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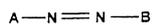
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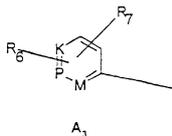
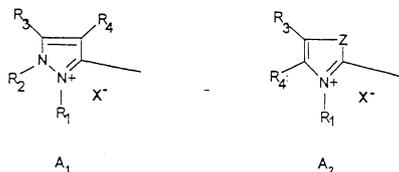
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{ , A A₁ A₃ ,



(A₁ A₃ ,

R₁ C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ , ;

R₂ C₁ - C₄ ;

R₃ R₄ , C₁ - C₄ , A₁ ,
 C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ NO₂ , A₂ ,
 C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ NO₂ ;

R₃ ;

Z -NR₂ ;

M -CH, -CR (R C₁ - C₄) -NR₅ (X⁻)_r ;

K -CH, -CR (R C₁ - C₄) -NR₅ (X⁻)_r ;

P -CH, -CR (R C₁ - C₄) -NR₅ (X⁻)_r ; r 0 1 ;

R₅ O⁻ , C₁ - C₄ C₁ - C₄ ;

R₆ R₇ , , , , , C₁ -
 C₄ C₁ - C₄ -NO₂ ;

X⁻ , , , , ;

, R₄가 C₁ - C₄, Z가, R₃가 ;
 R₅가 O⁻, r 0 ;
 K P M C₁ - C₄ - N - X⁻, R₆ R₇ ;
 K가 -NR₅(X⁻)_r, M = P = -CH, -CR ;
 M -NR₅(X⁻)_r, K = P = -CH, -CR ;
 P가 -NR₅(X⁻)_r, K = M = -CH -CR ;
 Z가 -NR₂, R₂가 C₁ - C₄, A₂ R₁, R₃ R₄ C₁ - C₄)

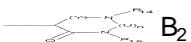
B :

- (a) B₁ :



(B₁,
 R₈, -OH, -NO₂, -NHR₁₁, -NR₁₂ R₁₃, -NHCO (C₁ - C₄), C₁ - C₄, C₁ - C₄, R₉, 5- 6- ;
 R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁, C₁ - C₄, C₁ - C₄, 5- 6- ;
 R₁₀, -OH, -NHR₁₁, -NR₁₂ R₁₃ ;
 R₁₁, C₁ - C₄, C₁ - C₄, C₂ - C₄ ;
 R₁₂ R₁₃, C₁ - C₄, C₁ - C₄, C₂ - C₄)

- (b) / C₁ - C₄, B₂ :



(B₂,

R₁₄ R₁₅ , , C₁ - C₄ ,

Y -CO- $\text{---}\overset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{C}}\equiv$;

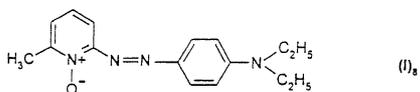
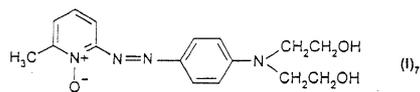
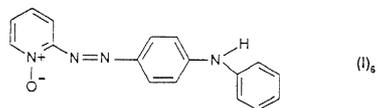
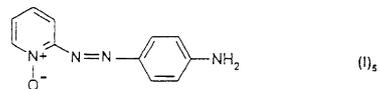
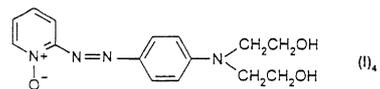
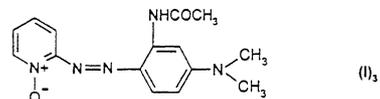
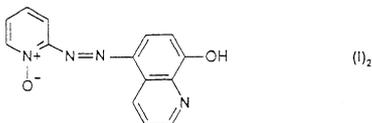
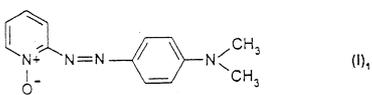
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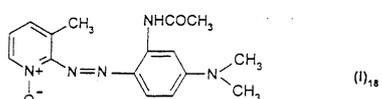
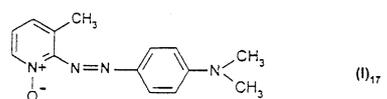
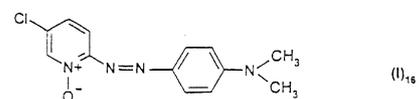
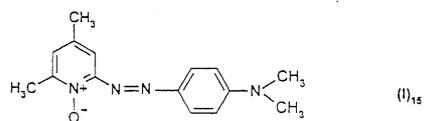
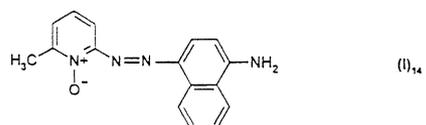
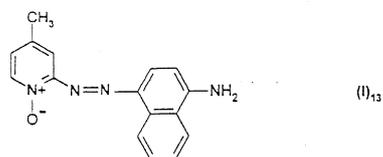
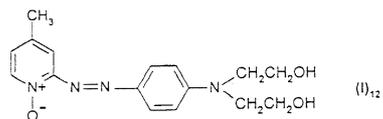
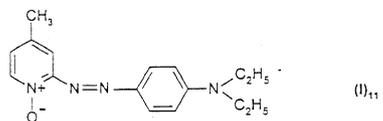
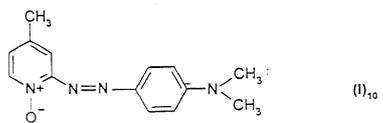
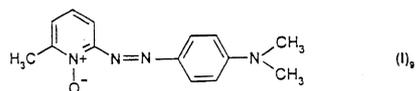
, C₁ - C₄

