

(a)

, (b)
가

, (c)

가

1

, FM , , ,

RF

RF
(channelizer)

(bin)

RF
가

RF

RF

(uniform polyphase filter bank)

가

RF

RF

2
가

RF

가
RF

가

가

RF

가

가

(aliasing)

가

RF

가

가

가

가

가

가 가 ,

가 ,

(a)

, (c)

, (b)

가

가

(a)

, (b)

, (c)

가

가

(chip transient)

1 1 1 2
가 2

2
FM

FM

stimator),

(least square e

(complex conjugate multiplier)

1

가

가 1 2

가

nd trailing edge)

1

(leading a

가

1

2

1

2

가 2

(delay line frequency discriminator)

(anti - wrap circuit)

1

1

2

1 2

1 2

1 2

1 2

2-

1 2 가 가

1

2A 2B 1

2B 2A

3

4 3

5 3

1 (130) (120) (130)
 , (120) N $x_k(n)$ 가 (140) (140)
 . (140) 가 . (140)
 , ,) 가 (PDW) . N (140)
 PDW (150) .
 (140) .

3 (140) , 2 (140-2)
 . 3 , (CW signal) FM ,
 . , FM 가,
 . , FM , k
 . $x_k(n)$ n (delay line multiplier; 310)
 . 3 k 2 . (310) 2 M -
 (M) ,
 $x_k(n)$ $x_k(n-1)$.
 가 M - 3
 (315) CIC (cascaded integrated comb smoothing filter)
 , M - (coordinate rotation digital com
 puter; 320) $x_k(n)$ Ae
 i (A , i $(-1)^{1/2}$,)
 J.E. Volder 1959 . wt+
 w , t , $x_k(n)$,
 (310)가 ,
 (315) (320) w ,
 ,
 $x_k(n)$ k A n $A_k(n)$,
 $F_k(n)$.

(320) (325a) M - $F_k(n)$, (330) (330)
 M - (325b) $A_k(n)$. (330)
 . (335) (330) M - (32

5a) 1 - L_{Dk} $A_k(n)$.
 (340) (325a, 325b, 325c) M - $A_k(n), F_k(n)$ L_{Dk}
 , (340)
 (345a, 345b, 345c) $A_{k-1}(n), F_{k-1}(n)$ L_{Dk-1} ,
 (350a, 350b, 350c) $A_{k+1}(n), F_{k+1}(n)$ L_{Dk+1} . (340)
 가 L_{CA} 3 - T F_{PDW} . 1 -
 , , , (330) M
 M' - , M - 가 ,
 , 1 - / .

가

(360) / (LE/TE) (355) (330) M' - A_k(n)가
 (360) LE/LT (355) 1 - ((L_{LE})) x_k(n)
 (355) 1 - (L_{TE})
 x_k(n) , (335) (340)
 , (360) x_k(n) 가

(360) (365)
 : (370) x_k(n) ;
 (375) ; (380)
 ; (385) ; (390)
 . FIFO (395) (370, 375, 380, 385, 390)

(310):

4 , (310) x_k(n) 1 - -
 (410) (420)
 가 ,
 (420) (410) , x_k(n-1)
 x_k(n)

(325):

5 , (325) + - 가 L_{Dk}
 (510) + (330) A_k(n) ,
 - (520) V_{T1} V_{T2} (520) (5)
 10) (520) (520a) 가 V_{T1}
 L_{Dk} 가 A_k(n)가 가 V_{T1}
 V_{T2} 6 (325)가
 : 가 , 가 가 ()
 6) ,
 6 , V_{T2} 1/3 , V_{T1}
 2/3

(355):

7, LE/TE (355) $x_k(n)$
 L_{LE} (trigger), L_{TE}
 가 가 2
 (D)
 (2D)
 (710, 720) $A_k(n)$
 (730, 740) $A_k(n)$ $A_k(n-2D)$
 (750) $A_k(n-1D)$ $A_k(n)$ A_k
 $L_{LE}(n)$ (가)
 (760) $L_{TE}(n)$ (가)

(340):

(340) 가 가,
 가

:

