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(73)

136-1

(72)

107-203

(74)

:

(54)

8

1 4  
5 8  
9

, 가

TEM

[ ]  
21 : 23 :  
25 : 27 :  
29 : 31 : (inorganic arc layer)  
33 : PE-USG 35 :  
35a :  
35b :

(SEG) 가  
 가  
 (CMP)  
 0.16 μm  
 (gap-fill)  
 가  
 (CMP) (silicon recess etch)  
 가 (SEG; selective epitaxial growth)  
 (SEG) )  
 (SAC; self-aligned contact)  
 (SEG) (selectivity), (thermal stress)  
 (facet generation) (LPCVD) 850  
 가 (thermal growth) 가  
 1 4  
 (3) 1 (1) (3)  
 (5) (5) (1)  
 (3) (5) (1) (7)  
 2 (7)  
 ( ) (9)  
 3 (9) (7) (9)  
 (11)  
 (9) (11) CMP (silicon recess etch) (11a)  
 (high aspect ratio) 0.16 μm  
 (poly) (CMP) (C  
 MP) (tube type LPCVD) (in-situ cleaning) (contact r  
 esistance) (SEG) 3 가 가 가 (contact r  
 가 가 가  
 sphorus) ( ) (pho  
 ( ) ( )

( ) ( ) ( )  
 ) , ( ) ( ) ( )  
 , ( ) ( ) ( )  
 (SEG plug) (selective epitaxial growth of silicon)  
 ) , 가 , LPCVD 가 가 (HCl  
 , (TCE; thermal coefficient of expansion)가  
 , UHV-CVD (SEG) 가  
 , 900 가 10  
 , 가  
 , 가 (SEG) 가 (over-growth)  
 , CMP 가  
 , (SEG)  
 ; ; ;  
 ( )  
 , 5 8  
 9  
 TEM , 가  
 , 5 (21)  
 (23) (25)  
 , (21) (21) (27)  
 (25) (21) (27)  
 , (27) (21)  
 ( ) (27) (29)  
 , (27) (27) (21) ( )  
 (33) (31) (inorganic arc layer)(31) PE-USG PE-USG (33)  
 (step coverage) 50 %  
 , 300 1000 , 50 100 sccm, N<sub>2</sub>O 100 300 sccm, He 1000 30  
 00 sccm, 1 (31) SiH<sub>4</sub> 50 450 , 50 150 W  
 , PE-USG (33) , SiH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, He 가 ,  
 0.1 50 Torr, 350 550 , 100 1000 W

6 (silicon window) (RIE; reactive ion etching) ( )

7 PE-USG (33) (25)

(31) 200 400 (27) (31) (DI) 50

PE-USG (33) HF 50 500 (DI) 50

100 가 50% PE-USG 600

300 400 , LPCVD ,

가 (in-situ) ,

thermal budget) RTP(rapid thermal processing)

RTP , 950 (ramping rate

) 10 / )) , 750 , 950 30 150 , 550 630

8 ( ) (31) (21)

( ) (33) (33)

LPCVD UHVCVD 가

LPCVD (SEG) , Si-H-Cl DCS-H<sub>2</sub>-HCl

가 MS-H<sub>2</sub>-HCl 가

DCS-H<sub>2</sub>-HCl 750 950 , 5 150 Torr, DCS 0.1

1 slm , HCl 0.1 1.0 slm , H<sub>2</sub> 30 150 slm

MS-H<sub>2</sub>-HCl 750 950 , 5 150 Torr, MS(monosilane)

0.1 1 slm , HCl 0.5 5.0 slm , H<sub>2</sub> 30 150 slm

1 10% PH<sub>3</sub>/H<sub>2</sub> 0.1 1.5 slm , SEG

60 % 100 % , 1000 600

1000

(31) (21) (35a)

(31) (35b) (35)

UHVCVD (35) (SEG)

UHVCVD (35) SEG 가 (incubation thickne

ss) , 800 1200 , SEG 가 , 가

Cl<sub>2</sub> 가 가 UHVCVD ,

Cl<sub>2</sub> 가 (35) , Si<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub> + Cl<sub>2</sub> + H<sub>2</sub> , H<sub>2</sub> 1 10 %

PH<sub>3</sub> 10 sccm, 0 0 20 sccm , 600 800 , 1

50 mTorr 가 가 (35) GeH<sub>4</sub> 가 , PE-USG

가 가 , GeH<sub>4</sub> 0 10 sccm , SSG

( ) 60 100 %

가

PE-USG (inorganic arc layer) 가 가

(SEG) , SEG

가 가 SEG 가

가 (

30 % )

(SSG)

가

PE-USG

(SAC)

, SEG

가

가

가

UHVCVD

가

가

UHVCVD

LPCVD

(low thermal budget process)

가

가

가

가

가가

(57)

1.

