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(54)

1 2 가 (,) , 가 , 1
2 가 .

1

(PMD: Polarization Mode Dispersion)

가

(PMD)

(core ellipticity)

가

[(bending stress)]

(SOP: State Of Polarization)가

가

(SOP)

[

(SOP)

(SOP)

]가

(時變)

1 (PMD) 2 (PSP' Principal States of Polarization) (P
 MD) 가 (PSP) (SOP) (PSP) (PSP) 가 (PSP)
 (SOP) (SOP) 2 (PSP) (PSP) (PSP) (PSP)
 SOP) [(DGD: Differential Group Delay)] (PSP)
 가 2 (PSP) (PSP) (SOP) (SOP) (PSP)
 2 (PSP) 0.1 ps/(km)^{1/2} (DGD) 가 (DGD) 0.1 ps/(km)^{1/2}
 50
 2 (PMD) 1 (PMD) () .2 ()
 PMD) (PMD) (PSP) , ()
 MD) (, 가)가 가 (P
 1 (PMD) 2 (PMD) 가 (,) , 가 가
 (PMD) , (PMD) 2 (PMD) 가 (SOP) 가 가
 (SOP) , 1
 가 가
 가 가
 (2 , 가) 2
 가 가 (가)
 가)

(direct)

erturbation)

(p

2 1 4 / 2 (, 1)

(Poincare sphere)

가

가

가

가
2

1

1 2

1 2

1 2

1 2

(feed-forward mode)

2
(launching)

2

가

1

2

1

1

2
2

1

2

1

(PMD) 2
(PMD) 1

(PMD)
(PMD) 2

(PMD) 가

(SOP)
()

(5 GHz

, 1 GHz)

가

가

가 , ,

1 (PMD)

2

3 (a) (d) (SOP) , 2 (PMD)

4 (a) (b) (PSP) (SOP) , 0

5 $\vec{T}(\omega_0) = \vec{M}_1 - \vec{M}_2$ (PSP)

6 (a) a b (SOP)

6 (b) 6 (a) (SOP) (SOP)
(PSP)

1 (110) , (100) (110), (120) (130) ,
(120) (120) (110) ,
(130) (120) ,

(100) (120) (PMD) (140) (PMD) (140) (PMD) (150)

(PMD) (SOP) (PMD) (SOP) (PMD) 가 (PMD)

(SOP) (120) (PMD) (PMD) (160) , 가 (160)

(SOP) (170) (170) (SOP) (170) (PMD) (PMD) (P)

MD) (PMD) (140) () (PMD) (PMD) (140)

, 가 (160) (PMD) , 2

- 가 (120) (Fabry-Perot) ,
(DGD) , 가 (160)

(PMD) (SOP) (170) 가 (160)
 (SOP) (SOP) (SOP)
 (120) (PMD)
 (SOP) 1 (Stokes) , S₀, S₁, S₂, S₃
 2 5 .

$$\vec{S}(\omega) = \langle S_0 \quad S_1 \quad S_2 \quad S_3 \rangle$$

$$S_0 = E_x^2 + E_y^2$$

$$S_1 = E_x^2 - E_y^2$$

$$S_2 = 2E_x E_y \cos(\phi)$$

$$S_3 = 2E_x E_y \sin(\phi)$$

E_x E_y x y .
 2 () s₃ () s_i () = (S_i) / (S₀) (SOP) (200) s₁ (), s
 3 (200) x y z (SOP) i 1, 2 3 . 3
 2 (SOP) 6 (220) 8 (230) [(220) 2 (200) (210) (SOP)
 (SOP) 가 (200)

$$s_1(\omega) = \cos(2\varphi) \cos(2\lambda) \tag{6}$$

$$s_2(\omega) = \cos(2\varphi) \sin(2\lambda) \tag{7}$$

$$s_3(\omega) = \sin(2\varphi) \tag{8}$$

$$\vec{r} = \int \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} |f(\omega)|^2 \hat{s}(\omega) \tag{9}$$

$$\int \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} |f(\omega)|^2 = 1 \tag{10}$$

$$|f(\omega)|^2 \rightarrow \delta(\omega - \omega_0) \quad \vec{r} \rightarrow \hat{s}(\omega_0) \tag{11}$$

$$\frac{d}{d\omega} \hat{s}(\omega) = \vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega) \tag{12}$$

