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(12)

(KR)
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(43)

2002 - 0018630
2002 03 08

(21) 10 - 2001 - 0053713
(22) 2001 09 01

(30) JP - P - 2000 - 00265451 2000 09 01 (JP)

(71) 가 가
가 가 398

(72) 가 가 398가 가

(74)
:

(54) , ,

(annealing) . ,
(excimer) YAG . 2
/2 (plate) , 1 ,
..1

1

2

3 (coherence)

4

5

6a 6d

7a 7c (pixel) TFT TFT

8a 8c TFT TFT

9a 9c TFT TFT

10a 10b TFT TFT

11 TFT

12 (panel)

13 EL

14a 14b EL

15a 15f

16a 16d

17a 17c

*

*

101: , 102:

103: 104,105,106:

107: 108:

109: 110: /2

(
,
)

(annealing) (

, "
- "

EL (electroluminescent)

), -

(laser annealing)

가

가

가 , 600 가 10 , 20 가
가 가 가 가 가
가 가 가 가
가 가 가 가
600 x 720mm

가 , 가 가 가
가 (strain point) 가 , 7059(7059) 가 , 7059 7059 593
가 , 600 가

667 1737 1737
600 20
가 , 20 가 , 가 600

7 - 1835

40 (sputtering) 4 가 (plasma) (deposition) 550 가 가 가

가 가 가

(excimer laser) Ar 가

(stripe) cm (spot) 10cm (" (linear beam)")

가

2 (beam homogenizer)

2 (201)

" (short - dimension direction)" (204) 2 (207) (208) 4 (mirror)(206) 2

2 (201) (203) " (long - dimension direction)" (205) (208) 2 7

99%

onolithic)

(thin - film transistor; TFT)

(pixel) -

(m

가
가
(TFT)가
, TFT

가
가

가

가

가

가

가

가

1990

, YAG

가

가

YAG
(harmonic)

, YAG

YAG 가 , YAG , YAG

YAG 가 , , 가 . YAG 가 .

((rod)) 20 , YAG 가 .

YAG , , YAG (flashlamp - pump)

YAG 가 가 , 가

YAG 가 , .

YAG YAG (coherence) .

(standing wave) .

가 , .

YAG 1cm 가 , 가 .

3 YAG 2 . 가

CCD 3 .

(coherence) , YAG , YVO 4 ,

YLF (beam homogenizer) (interference fringe)

가 , 2 , /2 , YAG (plate)가 90° 가 ,

4 , 2 , (laser annealing) ,

2 , , 3 ,

e) YAG 가 가 6a 6d " F" (apertur 6a 6d , F가 ,

6a YAG 6a 6b F = 7 YAG 가 F = 7 , 6d F = 100 6c F = 20 F = 7 , F = 20 . F = 100 ,

가 F- 가 , 1 2 , 2

2 1 ,

1 2 , ,

1 .

2 /2

가

1 2 , 2

1 2 1 ,

1 2 , ,

1 .

가

1 2 , 2

(short - dimension direction)

1 2 1 , ,

1 2 , ,

(long - dimension direction)

1 .

/2

가

1 2 , 2

1 2 1 ,

1 2 , ,

1

가

1

2

2

2

1

1

1

2

1

2

/2

YAG

, YVO₄

, YLF

20

F-

20

F-

1

2

2

2

1

1

2

1

2

/2

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 1 1 2 , ,
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 2 1 2 ,
 2 1 , 1
 2 1 ,
 1 2 ,
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 1 ,
 , YAG , YVO₄ , YLF
 , , 20 F -
 , , 20 F -
 , , TFT
 , ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 2 1 2 ,
 2 2 1 ,
 1 2 ,
 ,
 2 1 ,
 , YAG , YVO₄ , YLF

20 F -

가
가

TFT

TFT

(active matrix)

1 (coherence)

(linear beam)

1

(101)

(stepping manner)

가

(109)

(109)

가

가

1 (109) 6 , 7
 7 , 6 (109) (10)
 9) . 7 (103) 7
 7 (105) (irradiation plane) (108)
 (109) 가 (108)
 가 (long - dimension direction)

1 (101)
 가 /2 (plate) (110) 가
 2 . 2 (102) 2
 (102) (104, 106) (108)
 (mirror) (107)
 가 (107) 가
 (107)가 (short - dimension direction) 가

가

가

2

(101)

YAG , YVO₄ , YLF 가
 (high - repetition solid state laser) (high - repetition pulse laser) (rod)

, YAG , YVO₄ , YLF

가

[1]

1

가

. 5 -

1737 (Corning 1737 substrate)
 100nm

(plasma) CVD
 SiO_xN_y

55nm

500

1 가

(1401)
 (annealing)

4 (flashlamp - pump) YAG

4

가 , YAG

2 (harmonic)

(1401)

ø 10mm

800mJ

30Hz

(1402)

(aberration)

가

3.5

35mm

10mm

7

6 (7 - 1)

15mm

(1403)

(1403)

90mm

(1403)

7

7mm

YAG

(1403) 7 (1405) (1405) (1406) (1410)()
 7 가 (1410)
 (1408) 4 (1408)
 4 (1401) 가 가 (1404) (1404) /2 /2 /2
 (1402) /2 (1404) 90°
 (1409) (1407) (1410) 2 (1408) (1410) 가
 mm (1405) 5mm , 30mm , 4mm , 400
 7 (1406) 60mm , 30mm , 4mm
 , 4800mm (1406) (1405) 400mm
 (1407) 5mm , 60mm , 5mm , 2000mm
 2 (1407) (1406)
 400mm (1408) (1407) 3600mm
 (1408) 90° (1408)
 120 × 120mm
 (1409) (1408) (1409) 50mm , 130mm , 15mm ,
 400mm (1410) (1409) 400mm
 (1410) 120mm , 1mm
 (executer)가
 가
 (1410)
 (1410) 450mJ/cm² 3mm/sec
 30Hz

(1513)

가

(1508)

(1504)

(1501)

(chain of precedures)

[4]

(active matrix substrate)

7

8

TFT

(pixel)

#7059

#1737

(barium silicate glass)

(300)

(300)

(heat resistance)

(300)

(ba

se film)(301)

2

가

(301)

, 2

NH₃, N₂O

CVD

(301) 1

(301a) SiH₄,

=17%)

50nm

10 200nm(

50 100nm)

CVD

(301) 2

(301a)(

Si=32%, O=27%, N=24%, H

100nm

50 200nm(

100 150nm)

(301b) SiH₄ N₂O

(304)

(304)

(

(sputtering)

, LPCV

D

CVD

)

)가 가

30

60nm)

55nm

CVD

가

(

500° 1

),

가

(

550° 4

).

