

(54) ,

1 2 GHz Q ()
 가 가 , 가 가 ,
 가 , 가 , 가 ,
 Q (,) , 가

32a

HF(high frequency), VHF(very high frequency), UHF(ultra high frequency),

가 Q , 가

5 - 6MHz () RF(radio frequency)
 , 50 1000MHz RF , FDM(frequency division
 multiplexing) 1 - 2GHz
 (, /) ,
 가 (,) , 1
) RF IF RF , RF

(spurious signal) ,

(,) 가

60dB
가

(,),
(1 - 2%)
(, RF) (drift)). , 가

Q가 , Q 가 ;
" " Q(Q_L)가 Q Q
L (fractional) 3dB
(, 1/2) , 1 - %
100 (, Q_L) ,

LC
. VHF UHF , 가 ,
(,) 100MHz
Q_L
/ , Q_L , 150MHz
(가 RF) , ()
가
2
/ (, 1 - 2%). ,
가 가 가 , UHF(, 400MHz GHz)
. 1 - 2GHz , 2 1 가 HF VHF
(, IC) , 1/4 가 , 1/4

(
 15%
 0)
 s (16, 160)
 (10)
 가 2b
 (12)
 (120)
 (10) (generic topology)가 1a
 (12, 120)
 (100)
 V_S(18, 180)
 (14, 140)
 (14)
 (140)
 R_L(15, 150)
 R
 (10) (12, 14)
 L₁(17) L₂(19)
 (120, 140)
 $M = k\sqrt{L_1 \cdot L_2}$, k
 (17, 19) 170, 190)가 (k) 2
 ; , k 가 . 2
 가 가
 (100) (100) (10)
 (120, 140) C_{P1}(110) C_{P2}(130) , L₁(170) L
 (120, 140)
 M(210)가 k
 $M = k\sqrt{L_1 \cdot L_2}$
 2 (k) 2 가 , () 3 가 .
 (22) 2 가 , 가
 가 (10, 100) . k 0 (24)
), , k가 1 가 , Q_L 가 ()
 (, k가 1 가) (26) . (26) 2 가 가
 , 가 Q_L , Q_L () .
 (M)
 가 가 가
 () (M)
 , (, M)가 , M 가 가 ,
 가 , 가 .

가 가 , k M , 1GHz

$$Q_L(X) = \frac{\omega_0 \cdot L}{R_L} \quad (14)$$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_2 \cdot C_{S2}}} \quad (12)$$

$$Q_L = \frac{\omega_0 \cdot L_2}{R_L} \quad (14)$$

3 400MHz
 1) C_{S2} (13), L_1 (17) L_2 (19)
 3
 4a - 4b
 4a
 가 4b
 Q_L 6.25가)
 Q_L (10) k, C_{S1} (1
 4a - 4b
 (simulated response)
 1 - 4 (MHz) (dB)
 16% 3dB (

Q_L 가 ,
 Q_L 가 , C_{P2} R_L 가 (140) 가 , $Q_L \cong \omega_0 \cdot C_{P2} \cdot R_L$,
 Q_L 가 , 100 가 , R_L 가 , C_{P2} 가 가 , L_2 가
 가 5nH 가 ,
 가 . ()
 ,
 1%

5 400MHz
 C_{P2} (130), $L1$ (170)/ $L2$ (190)
 3
 Q_L (100) L/C , k, C_{P1} (110)
 1 (50) . 6a - 6b
 1 - 4 (MHz) (dB) . 6a - 6b
 3 (30) . 6a
 , 가
 5.5% 3dB (, Q_L 6b 1
 가 (50 - 100 , 1 - 2%
 Q_L) .
 , 50 - 2000MHz (spanning)
 Q_L , ,

1
 1
 1
 2 1 RF 가 가 가 Q_L
 3 가 () 가 가 Q_L
 4 가 500MHz 2GHz Q_L UHF
 (1 1%) 가 Q_L
 . PCB(printed circuit board) 1.5mm 4.65가
 0.018mm 0.01 - 0.02 (k) ±2% 0.5nH
 2 가 , 1
 가 3 , 2
 2 3 가
 4 가 1GHz 1 3 가
 Q , 가 가 50% Q
 가 C_p , 가 가 Q

8a ;

8b - 7 8a ;

9a (40MHz/div) (10dB/div) 8b ;

9b (10MHz/div) (1dB/div) 8b ;

10a ; 가

10b 10a ;

11 70 MHz 10 ;

12a (40MHz/div) (10dB/div) 11 ;

12b (10MHz/div) (1dB/div) 11 ;

13 400MHz 가 10a ;

14a (40MHz/div) (10dB/div) 13 ;

14b (10MHz/div) (1dB/div) 13 ;

15 800MHz 가 10a ;

16a (40MHz/div) (10dB/div) 15 ;

16b (10MHz/div) (1dB/div) 15 ;

17 가

18a 10a (40MHz/div) (10dB/div) 17 ;

18b (10MHz/div) (1dB/div) 17 ;

19	400MHz			10a
		;		
20a		(40MHz/div)	(10dB/div)	17
		;		
20b		(10MHz/div)	(1dB/div)	19
		;		
21	400MHz		-	10a
		;		
22a		(40MHz/div)	(10dB/div)	21
		;		
22b		(10MHz/div)	(1dB/div)	21
		;		
23			,	가
		;	,	
24	70MHz			23
		;		
25a		(40MHz/div)	(10dB/div)	24
		;		
25b		(10MHz/div)	(1dB/div)	24
		;		
26	400MHz			23
		;		
27a		(40MHz/div)	(10dB/div)	26
		;		
27b		(10MHz/div)	(1dB/div)	26
		;		
28	800MHz			23
		;		
29a		(40MHz/div)	(10dB/div)	28
		;		
29b		(10MHz/div)	(1dB/div)	28
		;		
30	8b, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19		21	가
		;		

31 400MHz 10a ;

32a 10a ;

32b ;

32c 32b ;

33a 33d ;

34a 1015,75MHz ;

34b (40MHz/div) (10dB/div) 34a ;

34c (10MHz/div) (1dB/div) 34b ;

34d (3GHz) (10dB/div) 34a ;

34e 100MHz 5dB/div 34a

LC 1b 5 Q_L 가 가 , L 5nH Q_L , 3 5

7 (70) ; L_1 (72) L_2 (74) , C_{p1} (76) C_{p2} (78) 가 $\pm 2\%$ 5nH

가 가 , i_1 i_2 (75)

가 M (courtesy) , 가 Q_L -

PCB , RF 가 가 ,

5mm ,

8a L_1 (72) L_2 (74) (7)가 PCB PCB(80) (81) (86), (87))
 (89) 0.018mm가 PCB (k) M(73)
 (88) 가 (802) PCB(80) 1.5mm가 , 4.65
 (802) PCB(80) 0.1nH
 (88) PCB , PCB(80)
 (k) (83)
 가 (k) (8a)
 , 2mm 5.5mm 가
 0.72nH
 $1/n \cdot L$, $n \cdot L$
 n 가 가가
 가 가
 8a 8b
 (5)
 () 9a 9b () 6a
 6b (15.5%) 6.5 Q_L (4%) 400MHz
 (out - of - band) 가 () 25 Q_L
 가 (1/4)
 가 0.5% 10%
 가
 10a 2 , , 가 (C_{s1} (431) C_{s2} (433))
 1 (432) (434) 가 (7).
 C_{s1} (431) s_2 (433) (C_{P1} (76) C_{P2} (78) , C_{s1} (431) C_{s2} (433))
 가가 , 가
 1 , 가
 4 (7)
 10a 6

7 $H(s) = g_0 \frac{s^3}{(s^2+a_1s+b_1)(s^2+a_2+b_2)}$. 10a 가
 $H(s) = g_0 \frac{s^3}{(s^3+cs^2+d_1s+e_1)(s^3+c_2s^2+d_2s+e_2)}$ (, s = (, +j), g_0 g_p , a_1, b_1, a
 $\frac{1}{s}$ (s) $\frac{1}{s^3}$ 가 , Q_L 가 , , C_{S1} (431) C_{S2} (433)

10a 70MHz (1) 11 . 11 12a 12b
 Q_L 21 ; 4.8%

10a 400MHz (1) 13 . 13 12a 12b
 Q_L 21 ; 4.8%

10a 800MHz (1) 15 . 15 16a 16b
 Q_L 15 ; 6.6%

10a 400MHz (8a 8b) 17 . 17 18a 18b
 Q_L 34 ; 2.9%

10a , 400MHz (1) 19 . 가 (1900) 19
 (1904) (C_P3, 1902) (432, 434) Q_L 19.5 ;
 5%

10a , 400MHz (1) 21 . (432) 1
 (434) () 21 22a 22b
 Q_L 2.4 ; 42%

23 3 , 가 (C_P1 (350) C_P2 (370))
 3 (320) (340) 가 . C_P1 (350) C_P2 (370)
 1a (C_S1 (11) C_S2 (13)) 가 가 1a 3

1b 5 가 4 6 10a
 23

23 700MHz (Q_L) 24 . 24
 25a 25b Q_L 46 ; 2.2%

23 400MHz (Q_L) 26 26
 27a 27b Q_L 33.33 ; 3%

23 70MHz (Q_L) 28 28
 29a 29b Q_L 34.8 ; 2.9%

30

가 1GHz 가 , , (M) 가 가
 가 가, 가 (7 10a)
 (L) Q_L

5mm 가 , , ,

10a) , 4 가 32a , (7 500MHz 2GHz)
 가

(L_{1A} (508) L_{1b} (509)) (L_{2a} (510) L_{2b} (512))
 50%

가 Q_L 가 C_p
 1a (504), C_{P1b} (506) C_{P2a} (514), C_{P2b} (516) 가, 가,
 8a 30 (606, 608, 610 612)
 L1a(508), L1b(509), L2a(510) L2b(512)
 가 32b
 (606, 608, 610 612)

1 2GHz 가
 (M)(, ,)

M , 1 2GHz

가

가 0

(L_{1a} (710) L_{2a} (712)) 33

$$M_{1a,2b} = -\frac{\mu_0 b}{2\pi} \left\{ \ln \left[\frac{b}{a} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2 + 1} \right] + \frac{a}{b} \sqrt{\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 + 1} \right\}$$

b (714)) 33a 33b 33c

$$M_{1a,2b} = -\frac{\mu_0 b}{2\pi} \left\{ \ln \left[-\frac{b}{a} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2 + 1} \right] - \frac{a}{b} \sqrt{\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 + 1} \right\}$$

$$M_{1a,2b} + M_{1a,2b} = -\frac{\mu_0 b}{2\pi} \left\{ \ln \left[\left(\frac{b}{a} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2 + 1}\right) \left(-\frac{b}{a} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2 + 1}\right) \right] + 2\sqrt{\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 + 1} \right\}$$

$$M_{1a,2b} + M_{1a,2b} = -\frac{\mu_0 b}{2\pi} \left\{ \ln \left[\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2 + 1 - \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2 \right] + 2\sqrt{\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^2 + 1} \right\}$$

d ≪ b

$$M_{1a,2a,2b} = M_{1a,2b} + M_{1a,2a} = \frac{\mu_0 b}{\pi} \sqrt{\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^2 + 1} \cong \frac{\mu_0 b}{\pi}$$

L_{1a} L_{2a} L_{2b}

L_{1b} , L_{2a} L_{2b} (M_{1b,2a,2b})

가

: d ≪ b

33c

$$M_{1b,2a,2b} = -\frac{\mu_0 b}{\pi}$$

L_{1b} , L_{1a} , L_{2a} L_{2b} 가 L_{1a} L_{1b}

33d

$$M_{1a,1b,2a,2b} = \frac{\mu_0 b}{\pi} - \frac{\mu_0 b}{\pi} = 0$$

0

가 0

가

가

32b 602) 가 32a

(600i 604i)

b (608), L_{2a} (610), L_{2b} (612), L_{3a} (614), L_{3b} (616)

가 50%

32b 32c 32c 3

32b 가 (602) (600 604) 3 (600 604) 32c 가 (L_{1a} (606), L₁

.3 L 1/6

32a 32c (, (600) C_{P1a} (618) C_{P2} (6

20))

.2

가

34a 32b

가 (600, 602 604)

1.5nH 30MHz 1015.75MHz

(G, 650), (W,

654), (L, 656) (S, 652) . 0.5nH

가

34b, 34c 34d 34a
 1000MHz 1030_MHz , 3% Q_L 34 . 34dB . 34e 34a

가 , , , ,
 (400) / 31 RF (3100) /
 (3100) 1 (, (3100)),
 0° (180°) (400)
 180° , (3100) 360° 0°
 (, (72) (74) 180°)
 (, Q_L) 가 .
 31

(57)

1.

2 1 ,
 1 2 ,
 1 1 1 1 1 1
 2 2 2 2 2
 1 2 가 , 2

2.

1 ,
 1 1 , 2
 1 1 , 2 1 2

3.

1 ,

1 2 , 1 2

4.

1 ,

1 2 1 2

5.

1 ,

1 2 (bulk) 1 2

6.

5 ,

7.

1 ,

1 2 1 2

8.

,

,

1 1 1 1 1

가 2 1 2 2 2 가 2 2

9.

8 ,

1
2 1 2 1 1 1
2 1 2 1

10.

1 ,
1 2 , 1 2

11.

1 ,

12.

1 ,
1 2

13.

5 ,

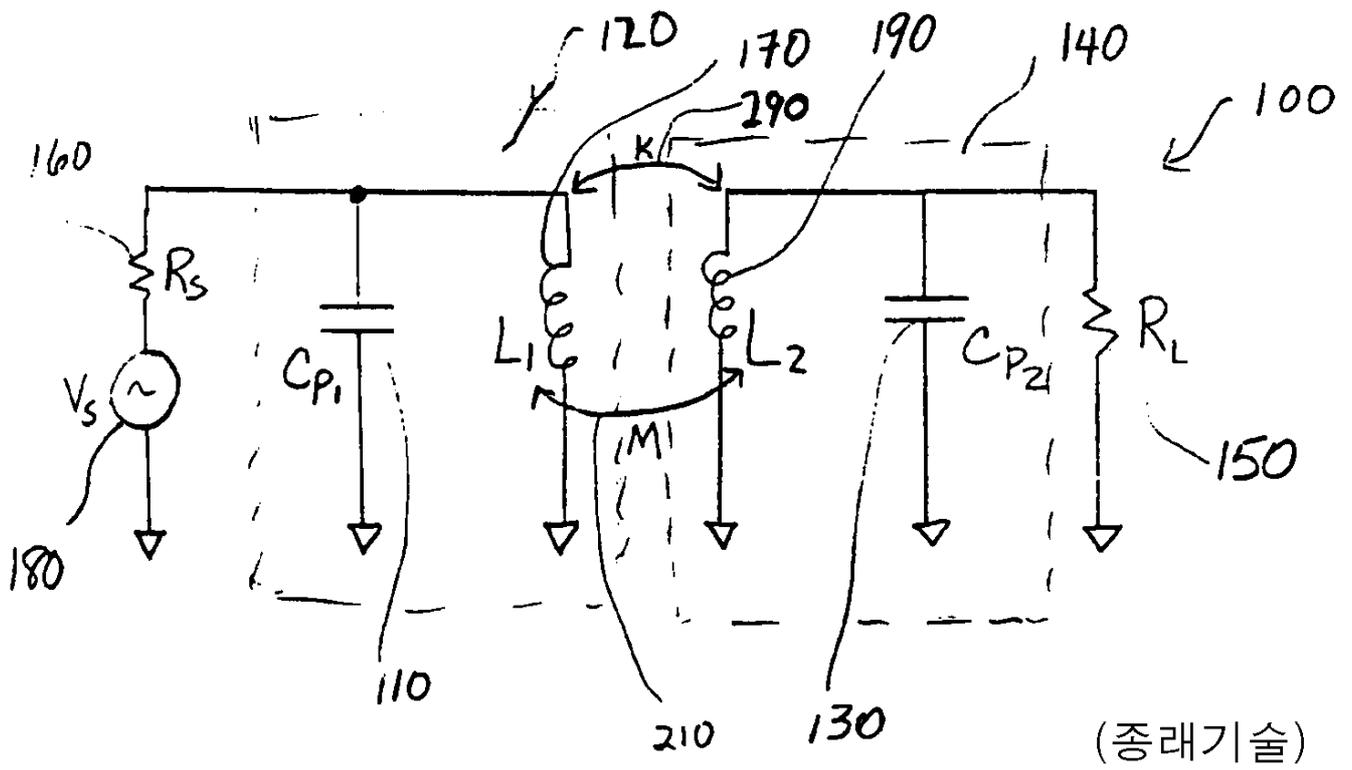
14.

1 ,
1 2 1 2

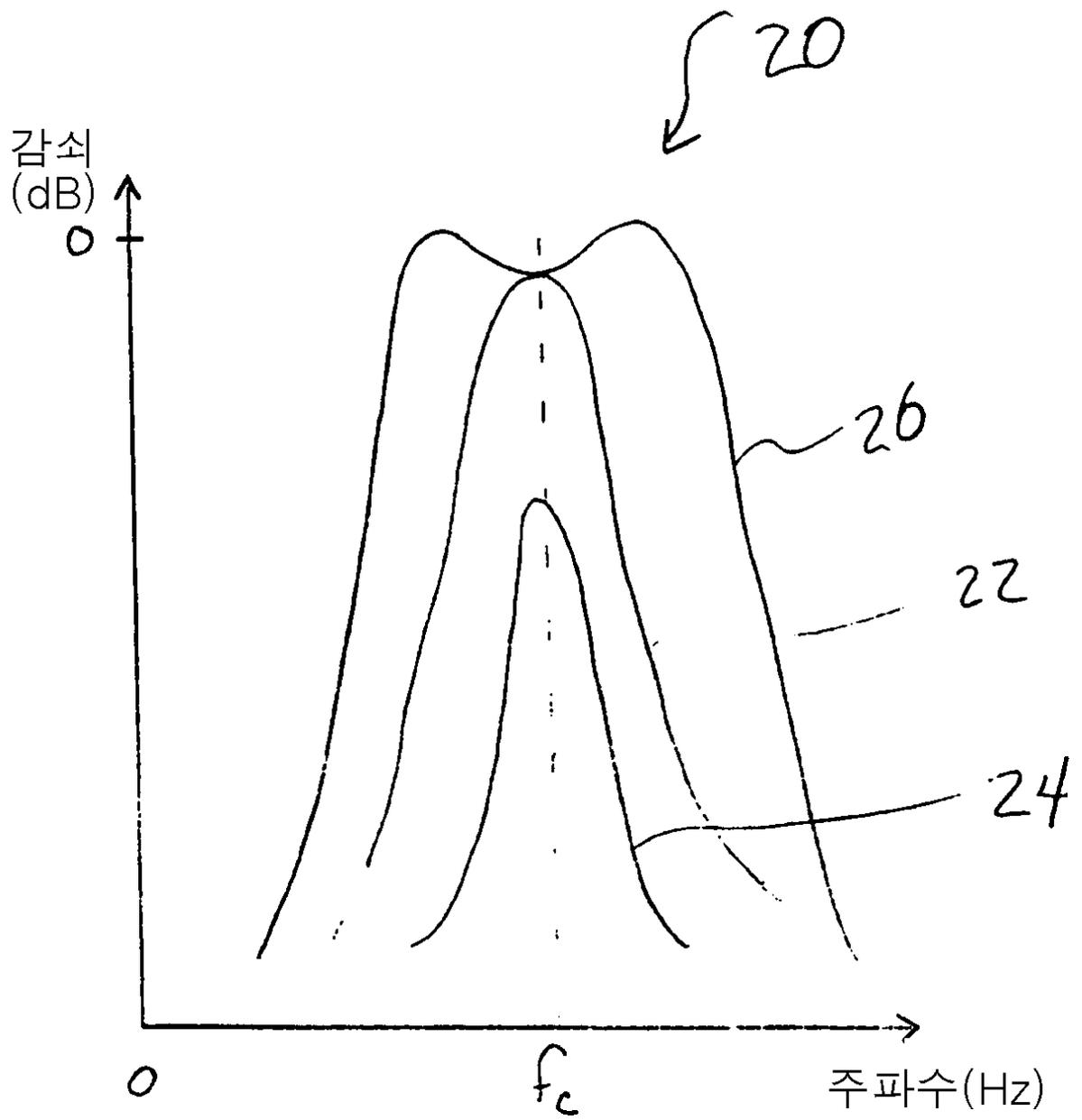
15.

