

(19) (KR)  
(12) (B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
G06K 1/12

(45)  
(11)  
(24)

2003 06 18  
10-0388061  
2003 06 04

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2002-0062018  
2002 07 25

(73) 가 161

(72)

126 402

127 1006

201 301

101 1502

1 351 105

131 1002

(74)  
:

(54) 4-

3 가 3 ; , 3 ; 4- ; exclusive-OR

(Galois Field)

4- 4-

2

4- , , ,

1 4- ,  
 2 4- , 3a  
 3b 4- ,  
 4 4- ,  
 5 4- ,  
 6 4- ,  
 7a 7b , 4- ,  
 8 4- ,  
 9a 9b 4- , 10 2  
 , 4- ,

\* \*  
 101 :  
 102 : ,  
 103 : 104 :  
 105 :  
 201 : CCD , CMOS-CCD 202 :  
 203 : 204 : 205 :  
 206 : 207 :  
 208 : 209 :  
 210 : ( )  
 211 : 가 212 : 213 :  
 214 :

/ , , ,  
 , , ,  
 PLANET , 가 USPS , POSTNET  
 , , POSTNET  
 , 가 2 가 ,  
 , 가 가

가 2

가 4- 4가 가

(Descender) (Ascender), (Tracker),

4 가 5 5

1 4 (1 ) 가 , 4

17 78 (1 ), ( 4 ) , 4

가

가 가 가 가 가 가

(Reed) (Solomon) (Reed Solomon)

2 BCH(Bose - Chadhuri - Hocquenghem) RS(Reed - Solomon) RS

( ) ( ) 가 (Reed Solomon) 가 가

가 가

4- 4- 4- 4- 4- 4-

2

4- 가 4- 4-

4- 4-

1 ; 3 ; 4-

3 가 3 ; 3 ;

(Galois Field) ; exclusive-OR

4- 4- 2 ;

4- 2 ;



2

4-

가

, 2 10 (line) 2 (skip) (pixel) 2  
4-

가 , 4- 가 ( )  
4-

4- 가 , 가

가 , 가

가

가 (Reed Solomon)

가 가 가 , 12 13 가 3  
6

가 가 4 가 ,

5 , 1 (H=0, A=1, D=2, T=3) (syndrome) 가

가 4-

1 4-

( ID(Identification Number ( ), ID, )가 , 가 (101)

(102) (103) , ,

( ) (Modulo) N , 6

1) ( 123-456 123456)

2) 64<sup>3</sup>

3) 2) ( 1)

4) 2) 3) , 64<sup>2</sup>

5) 3),4) , 64<sup>0</sup> [

1] [ 1]

1

$$\begin{aligned}
 Num_{(d3)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{10}}{64^3}\right) \\
 Num_{(d2)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{64^3\left(\frac{Num_{10}}{64^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{64^2}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{10}}{64^2} - 64Num_{(d3)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d1)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{64^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64^2} - Num_{(d2)}\right)}{64^1}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64} - 64Num_{(d2)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d0)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{64^1\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)}}{64^1} - Num_{(d1)}\right)}{64^0}\right) = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 64Num_{(d1)})
 \end{aligned}$$

[ 1 ]

		연산 결과			
	적용 값	1 자리	2 자리	3 자리	4 자리
우편번호 6자리	999999	3,8147	52,14	8,9844	63
바의 값		3	52	8	63
바의 총 개수		4-state 1바	4-state 3바	4-state 2바	4-state 3바

가 12 ~ 18 ( 4 3, 4 )

9 , , 26

- $V_n = b_n 27^n + \dots + b_3 27^3 + b_2 27^2 + b_1 27^1 + b_0 27^0$  .( )
- $V_n$  N,,, 5,4,3,2,1  $64^n, \dots, 64^0$  , 4
- [ 2 ]  $V_{4n}$   $V_n$  [ 2 ]
- 2)  $V_{Rest}$   $V_n$

2

$$\begin{aligned}
 Num_{(d3)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Rest}}{64^3}\right) \\
 Num_{(d2)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{64^3\left(\frac{V_{An,Rest}}{64^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{64^2}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{An,Rest}}{64^2} - 64Num_{(d3)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d1)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{64^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64^2} - Num_{(d2)}\right)}{64^1}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64} - 64Num_{(d2)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d0)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{64^1\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)}}{64^1} - Num_{(d1)}\right)}{64^0}\right) = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 64Num_{(d1)})
 \end{aligned}$$

UVMLZ , (1) , 가  
 (2)  $27^4 \times 21 + 27^3 \times 22 + 27^2 \times 13 + 27^1 \times 12 + 26 = 11,603,114$   
 (3) (2) 16 , 2 11

