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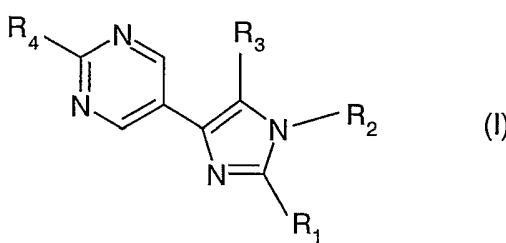
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(54) Title: NOVEL HERBICIDES



(57) Abstract: Compounds of formula (I), wherein the substituents are as defined in claim 1, are suitable for use as herbicides.

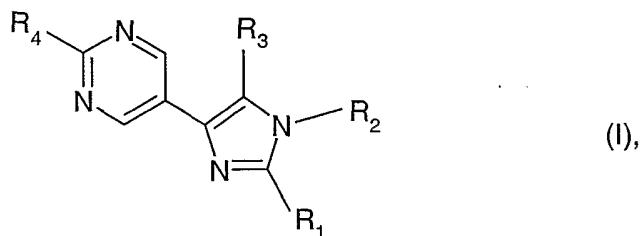
Novel herbicides

The present invention relates to novel, herbicidally active pyrimidino-imidazoles, to processes for their preparation, to compositions comprising those compounds, and to their use in controlling weeds, especially in crops of useful plants, or in inhibiting plant growth.

Pyrimidino-imidazoles are described, for example, as intermediates for the synthesis of angiotensin II antagonists in WO 95/22543 and also as antibacterials in WO 03/004509 and WO 02/083111.

Novel pyrimidino-imidazoles that have herbicidal and growth-inhibiting properties have now been found.

The present invention accordingly relates to compounds of formula I



wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆-alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may contain a further hetero atom selected from N, O and S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkyl-

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S(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio, C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, -Q or -A-Q;

R₂ is hydrogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, formyl, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl; C₁-C₆alkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy; C₁-C₆alkoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkyl-

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amino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₂-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, -Q or -A-Q;

R₃ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may be interrupted by N, O or S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)-S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆

alkylsulfonyloxy, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{amino}$; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{amino}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy-C}_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy-C}_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy-C}_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyloxy}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy-C}_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyloxy}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy-C}_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy-C}_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{-}C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{-}C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{-}C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyloxy}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{-}C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyloxy}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{-}C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylS(O)}_m\text{-}C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino-C}_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylcarbonyl}$; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylcarbonyl}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy-carbonyl}$; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxycarbonyl}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylcarbonyloxy}$; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylcarbonyloxy}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; formylamino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylcarbonylamino}$; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylcarbonylamino}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylaminocarbonyl}$; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylaminocarbonyl}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylaminocarbonyl}$ wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylaminocarbonyl}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; $C_2\text{-}C_6\text{alkenyl}$, halo- $C_2\text{-}C_6\text{alkenyl}$, $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkenyloxy}$, halo- $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkenyloxy}$, $(C_2\text{-}C_6\text{alkenyl})\text{S(O)}_m$, $(\text{halo-}C_2\text{-}C_6\text{alkenyl})\text{S(O)}_m$, $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkenylamino}$, halo- $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkenylamino}$, $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{dialkenylamino}$ wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo- $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{dialkenylamino}$ wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{cycloalkyl}$; $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{cycloalkyl}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; tri($C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$)silyl; tri($C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$ or by formyl; pentafluorothio, $C_2\text{-}C_6\text{alkynyl}$; $C_2\text{-}C_6\text{alkynyl}$ substituted by halogen, amino, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$, hydroxy, cyano, $C_1\text{-}C_4\text{alkoxy}$, tri($C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$)silyl or by formyl; $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkynyloxy}$, halo- $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkynyloxy}$, $(C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkynyl})\text{S(O)}_m$, $(\text{halo-}C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkynyl})\text{S(O)}_m$, $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkynylamino}$, halo- $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{alkynylamino}$, $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{dialkynylamino}$ wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, or halo- $C_3\text{-}C_6\text{dialkynylamino}$ wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different;

R_4 is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkyl}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy}$, halo- $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkoxy}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{alkylamino}$, $C_1\text{-}C_6\text{dialkylamino}$ wherein

the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl, C₂-C₆alkynyl; or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl;

A is C₁-C₄alkylene; C₁-C₄alkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxyalkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄oxyalkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄aminoalkylene; C₁-C₄aminoalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄thioalkylene; C₁-C₄thioalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl;

formyl; C₂-C₄alkenylene; C₂-C₄alkenylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₄alkynylene; C₂-C₄alkynylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; O, S, NH, formylamino, C₁-C₄alkylamino, S(O)_m, oxysulfonyl, sulfonyloxy, aminosulfonyl, sulfonylamino, carbonyl, oxycarbonyl, carboxyloxy, oxycarbonyloxy, carbonylamino, aminocarbonyl, aminocarbonyloxy, oxycarbonylamino or aminocarbonylaminol;

Q is aryl, aryl substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)-S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-carbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl-amino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or

different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆-alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆-dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenyl-amino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆-dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, or Q is a monocyclic heterocycle, or a monocyclic heterocycle substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkyl-amino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆-alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl-amino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by

formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆-dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)-S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)-S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, and

m is 0, 1 or 2, and also to

enantiomers, mixtures of enantiomers, tautomers, mixtures of tautomers, agrochemically acceptable salts of compounds of formula I, N-oxides of those compounds and enantiomers, mixtures of enantiomers, tautomers, mixtures of tautomers and agrochemically acceptable salts thereof, with the exclusion of 5-(2-butyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine, 5-(5-ethyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine hydrochloride, N-[5-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-propyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl]-pyrimidin-2-yl]-acetamide dihydrochloride, 5-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine dihydrochloride and 4-(4-pyrimidin-5-yl-imidazol-1-yl)-butylamine.

In the compounds of formula I, alkyl, as a group *per se* or as a structural element in other substituents, for example in alkoxy, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkylcarbonyl, alkoxy carbonyl, alkylamino, alkoxyiminomethyl, alkylaminocarbonyl and alkylaminothiocarbonyl, is either straight-chain alkyl, that is to say, for example, methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl or hexyl, or branched alkyl, for example isopropyl, isobutyl, sec-butyl, tert-butyl, isopentyl, neopentyl or isoheptyl. The alkyl radicals may be substituted by one or more substituents such as halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano,

formyl or C₁-C₄alkoxy. In radicals such as dialkyl-, dialkenyl- or dialkynyl-amino, both the alkyl groups may have the number of carbon atoms specified in the definition.

Alkenyl, as a group *per se* or as a structural element in other substituents, for example in alkenyloxy, is either straight-chained, for example vinyl, 1-methylvinyl, allyl, 1-but enyl or 2-hexenyl, or branched, for example isopropenyl. The alkenyl radicals may be substituted by one or more substituents such as halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, formyl or C₁-C₄alkoxy.

Alkynyl, as a group *per se* or as a structural element in other substituents, for example in alkynyloxy, is either straight-chained, for example propargyl, 2-butynyl or 5-hexynyl, or branched, for example 2-ethynylpropyl or 2-propargylisopropyl. The alkynyl radicals may be substituted by one or more substituents such as halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl, formyl or C₁-C₄alkoxy.

C₃-C₆Cycloalkyl is cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl. The cycloalkyl radicals may be substituted by one or more radicals such as halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, formyl or C₁-C₄alkoxy. Alkylene, as a group *per se* or as a structural element in other groups, for example in haloalkylene, is either straight-chained, for example -CH₂CH₂-, -CH₂CH₂CH₂- or -CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂-, or branched, for example -CH(CH₃)-, -CH(C₂H₅)-, -C(CH₃)₂-, -CH(CH₃)CH₂- or -CH(CH₃)CH(CH₃)-. The alkylene radicals may be substituted by one or more radicals such as halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, formyl or C₁-C₄alkoxy.

Aryl is preferably phenyl or naphthyl, especially phenyl. The aryl radicals may be substituted by one or more radicals such as halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)-S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkyl-

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S(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-carbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, amino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆-alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆-dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different.