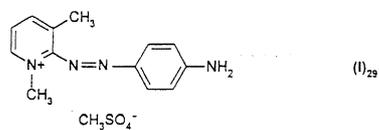
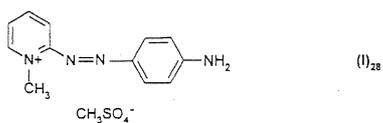
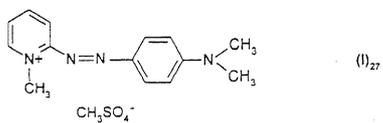
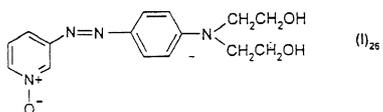
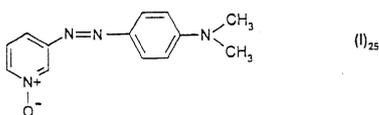
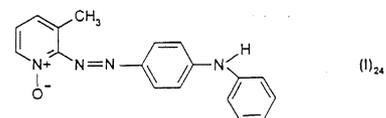
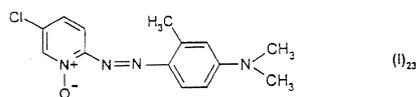
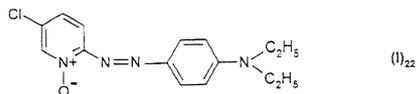
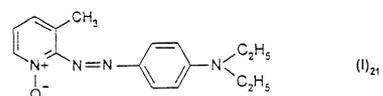
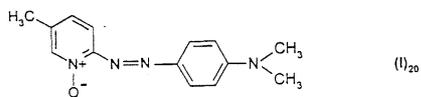
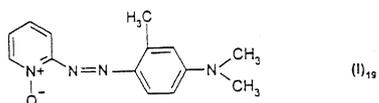
FR - 2,189,006, FR - 2,285,851 FR - 2,140,205 가