(340) 8 가
 (skirt response)
 (340) 8 8

- L_{CA} (, k) 가 :
- (1) 1 (, 8 P_1) (k) V_{T2}
 (k-1, k+1)
 - (2) 2 (, 8 P_2) (k) (k+1)
 V_{T2} (k-1)
 k+1 (, k k+1) 가)
 - (3) 3 (, 8 P_3) (k-1, k+1) 2
 (k) (k-1) V_T
 2 (k+1) , k-1
 - (4) 4 (, 8 P_4) 3 (k-1, k, k+1) V_{T2}
 (k-1, k+1)
 - (5) 5 (, 8 P_5) 가 (k, k+1)
 (k) (k+1) V_{T2}
 (k-1) , k+1
 (, k k+1) 가 , k+1
 (, F_{k+1})가 k 가 (, F_k)
 가 가 (frequency difference
 threshold) 10%

- (6) 6 (, 8 P₆) (k - 1, k+1) 5
- (7) 7 (, 8 P₇) 4 (k+1) (k - 1) (hybr id)
- (8) 8 (, 8 P₈) (k - 1, k+1) 7
- (9) 9 (, 8 P₉) 가 3 V_{T2} , k - 1 k+1 k - 1 k+1 (, F_{k-1} , F_{k+1})가 k (, F_k) 10%

9 가 (340) L_{CA} (k) L_{CA}

(sample rate decimation)

가 9 (b) 가 3 (c) : (a) 3- 9 가 P₁ P₂ 가 (, 0) F_{LO} F_{HI} 2 F_{LO} F_{HI} 1 (P₁) , F_{LO} F_{HI} , (k - 1 k+1) (V_{T2}) , k - 1 k+1 2 (P₂) , F_{LO} F_{HI} 가 , (k - 1 k+1) (V_{T2}) , k+1 k - 1 가

8 9 2

(360):

(360) 10 . 10
 T_{D1} L_D 0 1 V_{T1}
 LE/TE (355)가 T_{LE} LE/TE
 L_{LE} 0 1 , 가 T_{M1} 95%
 (340) L_{M1} 0 1
 가 T_{M2} 99% , L_{M2} 0 1
 M_1 , T_{M2} T_{D2} M_2 . T_{M1} T_{D1}
 3 , 95% , T_{TE} , LE/TE T_M
 V_{T2} 0 1 T_{D2} , T_{M3} T_{TE} L_D 1 M_{TE} 0 , LE/TE
 11 , (360) ,
 L_D L_{LE}) 0 1 . 1 , (T_{M1} T_{M2}
) L_{M2} 1 0 (strobe) , T_{M1} T_{M2}
 (340) 2 3 . L_{CA} 3 0 . L_{CA}
 가 5 3 , 가 가
 L_{M2} 3 , L_{TE} 1 , (가
 3 4 L_D 가 0 , , 가
), (360) L_{CW} , 가 (가
 (0) . , 4 ,
 0) . (

(360) .

(370):

12 , (370) (1210) . (1201) (365)
 , LE/TE (355) L_{LE} , LE/TE
 (370) L_{LE} 가 ,

(375):

13 , (375) (1310) (1320) . (3
 65) , (1310) (1320) 가 (1310)
 LE/TE (355) L_{TE} 가 . (1320)
 (365) 가 . (1320)
 (365) , (375) .

(380):

14 , (330) n A(n)
 . 가 (1410) A(n) 가 . 가 (1410)
 (1420) (1420) (1430) 가 (1410)
 , L_{M2} 가 , (1430) (360) L_{M2}
 10) , 95% 0 , 가 (14) (1440) (1450)
 2 , (1420) . (1450) (141)
 0, 1420, 1430) L_{M2} , (1440) 2
 2^N (N) , (1450) 2^N
 가 가 (1420) , (1440) N
 가 . (1440) N 2^N
 2^N (380) (1460) . 가 2
 2^N , 2 (380) 2^N

(385):

15 , (385) (320) wt +
 - (1510) . (1510)
 (1520) (wt +)가 ± ,
 . (1510)가 .
 16 , - (1510) L_{M2} 가 (, 가 95%
) (1620) (1620) 가 가 (1610)
 . (1620) 가 가 . (wt +
) w (1640) 가 (1650)
 0) 2 (1630) 2 . 가 (1650) (161
 , (1520) 가 .

