

(19)
(12)

(KR)
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222 - 2

(72)

2 113 - 20 12/2

104 - 302

101 - 708

107 - 806

(74)

:

(54)

, ,
/ 가 .

1

(fouling), , (insulation layer)

1

2

(fouling)

(sPS)
arsa et al., Macromolecules 1986, 19, 2464)

(MAO)
, 1985

(Ishih

가

가

가

가

uling)

(morphology)
가

가

(fo

(1)

(fouling)

, (2)

가

가

(morphology)

(fouling)

가

가

가

(fouling)

가

4가

1.

()

2. (MAO) ().

3. 가 MAO .

4. ()



(R)

1 MAO 2(Kaminsky at al., J. Polym. Sci: Part A: Polym. Chem. 1999, 37, 2959) 3

(chlorine, Cl)

가

t. 1994, 89, 307). 4

Phys. 1999, 200, 1453)

(spacer)가

. Spitz at. al(Macromol. Chem.

가가

4

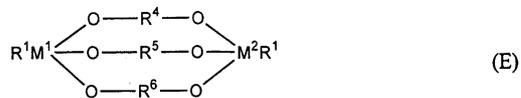
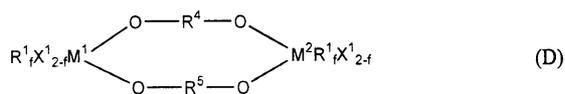
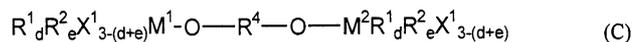
(Si-OH)

(-Si-O-Si-)

(Kaminsky at al., J. Polym. Sci: Part A: Polym. Chem. 1999, 37, 2959), (Spitz at al., Macromol. Chem. Phys. 1999, 200, 1453) (Yu at al., J. Polym. Sci: Part A: Polym. Chem. 1996, 34, 2237)

가

가



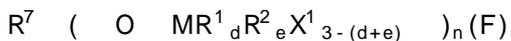
M¹, M², B, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, C₁₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, f, 0, 2

R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, C₁₋₂₀, 2-

C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, 가

(C), (D), (E) R⁴, R⁵, R⁶

(F)



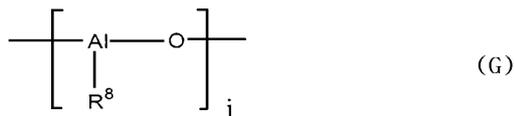
R⁷, C₁₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, C₆₋₂₀, 5, 1, 0000, 가, n, 0, 1000

(c) 2, 0.0001, 30, %

(d)

(e)

(G)



R⁸, C₁₋₈, j, 2, 50

(G)

, 0 50 %

(e)

가 , (H)

AIR^9_3 (H)

R^9 C_{1-8}

, 0 50 %가

0.0001 %

70 %
30 %가

, 0.001 50 %가

2

, 2

/

가

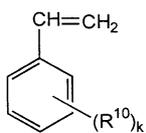
가

가

- 100 150 , 20

70 가

(I)



(I)

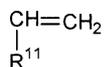
R^{10}

, k 1 3

, 2

가

(J)



(J)

R¹¹

C₁ 20

1 4 : HDPE -

1 4 : HDPE -

HDPE -

가 250 Mℓ 10 g (HDPE) (: F120A, : 80 150 , : 0.045 g/10 min), 0.5 g SAN(: HF - 9690, : 23 %, Mw : 90,000) 80 Mℓ 가 . 가 SAN 가 2 가 . 80 Mℓ 2 mmol (MAO) 가 30 가 IC P 1.33 %(0.05mmol/g) 가 HDPE - .

HDPE -

(glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.5 g HDPE - , 15 Mℓ 0.02 mmol (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃) (syringe) 가 . 1 . (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) ()가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ (60 mmol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 0.71 Mℓ 2.83 M (2 mmol) . 1 , 14.8 g . 63.7 % , 150 (fouling) 2.32 % . 5.74 kg/mmol - Ti - hr , 1

¹³ C NMR DSC , 270 GPC (Mw) 561,000 , (Mw/Mn) 1.95 .

2, 3, 4 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L 1 . 1

5 8 : sPS -

5 8 : sPS -

sPS -

가 250 Mℓ 10 g (sPS) (: 20 150 , Mw : 1,280,000, Mw/Mn = 2.95), 0.5 g SAN(-)

)(, : HF - 9690, : 23 %, Mw : 90,000) 80 Mℓ
 가 . SAN 가 2
 , 가 . 80 Mℓ 2 mmol (MAO)
 가 . 30 가

sPS -

(glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.5 g - , 1
 5 Mℓ 0.02 mmol (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃) (
 syringe) 가 . 1 .

(circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) (
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ (60 mm
 ol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 0.71 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (2 mmol) . 1 ,
 150 , 108.4 g
 가 . 59.6 % , 5.42 kg/mmol - Ti - hr , (fo
 uling) 0.46 % .

2.45 . GPC ¹³C NMR DSC , 270
 (Mw) 607,000 , (Mw/Mn)

6, 7, 8 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L
 5 . 1 .

1 4 1 4

(circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) (
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 1 Mℓ
 (20 mmol/L - SM) 가 . 10 70 400 rpm , 0.71 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (2 mmol) , 0.02 mmol
 (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃)가 15 Mℓ .
 2 3 가 .

2, 3, 4 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L
 1 , (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃)

5 5

: (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) ()가 1 L 200 Mℓ 8 Mℓ
 (32 mmol) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 0.25 Mℓ 2.83
 M (0.72 mmol) , 2 Mℓ 0.0072 mmol (Cp*Ti(O
 CH₃)₃) 1 .
 :0.16 Mℓ 2.83 M(0.47 mmol) 0.0047 mmol (Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃)
 . 0.47 mmol MAO 0.0047 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ MAO가 4 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)
 3 0.04 mmol(MAO) , 5 7
 MAO 30 , 30 .
 가 , 가 (fouling)
 121.8 g , 67.0 % , (fouling) 25 % , 1.5
 7 kg/mmol - Ti - hr 1 .

[1]

		[]mm ol/L	[TiBA]m mol/L	(min)	(%)	(%)	(kg/m mol - Ti - h)	Mw × 1 0 ⁻³	Mw/Mn
1	HDPE	0.1	20	60	47.4	1.28	4.3	852	1.88
2	HDPE	0.1	40	60	58.3	1.30	5.3	666	2.21
3	HDPE	0.1	60	60	63.7	2.32	5.8	561	1.95
4	HDPE	0.1	80	60	54.3	0.80	4.9	424	1.93
5	sPS	0.1	20	60	35.0	2.15	3.2	816	1.98
6	sPS	0.1	40	60	38.0	2.17	3.5	762	1.90
7	sPS	0.1	60	60	59.6	0.46	5.4	607	2.45
8	sPS	0.1	80	60	48.3	1.02	4.4	604	2.09
1		0.1	20	3	-		-		
2		0.1	40	3	-		-		
3		0.1	60	3	-		-		
4		0.1	80	3	-		-		
5		0.2	160	120	57.0	25.0	1.5	358	1.75

: (SM) 200Mℓ , [MAO]/[Ti]=100 , 70 rpm 400/min

1 , HDPE - (1 4) - (5 8)
 가 , 3 % , 1 4
 Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ ,
 가 Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ 5
 5 sPS , 25 % .

1 PS - 가 - 가 가 s

9: sPS - 10L 9: sPS - 10L

(glove box) 100 Mℓ 5 g sPS - , 15 Mℓ
 0.06 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ (syringe) 가 1

가 (glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.9 g (600) - 가 .
 , 15 Mℓ 1 0.04 mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ (syringe) 가 .
 (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) (
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 4 Mℓ
 (80 mmol/L - SM) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 1.41 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (4 mmol) . 2 , 122.4 g
 가 . 67.3 % , 150 , 122.4 g
 2.8 % 가 . 67.3 % , 1.53 kg/mmol - Ti - hr ,

13 C NMR DSC , 270
 . GPC (Mw) 353,100 , (Mw/Mn) 3.16
 11, 12 10 . 3

13 16 : - 13 16 : -

(glove box) 25 Mℓ 0.2 g (600) - 가 .
 , 15 Mℓ 1 0.04 mmol Cp * Ti(OCH₃)₃ (syringe) 가 .
 (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller) (
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 2 Mℓ
 (40 mmol/L - SM) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 1.41 Mℓ 2.83 M
 (4 mmol) . 1 , 104.9 g
 가 . 57.7 % , 150 , 104.9 g
 가 . 57.7 % , 2.62 kg/mmol - Ti - hr ,

1.4 % .

¹³C NMR DSC , 270
 . GPC (Mw) 493,100 , (Mw/Mn) 1.90
 14, 15, 16 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L
 13 3
 8 8
 13 16 MAO
 (sMAO) Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃
 (circulation water jacket) - (anchor - paddle impeller)
)가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ
 (60 mmol/L - SM) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 0.73 g sMAO(4
 mmol)(Akkzo Novel . Al 14.8 %) 0.04 mmol Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃ 10 Mℓ
 . 2 . 15
 0 , 6.18 g 가 3.40 % ,
 0.08 kg/mmol - Ti - hr . GPC 5000 562,000 (bim
 adal peak) 3 .