(402 406)

(photolithography)

가

가 가

(402 406)

, TFT

(

)가

(304)

(407) CVD (402) (406) (407) 40 150nm
 (407) CVD 110nm (Si=32%,
 O=59%, N=7%, H=2%). , ,
 O₂가 40Pa 300 400 0.5 0.8W/cm² (13.56MHz)
 CVD 가
 400 500

7c (407) 20 100nm 1 (408) 100 400nm
 nm 2 (409) 30nm TaN 1 (408) 370
 W WF6(tungsten hexafluoride) CVD , W
 , 가 가 , W 20 μ cm
 , W 가
 9999% , W , 가 99.
 , 9 20 μ cm

1 (408) TaN 2 (409) W ,
 , Ta, W, Ti, Mo, Al, Cu, Cr, Nd

(Ta) 2 W , AgPdCu , 1
 W , 1 (TaN) 2 Al (TiN) 2
 (TaN) 2 Cu , 1

(resist) (410 415) , 1
 (wiring) , 1 2
 1 , ICP(inductively coupled plasma) , CF₄, Cl₂, O₂
 25/25/10sccm , 가 1Pa
 500 W RF(13.56MHz) Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. Ltd.
 ICP(Model E645 - ICP) 가 . 150 W RF(13.56MHz)
 , 가 () . W 1
 , 2 (taper) .

, 1 (410 415) 2
 , CF₄ Cl₂ 가 , 30/30sccm , 1Pa
 500 W RF(13.56MHz) 가 , 30
 . 20 W RF(13.56MHz) - 가 ()
) . W TaN CF₄ Cl₂가 2
 10 20% 가

1 , 1 2 가
 . , 1 2 1 (417 15° 45° 422)(1 (417a
 422a) 2 (417b 422b)) 1 (416)
 , 1 (417 422) 20
 50nm .
 , 1 n-
 가
 (dosage) 1×10^{13} 5×10^{15} atoms/cm² 가 60 100keV .
 1.5×10^{15} atoms/cm² 가 80keV . n
 15 , (P) (As)가 , (4
 17 422) n 가 , (306 310)
 0 1×10^{21} atoms/cm² 가 . n (306 310) 1×10^2
 , 2 . CF₄, Cl₂, O₂ 가
 , W , 2 (428b 433b) 2
 , 1 (417a 422a) , 2 (428 433) .
 8c 2 가 . n
 가 70 120keV 1
 (306 310) 1.5×10^{14} atoms/cm² , 가 90keV . 1
 2 (428 433) 2 (428 433)
 427a) (423b 427b) . (423a)
 가 (434a, 434b) 가 , 9a ,
 3 가 . SF₆ Cl₂ , 50/10sccm ,
 , 1Pa 500 W RF(13.56MHz) 가 , 30
 . 10W RF(13.56MHz) 가
 () , 3 (435 438) 3
 p- TFT TaN TFT(TFT) .
 , (439 444) , 1 (428, 4
 30) 2 (435 438) , (416) (9b).

(445a 445c) 3 가 . 3

, p- TFT
 가 가 (446, 447)
 2 (435a, 438a) p 가
 (446, 447) B₂H₆ (diborane) (9c). 3
 , n- TFT (445a 445c)
 (446, 447) 1 2 가
 , p- 가 2 × 10²⁰ 2 × 10²¹ atoms/cm³ 가
 , p- TFT , 가 ,
 p- TFT , 가 ,
 ()가 가 .

1 (461) (445a 445c) . 1
 (461) CVD 100 200nm
 , 150nm CVD
 , 1 (461) ,

10a , 가 가 .
 (furnace annealing) 1ppm
 0.1ppm 400 700 ,
 500 550 550 4 (rapid thermal annealing) (RTA)가 ,

(423a, 425a, 426a, 446a, 447a) (gettering) , - ,
 가 TFT , ,
 , 1 (,)

3 100% 300 550 1 12
 가 3% 410 1
 (dangling bond)
 ()

가 , YAG

1 (461) 2 (462)
 1.6 μm , 10 1000cp, 40
 200cp .

가 , 2
 , TFT
 가 , 가 .

TFT .

, 2 (462) . ,
 , 가 , 가 .