, Q
L , C
,

1b



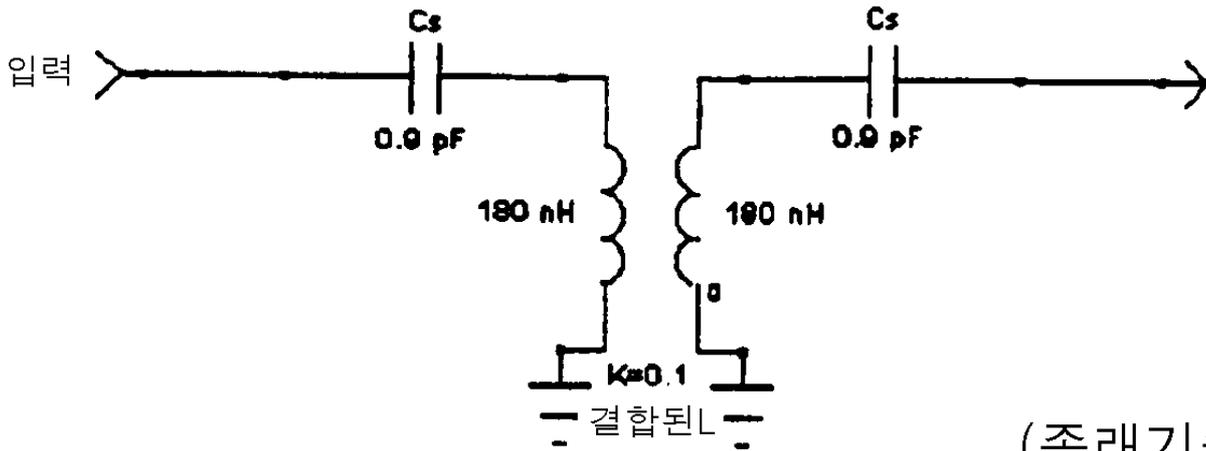
2



3

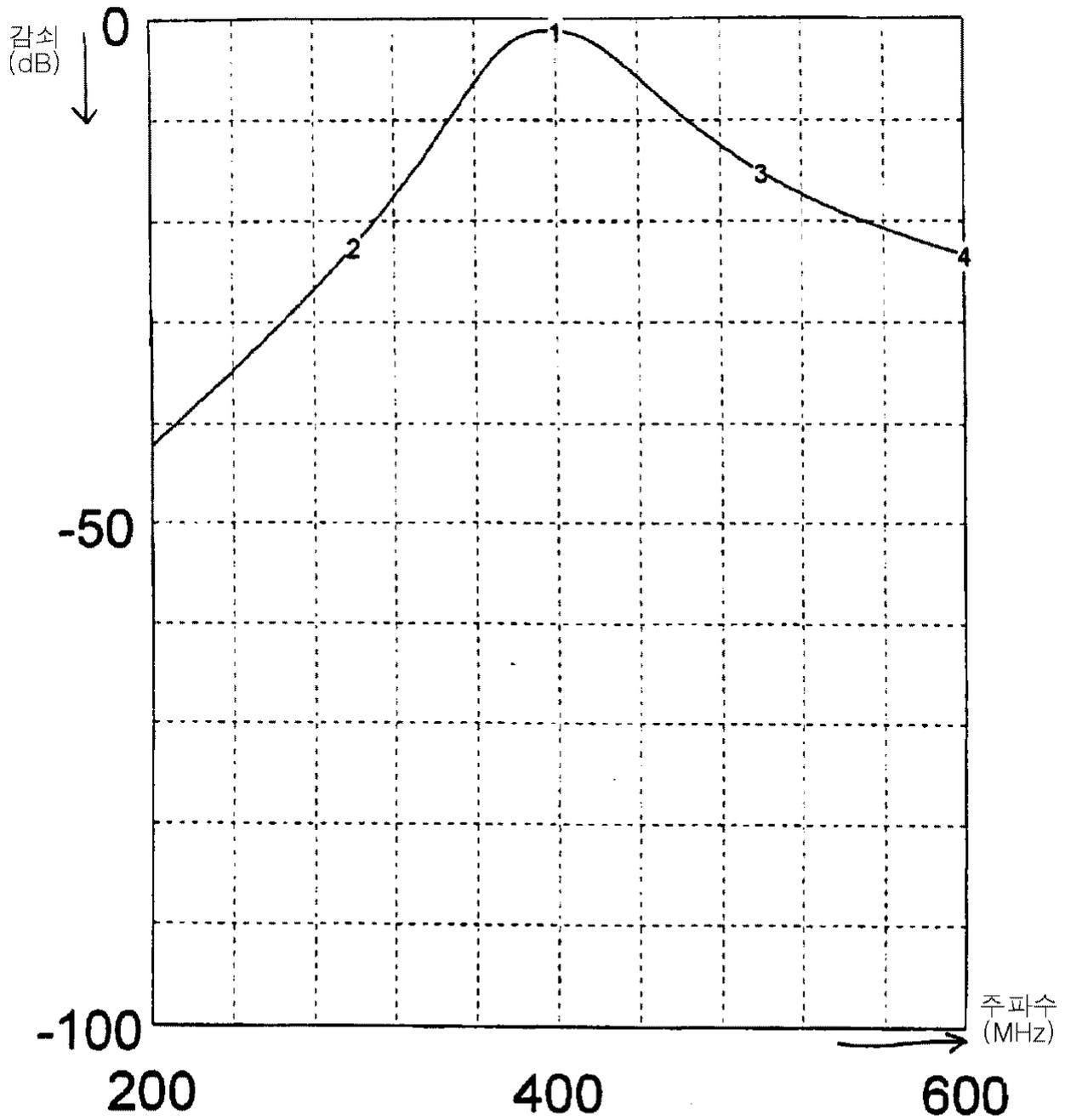
400MHz 필터 대역 통과 필터
직렬 이중 동조 회로
(종래기술)

30



(종래기술)

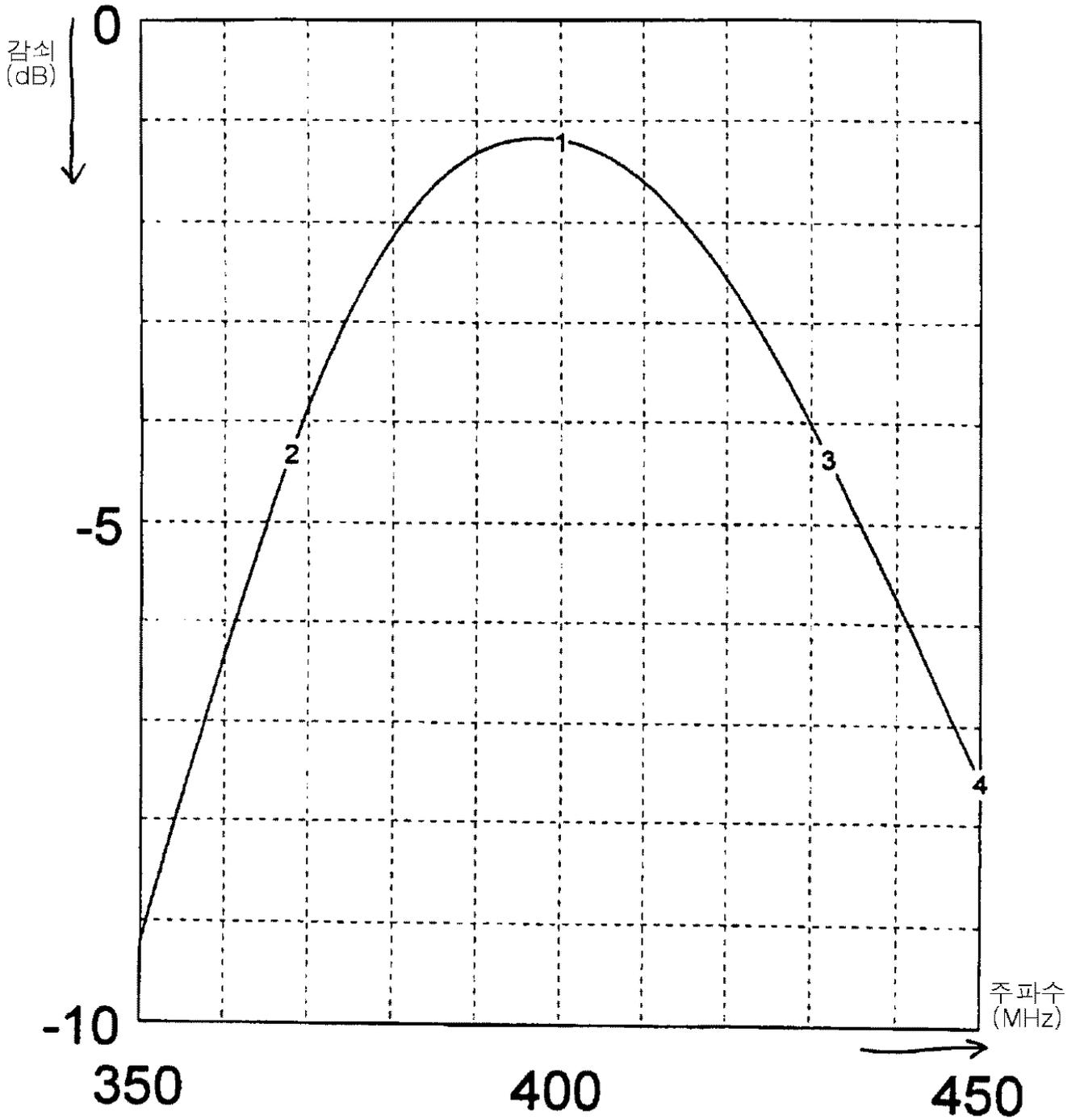
4a



1 {	400	2 {	300	3 {	500	4 {	600
}	-1.19704	}	-22.4326	}	-15.0734	}	-23.2958

(종래기술)

4b



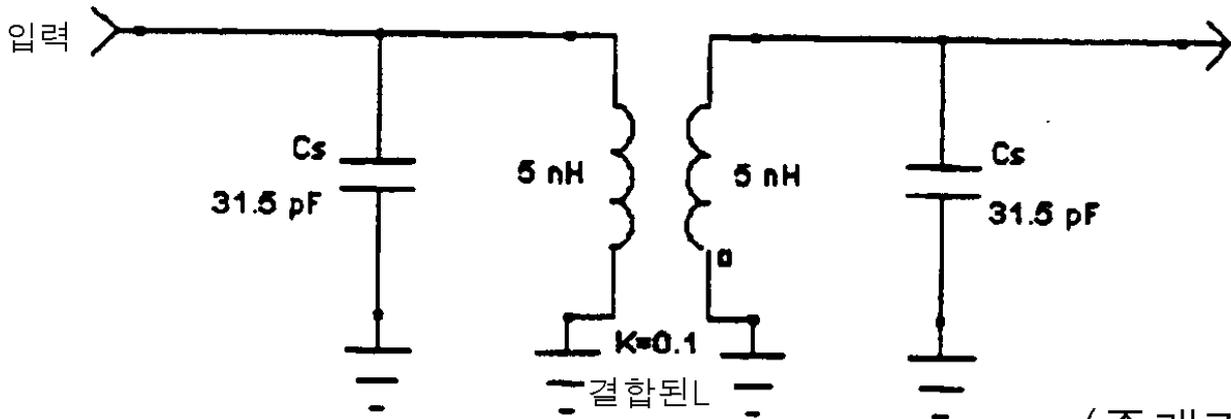
{ 400	2 { 368	3 { 432	4 { 450
{ -1.19704	{ -4.31096	{ -4.34352	{ -7.56287

(종래기술)

50

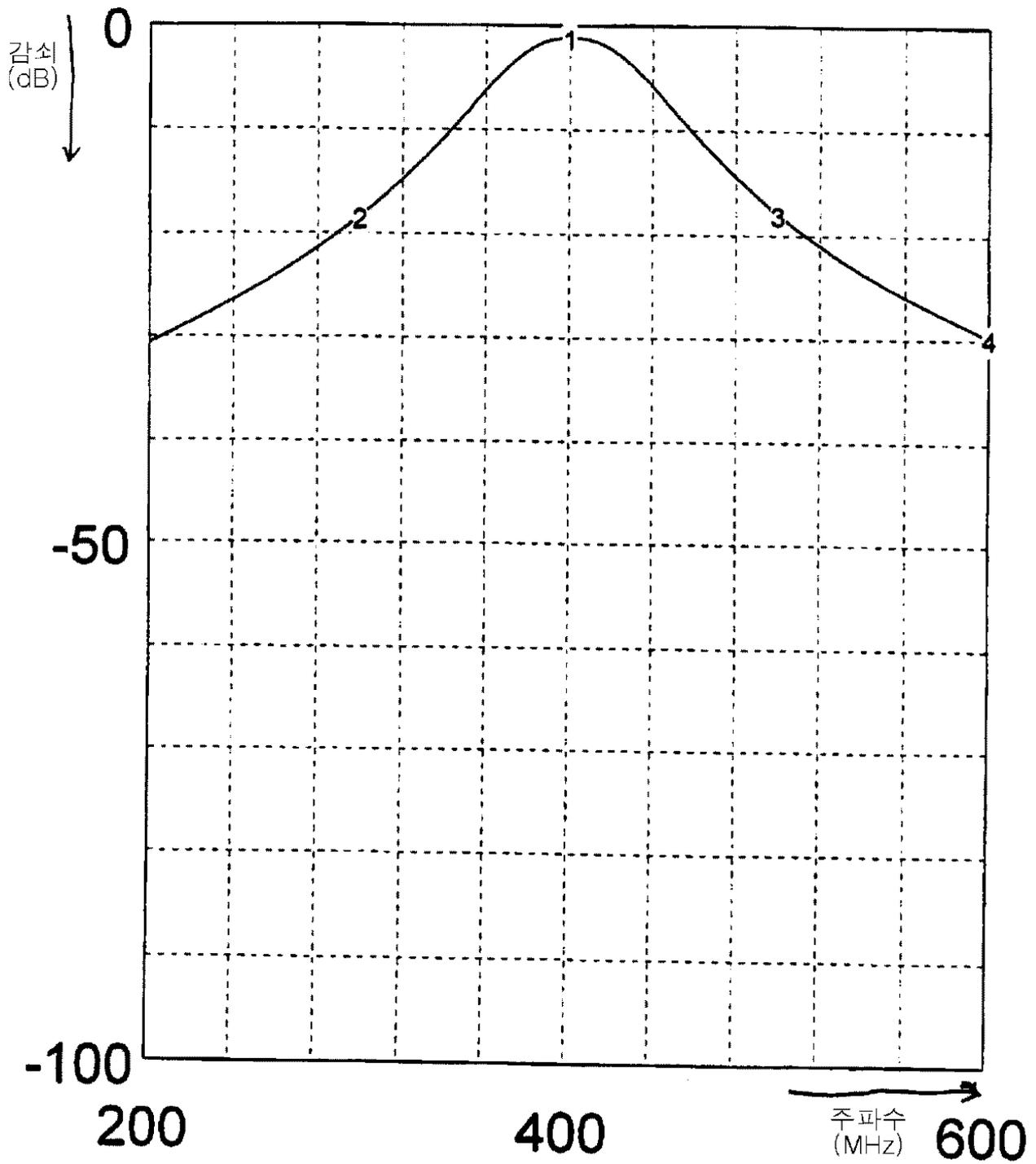


400MHz 대역 통과 필터
병렬 이중 동조 회로
(종래기술)



(종래기술)

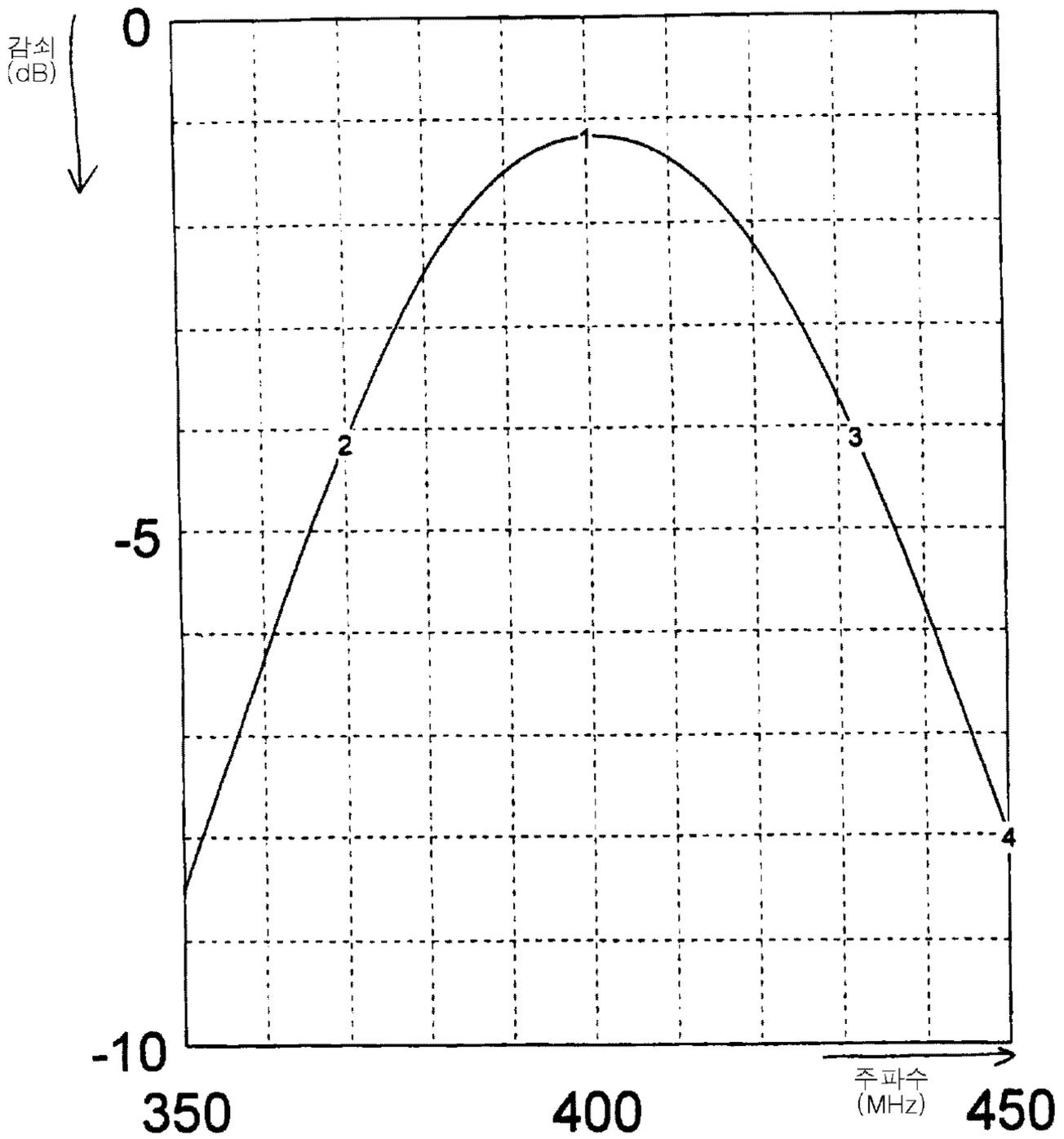
6a



1	{	400	2	{	300	3	{	500	4	{	600
		-1.16808			-18.3617			-17.9297			-29.7704

(종래기술)

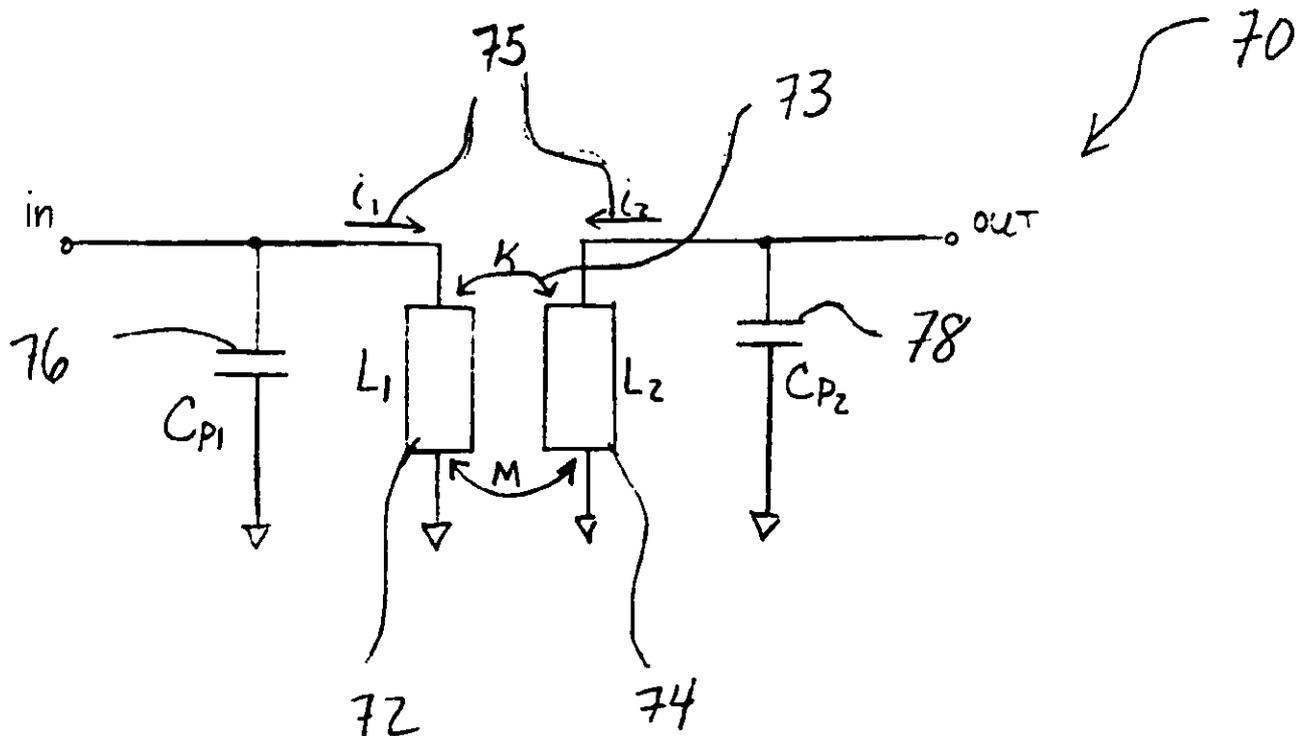
6b



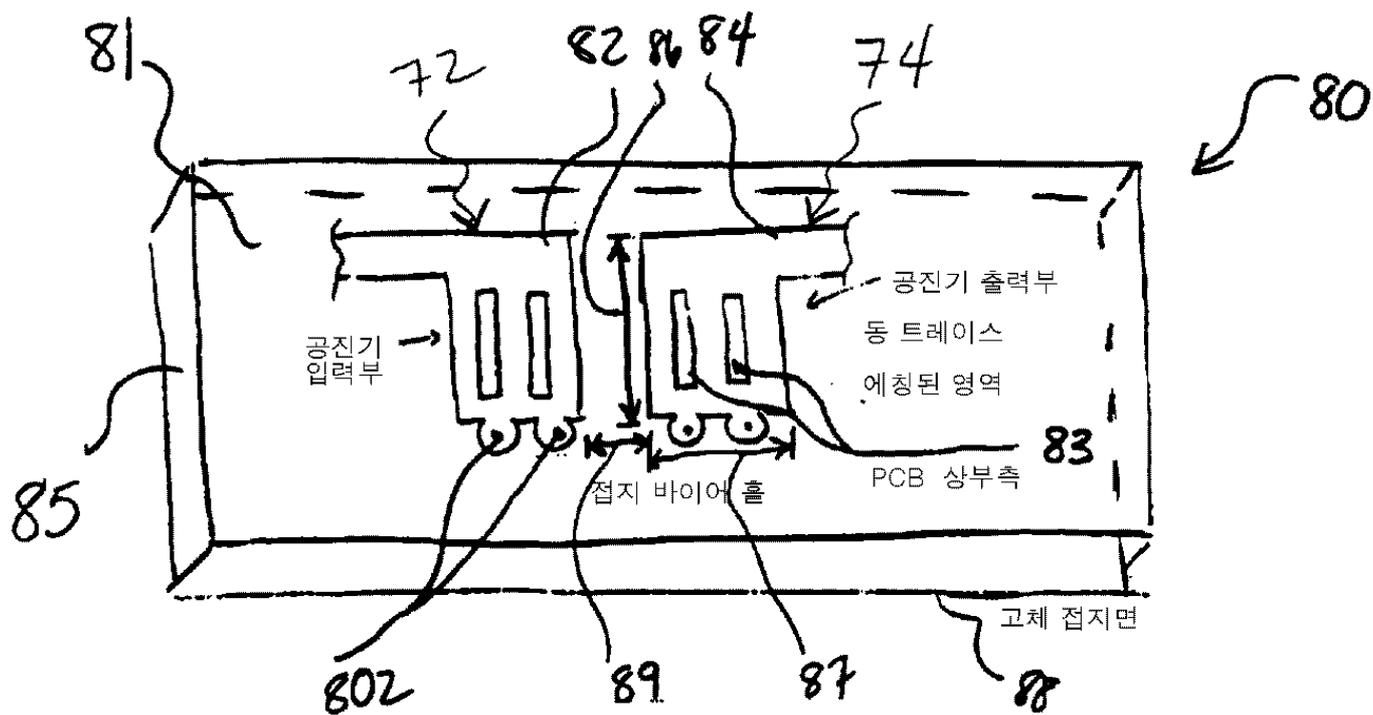
1	{	400	2	{	370	3	{	432	4	{	450
		-1.16808			-4.13039			-4.09188			-8.01465

(종래기술)

