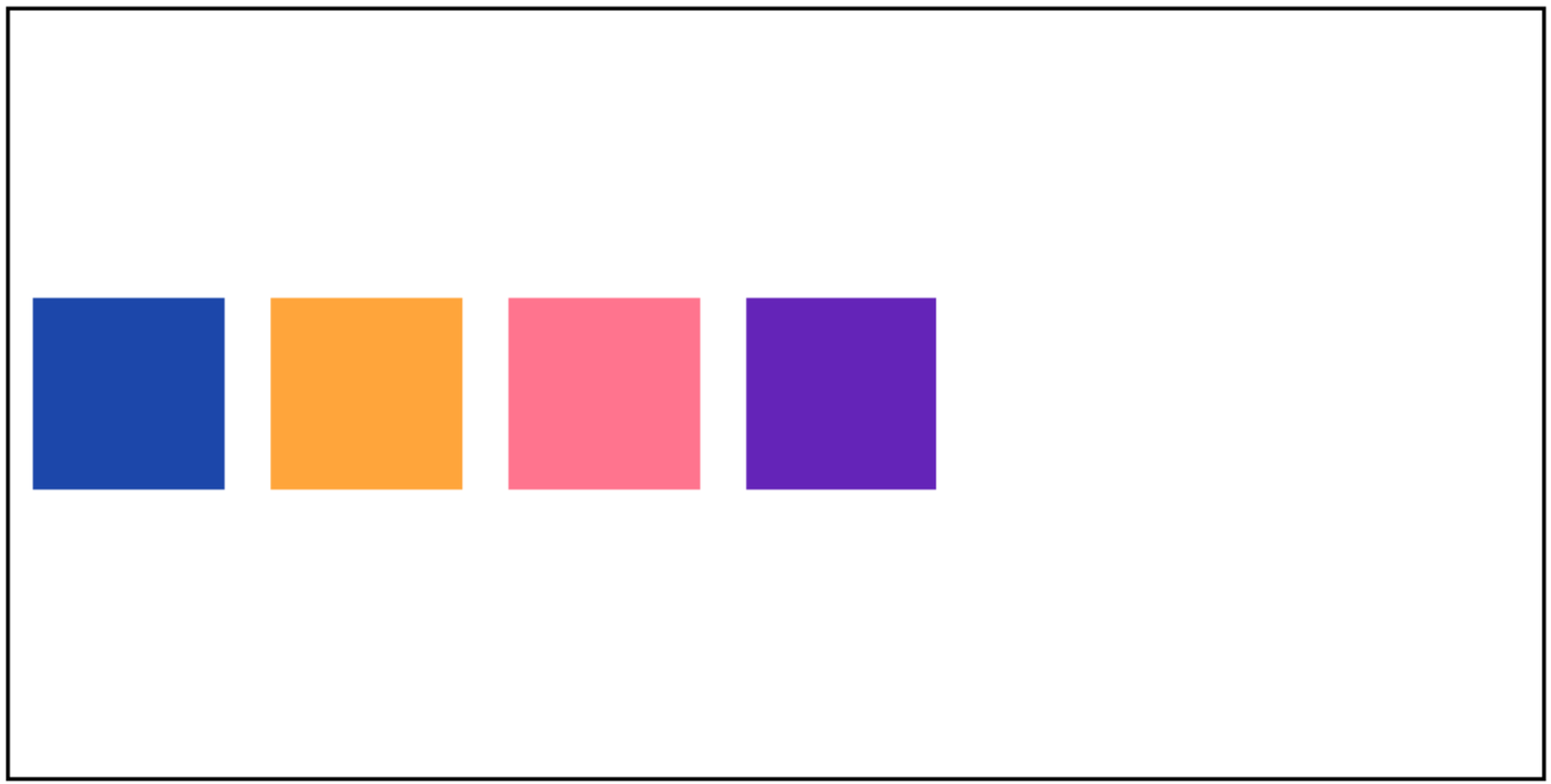
align-items: flex-start;



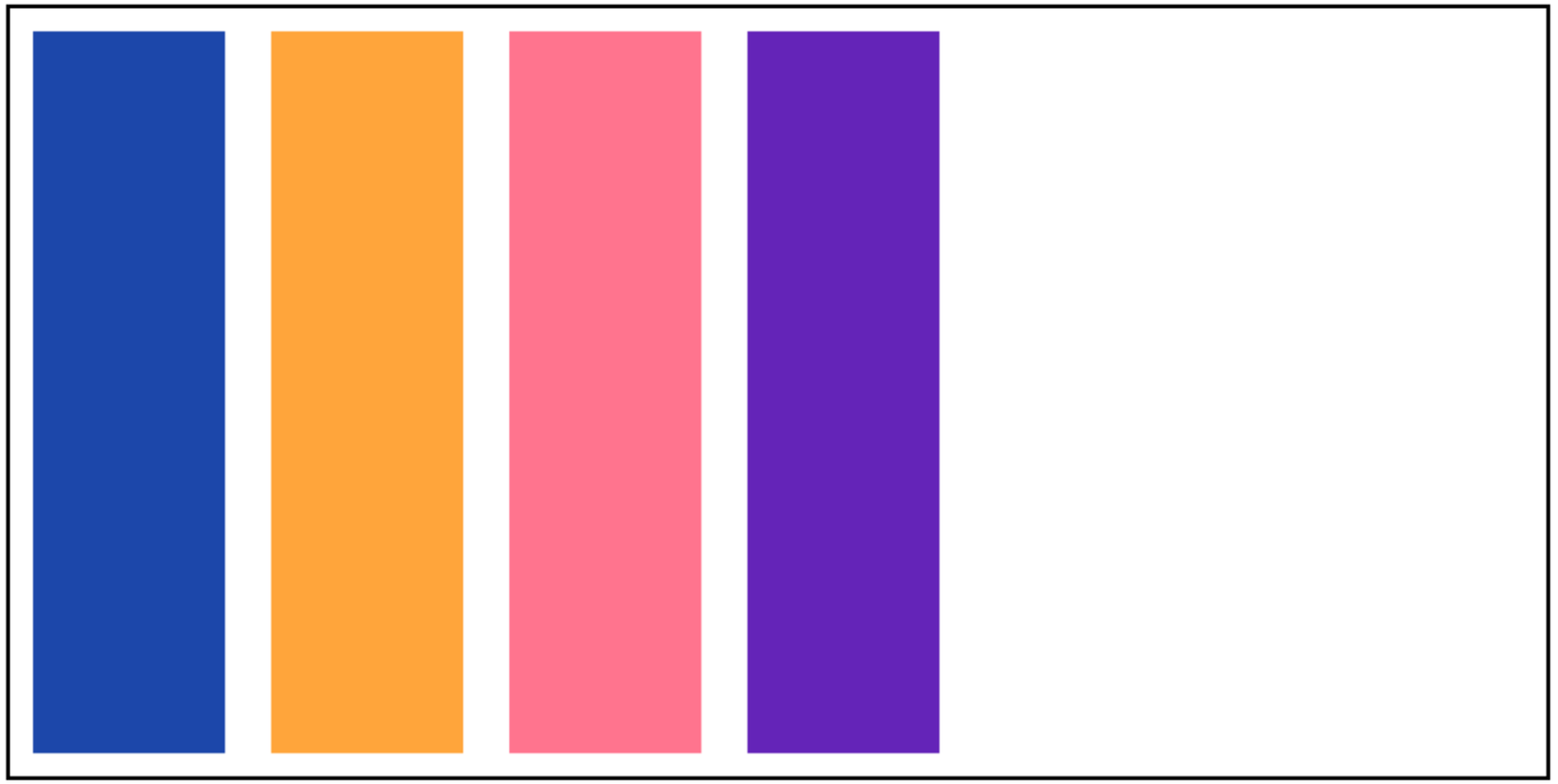
align-items: flex-end;



align-items: center;