; ; ;

2.

1

3.

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3000 sccm

SiH<sub>4</sub> 50 100 sccm, N<sub>2</sub>O 100 300 sccm, He 1000

4.

1

1 10 Torr, 300 450 , 50 150 W

5.

1

10 100

6.

7.

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LPCVD UHVCVD

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9.

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10.

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PE-USG

11.

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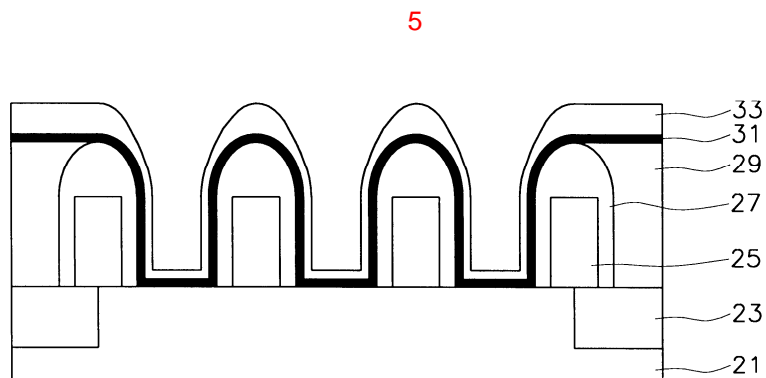
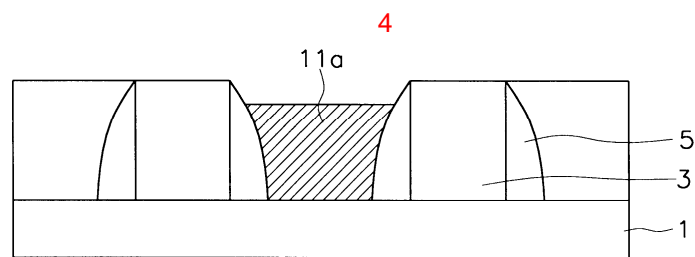
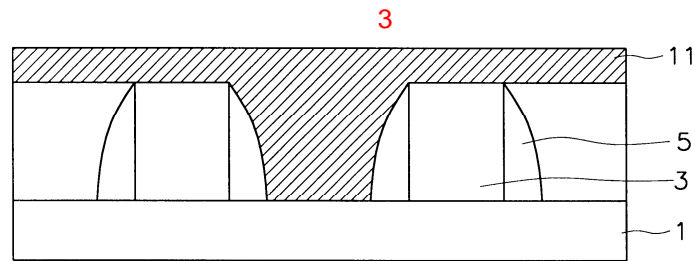
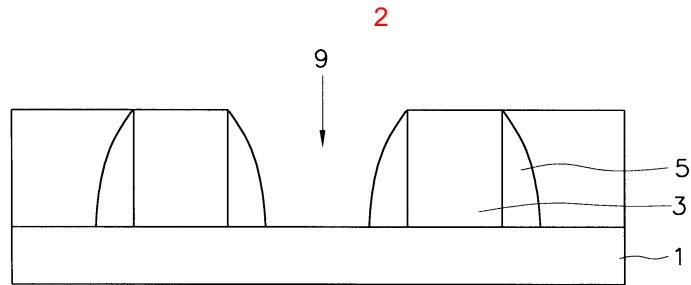
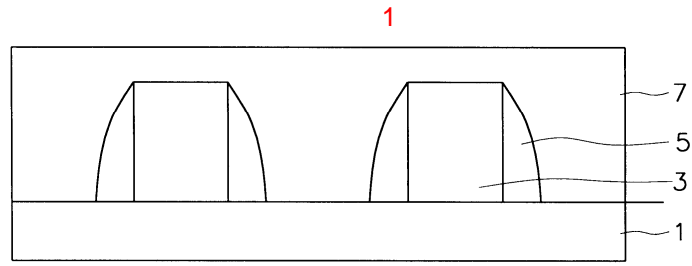
PE-USG SiH<sub>4</sub> 10 200 sccm, N<sub>2</sub>O O<sub>2</sub> 100 3000 sccm, He 0 1000 sccm, 0.1 100 Torr, 350 600 , 100 1000 W

12.

