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(43)

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2004 07 01

(73) 가 161

(72) 103 702

107 301

(74)  
:

(54)

가 , (orthogonal code) , OFDM / , 가 (MLD:maximum likelihood detection) , (MLD)

2

, OFDM, MLD

1  
2  
3

(MLD; maximum likelihood detection)

가 QAM (constellation) 가 QAM(Quadrature Amplitude Modulation) 가

16-QAM

가 (trade-off) 가

(rich scattering)

가 MIMO(Multiple Input Multiple Output) 가

(rich scattering)

(orthogonal code) 가 가

가

(MLD)

1 OFDM OFDM ; OFDM

OFDM

OFDM / 1 /

OFDM OFDM /

1 / , OFDM 2 ; ;

2 /

가 가 가

1  
 ~ 4 ( , Sub-w(1~ 4) ) / (101) 1  
 (100), / (110), (120), OFDM (130) , OFDM , TOC )  
 (210), / (220), (230) , (200),  
 TOC  
 TOC 1 ~ 4 sub-w(1~ 4)  
 (W1)가 / (110) / OFDM  
 (120) OFDM OFDM  
 OFDM 가 0 OFDM OFDM (200)  
 OFDM (210) , / (220) 가  
 (230) (230)  
 (TOC)  
 / (110)  
 / (101) d(1)= ( d, -d, d, d) 가 d (constellati  
 on) (minimum distance) 0 -1 , 1 +  
 , 1 ~ 4  
 Sub-w(1)=( 1 1 1 1 ) ( + + + + ) ,  
 Sub-w(2)=( 1 0 1 0 ) ( + - + - ) ,  
 Sub-w(3)=( 1 1 0 0 ) ( + + - - ) ,  
 Sub-w(4)=( 1 0 0 1 ) ( + - - + )  
 W1=( 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 ) ( - + - + - + - + )  
 / (101) d(1)= ( d, -d, d, d) , d d(  
 1)= ( +1 -1 +1 +1) Sub-w(1), Sub-w(2), Sub-w(3), Sub-w(4) d(1) (C  
 )  
 C(1)= ( +1 +1 +1 +1)  
 C(2)= ( -1 +1 -1 +1)  
 C(3)= ( +1 +1 -1 -1)  
 C(4)= ( +1 -1 -1 +1)  
 S= ( +2 +2 -2 2 )  
 (S) (W1) (SD) (-2 +2 -2 +2 +2 -2 -2 +2)  
 / (110) / (120)  
 (SD) OFDM (130) OFDM (130)  
 IFFT(Inverse Fast Fourier transform) , / (guard interval) , (RF)  
 ( ) (SC) OFDM (130)  
 OFDM (200) (210) OFDM ( )  
 200) , A/D , FFT , (LPF) ( )  
 (210) , / (230)  
 / (Grouping Maximum Likelihood Detection)  
 (SD)=(-2 +2 -2 +2 +2 -2 -2 +2) (W1) ( )  
 W1) (W1)=( 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 ) , (- + - + - + - + )  
 (W1) (+2 +2 +2 +2 -2 -2 +2 +2 )  
 (234)

(234) 1 ~ 4 Sub-w(1) ~ (4)가

(+2 +2 +2 +2 -2 -2 +2 +2)  
 (-2 -2 +2 +2 -2 -2 -2 -2)  
 (+2 +2 +2 +2 +2 +2 -2 -2)  
 (+2 +2 -2 -2 +2 +2 +2 +2)

( , W1 가 8) (1, -1, 1, 1)

( d, -d, d, d ) , / 2

(W1) (234) , / (235) (232), (233),

(234) , / 2 (232) (233)

OFDM (200), (210), / (220) (W1) (231)

1 ~ 4 Sub-w(1), Sub-w(2), Sub-w(3), Sub-w(4) 가  
 (W1)가 Sub-w(1,2,3,4 )  
 8 , Sub-w(1,2,3,4) 4

2가

R<sub>k1</sub>, R<sub>k2</sub>... R<sub>k1-1</sub>, R<sub>k1</sub> (noise) (Rayleigh Fading)  
 , k R<sub>k1</sub> 1

$$R_{kl} = H_{kl} S_{kl}^T + N$$

1 , H<sub>kl</sub> , S<sup>T</sup><sub>kl</sub>  
 (transposed) , N  
 R<sub>k1</sub> (MLD) 가  
 (Euclidean distance) e<sub>j</sub><sup>2</sup>