(PMD) (PSP) (DGD), $\left| \vec{\Omega} \right| \equiv \tau_{DGD}$, $\hat{\Omega}$

0 pulse $\hat{s}(\omega)$ 2 pulse 9 \vec{F} (SOP) 10 11

$$\vec{F} = \hat{s}(\omega_0) + \Delta\omega_{pulse} \left[\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right] + \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \left[\vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0)] + \vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right] \quad 11$$

$$\Delta\omega_{pulse} \equiv \int \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} |f(\omega)|^2 (\omega - \omega_0) \quad \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \equiv \int \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} |f(\omega)|^2 (\omega - \omega_0)^2 \quad \vec{\Omega}_\omega \equiv \frac{d\vec{\Omega}}{d\omega} \quad 2$$

(PMD) 11 \vec{F} $\hat{s}(\omega_0)$ \vec{M} \vec{M}

12

$$\vec{M} = \vec{F} - \hat{s}(\omega_0) = \Delta\omega_{pulse} \left[\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right] + \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \left[\vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0)] + \vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right] \quad 12$$

3 (a) (d) 1 (PMD) (, $\vec{\Omega}_\omega = 0$) \vec{M} (PSP)

$\hat{s}(\omega_0)$, $\vec{M} = 0$ \vec{F}

\vec{F} 1 (PMD) (, $\vec{\Omega}$)

(SOP) (, $|\vec{F}| < 1$) \vec{F}

(PSP) 가 가 (SOP)

4 (a) (b) 0 (, $\Delta\omega_{pulse} = 0$) 1 (PMD)

가 \vec{M} 13

$$\vec{M} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0)] \quad 13$$

$\vec{\Omega} \times \vec{\Omega} \times \vec{\Omega}$ $\vec{\Omega}$ ($\vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0)$ $\vec{s}_{\perp} = \hat{s} - \frac{(\hat{s} \cdot \vec{\Omega})\vec{\Omega}}{\tau_{DGD}^2}$

14 15가

14

$$\vec{r} = \hat{s}(\omega_0) - \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \tau_{DGD}^2 \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0)$$

15

$$\vec{M} = -\frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \tau_{DGD}^2 \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0)$$

$\hat{\Omega}$ 가 (PSP) , \vec{M} 4 (a) 가
 $\hat{s}(\omega)$ (arc) (PSP) (SOP) \vec{r} 가
 가

(SOP) (DOP: Degree Of Polarization) $\Delta\omega_{pulse}^2$ 16

16

$$DOP^2 \equiv |\vec{r}|^2 = 1 - \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \tau_{DGD}^2 \left| \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0) \right|^2$$

14 16 $\vec{\Omega}$ 3 \vec{r} DOP^2

$$\Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \quad \vec{g}_r = -\frac{1}{2} \tau_{DGD}^2 \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0) \quad \vec{g}_{DOP} = -\tau_{DGD}^2 \left| \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0) \right|^2$$

$$\tau_{DGD} = \frac{2 \left| \vec{g}_r \right|}{\sqrt{\left| \vec{g}_{DOP} \right|}} \quad \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0) = \frac{-2 \vec{g}_r}{\tau_{DGD}^2}$$

$\tau_{DGD} \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0)$ 가 $\vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0)$ $\vec{\Omega}$
 $\hat{s}(\omega_0) - \vec{s}_{\perp}(\omega_0)$ (PSP)가 $\hat{s}(\omega_0)$ 14 y-

\vec{M} 17 0 0

17

$$\vec{M} = \Delta\omega_{pulse} \left[\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right] + \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0)]$$

가 , 4 (b) (SOP) (PSP) (SOP) , \vec{M} , \vec{M} 12 가
 가 (PSP) , \vec{M} , \vec{M} 12 가
 $\frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \left[\vec{\Omega}_{\omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right]$ (PMD) , (PMD) 12 가
 (, $\Delta\omega_{pulse} = 0$) 18 19가 .

