

(19)
(12)

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(A)

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C08F 4/20

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(43)

2002 - 0012346
2002 02 16

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0045602
(22) 2000 08 07

(71)

222 - 2

(72)

2 113 - 20 12/2

104 - 302

101 - 708

107 - 806

(74)

:

(54)

, ,
/ 가 .

1

(fouling), , (insulation layer)

1

2

(fouling)

(sPS)
arsa et al., Macromolecules 1986, 19, 2464)

(MAO)
, 1985

(Ishih

가

가

가

가

uling)

(morphology)
가

가

(fo

(1)

(fouling)

, (2)

가

가

(morphology)

(fouling)

가

가

가

(fouling)

가

4가

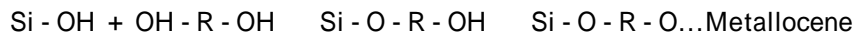
1.

()

2. (MAO) ().

3. 가 MAO .

4. ()



(R)

1 MAO 2(Kaminsky at al., J. Polym. Sci: Part A: Polym. Chem. 1999, 37, 2959) 3

(chlorine, Cl)

가

t. 1994, 89, 307). 4
Phys. 1999, 200, 1453)

(spacer)가
가가

. (Soga, Stud Surf. Sci. Ca
Spitz at. al(Macromol. Chem. 4

(Si - OH)

(- Si - O - Si -)

(Kaminsky at al., J. Polym. Sci: Part A: Polym. Chem. 1999, 37, 2959), (Spitz at al., Macromol. Chem. Phys. 1999, 200, 1453) (Yu at al., J. Polym. Sci: Part A: Polym. Chem. 1996, 34, 2237)

가

가

(a) , (b) , (c) 가 , (d)

/ (e)

(A)

)

1

가

1 MAO 가 2

3 (chlorine, C 가

l) 가 , 4 (Si - OH) 가

(- Si - O - Si -)

(insulation)

, (1) , (2)

, (3)

가

가

가

0.1 100 % , 2 50 %

가

, 0.0001 99.999 %

(b)

(mica powder), (clay),
(clay)가 가

, 0 99.999 % , 70 %

(c)

B , (A) (B)

$MR^1_a R^2_b R^3_c X_{4-(a+b+c)}$ (A)

$MR^1_d R^2_e X_{3-(d+e)}$ (B)

M B , R¹, R² R³ , C_{1 20} , C_{1 20} , C_{6 20}
 , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , X , a, b c 0 4 , d e 0 3

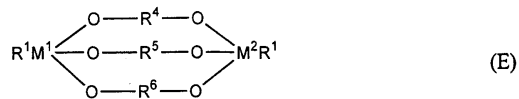
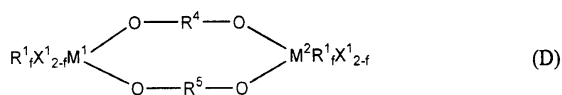
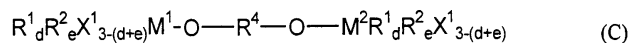
R¹, R² R³ C_{1 20} , , , , , , ,

C_{1 20} , , , , , , , 2-

가 C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , , ,

(A) (B) R¹, R² R³
 (c) (A) (B)

(C), (D) (E)



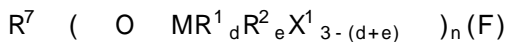
M¹, M², B, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, C₁₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, f 0 2

R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, C₁₋₂₀, 2 -

C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, 가

(C), (D), (E) R⁴, R⁵, R⁶

(F)



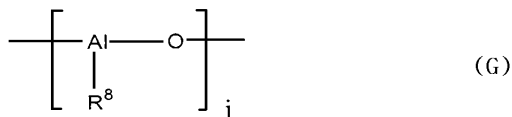
R⁷, C₁₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, 5 1

(c) 2, 0.0001 30 %

(d)

(e)

(G)



R⁸, C₁₋₈, j 2 50

(G)

, 0 50 %

(e)

가 , (H)

AIR^9_3 (H)

R^9 C_{1-8}

, 0 50 %가

0.0001 %

70 %

, 0.001 30 %가

, 0 50 %가

2

, 2

/

가

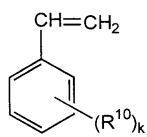
가

가

- 100 150 , 20

70 가

(I)