[3]

		[Cat]mmol/L	[TIBA]mmol/L		%	%	kg/mmol - Ti - h	Mw x 10 ⁻³	Mw/Mn
10	a)	0.2	80	120	61.2	3.6	1.39	405	2.62
11	b)	0.2	80	120	60.8	4.7	1.38	380	3.16
12	c)	0.2	80	120	67.3	2.8	1.53	353	3.16
13	c)	0.2	20	60	49.9	7.8	2.27	624	2.39
14	c)	0.2	40	60	57.7	1.3	2.62	493	1.90
15	c)	0.2	60	60	51.6	2.3	2.35	464	2.33
16	c)	0.2	80	60	50.8	2.0	2.31	308	2.32
8	SMAO(Al:4mmol)	0.2	60	120	3.40	0	0.08	376	35.5

a), b), c) 200 , 400 , 600 .

: SM 2000 Mℓ , [MAO]/[Ti]=100 , 70 , rpm 400/min .

17 20 : - 17 20 : -

10 g 3 (6 600) 100 Mℓ , 50 Mℓ
 2 mmol (Cp*Ti(OCH₃)₃) (cannula) 70 2

0 , 7
 0.2 mmol/g

(circulation water jacket) (anchor - paddle impeller) ()가 1 L , 200 Mℓ 3 Mℓ (60 mmol/L - SM) 가 10 70 400 rpm , 1.41 Mℓ 2.83 M (4 mmol) 15 Mℓ 0.2 g . 1 , 90.5 g , 가 49.8 % , 150 2.26 kg/mmol - Ti - hr , 3.0 % .

¹³ C NMR DSC , 270 (Mw) (Mw/Mn) GPC 18, 19, 20 (TIBA) 40, 60, 80 mmol/L 17 4

9 9 SAN (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃) (SAN) 10 17 , MAO 10 10 8 17 20 (SAN)

[4]

	mmol/L	[TIBA]mmol/L	(min)	(%)	(%)	kg/mmol - Ti - h	Mw x 10 ⁻³	Mw/Mn
17	0.2	20	60	35.7	2.8	1.62	623	2.12
18	0.2	40	60	40.6	5.0	1.85	586	1.94
19	0.2	60	60	49.8	3.0	2.26	501	2.26
20	0.2	80	60	33.6	2.3	1.53	454	2.25
0	1 0.2	60	60	0.0	-	-		

: SM 2000Mℓ , [MAO]/[Ti]=100(10 [SMAO]/[Ti]= 100) , 70 , rpm 400/min .

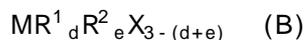
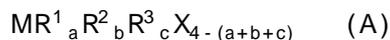
3 4 (Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃) (SAN) , MAO , SAN , SMAO/Cp* Ti(OCH₃)₃

7 , - , .
 9.

7 , , - , (mica powder),
 (clay), , , , .

10.

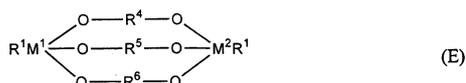
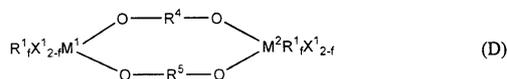
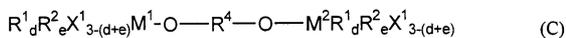
1 , B , (A) (B)
 :



M B , R¹, R² R³ , C_{1 20} ,1 20 , C_{6 20} ,
 C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{1 20} , , d e , 0 3 .
 , X , a, b c 0 4 , d e 0 3 .

11.

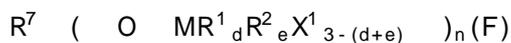
10 ,
 :



M¹ M² B , R⁴, R⁵ R⁶ C_{1 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20}
 , C_{6 20} , , f 0 2 .

12.

10 , (F)
 :



0000 R⁷ C_{1 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , C_{6 20} , 5 1
 가 , n 0 1000 .

13.

10
1 30 %

2

0.000

14.

1 ,

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15.

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가 ;

16.

15 ,
가

가

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17.

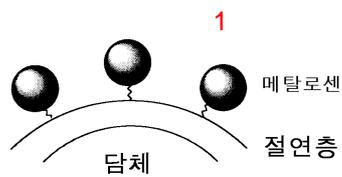
, ,
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18.

, ,
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19.

, ,
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2

