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2001 09 07

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0010250
(22) 2000 02 29

(71)

99

(72)

2 464 8 302
226 702

(74)

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(54)

CDMA 가

가 , (s₁ - s_k) (r) 가

(120₁ - 120_k); (y₁ - y_k) (y₁) (130);

(y₁) (140₂ - 140_k); (y₂ - y_k) (b*₂ - b*_k) (150₂ - 150_k)

; (160₂ - 160_k);

70₂ - 170_k); (h₂ - h_k) 가 , 가 가 (1

(y₁) 가 (y₁) 가 (180)

, 가 , (SOVA), 가

- 1 ,
- 2 CDMA ,
- 3 가 CDMA ,
- 4 가 가 가 CDMA ,
- 5 CDMA 가 ,
- 6 CDMA 가 ,
- 7 AWGN ,
- 8 AWGN Eb/No = 10dB 8 ,
- 9 AWGN 10 Eb/No ,
- 10 10 Eb/No .

- 120₁ 120_k: 130 :
- 140₂ 140_k: 150₂ 150_k:
- 160₂ 160_k: 170₂ 170_k: 가
- 180 : 가 190 :

(CDMA) , (Parallel Interference Canceller : PIC)
 가 , (convolutional code) CDMA 가
 (Weighted PIC : WPIC) CDMA

CDMA

(symbol synchronous) 가 가 (AWGN)
 (symbol asynchronous) CDMA

, 가 (matched filter detector)

K k (1)

1

$$y_k = h_k d_k + \sum_{j=1, j \neq k}^K \gamma_{kj} h_j d_j + n_k$$

(h , d , , n)

(2)

2

$$d_k^* = \text{sgn}(y_k)$$

1 가
 (1) n_k가

(1)

가 가 가 가

CDMA

, 가 가
 가

가

allel interference canceller)

(successive interference canceller)가

(par

가 가 가

가

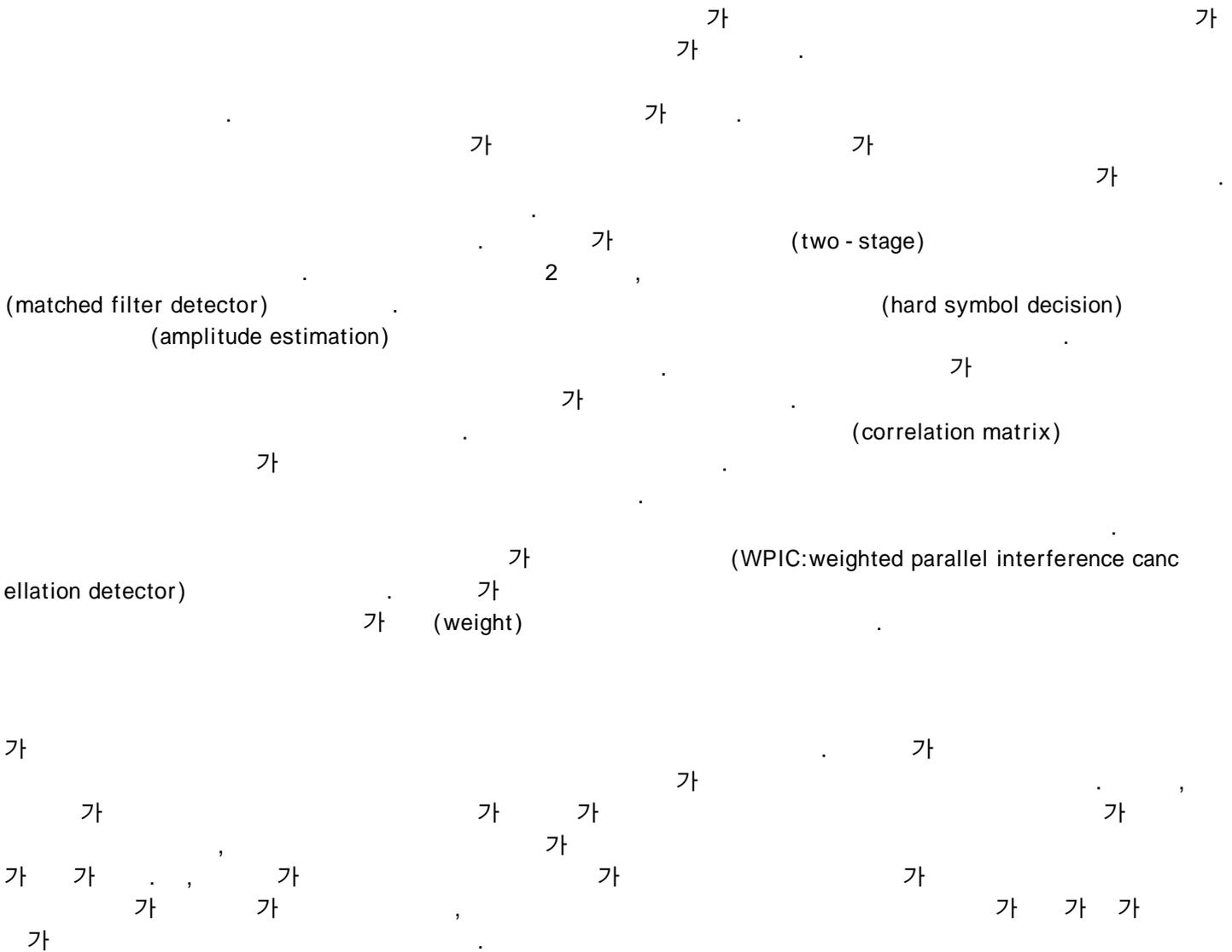
(hard decision)