(4) (2) 6 , 6 3 64  
 603 9, 27 , 3 114 1, 50

ar( $V_2=27$ ), 2 bar( $V_1=1$ ), 3 bar( $V_0=50$ ) , 4 State 2 bar( $V_4=11$ ), 2 bar( $V_3=9$ ), 3 b  
 , 4- 4, 3 , 12 5 15 ~ 20 가  
 , 12 5 4 6 0 ~ 48

- $V_n = b_n 50^n + \dots + b_3 50^3 + b_2 50^2 + b_1 50^1 + b_0 50^0$  .( )
- $V_n$  N,,, 5,4,3,2  $256^3, \dots, 256^0$  , 4
- [ 3 ]  $V_{4n}$   $V_n$  4

3

$$\begin{aligned}
 Num_{(d3)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{An}}{256}\right) \\
 Num_{(d2)} &= \text{int}\frac{256\left(\frac{V_{An}}{256} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{256} = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{An}}{256} - 256Num_{(d3)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d1)} &= \text{int}\frac{256\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{256} - Num_{(d2)}\right)}{256} = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{256} - 256Num_{(d2)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d0)} &= \text{int}\frac{256\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)}}{256} - Num_{(d1)}\right)}{256} = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 256Num_{(d1)})
 \end{aligned}$$

3) 가 2) , [ 3] , 가 , 256 ,  
 4] , V Rest V n [

4

$$\begin{aligned}
 Num_{(d3)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Rest}}{64^3}\right) \\
 Num_{(d2)} &= \text{int}\frac{64^3\left(\frac{V_{Rest}}{64^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{64^2} = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Rest}}{64^2} - 64Num_{(d3)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d1)} &= \text{int}\frac{64^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64^2} - Num_{(d2)}\right)}{64^1} = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64} - 64Num_{(d2)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d0)} &= \text{int}\frac{64^1\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)}}{64^1} - Num_{(d1)}\right)}{64^0} = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 64Num_{(d1)})
 \end{aligned}$$

(1) ( 23 b<sub>3</sub> , 22 b<sub>2</sub> , 38 b<sub>1</sub> , 37 b<sub>0</sub> 가 가  
 )  
 (2) 50<sup>3</sup> x 23 + 50<sup>2</sup> x 22 + 50<sup>1</sup> x 38 + 37 = 2,931,937  
 (3) (2) 4 2,931 256<sup>2</sup>  
 (4) (3) 256  
 (5) (4) 256 , (3) (4)  
 (6) (2) 3 937 256 , (3) (4)  
 4- 2 bar(V<sub>3</sub>=1), 4 bar(V<sub>2</sub>=213), 1 bar(V<sub>1</sub>=3), 4 bar(V<sub>0</sub>=42)  
 , 11 2 , 4 8, 6  
 16 ~ 12 가 , , 11

(103)

$$\left( \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{matrix} \right) \quad (104)$$

(106)

(105)

(107)

(108)

(109)

2 4- 4- 4- , 4- 2

CD 가 , CCD , CCD , CMOS-C  
 2 (202)

(203)

(20)

3) 2

(204)

(204)

(203)

(205) 2  
 (205) 가 (206)  
 가 (208)  
 4-  
 가 (207)  
 8) 가 (209) (208) 가 (207) (20)  
 ( ) 가 (210) 가 (208)  
 가 (214) ( ) 가 (210) (215)  
 (216)  
 (212) (207) (209) 가  
 가 (211) 가 (215) 가 (216)  
 가 (213) (214) 가  
 ( ) (210) (214)  
 2  
 (217)가 CCD CMOS-CCD(201)  
 , LED(219)  
 (218)  
 CCD CMOS-CCD(201) LED(219) 가 (218)  
 가 LED(219)  
 4- 3a 3b  
 4- 3a 3b 4  
 4- 1 가 (305)  
 (301, 302) (306), (307) [ 5]

5

$$g(x) = (1+x)(1+x^2)(1+x^3)(1+x^4)$$

$$=x^4 + a^{19}x^3 + a^{41}x^2 + a^{24}x + a^{10}$$

[ 5] ( )'  
 (Galois Field)' GF(64) 16 ( 3) 16  
 [ 5] ( ) ( 1)  
 (304)



(405) , 가 (406) (406)  
( 가) (407) , ( )  
(408) , 2 , (410), (409)  
(411). ,  
(412) .  
가 , 가  
가 , 가  
2 4-  
(413) (413) .  
가 , (414) . (414)  
(415) (415) 가 13 , 가 (416),  
(417) , 가(Reject) (418)  
가 12 4 , (420) , (415), (416)  
(420) , 4 (421) (421)  
(421) 4 (422)  
(423), (YES),  
(426), (427)  
(423) ,  
(424) , (421) 4가 ,  
6 4-  
6 5 (Reed Solomon)  
(501) , 4-  
2 0 ~ 9 (502) , 9  
2 , 1 , 2가 , 0 1  
가 (503), (504) , (505) ,  
(507). , 가 (506) , 가  
(503) , (508).  
(508) 4  
(509) , 가 5 가 12 (510) ,  
(509) (510) (511) , 가  
(506) (507) , 4 (512)  
) Exclusive  
-OR (513) , Recursive Extension Inverse transform  
(514) , (514)  
(506) (507) ,  
(516) (517) ,

