

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
G06F 17/30

(45)
(11)
(24)

2002 10 25
10 - 0358348
2002 10 11

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0029993
(22) 2000 06 01

(65)
(43)

2001 - 0109665
2001 12 12

(73) ()

56 - 1 138 - 416

1 118 - 406

56 - 1

(72)

1 118 - 406

56 - 1

(74)

:

(54)

XML

가

가 , B+ -

4

XML, , , , , ,

1 XML DTD(document type definition) .

2 XML DTD .

3 .

4 .

5 .

6 .

7 XML .

8 .

9 .

10 .

XML ,

XML (relational database management system : RDBMS) (object - o

riented database management system : OODBMS) XML , XML
가 XML XML

가 (point query) 가

가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

XML

(search - path)

가

4 ;

3 ;

2 ;

2 가

1 ;

가

가

가

XML DTD

가

(element)

(attribute)

DTD

XML DTD

DTD

가

DTD

(cycle)

가

ML XML ID IDREF XML 가 X
 가 가 가 . IDREF
 가 가 가 .
 가 가 . (OID)
 가 IDREF XML
 , XML DTD DAG 가 XML
 . XML
 DTD 가
 XML
 () 가 XML
 (partial path instanciation) , 가 가
 '1' , 1-2-3-4-5 1-2-3 1-2-3
 3-4-5 - 가
 * , (relaxed path expression) .
 A.B.C.D A.B.C.D.D1 , A.*.D A.B.*.D.D1
 , 가 . A.*.D A.B.*.D.D1 A A.B , D D.
 D1 .
 XML DTD ,
 (path instance) (object path) .
 Pi - .
 Di - , (forward,) (backward,).
 KAi - 가 .
 Hi - 가 (head(post_path(P))),
 가 (tail(post_path(P))) .
 Ti - 가 (tail(post_path(P))),
 가 (head(post_path(P))) .

Ei - i 가 = $\epsilon(P)$.

BTi - B+ - .

: $\phi \in \epsilon(P)$,

sp - ,

$\eta(sp)$ - ,

PID - .

1 XML DTD(document type definition)

2 1 XML DTD , 2

3

(S200), (S100), (S300);

4

(search - path) 1 (S110), 가 2 (S120), 2 (S120) 3 (S130), 4 (S140)

5

XML DTD

P가 , $\epsilon(P)$

XML DTD P

5 . XML DTD XML DTD 가 .

5 head(P) P 가 , tail(P) P 가
 . E child(E) E E
 .

5 , * , 가 (tail(pre_path(P))) ' ' 가
 . (head(post_path(P))) ' (search_path) ' 가
 .

(search_path) , (e) (c) 가
 (head(post_path(P))) . 가 , . (c)

가 , () (search_path) (recursive call) . (c)
 가 , 가 (leaf element) .

가

1 XML DTD 5 book.chapter.*.title

book.chapter.title - (PID) : 1
 book.chapter.section.title - (PID) : 2
 book.chapter.section.subsection.title - (PID) : 3

6

B+ -

record header - - ,

key value - - ,

paths - - ,

PID - - ,

OIDs - - ,

OIDs - - , .

B+ - .

7 XML .

7 1 XML DTD XML
 . 7 (object)
 . mdate . book.chapter.*.mdate
 i , i .

Pi - book.chapter.*.mdate

Di - backward

KAi - mdate

Hi - book

Ti - mdate

Ei - book.chapter.body.mdate

book.chapter.subsection.body.mdate

book.chapter.section.subsection.body.mdate

book.chapter.body.mdate - PID : 1, 7:2

book.chapter.subsection.body.mdate - PID : 2, 7:2

book.chapter.section.subsection.body.mdate - PID : 3, 7:7

7 .(record header)

"1999:11:03",3,(1,1,o2),(2,1,o1),(3,1,o1))

"2000:01:01",3,(1,1,o1),(2,1,o2),(3,4,o1,o2,o2))

"2000:02:01",1,(3,2,o1,o2))