Among the heterocycles in the definitions of Q preference is given to 5- or 6-membered aromatic rings containing one to three hetero atoms especially selected from the group consisting of N, O and S. Preferred heterocycles are pyrazinyl, pyridyl(3'), pyridyl(2'), pyridyl(4'), pyrimidinyl(2'), pyrimidinyl(4'), pyrimidinyl(5'), pyridazinyl(3'), pyridazinyl(4'), thiazolyl(2'), thiazolyl(4'), thiazolyl(5'), pyrrolyl(2'), pyrrolyl(3'), pyrazolyl(3'), pyrazolyl(4'), pyrazolyl(5'), oxazolyl(2'), oxazolyl(4'), oxazolyl(5'), furyl(2'), furyl(3'), thienyl(2'), thienyl(3'), isothiazolyl(3'), isothiazolyl(4'), isothiazolyl(5'), isothiazolyl(3'), isothiazolyl(4'), isothiazolyl(5'),

triazolyl(3'), triazolyl(4'), triazolyl(5'), and also 3- to 7-membered non-aromatic heterocycles such as, especially, oxiranyl(2'), thiranyl(2'), aziridinyl(2'), oxetanyl(2'), oxetanyl(3'), thietanyl(2'), thietanyl(3'), azetidinyl(1'), azetidinyl(2'), azetidinyl(3'), tetrahydrofuranyl(2'), tetrahydrofuranyl(3'), 1,3-dioxolanyl(2'), 1,3-dioxolanyl(4'), tetrahydrothiophenyl(2'), tetrahydrothiophenyl(3'), tetramethylenesulfoxidyl(2'), tetramethylenesulfonyl(2'), 1,3-dithiolanyl(2'), pyrrolidinyl(1'), pyrrolidinyl(2'), pyrrolidinyl(3'), tetrahydropyranyl(2'), tetrahydropyranyl(3'), tetrahydropyranyl(4'), 1,3-dioxanyl(2'), 1,3-dioxanyl(4'), 1,3-dioxanyl(4'), pentamethylenesulfidyl(2'), pentamethylenesulfidyl(3'), pentamethylene-sulfidyl(4'), pentamethylenesulfoxidyl(2'), pentamethylenesulfonyl(2'), 1,3-dithianyl(2'), piperidyl(1'), piperidyl(2'), piperidyl(3'), piperidyl(4'), morpholinyl(4'), thiomorpholinyl(4'), oxepanyl(2') and hexamethyleneimino(1'). The heterocycles may be substituted by one or more radicals such as halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-carbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by

formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different.

The non-aromatic heterocycles may, in addition, contain one or more carbonyl groups, for example 2-pyrrolidonyl(1'), succinimidyl(1'), gamma-butyrolactonyl(3'), ethylene-carbonatyl(4'), tetrahydrothiophen-3-onyl(2'), tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-onyl(3'), tetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-onyl(3'), 2-piperidonyl(1'), epsilon-caprolactamyl(1').

Halogen, as a group *per se* or as a structural element in other substituents, for example in haloalkyl, haloalkenyl and haloalkynyl, is fluorine, chlorine, bromine or iodine, especially fluorine, chlorine or bromine, more especially fluorine or chlorine, very especially fluorine.

Halo-substituted substituents, such as haloalkyl, haloalkenyl and haloalkynyl, may be partially halogenated or perhalogenated, it being possible in the case of polyhalogenation for the halogen substituents to be the same or different. Examples of haloalkyl, as a group *per se* or as a structural element in other substituents such as haloalkenyl, are methyl substituted from one to three times by fluorine, chlorine and/or bromine, such as CHF₂ or CF₃; ethyl substituted from one to five times by fluorine, chlorine and/or bromine, such as CH₂CF₃, CF₂CF₃, CF₂CCl₃, CF₂CHCl₂, CF₂CHF₂, CF₂CFCl₂, CF₂CHBr₂, CF₂CHClF, CF₂CHBrF or CCIFCHClF; propyl or isopropyl substituted from one to seven times by fluorine, chlorine and/or bromine, such as CH₂CHBrCH₂Br, CF₂CHFCF₃, CH₂CF₂CF₃, CF(CF₃)₂ or CH(CF₃)₂; and butyl or one of its isomers substituted from one to nine times by

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fluorine, chlorine and/or bromine, such as $\text{CF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{CHFCF}_3$ or $\text{CH}_2(\text{CF}_2)_2\text{CF}_3$. Haloalkenyl is, for example, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CHCl}$, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CCl}_2$, $\text{CH}_2\text{CF}=\text{CF}_2$ or $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{Br}$. Haloalkynyl is, for example, $\text{CH}_2\text{C}\equiv\text{CF}$, $\text{CH}_2\text{C}\equiv\text{CCH}_2\text{Cl}$ or $\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_2\text{C}\equiv\text{CCH}_2\text{F}$.

Compounds of formula I having at least one basic centre are capable of forming acid addition salts. Those acid addition salts are formed, for example, with strong inorganic acids, such as mineral acids, e.g. perchloric acid, sulfuric acid, nitric acid, nitrous acid, a phosphoric acid or a hydrohalic acid, with strong organic carboxylic acids, such as substituted, e.g. halo-substituted, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkanecarboxylic acids, e.g. acetic acid, saturated or unsaturated dicarboxylic acids, e.g. oxalic, malonic, succinic, maleic, fumaric and phthalic acid, hydroxycarboxylic acids, e.g. ascorbic, lactic, malic, tartaric and citric acid, or benzoic acid, or with organic sulfonic acids, such as unsubstituted or substituted, e.g. halo-substituted, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4$ alkane- or aryl-sulfonic acids, e.g. methane- or p-toluene-sulfonic acid.

Furthermore, compounds of formula I having at least one acid group are capable of forming salts with bases. Suitable salts with bases are, for example, metal salts, such as alkali metal and alkaline earth metal salts, e.g. sodium, potassium and magnesium salts, and salts with ammonia or an organic amine, such as morpholine, piperidine, pyrrolidine, a mono-, di- or tri-lower alkylamine, e.g. ethyl-, diethyl-, triethyl- or dimethyl-propyl-amine, or a mono-, di- or tri-hydroxy-lower alkylamine, e.g. mono-, di- or tri-ethanolamine. In addition, corresponding internal salts may optionally be formed.

Preferred compounds of formula I are those wherein the substituent R_4 is hydrogen.

A further group of preferred compounds of formula I comprises those wherein R_4 is hydrogen and R_3 is halogen or methyl.

Preference is also given to those compounds wherein R_4 is hydrogen and R_1 is halogen, halo- $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkyl or $(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6\text{alkyl})\text{S(O)}_m$, wherein m is 0, 1 or 2.

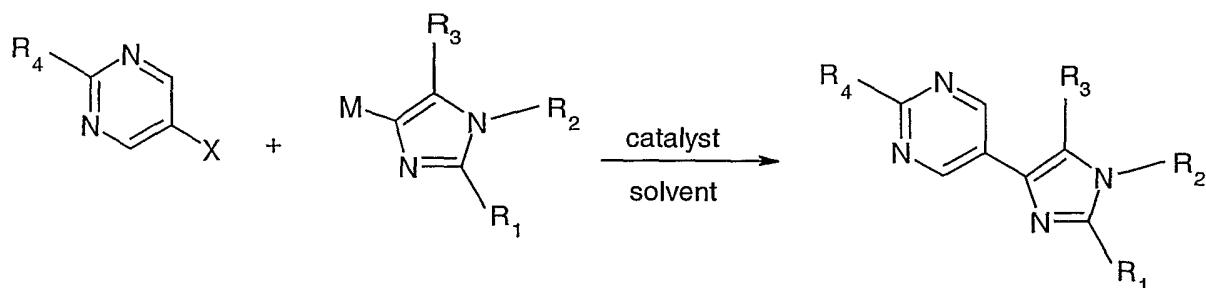
Preference is moreover given to compounds wherein R_4 is hydrogen, R_3 is bromine, chlorine or methyl, and R_1 is halogen, halo- $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkyl or $(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6\text{alkyl})\text{S(O)}_m$, wherein m is 0, 1 or 2.

Special significance is given to the compounds of formula I wherein R_4 is hydrogen, R_3 is bromine, chlorine or methyl, and R_1 is halogen or halo- $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_3$ alkyl.

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Very special significance is given to the compounds of formula I wherein R₄ is hydrogen, R₃ is bromine, chlorine or methyl, and R₁ is CF₃.

The compounds of formula I can be prepared by means of processes, known *per se* and described, for example, in WO 95/22543, wherein pyrimidines functionalised in the 5-position and imidazoles functionalised in the 4-position are linked catalytically or 5-(2-haloalkyl-carbonyl)-pyrimidines are cyclised with amidines, by, for example, reacting a suitable trialkyltin-imidazole with a suitable 5-bromo-pyrimidine under palladium catalysis. Instead of the trialkyltin-imidazoles, other imidazole compounds, e.g. imidazole-boronic acids, imidazole zinc compounds or imidazole magnesium compounds, can also be reacted with 5-halo- or 5-triflate-pyrimidines under transition metal catalysis, preferably palladium or nickel catalysis.