(soft decision)

(3) , 2

3

$$\hat{d}_i = \arg \min_{d_i} \sum_{j=1}^K |h_{ij} d_i| = \arg \min_{d_i} \sum_{j=1}^K |h_{ij} (d_i - d_j^*) + d_j^*|$$



가 가 (AWGN) 가

5

$$y_{1-conv} = h_1 d_1 + \sum_{j=2}^K \gamma_j h_j d_j + z_1$$

가 가 1j s1 sj z1 n s1

6

$$y_{1-nc} = y_{1-conv} - \sum_{j=2}^K \gamma_j h_j d_j^*$$

(6) d*_j가 가 가

7

$$y_{1-nc} = y_{1-conv} - w \sum_{j=2}^K \gamma_j h_j d_j^*$$

가 가 w 가 가 , 가
 가 w 가 가 가 (7)
 가 가

orithm) CDMA 가 (SOVA:soft - output Viterbi alg

1 가 CDMA
 4

4 , CDMA , (s₁ - s_k) (r)
 (Matched Filter : MF)(120₁ - 120_k);
 (120₁ - 120_k) (y₁ - y_k) (y₁)
 (Delay)(130); (120₁ - 120_k) (y₁ - y_k)
 (y₁) (y₂ - y_k) ,
 (SOVA)(140₂ - 140_k); (140₂ - 140_k)
 (b*₂ - b*_k) (Re - encoder)(150₂ - 150_k);
 (Translator)(160₂ - 160_k);
 가 가 (Weight Estima
 tor)(170₂ - 170_k); (150₂ - 150_k) (d*₂ - d*_k), 가 (170₂ -
 170_k) 가 (w_{d2} - w_{dk}), (h₂ - h_k) (y₁) (12₂ - 1_k),
 (y₁) 가 (180) 가 (b*₁) 가 (1
 80); 가 (190)

(SOVA)(140₂ - 140_k) (Soft - Output Viterbi Algorithm : SOVA)
 , (150₂ - 150_k) , (160₂ - 160_k)

4 1 , (120₁ - 120_k) (140₁ - 140_k)
 2 K b*_k
 (reliability information)가 (error probability)
 가 (correctness probability) (error probability) (log - lik
 elihood ratio) 가 (150₂ - 150_k) 가 (160₂ - 160
 k)
 가 (170₂ - 170_k) 가 (180)
 가

8

$$y_{1-smpic} = h_1 d_1 + \sum_{j=2}^K h_j (d_j - w_j d_j^*) + z_k$$

w_j d*_j 가 가 .
 , (140₁ - 140_k)
 가
 , 가
 .
 P_{b*} 0 P_{b*} 0.5
 가

$$P_{d_k^*} \quad (150)$$

가 $g_0 = (101)$ $g_1 = (111)$

(9)(10)

9

$$P_{d_k^{*2}} = P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}}(1 - P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}}) + (1 - P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}})P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}}$$

10

$$P_{d_k^{*2+1}} = P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}}(1 - P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}})(1 - P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}}) + (1 - P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}})P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}}(1 - P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}})$$

, $P_{b_k^{\gamma_2}}$ k j

가 K 가
가 K 가
1

11

$$y_{1-wic} = h_1 d_{1+\gamma_{12}} h_2 d_2$$

가

12

$$y_{1-wic} = h_1 d_{1+\gamma_{12}} h_2 (d_2 - w_2 d_2^*)$$

(minimum mean square error : MMSE)

가 (13)

13

$$w_2 = 1 - 2 P_{d_2^*}$$

3 가 (14)

14

$$y_{k-wic} = y_k - \sum_{n=1, n \neq k}^K (1 - 2 P_{d_n^*}) \gamma_{kn} h_n d_n^*$$

(Weighted PIC) 가 (SOVA) (S501), b_k^* 5 가 (S502). (S503), 가 가

가 가 CDMA (log - likelihood ratio) $P_{d_k^e} = pr[d_k^* \neq d_k]$ $P_{d_k^e} = pr[d_k^* \neq d_k]$ 가 (15)