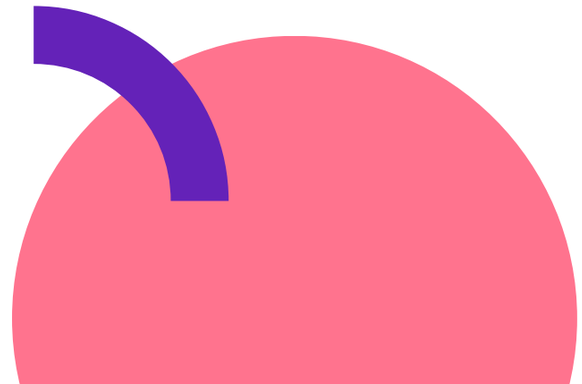


align-items: stretch;

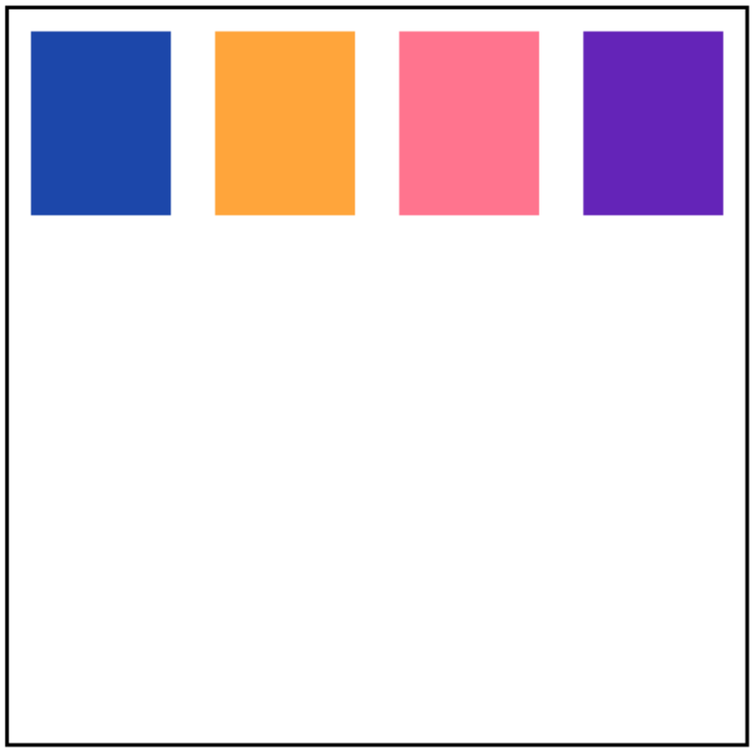


flex-wrap

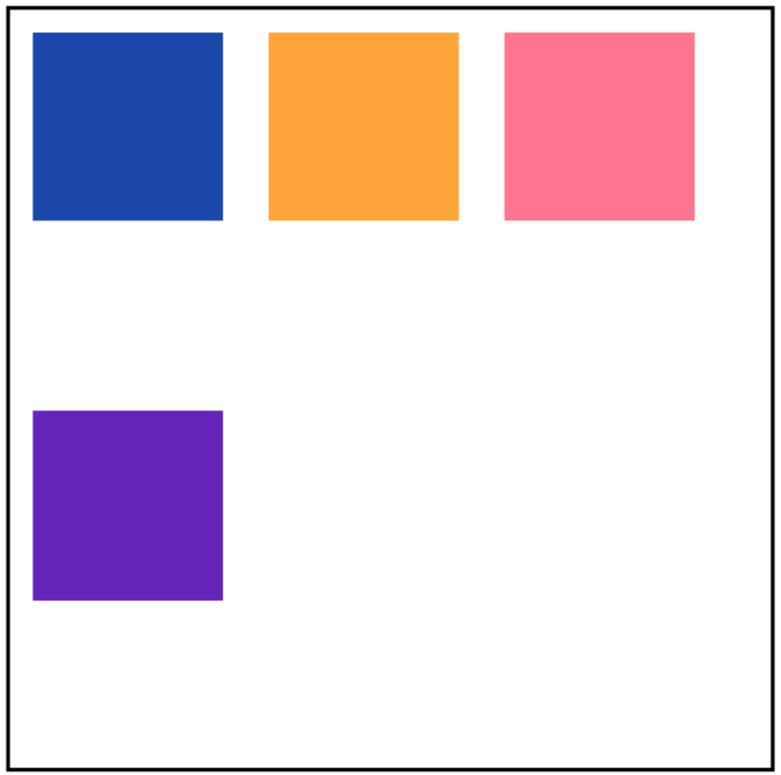
- no-wrap
- wrap
- wrap-reverse



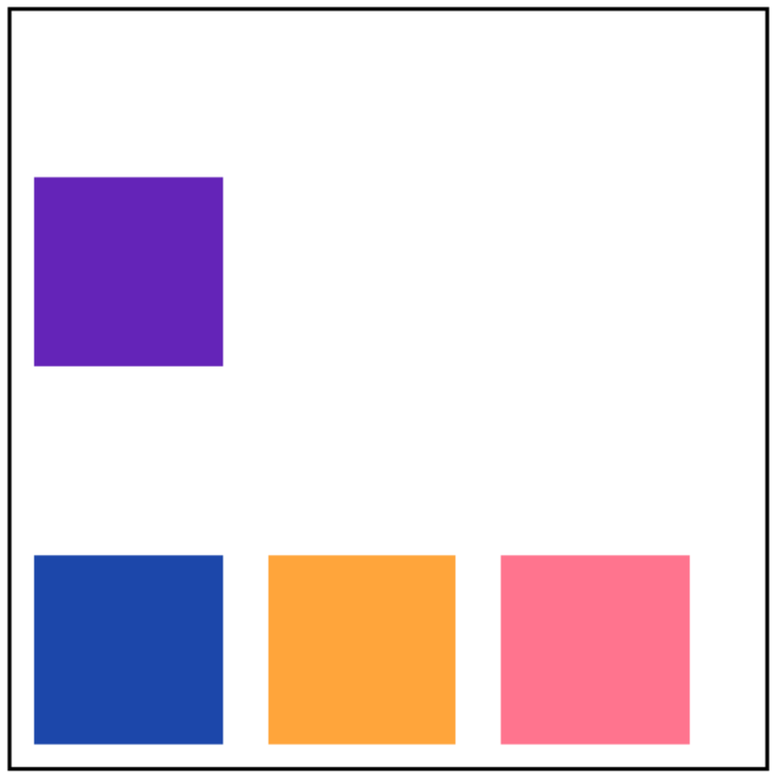
flex-wrap: no-wrap;



flex-wrap: wrap;