, 50nm (506) (463 467)
 Ti 500nm (Al Ti)

, (507) (470), (469), (468) (10b).
 (468) , (443b) 1 (449)) TFT (470)
 , TFT TFT (442) . (470)
 , TFT (458) Al Ag
 (470)

, n- TFT(501) p- TFT(502) n- TFT(503) CMOS
 (506) TFT(504) (505) (507)

b) (506) n- TFT(501) (423c), 1 (428)
 (423a) . (GOLD)(423b),
 TFT(502) (466) n- TFT(501) CMOS p-
 (446d), (446a) . n- TFT(503) (446b, 446c),
 1 (430a) . n- TFT(503) (425c),
 (425a) (425)(GOLD),

, TFT(504) (426c), (426b)(LDD
), (426a) . , P
 (505) (505) (447a, 447b) 가 .
 (505) (444) (447a 447c) (438 438b
)

(gap) (black matrix)

10 10 11 11 7

B-B' A-A' A-A'

1 3

[5]

가 EL(electro luminescence) 가

IC (panel) 가

() ()

13 (700) TFT(603) 13 n- TFT(503)

n- TFT(503)

2 가 3 가

(700) 13 CMOS n- TFT(

501) p- TFT(502) 가 가

4) (701, 703) CMOS (702) (70

(708) TFT (705)

(709) TFT

- TFT(604) 13 p- TFT(502) p-

TFT(502) 가 가

(706) TFT () (707) TFT

(710) (710)

(710) (EL)

가 (710) (711)

(711) TFT (711)

EL, 가, 가
 EL (710)
 (701 707), 13 (bank)(712)가 (712)
 100 400nm
 (712)가, (dielectric breakdown) 가
 , 가 (712) 가
 , 1×10^8 1×10^{10} m) , 1×10^{16} 1×10^{12} m(
 , EL (713) (710) 13
 EL R(red), G(green), B(blue)
 EL , 20nm
 CuPc(copper phthalocyanine) (hole) , 70nm Alq₃(tris - 8 - quinolinolate alu
 minum complex) , Alq₃
 (quinacridon), (perylene), DCM1 가
 EL EL EL ()
 (carrier)가) EL EL
 가 (polymer) EL EL
 EL
 (714)가 EL (713)
 1 2 MgAg ()
 가 가
 (714)가 , EL (715) EL (715) () (710), EL
 (713), (714)
 EL (715) (716) (716)
 (coverage) , DLC
 mond like carbon) . DLC 100 DLC
 EL (713) , DLC 가 , EL
 (713) EL (713) 가
 , (716) (717)가 , (718)가 (717) ()
 717) 가 , ()
 () 가 (718) ()
 , 13 EL 가 (712)
 (inline)) (716)
 (718)

, n- TFT (601, 602), TFT(n- (501) TFT)(603), TFT(n- TFT)(604)
 EL
 , TFT 가 , 가
 , 13 (hot carrier) EL 가 n- TFT가 ,
 , D/A , , 가 ,
 EL , 13 () 가 EL 14a 14b
 14a EL , 14b 14a A - A ' (801) (806) (902) (907) 1 (902)
 (807) 1 (903) 2 (901) (907) 1 (902)
 (904) (801) (807) FPC(flexible printed circuit)(905) , PWB(printed wiring board)가 FPC EL
 14a FPC EL , FPC PWB가 EL
 14b 가 (806) (807)가 (700) (710)
 (806) TFT(604) (807) n- TFT(601) p- TFT(602)
 2)가 CMOS (15).
 (710) EL (712) (710) EL
 (713) EL (714) (710)
 (714) (806) (807) (904) FPC(905) (714) (567)
 , (901) 1 (902) (700) (901) EL (902)
 (spacer)가 , 1 (902) (907) (epoxy) 가
 (907) , 1 (902) 가 가

(907)

EL (polyester), (907) FRP(fiberglass - reinforced plastics), (901) (901) PVF(polyvinyl fluoride), Mylar, (700) (901)

(907) (901) 2 (903) (907)
() 2 (903) 1 (902)

EL (907) , EL 가
EL 가 () 가

1 4

[6]

4
12가

(471) 4 (470) 10b (471) (rubbing) 가 10b 가
(480) 가 가

(472) (473, 474) (475)
(473) (474)

4 (469) (470) 4 (clearance), (469) 11
(468) (470) 가 (468)

7) 가 (476) (475) (47)

(478)

(478)

, 2

(filler)

(479)

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(479)

, 12

가

()

, FPC

1 4

[7]

CMOS
EC

- EL ()

() , 가 15a 15f, 16a 16d, 17a 17c

15a (3001), (3002), (3003), (3004)
(3002), (3003),

15b (3101), (3102), (3103), (3104), (3105),
(3106) (3102)

15c (3201), (3202), (3203), (3204), (3205)
(3205)

15d (3301), (3302), (arm) (3303)
(3302)

15e () , (3401), (3402),
2), (3403), (3404), (3405) (player) . DVD(Digi
tal Versatile Disc) 가
(3402)

15f (3501), (3502), (3503), (3504), ()
() (3502)

16a (3601), (3602) (3601)
(3808)

16b (3701), (3702), (3703), (3704)
(3702) (3808)

16c 16a 16b (3601, 3702) 가
(3601, 3702) (3801), (3802, 3804, 3806), 2 (dichroic mirror)(3803),
(3807), (3808), (3809), (3810)
가 , 3
16c , IR 가

가 , 16d 16c (3801) , ((2801) (3811), (3812), (3813, 3814), (3815), (3816)
16d , IR

16a 16d

17a (3901), (3902), (3903), (3904), (3905),
(3906) (3902), (3903),
(3904),

17b (4001), (4002, 4003), (4004), (4005), (4006)
() (4002, 4003)

17c (4101), (4102), (4103) , 10
(4103) (, 30)

1 6

(coherence)