(1520):

17 , (1520) (1710) (1715) . 17
 FM , FM , 16 (16
 10, 1620) k z(k) () :

1

$$z(n) = F_0 T + (dF/dt)T/2 + (dF/dt) T^2 n^2/2$$

F₀ FM , dF/dt FM , T
 , n , z(n) S , z(k)
 n Hx , S H 2 x S x 2 - :

2

$$x = \begin{vmatrix} T & -T^2 \\ 0 & T^2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} F_o \\ dF/dt \end{vmatrix}$$

3

$$H = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & S \end{vmatrix}$$

z_{LS} 가 , n : S z

4

$$z_{LS} = (H^T H)^{-1} H^T z$$

. $H^T z$ 2 :

5

$$H^T z = \begin{vmatrix} \sum z(n) \\ \sum nz(n) \end{vmatrix}$$

$(H^T H)^{-1}$ n 2×2 :

6

$$(H^T H)^{-1} = (1/(S(S-1))) \begin{vmatrix} 2(2S+1) & -6 \\ -6 & 12(2S+1) \end{vmatrix}$$

, S z :

7

$$z_{LS} = (1/(S(S-1))) \begin{vmatrix} 2(2S+1) & -6 \\ -6 & 12(2S+1) \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \sum z(n) \\ \sum nz(n) \end{vmatrix}$$

$n = 1$ S
 17 (360)
 17 (1710) 5 2- (1715) 6
 7
 가 5 2- z(n) F_k(n) 가
 (1725), 가 (1725) 가 (1725) (1730), (360)
 (1730) (1740) M_{TE} (1735) (10 (173)
) 1 가 (1720) (1710) . 가 (1725) (173
 0) 가 z(n) . 1- (1730) L_M
 2 0 , (, 99%)
 L_{TE} (,) (1740) (1735)
 M_{TE} (1740)
 5 z(n)
 5 2- nz(n) 1 가 (1720) , (1750)
 F_k(n)(, 5-7 z(n)) n 가 가 (1725')
 2 가 (1745) (1710) . 2 가 (1745) 가 (1725') 가
 (1725') (1730'), (1730') (1740')
 M_{TE} (1735') (10 (360)) (17
 50) z(n) (1755) 가 (1725') 가 ((17
 1755) (1755) n 가 (1725') (1730')
 nz(n) L_{M2} 0 . 1- (17
 30') L_{M2} , (, 99%)
 L_{TE} (,) (1740')
 (1735') M_{TE}
 (1740') 5 nz(n)
 6 , (1715) S (, (1710)
 가 (1720, 1745) z(n) nz(n)) . S
 L_{TE} (1740, 1740') (1750) (1760)
 . 가 , (1760) M_{TE} , 가 (17
 35, 1735') S , (1715) 가 (171
 5) 6 S , L_{TE}
 ((1710)), (1715) 6
 5 , 7 2-
 dF/dt , 가 FM
 가 , 0 .
 (390) :
 (390)
 (FM), FM . FM
 (390) ' (chip)'
 . FM FM
 (152)) dF/dt FM FM

18 (390) (FM), FM
 1810) (1815) (1820) ()
 (320) (321) () (321)
 (310) (315)

(1820) Mx
 . Mx 가
 (1825) (1810) (1820) (1810)
 25) 16 - 16 가 18 - 18 (1825) (1835)
 가 1 - 가 (1830) (1840) (1835)
 L_{M2} (, 가 99%) (1835)
 (1835) 2 가 (1845) 가 2

(1850) - (1825) (1855)
 (, 1/4)

(1860) 0 (1865)
 , NOT (1870)

Mx 1 가 (1870) Mxp 2
 가 (1875) 1 가 (1870) (1880) (1865) Mx
 (360) (1885) (1885) (1885)
 L_{TE} M_{TE} (1890) (1890) (1895)가
 (1890) (1895) Mx

2 가 (1875) (1880') (1865) Mxp
 (360) (1885') (1880') (1885')
 L_{TE} M_{TE} (1890') (1890') (1895')가
 (1890') (1895') Mxp

19 가 () FM ()가
 () , FM FM
 3 (395) 1 (150)
 Mx Cx Mxp Cxp
 Cxp가 Cxp Cx , FM FM , Cxp가 Cxp Cx
 dF/dt FM FM (385)
 L_{CW} 가 (360)

, L_{cw} 가 (,) .
 , , . , FM ,
 . , 가 FM ,
 .
 가 .

