Joel Katzav Krist Vaesen Dorothy Rogers *Editors*

Knowledge, Mind and Reality: An Introduction by Early Twentieth-Century American Women Philosophers



Women in the History of Philosophy and Sciences

Volume 18

Series Editors

Ruth Edith Hagengruber, Department of Humanities, Center for the History of Women Philosophers, Paderborn University, Paderborn, Germany

Mary Ellen Waithe, Professor Emerita, Department of Philosophy and Comparative Religion, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH, USA

Gianni Paganini, Department of Humanities, University of Piedmont, Vercelli, Italy

Editorial Board

Luka Borsic, Institute of Philosophy, Zagreb, Croatia

Antonio Calcagno, Philosophy Department, King's University College, London, ON, Canada

Sabrina Ebbersmeyer, Department of Communication, University of Copenhagen, København S, Denmark

John Conley, Loyola University Maryland, Baltimore, MD, USA

Karen Green, University of Melbourne, St Kilda, VIC, Australia

Sarah Hutton, University of York, London, UK

Katerina Karpenko, Philosophy, Kharkiv National Medical University, Kharkiv, Ukraine

Klaus Mainzer, Technical University Munich, München, Germany

Ronny Miron, Bar-Ilan University, Ganey Tikva, Israel

Marie-Frederique Pellegrin, Université Jean Molin Lyon III, Lyon, France

Sandra Plastina, Department of Culture Education, Università della Calabria, Arcavacata di Rende, Italy

Dorothy Rogers, Montclair State University, Montclair, NJ, USA

Sigridur Thorgeirsdottir, Department of Philosophy, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland

George N. Vlahakis, Open Hellenic University, Athens, Greece

Elizabeth Minnich, Association of American Colleges & Universities, Charlotte, NC, USA

Paola Rumore, Department of Di Filosofia, Universita degli Studi di Torino, Torino, Italy

Mariafranca Spallanzani, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy

Tamara Albertini, Department of Philosophy, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, HI, USA

Dorota Dutsch, Santa Barbara, USA

Romana Bassi, Padova, Italy

Massimo Mazzotti, Berkeley, CA, USA

As the historical records prove, women have long been creating original contributions to philosophy. We have valuable writings from female philosophers from Antiquity and the Middle Ages, and a continuous tradition from the Renaissance to today. The history of women philosophers thus stretches back as far as the history of philosophy itself. The presence as well as the absence of women philosophers throughout the course of history parallels the history of philosophy as a whole.

Edith Stein, Hannah Arendt and Simone de Beauvoir, the most famous representatives of this tradition in the twentieth century, did not appear from nowhere. They stand, so to speak, on the shoulders of the female titans who came before them.

The series Women Philosophers and Scientists published by Springer is of interest not only to the international philosophy community, but also for scholars in history of science and mathematics, the history of ideas, and in women's studies.

Joel Katzav · Krist Vaesen · Dorothy Rogers Editors

Knowledge, Mind and Reality: An Introduction by Early Twentieth-Century American Women Philosophers



Editors Joel Katzav University of Queensland Brisbane, QLD, Australia

Dorothy Rogers Department of Educational Foundations Montclair State University Montclair, NJ, USA Krist Vaesen Department of Philosophy and Ethics Eindhoven University of Technology Eindhoven, Noord-Brabant The Netherlands

ISSN 2523-8760 ISSN 2523-8779 (electronic) Women in the History of Philosophy and Sciences ISBN 978-3-031-24436-0 ISBN 978-3-031-24437-7 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-24437-7

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{O}}$ The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2023

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

To Joseph Berkovitz, Eric Olson and, especially, Christopher S. Hill, who made it possible for me to work as a philosopher.

—Joel Katzav

To Mary Ellen Waithe, Therese Boos Dykeman, and in memory of Sue Weinberg, who welcomed me to the world of women-in-philosophy.