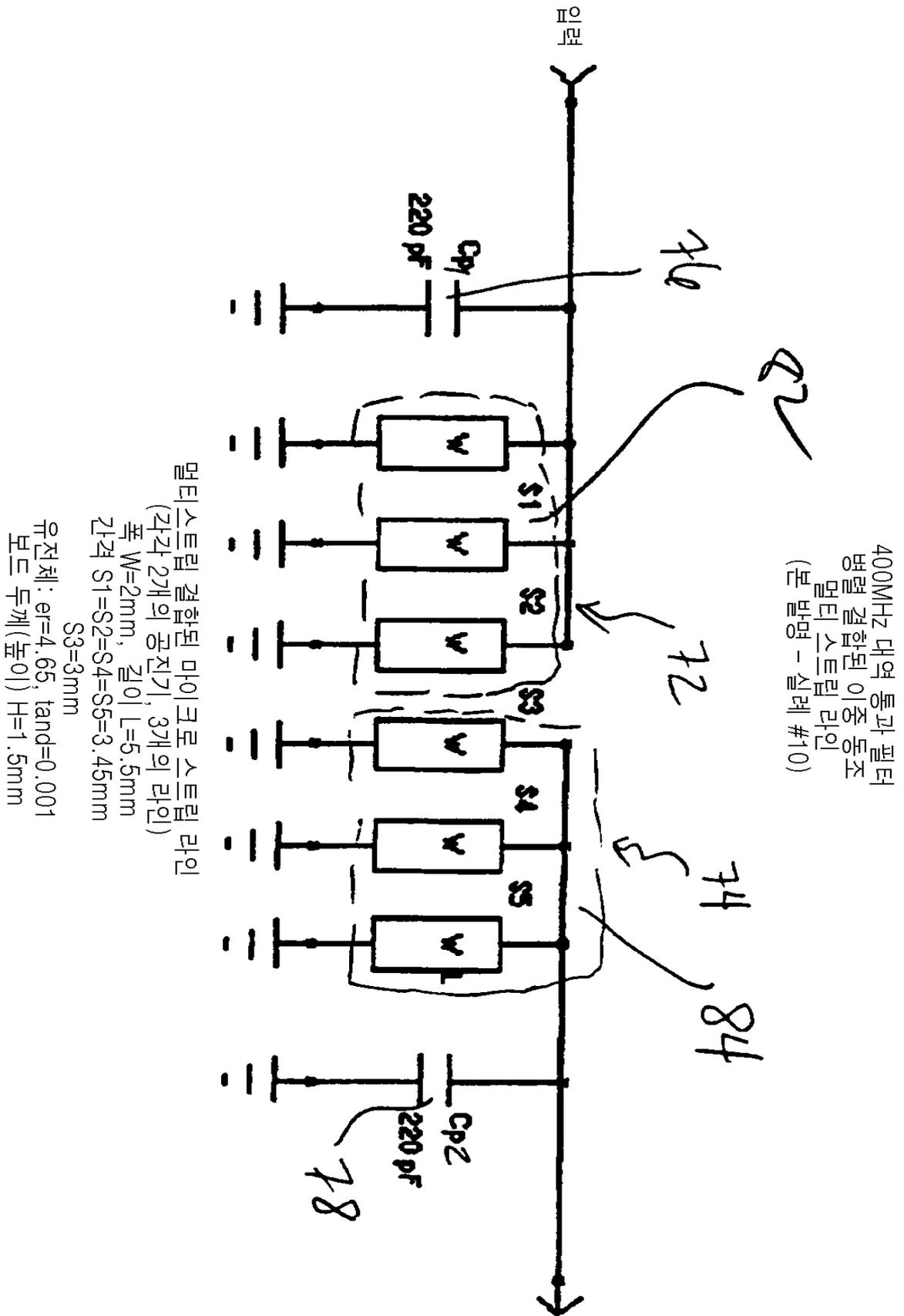
7



8a

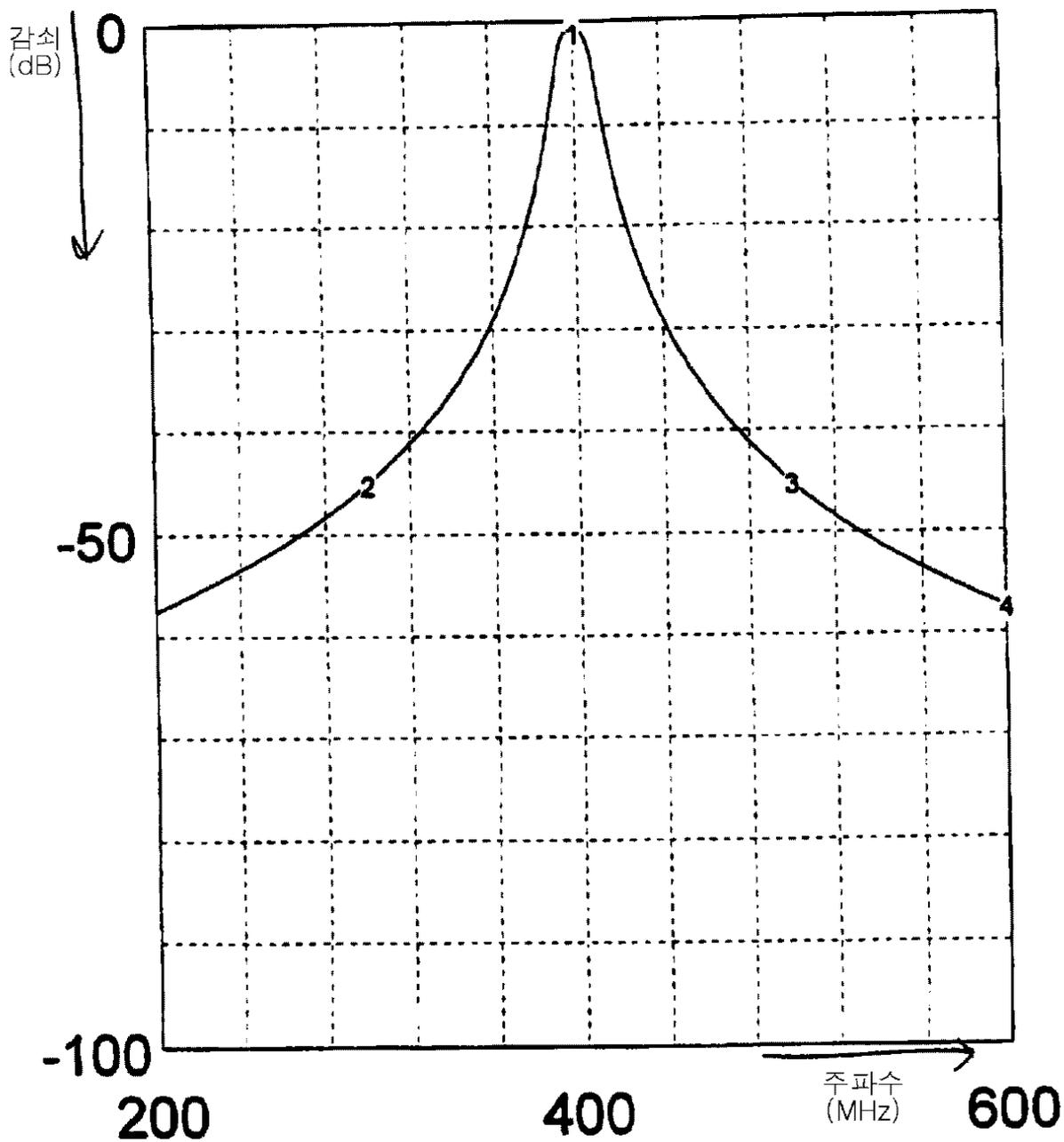


8b



9a

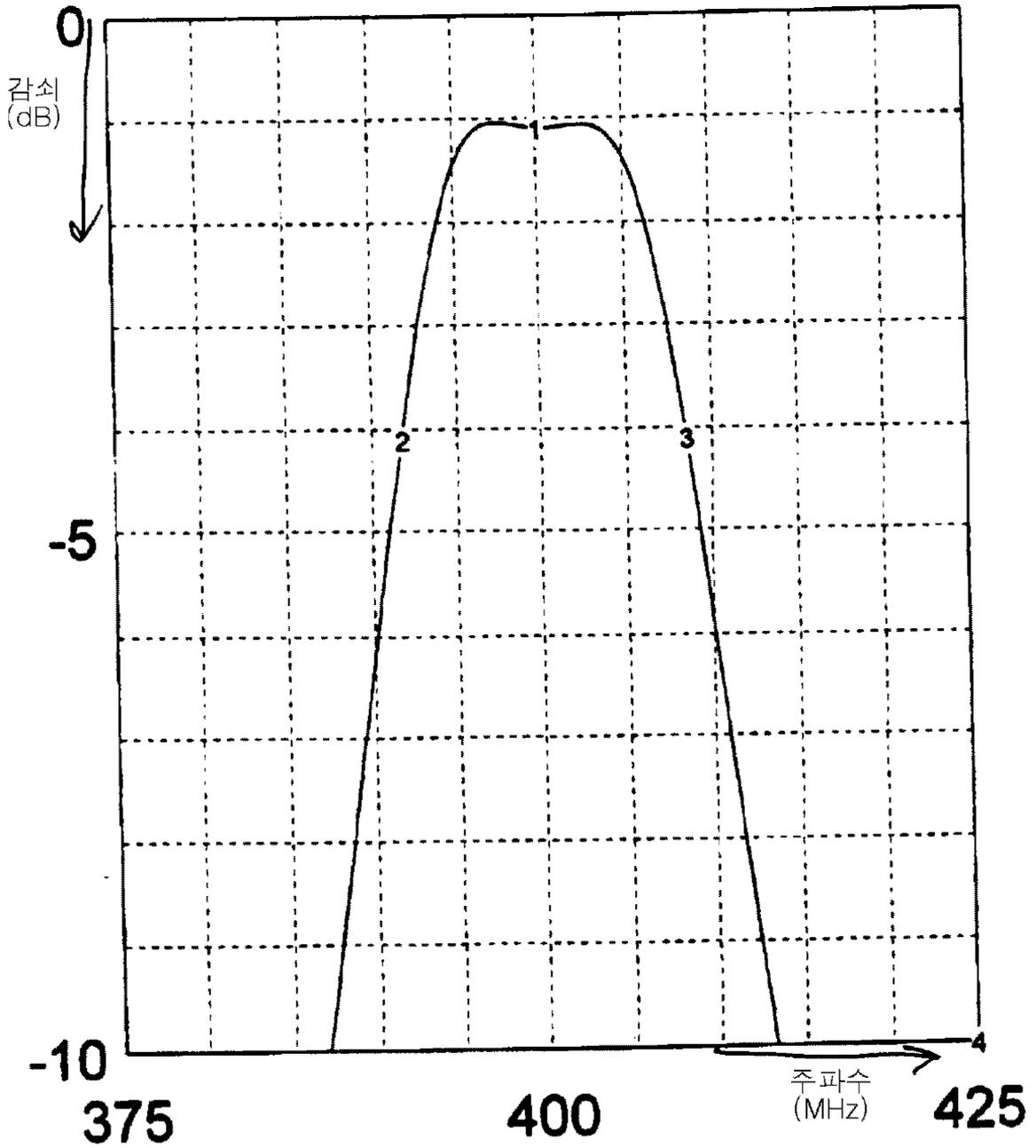
Eagleware Mar 16 09:53:51 1998 DTMLT400.SCH 진폭_10DB



400	300	500	600
-1.09187	-45.092	-45.1217	-57.4546

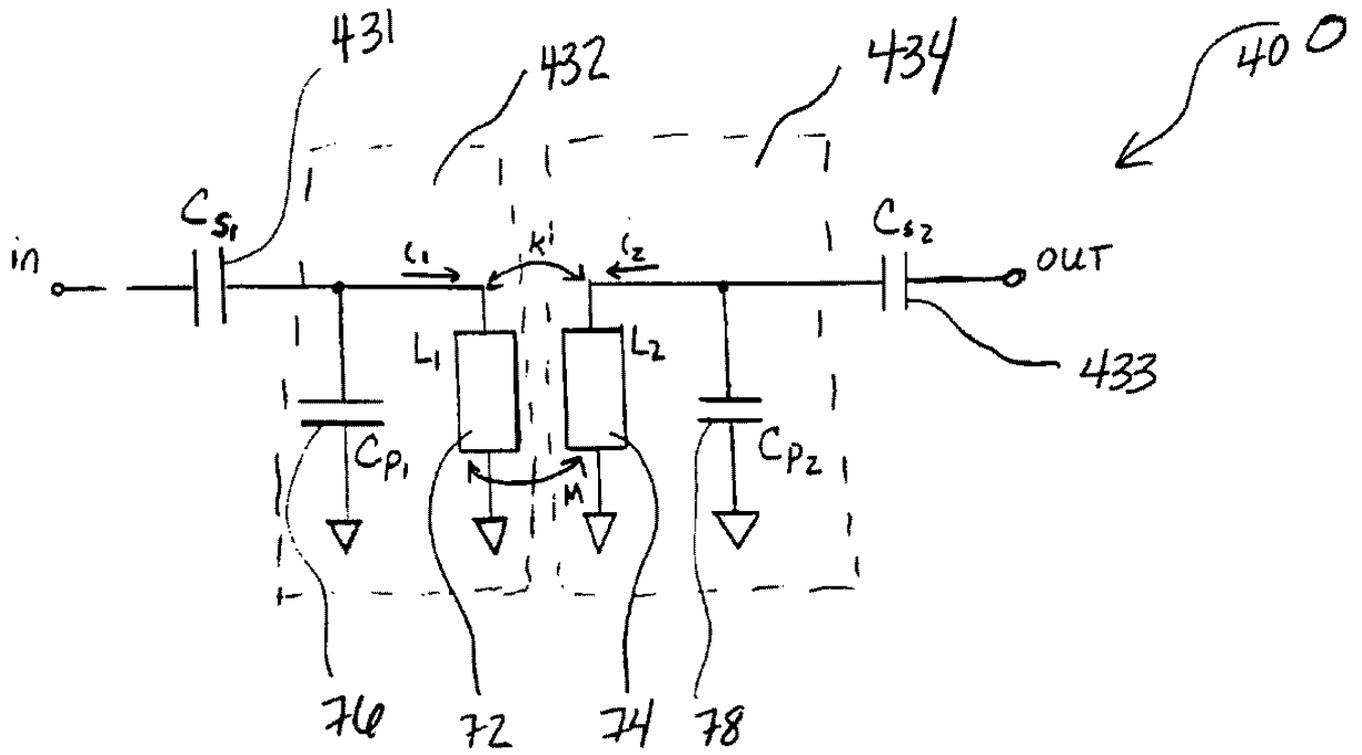
9b

Eagleware Mar 16 09:53:57 1998 DTMLT400.SCH 진폭_1DB

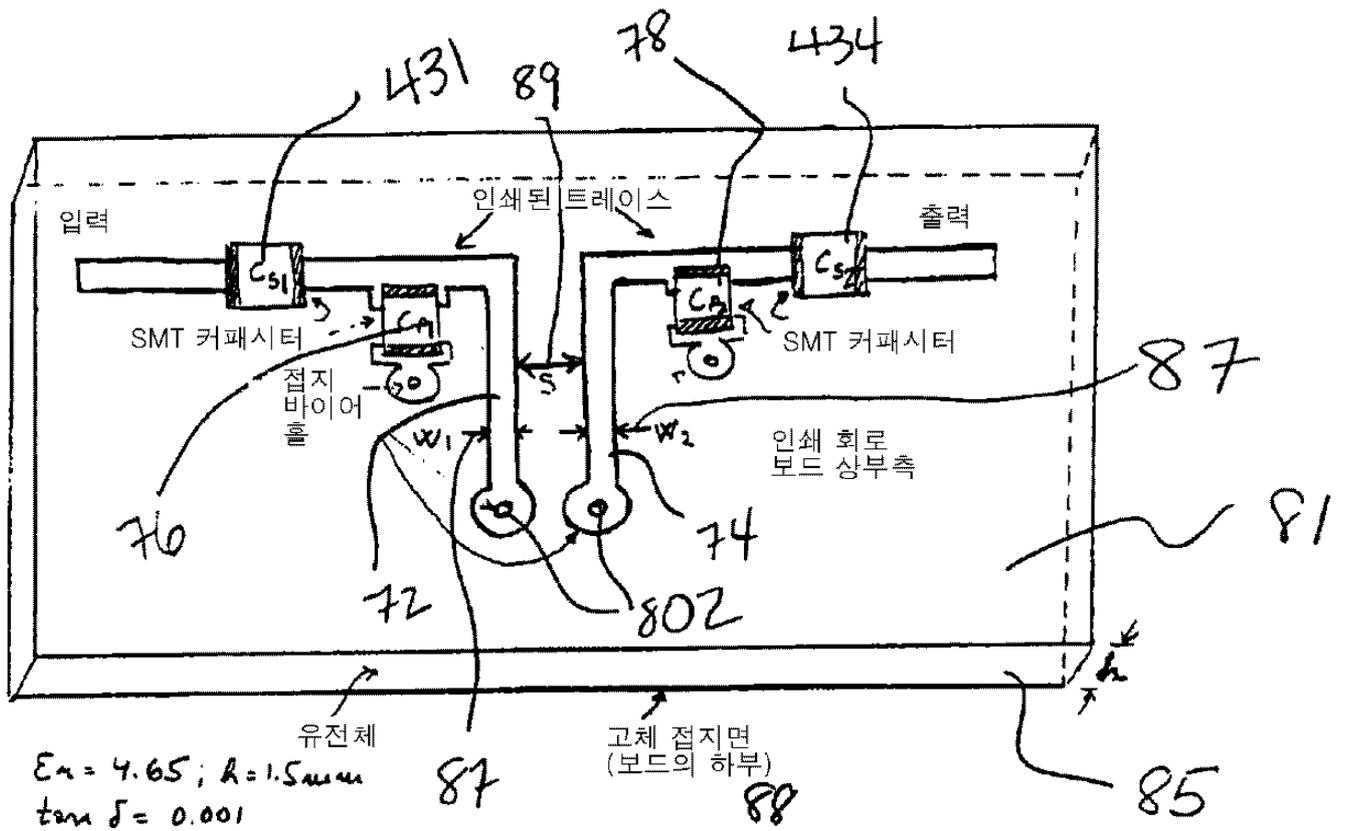


400	391.75	408.5	425
-1.09187	-4.09212	-4.08623	-20.7976

10a



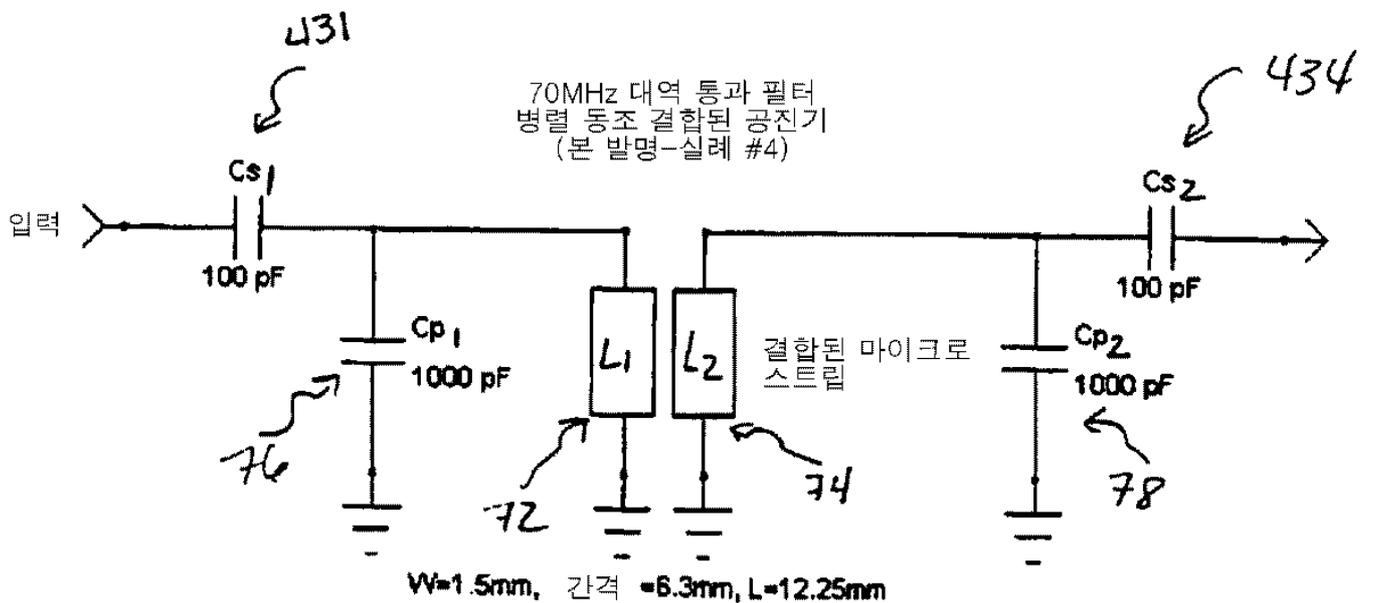
10b



(한 실시예)