X = leaving group, e.g. Br, Cl, OSO₂CF₃

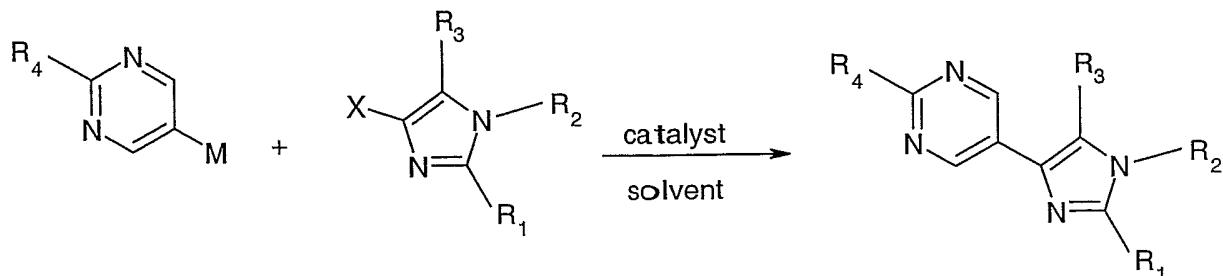
M = metal, e.g. Mg, Zn, Sn(alkyl)₃ or B(OH)₂

catalyst = transition metal, e.g. Pd or Ni, and suitable ligand, e.g. triphenylphosphine

The trialkyltin-imidazoles, imidazole-boronic acids, imidazole zinc compounds and imidazole magnesium compounds can be prepared using methods known *per se* from the imidazole unsubstituted in the 4-position by deprotonation using an organolithium compound, e.g. n-butyllithium, and subsequent transmetallation. In addition, the trialkyltin-imidazoles, imidazole-boronic acids, imidazole zinc compounds and imidazole magnesium compounds can be prepared by halogen-metal exchange starting from a 4-halo-imidazole and using an organolithium compound, e.g. n-butyllithium, or using magnesium or an organomagnesium compound and subsequent transmetallation.

A further method for the preparation of compounds of formula I is the reaction of 5-trialkyltin-pyrimidines, pyrimidine-5-boronic acids, pyrimidine-5-zinc compounds or pyrimidine-5-magnesium compounds with halo- or triflate-imidazoles under transition metal catalysis, preferably palladium or nickel catalysis.

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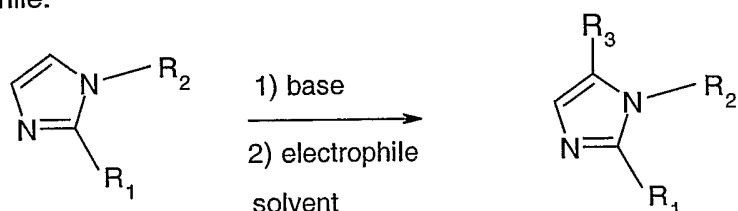
M = metal, e.g. Mg, Zn, Sn(alkyl)₃ or B(OH)₂

X = leaving group, e.g. Br, Cl, OSO₂CF₃

catalyst = e.g. Pd or Ni, and suitable ligand, e.g. triphenylphosphine

The 5-trialkyltin-pyrimidines, pyrimidine-5-boronic acids, pyrimidine-5-zinc compounds and pyrimidine-5-magnesium compounds can be prepared using methods known *per se* from the pyrimidine unsubstituted in the 5-position by deprotonation using an organolithium compound, e.g. n-butyllithium, and subsequent transmetallation. In addition, the 5-trialkyltin-pyrimidines, pyrimidine-5-boronic acids, pyrimidine-5-zinc compounds and pyrimidine-5-magnesium compounds can be prepared by halogen-metal exchange starting from a 5-halo-pyrimidine and using an organolithium compound, e.g. n-butyllithium, or using magnesium or an organomagnesium compound and subsequent transmetallation.

Selective substitution at the 5-position of the imidazole (R₁ and R₂ are not hydrogen) can be achieved by deprotonation using a strong base, e.g. n-butyllithium, and subsequent reaction with an electrophile.



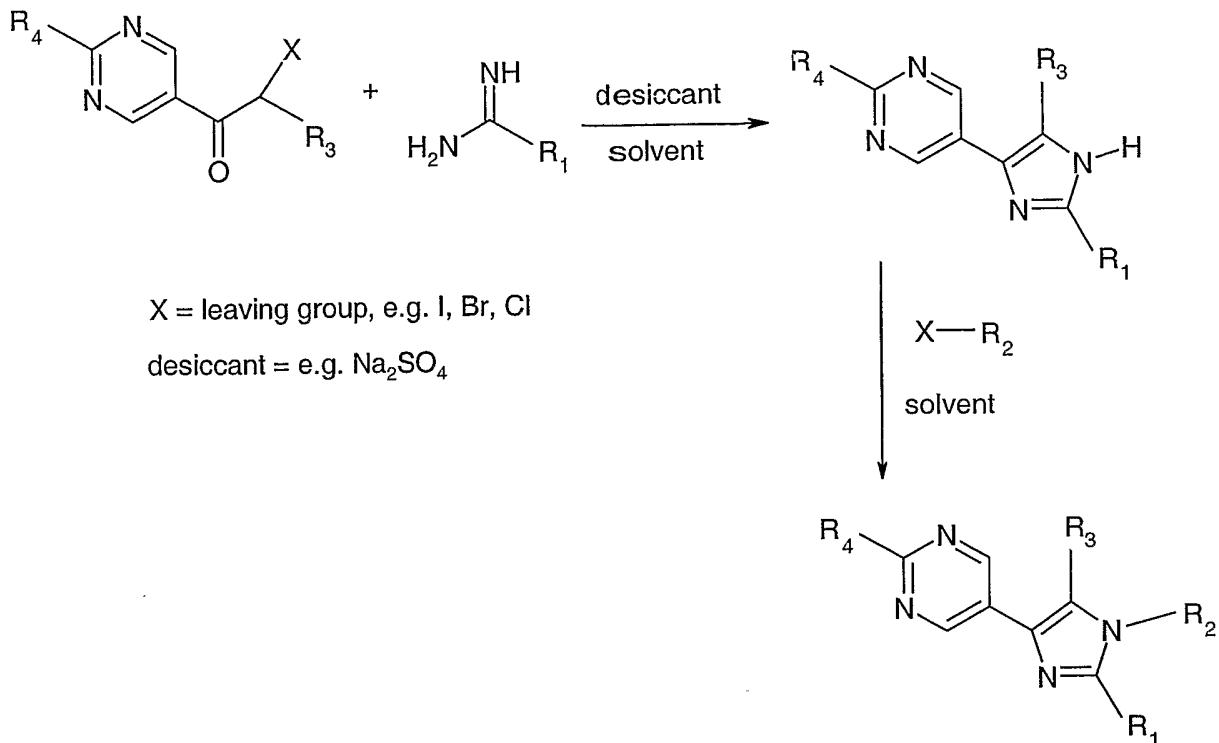
base = e.g. n-butyllithium

electrophile = R₃-X

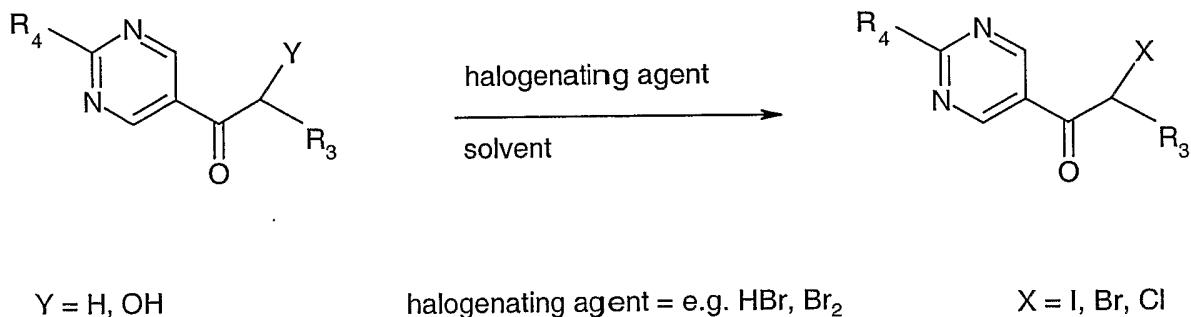
X = leaving group, e.g. Br, Cl, SO₂NMe₂

The compounds of formula I can also be obtained by cyclisation of 5-(2-haloalkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidines, especially 5-(2-bromoalkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidines with amidines. The NH group of the imidazole can subsequently be derivatised with an electrophile.

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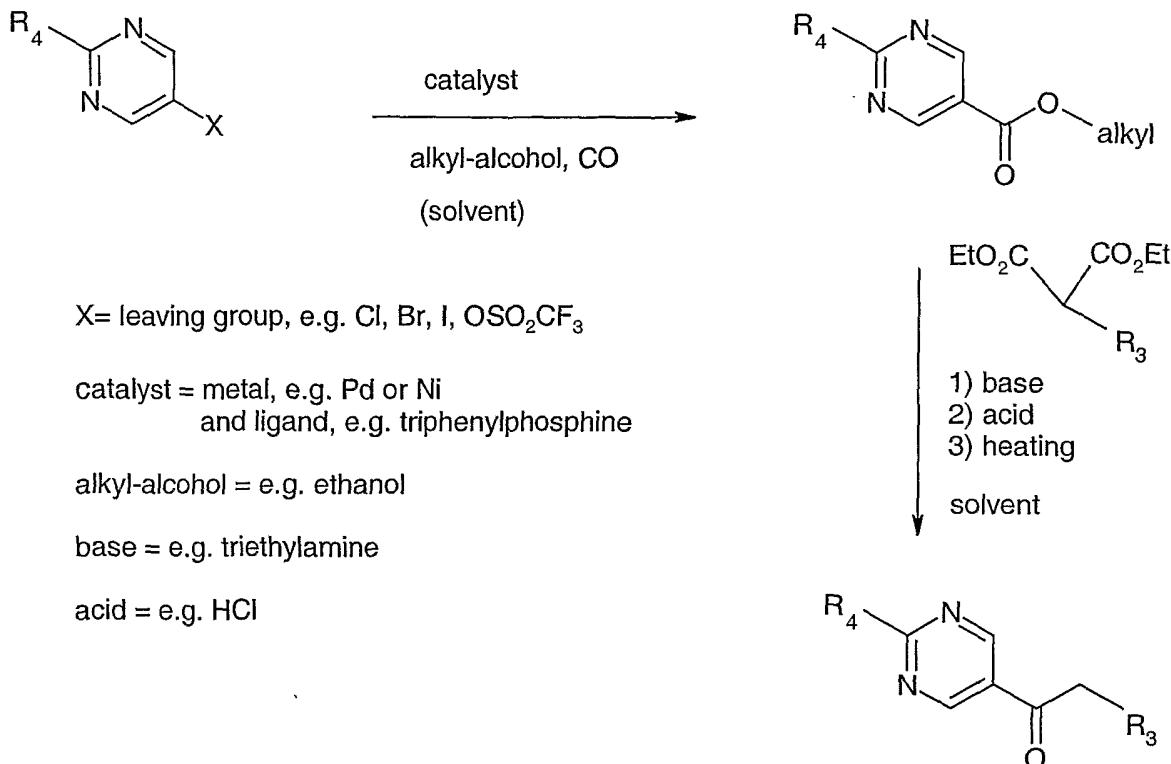