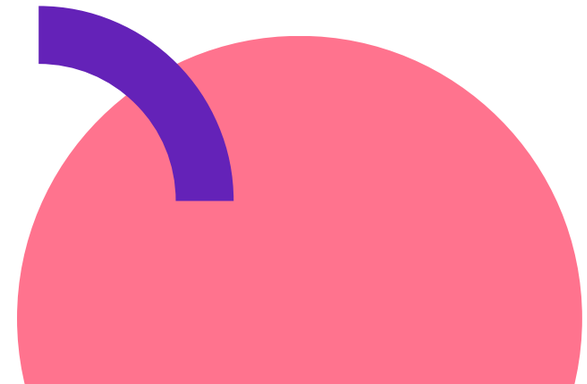


flex-wrap: wrap-reverse;



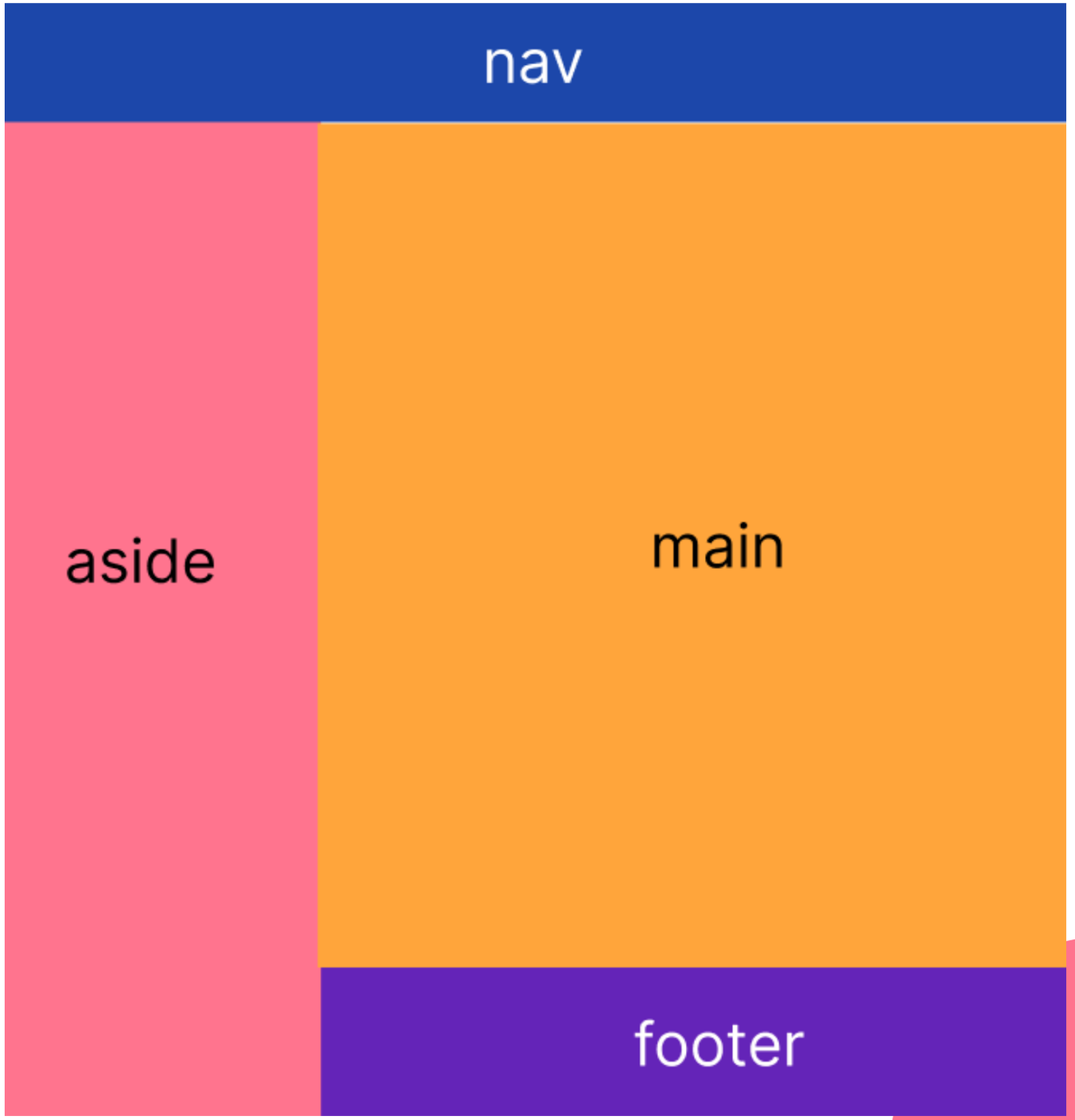
A History Of CSS Layouts

Grid



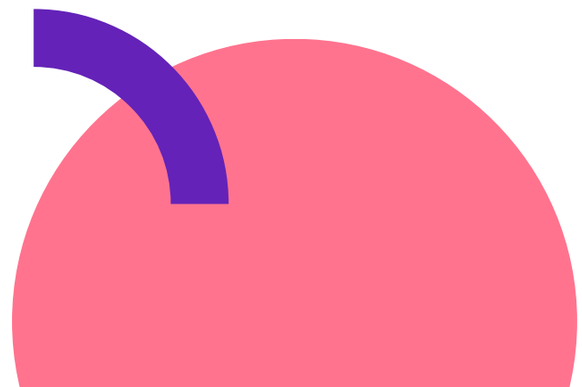
Grid

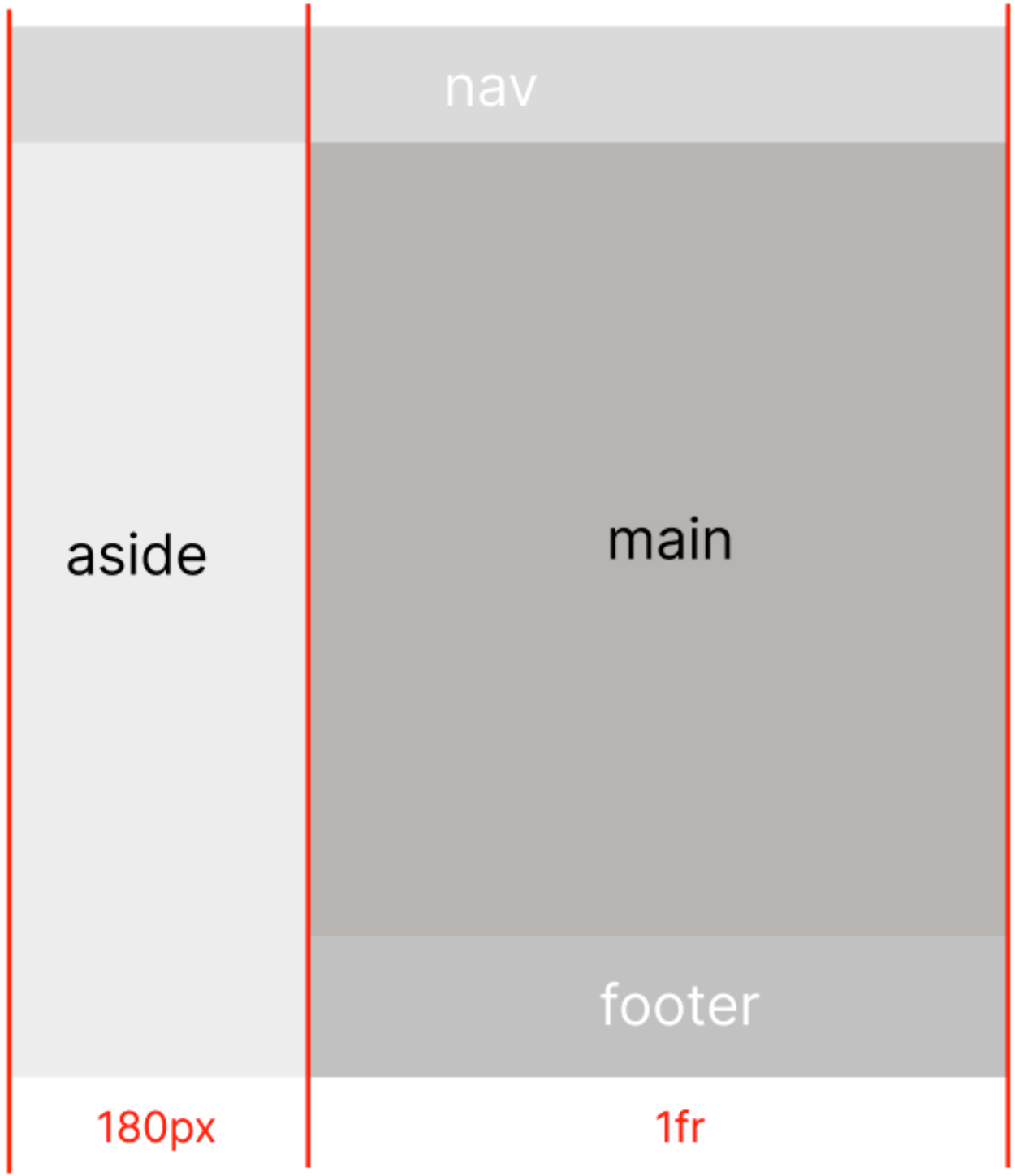
```
.container {
  display: grid;
}
```