6

- o 곱셈연산,  $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s})$ 
  - 1)  $Temp_1 = 0$  이면  $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) = 0$
  - 2)  $s = 0$  이면  $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) = 0$
  - 3)  $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) = (Temp_1 - 1) + (s - 1) + 1$   
 $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) \geq GF_{NUM}$  이면  $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) = GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) - (GF_{NUM} + 1)$

- o 나눗셈 연산,  $GF_{DIV}(Temp_{1,s})$ 
  - 1)  $Temp_1 = 0$  이면  $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) = 0$
  - 2)  $s = 0$  이면 Error
  - 3)  $GF_{DIV}(Temp_{1,s}) = (Temp_1 - 1) - (s - 1)$   
 $GF_{DIV}(Temp_{1,s}) < 0$  이면  $GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) = GF_{MUL}(Temp_{1,s}) + (GF_{NUM} - 1)$

7

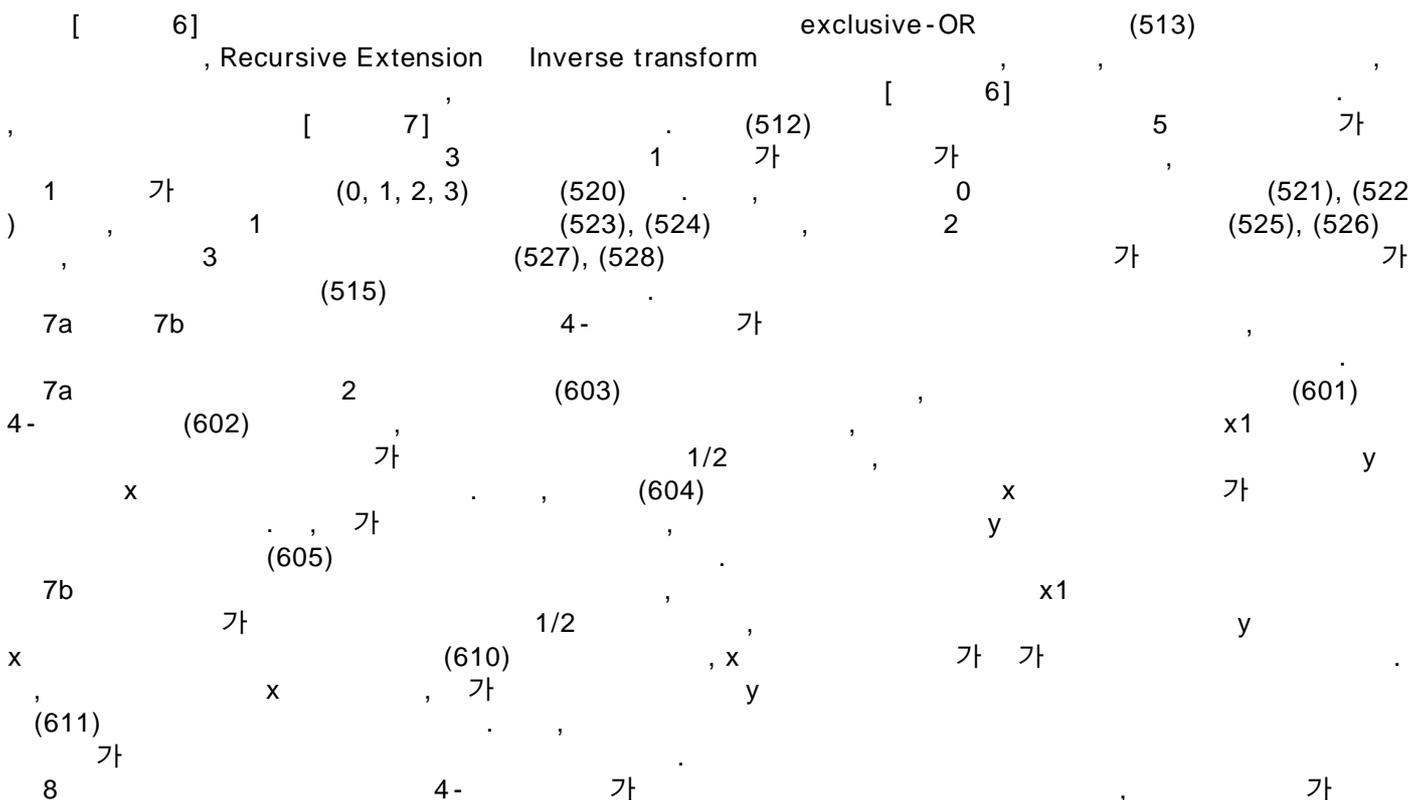
$$Temp[j] = \sum_{i=0}^{D/3} [\sum_{i=0}^2 b_i 4^i - 1]$$