5-(2-Haloalkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidines are obtained, for example, by halogenation of 5-(alkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidines or 5-(2-hydroxyalkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidines using a halogenating agent.



A further method for the preparation of 5-(alkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidines starts from 5-halo-pyrimidines, preferably 5-bromo-pyrimidines, which, under transition metal catalysis, preferably palladium or nickel catalysis, in the presence of carbon monoxide and an alcohol, are converted into the 5-alkyloxycarbonyl compounds. The 5-alkyloxycarbonyl compounds can be converted into the 5-(alkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidines by methods known *per se*, e.g. by reaction with malonic acid derivatives and subsequent hydrolysis.

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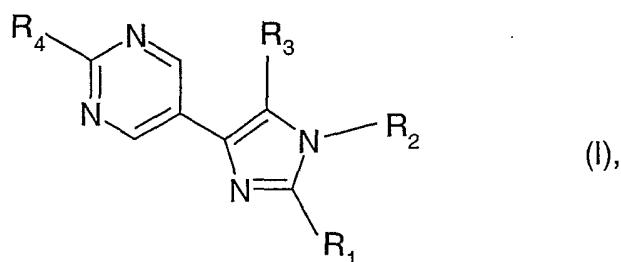


The reactions resulting in compounds of formula I are advantageously carried out in aprotic, inert, organic solvents. Such solvents are hydrocarbons, e.g. benzene, toluene, xylene or cyclohexane, chlorinated hydrocarbons, e.g. dichloromethane, trichloromethane, tetrachloromethane or chlorobenzene, ethers, e.g. diethyl ether, ethylene glycol dimethyl ether, diethylene glycol dimethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran or dioxane, nitriles, e.g. acetonitrile or propionitrile, and amides, e.g. N,N-dimethylformamide, diethylformamide or N-methylpyrrolidinone. The reaction temperatures are preferably from -78°C to +120°C. The reactions are generally slightly exothermic and may usually be carried out at room temperature. In order to shorten the reaction time or else to initiate the reaction, brief heating up to the boiling point of the reaction mixture may be carried out, where appropriate. The reaction times may also be reduced by adding a few drops of base as reaction catalyst. Especially suitable bases are tertiary amines, e.g. trimethylamine, triethylamine, quinuclidine, 1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane, 1,5-diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene or 1,5-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene. It is, however, also possible for inorganic bases such as hydrides, e.g. sodium or calcium hydride, hydroxides, e.g. sodium or potassium hydroxide, carbonates, e.g. sodium or potassium carbonate, or hydrogen carbonates, e.g. potassium or sodium hydrogen carbonate, to be used as bases.

The compounds of formula I may be isolated in conventional manner by concentration and/or evaporation of the solvent and purified by recrystallisation or trituration of the solid

residue in solvents in which they are not readily soluble, such as ethers, aromatic hydrocarbons or chlorinated hydrocarbons.

The present invention relates also to herbicidal compositions which, in addition to comprising customary inert formulation adjuvants, comprise as active ingredient a compound of formula I



wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆-alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may be interrupted by a further N, O or S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-carbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano,

C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio, C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, -Q or -A-Q;

R₂ is hydrogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, formyl, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl; C₁-C₆alkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy; C₁-C₆alkoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkyl-

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carbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₂-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₂-C₆-alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, -Q or -A-Q;

R₃ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆-alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may be interrupted by a hetero atom such as N, O or S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkyl-amino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆-alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkyl-carbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino,

C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio, C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, or halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different;

R₄ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino,

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C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl, C₂-C₆alkynyl; or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl;

A is C₁-C₄alkylene; C₁-C₄alkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxyalkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄oxyalkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄aminoalkylene; C₁-C₄aminoalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄thioalkylene; C₁-C₄thioalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₆alkenylene; C₂-C₆alkenylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₄alkynylene; C₂-C₄alkynylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; O, S, NH, formylamino, C₁-C₄alkylamino, S(O)_m, oxysulfonyl, sulfonyloxy, aminosulfonyl, sulfonylamino, carbonyl, oxycarbonyl, carbonyloxy, oxycarbonyloxy, carbonylamino, aminocarbonyl, aminocarbonyloxy, oxycarbonylamino or aminocarbonylamino;

Q is aryl, aryl substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-

membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)-S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-carbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkyl-carbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl-amino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆-alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluoro-thio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different,

or Q is a monocyclic heterocycle, or a monocyclic heterocycle substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆-alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl-amino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylamino-carbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)-S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl;

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pentafluorothio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkyl-amino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, and

m is 0, 1 or 2, or

an enantiomer, a mixture of enantiomers, a tautomer, a mixture of tautomers, or an agrochemically acceptable salt of a compound of formula I, an N-oxide of such a compound or an enantiomer, a mixture of enantiomers, a tautomer, a mixture of tautomers or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof.

For the use according to the invention of the compounds of formula I, or of compositions comprising them, there come into consideration all methods of application customary in agriculture, for example pre-emergence application, post-emergence application and seed dressing, and also various methods and techniques such as, for example, the controlled release of active ingredient. For that purpose a solution of the active ingredient is applied to mineral granule carriers or polymerised granules (urea/formaldehyde) and dried. If required, it is also possible to apply a coating (coated granules), which allows the active ingredient to be released in metered amounts over a specific period of time.

The compounds of formula I may be used as herbicides in their unmodified form, that is to say as obtained in the synthesis, but they are preferably formulated in customary manner together with the adjuvants conventionally employed in formulation technology, for example into emulsifiable concentrates, directly sprayable or dilutable solutions, dilute emulsions, wettable powders, soluble powders, dusts, granules or microcapsules. Such formulations are described, for example, on pages 9 to 13 of WO 97/34485. As with the nature of the compositions, the methods of application, such as spraying, atomising, dusting, wetting, scattering or pouring, are chosen in accordance with the intended objectives and the prevailing circumstances.

The formulations, that is to say the compositions, preparations or mixtures comprising the compound (active ingredient) of formula I, or at least one compound of formula I, and, usually, one or more solid or liquid formulation adjuvants, are prepared in known manner, e.g. by homogeneously mixing and/or grinding the active ingredient(s) with the formulation adjuvants, for example solvents or solid carriers. Surface-active compounds (surfactants)

may also be used in addition in the preparation of the formulations. Examples of solvents and solid carriers are given, for example, on page 6 of WO 97/34485.

Depending upon the nature of the compound of formula I to be formulated, suitable surface-active compounds are non-ionic, cationic and/or anionic surfactants and surfactant mixtures having good emulsifying, dispersing and wetting properties.

Examples of suitable anionic, non-ionic and cationic surfactants are listed, for example, on pages 7 and 8 of WO 97/34485. In addition, the surfactants conventionally employed in formulation technology, which are described, *inter alia*, in "McCutcheon's Detergents and Emulsifiers Annual" MC Publishing Corp., Ridgewood New Jersey, 1981, Stache, H., "Tensid-Taschenbuch", Carl Hanser Verlag, Munich/Vienna, 1981, and M. and J. Ash, "Encyclopedia of Surfactants", Vol. I-III, Chemical Publishing Co., New York, 1980-81, are also suitable for the preparation of the herbicidal compositions according to the invention.

The herbicidal formulations generally contain from 0.1 to 99 % by weight, especially from 0.1 to 95 % by weight, of herbicide, from 1 to 99.9 % by weight, especially from 5 to 99.8 % by weight, of a solid or liquid formulation adjuvant, and from 0 to 25 % by weight, especially from 0.1 to 25 % by weight, of a surfactant. Whereas commercial products will preferably be in the form of concentrates, the end user will normally employ dilute formulations. The compositions may also comprise further ingredients, such as stabilisers, for example vegetable oils or epoxidised vegetable oils (epoxidised coconut oil, rapeseed oil or soybean oil), anti-foams, for example silicone oil, preservatives, viscosity regulators, binders, tackifiers, and also fertilisers or other active ingredients.