—Dorothy Rogers

To Jaap Van Brakel, who introduced me to classical pragmatism, and thereby to the consolation of philosophy.

-Krist Vaesen

Series Foreword

Women Philosophers and Scientists

The history of women's contributions to philosophy and the sciences dates back to the very beginnings of these disciplines. Theano, Hypatia, Du Châtelet, Agnesi, Germain, Lovelace, Stebbing, Curie, Stein are only a small selection of prominent women philosophers and scientists throughout history.

The Springer Series *Women Philosophers and Scientists* provides a platform for publishing cutting-edge scholarship on women's contributions to the sciences, to philosophy, and to interdisciplinary academic areas. We therefore include in our scope women's contributions to biology, physics, chemistry, and related sciences. The Series also encompasses the entire discipline of the history of philosophy since antiquity (including metaphysics, aesthetics, philosophy of religion, etc.). We welcome also work about women's contributions to mathematics and to interdisciplinary areas such as philosophy of biology, philosophy of medicine, sociology, etc.

The research presented in this series serves to recover women's contributions and to revise our knowledge of the development of philosophical and scientific disciplines, so as to present the full scope of their theoretical and methodological traditions. Supported by an advisory board of internationally esteemed scholars, the volumes offer a comprehensive, up-to-date source of reference for this field of growing relevance. See the listing of planned volumes.

The Springer Series *Women Philosophers and Scientists* will publish monographs, handbooks, collections, anthologies and dissertations.

Paderborn, Germany Cleveland, USA Vercelli, Italy Editors-in-Chief Ruth Hagengruber Mary Ellen Waithe Gianenrico Paganini

Contents

1	American Women Philosophers: Institutions, Background and Thought Joel Katzav, Dorothy Rogers, and Krist Vaesen	1
Par	rt I The Nature of Philosophy	
2	Introduction Joel Katzav and Krist Vaesen	23
3	The Nature, Types, and Value of Philosophy Mary Whiton Calkins	35
4	Ethics and Metaphysics Dorothy Walsh	43
5	The Poetic Use of Language Dorothy Walsh	51
6	Relativism and Philosophic Methods Marjorie Glicksman	59
Par	rt II Knowledge and Perception	
7	Introduction Joel Katzav	69
8	Mr. G. E. Moore's Discussion of Sense Data Marie Collins Swabey	81
9	Appearance and Orientation Grace Andrus de Laguna	87
10	Pragmatism and the Form of Thought Grace Andrus de Laguna and Theodore de Laguna	93

x Contents

11	The General Nature of Reason Marie Collins Swabey	103
Par	t III The Objectivity of Scientific Knowledge	
12	Introduction Joel Katzav and Krist Vaesen	117
13	Probability as the Basis of Induction Marie Collins Swabey	131
14	Sociological Analysis of Cognitive Norms	137
15	Cultural Relativism and Science Grace Andrus de Laguna	149
16	Philosophical Implications of the Historical Enterprise	167
Par	t IV Mind and Matter	
17	Introduction Joel Katzav	177
18	Excerpts from Washburn's <i>The Evidence of Mind</i> Margaret Floy Washburn	189
19	Dualism in Animal Psychology Grace Andrus de Laguna	199
20	The Empirical Correlation of Mental and Bodily Phenomena Grace Andrus de Laguna	209
21	The Personalistic Conception of Nature Mary Whiton Calkins	217
Par	t V Time	
22	Introduction Joel Katzav	237
23	Time as Related to Causality and to Space	247
24	The Time-Process and the Value of Human Life (Part II) Ellen Bliss Talbot	261
25	The Philosophy of Henri Bergson (Part I & II, Excerpts) Grace Neal Dolson	275

Contents	X

Part	VI Freedom and the Individual	
26	Introduction Joel Katzav and Dorothy Rogers	291
27	Individuality and Freedom	301
28	Bergson's Conception of Freedom Marjorie Silliman Harris	313
29	The Freedom of the Person Grace Andrus de Laguna	323
Index		339