∴ 만일  $b_i = 4$  이면,  $Temp[j] = 64, D_i =$  수신된 Symbology의 총길이  
 Error Symbology (value)



$$Syndrome[s] = \sum_{s=0}^{GF_{sum}-1} \sum_{i=0}^{D/3} [GF_{sum}(GF_{mul}(GF_{sum}(Temp_{2[s]}, D_i), s), D)]$$

$\oplus Temp_{2[s]}|_{i=0} = 0$ 
Exclusive-OR<sub>(16)</sub>



7a 7b  
1

, "790" " "  
가

4-

9a 9b

4- 가

4-

9a 7a 7b

(802)가

가

(812), (813)  
(814)

2, 3

7a 7b

9b

4-

7a 7b

(815)

(817)

(822)

10

4-

(901, 903)  
YU, YL, YMU, YML  
, YL1 YML

(F) (T)  
YU1 YL1

(U1) (L1)

2

4-

2

가

가

가

, 4-

가

2

, CMOS-CCD

CMOS-CCD

4-

가

가

PC

4-

, PDA,

PDA

가

가

가

(57)

1.

;

;

4-

, 3  
;

3

가

3

(Galois Field)

exclusive-OR

;

4-

4-

2.

1

(Modulo) 64

256

64

64,

4-

3.

2

가

64<sup>3</sup>

64<sup>3</sup>

64<sup>2</sup>

64<sup>1</sup>, 64<sup>0</sup>

4-

4.

3

가

[ 1 ]

4-

[ 1 ]

$$Num_{(d3)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{10}}{64^3}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d2)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^3\left(\frac{Num_{10}}{64^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{64^2}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{10} - 64Num_{(d3)}}{64^2}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d1)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64^2} - Num_{(d2)}\right)}{64^1}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - 64Num_{(d2)}}{64}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d0)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^1\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)}}{64^1} - Num_{(d1)}\right)}{64^0}\right) = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 64Num_{(d1)})$$

5.

2

가

64<sup>3</sup>, ... 64<sup>0</sup>

4

4-

6.

5

[ 2 ]

4-

[ 2 ]

$$V_n = b_n 27^n + \dots + b_3 27^3 + b_2 27^2 + b_1 27^1 + b_0 27^0$$

7.

6

가

[ 3 ]

4-

[ 3 ]

$$Num_{(d3)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Rest}}{64^3}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d2)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^3\left(\frac{V_{AnRest}}{64^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{64^2}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{AnRest} - 64Num_{(d3)}}{64^2}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d1)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)}}{64^2} - Num_{(d2)}\right)}{64^1}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - 64Num_{(d2)}}{64}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d0)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^1\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)}}{64^1} - Num_{(d1)}\right)}{64^0}\right) = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 64Num_{(d1)})$$

, V<sub>4n</sub> V<sub>n</sub> 4

, V<sub>Rest</sub> V<sub>n</sub>

8.

2 , 가 , 256<sup>3</sup>, ... 256<sup>0</sup> , 4- 4

9.

8 , [ 4] 4-

[ 4]  

$$V_n = b_n 50^n + \dots + b_3 50^3 + b_2 50^2 + b_1 50^1 + b_0 50^0$$
, n , b

10.

9 , 가 [ 5] 4-

[ 5]

$$Num_{(d3)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{4n}}{256^3}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d2)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{256^3\left(\frac{V_{4n}}{256^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{256^2}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{4n} - 256^3 Num_{(d3)}}{256^2}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d1)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{256^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - Num_{(d2)}}{256^2}\right)}{256^1}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - 256 Num_{(d2)}}{256}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d0)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{256\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)} - Num_{(d1)}}{256}\right)}{256^0}\right) = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 256 Num_{(d1)})$$

, V<sub>4n</sub> V<sub>n</sub> 4 , V<sub>Rest</sub> V<sub>n</sub>

11.

10 , 가 256 , 가 [ 5] , 가 [ 6] 4-

[ 6]

$$Num_{(d3)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Rest}}{64^3}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d2)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^3\left(\frac{V_{Rest}}{64^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{64^2}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Rest} - 64^3 Num_{(d3)}}{64^2}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d1)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - Num_{(d2)}}{64^2}\right)}{64^1}\right) = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - 64 Num_{(d2)}}{64}\right)$$

$$Num_{(d0)} = \text{int}\left(\frac{64^1\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)} - Num_{(d1)}}{64^1}\right)}{64^0}\right) = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 64 Num_{(d1)})$$

, V<sub>4n</sub> V<sub>n</sub> 4 , V<sub>Rest</sub> V<sub>n</sub>

12.