The compounds of formula I are generally applied to the plant or the locus thereof at rates of application of from 0.001 to 4 kg/ha, especially from 0.005 to 2 kg/ha. The concentration required to achieve the desired effect can be determined by experiment. It is dependent on the nature of the action, the stage of development of the cultivated plant and of the weed and on the application (place, time, method) and may vary within wide limits as a function of those parameters.

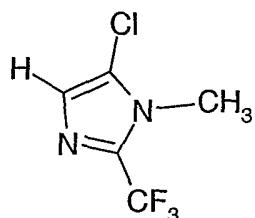
The compounds of formula I are distinguished by herbicidal and growth-inhibiting properties, allowing them to be used in crops of useful plants, especially cereals, cotton, soybeans, sugar beet, sugar cane, plantation crops, rape, maize and rice, and also for non-selective weed control. The term "crops" is to be understood as including also crops that have been made tolerant to herbicides or classes of herbicides as a result of conventional methods of

breeding or genetic engineering techniques. The weeds to be controlled may be either monocotyledonous or dicotyledonous weeds, such as, for example, *Stellaria*, *Nasturtium*, *Agrostis*, *Digitaria*, *Avena*, *Setaria*, *Sinapis*, *Lolium*, *Solanum*, *Echinochloa*, *Scirpus*, *Monochoria*, *Sagittaria*, *Bromus*, *Alopecurus*, *Sorghum halepense*, *Rottboellia*, *Cyperus*, *Abutilon*, *Sida*, *Xanthium*, *Amaranthus*, *Chenopodium*, *Ipomoea*, *Chrysanthemum*, *Galium*, *Viola* and *Veronica*.

The following Examples further illustrate the invention, without limiting it.

Preparation Examples:

Example P-1 A: Preparation of 5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazole

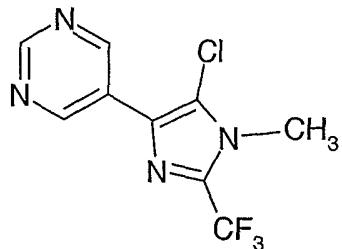


24 g of 1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazole are dissolved in THF (about 80 ml) and, at -70°C, 100 ml of n-butyllithium (about 1.6M in hexane) are added. After 10 minutes, 23 g of N,N-dimethylsulfamoyl chloride are added. After a further 10 minutes, acetic acid (25 ml) is added and the mixture is allowed to come to room temperature. Extraction by shaking with hexane and water is carried out and also washing with saturated NaHCO₃ solution, drying (MgSO₄) and concentrating. 29.5 g of crude product are obtained. Distillation at 100-110°C (high vacuum) yields 18.6 g of 5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazole.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) 3.74 (s, 3H, CH₃); 7.04 (s, 1H, H-C(4))

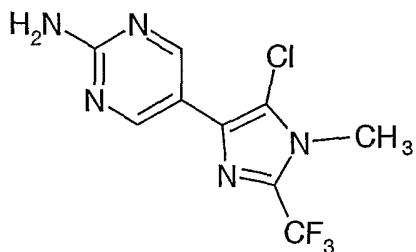
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Example P-1 B: Preparation of 5-(5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine



To 1.1 g of 5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazole in 180 ml of THF, under an argon atmosphere at -78°C, there are added first 72 ml of 2M lithium diisopropylamide solution and then 120 ml of 1M ZnCl₂ solution in THF. After one hour at -78°C, 6.9 g of tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0) and 11.4 g of 5-bromopyrimidine are added. The reaction mixture is allowed to come to room temperature and is stirred for 16 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture is concentrated and the residue is taken up in ethyl acetate. The organic phase is washed with EDTA·2Na solution and 10 % NaHCO₃ solution, dried and concentrated. After chromatography of the crude product on silica gel using ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3), 7.6 g of the title product having a melting point of 90-91°C (compound 1-1.) are obtained.

Example P-2: Preparation of 2-amino-5-(5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine

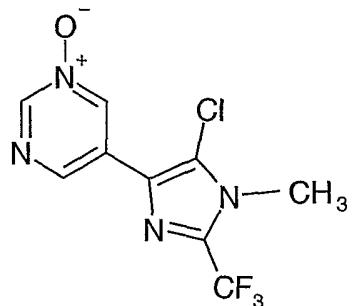


To 0.55 g of 5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazole in 24 ml of THF, under an argon atmosphere at -78°C, there are added first 1.5 ml of 2M lithium diisopropylamide solution and then 6 ml of 1M ZnCl₂ solution in THF. After one hour at -78°C, there are added 0.35 g of tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0) and 0.52 g of 2-amino-5-bromopyrimidine. The reaction mixture is allowed to come to room temperature and is stirred for 36 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture is concentrated and the residue is taken up in ethyl

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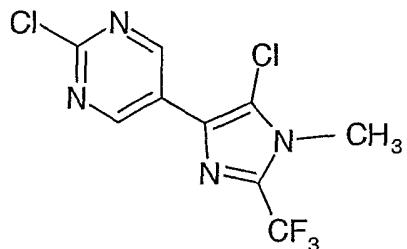
acetate. The organic phase is washed with saturated EDTA·2Na solution and 10 % NaHCO₃ solution, dried and concentrated. After chromatography of the crude product on silica gel using diethyl ether/hexane (2:1), 59 mg of the title product having a melting point of 262-263°C (compound 1-2.) are obtained.

Example P-3: Preparation of 5-(5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine 1-oxide



To 0.79 g of 5-(5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine and 0.37 g of urea-hydrogen peroxide complex in 24 ml of methylene chloride, at 0°C, there is added 0.54 ml of trifluoroacetic anhydride and stirring is carried out for 48 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture is diluted with methylene chloride and is washed with 10 % NaHCO₃ solution, dried and concentrated. After chromatography of the crude product on silica gel using ethyl acetate/hexane (1:1), 0.12 g of the title product having a melting point of 90-91°C (compound 2-1.) is obtained.

Example P-4: Preparation of 2-chloro-5-(5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine

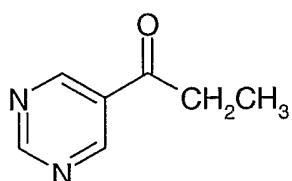


To 0.11 g of 5-(5-chloro-1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine 1-oxide in 2 ml of ethylene dichloride, at room temperature, there is added 0.073 ml of phosphorus

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oxychloride and stirring is carried out for 24 hours at 80°C. The reaction mixture is diluted with ethyl acetate and is washed with 10 % NaHCO₃ solution, dried and concentrated. After chromatography of the crude product on silica gel using methylene chloride/hexane (1:1), 32 mg of the title product having a melting point of 128-129°C (compound 1-4.) are obtained.

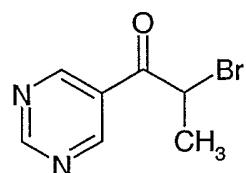
Example P-5 A: Preparation of 5-propionyl-pyrimidine



5.6 g of pyrimidine-5-carboxaldehyde in 100 ml of ether are slowly added dropwise, at 0-5°C, to 18 ml of 3M ethylmagnesium bromide solution in ether. The yellowish suspension is stirred for 1 hour at 5°C and then 30 ml of saturated NH₄Cl are added, with cooling. The phases are separated and the reaction solution is extracted 3 times with diethyl ether. The combined organic phases are washed with brine, filtered and concentrated. 3.14 g of a yellow oil are obtained, which - as the crude product - is reacted further.

The intermediate is dissolved in 100 ml of methylene chloride and, after adding 10.26 g (1.2 eq.) of pyridinium dichromate, is stirred for 20 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture is filtered over Hyflo. The organic phase is washed with H₂O/brine, dried and concentrated. After chromatography of the crude product on silica gel using ethyl acetate/hexane (1:2), 0.95 g of the title product is obtained in the form of a colourless oil.

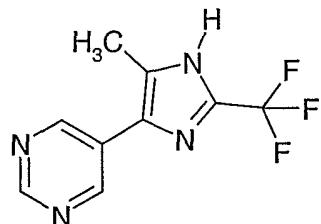
Example P-5 B: Preparation of 5-(2-bromo-propionyl)-pyrimidine



To 950 mg of 5-propionyl-pyrimidine in 10 ml of 30 % HBr in AcOH there is added dropwise, at 0 – 5°C, 0.32 ml of Br₂. The reaction solution is stirred for one hour and is then poured into ice-water. Extraction with ethyl acetate, washing and drying yield 910 mg of 5-(2-bromo-propionyl)-pyrimidine in the form of a brown oil.