가 V<sub>jl</sub> (j=1...2<sup>Nw/Sw</sup>) , 2

$$e_j^2 = \min | R_{kl} - H_k V_{jl}^T |^2$$

가 가 V<sub>jl</sub> = S'<sub>kl</sub> (

233) Sub-w(1,2,3,4) 가 R<sub>kl</sub> , V<sub>jl</sub> 가

가 H<sub>kl</sub> , V<sub>jl</sub> 가

가 (W1) , Sub-W(1,2,3,4) ,

2<sup>Nw/Sw</sup> 가 , Sw 가

2<sup>Nw/Sw</sup> Sub-W(1,2,3,4) Sub-W(1,2,3,4) Sw

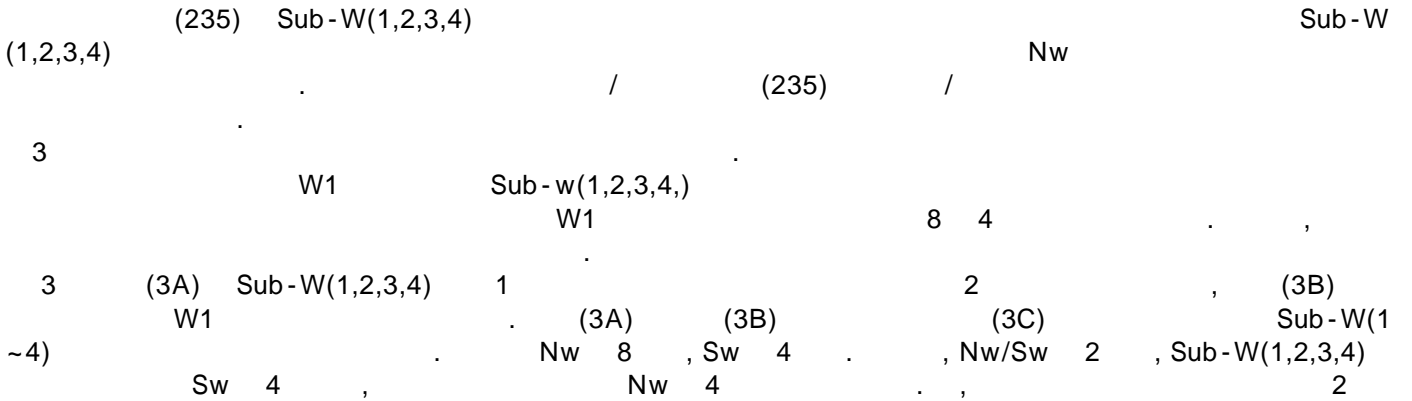
2<sup>Nw/Sw</sup> d<sub>il</sub> Sub-W(1,2,3,4)

2<sup>Nw/Sw</sup> (Walsh-Hadamard) , (cross-correlation)  
 Nw/Sw k Sk 3

C

3

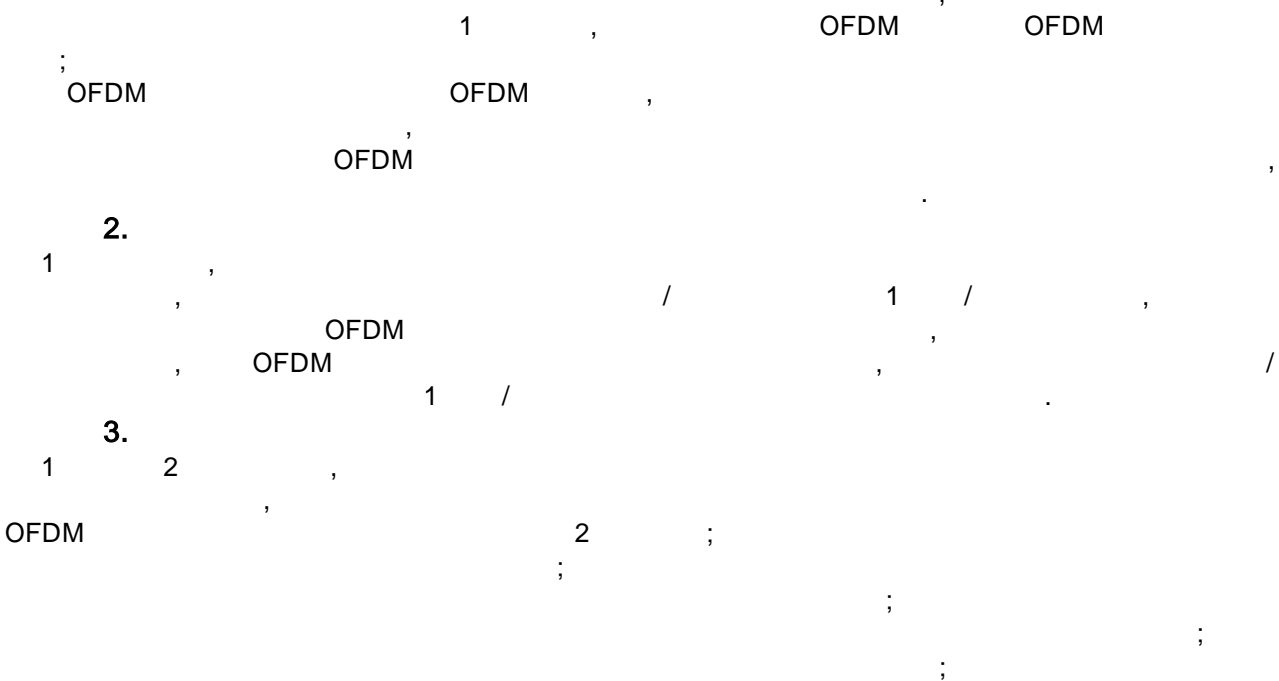
$$S_k = \sum_{i=\frac{N_w}{S_w}k+1}^{\frac{N_w}{S_w}(k+1)} \text{Sub}_{(1,2,3,4),k} C_i = [s_{0,k}, s_{1,k}, \dots, s_{(\frac{N_w}{S_w}-1),k}]$$