1 , [ 7] , GF(64)

[ 7]

$$g(x) = (1+x)(1+x^2)(1+x^3)(1+x^4)$$

$$= x^4 + \alpha^{19} x^3 + \alpha^{41} x^2 + \alpha^{24} x + \alpha^{10}$$

13.

2





$$\begin{aligned}
 Num_{(d3)} &= \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Res}}{64^3}\right) \\
 Num_{(d2)} &= \text{int}\frac{64^3\left(\frac{V_{Res}}{64^3} - Num_{(d3)}\right)}{64^2} = \text{int}\left(\frac{V_{Res}}{64^2} - 64Num_{(d3)}\right) \\
 Num_{(d1)} &= \text{int}\frac{64^2\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - Num_{(d2)}}{64^2}\right)}{64^1} = \text{int}\left(\frac{Num_{(d3)} - 64Num_{(d2)}}{64}\right) \\
 Num_{(d0)} &= \text{int}\frac{64^1\left(\frac{Num_{(d2)} - Num_{(d1)}}{64^1}\right)}{64^0} = \text{int}(Num_{(d2)} - 64Num_{(d1)})
 \end{aligned}$$

25.

23 , [ 13] 4-

[ 13]

$$V_n = b_n 50^n + \dots + b_3 50^3 + b_2 50^2 + b_1 50^1 + b_0 50^0$$

26.

1 ; 1 ;  
 2 ; 2 , 3 4- , 3 가 3 3  
 ; 3 , (Galois Field) 4 ;  
 exclusive-OR

27.

26 , , , (Modulo) 64 4- , 64, 4-  
 2 , , , 256 64

28.

26 , , [ 14] , GF(64)  
 4 ,

[ 14]

$$g(x) = (1+x)(1+x^2)(1+x^3)(1+x^4)$$

$$= x^4 + a^{19}x^3 + a^{41}x^2 + a^{24}x + a^{10}$$

29.

28 , [ 14] ,  
 GF(64) 16 , 16 exclusive-OR [ 1] [ 2]  
 4-

[ 1]

Index	16 BIT	HEX	EXP
0	(0 0 0 0 0 0)	0x00	NULL
1	(1 0 0 0 0 0)	0x20	$a^0$
2	(0 1 0 0 0 0)	0x10	$a$
3	(0 0 1 0 0 0)	0x08	$a^2$
4	(0 0 0 1 0 0)	0x04	$a^3$
...			
60	(1 0 1 1 1 1)	0x2f	$a^{59}$
61	(1 0 0 1 1 1)	0x27	$a^{60}$
62	(1 0 0 0 1 1)	0x23	$a^{61}$
63	(1 0 0 0 0 1)	0x21	$a^{62}$

[ 2 ]

BIT	HEX	BTI	EXP	INDEX
(0 0 0 0 0 0)	0x00	0	-1	-1
(0 0 0 0 0 1)	0x01	1	$a^5$	5
(0 0 0 0 1 0)	0x02	2	$a^4$	4
(0 0 0 0 1 1)	0x03	3	$a^{10}$	10
.....				
(1 1 1 1 0 0)	0x3c	60	$a^{18}$	18
(1 1 1 1 0 1)	0x3d	61	$a^{40}$	40
(1 1 1 1 1 0)	0x3e	62	$a^{26}$	56
(1 1 1 1 1 1)	0x3f	63	$a^{28}$	58

30.

1 ; 2 ,  
 1 ; ,  
 1 2 2 ; ,  
 ; 3 ,  
 , 가 4 ;  
 4 , 가 ,  
 5 ; 가 , 가  
 6 ; 가 , 가  
 가 , , 가

31.

30 ,  
 6 ,  
 5 가 , , , 가 4-

32.

30 , 가 가 가 , 가 4-

33.

30 , 가 4-  
 2 , 가 4-

34.

30 5 , , 가  
 , , , 가  
 8 가 8 ; , , 가  
 8 가 9 4- .

35.

30 2 , , 10 ;  
 , , 가  
 11 ; , ,  
 12 4- .

36.

35 , , , 가  
 13 가 13 ; , , 가  
 14 ; , ,  
 15 x,y 4- .

37.

36 , , 16 ;  
 4-  
 2 17 ;  
 , 가 ,  
 2 18 ; 가 , , 19  
 ; 19 , , 1/2  
 22 ; , ,  
 20 , , 4- .  
 가 23

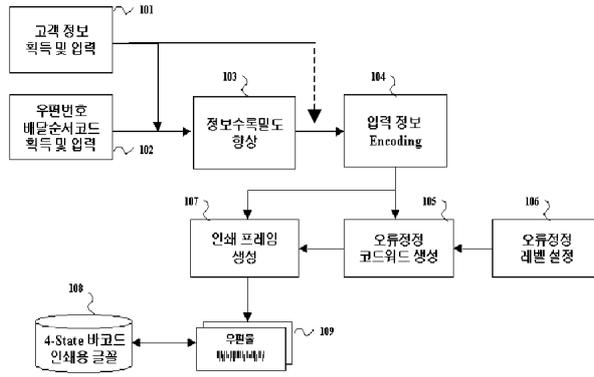
38.

