

(54)

(aggregation) (set)
 (mart) (populate) , ,
 가 , .
 1 .
 , , ,
 (populate) .
 (data warehouse) ,
 (Ramon Barquin) (Herb Edelstein) PTR
 (ISBN 0 - 13 - 255746 - 0) (Data Warehouse Toolkit)(ISBN
 (Ralph Kimball) 0 - 471 - 15337 - 0)
 (fact) (set) 1 (dimension)
 (entity) (collection)
 (transaction)()
 1 (star schema)가
 (record)가 (attribute) ()
 () () 가
 (foreign key) (measures) 가
 (normalize) ; ,
 (query) OLAP .

, OLAP

(state)

(pre - aggregation)

(entry)

(store dimension)

(state level)

가
(city level)

((detail))

가

(aggregate level)

(cross product)

가 , 3

가

(fill)

" (all values)"

가

, 1

가

가

가

(contain

ment relationship),

가 .

/

/

()

가

가 .

가

가

(referential integrity)

가 가

1)
가

2)
(view)

3)

4) (data partitioning)

5) (bucket)

(containment)

OLAP

;

() ()

3 : 2 가 가 가

1

2 (containment) (instances)

3 가

4

3 5

5

가

) () ()

1.

2.

가

3.

()

4가

a)

가

가

가

가

b)

가

c)

가

()

d)

4.

5.

가 . 가
 .가
 () , .
 (,) .

6.

, , 가,
 , . 가 . ,
 , 2
 .2

7.

()
 , , 가 , 가,
 가 .
 ; , , , 가 () (" 가 "), , (fill)(
).
 , 2 . 2

가 ,

1

()

(, SUM, MAX, MIN)

2

```

// martDefList, measureDefList, and measureBitVectorList
// are the data mart definition list, measure definition
// list, and list of measure bit vectors respectively that
// are maintained in the data mart structure.
InitializeMeasuresInfo () {

    // initialize the list
    measureDefList.clear ();

    // first find the unique set of measure definitions
    for (i = 0; i < martDefList.size (); i++) {
        vColumns =
            martDefList[i].factTableDef.GetColumns ();

        // loop through each column in target table
        for (j = 0; j < vColumns.size (); j++) {
            if (vColumns[j].IsMeasure ()) {

                // check if the measure def is already in the
                // current measure definition list.
                foundIndex = findMeasureDef (measureDefList,
                    vColumns[j].GetMeasureDef ());

                // if new measure
                if (foundIndex == -1)
                    measureDefList.AppendEntry
                        (vColumns[j].GetMeasureDef ());
            }
        }
    }

    // add measure bit vector to the list: one per data mart
    for (i = 0; i < martDefList.size (); i++) {
        vColumns =
            martDefList[i].factTableDef.GetColumns ();

        // initialize measure bit vector
        bitVector = 0;
    }
}

```

```

// loop through each column in target table
for (j = 0; j < vColumns.size (); j++) {
    if (vColumns[j].IsMeasure ()) {

        // find the measure definition from the list:
        // the measure definition should be found
        foundIndex = findMeasureDef (measureDefList,
            vColumns[j].GetMeasureDef ());
        measureBit = 1 << foundIndex;
        bitVector = bitVector | measureBit;
    }
}

// add the bit vector of required measures to the
// list
measureBitVectorList.AppendEntry (bitVector);
}
}

```

가

1)

vMeasuresDef = GetMeasureDefinitions()const

()

numMeasures = GetNumMeasures()const

2)

index = GetMeasureIndex(const measureDefinition& def)const

가

- 1

0 -

3)

vDimensionsDef = GetDimensionsDefinitions()const

numDimensions = GetNumDimensions()const

3)

index=GetDimensionIndex(const dimensionDef& def)const

0 -

가

- 1

4)

vDataMartsDef=GetDataMartDefinitions()const

1.1.4.

5)

vMartBits=GetActiveMarts (const crossProductLevelCode& xprod)const

가

/ 가

.1

가

6)

vMeasBits=GetActiveMeasues(const dataMartDefinition& rMart)const

vMeasBits=GetActiveMeasures(int iMart)const

가

1

7)

vMartBits=GetActiveMarts(const dimensionDefinition& rDim, const levelCode& code)const

vMartBits=GetActiveMarts(int iDim, const levelCode& code)const

(loop) ,

(bitwise) ORs

1

/ 가

8)

가

```

vLevelCodes = GetActiveLevels (const dimensionDefinition& rDim, const
dataMartDefinition& rMart) const
vLevelCodes = GetActiveLevels(int iDim, int iMart) const