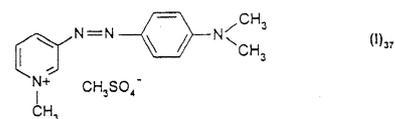
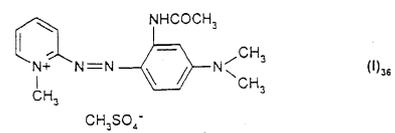
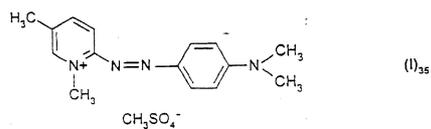
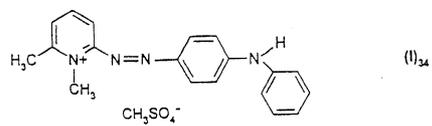
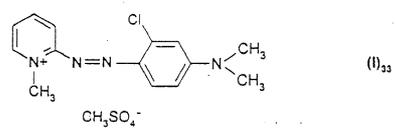
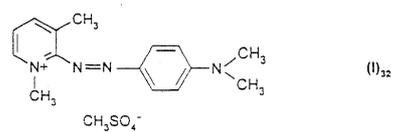
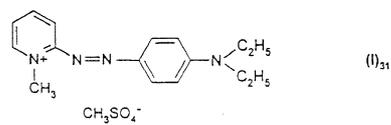
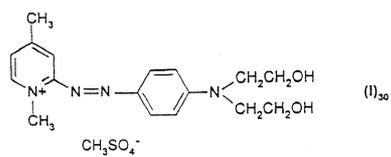
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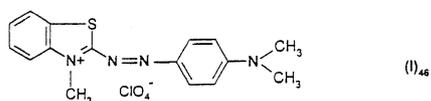
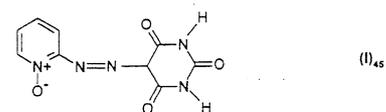
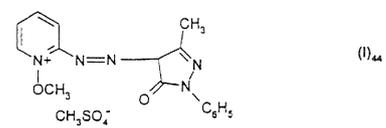
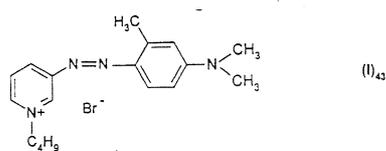
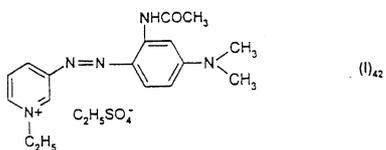
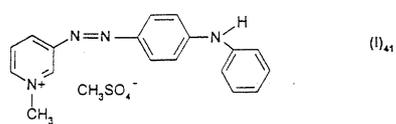
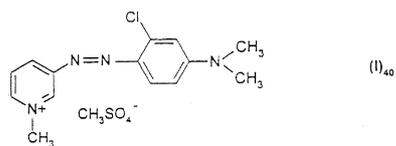
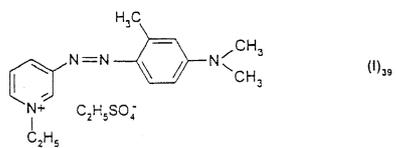
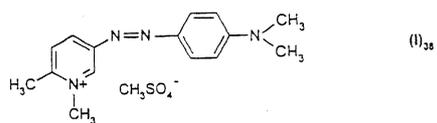
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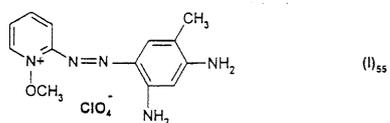
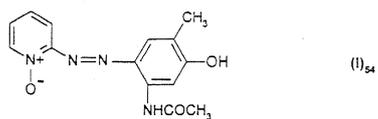
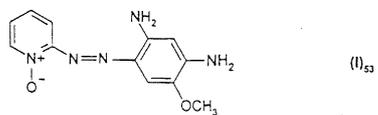
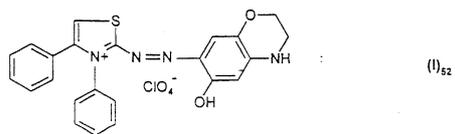
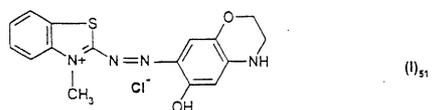
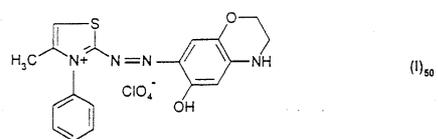
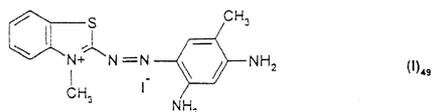
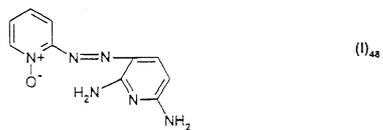
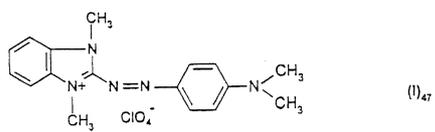


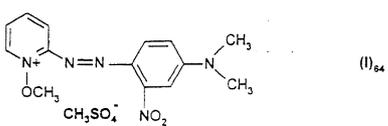
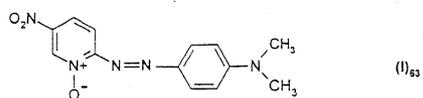
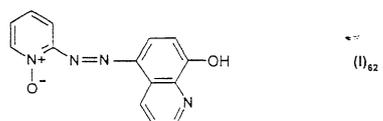
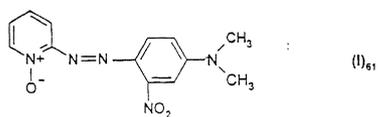
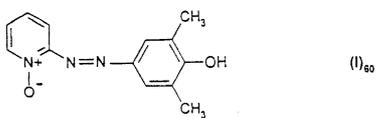
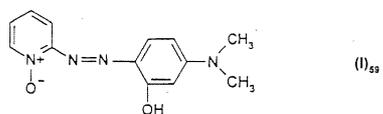
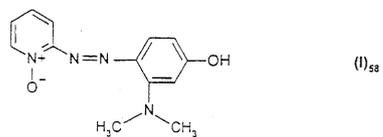
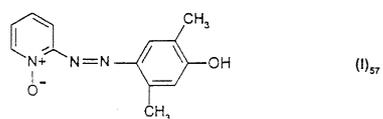
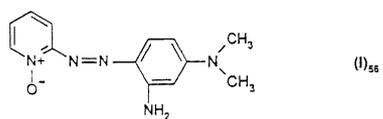