nav
aside
main
footer

grid-template-columns

- <track-size>: length, percentage, fraction of free space using 'fr'

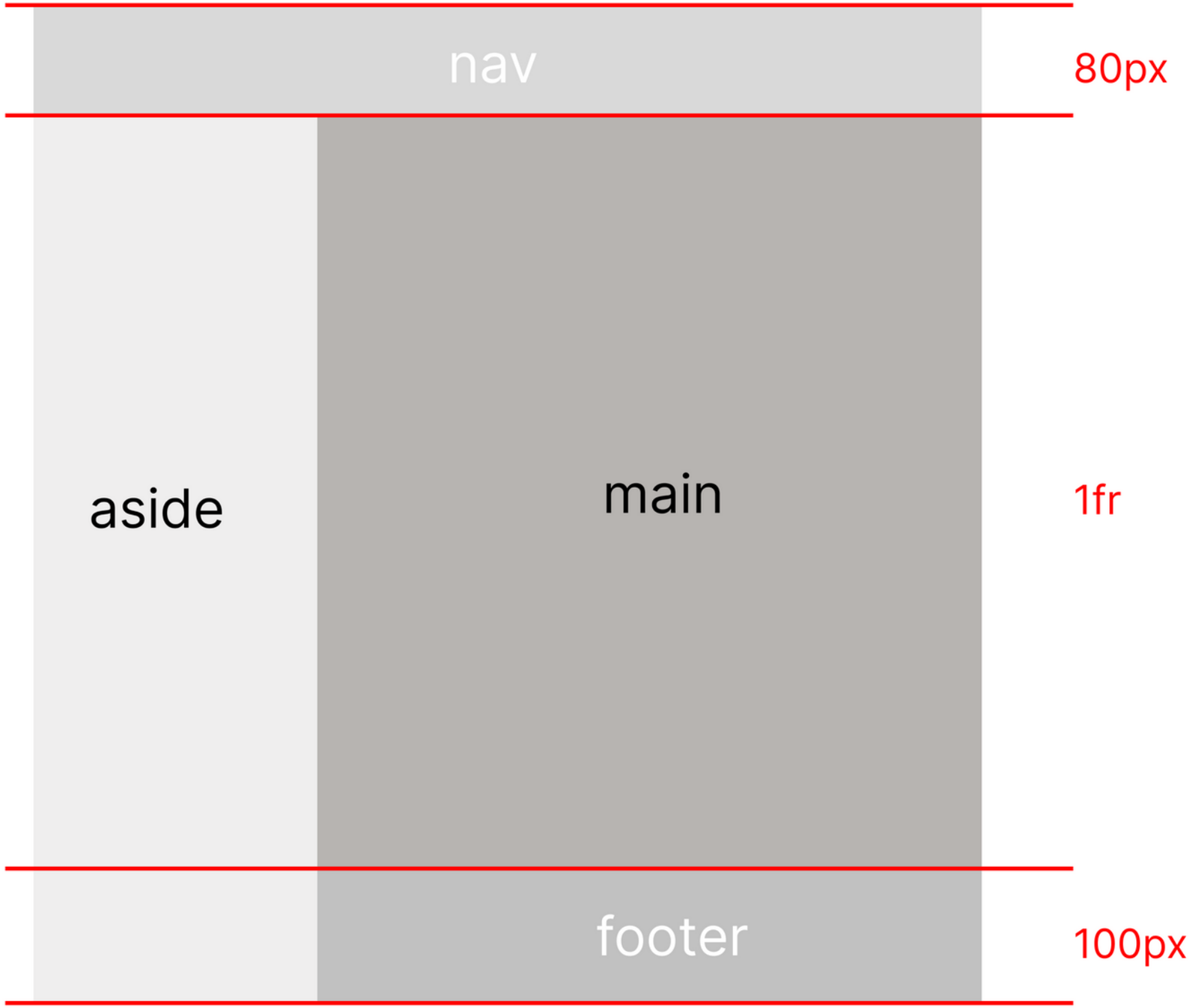



nav
aside
main
footer
180px
1fr

Grid

```
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 180px 1fr;

}
```