18

$$\vec{r} = \hat{s}(\omega_0) + \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \left[\vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0)] + \vec{\Omega}_{\omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right]$$

19

$$\vec{M} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2 \left[\vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0)] + \vec{\Omega}_{\omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right]$$

\vec{r} 18 \vec{M} 19 , (SOP) 2 (PMD)
 가 1 (PMD) 가 2 (PMD)
 가 (1) 1 (PMD) , (2) 19
 2 (PMD) $\vec{\Omega}_{\omega}$.
 1 (PMD) , 2 $|f_1|^2$ $|f_2|^2$,
 $\{ \Delta\omega_1, \Delta\omega_1^2 \}$ $\{ \Delta\omega_2, \Delta\omega_2^2 \}$ 12 \vec{M}
 20 21 .

20

$$\vec{M}_1 = \Delta\omega_1 \left[\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right] + \frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega_1^2 \left[\vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0)] + \vec{\Omega}_{\omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_0) \right]$$

24

$$\vec{T}(\omega_o) = \vec{M}_1 - \vec{M}_2 = \Delta\omega_1 \left[\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_o) \right]$$

$$\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}$$

2 가

1 (PSP) $\vec{\Omega}(\omega_1) \approx \vec{\Omega}(\omega_o) = \vec{\Omega}$ 1 0

1 22 (PSP) $\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_1)$ 0 1

[C.D. Poole, 1988, 7 J. Lightwave Tech. Vol.6, No.7, pp 1185-1190 'Polarization Dispersion and Principle States in a 147 km Undersea Lightwave Cable'] 0.8 ± 0.4
 [S.Betti, 1991, 4 Opt. Lett. Vol.16, No.7, pp 467-469 'Evolution of the bandwidth of the principle states of polarization in single mode fibers']

2 2 (SOP) 2 (SOP)
 $\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}$ 가 (EDFA: Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifier) (, kHz) 가 (polarization hole burning)

ng) (PMD) (SOP) (least square fit algorithm)
 $\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}$ (PSP)

2 (PMD) $\vec{\Omega}_\omega$ 19 19 $\vec{M} \Delta\omega_{pulse}^2$

$$\vec{g} = \vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_o)] + \vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}(\omega_o)$$

25

25

$$\vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}(\omega_o) = \vec{g} - \vec{\Omega} \times [\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}(\omega_o)]$$

$$\vec{\Omega} \times \hat{s}$$

$$a \times (b \times c) = (a \cdot c)b - (a \cdot b)c$$

$$\vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}$$

$$\vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}(\omega_o)$$

$$\vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}$$

, 2

(PMD)

26

$$\vec{\Omega}_\omega = \frac{(\vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}(\omega_o)) \times (\vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}'_1)}{(\vec{\Omega}_\omega \times \hat{s}(\omega_o)) \cdot \hat{s}'_1} \tag{26}$$

가 . 6 (a) (b) , (SOP) 6 (a) 가 가
 (SOP) 6 (a) 가 a b
 (PSP) 6 (b) 가
 (SOP) (610) 가
 (SOP) 2 (SOP)가
 (SOP) \vec{r}_1 $|F_2|^2$ (SOP) \vec{r}_2
 (SOP) ($|F_2|^2 - |F_1|^2$) 27

$$\vec{r}_{diff} = \frac{\vec{r}_2 \left(\int |F_2|^2 d\omega \right) - \vec{r}_1 \left(\int |F_1|^2 d\omega \right)}{\int |F_2|^2 d\omega - \int |F_1|^2 d\omega} \tag{27}$$