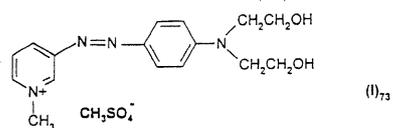
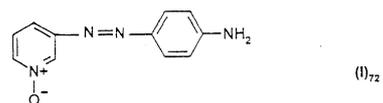
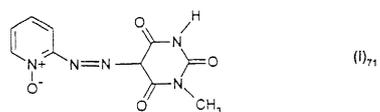
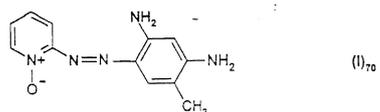
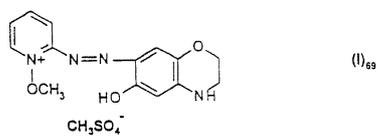
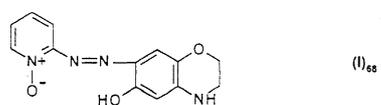
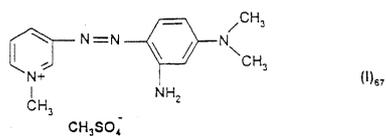
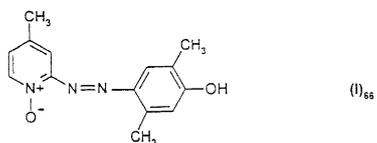
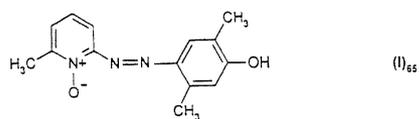


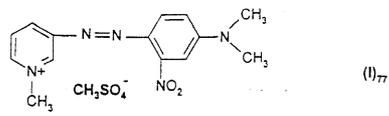
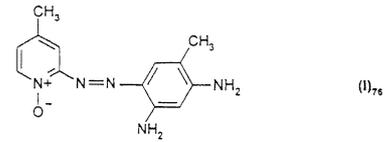
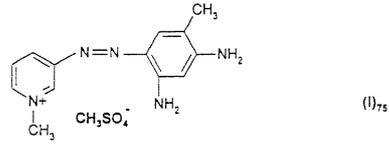
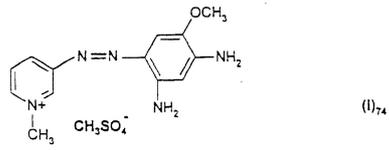












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()₁ - ;

()₂ - ;

()₃ - , 가 , , 가 , , 가 ;

()₄ - ;

()₅ - ;

()₆ - ;

()₇ - .

175 , Jaguar C , Vidogum GH

, C₁ - C₆

0.4 1.2

ar HP60 Jaguar HP120, Jaguar DC 293 Jaguar HP105 () Jaguar HP8, Jagu Galactasol 4H4FD2

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 , 가
 [Robert L. Davison, "Hand book of Water soluble gums and resins", McGraw Hill Book Company (1980)]

tigum CS, Actigum CS 11, Amigel Ac
 2,633,940

eltrol BT, Keltrol RD Keltrol CG Keltrol, Keltrol T, Keltrol TF, K Rhodicare S Rhodicare H

Blanose 7M8/SF, Blanose Raffinee 7M, Blanose 7LF, Blanose 7MF, Blanose 9M31F, Blanose 12M31XP, Blanose 12M31P, Blanose 9M31XF, Blanose 7H, Blanose 7M31 Blanose 7H3SXF, Aquasorb A500 Ambergum 1221, Cellogen HP810A Cellogen HP6HS9, Primellose

0.01 10 %, 0.1 5 % ()

C₁ - C₄ ;

1 40 %, 5 30 %

pH 2 11, 5 10

3 60

5 40

(B1)

(A1)

()

(A1)

(B1)

()

(A2)

(B2)

()

(B2)

(A2)

(B1)

(B2)

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(A1)

(A2)

2

FR 2,586,913

1 2

1 2

2

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(g)

[1]

	1	2
(1)10	0.12	
(1)27		0.1
Vidogum GH 175	1.0 AM*	
Amigel		1.0 AM*
	10	10
2 - -2 - -1 - qs	pH 9	pH 9
qs	100	100
AM*		

90 %

30

[2]

1	
2	

(57)

1.