B+ -

B+ -

, 6

select b from b in Books where b.chapter.section.*.mdate = "1999:11:03"; book.chapter.section.*.
mdate

book.chater.section.body.mdate

book.chater.section.subsection.body.mdate (PID) 2 3 "1999:11:
03" PID가 2 3 o
1

select b from b in Books where b.chapter.*.mdate = "2000:02:01"; b.chapter.*.mdate

book.chater.section.subsection.body.mdate (PID) 3 "2000:02:01"
PID가 3 o1 02

가 가 ,

가 가 , 가 가

8 (OOBMS) C_t
C_p N 8

1

실험 인자	값
N	1 ~ 10
f	1, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64
c	$10^4, 10^5, 10^6, 10^7$
kl	4, 8, 16, 32, 64
kr	1, 10, 100
dir	F(forward), B(backward)

- (f) C_t C_p C_t C_t
 $(C_t$ 가 $)$ $N=8$ $f=10$ C_t C_t
 kl , kr 10 가 80 가 8

match) (exact

9
 9
 'F- *' 'B- *'
 C_t C_t C_p C_p C_t C_t C_t C_t
 10/100 kr $f=8, c=10^6, kl=16$ $F(B)$ f, c, kl 1/
 8

9 가 가

가

가 .

가

가

(3 ~ 5)

10

10 9

, f, c, kl

,

10

9

$f=8, c=10^6, kl=16$

10

가

()

가

가

가

가

(PID)

가

가

가

가

가

B - 1

가

5%

, B - 1

,

가

가

가

가

가

가

(PID)

가

, B+ -

가

가

(57)

1.

;

;

;

XML

2.

1 ,

,

1 ;

(search - path)

가 가 2 ;

2 3 ;

가 XML 4 ;

3.

2

,

,

가

가

XML

,

.

4.

1 3 ,

,

,

,

,

XM

L

.

5.

1 3 ,

,

;

;

; 가 XML

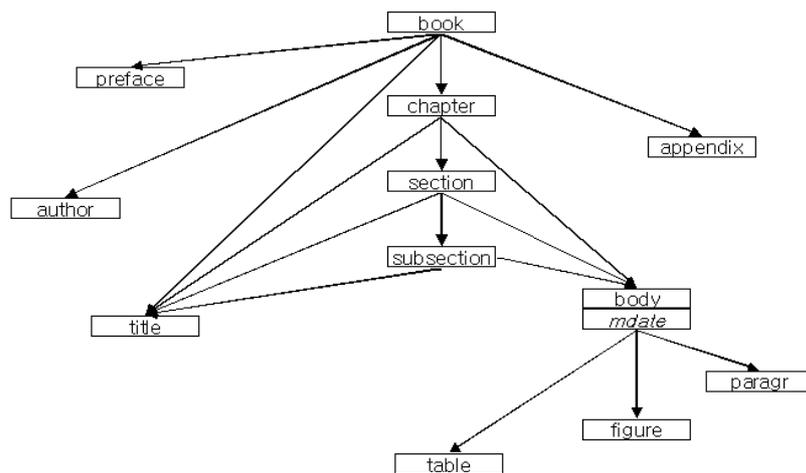
1

```

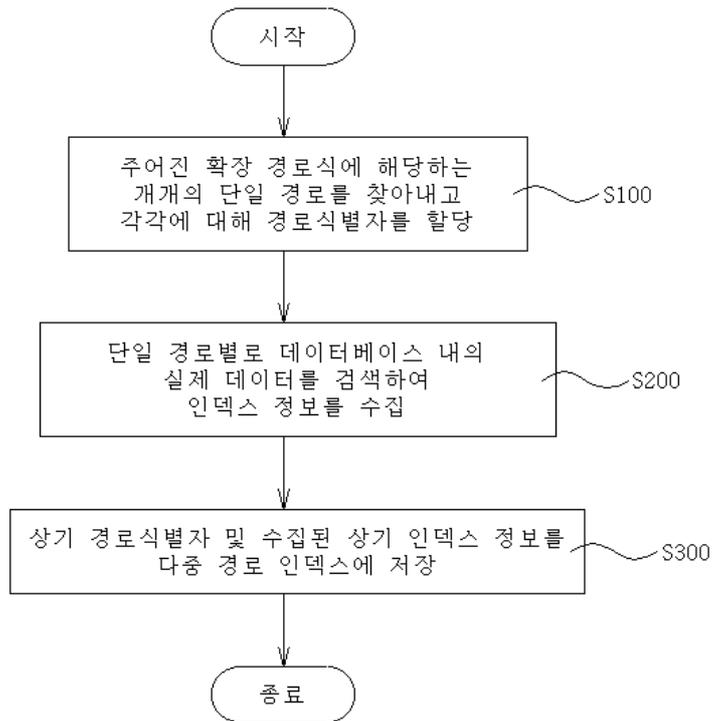
<!DOCTYPE book [
<!ELEMENT book      (title,author+,preface,chapter+,appendix)>
<!ELEMENT chapter   (title,author*,body*,subsection+)>
<!ELEMENT section   (title,body*,subsection+)>
<!ELEMENT subsection (title,body+)>
<!ELEMENT body      (paragr|figure|table)>
<!ATTLIST body      mdate #CDATA>
...