(57)

1.

(parameter encoder) ,

가

(channel processor) ,

;

(a)

(b)

(c)

가

가

(channel arbitrator);

(maximum)

(minimum)

(upper)

(lower)

wer)

(a)

(b)

(c)

가

(frequency arbitrator)

2.

3.

(parameter encoder)

가

(channel processor)

(a)

(b)

(c)

가

가

(channel arbitrator)

r)

(pulse identifie

(chip transient)

1

1

2

가

2

가

4.

3

1
FM

가
(FM chirp)

2

5.

4

,

FM

,

.

6.

5

,

(least square estimator)

,

,

.

7.

1

,

,

1 -

(c

omplex conjugate multiplier),

가

.

8.

5

,

(state sequencer)

,

가

가

1

2

,

가

.

9.

8

,

1

(leading and trailing edge)

,

(time of arrival encoder),

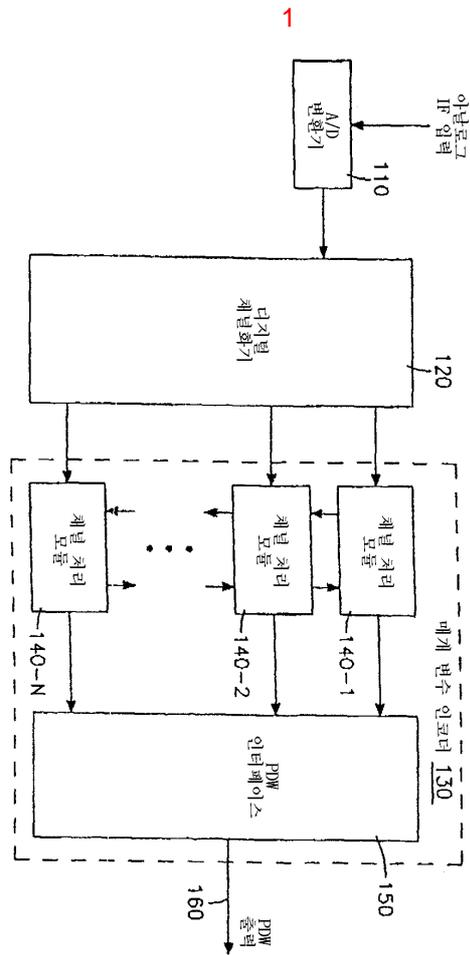
(pulse width encoder),

(amplitude encoder)

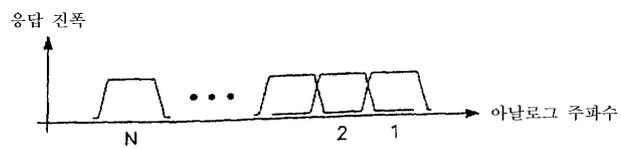
10.

9

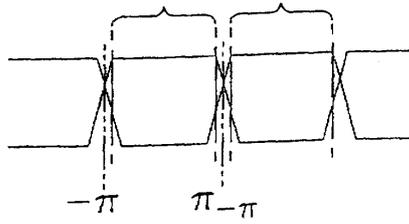
가
(continuous wave signal)