() () ,

() 1 :

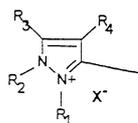
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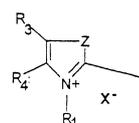
{ , A

A₁

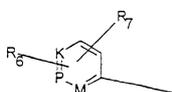
A₃



A₁



A₂



A₃

(A₁ A₃ ,

R₁ C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ ;

R₂ C₁ - C₄ ;

R₃ R₄ , C₁ - C₄ , A₁ ,
 C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ NO₂ , A₂ ,
 C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ NO₂ ;

R₃ ;

Z -NR₂ ;

M -CH, -CR (R C₁ - C₄) -NR₅ (X⁻)_r ;

K -CH, -CR (R C₁ - C₄) -NR₅ (X⁻)_r ;

P -CH, -CR (R C₁ - C₄) -NR₅ (X⁻)_r ; r 0 1 ;

R₅ O⁻ , C₁ - C₄ C₁ - C₄ ;

R₆ R₇ , -NO₂ , , , , C₁ -
 C₄ C₁ - C₄ ;

X⁻ , , , , ;

, R₄가 C₁ - C₄ , Z가 , R₃ 가 ;

R₅가 O⁻ , r 0 ;

K P M C₁ - C₄ -N- X⁻ , R₆ R₇ ;

K가 -NR₅ (X⁻)_r , M = P = -CH, -CR ;

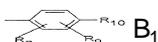
M -NR₅ (X⁻)_r , K = P = -CH, -CR ;

P가 -NR₅ (X⁻)_r , K = M = -CH -CR ;

Z가 -NR₂ , R₂가 C₁ - C₄ , A₂ R₁, R₃ R₄ C₁ - C₄
),

B :

- (a) B₁ :



(B₁ ,
 R₈ , C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ ,
 -OH, -NO₂, -NHR₁₁, -NR₁₂ R₁₃, -NHCO (C₁ - C₄) , R₉ ,
 ; 5 - 6 -

R₉ , C₁ - C₄ C₁ - C₄
 , R₁₀ R₁₁ ,
 ; 5 - 6 -

R₁₀ , -OH , -NHR₁₁ -NR₁₂ R₁₃ ;

R₁₁ , C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ , C₂ - C₄
 ;

R₁₂ R₁₃ , C₁ - C₄ , C₁ - C₄ C₂ - C₄
);

- (b) , C₁ - C₄ ,
 ; 5 - 6 - }

() :

()₁ - ;

()₂ - ;

()₃ - ,가 , , 가 , , 가
 ;

()₄ - ;

()₅ - ;

()₆ - ;