```

```

,
가
,
(writer)"
,
2
,
"
"
(mapping)
가
,
가
(re - mapping)
가

```

```

// After execution of the function, the keyPosVect,
// xProdPosVect, and measurePosVect vectors are setup for
// remapping columns from fact aggregate records. Each item
// in the vectors will contain the corresponding column
// position from the fact aggregate record.
ConstructRemappingVectors ()
{
    // initialize size of position vectors.
    keyPosVect.resize
        (dataMartStructure.GetNumDimensions ());
    xProdPosVect.resize
        (dataMartStructure.GetNumDimensions ());
    measurePosVect.resize
        (dataMartStructure.GetNumMeasures ());

    // loop through each field definition of the fact
    // aggregate record
    for (i = 0; i < factAggrRecordDef.size (); i++) {
        if (factAggrRecordDef[i].IsKey () {
            dimDef =
                factAggrRecordDef[i].GetDimensionDef ();

```

```

        // find the index of dimension definition from
        // the dimension definition list
        foundIndex =
            dataMartStructure.GetDimensionIndex (dimDef);
        keyPosVect[foundIndex] = i;
    }
    else
    if (factAggrRecordDef[i].IsLevelCode ()) {
        dimDef =
            factAggrRecordDef[i].GetDimensionDef ();

        // find the index of dimension definition from
        // the dimension definition list
        foundIndex =
            dataMartStructure.GetDimensionIndex (dimDef);
        xProdPosVect[foundIndex] = i;
    }
    else { // measure columns
        measureDef =
            factAggrRecordDef[i].GetMeasureDef ();

        // find the index of measure definition from the
        // measure definition list in data mart structure
        foundIndex =
            dataMartStructure.GetMeasureIndex
                (measureDef);
        // ignore measure that is not active in any data
        // marts
        if (foundIndex != -1)
            measurePosVect[foundIndex] = i;
    }
}
}
}

```

" "

가 .

an)

(boole

```

facttableInfo {
    factTableDef;           // fact target table definition
                          // from data mart structure.
    dataMartBitVector;     // list of data marts merged
                          // into this target table.
    isKeyVector;           // boolean vector to indicate
                          // key or measure.
    positionVector;        // integer vector to indicate
                          // mapping position.
};

```

```

// A fact table information list will be initialized with
// distinct target table information.
InitializeFactTablesInfo ()
{
    // clear the list of target table info stored in fact
    // writer
    factTableInfoList.clear ();

    // obtain data mart info from data mart structure.
    martDefList =
        dataMartStructure.GetDataMartDefinitions ();

    // for each data mart
    for (i = 0; i < martDefList.size (); i++) {

        // check if fact table of current data mart has
        // already appeared in the factTableInfoList
        foundIndex = findTableDefintion
            (martDefList[i].factTableDef,
            factTableInfoList);

        martBit = 1 << i;

        if (foundIndex >= 0) { // if found
            // mark the current data mart also active in the
            // same target table.
            factTableInfoList[foundIndex].dataMartBitVector =
                factTableInfoList[foundIndex].dataMartBitVector |
                martBit;
        }
        else {

```

```

// construct a new target table entry
factTableInfo.factTableDef =

martDefList[i].factTableDef:
    factTableInfo.dataMartBitVector = martBit;

// get the list of column definitions from
// the table
vColumns =
    martDefList[i].factTableDef.GetColumnDefs ();

// set the size of key vector to no. of columns
factTableInfo.isKeyVector.resize
    (vColumns.size ());
factTableInfo.positionVector.resize
    (vColumns.size ());

// loop through each column in target table
for (j = 0; j < vColumns.size (); j++) {
    if (vColumns[j].IsKey ()) {
        factTableInfo.isKeyVector[j] = true;

        // find index of dimDef in data mart
        // structure
        dimIndex =
            dataMartStructure.GetDimensionIndex
            (vColumns[j].dimensionDef);
        factTableInfo.positionVector[j] =
            dimIndex;

    }
    else { // if column is a measure
        factTableInfo.isKeyVector[j] = false;

        // find index of vColumns[j].measureDef
        // in the data mart structure
        measureIndex =
            dataMartStructure.GetMeasureIndex
            (vColumns[j].measureDef);
        factTableInfo.positionVector[j] =
            measureIndex;

    }
}
factTableInfoList.AppendEntry (factTableInfo);
} // else
} // for
}

```

가 , 가

가 가

가

" 가 4

가 , " "