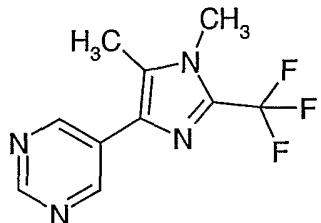
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Example P-5 C: Preparation of 5-(5-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine



To a suspension of 910 mg of 5-(2-bromo-propionyl)-pyrimidine and 2.4 g of sodium sulfate in 50 ml of acetonitrile there are added 2.76 g of trifluoroacetamidine (3 eq., 85 %). The reaction mixture is stirred for one hour in an ultrasonic bath and then for 60 hours at RT. The reaction mixture is filtered, concentrated and dried. 1.54 g of 5-(5-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine are obtained in the form of a brown oil. The product is reacted further without purification.

Example P-5 D: Preparation of 5-(1,5-dimethyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine



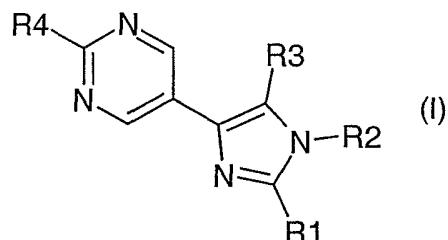
1.54 g of 5-(5-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine are dissolved in 50 ml of acetone, and 1.87 g of potassium carbonate and 2.52 ml of methyl iodide are added. The reaction mixture is stirred for 6 hours at RT and is then poured into water. The aqueous phase is extracted with ethyl acetate, washed, dried and concentrated. After chromatography of the crude product on silica gel using ethyl acetate, 0.33 g of the title product (compound 1-92.) is obtained in the form of an oil.

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The compounds listed in the following Tables can be prepared in analogous manner.

Table 1 :

Compounds of formula I:



Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-1.	CF ₃	H	H	H	m.p. 204-206°C
1-2.	CF ₃	H	Cl	H	m.p. 187-189°C
1-3.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 90-91°C
1-4.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	NH ₂	m.p. 262-263°C
1-5.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	F	m.p. 97-98°C
1-6.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	Cl	m.p. 128-129°C
1-7.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	Br	m.p. 107-108°C
1-8.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	I	m.p. 115-116°C
1-9.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CN	m.p. 91-93°C
1-10.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CH ₃	resin
1-11.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CH ₂ CH ₃	
1-12.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OH	m.p. 230°C
1-13.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OCH ₃	m.p. 121-122°C
1-14.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	O(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	
1-15.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	SCH ₃	m.p. 102-103°C
1-16.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	SOCH ₃	
1-17.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	SO ₂ CH ₃	m.p. 166-167°C
1-18.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	N(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	m.p. 57-58°C
1-19.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	trimethylsilyl- ethynyl	m.p. 57-58°C
1-20.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	ethynyl	resin
1-21.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	NHSO ₂ CH ₃	
1-22.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	NO ₂	
1-23.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	morpholinyl(4')	m.p. 152-153°C

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Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-24.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CF ₃	
1-25.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OCF ₃	
1-26.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	NHC(O)H	
1-27.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	NH(CH ₂) ₃ F	
1-28.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OCH ₂ OCH ₃	
1-29.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OCH ₂ SCH ₃	
1-30.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CO ₂ H	m.p. 217-218°C
1-31.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CO ₂ CH ₃	m.p. 136-137°C
1-32.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	m.p. 71-72°C
1-33.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CONH ₂	m.p. 248-250°C
1-34.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OCOCH ₃	
1-35.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	NHC(O)CH ₃	
1-36.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	NHC(O)CF ₃	m.p. 211-215°C
1-37.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CH ₂ CH=CH ₂	
1-38.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CH ₂ CH=CCl ₂	
1-39.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OCH ₂ CH=CH ₂	
1-40.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	cyclopropyl	
1-41.	CF ₃	CH ₃	SCH ₃	H	m.p. 93-94°C
1-42.	CF ₃	CH ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	H	m.p. 211-213°C
1-43.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CO ₂ H	H	m.p. 235-237°C
1-44.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CO ₂ CH ₃	H	m.p. 99-100°C
1-45.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	H	resin
1-46.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CONH ₂	H	m.p. 236-237°C
1-47.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CN	H	m.p. 89-90°C
1-48.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	resin
1-49.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	N(CH ₂ CH ₃) ₂	resin
1-50.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	OCH ₂ CH ₃	resin
1-51.	CF ₃	CH ₃	CH ₃	H	oil
1-52.	CF ₃	CHF ₂	CH ₃	H	
1-53.	CF ₃	propargyl	CH ₃	H	
1-54.	CF ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	H	
1-55.	CF ₃	acetyl	CH ₃	H	
1-56.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Et	H	
1-57.	CF ₃	CH ₃	cyclopropyl	H	

Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-58.	CF ₃	CH ₃	propargyl	H	
1-59.	CF ₃	CH ₃	phenyl	H	m.p. 111-114°C
1-60.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃	4-Cl-phenyl	H	solid
1-61.	CF ₃	CH ₃	H	H	m.p. 80-82°C
1-62.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	H	H	oil
1-63.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CN	H	H	
1-64.	CF ₃	CH ₂ COOCH ₃	H	H	
1-65.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-66.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃	H	H	
1-67.	CF ₃	(CH ₂) ₉ CH ₃	H	H	
1-68.	CF ₃	(CH ₂) ₄ CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-69.	CF ₃	CHF ₂	H	H	
1-70.	CF ₃	allyl	H	H	oil
1-71.	CF ₃	propargyl	H	H	
1-72.	CF ₃	acetyl	H	H	
1-73.	CF ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-74.	CF ₃	CH ₂ phenyl	H	H	m.p. 137-138°C
1-75.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₂ phenyl	H	H	
1-76.	CF ₃	(CH ₂) ₃ phenyl	H	H	
1-77.	CF ₃	CH ₂ -(3-CF ₃ -phenyl)	H	H	
1-78.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ phenyl	H	H	oil
1-79.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ -(2-Cl-phenyl)	H	H	
1-80.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ -(3-Cl-phenyl)	H	H	
1-81.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ -(4-Cl-phenyl)	H	H	
1-82.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 52-53°C
1-83.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CN	Cl	H	oil
1-84.	CF ₃	CH ₂ COOCH ₃	Cl	H	resin
1-85.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 54-57°C
1-86.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 65-66°C
1-87.	CF ₃	(CH ₂) ₉ CH ₃	Cl	H	oil
1-88.	CF ₃	(CH ₂) ₄ CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	oil

Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-89.	CF ₃	CHF ₂	Cl	H	
1-90.	CF ₃	allyl	Cl	H	solid
1-91.	CF ₃	propargyl	Cl	H	oil
1-92.	CF ₃	acetyl	Cl	H	
1-93.	CF ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-94.	CF ₃	CH ₂ phenyl	Cl	H	m.p. 114-116°C
1-95.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₂ phenyl	Cl	H	m.p. 85-87°C
1-96.	CF ₃	(CH ₂) ₃ phenyl	Cl	H	oil
1-97.	CF ₃	CH ₂ -(3-CF ₃ -phenyl)	Cl	H	m.p. 96-98°C
1-98.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ phenyl	Cl	H	oil
1-99.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ -(2-Cl-phenyl)	Cl	H	solid
1-100.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ -(3-Cl-phenyl)	Cl	H	m.p. 101-103°C
1-101.	CF ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ -(4-Cl-phenyl)	Cl	H	m.p. 126-129°C
1-102.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Br	H	m.p. 109-111°C
1-103.	CF ₃	CHF ₂	Br	H	
1-104.	CF ₃	acetyl	Br	H	
1-105.	CF ₃	propargyl	Br	H	
1-106.	CF ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-107.	CF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-108.	CF ₂ CF ₃	CH ₃	H	H	
1-109.	CF ₂ CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-110.	CF ₂ CF ₃	CH ₃	Br	H	
1-111.	CF ₂ COOCH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	H	H	
1-112.	CF ₂ COOCH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	solid
1-113.	CH ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ phenyl	H	H	m.p. 121-123°C
1-114.	CH ₃	CH ₃	CH ₃	H	
1-115.	CH ₃	CHF ₂	CH ₃	H	
1-116.	CH ₃	propargyl	CH ₃	H	
1-117.	CH ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	H	
1-118.	CH ₃	acetyl	CH ₃	H	
1-119.	CH ₃	CH ₃	H	H	m.p. 108-109°C

Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-120.	CH ₃	CHF ₂	H	H	
1-121.	CH ₃	acetyl	H	H	
1-122.	CH ₃	propargyl	H	H	
1-123.	CH ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-124.	CH ₃	SO ₂ N(CH ₃) ₂	H	H	m.p. 120-122°C
1-125.	CH ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-126.	CH ₃	H	Cl	H	solid
1-127.	CH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-128.	CH ₃	CHF ₂	Cl	H	
1-129.	CH ₃	acetyl	Cl	H	
1-130.	CH ₃	propargyl	Cl	H	
1-131.	CH ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-132.	CH ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-133.	CH ₃	CH ₂ OCH ₂ phenyl	Cl	H	solid
1-134.	CH ₃	H	Br	H	m.p. 201-202°C
1-135.	CH ₃	CH ₃	Br	H	m.p. 207-208°C
1-136.	CH ₃	CHF ₂	Br	H	m.p. 197-199°C
1-137.	CH ₃	acetyl	Br	H	
1-138.	CH ₃	propargyl	Br	H	m.p. 138-139°C
1-139.	CH ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	resin
1-140.	CH ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-141.	CH ₂ Cl	H	H	H	
1-142.	CH ₂ Cl	H	Cl	H	
1-143.	CH ₂ Cl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-144.	CH ₂ Cl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 104-107°C
1-145.	CH ₂ OCH ₃	H	H	H	
1-146.	CH ₂ OCH ₃	H	Cl	H	
1-147.	CH ₂ OCH ₃	CH ₃	H	H	
1-148.	CH ₂ OCH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 123-125°C
1-149.	phenyl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-150.	phenyl	CHF ₂	H	H	
1-151.	phenyl	acetyl	H	H	
1-152.	phenyl	propargyl	H	H	
1-153.	phenyl	SO ₂ CH ₃	H	H	

Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-154.	phenyl	CH ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-155.	phenyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 110-113°C
1-156.	phenyl	CHF ₂	Cl	H	
1-157.	phenyl	acetyl	Cl	H	
1-158.	phenyl	propargyl	Cl	H	
1-159.	phenyl	SO ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-160.	phenyl	CH ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-161.	phenyl	CH ₃	Br	H	
1-162.	phenyl	CHF ₂	Br	H	
1-163.	phenyl	acetyl	Br	H	
1-164.	phenyl	propargyl	Br	H	
1-165.	phenyl	SO ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-166.	phenyl	CH ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-167.	cyclopropyl	CHF ₂	H	H	
1-168.	cyclopropyl	acetyl	H	H	
1-169.	cyclopropyl	propargyl	H	H	
1-170.	cyclopropyl	SO ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-171.	cyclopropyl	CH ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-172.	cyclopropyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-173.	cyclopropyl	CHF ₂	Cl	H	
1-174.	cyclopropyl	acetyl	Cl	H	
1-175.	cyclopropyl	propargyl	Cl	H	
1-176.	cyclopropyl	SO ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-177.	cyclopropyl	CH ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-178.	cyclopropyl	CH ₃	Br	H	
1-179.	cyclopropyl	CHF ₂	Br	H	
1-180.	cyclopropyl	acetyl	Br	H	
1-181.	cyclopropyl	propargyl	Br	H	
1-182.	cyclopropyl	SO ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-183.	cyclopropyl	CH ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-184.	cyclopropyl	CHF ₂	H	H	
1-185.	SCF ₃	CH ₃	H	H	
1-186.	SCF ₃	CHF ₂	H	H	
1-187.	SCF ₃	acetyl	H	H	

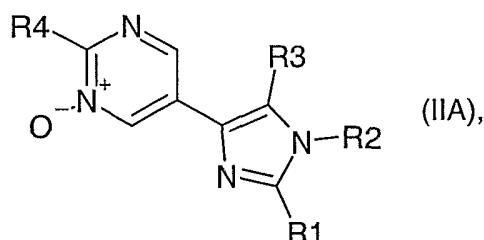
Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-188.	SCF ₃	propargyl	H	H	
1-189.	SCF ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-190.	SCF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	H	H	
1-191.	SCF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 97-98°C
1-192.	SCF ₃	CHF ₂	Cl	H	
1-193.	SCF ₃	acetyl	Cl	H	
1-194.	SCF ₃	propargyl	Cl	H	
1-195.	SCF ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-196.	SCF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-197.	SCF ₃	CH ₃	Br	H	
1-198.	SCF ₃	CHF ₂	Br	H	
1-199.	SCF ₃	acetyl	Br	H	
1-200.	SCF ₃	propargyl	Br	H	
1-201.	SCF ₃	SO ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-202.	SCF ₃	CH ₂ CH ₃	Br	H	
1-203.	SCF ₃	CHF ₂	Br	H	
1-204.	SCH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 128-129°C
1-205.	SOCH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-206.	SO ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 173-175°C
1-207.	SCH ₃	cyclopropyl	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	H	m.p. 92-94°C
1-208.	SOCH ₃	cyclopropyl	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	H	m.p. 110-112°C
1-209.	SO ₂ CH ₃	cyclopropyl	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	H	m.p. 119-122°C
1-210.	SOCF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-211.	SO ₂ CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-212.	OCH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 144-146°C
1-213.	OCH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 107-110°C
1-214.	CN	CH ₃	Cl	H	solid
1-215.	COCF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-216.	CO ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	solid
1-217.	C(O)H	CH ₃	H	H	m.p. 175-178°C
1-218.	C(O)CH ₃	CH ₃	H	H	m.p. 194-195°C
1-219.	C(O)phenyl	CH ₃	H	H	m.p. 180-182°C
1-220.	C(O)H	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 180-182°C
1-221.	C(O)CH ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 126-127°C

Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
1-222.	C(O)phenyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 125-127°C
1-223.	Br	CH ₃	H	H	resin
1-224.	Br	CH ₃	Cl	H	
1-225.	Br	CH ₃	Br	H	m.p. 139-141°C
1-226.	Cl	CH ₃	H	H	resin
1-227.	Cl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 108-111°C
1-228.	Cl	CH ₂ OCH ₃	Cl	H	oil
1-229.	Cl	CH ₃	Br	H	
1-230.	H	CH ₃	H	H	m.p. 160-163°C
1-231.	H	CH ₂ OCH ₃	H	H	m.p. 116-118°C
1-232.	NO ₂	CH ₃	H	H	m.p. 191-192°C
1-233.	NO ₂	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 135-137°C
1-234.	3-CF ₃ -phenyl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-235.	3-CF ₃ -phenyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 114-117°C
1-236.	4-CF ₃ -phenyl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-237.	4-CF ₃ -phenyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 144-147°C
1-238.	3,4,5-trifluoro-phenyl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-239.	3,4,5-trifluoro-phenyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 161-163°C
1-240.	3-pyridyl	CH ₃	H	H	solid
1-241.	3-pyridyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 197-200°C
1-242.	3-pyridyl	allyl	H	H	m.p. 168°C
1-243.	3-pyridyl	allyl	Cl	H	m.p. 92-94°C
1-244.	3-pyridyl	CH ₂ phenyl	H	H	solid
1-245.	3-pyridyl	CH ₂ phenyl	Cl	H	amorphous
1-246.	5-pyrimidinyl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-247.	5-pyrimidinyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 226-229°C
1-248.	2-thiophenyl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-249.	2-thiophenyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 128-130°C
1-250.	3-thiophenyl	CH ₃	H	H	
1-251.	3-thiophenyl	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 143-145°C

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Table 2:

Compounds of formula II A:



Cmp.	R1	R2	R3	R4	Phys. data
2-1.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	H	m.p. 145-147°C
2-2.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	F	
2-3.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	Cl	
2-4.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	Br	
2-5.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	I	
2-6.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CN	
2-7.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CH ₃	
2-8.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CH ₂ CH ₃	
2-9.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	OCH ₃	
2-10.	CF ₃	CH ₃	Cl	CO ₂ CH ₃	

Biological Examples

Example B1: Herbicidal action prior to emergence of the plants (pre-emergence action)

Monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous test plants are sown in standard soil in pots.

Immediately after sowing, the test compounds, in the form of an aqueous suspension (prepared from a wettable powder (Example F3, b) according to WO 97/34485) or in the form of an emulsion (prepared from an emulsifiable concentrate (Example F1, c) according to WO 97/34485), are applied by spraying, in an optimum concentration (500 litres of water per ha). The test plants are then grown in a greenhouse under optimum conditions.

The test is evaluated after a test duration of 4 weeks. The compounds according to Tables 1 and 2 exhibit good to very good herbicidal action.

The same results are obtained when the compounds of formula I are formulated in accordance with the other Examples according to WO 97/34485.

Example B2: Post-emergence herbicidal action

Monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous test plants are sown in standard soil in pots. When the test plants are at the 2- to 3-leaf stage, the test compounds, in the form of an aqueous suspension (prepared from a wettable powder (Example F3, b) according to WO 97/34485) or in the form of an emulsion (prepared from an emulsifiable concentrate (Example F1, c) according to WO 97/34485), are applied by spraying, in an optimum concentration (500 litres of water per ha). The test plants are then grown on in a greenhouse under optimum conditions.

The test is evaluated after a test duration of 2 to 3 weeks. The compounds according to Tables 1 and 2 exhibit good to very good herbicidal action.

The same results are obtained when the compounds of formula I are formulated in accordance with the other Examples according to WO 97/34485.

Example B3: Microscreen

Monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous test plants are sown in sterilised standard soil in seed trays each having 96 cells. After about 9 days' cultivation under controlled conditions in a climatic chamber (cultivation at 17/23°C; 13 hours' light; 50-60 % humidity; after application at 19/24°C), the plants *Digitaria sanguinalis* and *Setaria italica* are treated with an aqueous spray solution of 1 g/l, 0.250 g/l or 0.063 g/l of the active ingredient used, including 10 % DMSO as solvent (rate of application corresponding to 1000, 250 and 63 g/ha, respectively). The plants are grown on in the climatic chamber until the test is evaluated (100 % = total damage to plant, 0 % = no damage to plant) after 8 days.