가 , 2 (SOP) ($|F_2|^2 - |F_1|^2$) , ($|F_2|^2 - |F_1|^2$)
 \vec{r}_{diff} ($|F_3|^2 - |F_2|^2$) \vec{r}'_{diff} 28 ($|F_2|^2 - |F_1|^2$) ($|F_3|^2 - |F_2|^2$)
 (SOP)

$$\vec{r}_{sum} = \frac{\vec{r}_{diff} \left(\int (|F_2|^2 - |F_1|^2) d\omega \right) + \vec{r}'_{diff} \left(\int (|F_3|^2 - |F_2|^2) d\omega \right)}{\left(\int (|F_2|^2 - |F_1|^2) d\omega \right) + \left(\int (|F_3|^2 - |F_2|^2) d\omega \right)} \tag{28}$$

27 가 28 (SOP)
 (SOP) 1 (PMD) 2 (PMD) , 4
 a < 0 < 1 < b 2 0
 (bandwidth broadening)
 4 27 28 ($|F_1|^2 \dots |F_N|^2$)
 (PMD) 26 2 (PMD) 24 1
 가

(retardation) [, 1 (DGD) (PMD)] / (PMD) , , .

(57)

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

1 , 가
1 , 가
1 , 2 2
가 , 2
1 , 2
가 , 2
1 ,
6 ,
1 ,
1 , 1

1 , 2

11.

1 ,

12.

1 ,

13.

1 ,

14.

가 가 ,

2

1

15.

14 , 1 2 ,

16.

14 , 1 2

17.

16 ,

18.

16 , 2

19.

14 , 1

20.

19 ,

21.

14 ,

22.

21 , 2

23.

14 , 1 2 2

24.