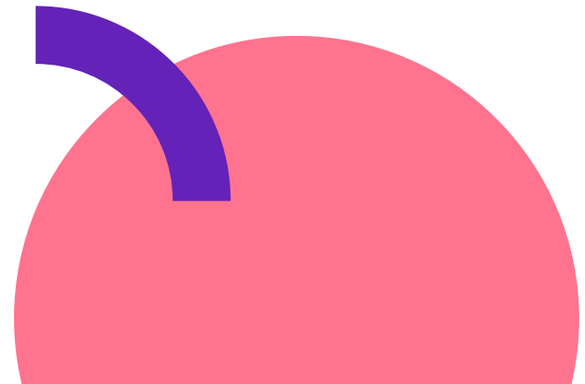

nav
80px
aside
main
1fr
footer
100px

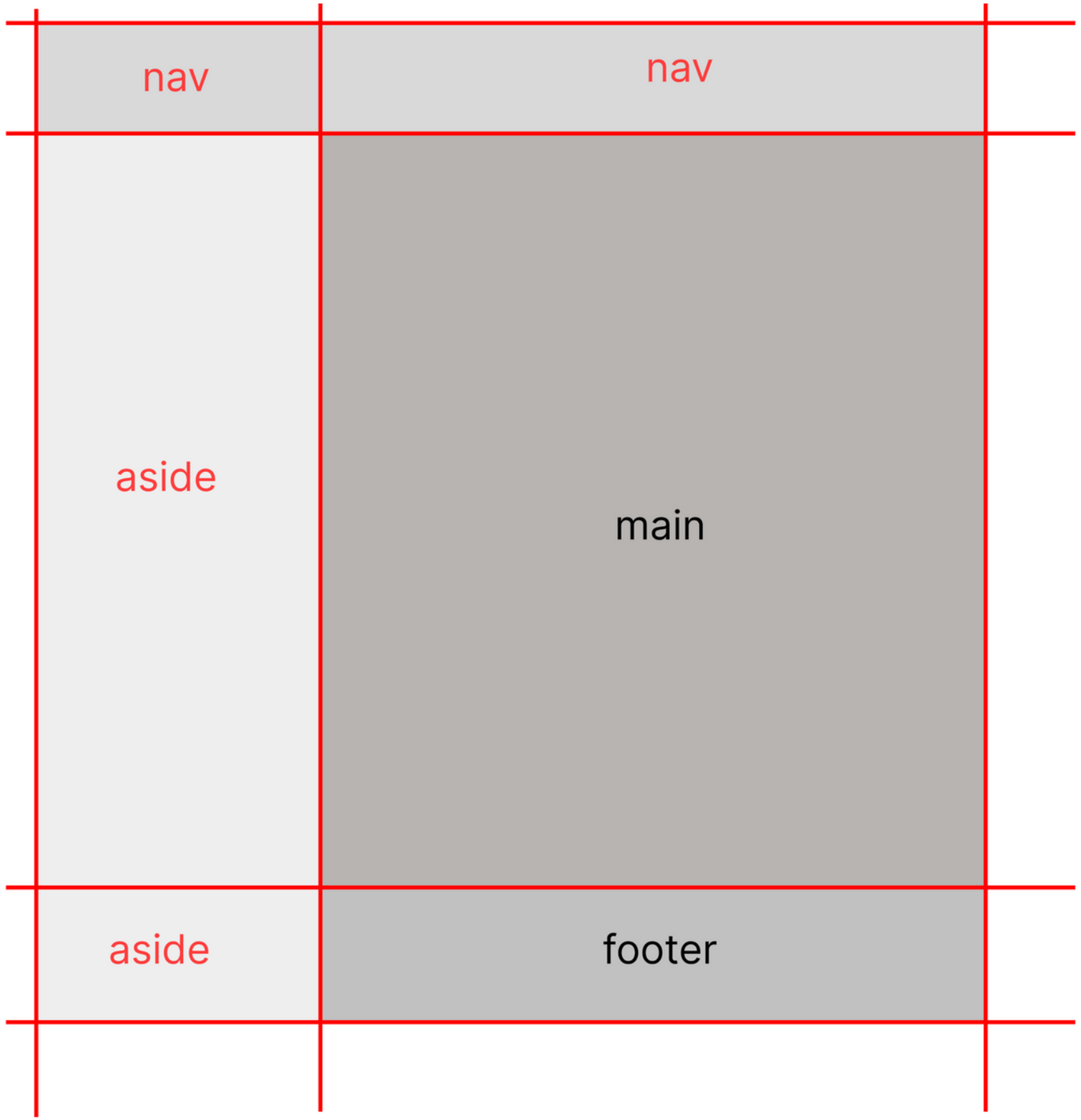
Grid

```css
.container {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 180px 1fr;
  grid-template-rows: 80px 1fr 100px;
}
```

Grid

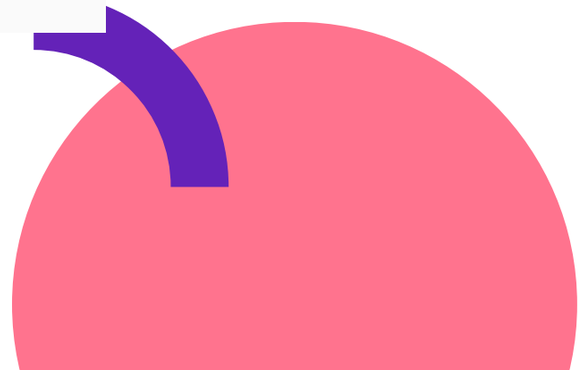
```
nav { grid-area: 1 / 1 / 2 / 3; }
aside { grid-area: 2 / 1 / 4 / 2; }
main { grid-area: 2 / 2 / 3 / 3; }
footer { grid-area: 3 / 2 / 4 / 3; }
```