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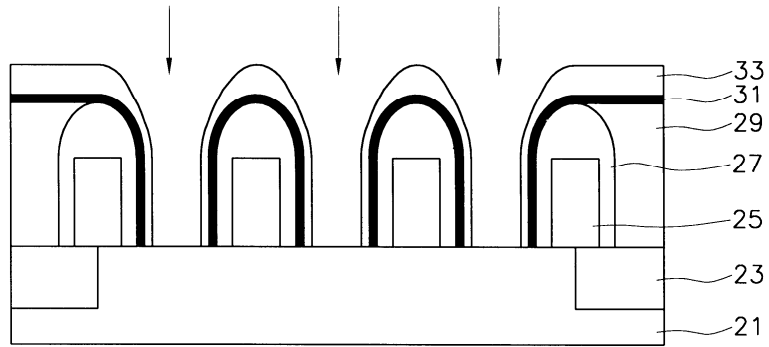
PE-USG 300 1000 가 50 %

- 9      **13.** , ,
- 13      **14.** , , NF<sub>3</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> 가 , NF<sub>3</sub> 10 50 s  
 ccm, O<sub>2</sub> 30 300 sccm, He 100 2000 sccm, 1 200 W, 1mTorr
- 13      **15.** , , HF , 50 500 50  
 100
- 14      **16.** , , NF<sub>3</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> 가 , NF<sub>3</sub> 10 50 s  
 ccm, O<sub>2</sub> 30 300 sccm, He 100 2000 sccm, 1 200 W, 1mTorr
- 13      **17.** , ,
- 17      **18.** , ,
- 17      **19.** , , RTP
- 19      **20.** , , 5 150slm 1 200 Torr , 750  
 950 5 30
- 19      **21.** , , RTP , RTP 950  
 10 100 /
- 1      **22.** , , DCS-H<sub>2</sub> - HCl 가 , 75  
 0 950 5 150 Torr, DCS 0.1 1 slm , HCl 0.1 1.0 slm , H<sub>2</sub>  
 30 150 slm
- 1      **23.** , , MS-H<sub>2</sub> - HCl , 750  
 950 5 150 Torr, MS (monosilane) 0.1 1 slm , HCl 0.5 5.0 slm ,  
 H<sub>2</sub> 30 150 slm
- 1      **24.** , , Si<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub> + Cl<sub>2</sub> + H<sub>2</sub> ,  
 1 10 sccm, 0 5 sccm, 0 20 sccm, 600 800
- 1      **25.** , , 1 10% PH<sub>3</sub> 가 H<sub>2</sub> 가
- 25      **26.** , , GeH<sub>4</sub> 가 0 10 sccm
- 1      **27.** , , UHVCVD SEG UHVCV  
 D



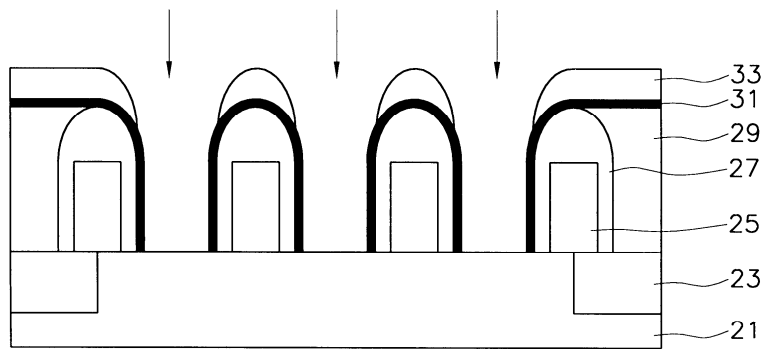
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반응성 이온 식각

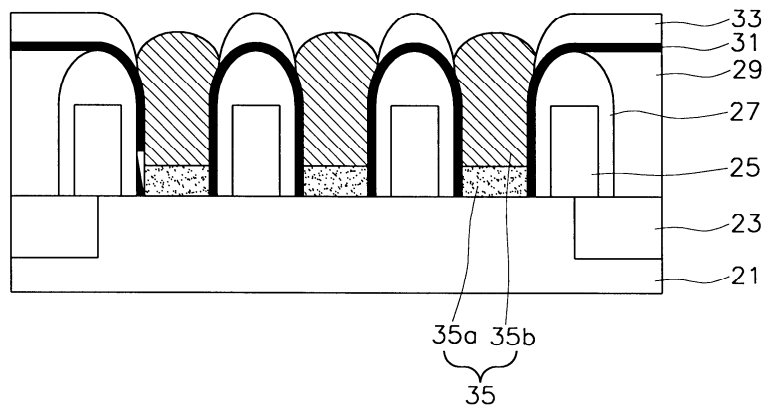


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습식 식각



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