15

$$L_1 = \log \frac{P_{d_k^c}}{P_{d_k^e}}$$

(16) 가 (branch metrics)

16

$$M_m = \frac{E_s}{I_o + N_o} \sum_{i=k-3}^k \sum_{\psi=1}^M (y_{i\psi} - x_{i\psi}^{(m)})^2, m=1,2.$$

$x_{i\psi}^{(m)}$ 가 i m 가 $y_{i\psi}$ 가 No $E_s/(I_o + N_o)$ 가 (17)

17

$$L = |M_1 - M_2|$$

가 (18) $E_s/(No + Io)$

18

$$M_m = \sum_{i=k-3}^k \sum_{\psi=1}^M (y_{i\psi} - x_{i\psi}^{(m)})^2, m=1,2.$$

..

가

가 (spreading factor) 24
 가 (coherent demodulation)

7 가 가 가 가

8 가 가 LLR (Log - likelihood ratio)

9 10 가 가 가

가 (Elezabi:95) 가 가 (Shan:98)

$E_b/N_o = 7\text{dB}$

9 10 , conventional (conventional detector), PIC
 (parallel interference cancellation detector), WPIC (weighted parallel inte
 rference cancellation detector), PDPIC (post - decoding parallel interferen
 ce cancellation detector), SWPIC - EP (symbol - by - symbol weighted parallel interfe
 rence cancellation detector based on error probability), SWPIC - LLR
 (symbol - by - symbol weighted parallel interfe
 rence cancellation detector based on log - likelihood ratio)

가 가 가 가 가

(57)

1.

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가 가

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, 가 , ,

가 가 ;

가

2.

1 ,

(Soft - Output Viterbi Algorithm : SOVA)

3.

1 ,

(Soft - Output Viterbi Algorithm : SOVA)

(log - likelihood ratio) 가 (correctness probability) (error probability)

4.

2 3 ,

5.

4 ,

6.

5 ,

가 $g_0 = (101)$, $g_1 = (111)$,

$$P_{d_k^{*2}} = P_{b_k^{*1}}(1 - P_{b_k^{*2}}) + (1 - P_{b_k^{*1}})P_{b_k^{*2}}$$

$$P_{d_k^{*2+1}} = P_{b_k^{*1}}(1 - P_{b_k^{*2}})(1 - P_{b_k^{*3}}) + (1 - P_{b_k^{*1}})P_{b_k^{*2}}(1 - P_{b_k^{*3}})$$

k , $P_{b_k^{*j}}$ k j , $P_{d_k^{*2}}$ $P_{d_k^{*2+1}}$.

7.

6 ,

가 " $w_n = 1 - 2p_{d^{*n}}$ " , w_n n 가 , $p_{d^{*n}}$ n 가 .

8.

5 ,

$L_{d_k^{*2}}$ $L_{d_k^{*2+1}}$, $L_{1-\log \frac{P_{d^{*k}}}{P_{d^{*k}}}}$, b_k^* k j .

9.

8 ,

가 w_k , " $L_{d_k^{*1}} \leq \bar{L}_{d_k^{*1}}$ " $w_k = \frac{L_{d_k^{*1}}}{\bar{L}_{d_k^{*1}}}$, $L_{d_k^{*1}} > \bar{L}_{d_k^{*1}}$ 가 $w_k = 1$, $L_{d_k^{*1}}$,

10.

1 , 7 9 ,

가 y_{k_swpic} 가 , " $\bar{L}_{d_k^{*1}}$ " 가 , g , y_g , w , g_n , g , n , h_n , d_n^* , w .

11.

1 ;
 2 ;
 3 ;
 4 ;
 5 ;
 가 6 ;
 가 , 가 , ,
 가 7 ;
 가 8

12.

11 ,
 3 (Soft - Output Viterbi Algorithm : SOVA) ,

13.

11 12 ,
 4 5 ,
 가 $g_0 = (101), g_1 = (111)$,

$$P_{d_k^{*j}} = P_{b_k^{*j}}(1 - P_{b_k^{*j+1}}) + (1 - P_{b_k^{*j}})P_{b_k^{*j+1}}$$

$$P_{d_k^{*j+1}} = P_{b_k^{*j}}(1 - P_{b_k^{*j+1}})(1 - P_{b_k^{*j+2}}) + (1 - P_{b_k^{*j}})P_{b_k^{*j+1}}(1 - P_{b_k^{*j+2}})$$

 , pb_k^{*j} k j , pd_k^{*j+2} pd_k^{*j+1}
 k

14.

13 ,

6 , 가 " $w_n = 1 - 2p_{d+n}$ " , w_n n 가
 p_{d+n} n

15.

11 ,

3 가 (log - likelihood ratio)

16.

11 15 ,

4 5 가 $g_0 = (101), g_1 = (111)$, $L_{1-\log \frac{P_{d+k}^*}{P_{d-k}^*}}$, b^*
 $L_{d_k}^*$ $L_{d_k^{*2+1}}$ k

17.