```

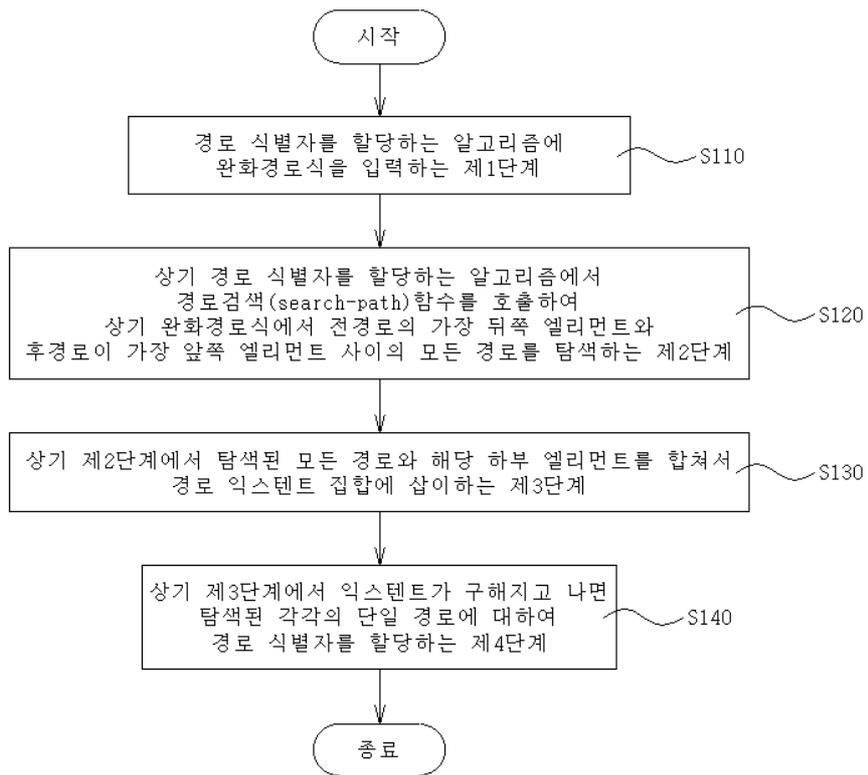
2



3



4



5

Algorithm 1 경로 식별자를 할당하는 알고리즘

Input: XML DTD, p : extended path expression
Output: $\varepsilon(P)$

if p is a single path expression **then**
 $\varepsilon(P) \leftarrow p$
return
endif

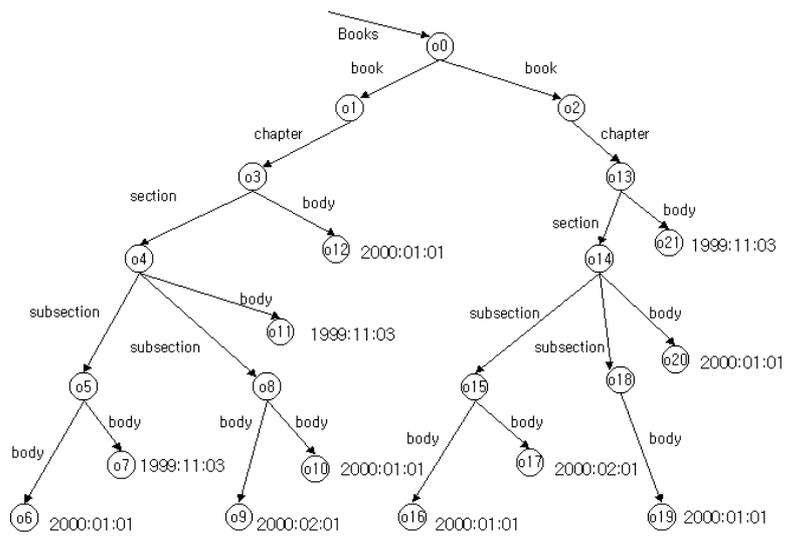
$\varepsilon(p) \leftarrow \emptyset$
 $P_f \leftarrow pre_path(p)$
 $P_r \leftarrow post_path(p)$
check validity of path P_f and P_r
 $from \leftarrow tail(P_f)$
 $to \leftarrow head(P_r)$
initialize stack
search_path($from$)
assign a serial number for each single path in $\varepsilon(P)$