" "

```

WriteAggregateRecord (aggrRecord)
{
    // fill up pre-allocated (or data members) keys, xprod,
    // and measures lists based on re-mapping columns from
    // aggrRecord.
    for (i = 0; i < dataMartStructure.GetNumDimensions ();
        i++) {

        keys[i] = aggrRecord[keyPosVect[i]];
        xProd[i] = aggrRecord[xProdPosVect[i]];
    }

    for (i = 0; i < dataMartStructure.GetNumMeasures ();
        i++)
        measures[i] = aggrRecord[measurePosVect[i]];

    // get active data marts for the current cross product
    activeMarts = dataMartStructure.GetActiveMarts (xProd);

    // loop through each distinct target table
    for (i = 0; i < factTableInfoList.size (); i++) {

        // if the record is active in the current
        // target table
        if (activeMarts &
            factTableInfoList[i].dataMartBitVector) {

            // loop through each column
            for (j = 0; j <
                factTableInfoList[i].isKeyVector.size ();
                j++) {
                position =
                    factTableInfoList[i].positionVector[j];

                // re-position key and measure columns in the
                // pre-allocated outputRecord
                if (factTableInfoList[i].isKeyVector[j]
                    == true)

                    outputRecord[j] = keys[position];
                else
                    outputRecord[j] = measures[position];
            }

            // output record to the target table
            writeRecordToTable (outputRecord);
        }
    }
}

```

가 ,

(, ,)
가 .

가 . ,

가 가 ,

1

가 ,

, 가

" "

가

2

" "

가 . ,

(ever - active)

가 .

```
// dimKeyPos - key position from input dimension record.
// dimCodePos - level code position from input dimension
// record.
// dimSwitchPos - active switch position from input
// dimension record.
GetDimPositions ()
{
    dimKeyPos = -1;
    dimCodePos = -1;
    dimSwitchPos = -1;

    for (int i = 0 ; i < dimRecordDef.size (); i++) {
        if (dimRecordDef[i].IsKey ())
            dimKeyPos = i;
        else if (dimRecordDef[i].IsLevelCode ())
            dimCodePos = i;
        else if (dimRecordDef[i].IsActiveSwitch ())
            dimSwitchPos = i;
    }
}
```

(pre - processing) 가

가 1

ctive marts for a cross product)"
(matching)

0

(Get a

OR

```

dimTableInfo {
    dimTableDef;           // dimension target table
                          // definition from data mart
                          // structure.
    dataMartBitVector;    // list of data marts merged
                          // into this target table.
    levelCodeVector       // contains list of active
                          // level codes for the table
    positionVector;       // integer vector to indicate
    
```

```
// mapping position.
```

```
};
```

The following pseudo-code indicates how to construct the above described information:

```
// A dimension table information list will be initialized
// with distinct target table information.
InitializeDimTablesInfo ()
{
    // clear the list of target table info stored in
    // dimension writer
    dimTableInfoList.clear ();

    martDefList =
        dataMartStructure.GetDataMartDefinitions ();

    // curDimDef is the current dimension definition
    curDimIndex =
        dataMartStructure.GetDimensionIndex (curDimDef);

    for (i = 0; i < martDefList.size (); i++) {
        // check if dimension table of current data mart has
        // already appeared in the dimTableInfoList

        foundIndex = findTableDefinition
            (martDefList[i].dimTableDef[curDimIndex],
            dimTableInfoList);

        martBit = 1 << i;
```

```

if (foundIndex >= 0) { // if found

    // add current data mart to data mart bit vector
    dimTableInfoList[foundIndex].dataMartBitVector =
    dimTableInfoList[foundIndex].dataMartBitVector |
        martBit;

    // merge current list of active level codes
    // into the found entry
    vCodes = GetActiveLevels (curDimIndex, i);
    mergeDistinctLevelCodes
    (dimTableInfoList[foundIndex].levelCodeVector,
    vCodes);
}
else {
    // construct a new target table entry
    dimTableInfo.dimTableDef =
        martDefList[i].dimTableDef[curDimIndex];
    dimTableInfo.dataMartBitVector = martBit;
    dimTableInfo.levelCodeVector =
        GetActiveLevels (curDimIndex, i);

    // get the list of columns from the table
    vColumns =
        martDefList[i].dimTableDef.GetColumnDefs ();
    for (j = 0; j < vColumns.size (); j++) {
        if (vColumns[j].IsKey ()) {

            // key position from input dimension
            // record
            dimTableInfo.positionVector[j] =
                dimKeyPos;
        }
        else { // attribute column

            // key position from input dimension
            // record
            dimTableInfo.positionVector[j] =
                dimRecordDef.FindInputColumn
                (vColumns[j].GetInputColumn());
        }
    } // for
} // for
}
}

```



```

// update the ever active switch
if (activeInTable)
    dimRecord[dimSwitchPos] = true;

// determine whether to output the record depending
// on output filtering option
if (filterOption == AllRecords) {
    if (levelInTable)
        outputRecordFlag = true;
}
else
if (filterOption == ActiveInDataMarts) {
    if (levelInTable && activeInTable)
        outputRecordFlag = true;
}
else
if (filterOption == EverActiveInDataMarts) {
    if (levelInTable &&
        dimRecord[dimSwitchPos] == true)
        outputRecordFlag = true;
}

if (outputRecordFlag == true) {
    for (j = 0; j <
        dimTableInfoList[i].positionVector.size ();
        j ++) {

        position =
            dimTableInfoList[i].positionVector[j];
        outputRecord[j] = dimRecord[position];
        writeOutputRecord (outputRecord);
    }
} // for
}