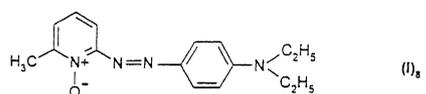
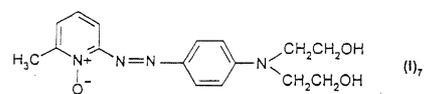
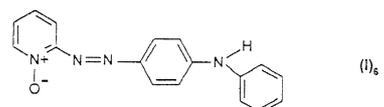
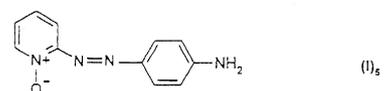
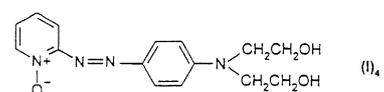
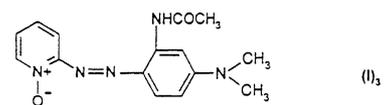
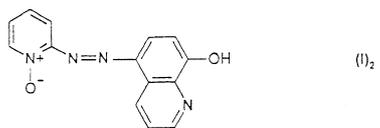
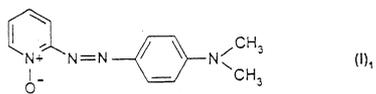
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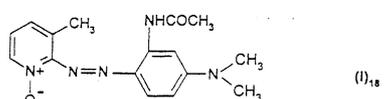
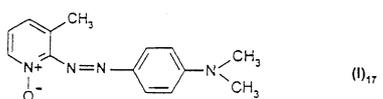
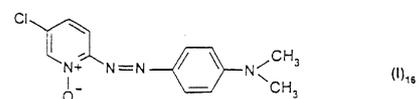
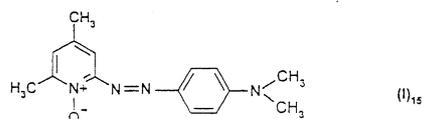
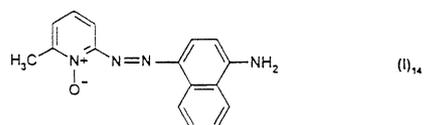
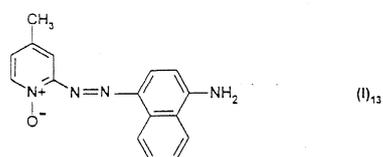
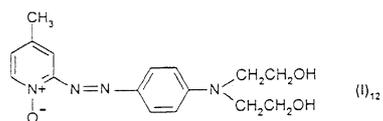
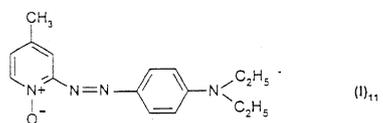
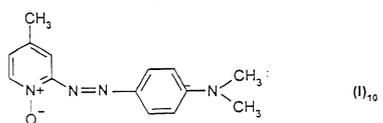
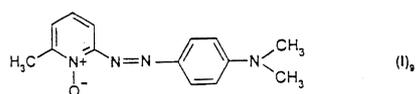
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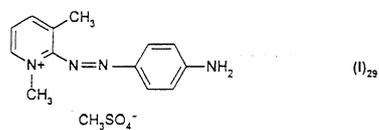
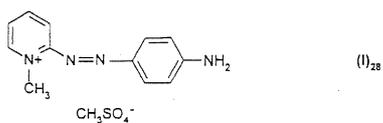
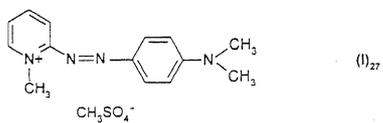
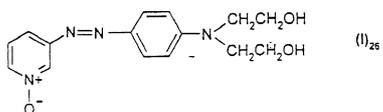
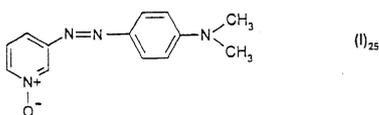
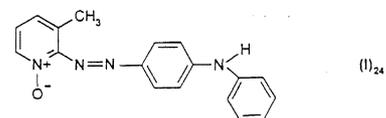
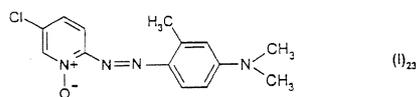
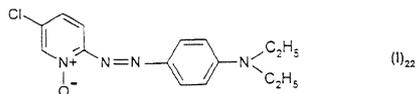
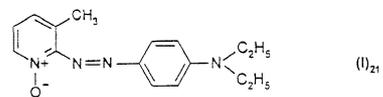
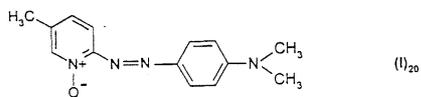
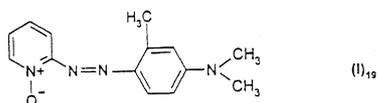
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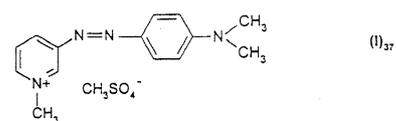
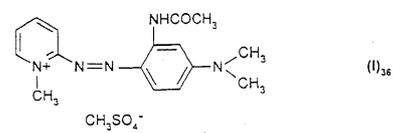
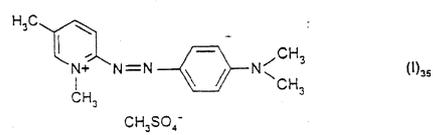
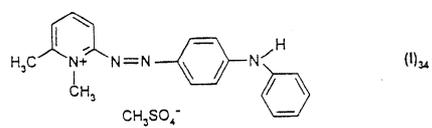
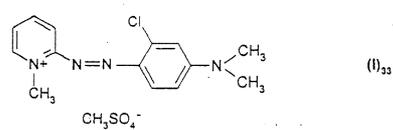
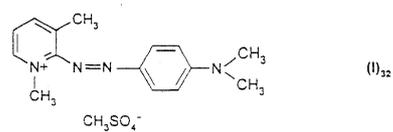
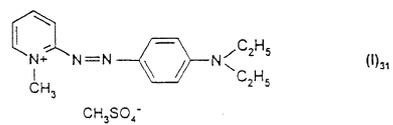
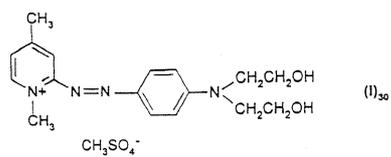
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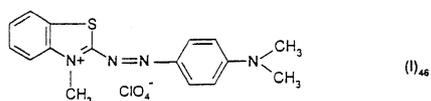
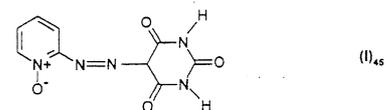
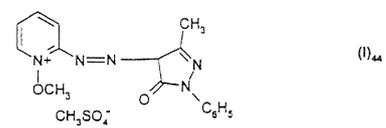
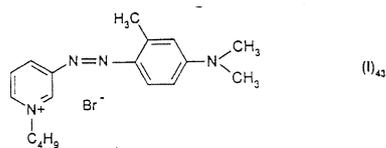
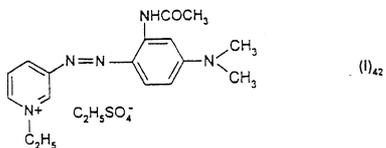
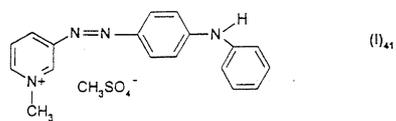
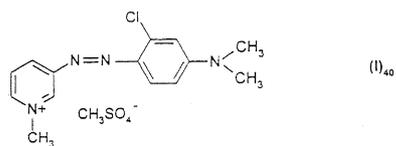
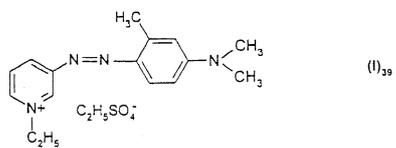
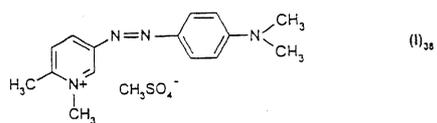
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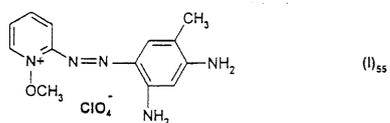
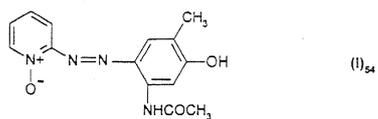
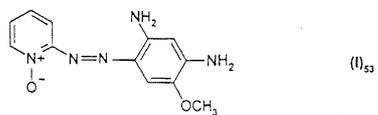
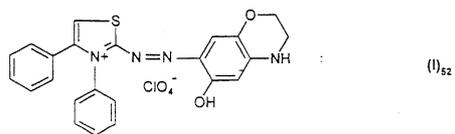
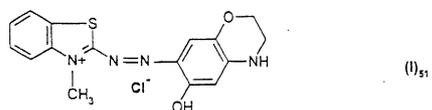
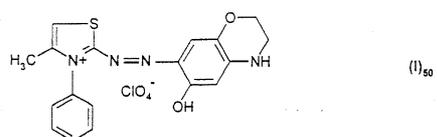
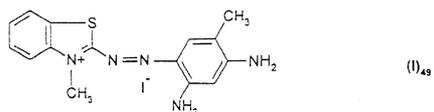
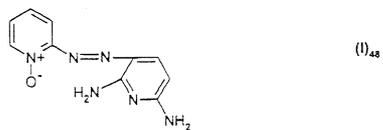
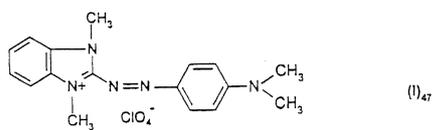