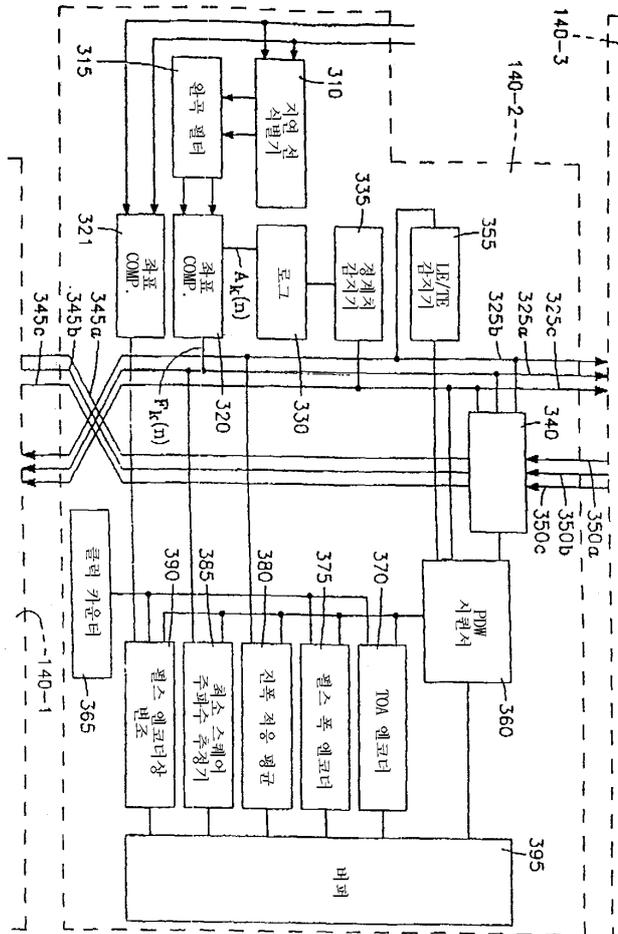
2a



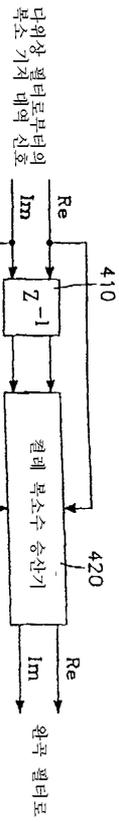
2b



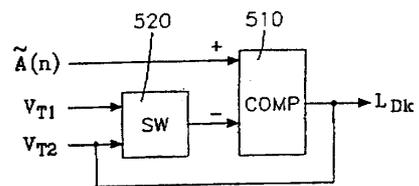
3



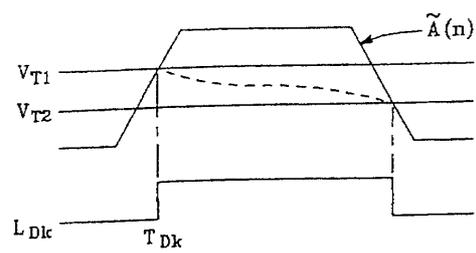
4



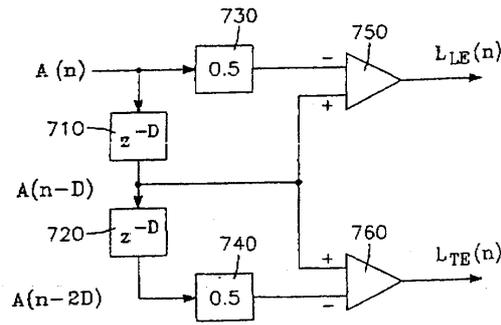
5



6



7



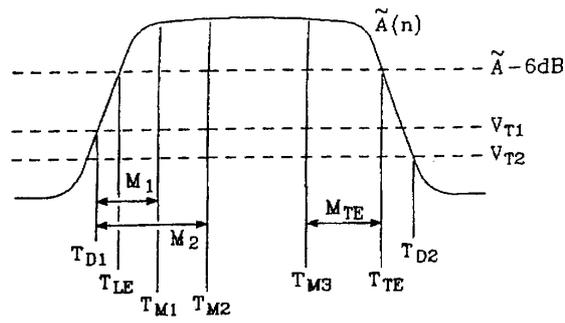
8

논리 테스트 NO.	논리 테스트	테스트 케이스								
		P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₄	P ₅	P ₆	P ₇	P ₈	P ₉
L ₁	$A_{k+1} > V_{T2}$	F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T	T
L ₂	$A_k > V_{T2}$	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
L ₃	$A_{k-1} > V_{T2}$	F	F	T	T	F	T	T	T	T
L ₄	$A_k > A_{k+1}$		T		T	F		T	F	F
L ₅	$A_k > A_{k-1}$			T	T		F	F	T	F
L ₆	$ f_k - f_{k+1} > F_{\Delta}$					T		T		T
L ₇	$ f_k - f_{k-1} > F_{\Delta}$						T		T	T
LCA		T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T