30 , , 24 ; , 5 가 , 1  
 24 , 2 가 , 2 가 , 1  
 1 가 , 0,1,2,3 ,  
 4- 25

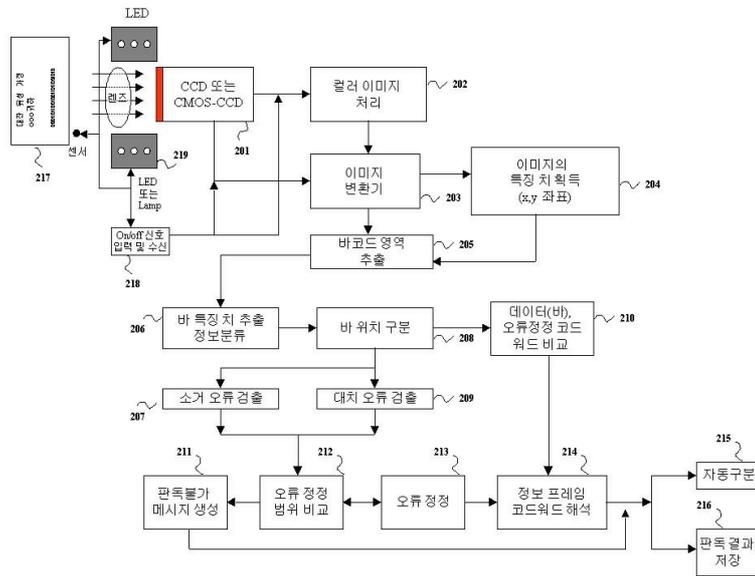
39.

30 , , 26 ; , ,  
 2 , , ,  
 4- 27 ; , ,  
 4- 가 28 4- .