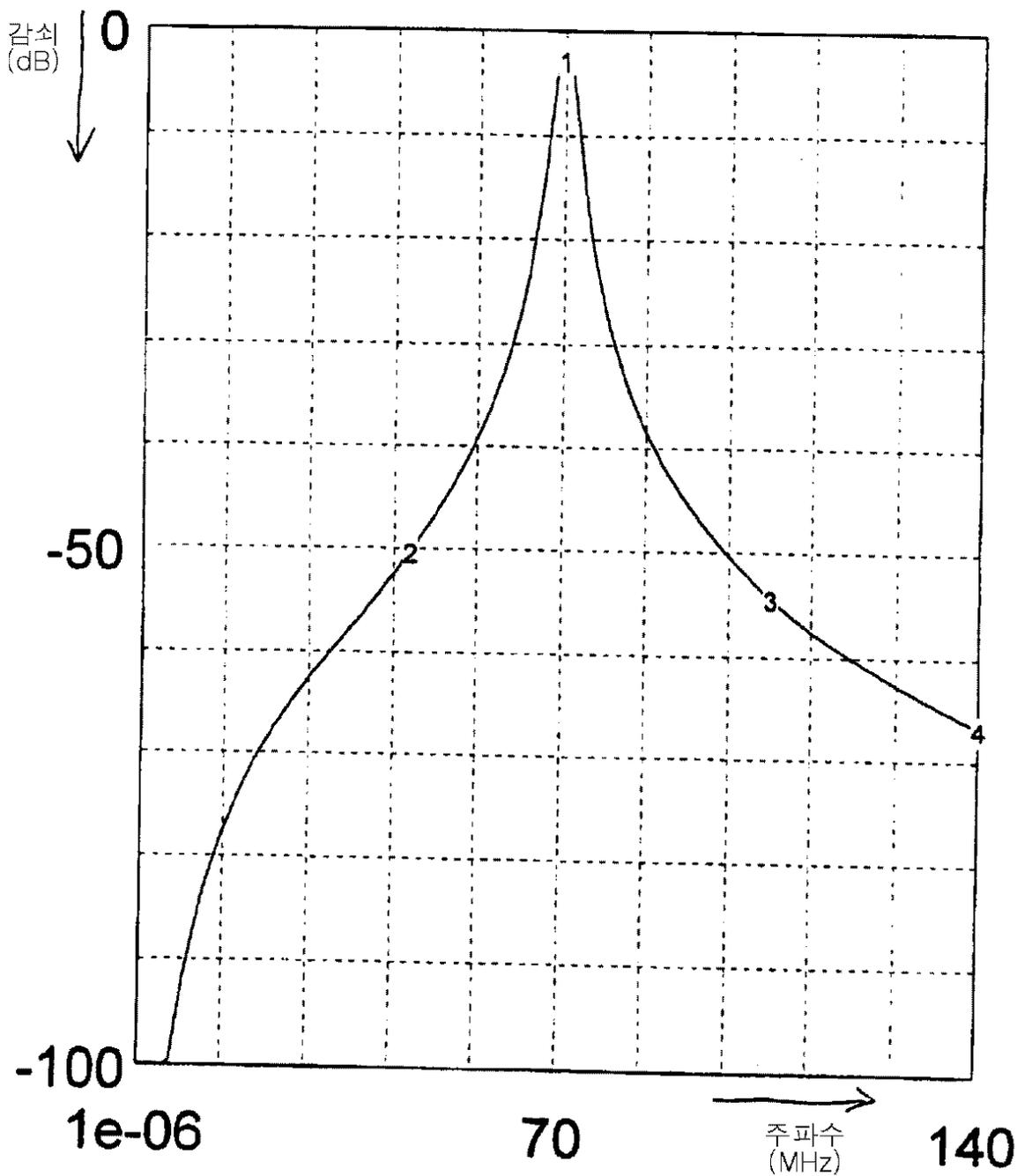
그림- 본 발명의 결합된 병렬 공진기의 구조

11



12a

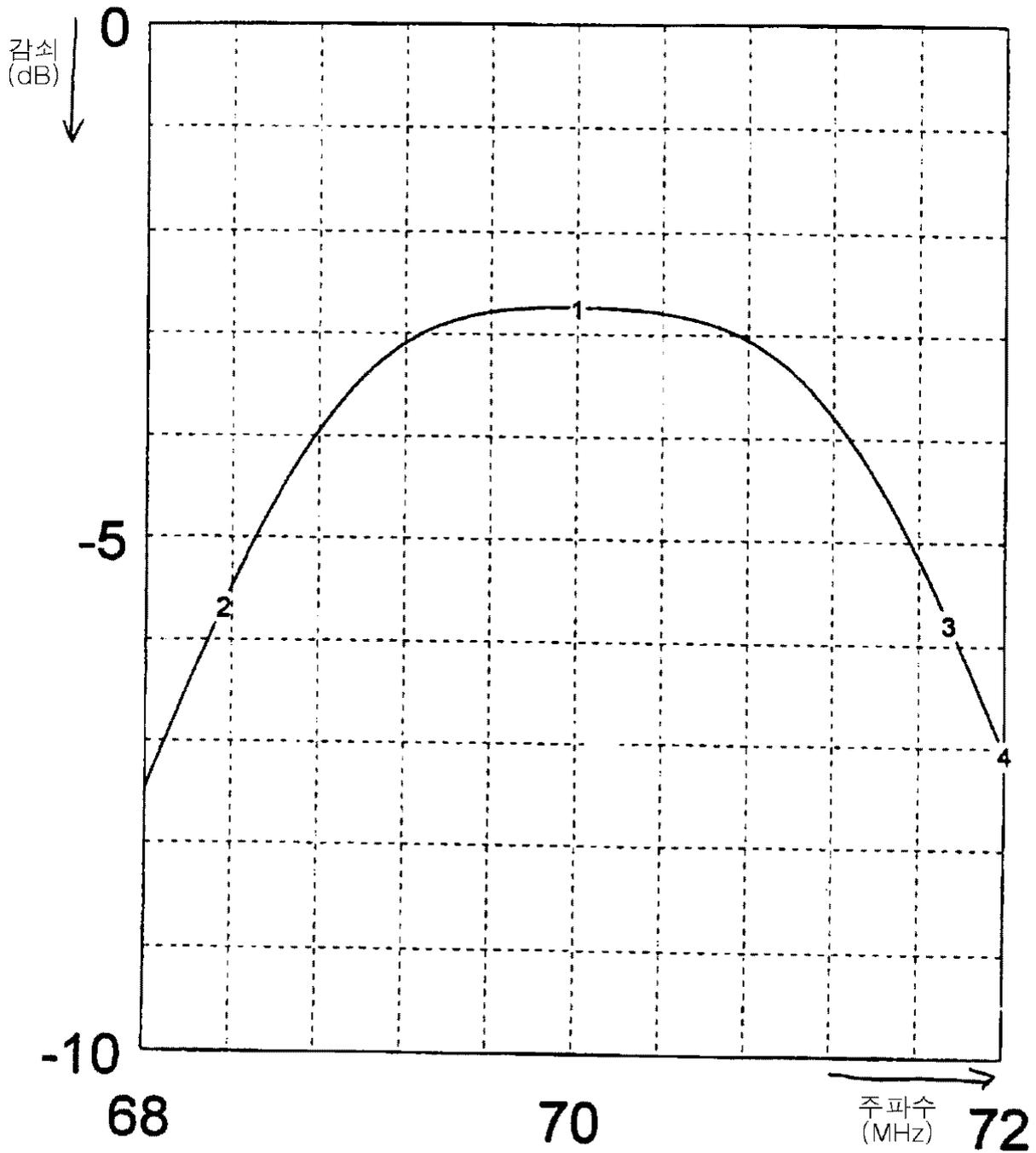
Eagleware Mar 12 18:04:13 1998 PAR70M.SCH 진폭 _10DB



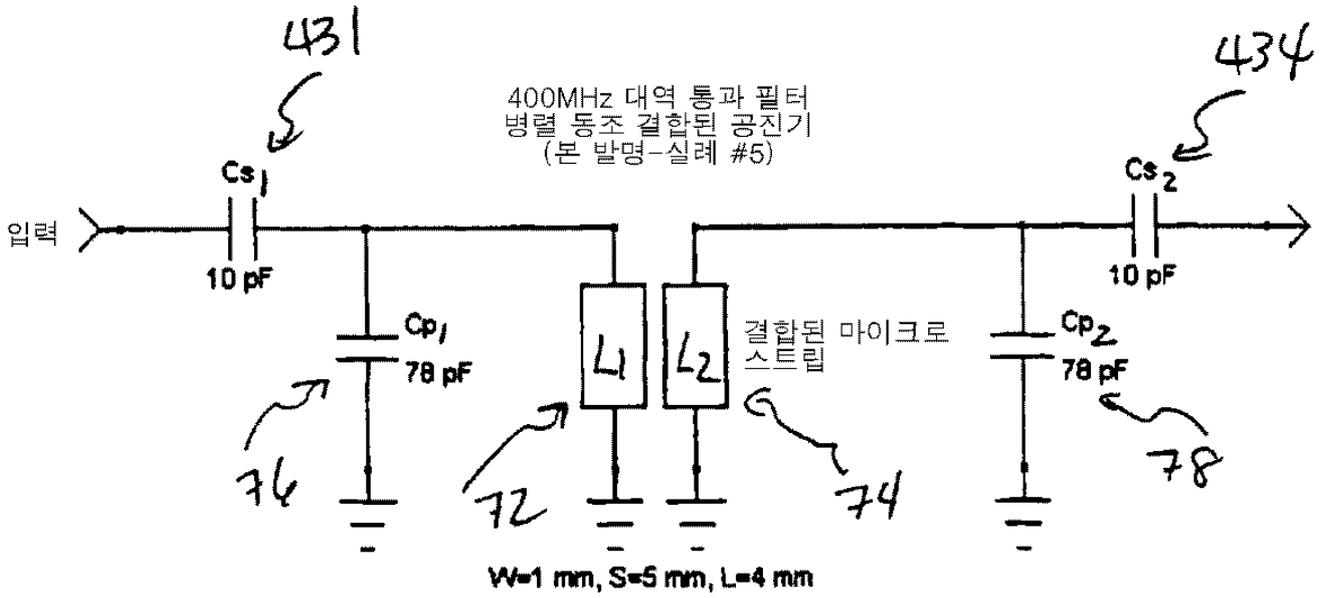
70	44.8	105	140
-2.7315	-50.2972	-54.2752	-66.7522

12b

Eagleware Mar 12 18:04:24 1998 PAR70M.SCH 진폭 _1DB

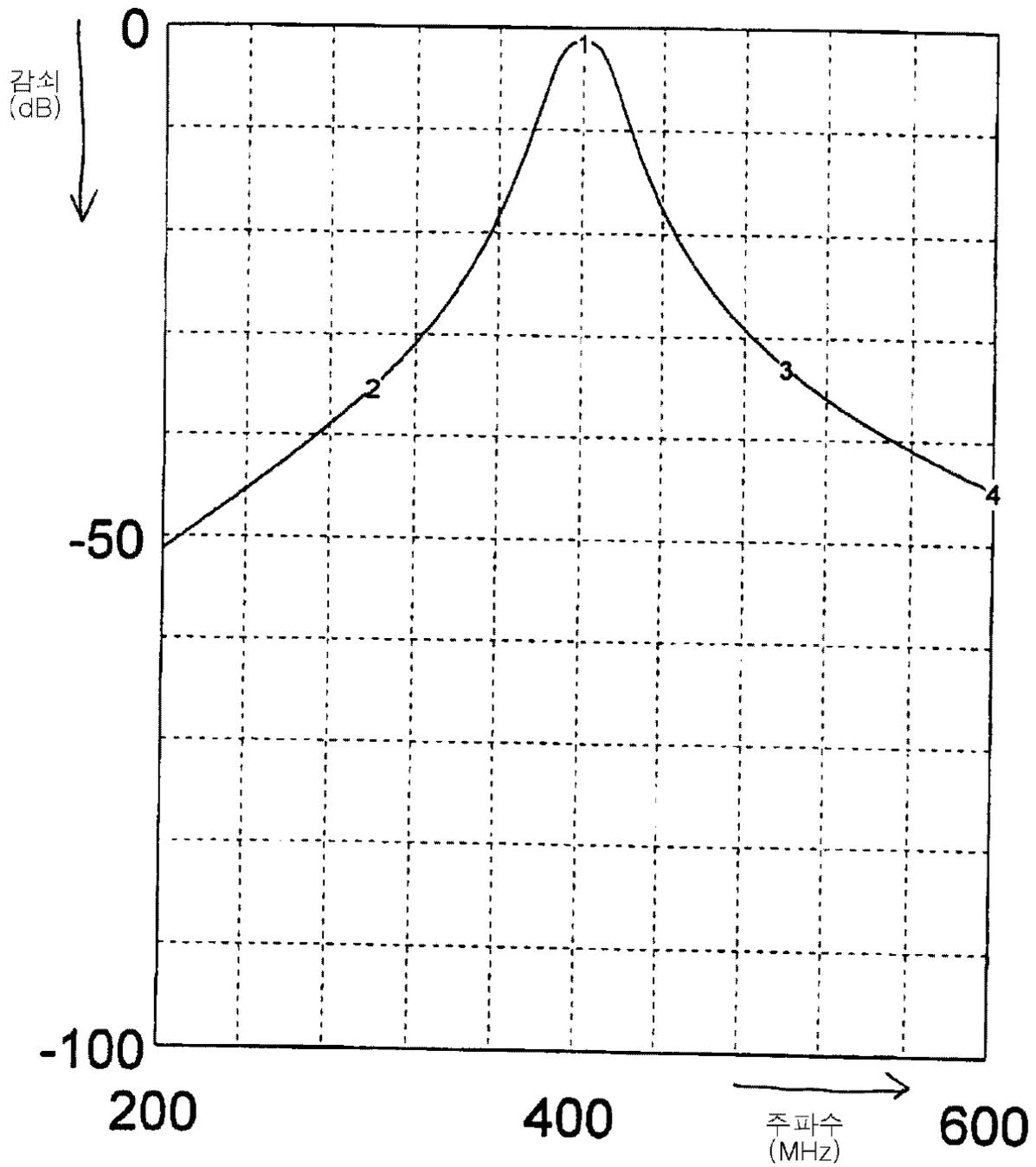


70	68.36	71.74	72
-2.7315	-5.67056	-5.77978	-7.05591



14a

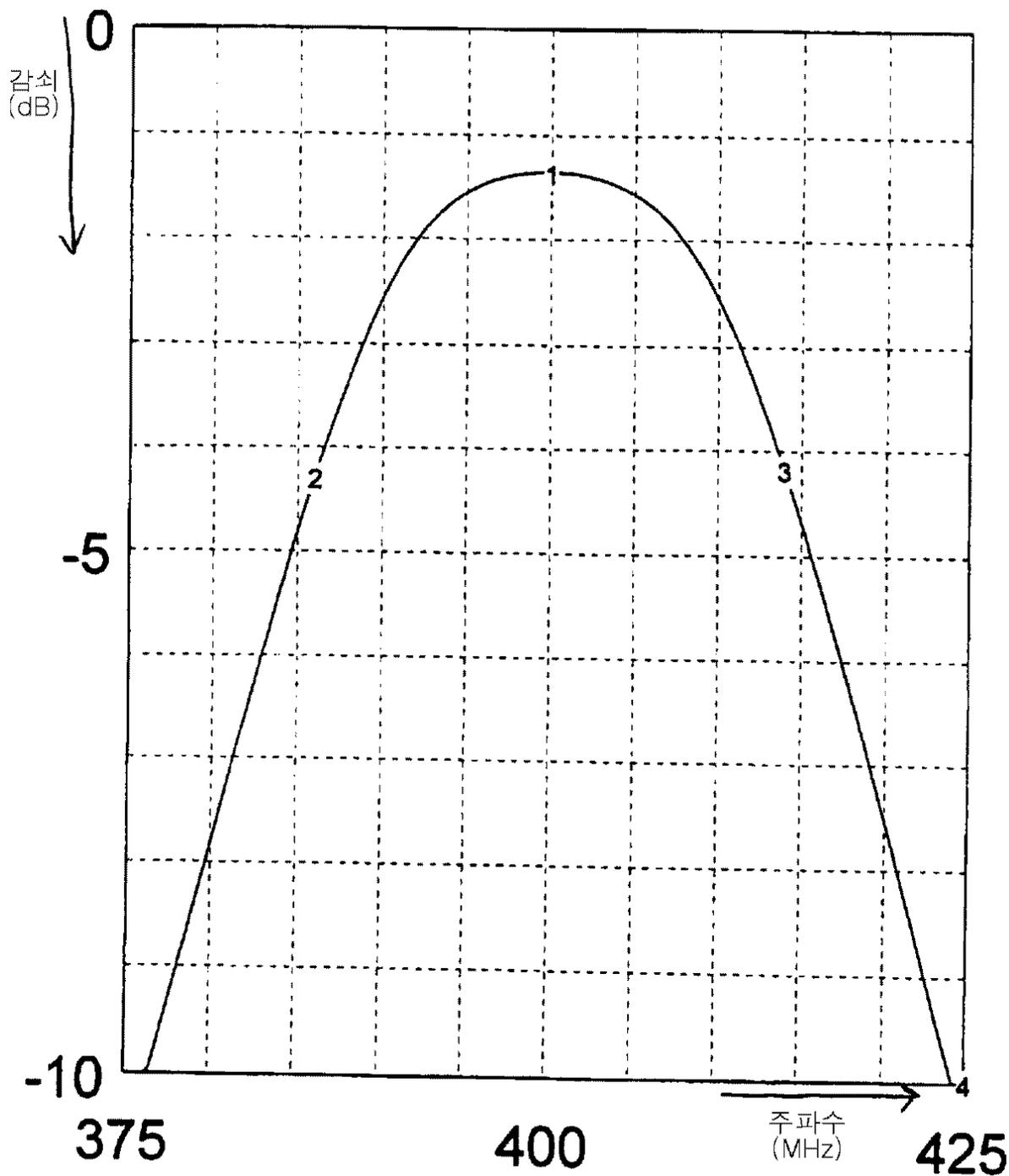
Eagleware Mar 12 18:04:58 1998 PAR400M.SCH 진폭 _10DB



400	300	500	600
-1.34992	-35.2672	-32.9034	-44.6979

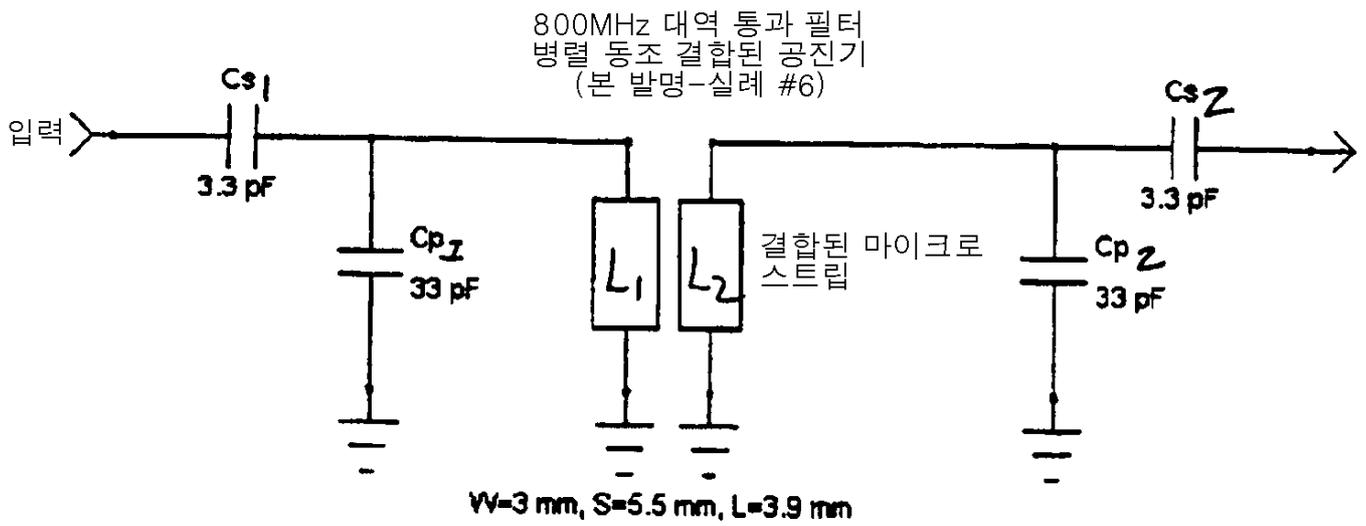
14b

Eagleware Mar 12 18:05:04 1998 PAR400M.SCH 진폭 _1DB



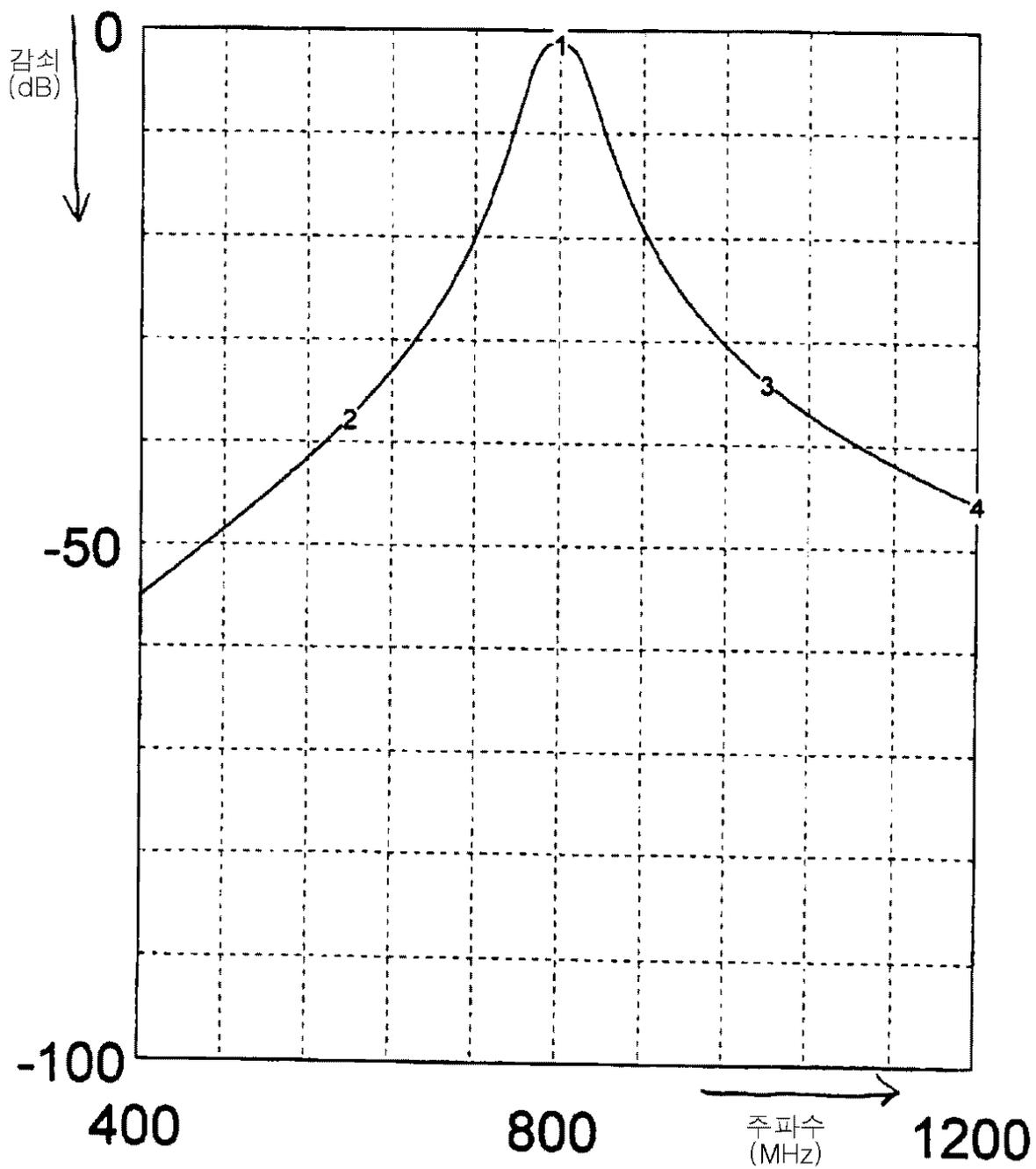
S21	
400	386
-1.34992	-4.28796
414	425
-4.17562	-10.417

15



16a

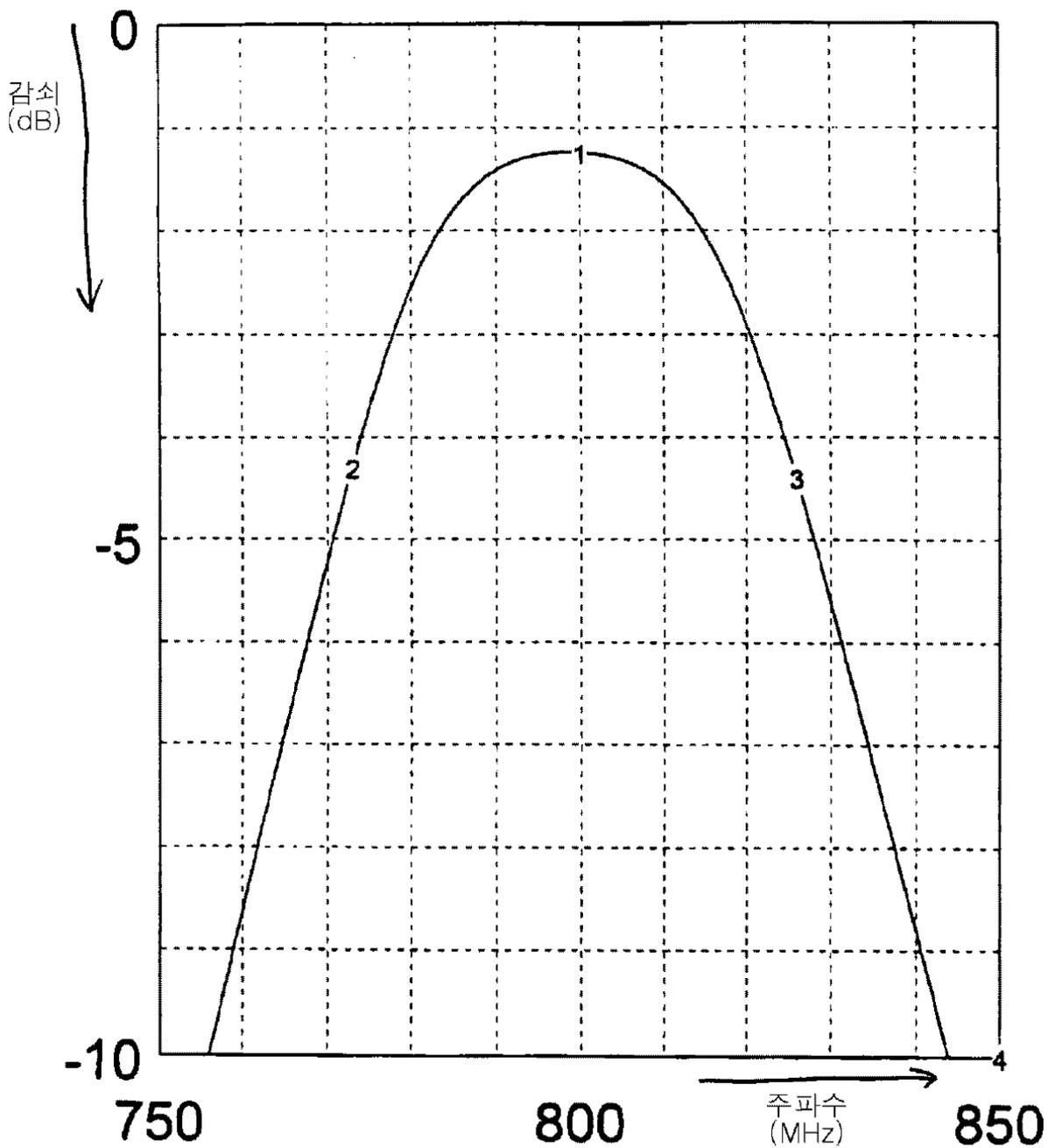
Eagleware Mar 12 18:05:45 1998 PAR800M.SCH 진폭 _10DB