YAG

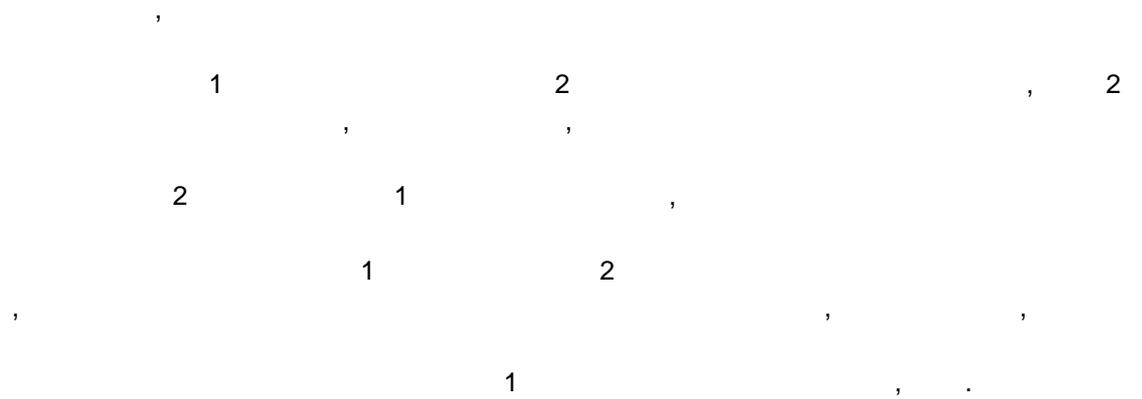
TFT

TFT

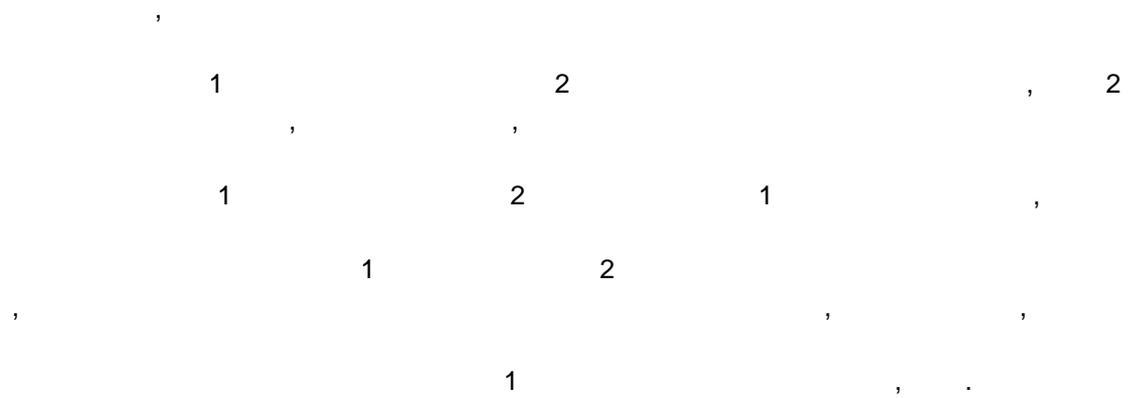
(active matrix)

(57)

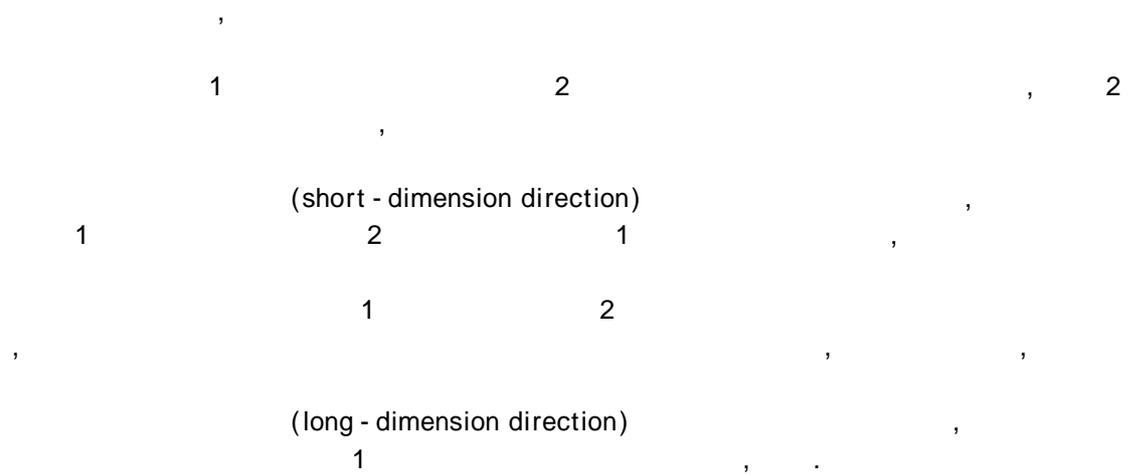
1.



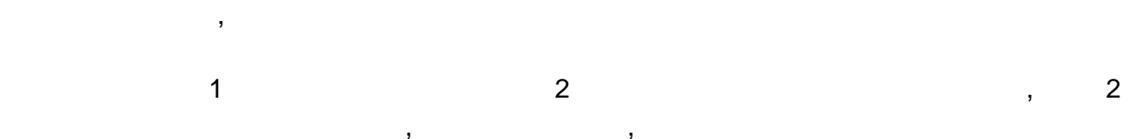
2.



3.



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1 2 , 2

2 1 , 1

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6.

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2 /2

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4 5 ,
2 /2

9.

1 5 ,

ittance)

(transm

10.

1 5 , 20 F - , .

11.

1 5 , 20 F - , .

12.

1 10 , YAG , YVO₄ , YLF , .

13.

, (coherence) , 1 2 , 2 1 , 1 2 , 1 , .

14.

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18.

13 ,

2 /2

19.

14 15 ,

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16 17 ,

2 /2

21.

13 17 ,

22.

13 17 ,

YAG , YVO₄ , YLF

23.

13 17 ,

20 F -

24.

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F -

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26.

25

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YAG

, YVO₄

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YLF

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27.