```

가

(flags) -

activeInTable levelInTable -
 . levelInTable
 true)

. activeInTable
 가
 (ever active)

가
 . activeInTable 가 (

(logic)

가

ta Marts)" (Ever Active in Da (question)

(synchronized)

5

가

가

()

- 가

(referential integrity)

(load)

가

가

가

가

1)

2)

buckets)

(overhead)

(resource).

3)

(tailored)

가

4)

, 가 , .

(57)

1.

(fact) (dimension) 1 (mart)

a) 가 (summarized);

b) 2 , .

2.

1 ,

3.

1 ,

;

가 ;

1)

2)

4.

3 ,

, 가, 가

5.

1 ,

6.

1 ,

7.

6 ,

8.

6 ,

9.

8 ,

가

10.

9 ,

11.

10 ,

a)

;

b)

1)

2)

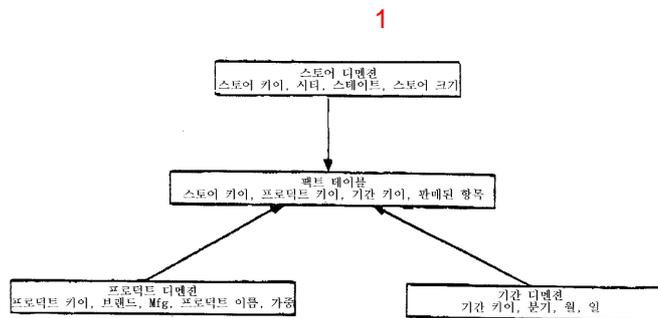
가

c)

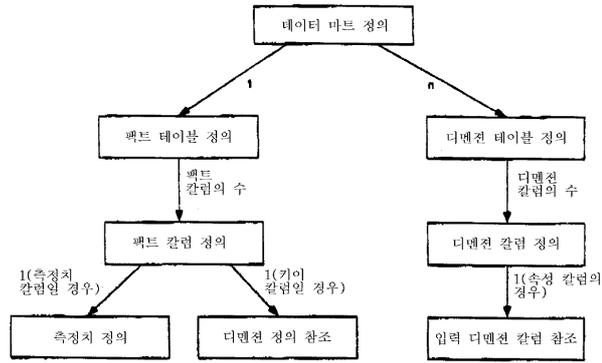
가

12.

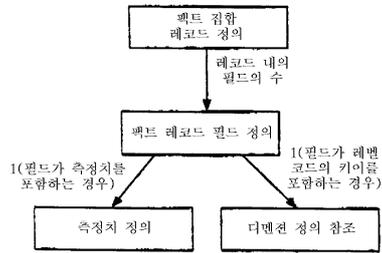
6



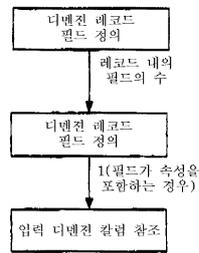
사용자 지정 데이터 마트 정의(각 데이터 마트마다 하나)



팩트 집합 레코드의 입력 리스트에 대한 사용자 지정 팩트 집합 레코드 정의



디멘션 레코드의 입력 리스트에 대한 사용자 지정 디멘션 레코드 정의



3

크로스 프로덕트 레벨 코드로 분류된 크로스 프로덕트 테이블

크로스 프로덕트 레벨 코드			데이터 마트 비트 벡터					
레벨 1	...	레벨 N						
1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	...	8	1	1	1			1
3	...	11	1	1		1	1	
6	...	7	1		1		1	
7	...	9		1	1			1

디멘션 정의 리스트
- 각 디멘션 정의는,
디멘션 이름, 레벨 조건과
코드 리스트, 및 상태
유형 필드명 컬렉션을 포함

데이터 마트 정의 리스트
- 각 데이터 마트 정의는,
데이터 마트 이름, 레벨
크로스 프로덕트 리스트,
디멘션 테이블 정의의 리스트,
및 팩트 테이블 정의를 포함

측정치 비트 벡터의 리스트

측정치 비트 벡터					
1	1	1	...	1	1
1	1		...	1	1
1	1		...		1
1	1		...	1	1
1	1		...	1	1
1	1		...	1	1
1	1		...	1	1

측정치 정의 리스트
- 각 정의는, 집합 유형
및 입력 팩트 측정치
컬렉션을 포함

5