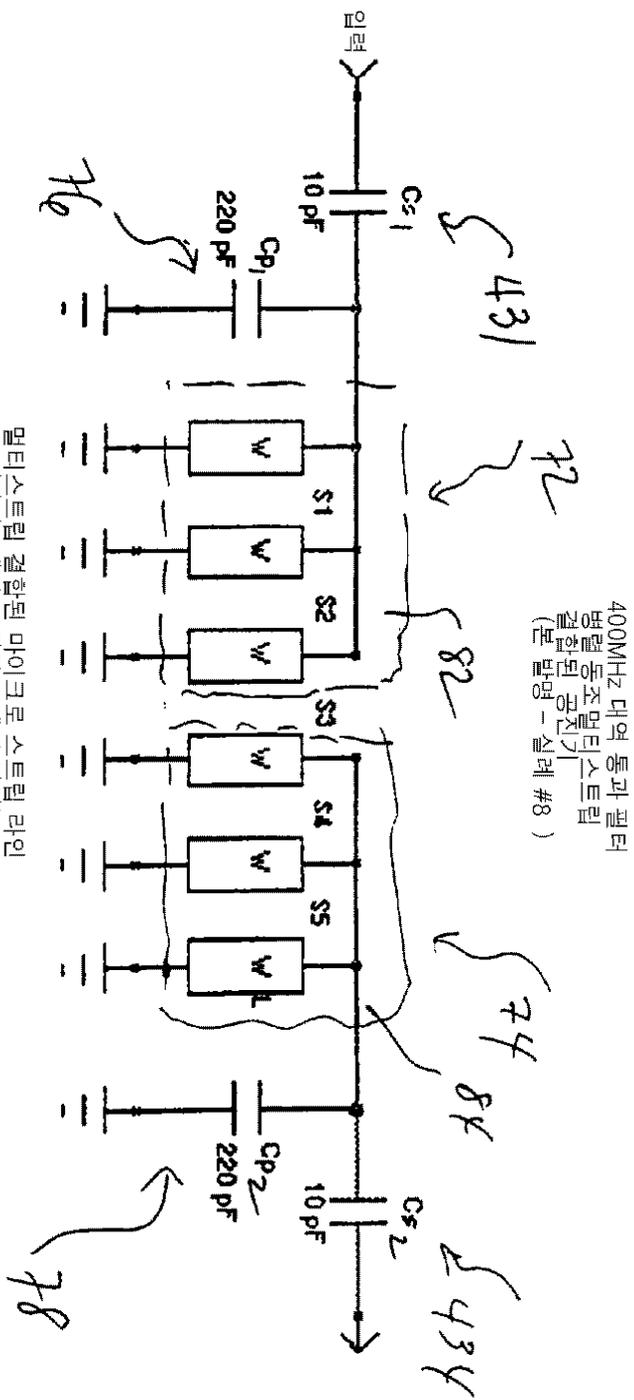
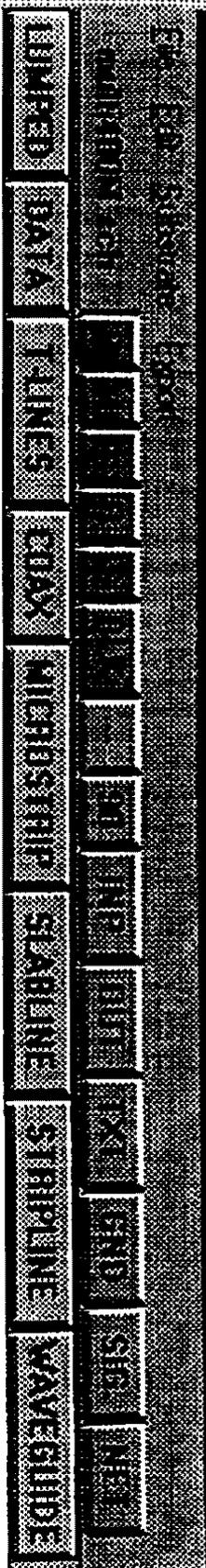
800	600	1000	1200
-1.23695	-37.635	-34.0381	-45.4701

16b

Eagleware Mar 12 18:05:51 1998 PAR800M.SCH 진폭 _1DB



800	773	826	850
-1.23695	-4.29699	-4.39745	-11.8421



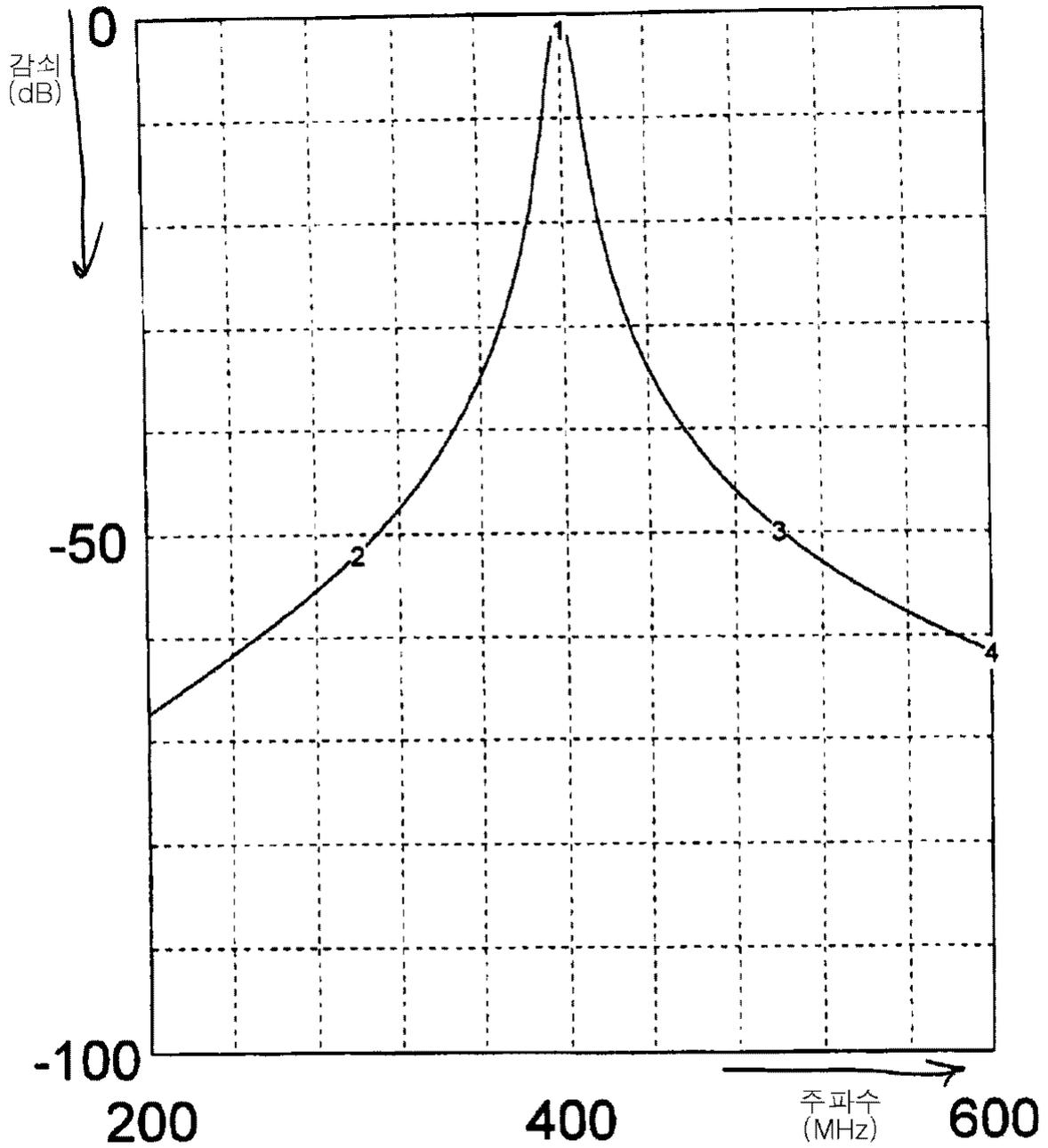
400MHz 대역 통과 필터
 병렬동조면티스트립
 결함된 공진기
 (본 발명 - 실례 #8)

멀티스트립 결함된 마이크로 스트립 라인
 (각각 2개의 공진기, 3개의 라인)
 폭 W=2mm, 길이 L=5.5mm
 간격 S1=S2=S4=S5=3.85 mm
 S3=4mm
 유전체: $\epsilon_r=4.65$, $\tan\delta=0.001$
 보드 두께(높이) H=1.5mm

F2-Save F4-Details F5-Guid F6-Mirror F7-Junctions F8-Edit F9-Exit

18a

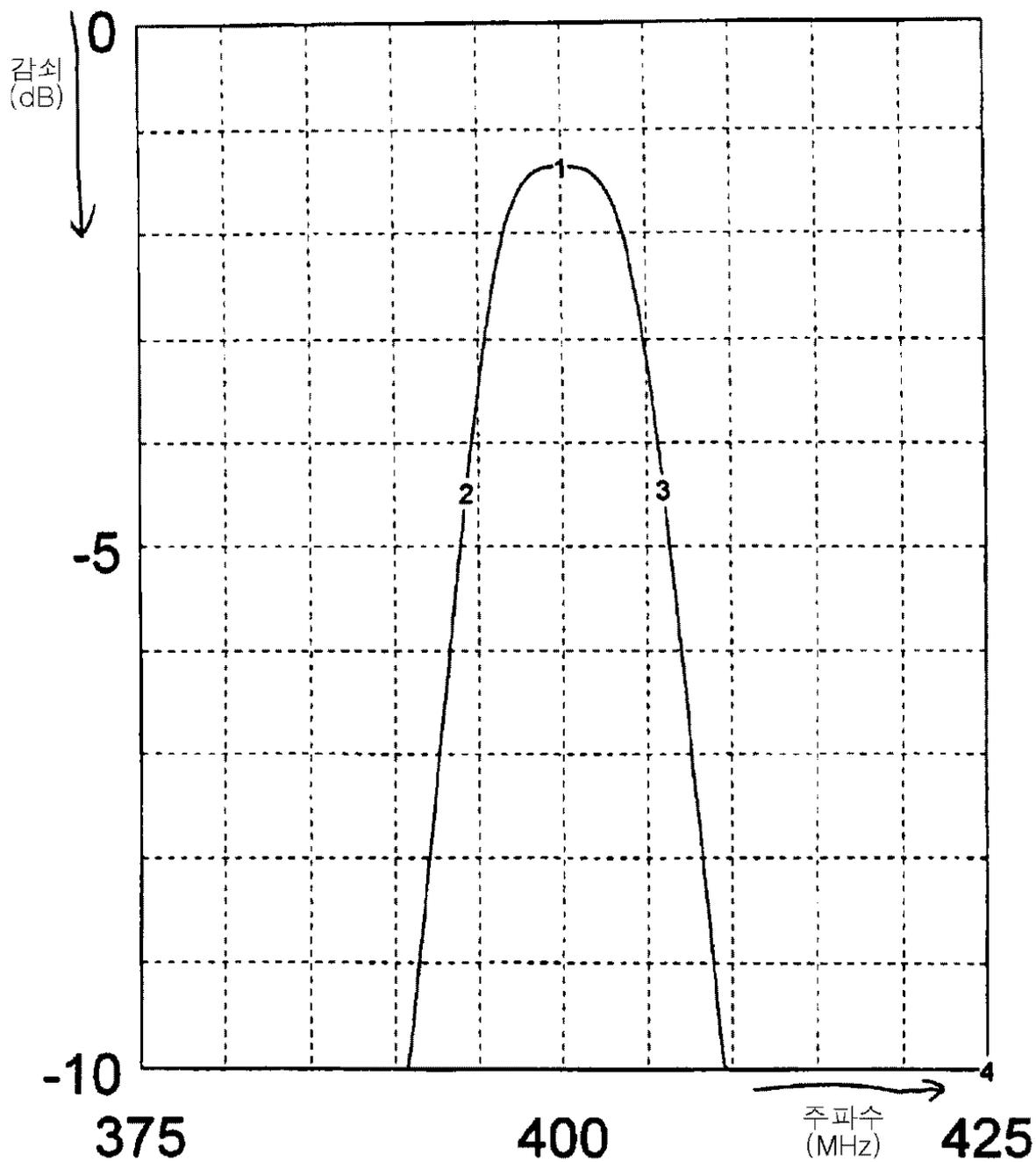
Eagleware Mar 16 17:41:00 1998 MULTI400M.SC 진폭 _10DB



400	300	500	600
-1.35185	-51.8681	-49.7486	-61.6452

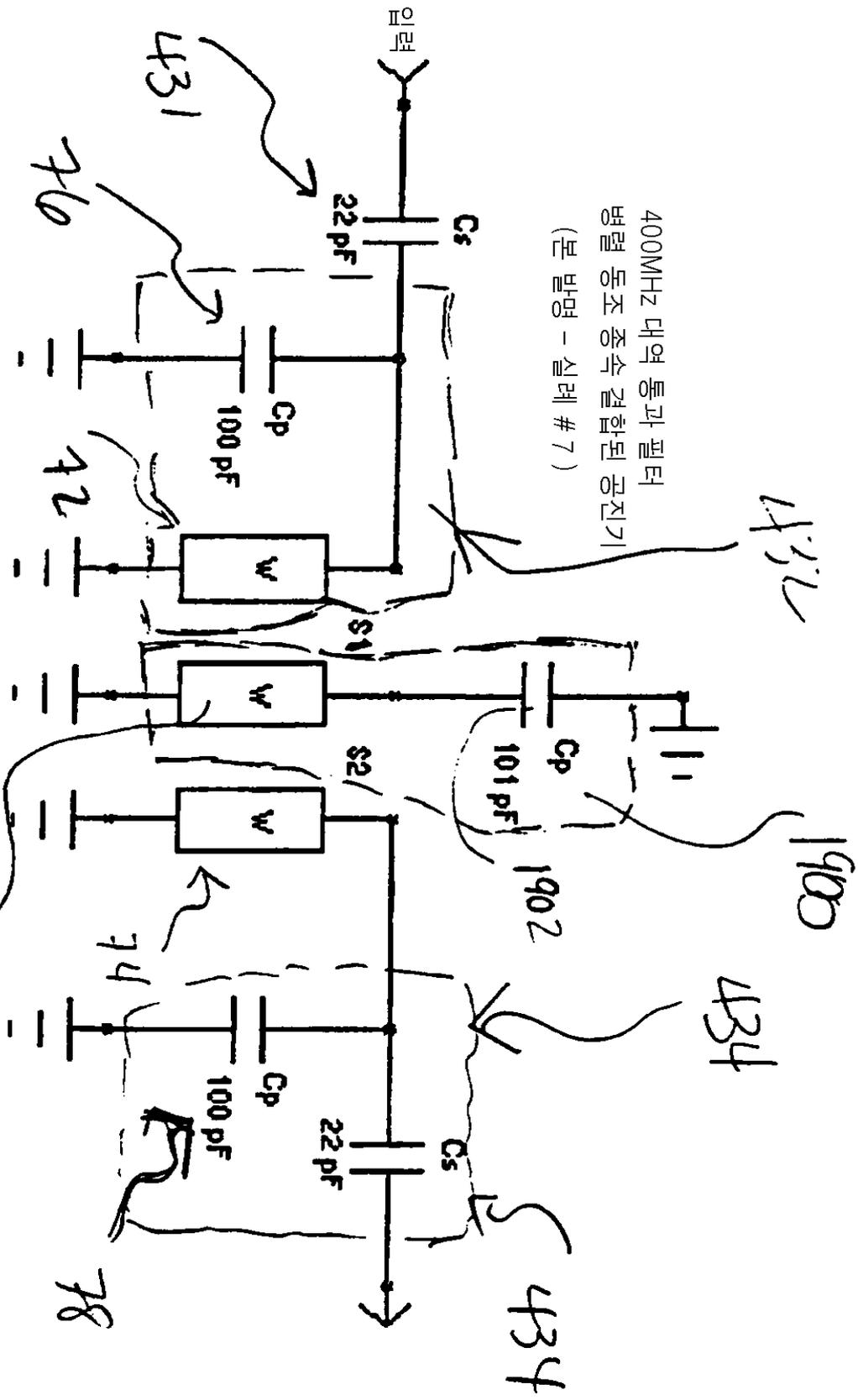
18b

Eagleware Mar 16 17:41:07 1998 MULTI400M.SC 진폭 _1DB



400	394.25	406	425
-1.35185	-4.47513	-4.43991	-26.022

400MHz 대역 통과 필터
 병렬 동조 증속 결합된 공진기
 (본 발명 - 실례 # 7)



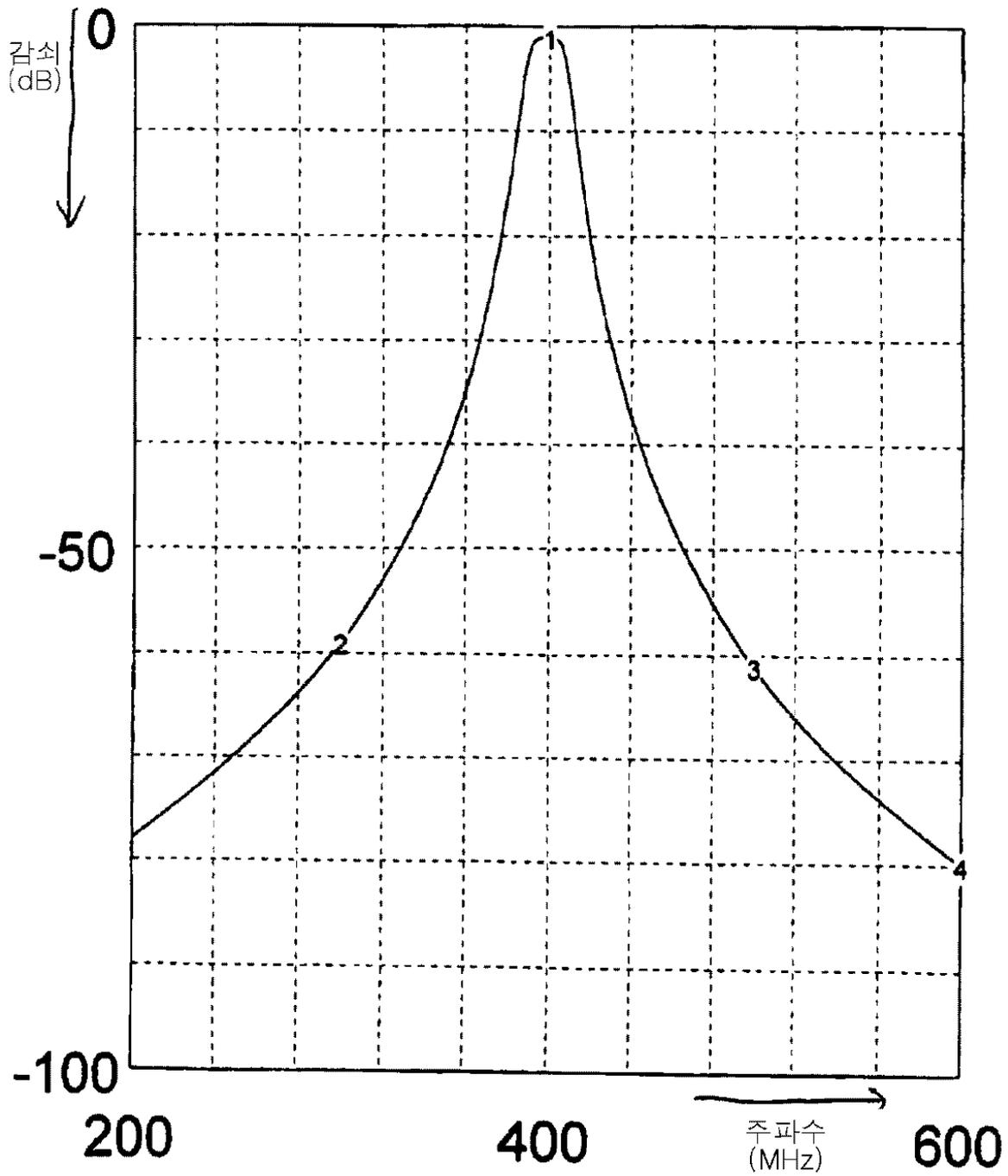
폭 W=3mm, 길이 L=5.35mm
 간격 S1=5.5mm, 간격 S2=5.5mm

다중 결합된 마이크로 스트립 라인
 (중속으로 3중 결합된 공진기)