Table B3: Damage at 1000 g/ha

Compound no.	Digitaria	Setaria
1-83.	70	80
1-204.	40	70
1-98.	60	80
1-94.	80	90
1-45.	50	80

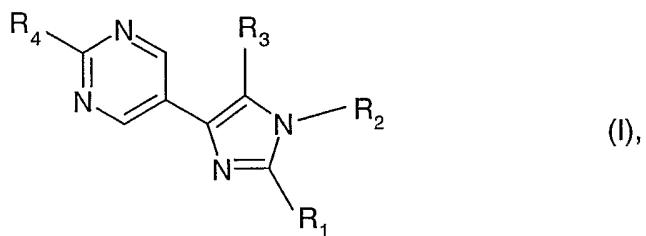
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1-82.	100	90
1-96.	70	80
1-227.	50	90
1-3.	80	90
1-90.	100	90
1-51.	30	70
1-86.	90	90
1-91.	80	80
2-1.	70	40
1-85.	50	80

The compounds tested exhibit good to very good control of *Digitaria sanguinalis* and *Setaria italica*.

What is claimed is:

1. A compound of formula I



wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆-alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may contain a further hetero atom selected from N, O and S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by

formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio, C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, -Q or -A-Q;

R₂ is hydrogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, formyl, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl; C₁-C₆alkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy; C₁-C₆alkoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino,

hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₂-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, -Q or -A-Q;

R₃ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may be interrupted by a hetero atom such as N, O or S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkyl-amino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by

halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio, C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, or halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different;

R₄ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or

different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl, C₂-C₆alkynyl; or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl;

A is C₁-C₄alkylene; C₁-C₄alkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆-dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄oxyalkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene; C₁-C₄aminoalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄thioalkylene; C₁-C₄thioalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₄alkenylene; C₂-C₄alkenylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₄alkynylene; C₂-C₄alkynyl-ene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; O, S, NH, formylamino, C₁-C₄alkylamino, S(O)_m, oxysulfonyl, sulfonyloxy, aminosulfonyl, sulfonylamino, carbonyl, oxycarbonyl, carbonyloxy, oxycarbonyloxy, carbonylamino, aminocarbonyl, aminocarbonyloxy, oxycarbonylamino or aminocarbonylamino;

Q is aryl, aryl substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the

same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)-S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-carbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl-amino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆-alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆-dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenyl-amino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluoro-thio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆-dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyoxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino,

halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, or Q is a monocyclic heterocycle, or a monocyclic heterocycle substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylamino-carbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)-S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy,

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cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkyl-amino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, and

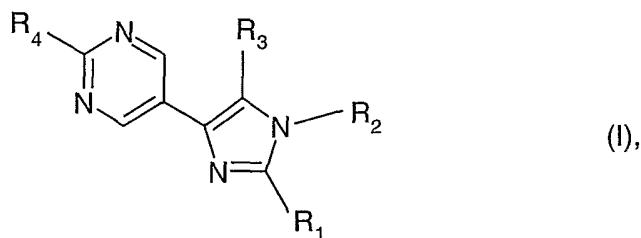
m is 0, 1 or 2, or

an enantiomer, a mixture of enantiomers, a tautomer, a mixture of tautomers or an agrochemically acceptable salt of a compound of formula I, an N-oxide of such a compound or an enantiomer, a mixture of enantiomers, a tautomer, a mixture of tautomers or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof, with the exclusion of 5-(2-butyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine, 5-(5-ethyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine hydrochloride, N-{5-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-propyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl]-pyrimidin-2-yl}-acetamide dihydrochloride, 5-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)-pyrimidine dihydrochloride and 4-(4-pyrimidin-5-yl-imidazol-1-yl)-butylamine.

2. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula I according to claim 1, which comprises coupling together a pyrimidine functionalised in the 5-position and an imidazole functionalised in the 4-position by means of transition metal catalysis.

3. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula I according to claim 1, which comprises cyclising a 5-(2-haloalkylcarbonyl)-pyrimidine with an amidine.

4. A herbicidal and plant-growth-inhibiting composition which comprises, on an inert carrier, a herbicidally effective amount of a compound of formula I



wherein

R₁ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may contain a further hetero atom selected from N, O and S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino,

C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio, C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, -Q or -A-Q;

R₂ is hydrogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, formyl, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl; C₁-C₆alkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy; C₁-C₆alkoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkyl-amino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl

substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₂-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₂-C₆-alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, -Q or -A-Q;

R₃ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, hydroxy, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆-alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring which may be interrupted by a hetero atom such as N, O or S, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkyl-amino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆-alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkyloxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkyl-carbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkyl-

aminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio, C₂-C₆alkynyl; C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, or halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different;

R₄ is hydrogen, halogen, cyano, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl

substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl, C₂-C₆alkynyl; or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl;

A is C₁-C₄alkylene; C₁-C₄alkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆-dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene; C₁-C₄oxyalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄alkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄oxy-alkyleneoxy; C₁-C₄oxyalkyleneoxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄aminoalkylene; C₁-C₄amino-alkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino; C₁-C₄alkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino; C₁-C₄aminoalkyleneamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₄thioalkylene; C₁-C₄thioalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene; C₃-C₆cycloalkylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₄alkenylene; C₂-C₄alkenylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₂-C₄alkynylene; C₂-C₄alkynylene substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; O, S, NH, formylamino, C₁-C₄alkylamino, S(O)_m, oxysulfonyl, sulfonyloxy, aminosulfonyl, sulfonylamino, carbonyl, oxycarbonyl, carbonyloxy, oxycarbonyloxy, carbonylamino, aminocarbonyl, aminocarbonyloxy, oxycarbonylamino or aminocarbonylamino;

Q is aryl, aryl substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkyl-

amino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)-S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆-alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-carbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkyl-carbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl-amino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkyl-amino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆-alkenyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆-dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenyl-amino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluoro-thio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆-dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl; C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkynyloxy, (C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₃-C₆alkynyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkynylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkynylamino, C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, or Q is a monocyclic heterocycle, or a monocyclic heterocycle substituted one or more times by halogen, cyano, hydroxy, amino, nitro, formyl, -COOH, -CONH₂, -CSNH₂, C₁-C₆alkyl,

halo-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded form a 4- to 7-membered ring, halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (halo-C₁-C₆alkyl)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆alkylamino)S(O)_m, (C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, (halo-C₁-C₆dialkylamino)S(O)_m wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino; C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_mamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkoxy-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkyloxy, C₁-C₆alkyl-S(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, halo-C₁-C₆alkylS(O)_m-C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkoxycarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonyloxy substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; formylamino, C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino; C₁-C₆alkylcarbonylamino substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl; C₁-C₆alkylaminocarbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; C₁-C₆dialkylaminocarbonyl wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₁-C₆dialkylamino-carbonyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl, wherein the alkyl groups are the same or different; C₂-C₆alkenyl, halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl, C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, halo-C₃-C₆alkenyloxy, (C₂-C₆alkenyl)-S(O)_m, (halo-C₂-C₆alkenyl)S(O)_m, C₃-C₆alkenylamino, halo-C₃-C₆alkenylamino, C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, halo-C₃-C₆dialkenylamino wherein the alkenyl radicals are the same or different, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl; C₃-C₆cycloalkyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl; tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy or by formyl; pentafluorothio; C₂-C₆alkynyl, or C₂-C₆alkynyl substituted by halogen, amino, C₁-C₆alkylamino, C₁-C₆dialkylamino, hydroxy, cyano, C₁-C₄alkoxy, tri(C₁-C₆alkyl)silyl or by formyl;

C_3-C_6 alkynyloxy, halo- C_3-C_6 alkynyloxy, $(C_3-C_6$ alkynyl)S(O)_m, (halo- C_3-C_6 alkynyl)S(O)_m, C_3-C_6 alkynylamino, halo- C_3-C_6 alkynylamino, C_3-C_6 dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, halo- C_3-C_6 dialkynylamino wherein the alkynyl radicals are the same or different, and

m is 0, 1 or 2, or

an enantiomer, a mixture of enantiomers, a tautomer, a mixture of tautomers, or an agrochemically acceptable salt of a compound of formula I, an N-oxide of such a compound or an enantiomer, a mixture of enantiomers, a tautomer, a mixture of tautomers or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof.

5. A method of controlling undesired plant growth, which comprises applying a herbicidally effective amount of a composition according to claim 4 to the plants or to the locus thereof.

6. A method of inhibiting plant growth, which comprises applying a herbicidally effective amount of a composition according to claim 4 to the plants or to the locus thereof.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP2004/012878

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C07D403/04 A01N43/54

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C07D A01N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, PAJ, WPI Data, CHEM ABS Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	EP 0 595 015 A (BAYER AG) 4 May 1994 (1994-05-04) page 14, line 54 – page 15, line 26; claims 1-9; example 1 ----- EP 0 581 086 A (BAYER AG) 2 February 1994 (1994-02-02) page 29, line 28 – page 30, line 49; claims 1-10; examples 1-22 -----	1-6
A		1-6

Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

° Special categories of cited documents :

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- *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- *&* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

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