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F -

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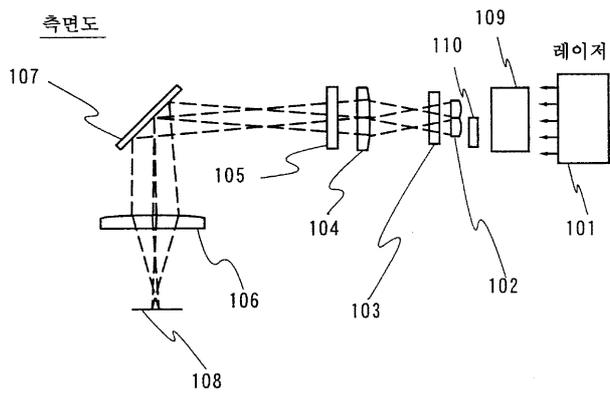
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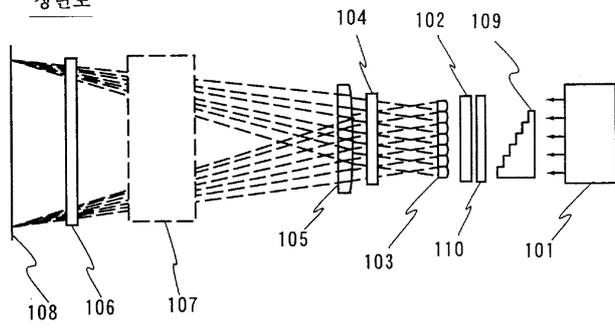
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1