(I)

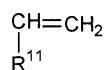
R^{10}

, k 1 3

, 2

가

(J)



(J)

R¹¹

C₁ 20

1 4 : HDPE -

1 4 : HDPE -

HDPE -

가 250 Mℓ 10 g (HDPE) (: F120A, : 80 150 , : 0.045 g/10 min), 0.5 g SAN(: HF - 9690, : 23 %, Mw : 90,000) 80 Mℓ 가 . 가 SAN 가 2 가 . 80 Mℓ 2 mmol (MAO) 가 30 가 IC P 1.33 %(0.05mmol/g) 가 HDPE - .

HDPE -

(glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.5 g HDPE - , 15 Mℓ 0.02 mmol (Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃) (syringe) 가 . 1 . (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) ()가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ (60 mmol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 0.71 Mℓ 2.83 M (2 mmol) . 1 , 14.8 g . 63.7 % , 150 (fouling) 2.32 % . 5.74 kg/mmol - Ti - hr , 1

¹³C NMR DSC , 270 GPC (Mw) 561,000 , (Mw/Mn) 1.95 .

2, 3, 4 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L

1

1

5 8 : sPS -

5 8 : sPS -

sPS -

가 250 Mℓ 10 g (sPS) (: 20 150 , Mw : 1,280,000, Mw/Mn = 2.95), 0.5 g SAN(-)

)(, : HF - 9690, : 23 %, Mw : 90,000) 80 Mℓ
 가 . SAN 가 2
 , 가 . 80 Mℓ 2 mmol (MAO)
 가 . 30 가

sPS -

(glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.5 g - , 1
 5 Mℓ 0.02 mmol (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃) (
 syringe) 가 . 1 .

(circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) (
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ (60 mm
 ol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 0.71 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (2 mmol) . 1 ,
 . 150 , 108.4 g
 가 . 59.6 % , 5.42 kg/mmol - Ti - hr , (fo
 uling) 0.46 % .

¹³ C NMR DSC , 270
 . GPC (Mw) 607,000 , (Mw/Mn)
 2.45 .

6, 7, 8 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L
 5 . 1 .

1 4 1 4

(circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) (
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 1 Mℓ
 (20 mmol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 0.71 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (2 mmol) , 0.02 mmol
 (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃)가 15 Mℓ .
 2 3 가 .

2, 3, 4 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L
 1 , (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃)

5 5

: (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) ()가 1 L 200 Mℓ 8 Mℓ
 (32 mmol) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 0.25 Mℓ 2.83
 M (0.72 mmol) , 2 Mℓ 0.0072 mmol (Cp*Ti(O
 CH₃)₃) 1 .
 :0.16 Mℓ 2.83 M(0.47 mmol) 0.0047 mmol (Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃)
 . 0.47 mmol MAO 0.0047 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ MAO가 4 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)
 3 0.04 mmol(MAO) , 5 7
 MAO 30 , 30 .
 가 , 가 (fouling)
 121.8 g , 67.0 % , (fouling) 25 % , 1.5
 7 kg/mmol - Ti - hr 1 .

[1]

		[]mm ol/L	[TiBA]m mol/L	(min)	(%)	(%)	(kg/m mol - Ti - h)	Mw × 1 0 ⁻³	Mw/Mn
1	HDPE	0.1	20	60	47.4	1.28	4.3	852	1.88
2	HDPE	0.1	40	60	58.3	1.30	5.3	666	2.21
3	HDPE	0.1	60	60	63.7	2.32	5.8	561	1.95
4	HDPE	0.1	80	60	54.3	0.80	4.9	424	1.93
5	sPS	0.1	20	60	35.0	2.15	3.2	816	1.98
6	sPS	0.1	40	60	38.0	2.17	3.5	762	1.90
7	sPS	0.1	60	60	59.6	0.46	5.4	607	2.45
8	sPS	0.1	80	60	48.3	1.02	4.4	604	2.09
1		0.1	20	3	-		-		
2		0.1	40	3	-		-		
3		0.1	60	3	-		-		
4		0.1	80	3	-		-		
5		0.2	160	120	57.0	25.0	1.5	358	1.75