16 ,

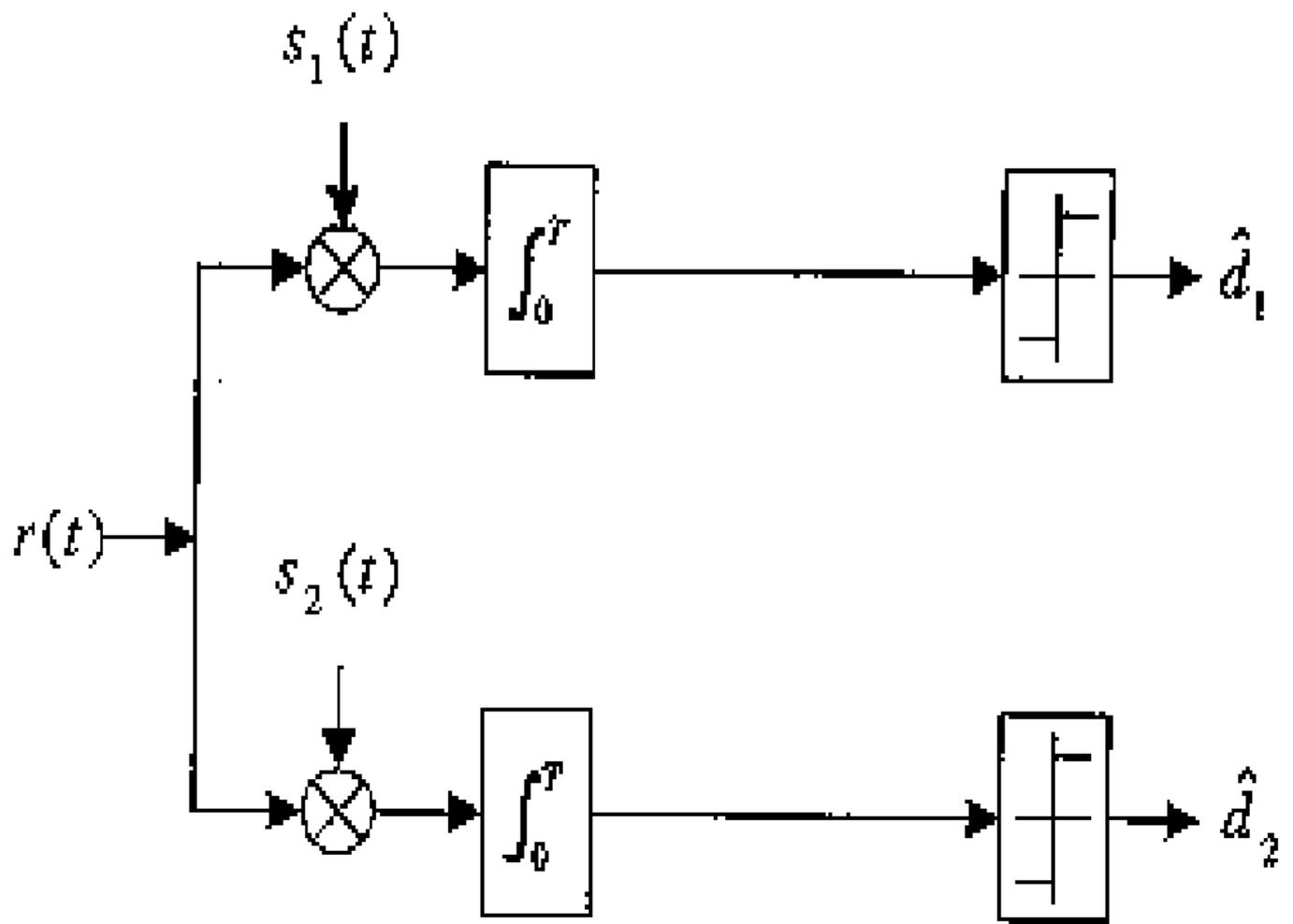
6 , 가 w_k , " $L_{d_k}^* \leq \bar{L}_{d_k}^*$ " $w_k = (L_{d_k}^*) / (\bar{L}_{d_k}^*)$, " $L_{d_k}^* > \bar{L}_{d_k}^*$ " $w_k = 1$
 $\bar{L}_{d_k}^*$

18.