procedure search path(e)
if is leaf element **then**
return
end if
push e into stack
for all $c \in child(e)$ **do**
if $c = to$ **then**
 $\varepsilon(p) \leftarrow \varepsilon(p) \cup \{concatenate(path\ in\ stack, c)\}$
else if c is element **then**
search path (c)
end if
end for
pop stack
end procedure

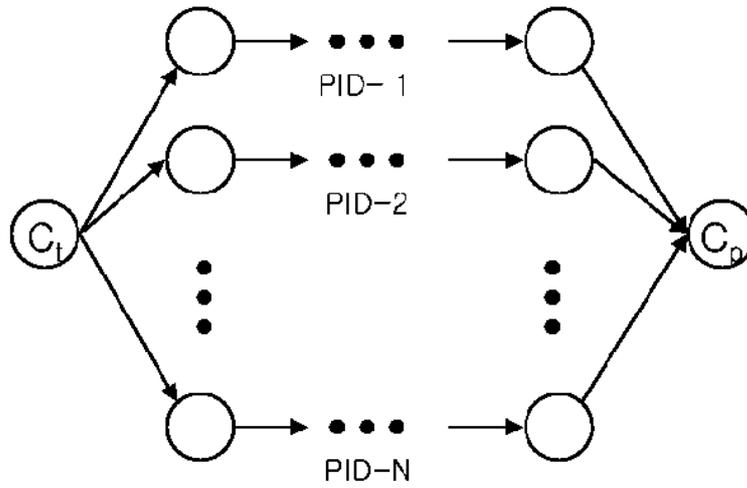
6

Header	Key value	# paths	(PID1, # OIDs, OIDs)	...	(PIDn, # OIDs, OIDs)
--------	-----------	---------	----------------------	-----	----------------------

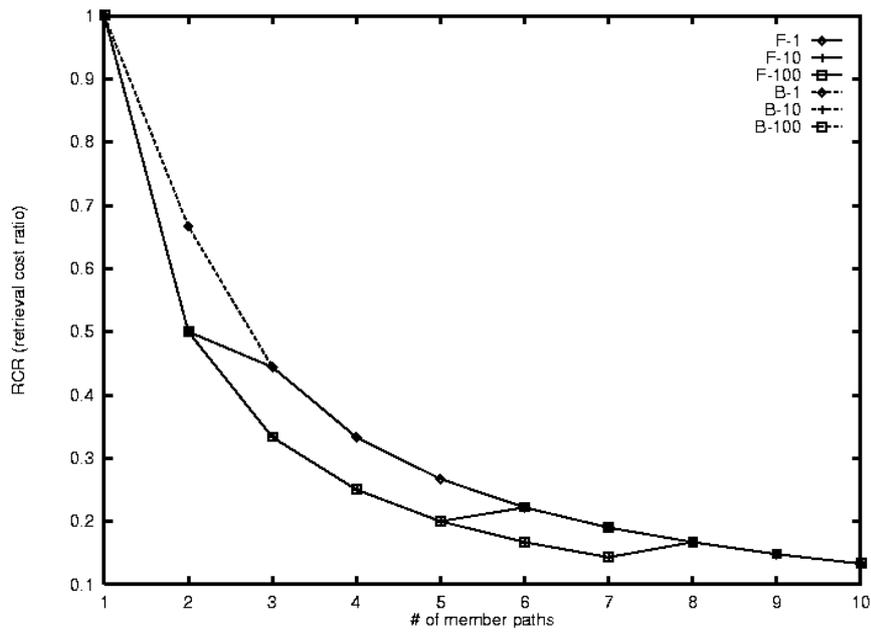
7



8



9



10

