



Getting Rid of Clone-And-Own: Moving to a Software Product Line for Temperature Monitoring

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Using Clone-And-Own

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⇒ Migrating to a software product line

- Heat Monitoring

1. Technische Alternative

- Heating control systems



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2. HCP-Technology

- Coolers and temperature control solutions



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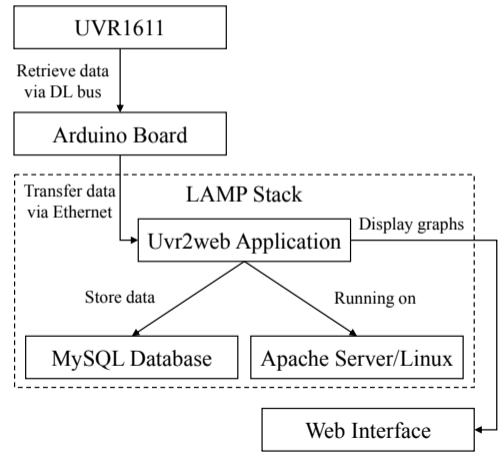
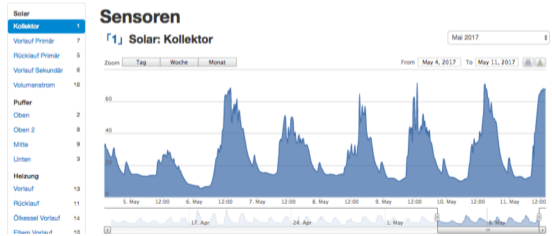
- Coolers and temperature control solutions

3. Dometic

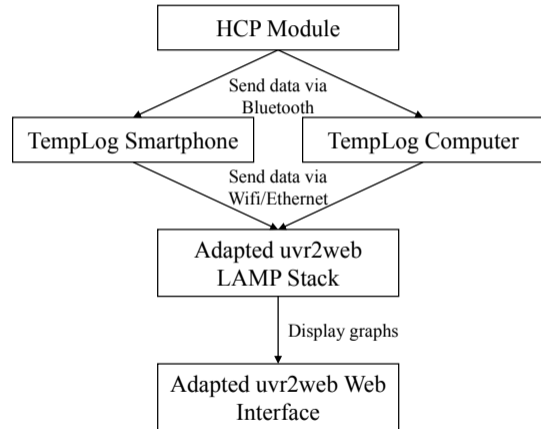
- Temperature control solutions



- First system: *uvr2web*
 - Reads temperature
 - Displays live feed and statistics



- **Second system:** *TempLog*
- **Third system:** *TempLog Dometic*
- **More systems:**
 - Different interfaces
 - New hardware
 - ...



- Arising problems with developing our systems

1. Introducing new features

- *Which variants must be updated?*



- **Arising problems with developing our systems**

1. Introducing new features

- *Which variants must be updated?*

2. Fixing bugs

- Which variants must be repaired?



- **Arising problems with developing our systems**

1. Introducing new features

- *Which variants must be updated?*

2. Fixing bugs

- Which variants must be repaired?

3. Managing variability among different variants

- How is variability implemented?



- Challenges during migration:

- **Challenges during migration:**

- Deciding which behavior comprises a feature
- Mismatch between the intended and actual variability

} Feature Modeling

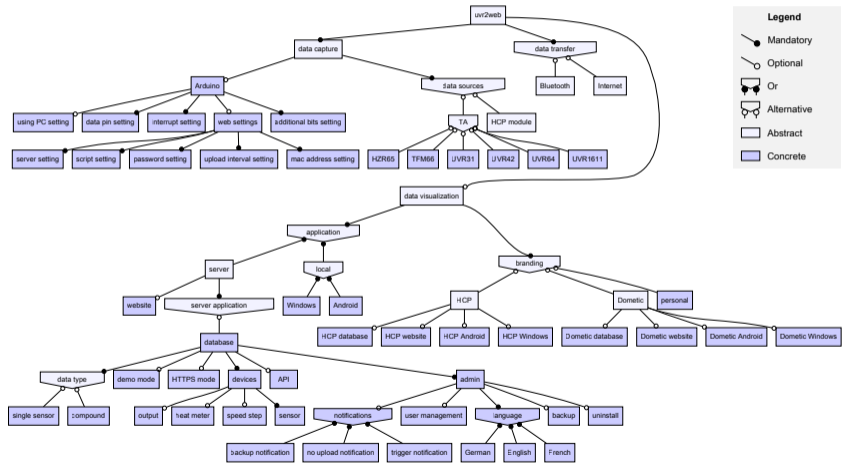
- **Challenges during migration:**

- Deciding which behavior comprises a feature
 - Mismatch between the intended and actual variability
 - Extracting variable feature code
 - Managing the source code policies
- } Feature Modeling
- } Domain Implementation