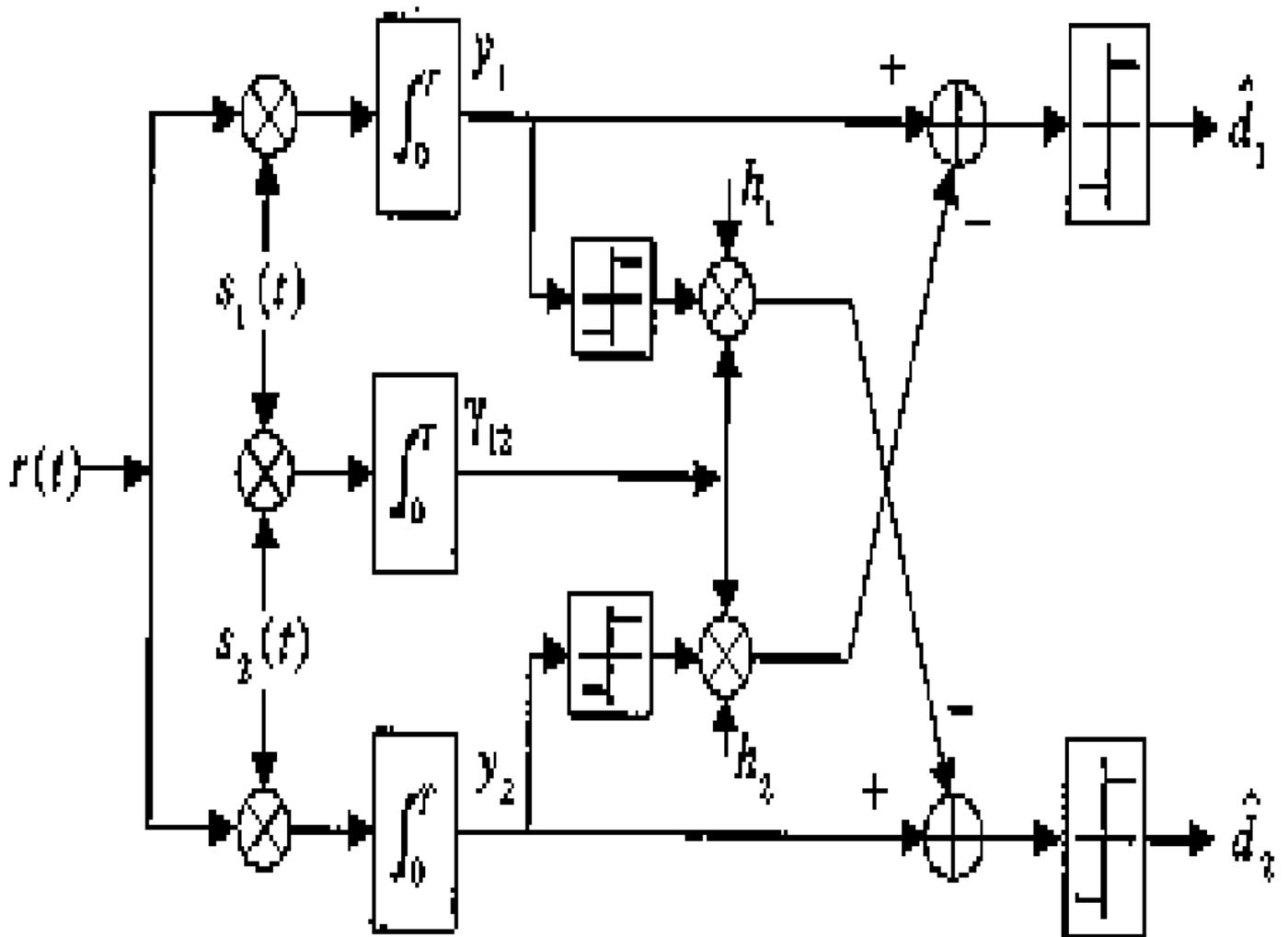
11 , 14 17 ,

7 " $\bar{L}_{d_k}^*$ " 가 , y_{k_swp}
 ic 가 가 , g_n g , y_g n , h_n n , w_n n
 가 , gn g n , d_n^* n