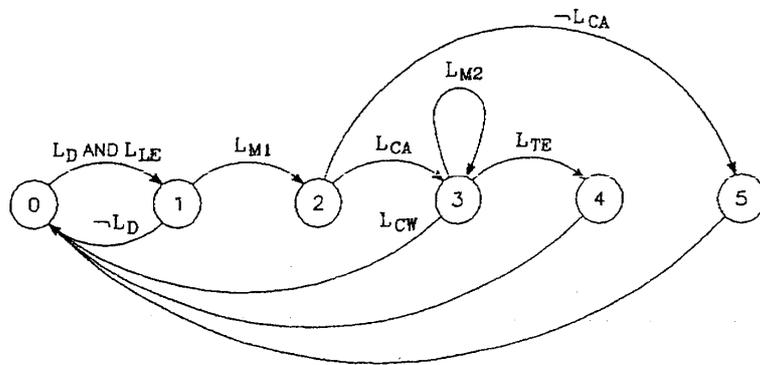
9

논리 테스트 NO.	논리 테스트	테스트 케이스	
		P ₁	P ₂
L ₁	$F(k) < F_{LOW}$	F	T
L ₂	$F(k) > F_{HI}$	T	F
L ₃	$A(k+1) > V_{FT}$	T	T
L ₄	$A(k-1) > V_{FT}$	T	T
L ₅	$A(k+1) > A(k-1)$	T	T
	$F_{PDW} =$	$F(k)-1$	$F(k)+1$
	OTHERWISE $F_{PDW} = F(k)$		