nav
nav
aside
main
aside
footer

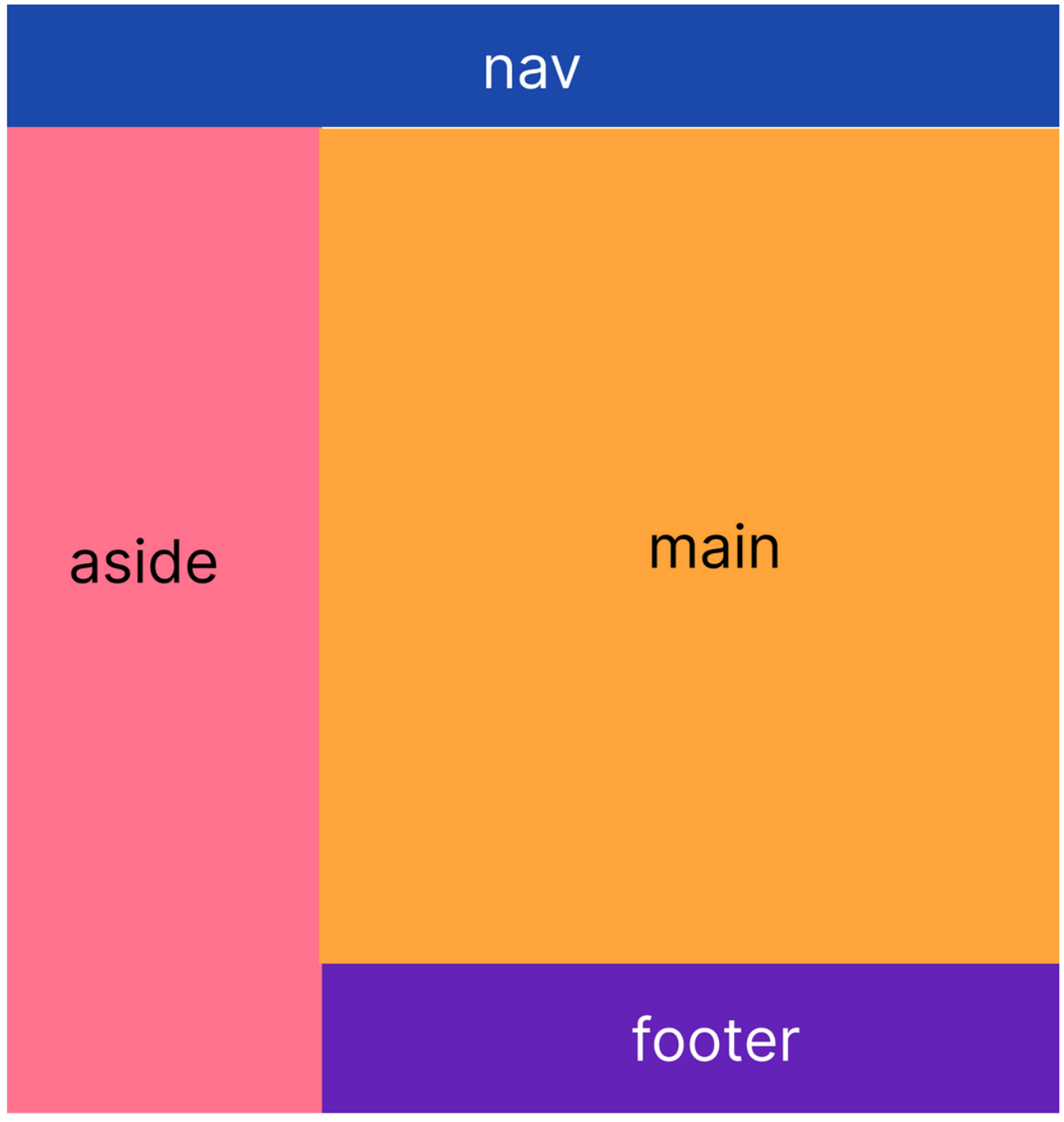
Grid

```
.container {
  ...
  grid-template-areas:
    "nav nav"
    "aside main"
    "aside footer";
}
```



Grid

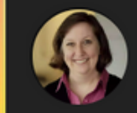
```
nav { grid-area: nav; }
aside { grid-area: aside; }
main { grid-area: main; }
footer { grid-area: footer; }
```



https://codepen.io/emmabostian/pen/vYVJGEY

CSS Grids and Flexbox for Responsive Web Design

Topics: CSS • Responsive Design



Jen Kramer
Freelance Instructor

5 hours, 30 minutes CC

This course has been updated! We now recommend you take the CSS Grid & Flexbox for Responsive Layouts, v2 course.

Starting with a review of floats for context, but quickly moving into Flexbox and CSS grids, this essential course is for web developers that want to build responsive, beautiful web applications faster using less code and best practices. Master CSS Grid and Flexbox, the latest tools and tricks to layout beautiful, responsive web applications with less code.

Published: January 30, 2018

Continue Watching

Bookmarked

Resources and Downloads

Code & Slides (Github)

Table of Contents

Introduction and Setup

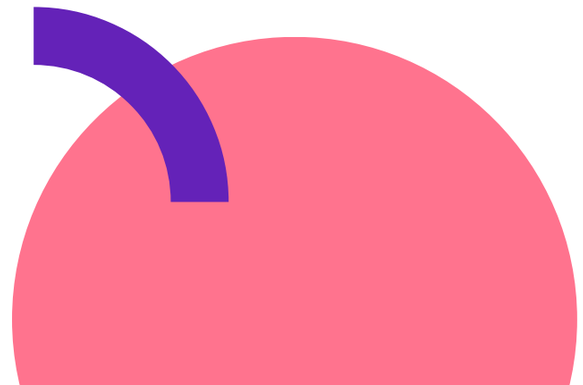
Introduction 00:00:00 - 00:02:45
After introducing herself, Jen provides an overview of the course.

Resources 00:02:46 - 00:05:16
The GitHub repository for this course is explored and described by Jen.

Combinators

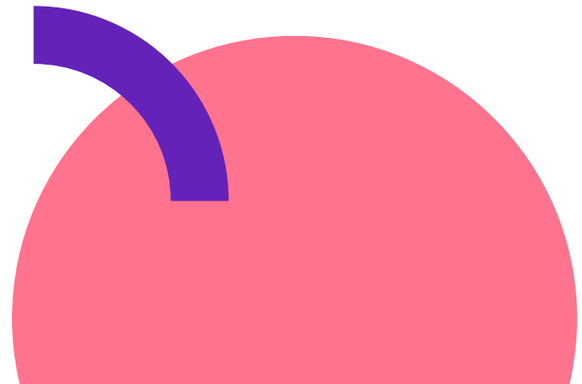
Combinators

Combine selectors in a way that gives them a relationship.



Descendent Selector

ul li a

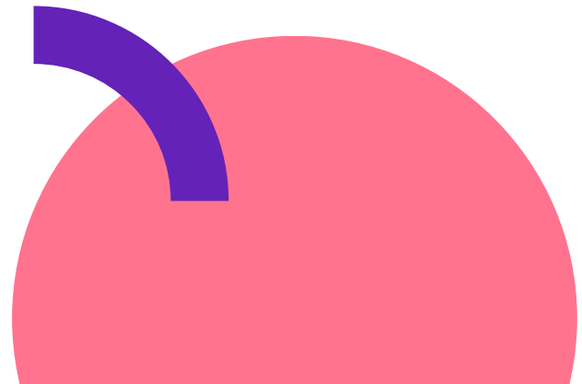


```html
<ul>
  <li><a href="#">Link 1</a></li>
  <li><a href="#">Link 2</a></li>
  <li><a href="#">Link 3</a></li>
</ul>

<a href="#">Link 4</a>
```

```css
ul li a {
  color: red;
}
```