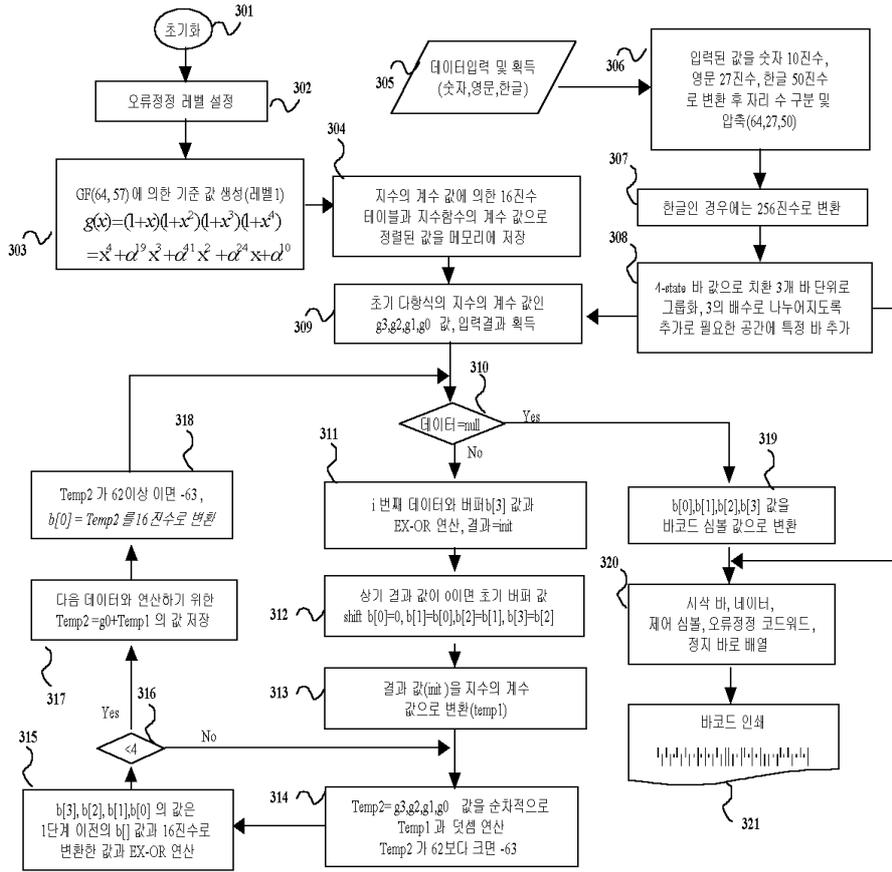
1



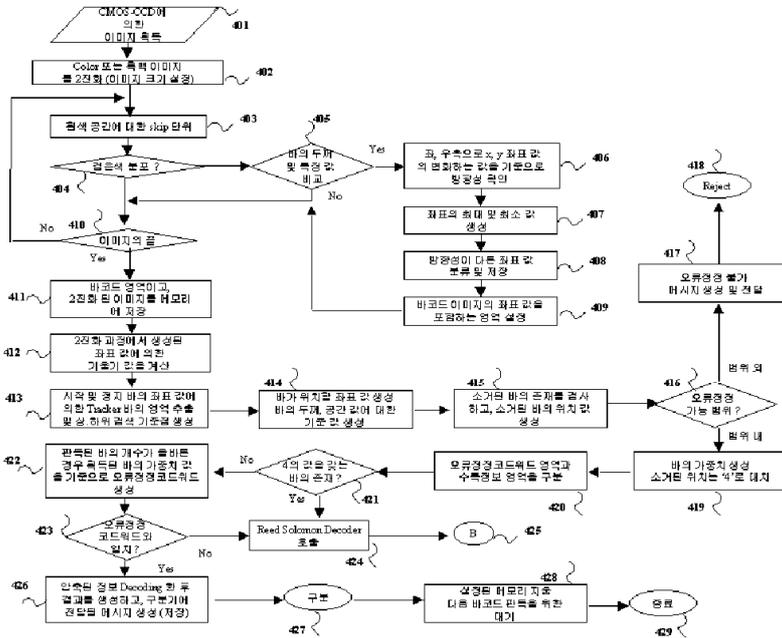
2



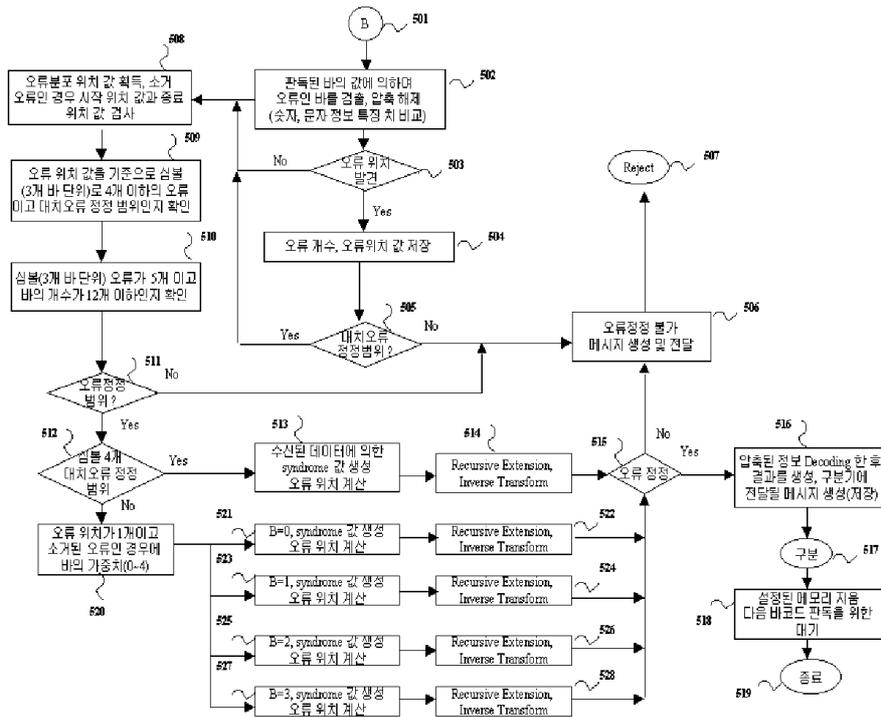
4



5

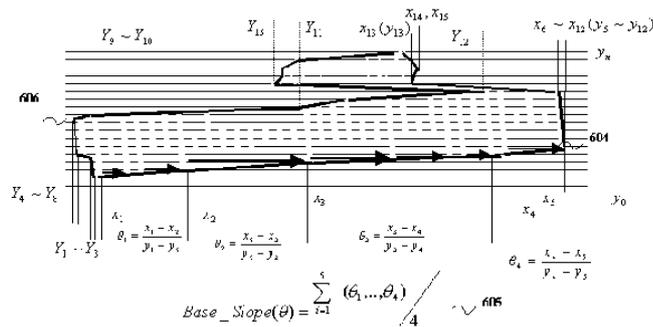


6



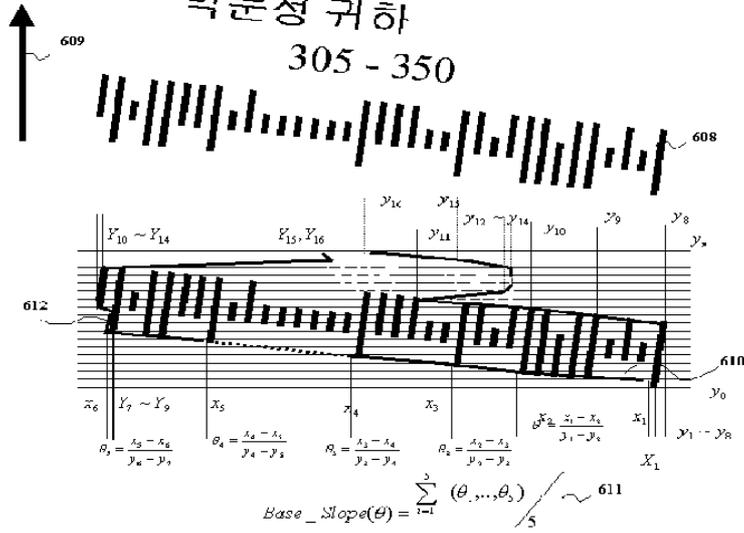
7a

대전시 유성구 가정동 161  
 ETRI 우정자동화팀 ~ 601  