유전체 : $\epsilon_r=4.65$, $\tan\delta=0.001$
 보드 두께(높이) H=1.5mm

20a

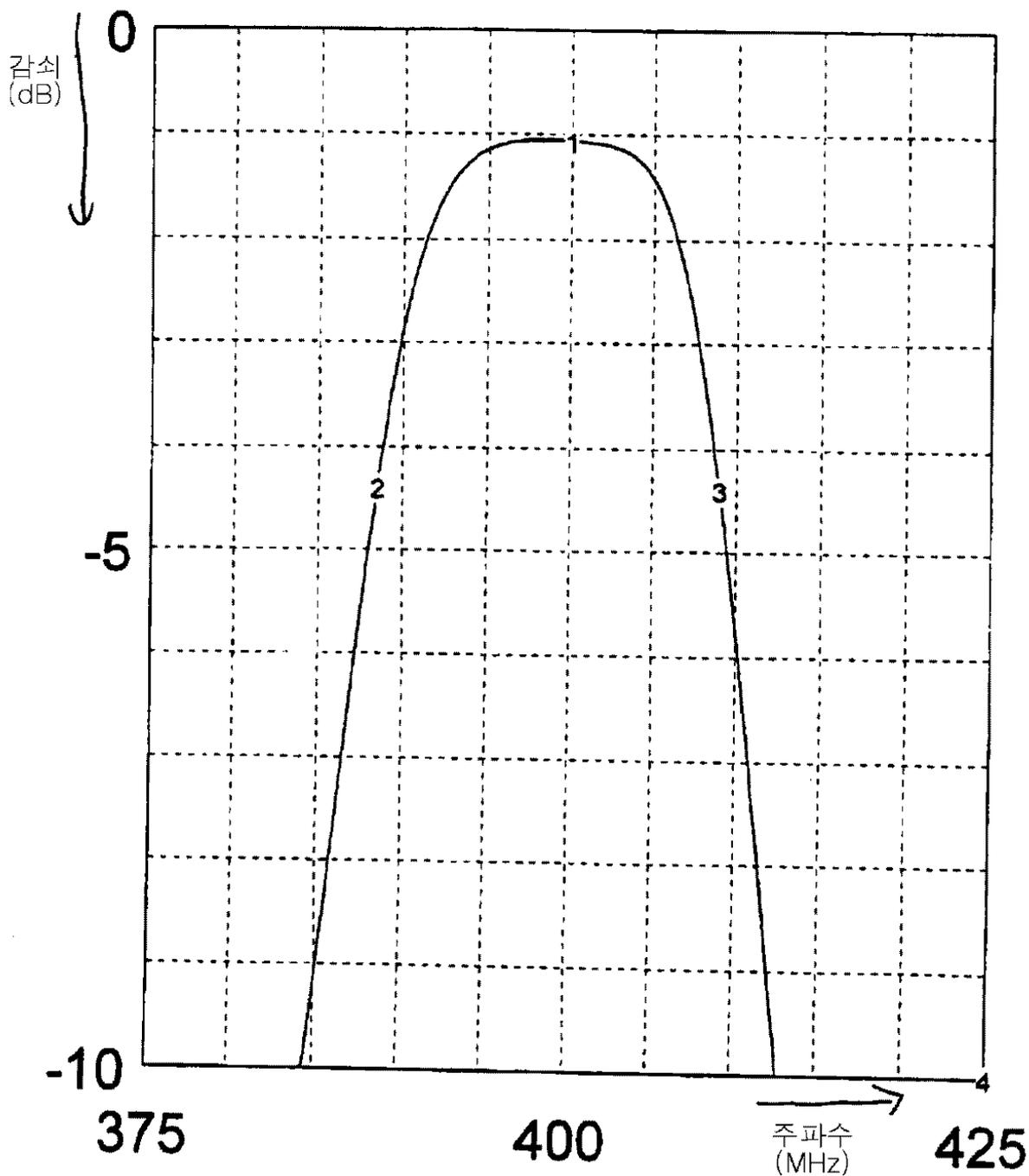
Eagleware Mar 13 15:24:06 1998 CAS400M.SCH 진폭 _10DB



400	300	500	600
-1.05798	-59.0384	-61.1136	-80.0114

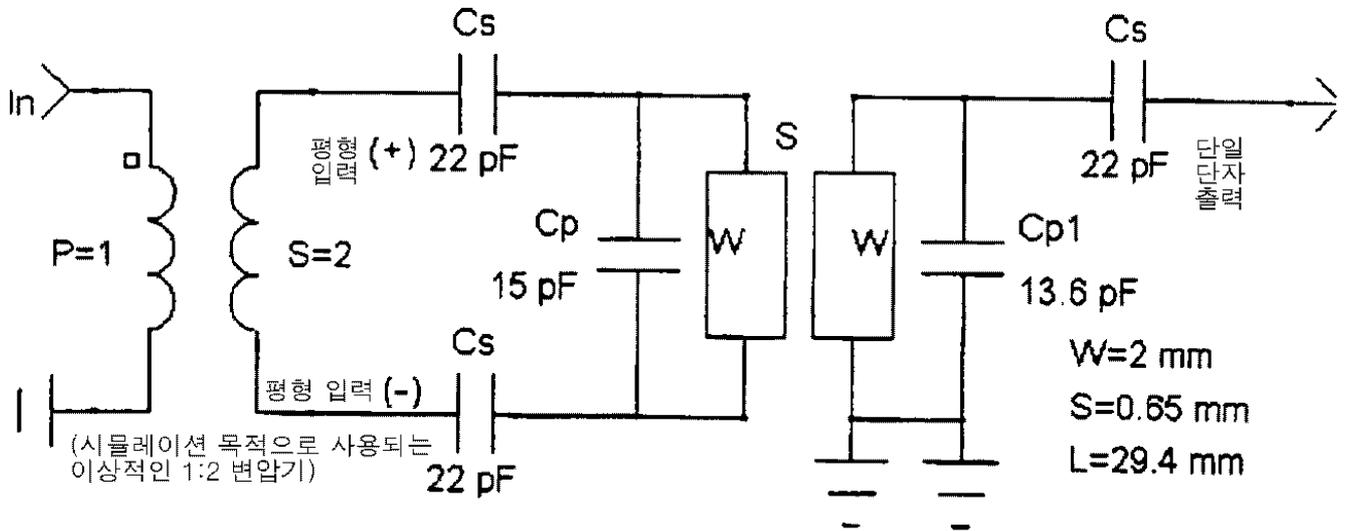
20b

Eagleware Mar 13 15:24:14 1998 CAS400M.SCH 진폭 _1DB



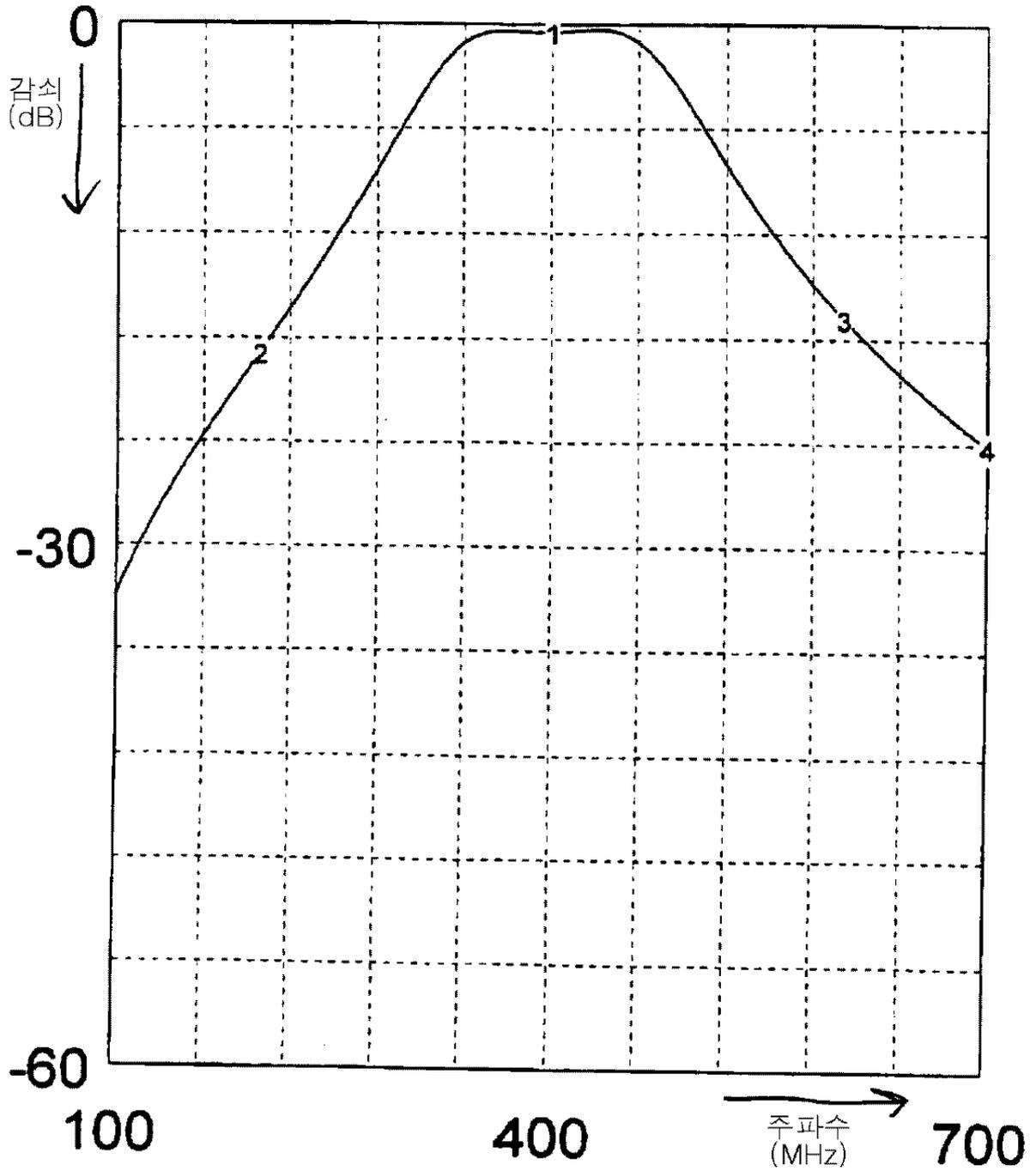
400	388.5	409	425
-1.05798	-4.38529	-4.3905	-25.5458

400MHz 광대역 통과 필터(100MHz BW: 평형_불평형 변압기)
(본 발명-실례 #9)



22a

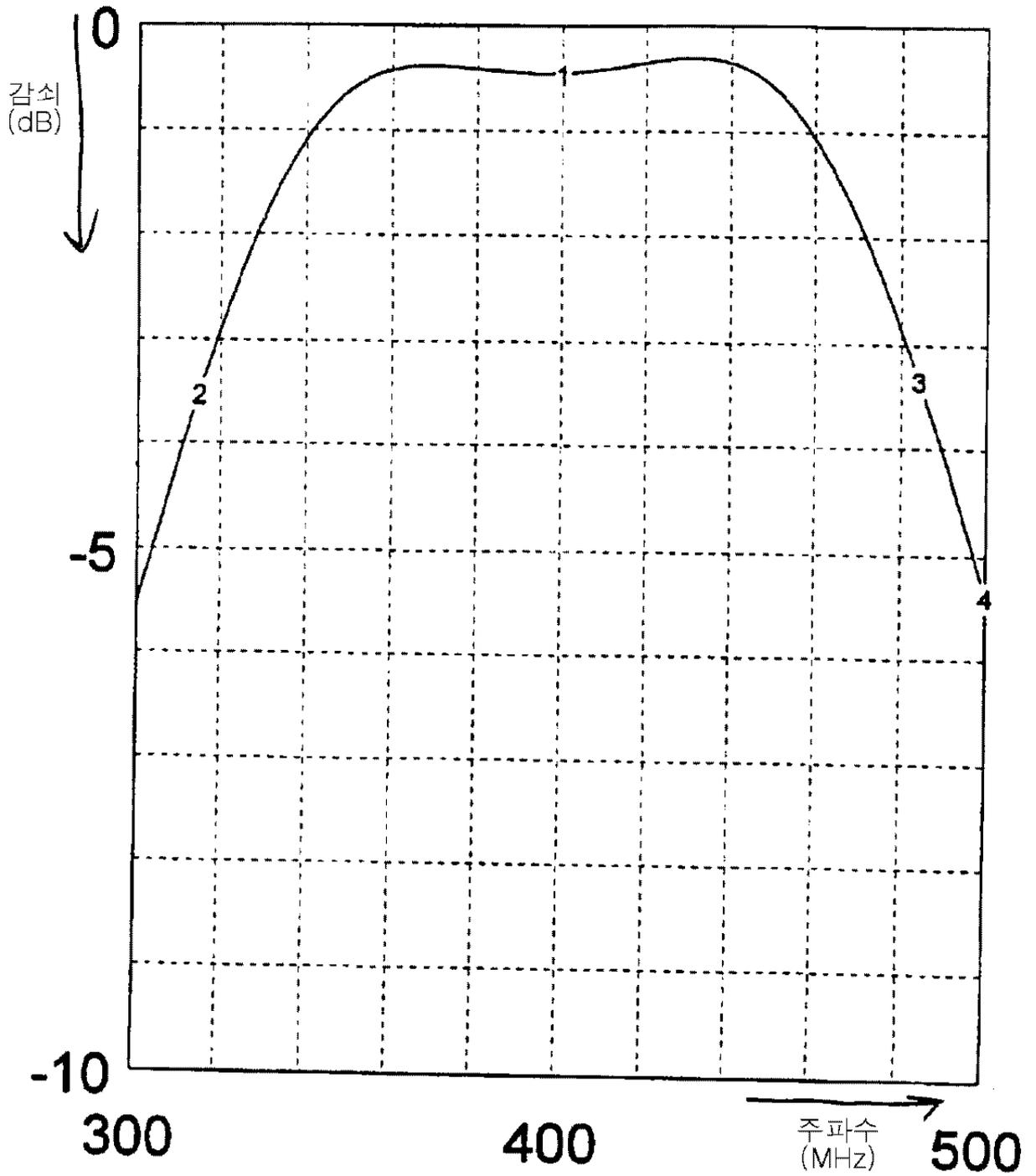
Eagleware Mar 13 16:16:20 1998 B_U400W.SCH IN(75,75)



400	199	601	700
-0.450828	-18.845	-16.7906	-24.0876

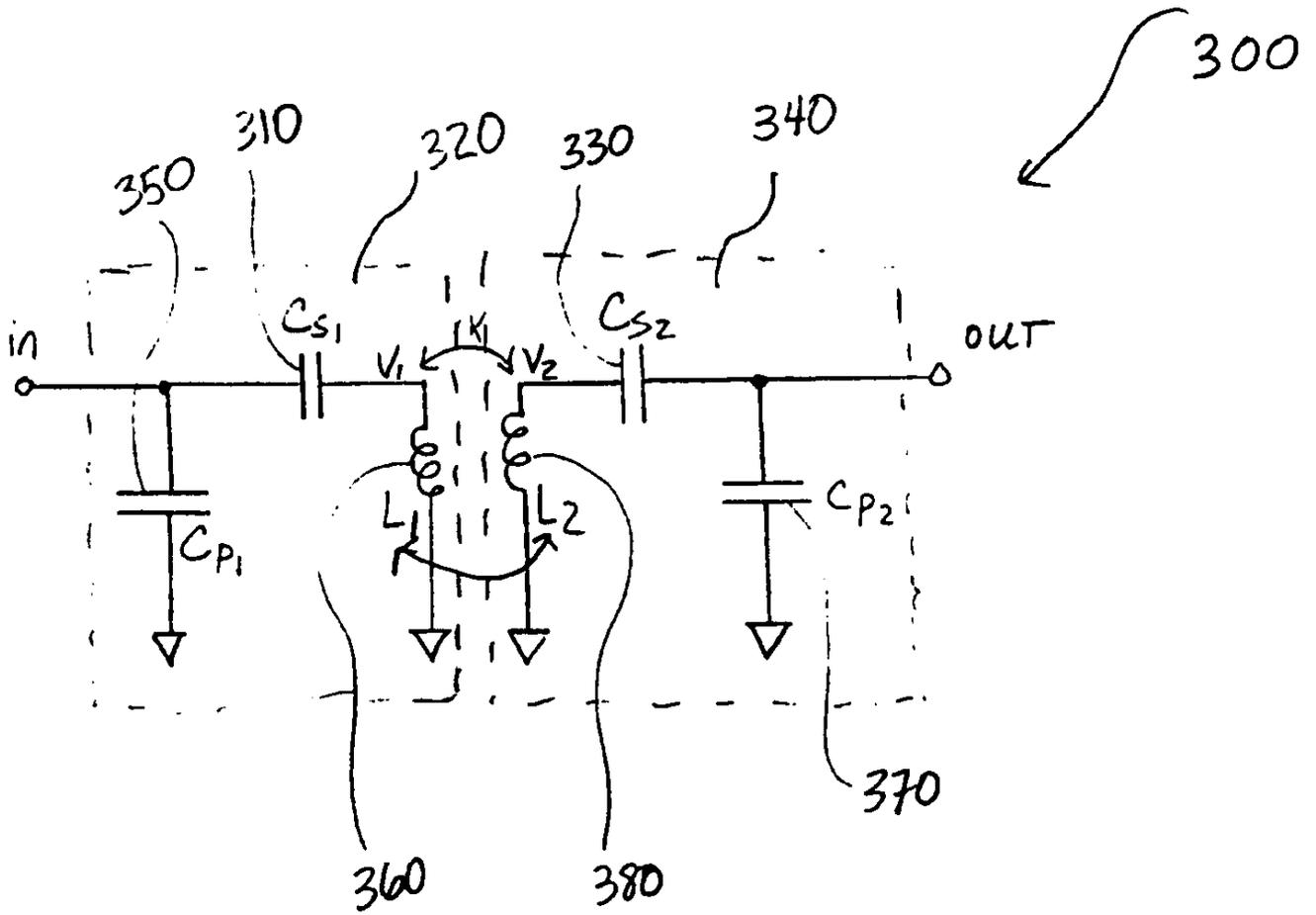
22b

Eagleware Mar 13 16:16:28 1998 B_U400W.SCH IN(75,75)

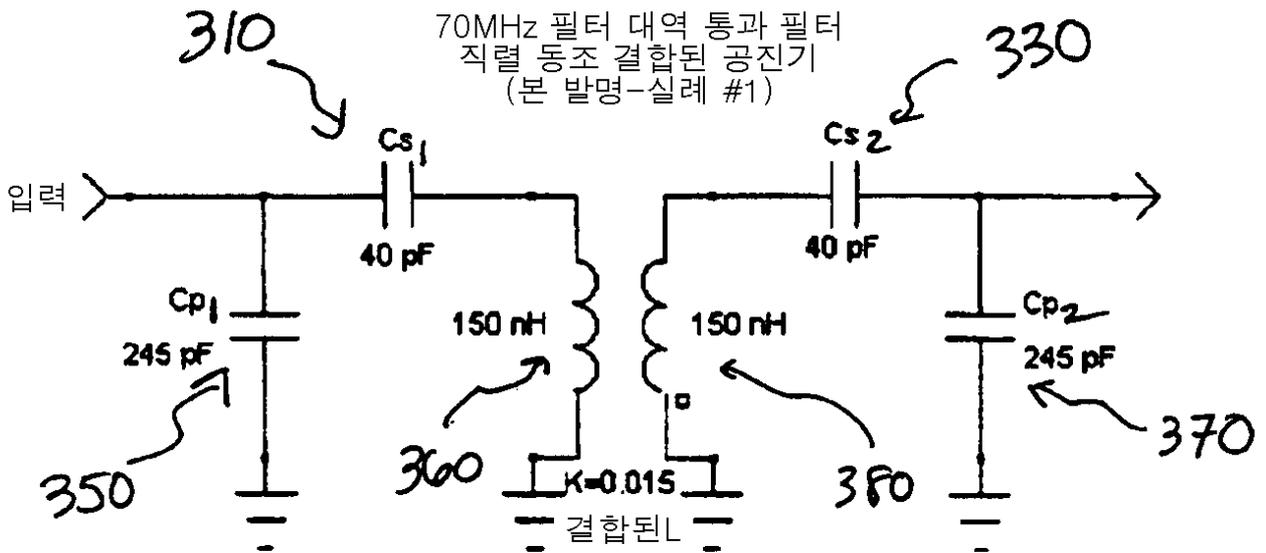


400	315	484	500
-0.450828	-3.51348	-3.32686	-5.3712

23

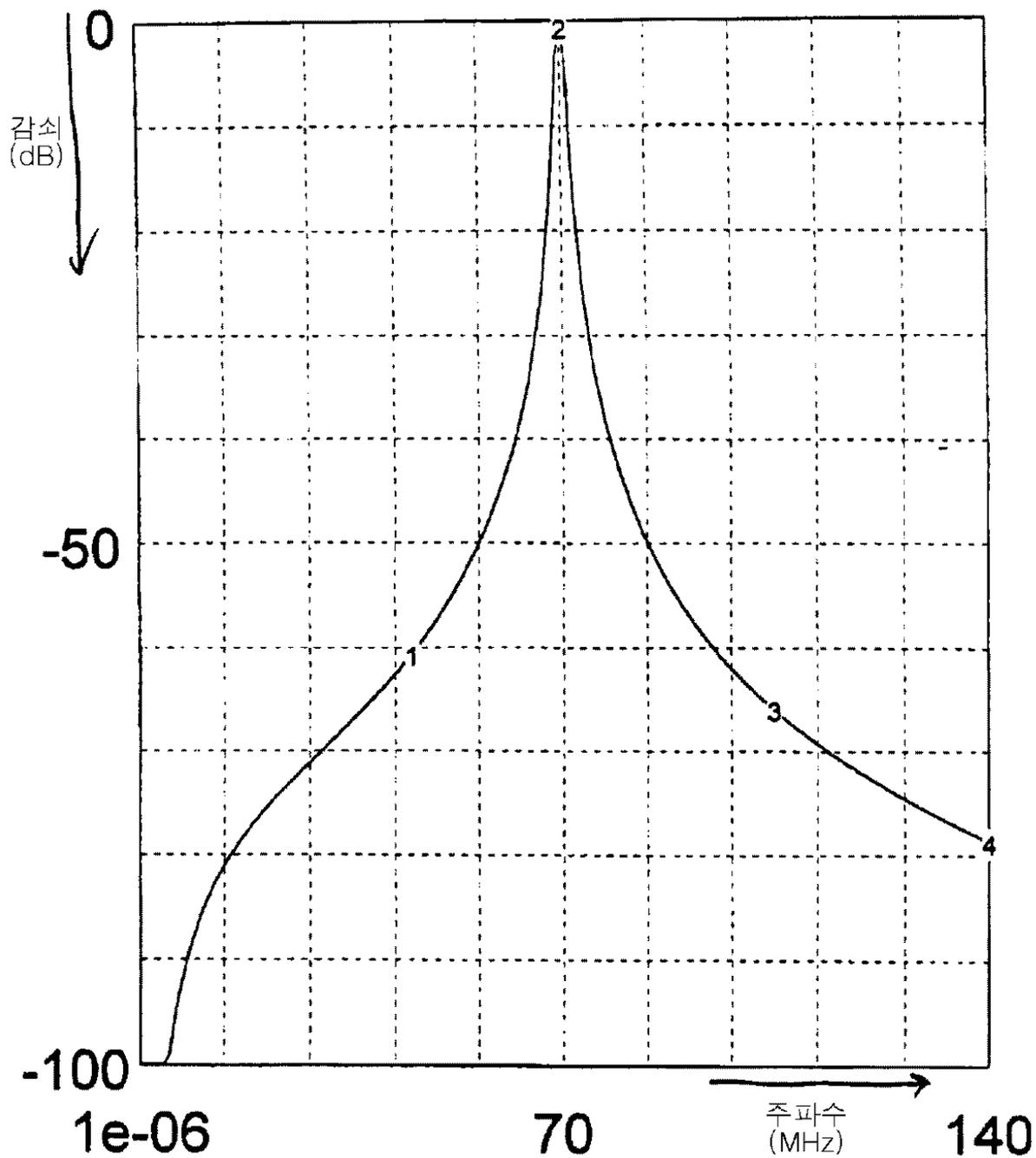


24



25a

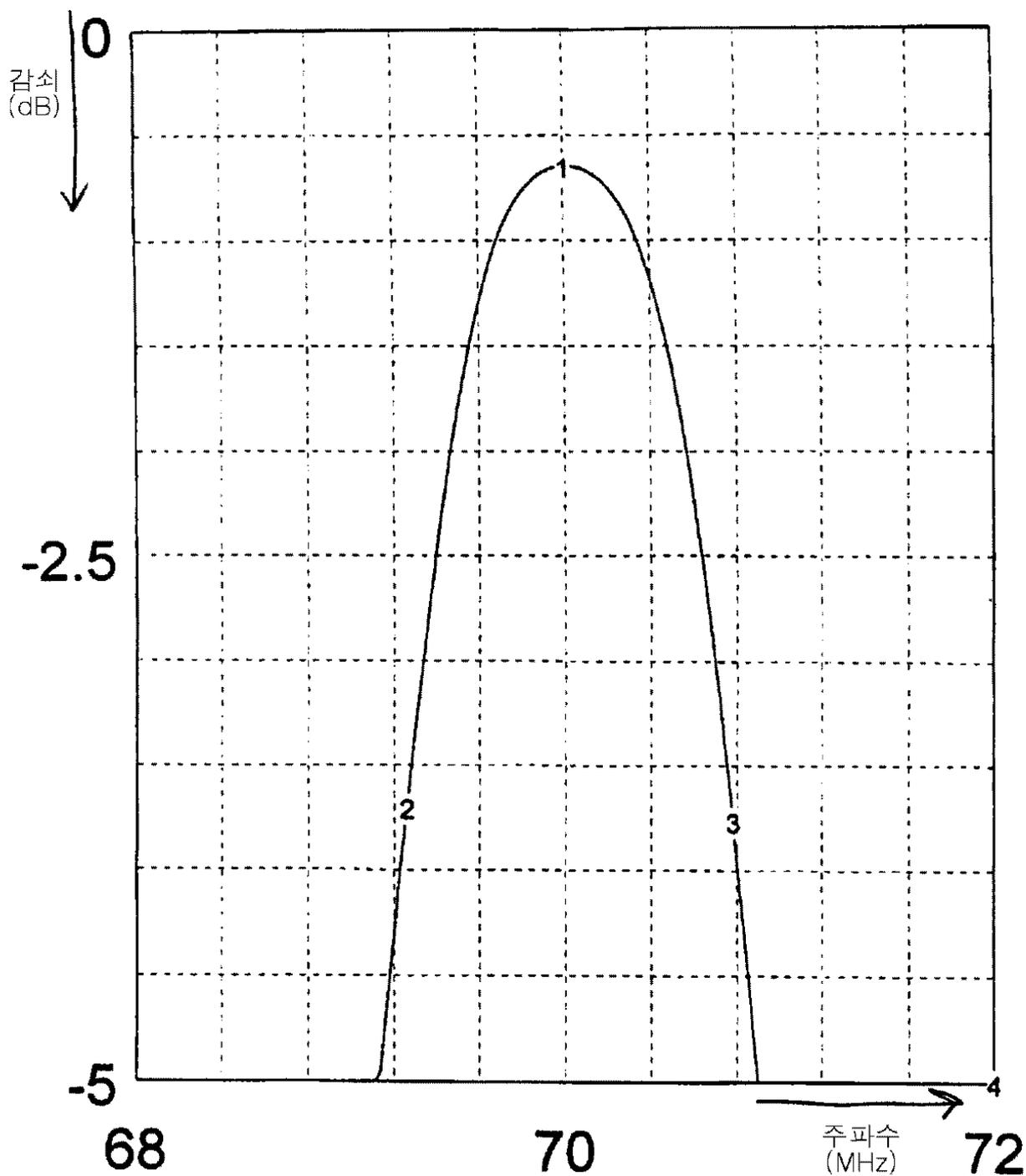
Eagleware Mar 12 12:32:04 1998 SER70M.SCH 진폭 _10DB