측면도

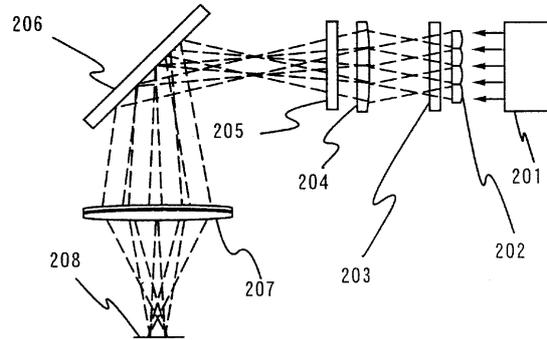


상면도

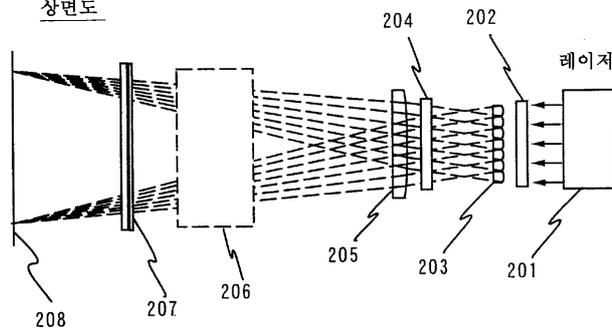


2

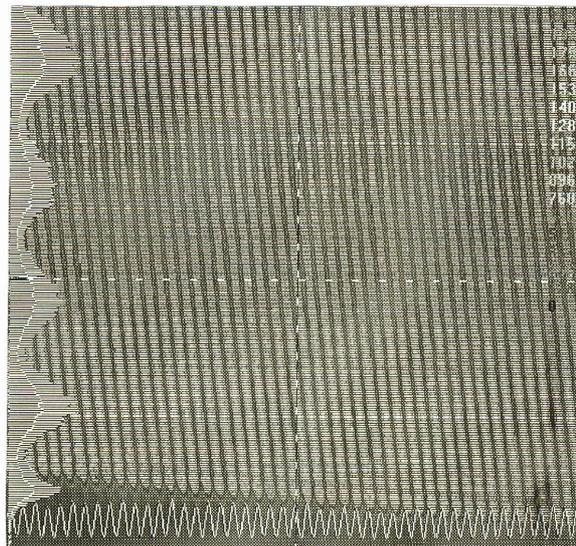
측면도



상면도

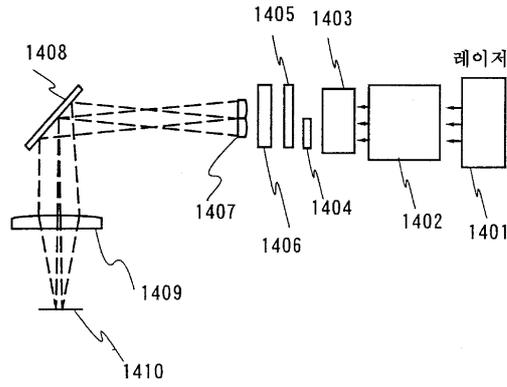


3

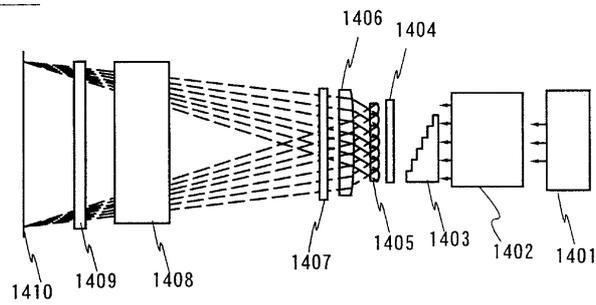


4

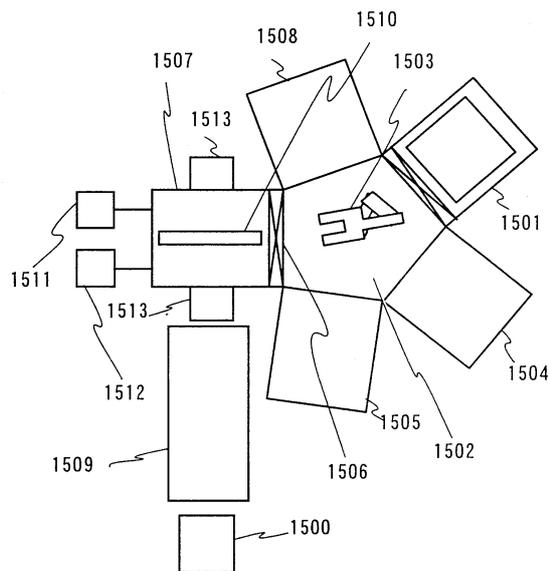
측면도



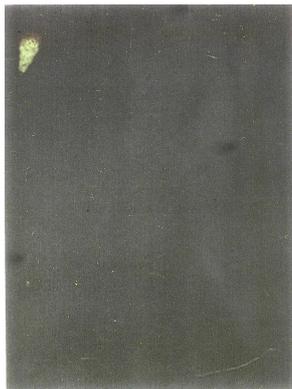
상면도



5



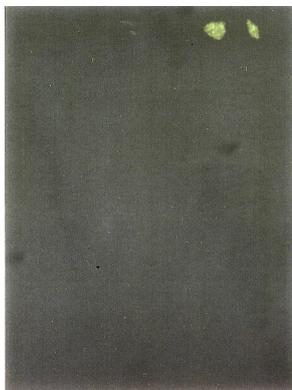
6a



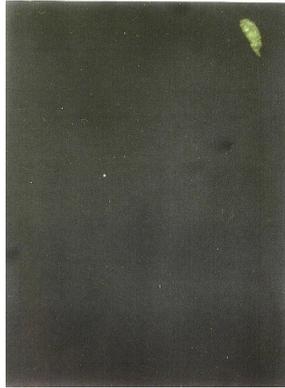
6b