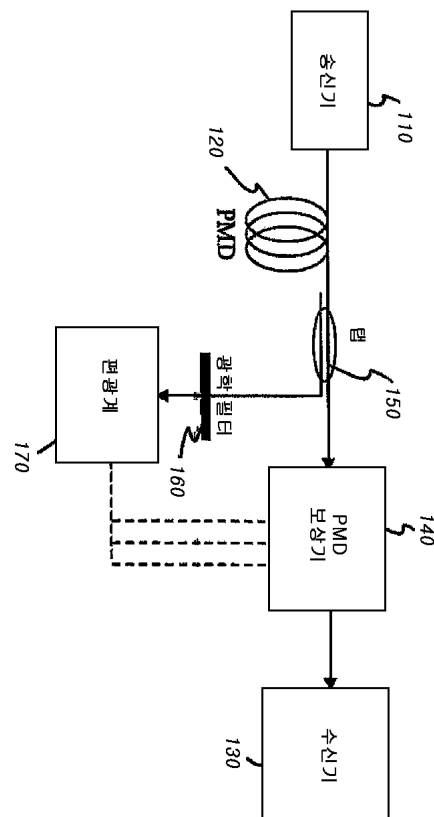
1

2

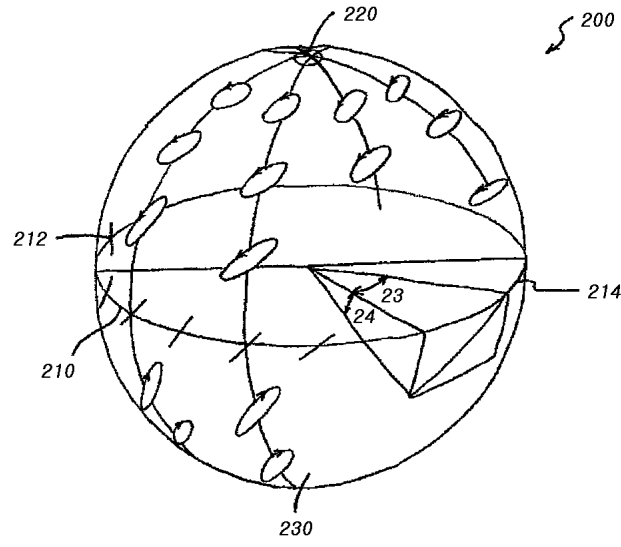
1

2

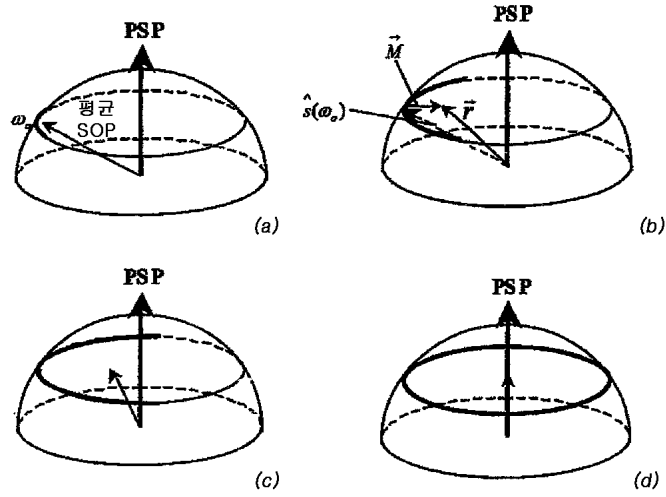
1



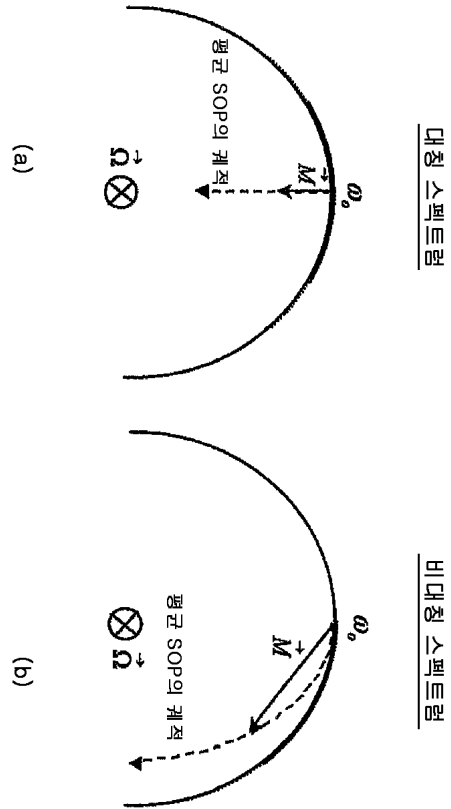
2



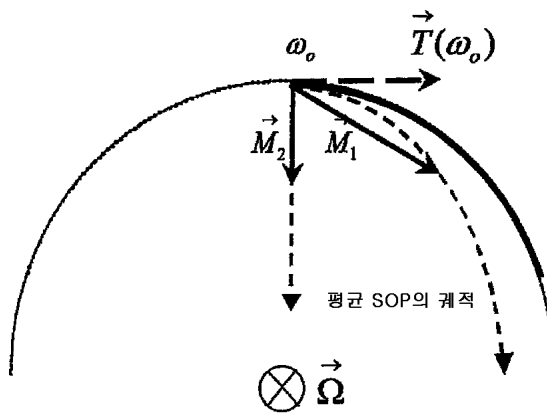
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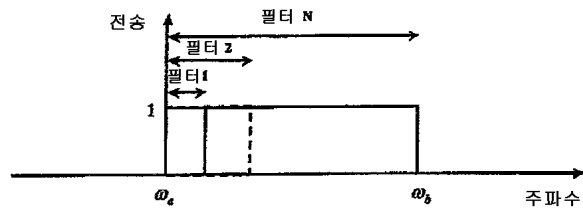
4



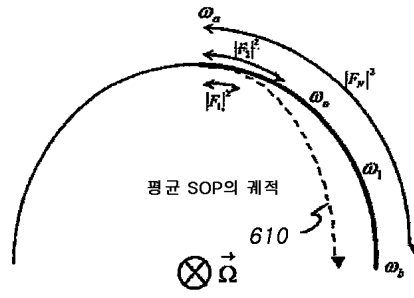
5



6



a)



b)