44.8	70	105	140
-60.6209	-0.648476	-66.0358	-78.7293

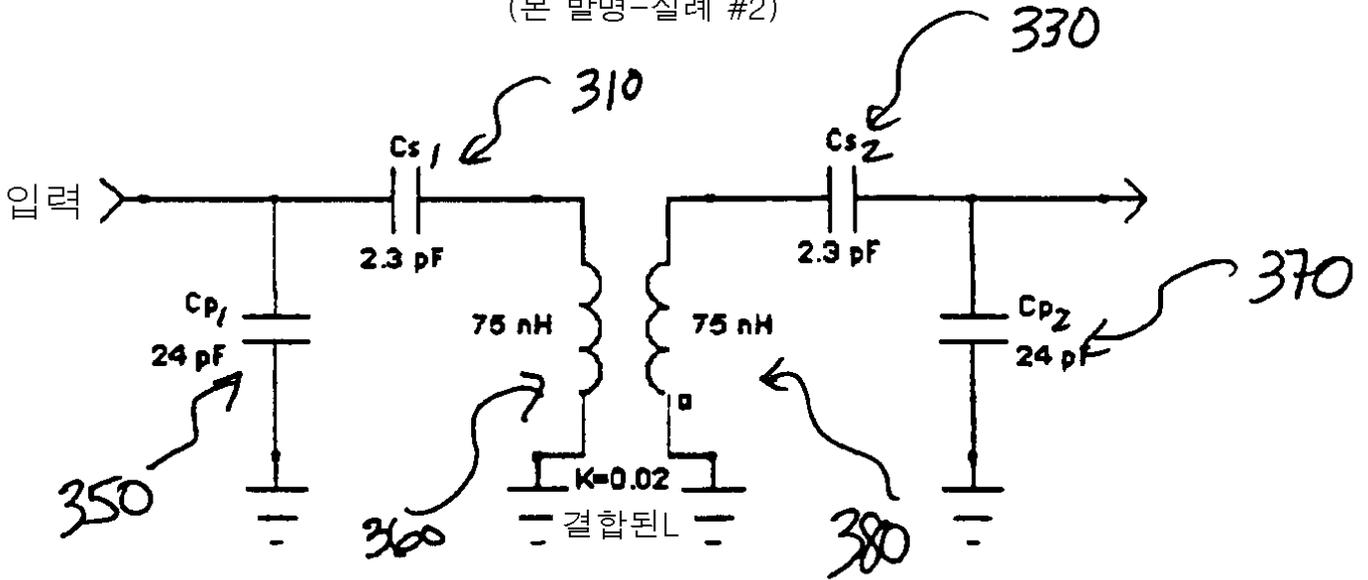
25b

Eagleware Mar 12 12:31:58 1998 SER70M.SCH 진폭 _1DB



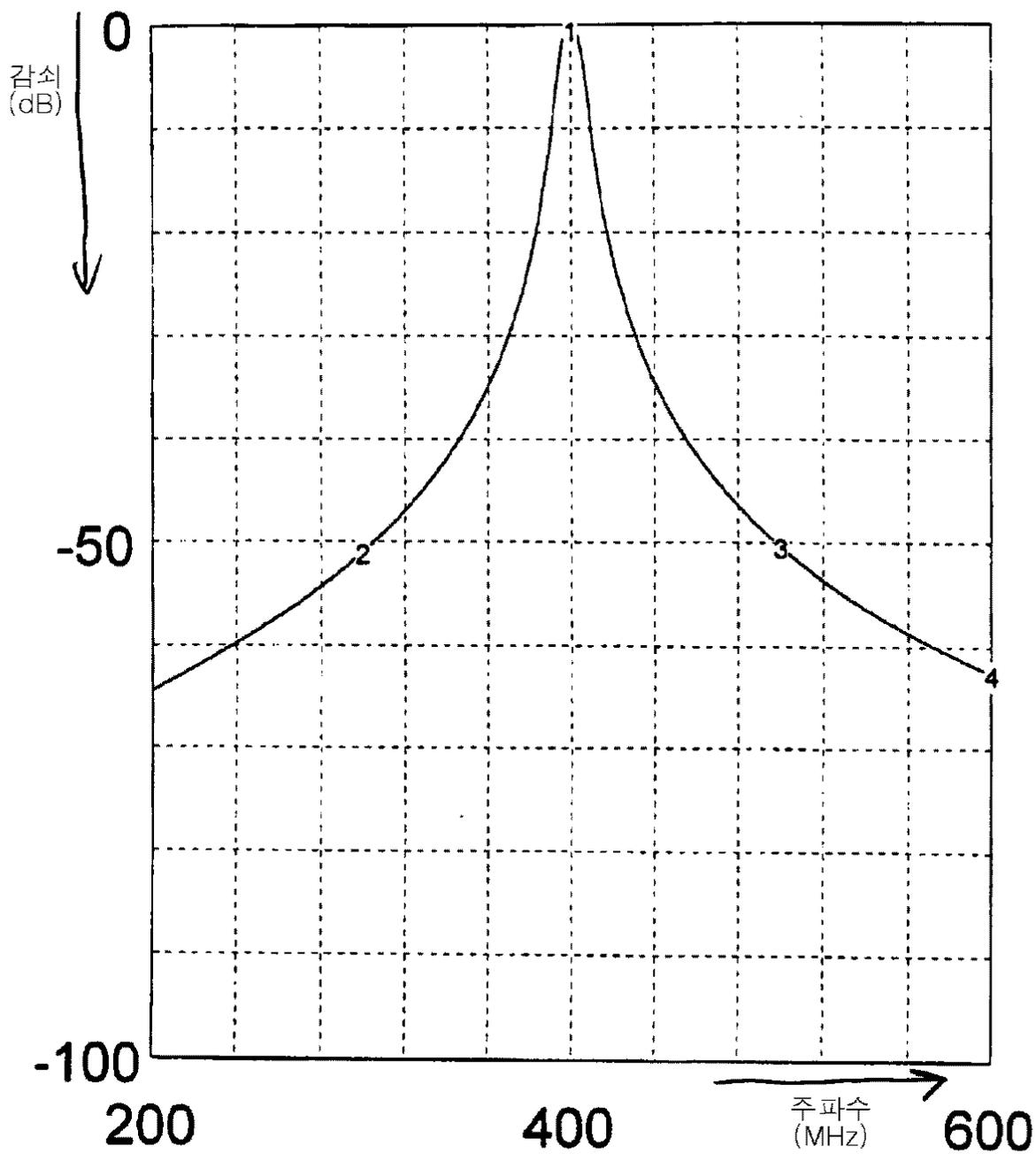
70	69.26	70.78	72
-0.648476	-3.70701	-3.76667	-16.2641

400MHz 필터 대역 통과 필터
직렬 동조 결합된 공진기
(본 발명-실례 #2)



27a

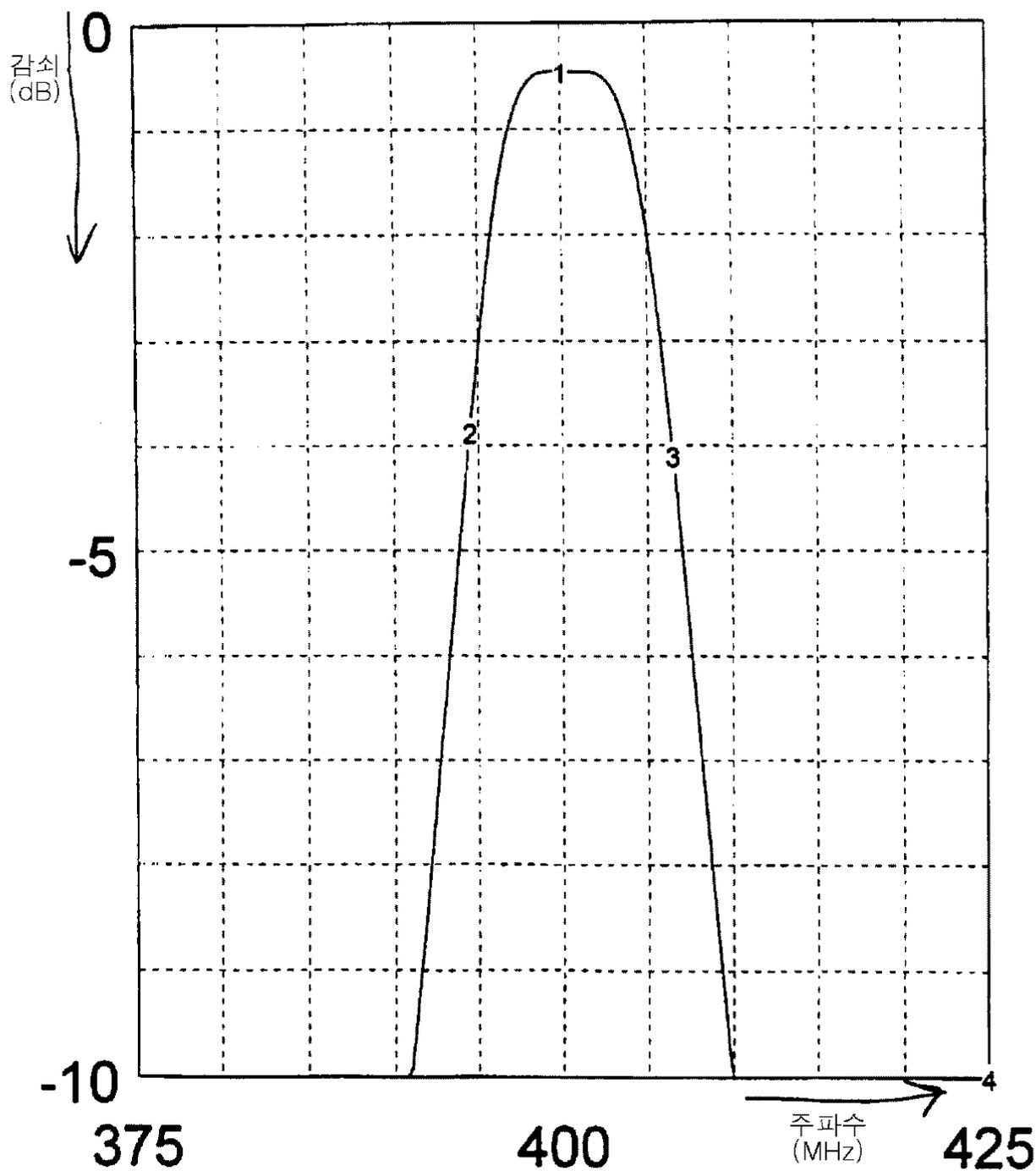
Eagleware Mar 12 12:46:20 1998 SER400M.SCH 진폭 _10DB



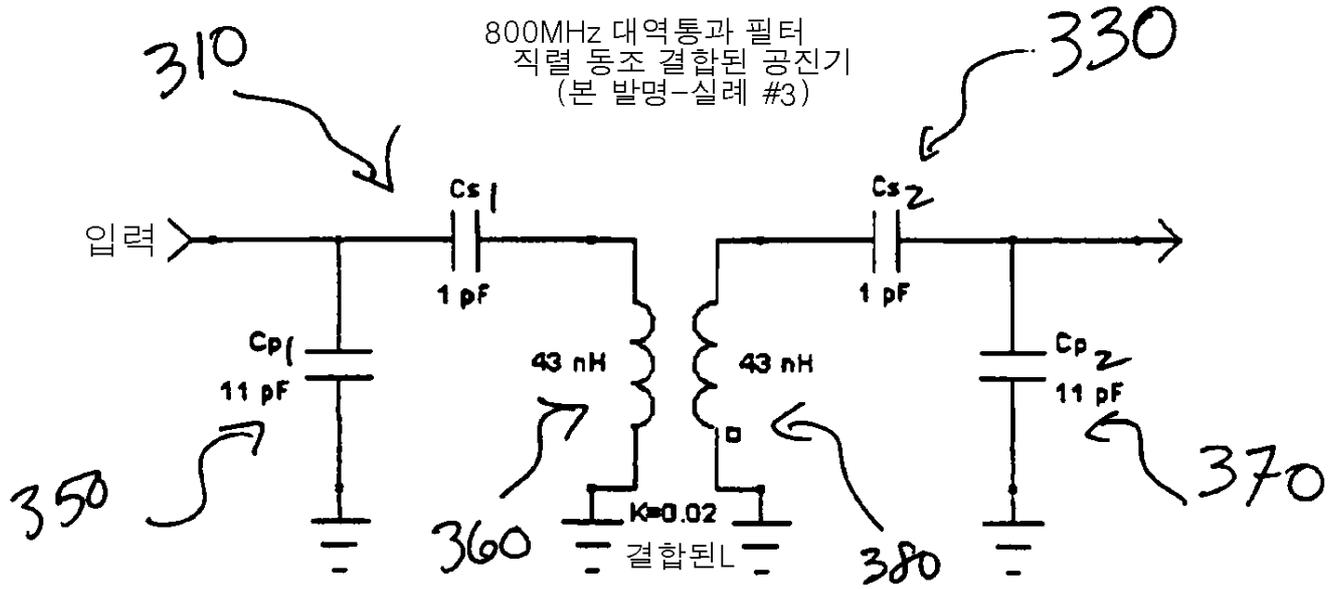
400	300	500	600
-0.459122	-51.0187	-50.4078	-62.6643

27b

Eagleware Mar 12 12:46:26 1998 SER400M.SCH 진폭 _1DB

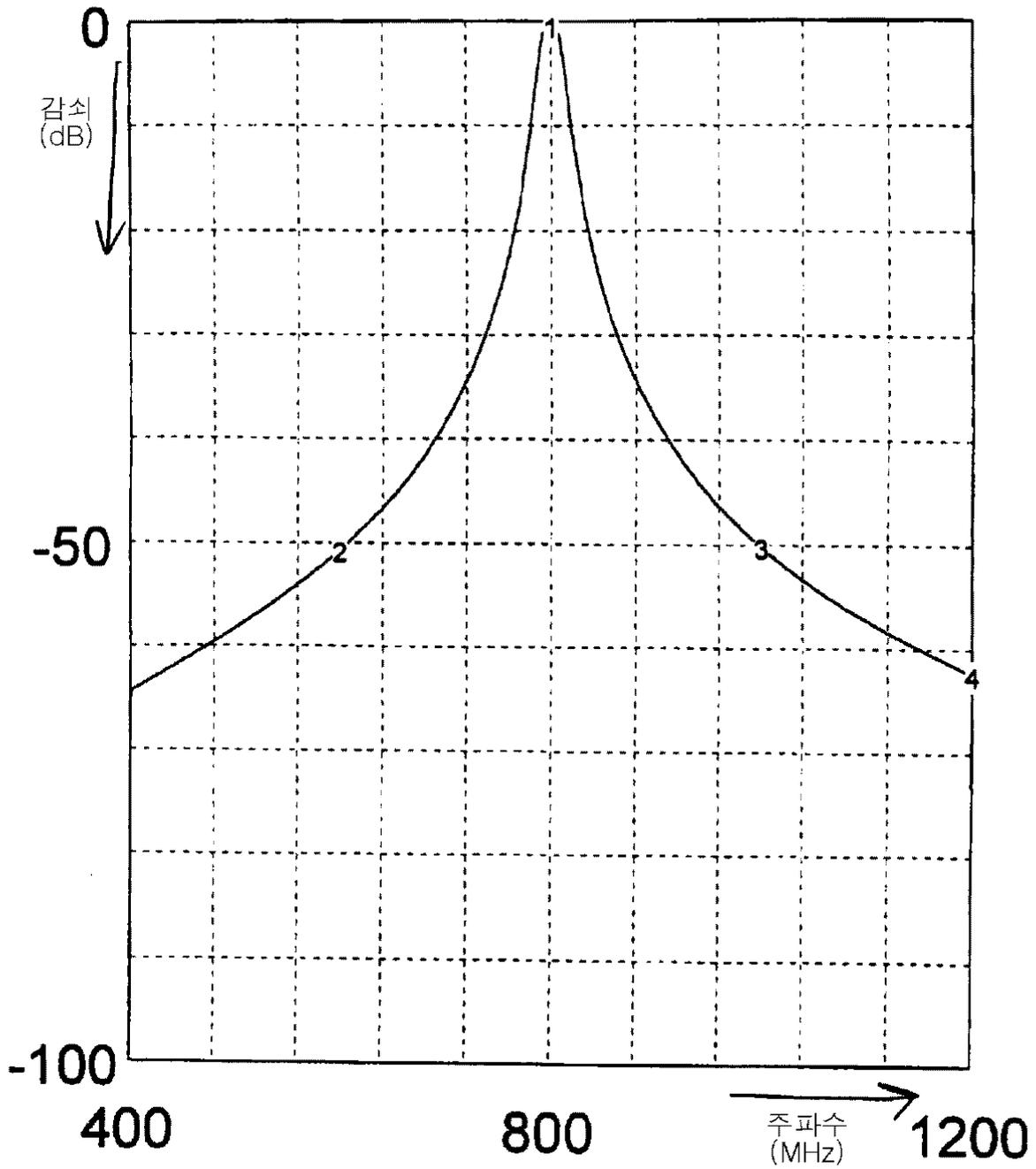


400	394.5	406.5	425
-0.459122	-3.86683	-4.08966	-26.0854



29a

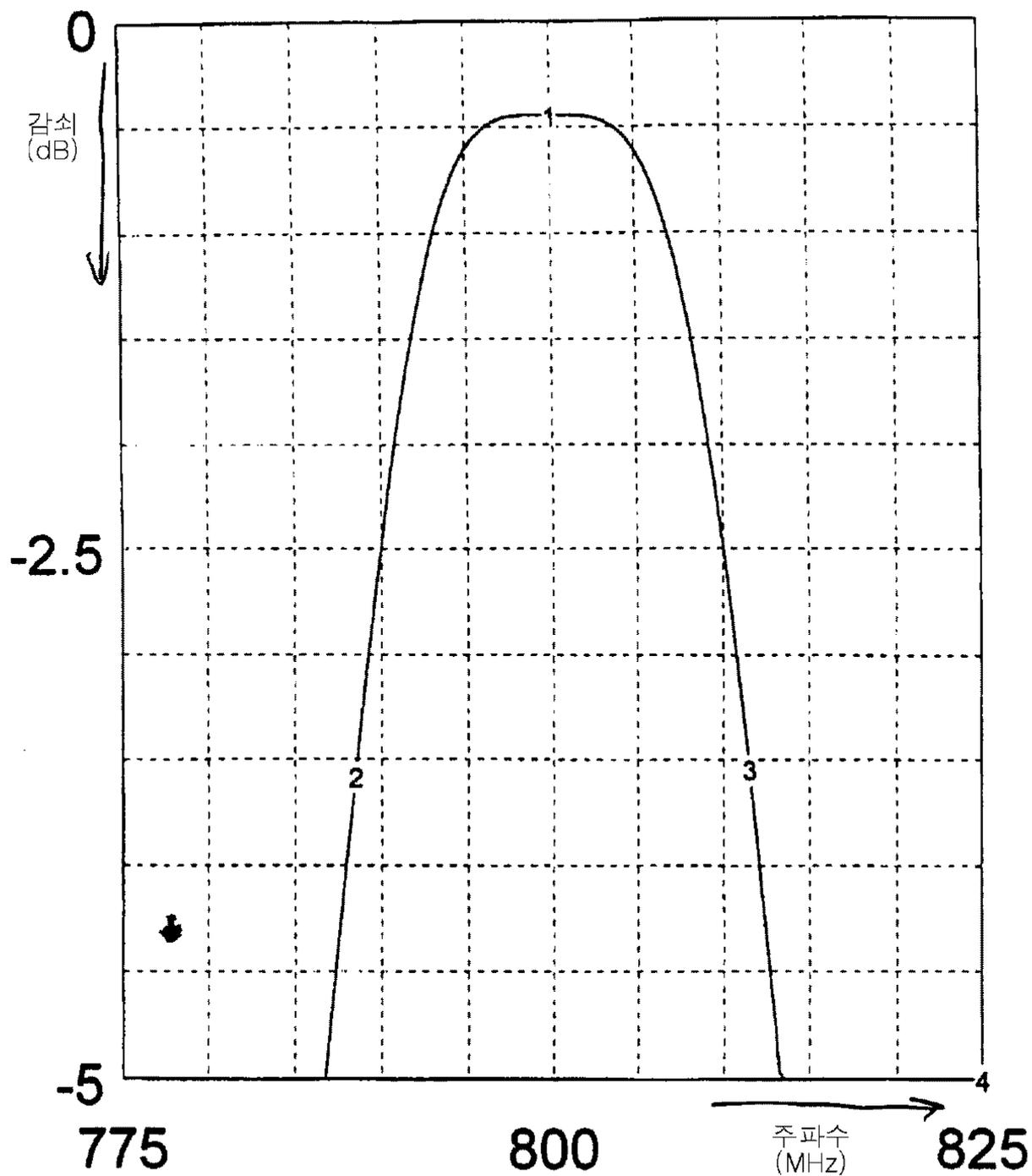
Eagleware Mar 12 16:00:30 1998 SER800M.SCH 진폭 _10DB



