

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization





(10) International Publication Number WO 2018/128685 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification: G01N 33/28 (2006.01) B01D 35/143 (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2017/059905

(22) International Filing Date:

03 November 2017 (03.11.2017)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

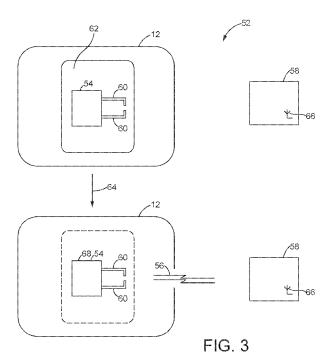
15/355,576

18 November 2016 (18.11.2016) US

- (71) Applicant: CATERPILLAR INC. [US/US]; 100 N.E. Adams Street, Peoria, IL 61629-9510 (US).
- (72) Inventors: SPENGLER, Philip, C.; 133 Camelin Drive, Washington, IL 61571 (US). RIES, Jeffrey, R.; 1330 N. Independence Court, Metamora, IL 61548 (US). ABI-AKAR, Hind; 825 W. Kensington Drive, Peoria, IL 61614 (US).

- (74) Agent: FISHER, Bart, A. et al.; Caterpillar Inc., 100 NE Adams Street AH9510, Peoria, IL 61629-9510 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DJ, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IR, IS, JO, JP, KE, KG, KH, KN, KP, KR, KW, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SA, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, ST, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV,

(54) Title: SENSING SYSTEM FOR DETECTING MACHINE FLUID DEGRADATION



(57) **Abstract:** A sensing system (52) for detecting degradation of a machine fluid (12) is disclosed. The sensing system (52) may comprise a tag (54) having electrical contacts (60). The tag (54) may be configured to transmit a wireless signal (56) when the electrical contacts (60) are in electrical communication. The sensing system (52) may further comprise a dissolvable element (62) separating the electrical contacts (60) and obstructing electrical communication between the electrical contacts (60). The dissolvable element (62) may be configured to dissolve and allow electrical communication between the electrical contacts (60) when an acid content of the machine fluid (12) reaches a level indicative of the degradation of the machine fluid (12).





MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, KM, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report (Art. 21(3))
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 23 August 2018 (23.08.2018)

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No PCT/US2017/059905

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER INV. G01N33/28 B01D35/143

ADD.

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

F01M G01N B01D

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data

C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
А	US 4 675 662 A (KONDO KENJI [JP] ET AL) 23 June 1987 (1987-06-23) abstract; figures 1,3	1-11
Α	WO 2007/051216 A2 (AC2T RES GMBH [AT]; AGOSTON ATTILA [AT]; JAKOBY BERNHARD [AT]) 10 May 2007 (2007-05-10) abstract; figure 8	1-11
Α	WO 00/45145 A2 (WENMAN RICHARD A [US]) 3 August 2000 (2000-08-03) page 9, line 19 - page 10, line 33	1-11
A	US 2003/046985 A1 (SCHOESS JEFFREY N [US]) 13 March 2003 (2003-03-13) abstract; figure 1	1-10

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	X See patent family annex.
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art "&" document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
20 July 2018	02/08/2018
Name and mailing address of the ISA/ European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Gilow, Christoph

1

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2017/059905

A US 2006/230833 A1 (LIU JAMES Z [US] ET AL) 1-10 19 October 2006 (2006-10-19) abstract; figure 9

1

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No
PCT/US2017/059905

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 4675662 A	23-06-1987	NONE	
WO 2007051216 A2	10-05-2007	AT 502876 A1 EP 1943496 A2 WO 2007051216 A2	15-06-2007 16-07-2008 10-05-2007
WO 0045145 A2	03-08-2000	CA 2359230 A1 EP 1379886 A2 US 6577140 B1 WO 0045145 A2	03-08-2000 14-01-2004 10-06-2003 03-08-2000
US 2003046985 A1	13-03-2003	NONE	
US 2006230833 A1	19-10-2006	CN 101198865 A EP 1869447 A1 KR 20070120602 A US 2006230833 A1 WO 2006112915 A1	11-06-2008 26-12-2007 24-12-2007 19-10-2006 26-10-2006