- **Challenges during migration:**

- Deciding which behavior comprises a feature
 - Mismatch between the intended and actual variability
 - Extracting variable feature code
 - Managing the source code policies
 - Initializing configuration management and product derivation
- } Feature Modeling
- } Domain Implementation
- } Application Engineering

Feature Modeling

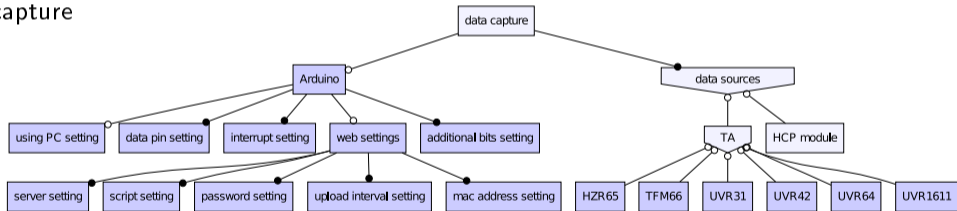


Legend

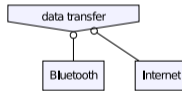
-  Mandatory
-  Optional
-  Or
-  Alternative
-  Abstract
-  Concrete

- **Main problem:** *tyranny of the dominant decomposition*

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- Sub-trees:
 - Data capture

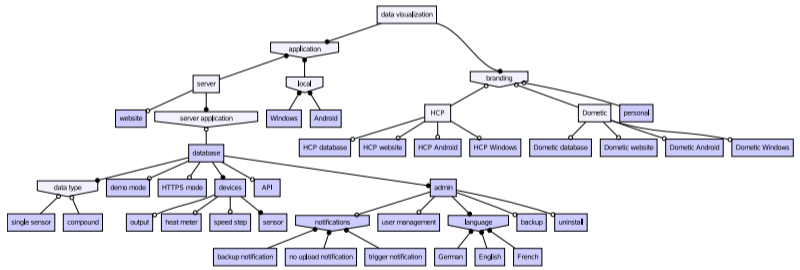


- **Main problem:** *tyranny of the dominant decomposition*
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 - Data transfer



- Main problem: *tyranny of the dominant decomposition*
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- Data capture
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- Data visualization



- **Main problem:** *tyranny of the dominant decomposition*

- Sub-trees:

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$$\begin{aligned}
 TA \wedge database &\Rightarrow (compound \wedge sensor \wedge output) \\
 single\ sensor &\Rightarrow (sensor \wedge \neg output \wedge \neg heat\ meter \wedge \neg speedstep) \\
 UVR1611 \wedge database &\Rightarrow (heat\ meter \wedge speedstep) \\
 backup\ notification &\Rightarrow backup \\
 HCP\ module &\Leftrightarrow (HCP \vee Dometic) \\
 database &\Leftrightarrow (personal \vee HCP\ database \vee Dometic\ database) \\
 Android &\Leftrightarrow (HCP\ Android \vee Dometic\ Android) \\
 website &\Leftrightarrow (HCP\ website \vee Dometic\ website) \\
 website &\Rightarrow (HCP\ module \wedge database \wedge Android \wedge Windows)
 \end{aligned}$$

...

- Cross-tree constraints:
 - Handling dependencies of legacy systems

Before feature extraction:

Variant	SLOC
uvr2web	5,148
TempLog	6,837
Total	11,985

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⇒ Introducing variability:

- Preprocessor
- Runtime variability
- Build system

Before feature extraction:

Variant	SLOC
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Total	11,985

After feature extraction:

Feature	SLOC
Windows	1,533
Android	1,478
website	1,013
database	890
devices	659
Arduino	623
Other features	4,388
Total	10,584

- Own web-based tooling:
 - *feature-configurator*
 - Configuration
 - Uses decision propagation