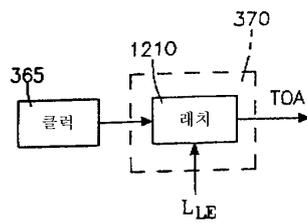
10



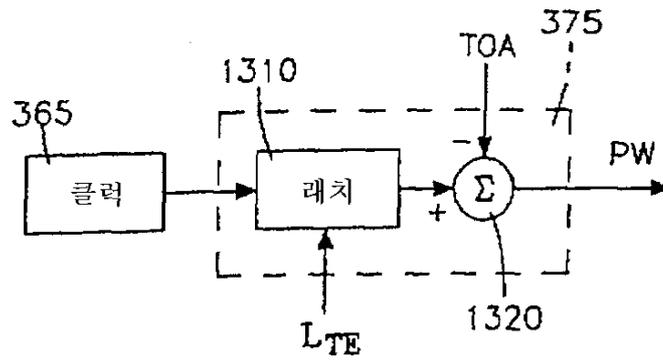
11



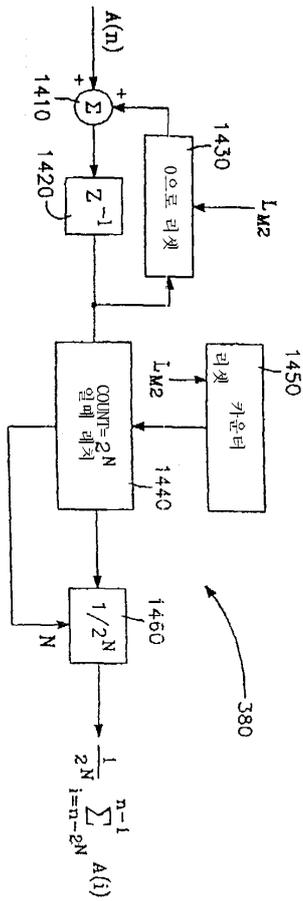
12



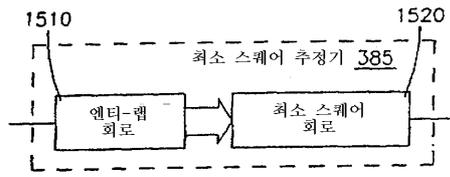
13



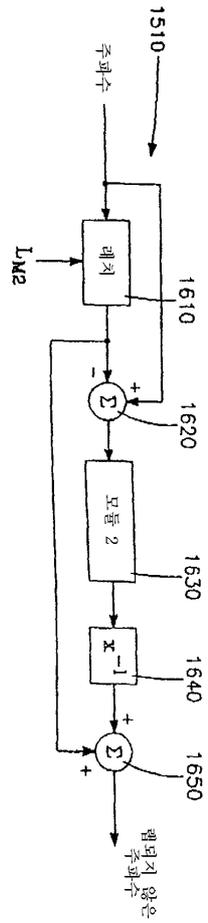
14



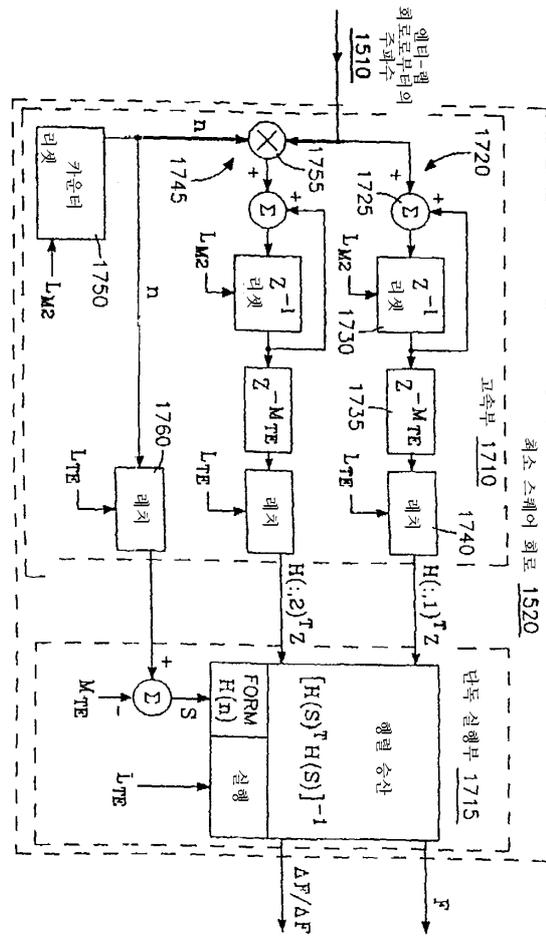
15



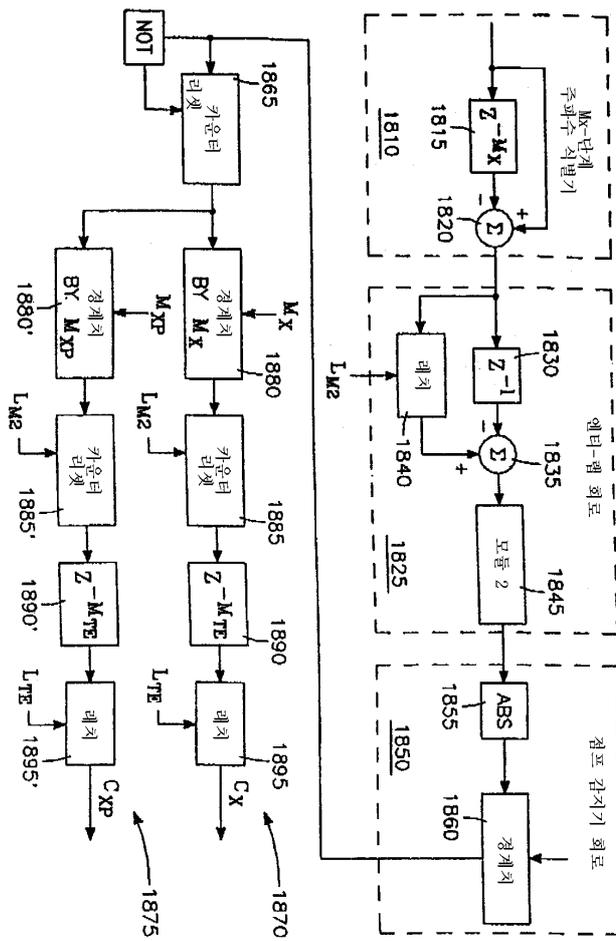
16



17



18



19