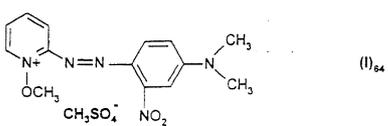
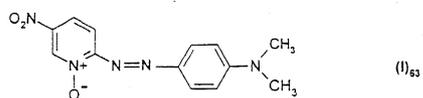
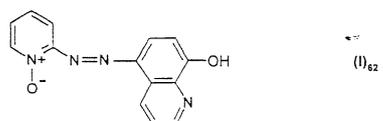
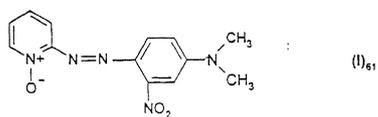
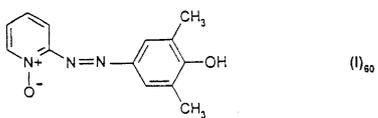
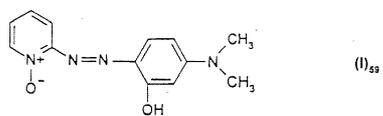
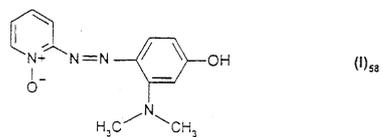
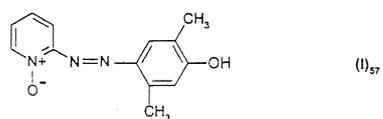
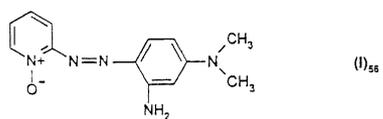