: (SM) 200Mℓ , [MAO]/[Ti]=100 , 70 rpm 400/min
 .
 가 1 , HDPE - (1 4) - (5 8)
 , 3 % , 1 4
 Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ ,
 가 Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ 5
 5 sPS , 25 % .
 1 - 가 - s
 PS , 가 가 .
 9: sPS - 10L 9: sPS - 10L
 (glove box) 100 Mℓ 5 g sPS - , 15 Mℓ
 0.06 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ (syringe) 가 1

10L 100 2 (purge) , 80 40 mmol
 (TIBA) 2000 Mℓ
 10 80 300 rpm , 2.12 Mℓ 2.83 M (6 mmol)
 . 40

19.2 kg/mmol - Ti - hr , 781.7 g sPS 가 43.1 % ,

6 6

10L 100 , 80 40mmol
 (TIBA) 2000 Mℓ
 10 80 300 rpm , 2.12 Mℓ 2.83 M (6 mmol) 15 Mℓ
 0.06mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ 10 가 , sPS

7 7

:10L 100 , 80 40 mmol
 (TIBA) 2000 Mℓ
 10 70 300 rpm , 0.83 Mℓ 2.83 M (2.4 mmol)
 2 Mℓ 0.024 mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ 1
 :0.54 Mℓ 2.83 M (1.5 mmol) 0.015 mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃
 . 1.5 mmol MAO 0.015mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ 5 7
 , 13.2 mmol MAO 0.132 mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ (MAO)
 MAO 30 , 1
 1182 g , 65.0 % , 25 %
 , 3.58 kg/mmol - Ti - hr 2

[2]

		[Cat]mmol/L	[TIBA]mmol/L	(min)	(%)	(kg/mmol - Ti - h)
9	sPS	0.030	20	40	43.1	19.2
6		0.030	20	10	-	
7		0.066	50	150	65.0	3.58

: SM 2000Mℓ , [MAO]/[Ti]=100 , 80 , rpm 400/min .

2 10L . sPS- (9)
 (7)

10 12 : - 10 12 : -

가 (Davison), 0.5 g SAN(250 Mℓ 10 g (Davison), 600 6
 : 23 %, Mw : 90,000) 80 Mℓ 가 : HF - 9690,
 SAN 가 2 가 가
 , 2 mmol (MAO) 가 . 80 Mℓ
 가 가 가 . 30
 가 - .
 11, 12 200 400

(glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.9 g (600) -
 , 15 Mℓ 1 0.04 mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ (syringe) 가 .
 (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller)(
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 4 Mℓ
 (80 mmol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 1.41 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (4 mmol) . 2 , 122.4 g
 가 . 150 , 122.4 g
 가 . 67.3 % , 1.53 kg/mmol - Ti - hr ,
 2.8 % .

¹³ C NMR DSC , 270
 . GPC (Mw) 353,100 , (Mw/Mn) 3.16
 11, 12 10 . 3

13 16 : - 13 16 : -

(glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.2 g (600) -
 , 15 Mℓ 1 0.04 mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ (syringe) 가 .
 (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller)(
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 2 Mℓ
 (40 mmol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 1.41 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (4 mmol) . 1 , 104.9 g
 가 . 57.7 % , 2.62 kg/mmol - Ti - hr ,

1.4 % .

¹³C NMR DSC , 270
 . GPC (Mw) 493,100 , (Mw/Mn) 1.90
 14, 15, 16 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L
 13 3
 8 8
 13 16 MAO
 (sMAO) Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃
 (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller)
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ
 (60 mmol/L - SM) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 0.73 g sMAO(4
 mmol)(Akkzo Novel . Al 14.8 %) 0.04 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ 10 Mℓ
 . 2 . 15
 0 , 6.18 g 가 3.40 % ,
 0.08 kg/mmol - Ti - hr . GPC 5000 562,000 (bim
 adal peak) 3 .