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- *feature-php*

- Product derivation
 - Enables multiple variability mechanisms (preprocessor, runtime variability, ...)

```
☑ uvr2web
  ☑ data capture
    ☑ data sources
      ☑ TA
        ☑ UVR1611
        - UVR31
        - UVR42
        - UVR64
        - HZR65
        - TFM66
      - HCP module
    ☑ Arduino
      ☑ data pin setting 1
      ☑ interrupt setting digitalPinToInterrupt(dataPin)
      ☑ additional bits setting 0
      - web settings
        - mac address setting
        - server setting
        - script setting
        - password setting
        - upload interval setting
      - using PC setting
```

- Resulting product line

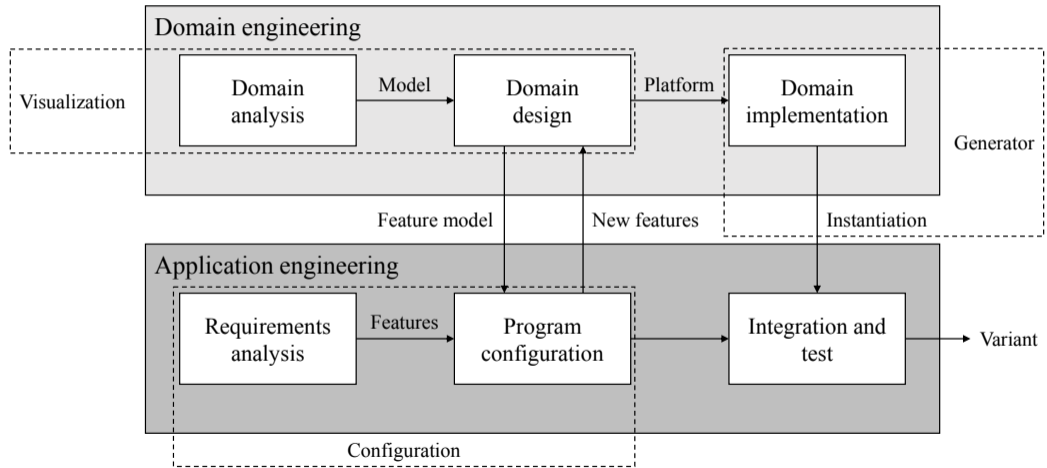
- Mainly C++ and PHP
- Using preprocessors, runtime variability, and build system
- 10,584 lines of code
- 69 features
- 17 cross-tree constraints



GitHub

<https://github.com/ekuiter/uvr2web-spl/>

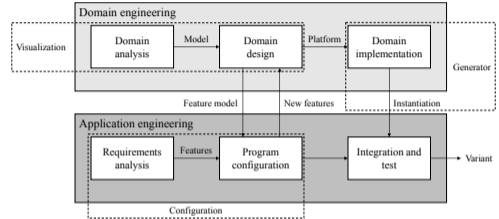
Developed Variability Tools



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• Why implemented new tools?

- Closed source
- Too heavy weight / too many dependencies

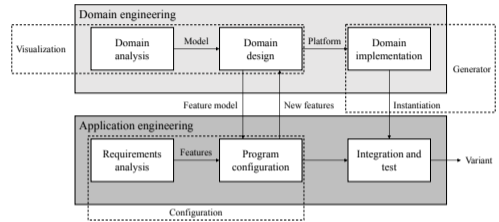


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⇒ Own modularized tool framework:

- *feature-model-viz*: domain analysis / visualization
- *feature-php*: domain implementation / product derivation
- *feature-configurator*: configuration



- Integration of all tools:

- *feature-web*
- Web-based:
 - Feature model visualization
 - Configuration
 - Automatic product derivation & download
- LGPLv3 license



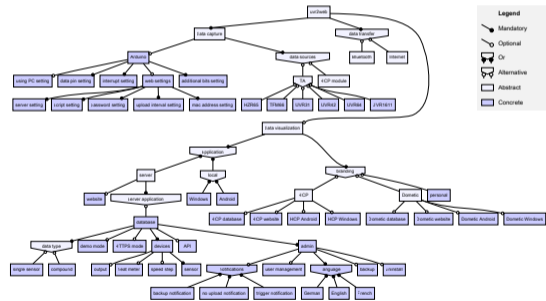
GitHub

<https://github.com/ekuiter/feature-web/>

feature-web in action:

<https://uvr2web.de/?p=download>

SPL Case Study



Tools

GitHub

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  ✓ data capture
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```

feature-php
feature-model-viz
feature-configurator