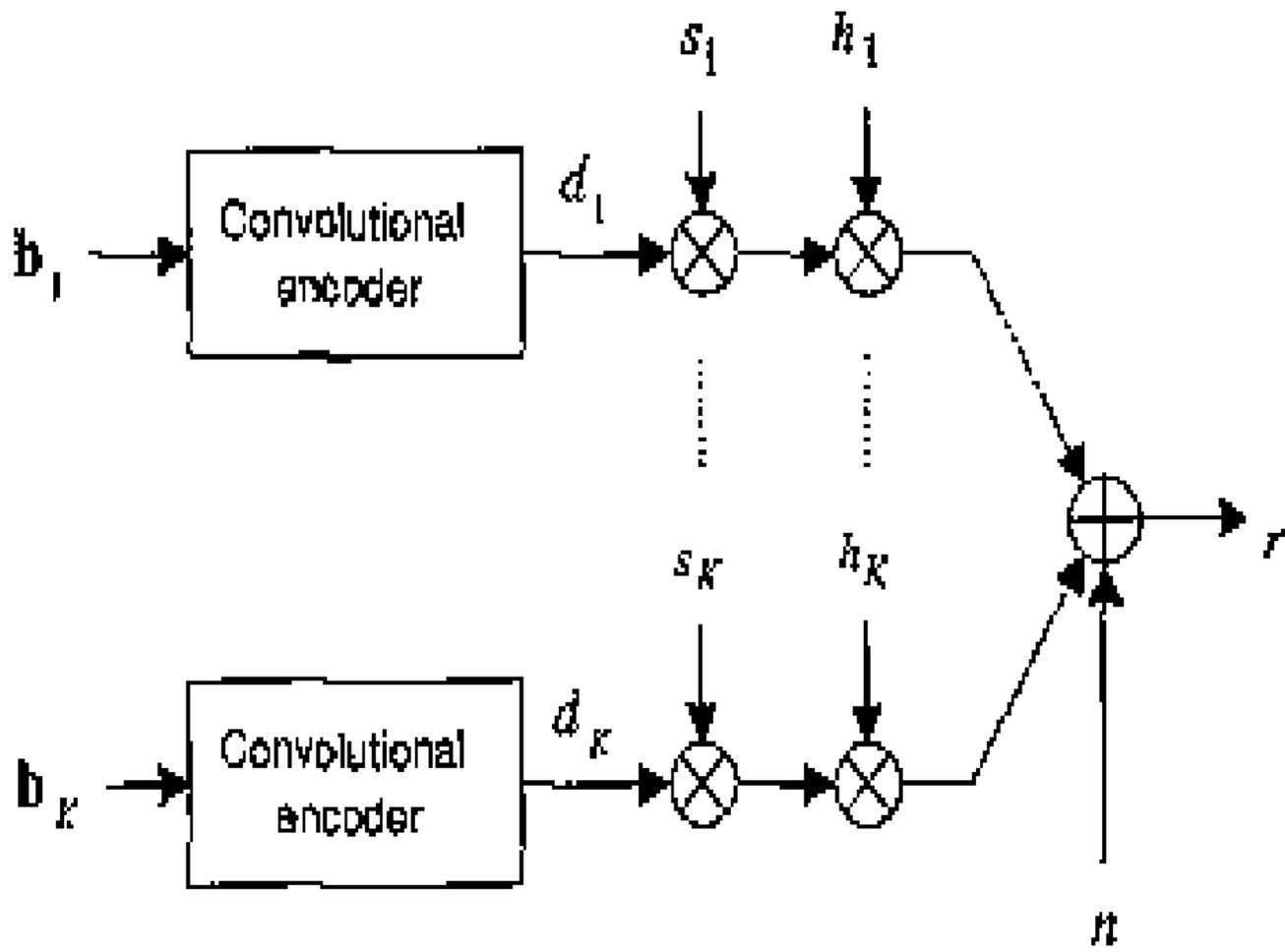
1