[3]

		[Cat]mmol/L	[TIBA]mmol/L		%	%	kg/mmol - Ti - h	Mw x 10 ⁻³	Mw/Mn
10	a)	0.2	80	120	61.2	3.6	1.39	405	2.62
11	b)	0.2	80	120	60.8	4.7	1.38	380	3.16
12	c)	0.2	80	120	67.3	2.8	1.53	353	3.16
13	c)	0.2	20	60	49.9	7.8	2.27	624	2.39
14	c)	0.2	40	60	57.7	1.3	2.62	493	1.90
15	c)	0.2	60	60	51.6	2.3	2.35	464	2.33
16	c)	0.2	80	60	50.8	2.0	2.31	308	2.32
8	SMAO(Al:4mmo l)	0.2	60	120	3.40	0	0.08	376	35.5

a), b), c) 200 , 400 , 600 .

: SM 2000 Mℓ , [MAO]/[Ti]=100 , 70 , rpm 400/min .

17 20 : - 17 20 : -

10 g 3 (6 600) 100 Mℓ , 50 Mℓ
 2 mmol (Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃) (cannula) 70 2

0 , 7
 0.2 mmol/g

(circulation water jacket) (anchor - paddle impeller) ()가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ (60 mmol/L - SM) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 1.41 Mℓ 2.83 M (4 mmol) 15 Mℓ 0.2 g . 1 , 90.5 g , 가 49.8 % , 150 2.26 kg/mmol - Ti - hr , 3.0 % .

¹³ C NMR DSC , 270 (Mw) (Mw/Mn) GPC 18, 19, 20 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L 17 4

9 9 SAN (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃) (SAN) 10 17 , MAO 10 10 8 17 20 (SAN)

[4]

	mmol/L	[TIBA]mmol/L	(min)	(%)	(%)	kg/mmol - Ti - h	Mw x 10 ⁻³	Mw/Mn
17	0.2	20	60	35.7	2.8	1.62	623	2.12
18	0.2	40	60	40.6	5.0	1.85	586	1.94
19	0.2	60	60	49.8	3.0	2.26	501	2.26
20	0.2	80	60	33.6	2.3	1.53	454	2.25
0	1 0.2	60	60	0.0	-	-		

: SM 2000Mℓ , [MAO]/[Ti]=100(10 [SMAO]/[Ti]= 100) , 70 , rpm 400/min .

3 4 (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃) (SAN) , MAO , SMAO/Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃ , SAN

- , ' 가
,
가 ,

(57)

1.

, ,
.

2.

1 , , ,
,

3.

1 , .

4.

3 , - , - , - , - ,
, , , 가 , , , .

5.

4 , - 가 5 ,
0.1 100 % - (SAN)

6.

1 , 0.0001 99.999 % .

7.

1 , .

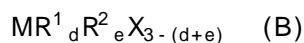
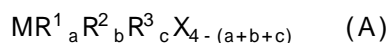
8.

7 , - , , .
 9.

7 , , - , (mica powder),
 (clay), , , , .

10.

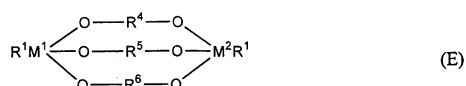
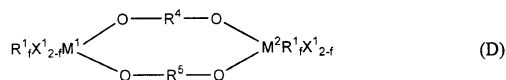
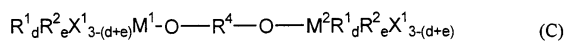
1 , B , (A) (B)
 :



M B , R¹, R² R³ , C_{1 20} ,1 20 , C_{6 20} ,
 C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{1 20} , ,
 , X , a, b c 0 4 , d e 0 3 .

11.

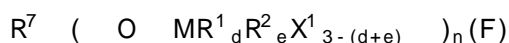
10 ,
 :



M¹ M² B , R⁴, R⁵ R⁶ C_{1 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20}
 , C_{6 20} , , f 0 2 .

12.

10 , (F)
 :



0000 R⁷ C_{1 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , 5 1
 가 , n 0 1000 .

13.

10
1 30 %

2

0.000

14.

1 ,

/

15.

;

가 ;

16.

15 ,

가

가

/

17.

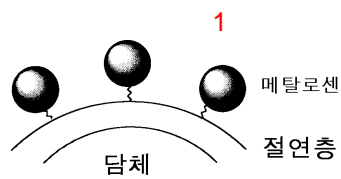
, , .

18.

, , .

19.

, , .



2