 박문성 귀하

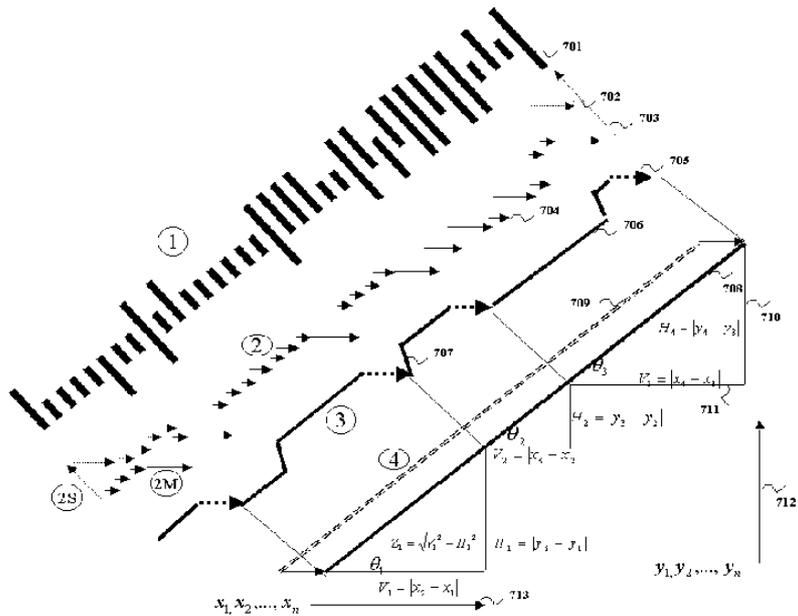


7b

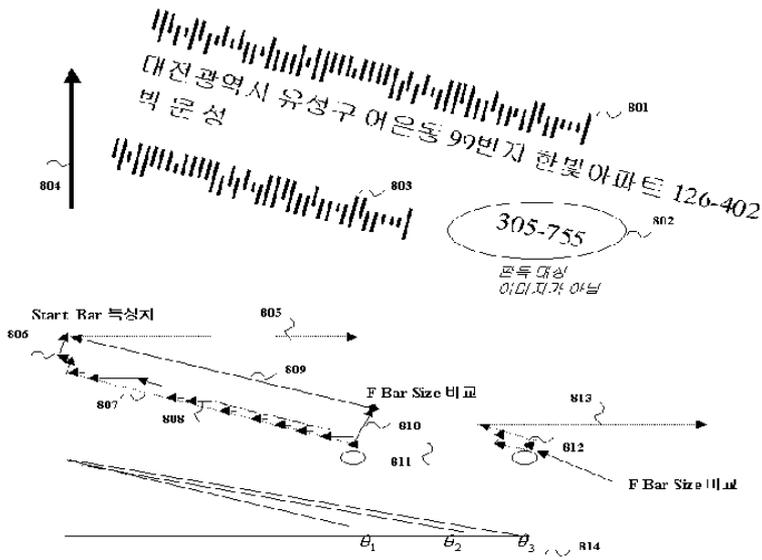
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 한국전자통신연구원 ~ 607  
 우정자동화팀  
 박문성 귀하  
 305 - 350



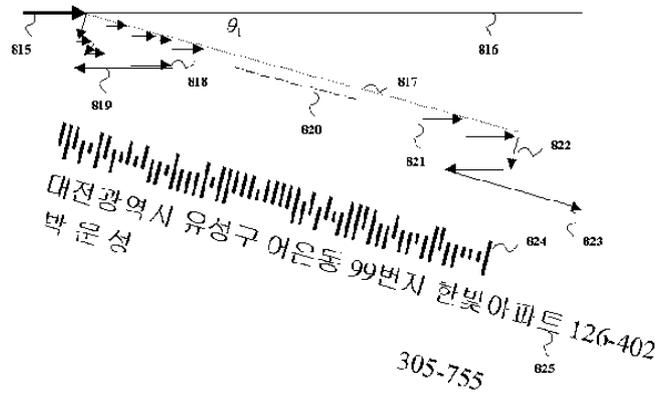
8



9a



9b



10