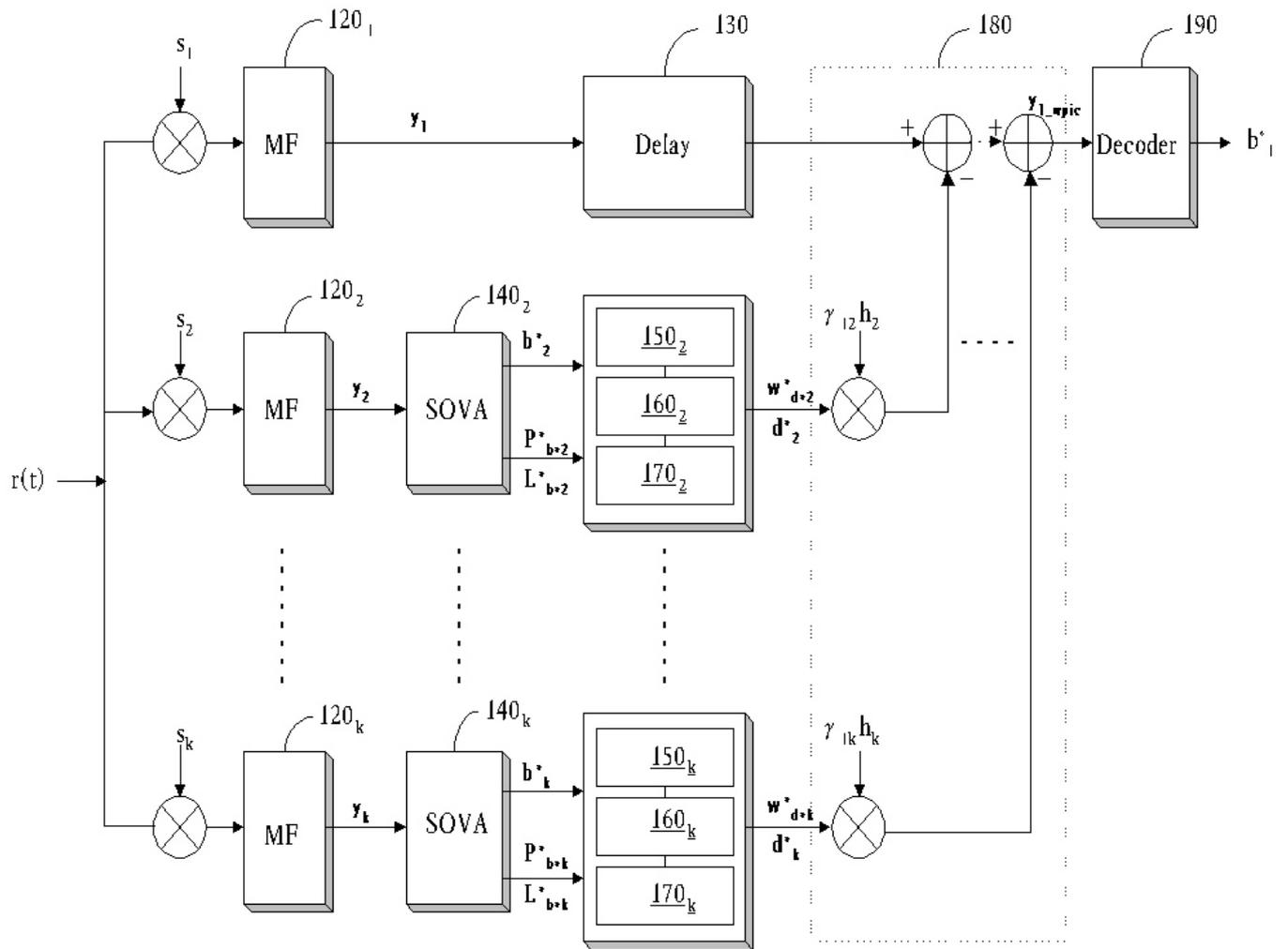
2



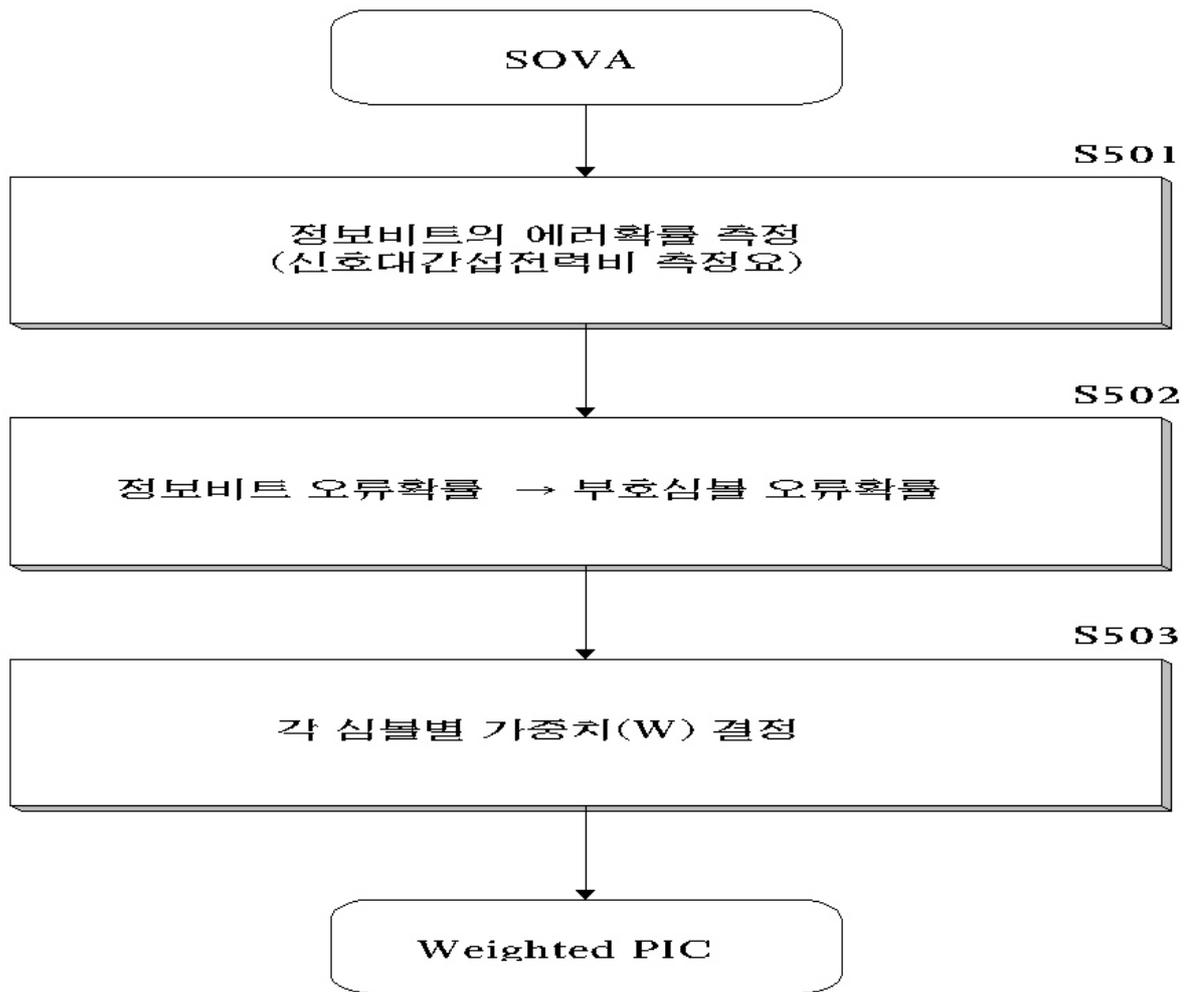