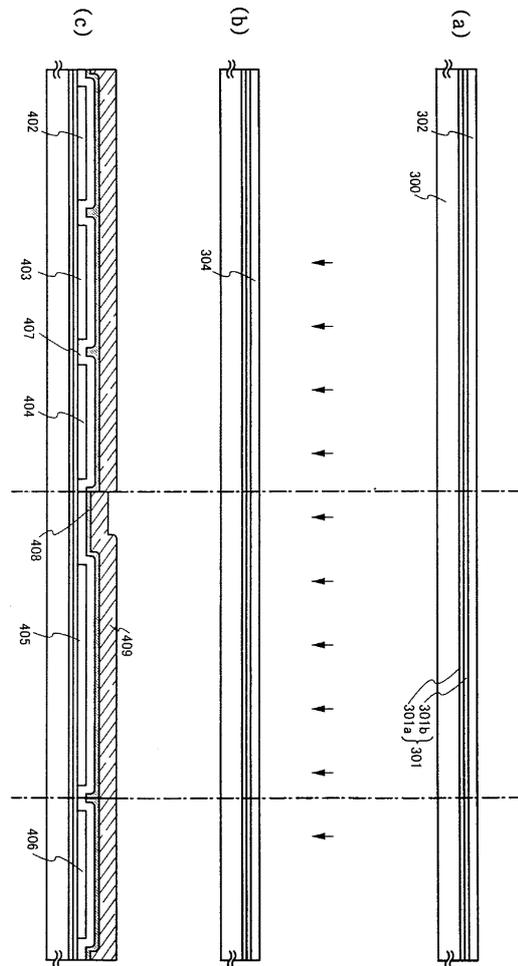
6c



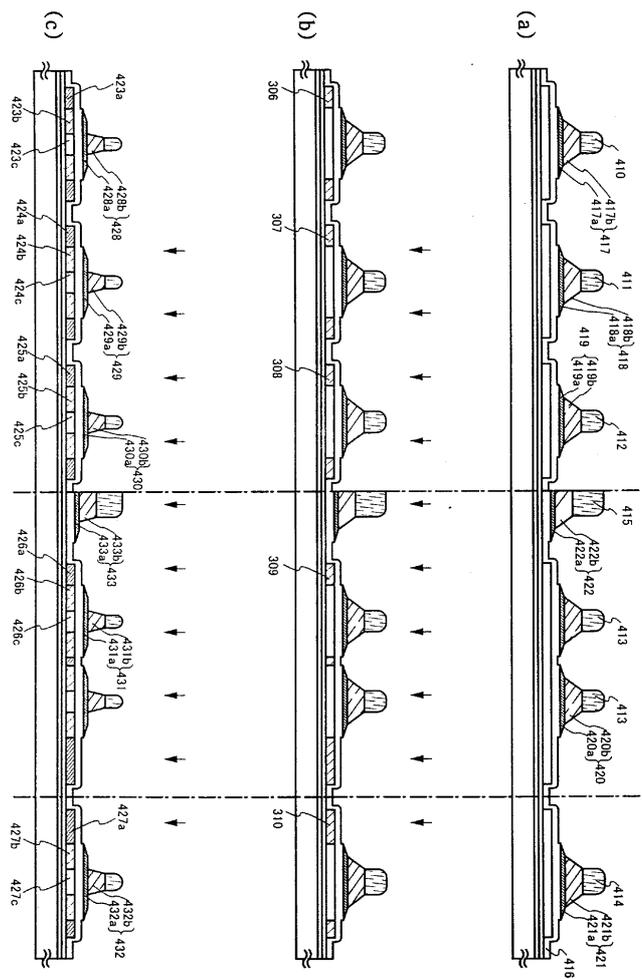
6d



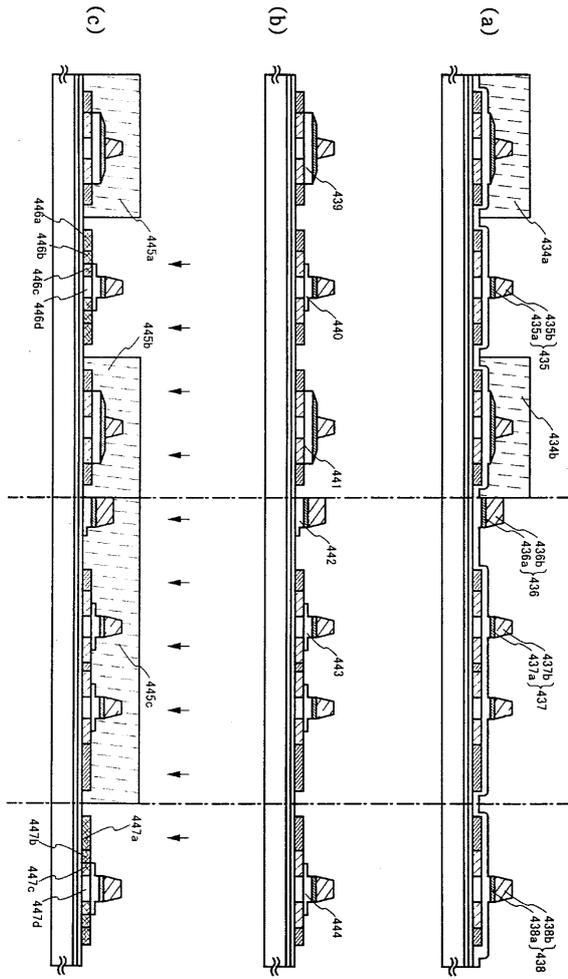
7



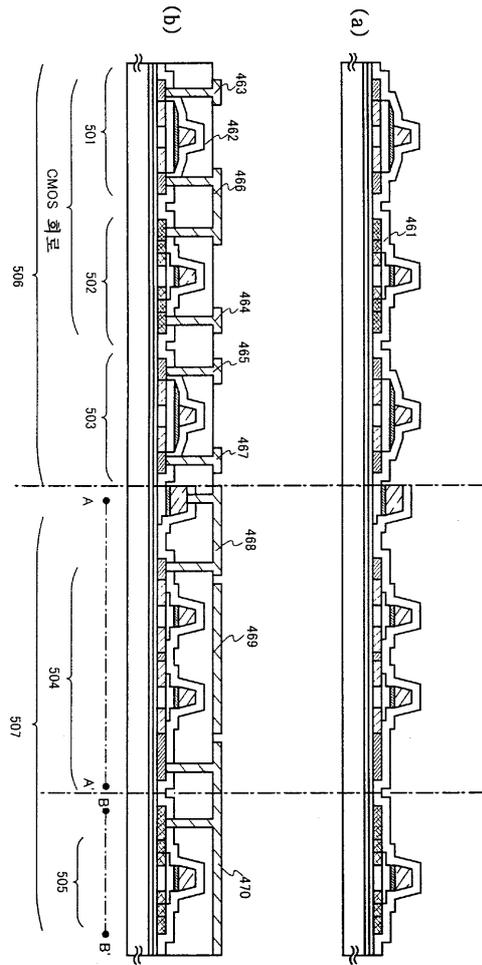
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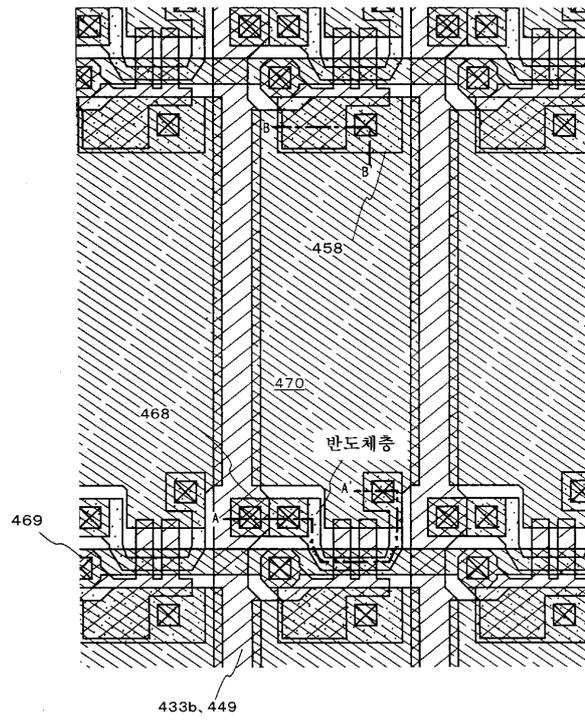


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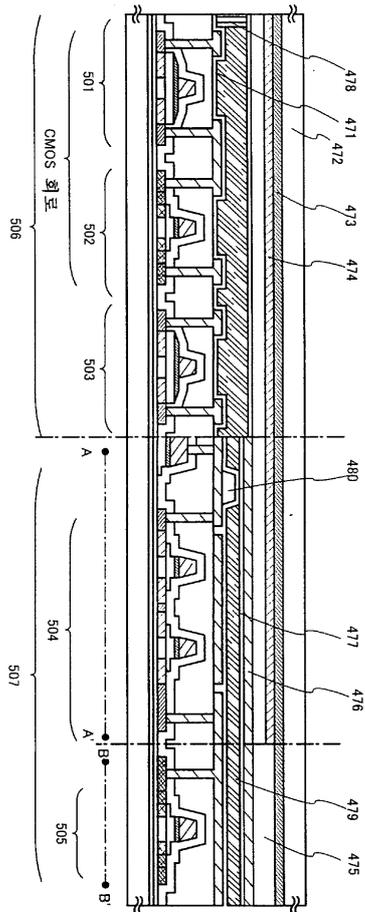


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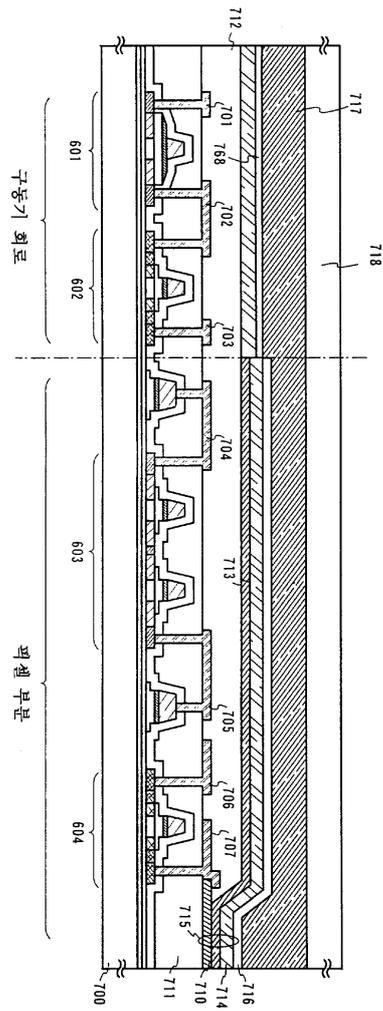