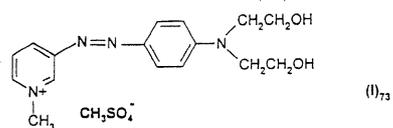
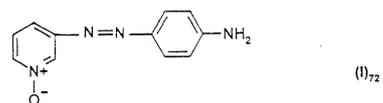
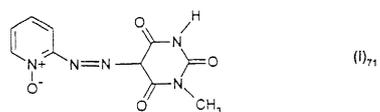
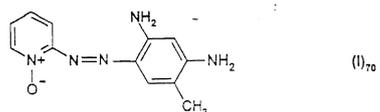
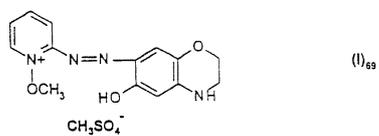
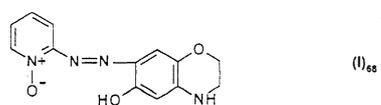
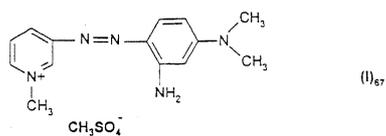
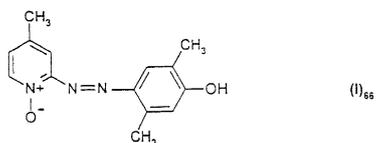
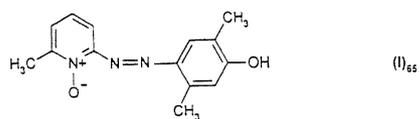


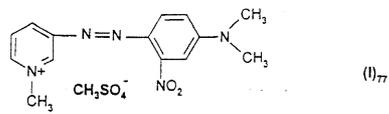
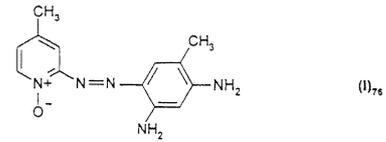
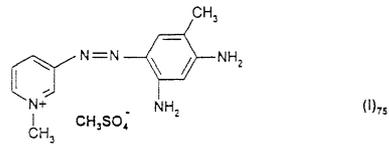
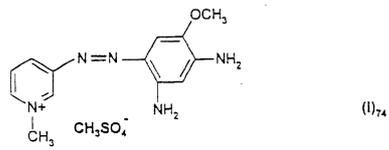












4.

10 1 3 , 1 가 0.001 %

5.

4 , 1 가 0.005 5 %

6.

1 3 , 가 C₁ - C₆

7.

6 , 0.4 1.2

8.

1 3 , 가

9.

1 3 , () 가 0.01 10 %

10.

9 , () 가 0.1 5 %

11.

1 3 , ,

12.

1 3 , pH 가 2 11

13.

1 3 , , - , () , - , -

14.

13 , 가 0.0005 12 %

15.

14 , 가 0.005 6 %

16.

13 , - , - , -

17.

16 , 가 0.0001 10 %

18.

17 , 가 0.005 5 %

19.

1 3 , ,

20.

21.

22.

23.

24.

25.

1 , 가 .

26.

1 , 1 B 가 B₂ 5- 6-
:



(B₂ ,

R₁₄ R₁₅ , , C₁ - C₄ ,

Y - CO - $\begin{matrix} \text{CH}_3 \\ | \\ \text{---C=} \end{matrix}$;

n 0 1 , n 1 , U - CO -).

27.

12 , pH 가 5 10 .

28.

29.

30.

31.