3



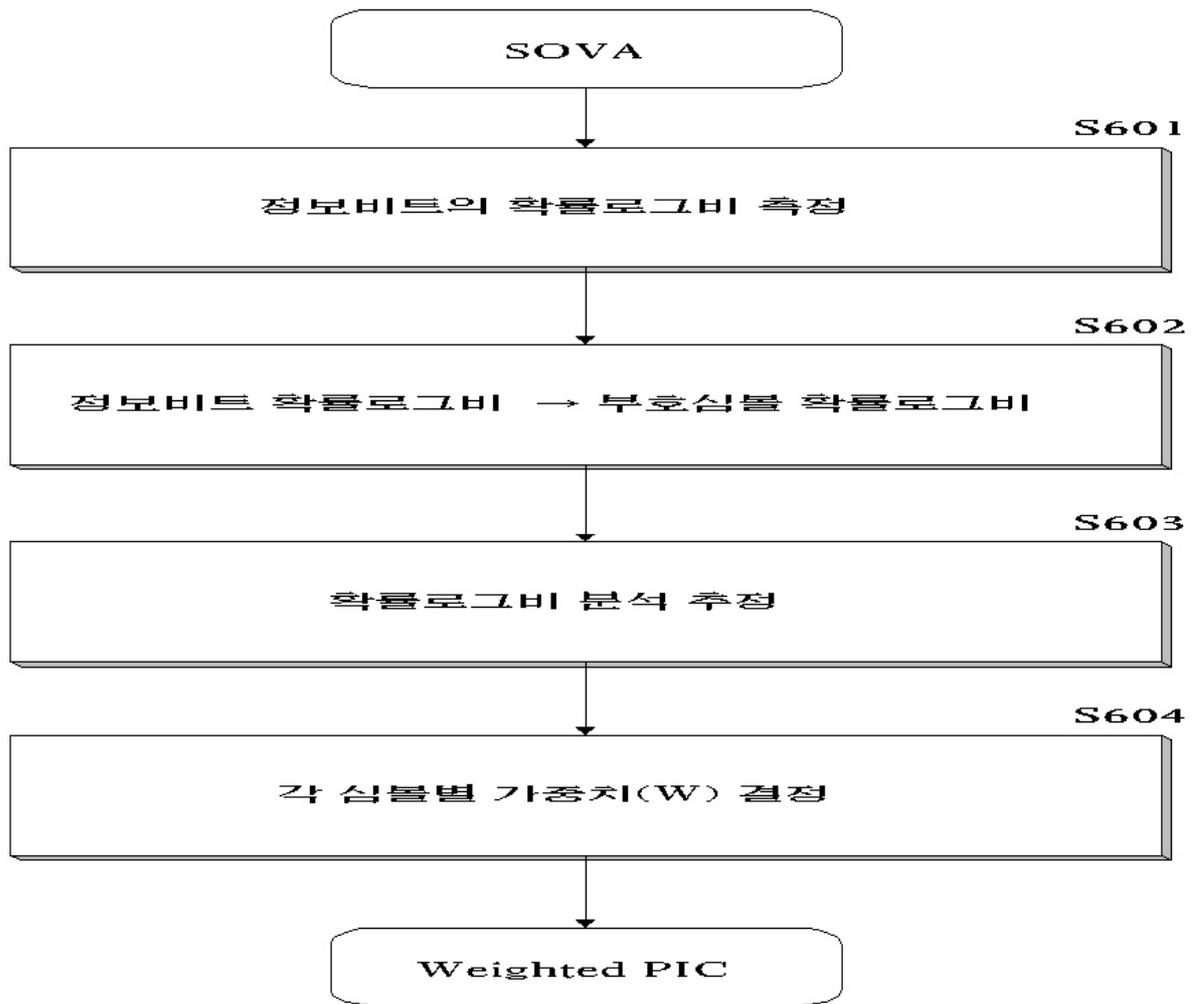
4



5



6



7