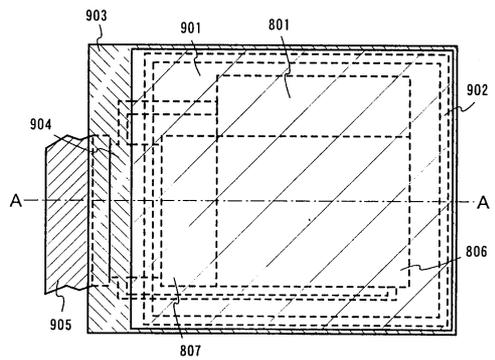
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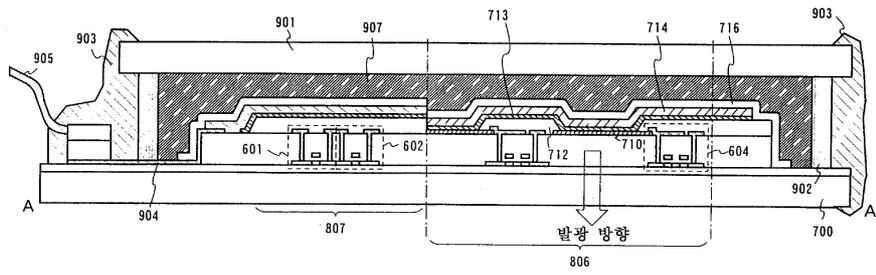
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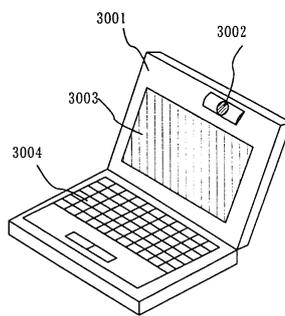
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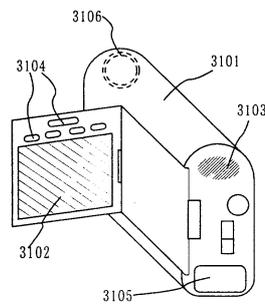
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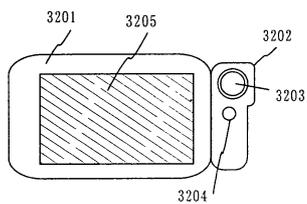
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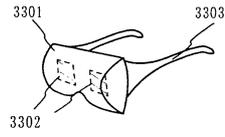
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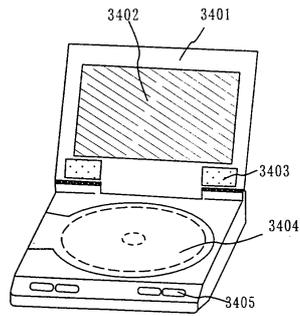
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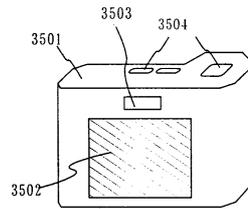
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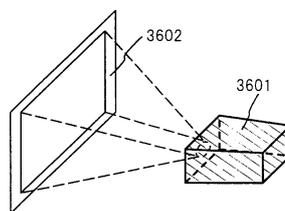
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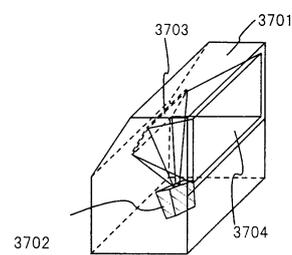
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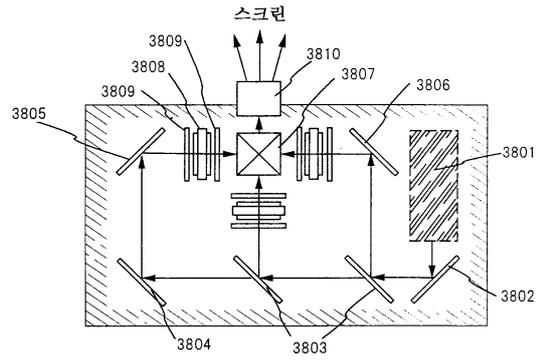
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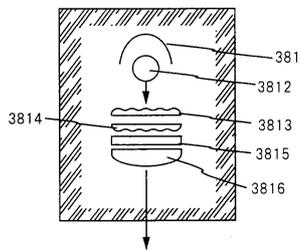
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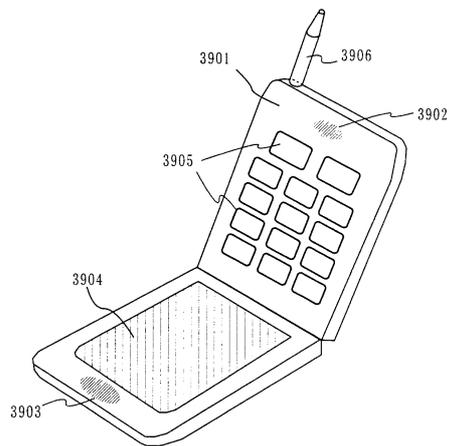
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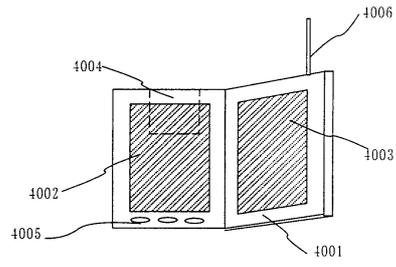
16d



17a



17b



17c

