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(54) Title: SUPERABSORBENT POLYMERS IN AGRICULTURAL APPLICATIONS

(57) Abstract: Superabsorbent polymer (SAP) products for use in agricultural applications, and methods of making and using the same are disclosed. Certain of the SAPs include a monomer or a mixture of monomers, other than acrylonitrile, that is graft polymerized onto a starch in the presence of an initiator to form a starch graft copolymer that is cross-linked and the SAP product is isolated.

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/30361

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

IPC: **C08B 31/00**( 2006.01);**C08H 5/04**( 2006.01);**C09D 103/04**( 2006.01)

USPC: 525/54.31;527/312,103

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
U.S. : 525/54.31; 527/312,103;

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)  
EAST: superabsorbent, starch, polysaccharide,graft,initiator,acrylic acid, acrylamide

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 4,076,663 (Masuda et al) 28 Feb. 1978, column 5,lines 1-15 and 10-25;column 1,lines 47-64; column 4,lines 43-50	1-4,6-11,18 -21,23-24, 28
Y	US 2004/00688073 ( Doane et al) 8 Apr. 2004, see abstract,claims,[0027],[014],[0024]	5, 12-17, 20, 22 - 28

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

See patent family annex.

\* Special categories of cited documents:

<p>“A” document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance.</p> <p>“E” earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date</p> <p>“L” document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</p> <p>“O” document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> <p>“P” document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</p>	<p>“T” later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p>“X” document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</p> <p>“Y” document of particular relevance;the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art</p> <p>“&amp;” document member of the same patent family</p>
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Date of the actual completion of the international search  
19 March 2008 (19.03.2008)

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**02 APR 2008**

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# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/30361

## Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1.  Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
  
2.  Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
  
3.  Claims Nos.:  
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

## Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:  
Please See Continuation Sheet

1.  As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
  2.  As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fees.
  3.  As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
  
  4.  No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
- Remark on Protest**
- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
  - The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
  - No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

**BOX III. OBSERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION IS LACKING**

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions which are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for all inventions to be examined, the appropriate additional examination fees must be paid.

Group I, claim(s) 1 -10, drawn to Superabsorbent Polymer Product.

Group II, claim(s) 11-28, drawn to Method of Preparing of Superabsorbent Polymer Product..

The inventions listed as Groups I and II do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons:

The Superabsorbent Polymer Product , which is a common Technical feature in both Groups, is not a Special Technical feature , because it fails to define contribution over cited prior art – see Masuda ( US 4,076,663).