Link 1
Link 2
Link 3
Link 4

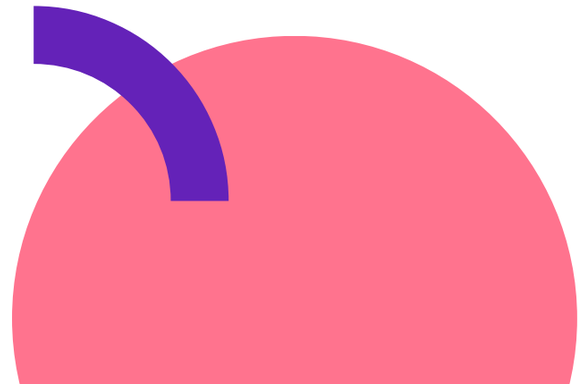


```html
<ul>
  <li><a href="#">Link 1</a></li>
  <li><a href="#">Link 2</a></li>
  <li><a href="#">Link 3</a></li>
</ul>

<a href="#">Link 4</a>
```

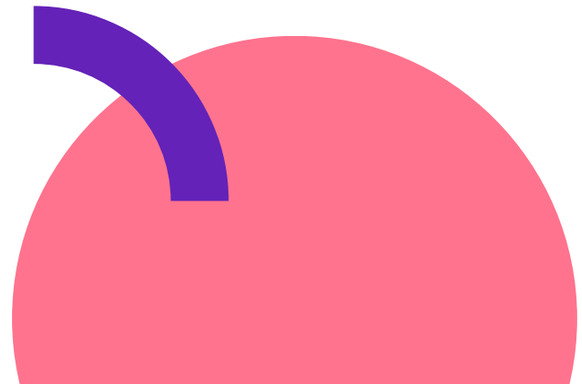
```css
ul li a {
  color: red;
}
```

Link 1
Link 2
Link 3
Link 4



Child Combinators (Direct Descendants)

div.text > p



```html
<div class="text">
  <p>Here is some text.</p>
  <div>
    <p>Here is some more text.</p>
  </div>
</div>
```

```css
div.text > p {
  font-weight: bold;
}
```

Here is some text.
Here is some more text.

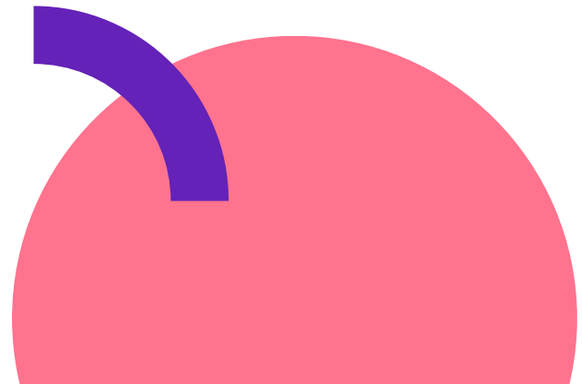
```html
<div class="text">
  <p>Here is some text.</p>
  <div>
    <p>Here is some more text.</p>
  </div>
</div>
```

```css
div.text > p {
  font-weight: bold;
}
```

Here is some text.
Here is some more text.

Adjacent Sibling Combinators

img + p

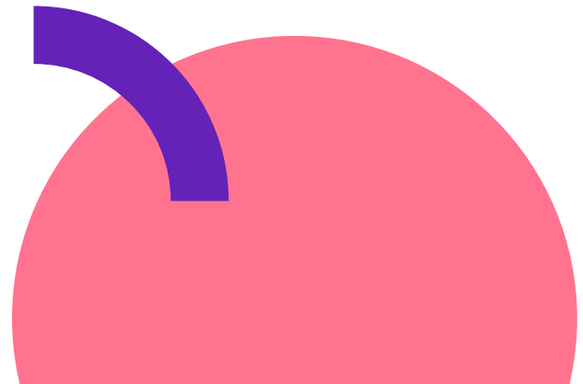


```html
<h1>Hello world</h1>
<p>This is a paragraph!</p>
<p>This is another paragraph!</p>
```

```css
h1 + p {
  color: red;
}
```

Hello World

This is a paragraph!
This is another paragraph!



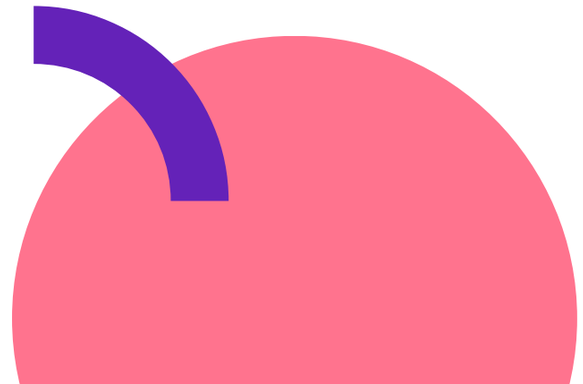
```html
<h1>Hello world</h1>
<p>This is a paragraph!</p>
<p>This is another paragraph!</p>
```

```css
h1 + p {
  color: red;
}
```

Hello World

This is a paragraph!

This is another paragraph!

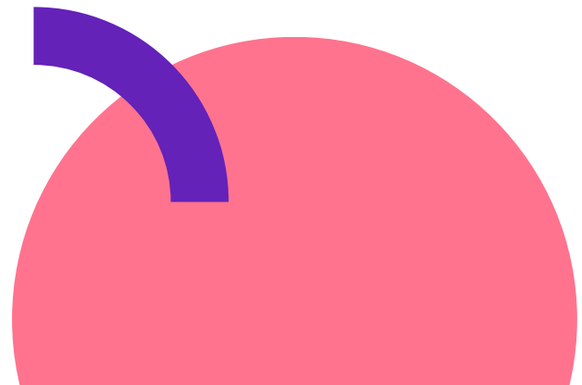


```html
<h1>Hello world</h1>
<div>
  <p>This is a paragraph!</p>
  <p>This is another paragraph!</p>
</div>
```

```css
h1 + p {
  color: red;
}
```

Hello World

This is a paragraph!
This is another paragraph!

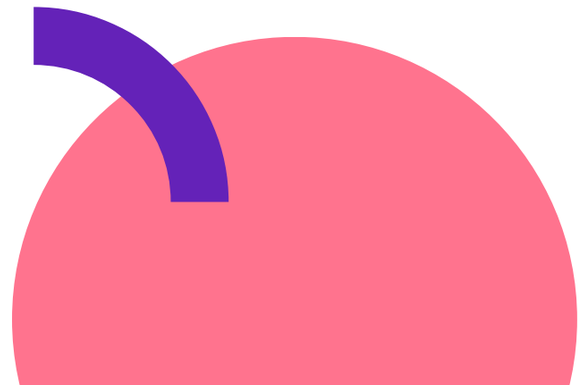


```html
<h1>Hello world</h1>
<div>
  <p>This is a paragraph!</p>
  <p>This is another paragraph!</p>
</div>
```

```css
h1 + p {
  color: red;
}
```

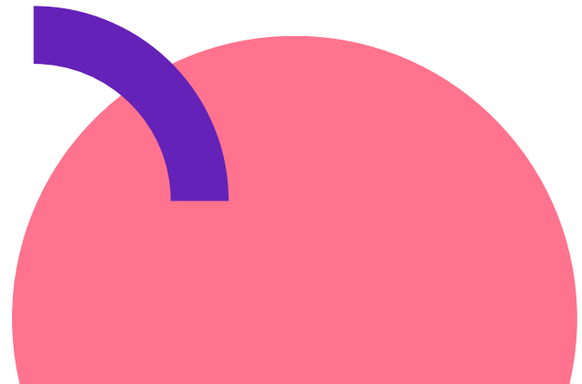
Hello World

This is a paragraph!
This is another paragraph!