가 (orthogonal code) , 가 (MLD) 가

(57)

1.



2 /

4.

3

5.

- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)
- (e)
- (f)

6.

5

(b)

(d)

7.

5

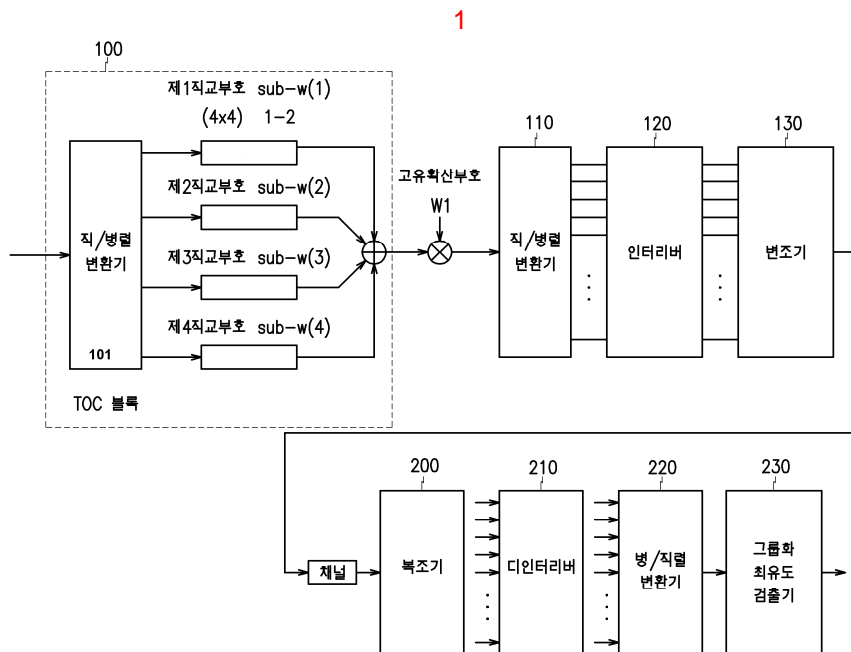
6

- (e)
- OFDM

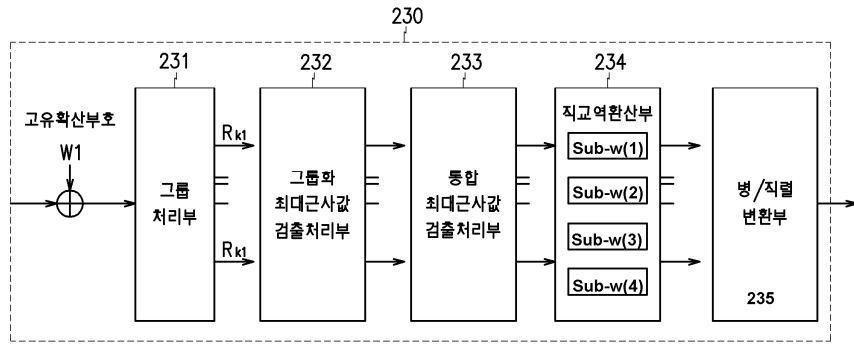
(f)

8.

7



2



3