800	600	1000	1200
-0.443973	-50.732	-50.196	-62.4026

29b

Eagleware Mar 12 16:00:36 1998 SER800M.SCH 진폭 _1DB



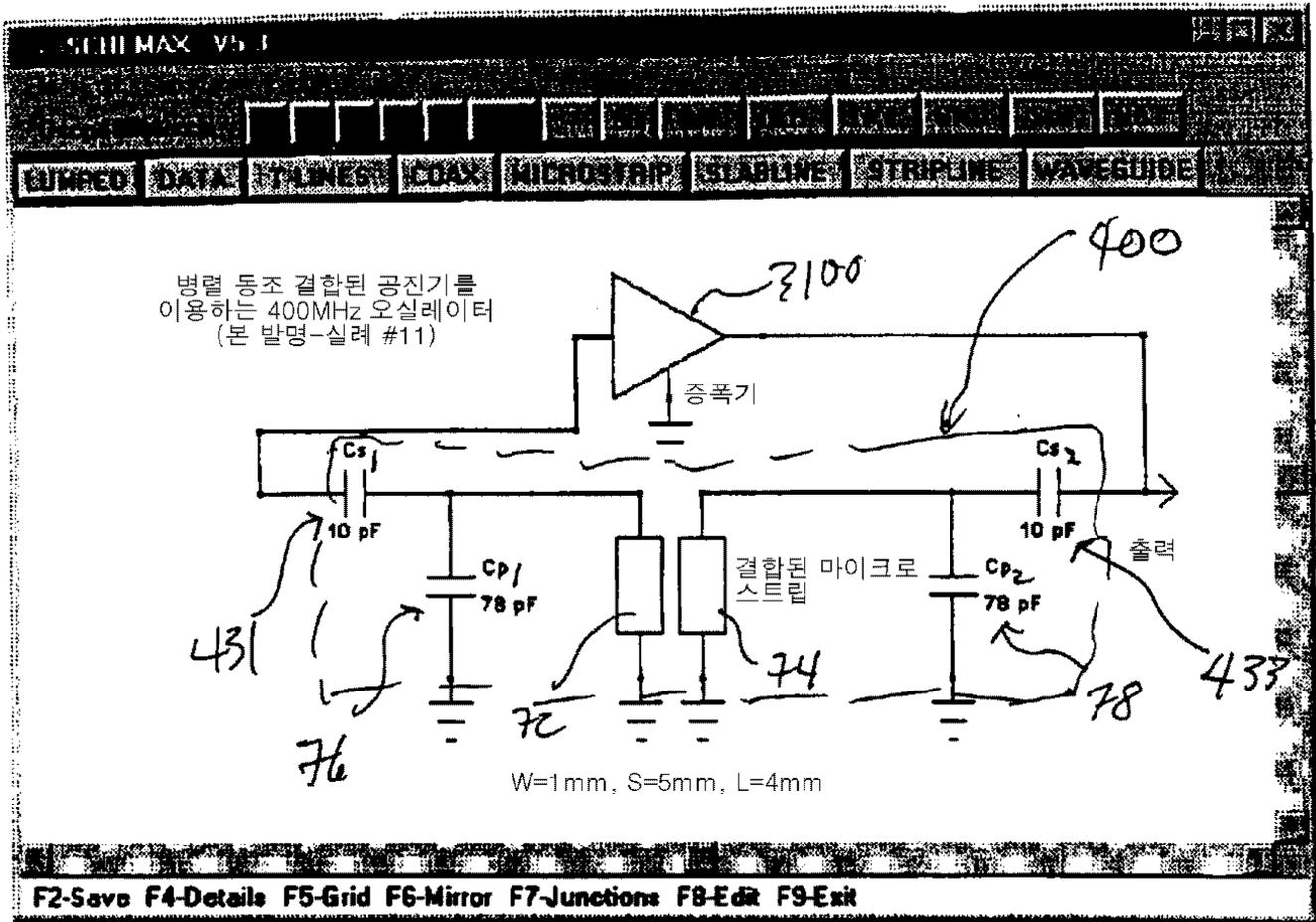
800	788.5	811.5	825
-0.443973	-3.57842	-3.54287	-14.2697

실례의 필터에 사용되는 마이크로스트립 투과 라인의 등가 인덕턴스

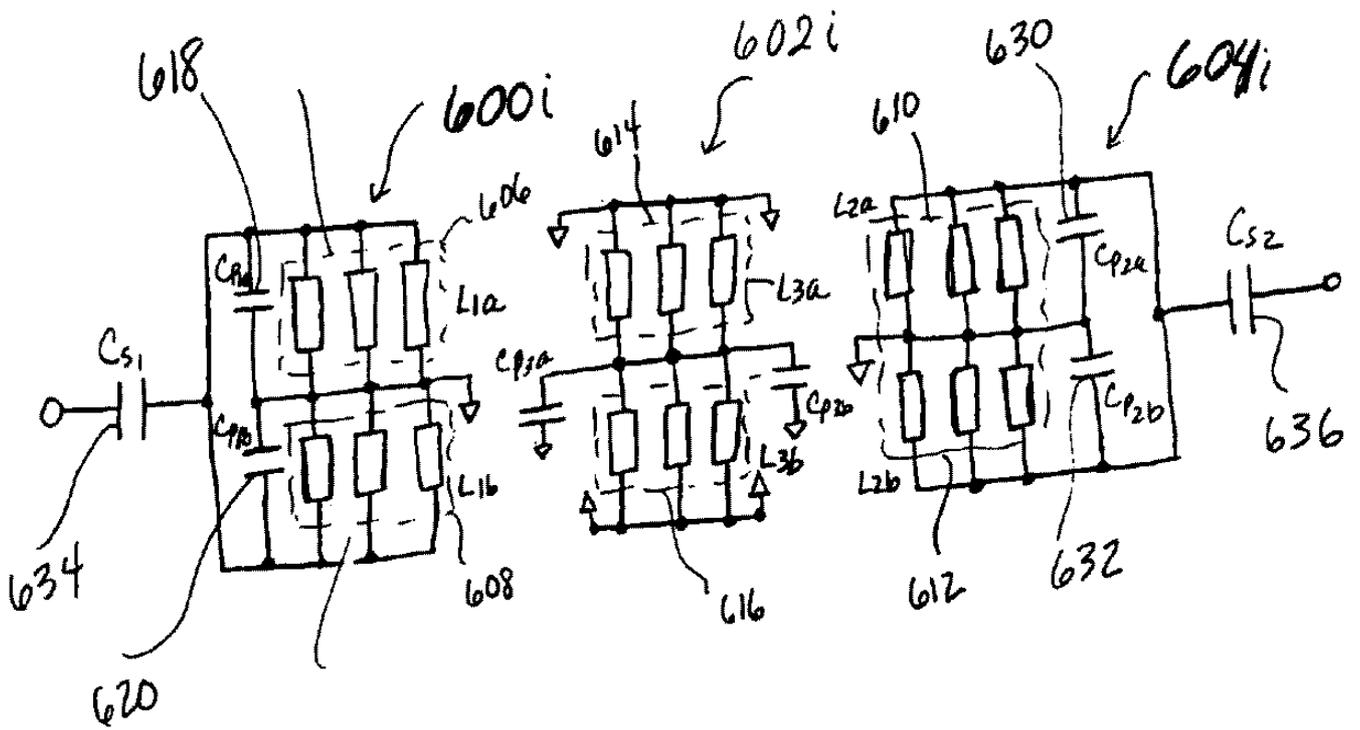
비유전율=4.65 : 높이=1.5mm : 구리 두께 : 0.018mm

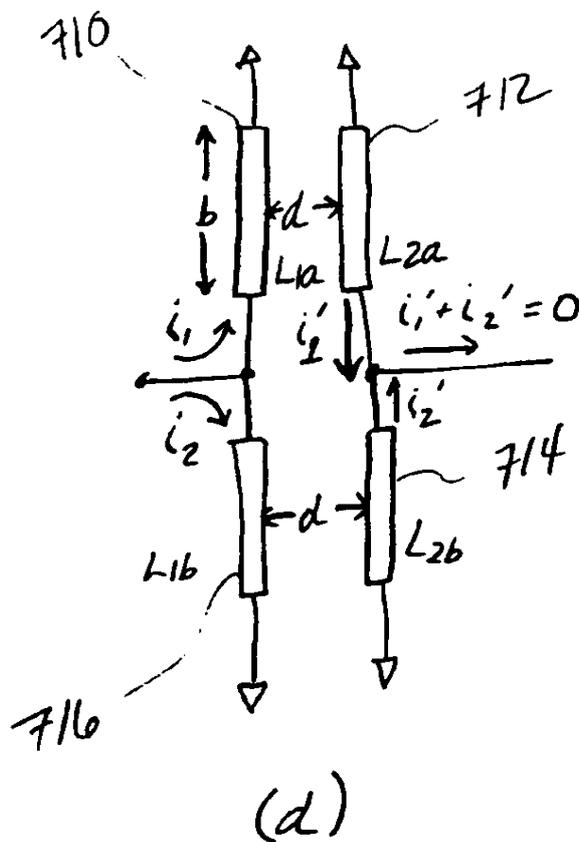
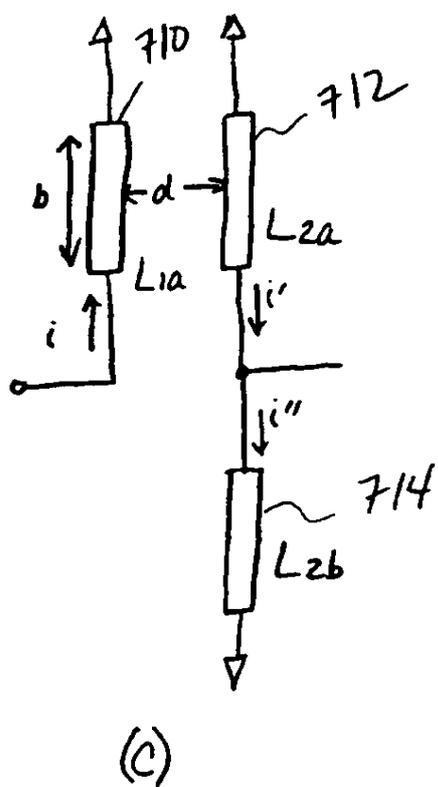
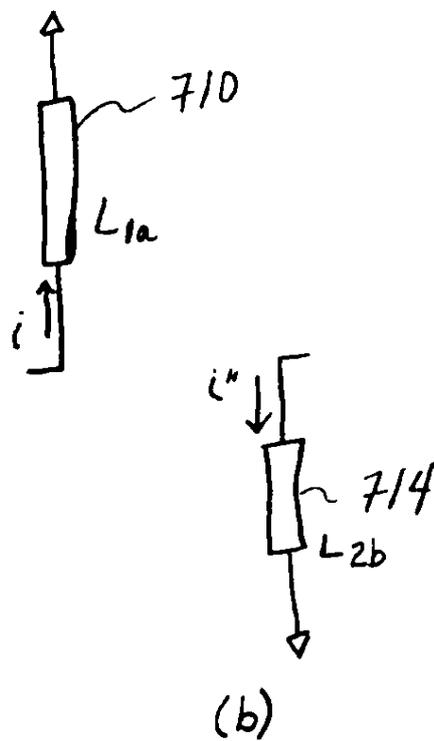
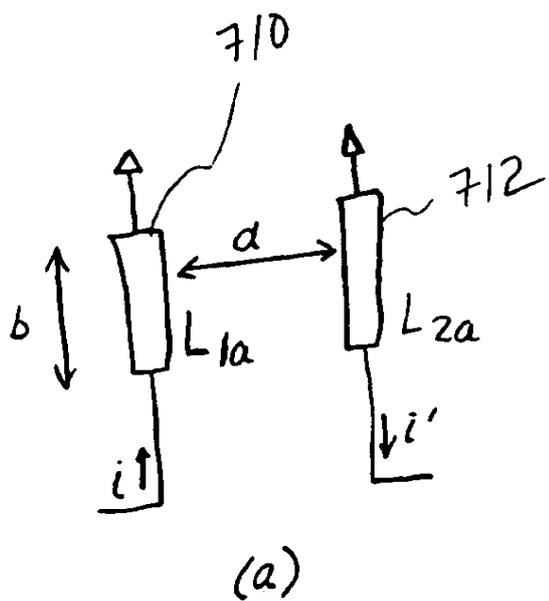
필터 실례 #	필터 중심 주파수 (MHz)	u 스트립 라인 (mm)	u 스트립 라인의 폭 (mm)	파장의 퍼센트 (%)	u 스트립 라인의 등가 인덕턴스(nH)
4	70	12.25	1.5	0.6	6.1
5	400	4	1	1.1	2.4
6	800	3.9	3	2.3	1.3
7	400	5.36	3	1.5	1.8
8(병렬로 접속된 다중 마이크로 스트립 라인들)	400	5.5	각각 2mm폭으로 병렬로 접속된 3라인	1.6	각각 2.4nH 전체 0.72nH (주석 참조)
9	400	29.4		8.5	14
10(병렬로 접속된 다중 마이크로 스트립 라인들)	400	5.5	각각 2mm폭으로 병렬로 접속된 3라인	1.6	각각 2.4nH 전체 0.72nH (주석 참조)

주석: 병렬로 접속된 마이크로 스트립라인(멀티스트립라인)을 추가로 부가, 0.5nH의 순서로 높은 정밀도와 반복도의 매우 낮은 값이 달성된다.
 제조의 달성 가능한 허용오차(라인의 길이와 폭)를 고려할 때,
 멀티 스트립 라인의 인덕턴스의 +/- 2%의 허용오차가 가능하다.

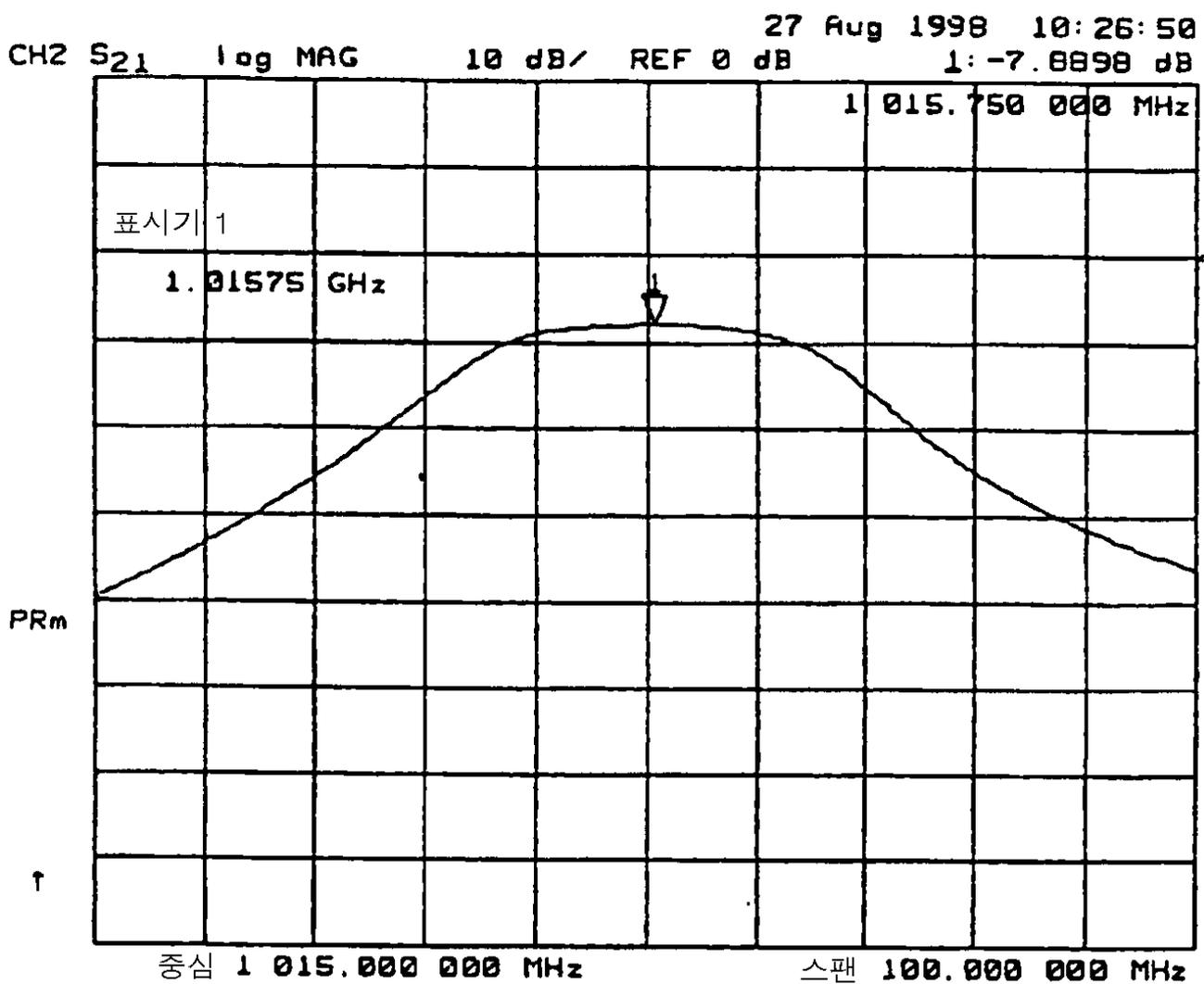


32c

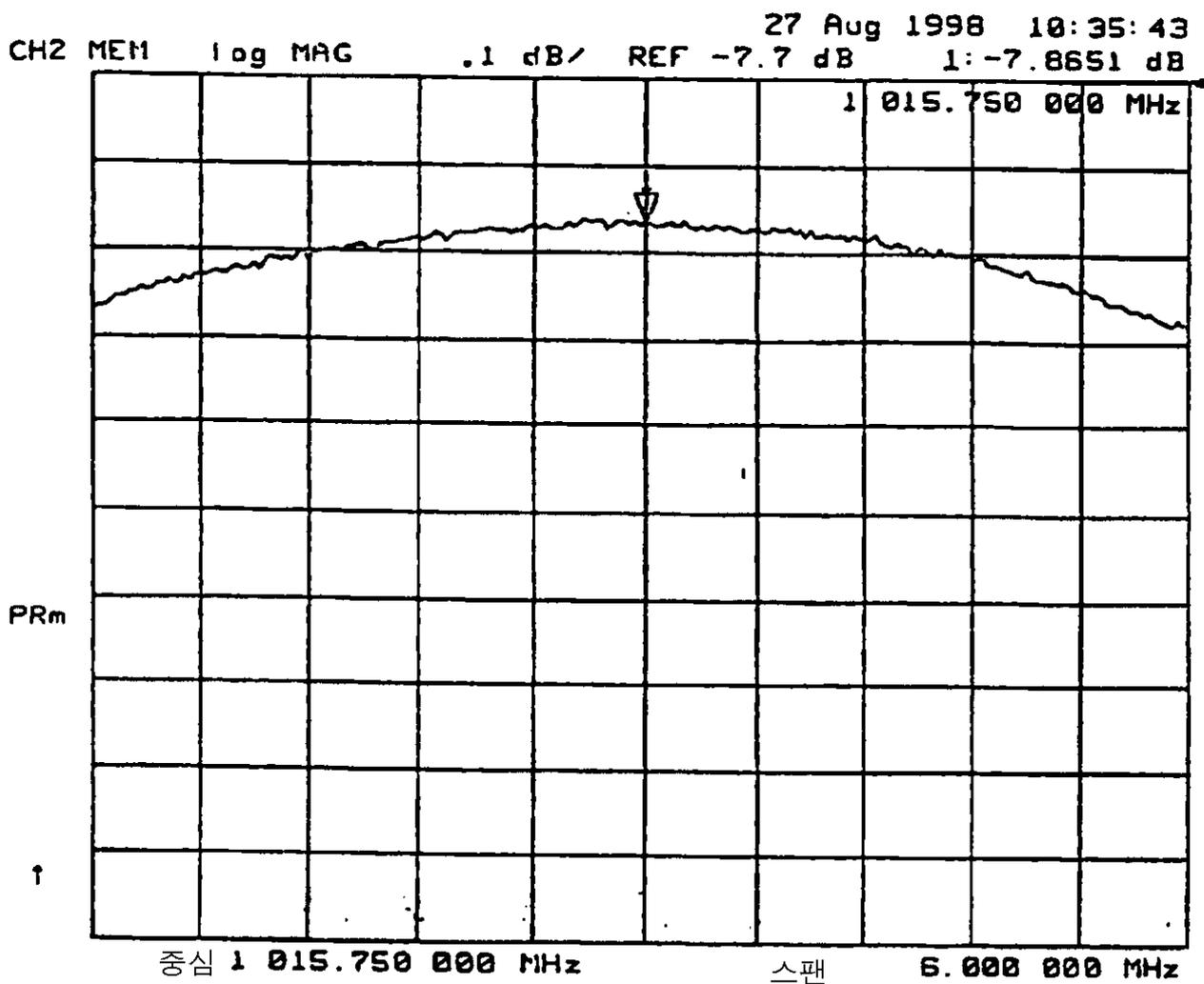




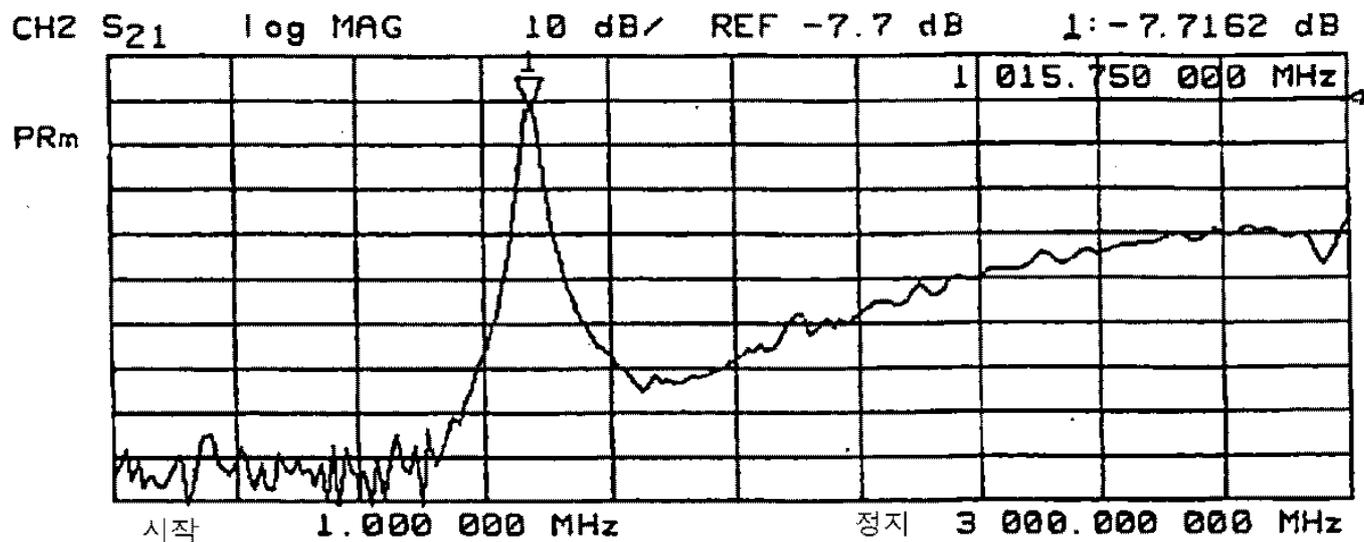
34b



34c



34d



34e