General Sibling Combinators

p ~ code



```html
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
<code>Here is some code</code>
<code>Here is some more code</code>
<p>This is another paragraph</p>
<div>
  <code>Here is the last block of code</code>
</div>
```

```css
p ~ code {
  color: red;
}
```

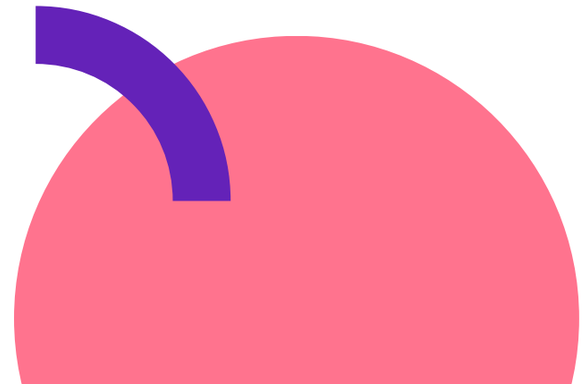
This is a paragraph.

Here is some code

Here is some more code

This is another paragraph

Here is the last block of code



```html
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
<code>Here is some code</code>
<code>Here is some more code</code>
<p>This is another paragraph</p>
<div>
  <code>Here is the last block of code</code>
</div>
```

```css
p ~ code {
  color: red;
}
```

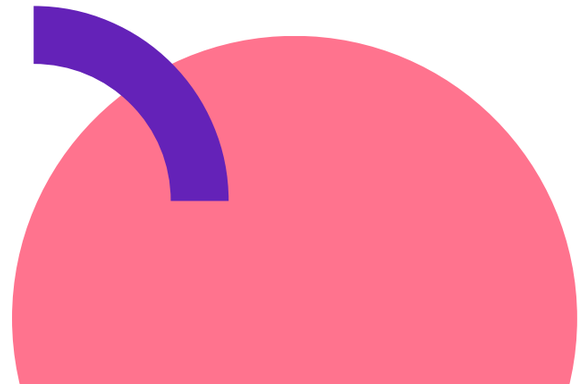
This is a paragraph.

Here is some code

Here is some more code

This is another paragraph

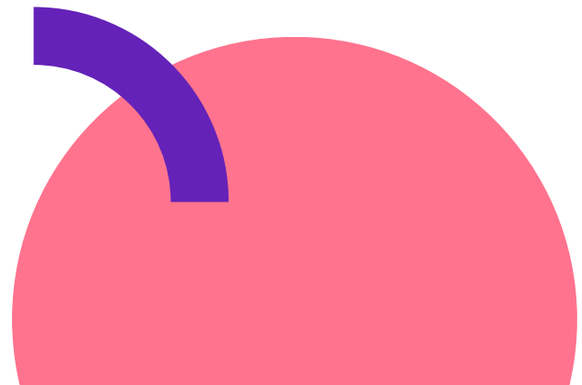
Here is the last block of code



BEM

Block Element Modifier (BEM)

Design methodology that helps create reusable components and code sharing.



Methodologies

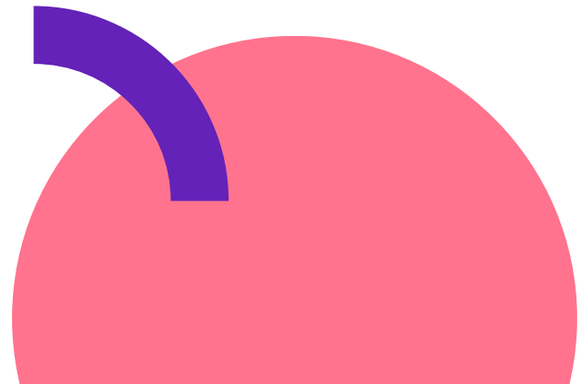
- OOCSS
- SMACSS
- SUITCVSS
- Atomic
- BEM

Block

- header
- menu
- input
- checkbox

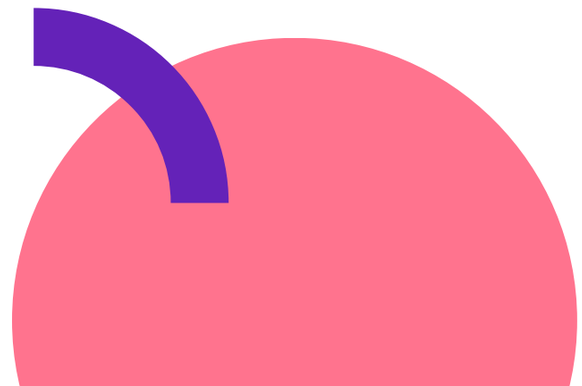
Element

- menu item
- list item
- header title



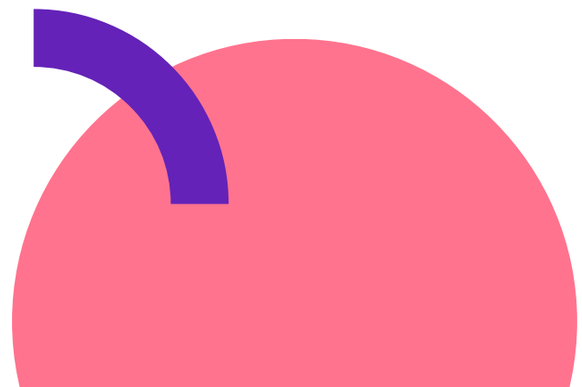
Modifier

- disabled
- highlighted
- checked
- yellow



BEM In Practice

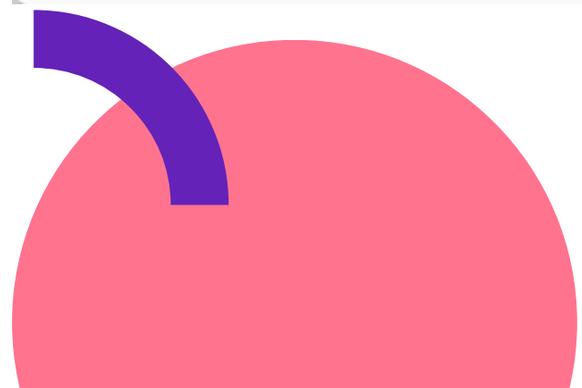
.block__element--modifier



BEM In Practice

```html
<form class="form">
  <input class="form__input" ... />
  <input class="form__input form__input--disabled" ... />
  <button class="form__button form__button--large" ... >Button</button>
</form>
```

```
.form
.form__input
.form__input--disabled
.form__button--large
```



What we've learned

- Layouts with table and floats
- Flexbox + Grid
- Combinators
- BEM

Next Up

Let's build the header of our app.