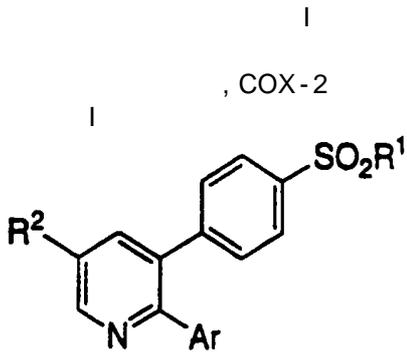


(74)

:

(54)

-2



-1(COX-1),

-2(COX-2),

, COX-2

(NSAID)
G/H

-1(COX-1),

가

-2(COX-2)

가

2

COX-1

2

(COX-2)

(COX-1)가

COX-2가

, COX-2

가

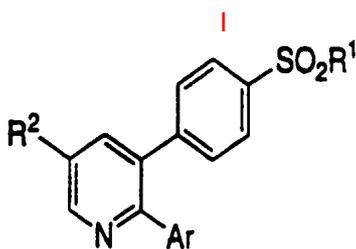
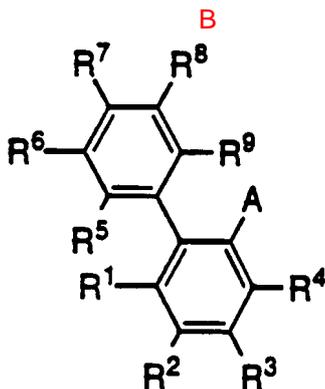
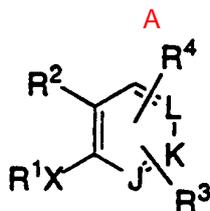
()

-2

1. John Vane, "Towards a better aspirin" in Nature, Vol. 367, pp. 215-216, 1994.

2. Bruno Battistini, Regina Botting and Y.S. Bakhle, "COX-1 and COX-2: Toward the Development of More Selective NSAIDs" in Drug News and Perspectives, Vol. 7, pp. 501-512, 1994.
3. David B. Reitz and Karen Seibert, "Selective Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors" in Annual Reports in Medicinal Chemistry, James A. Bristol, Editor, Vol. 30, pp. 179-188, 1995.
4. Don E. Griswold and Jerry L. Adams, "Constitutive Cyclooxygenase (COX-1) and Inducible Cyclooxygenase (COX-2): Rationale for Selective Inhibition and Progress to Date" in Medicinal Research Reviews, Vol. 16, pp. 181-206, 1996.

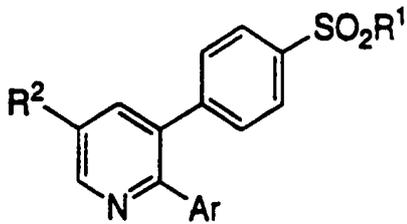
WO 96/10012 [(DuPont Merck), 1996 4 4] COX-1 COX-2
 COX-2
 A -J-K-L- -NCHCH- X가 , R¹ R³ R⁴가 가
 가 COX-1 COX-2 /
 WO 96/10012 가
 가



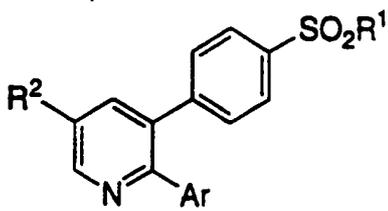
WO 96/10012 175 , 4
 (A R³ R⁴)
 WO 96/16934 (Searle, 1996 6 6) B
 3

I , COX-2 COX-2

I



, COX-2



, COX-2

COX-2

R¹ (a) CH₃, (b) NH₂, (c) NHC(O)CF₃, (d) NHCH₃
 Ar (a) N-, (b) N-, (c) C₁₋₆, (d) C₁₋₆, (e) CN, (f) C₁₋₆, (g) C₁₋₆, (h) N₃, (i) -CO₂R³, (j) -C(R⁴)(R⁵)-OH, (l) -C₁₋₆-CO₂-R⁶, (m) C₁₋₆

R² (a) C₁₋₆, (b) C₁₋₆, (c) C₁₋₆, (d) CN, (e) C₁₋₆, (f) C₁₋₆, (g) N₃, (h) -CO₂R⁷, (i) -C(R⁸)(R⁹)-OH, (k) -C₁₋₆-CO₂-R¹⁰, (l) C₁₋₆, (m) NO₂, (n) NR¹¹R¹², (o) NHCOR¹³
 R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹¹, R¹², R¹³ (a) (b) C₁₋₆

R⁴, R⁵, R⁸, R⁹, R¹¹, R¹² 3 7
 R⁴, R⁵, R⁸, R⁹, R¹¹, R¹² 가

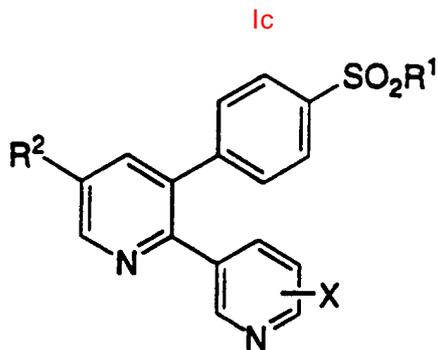
(sub-genus) Ar
 Ar 3- 가
 Ar 가
 R¹ CH₃, NH₂, CH₃, COX-2
 NH₂
 R² 가, CH₃, CF₃
 Ar 가 (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₄, (d) C₁₋₄, (e) C₁₋₄ 가, (f) CF₃, (g) CN
 가



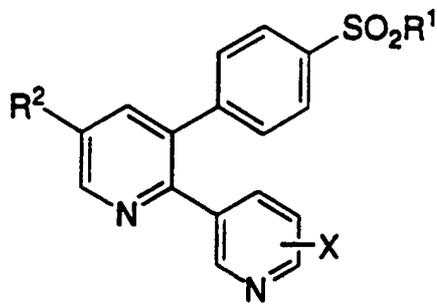
R¹ (a) CH₃, (b) NH₂, (c) NHC(O)CF₃, (d) NHCH₃
 Ar (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₆, (d) C₁₋₆, (e) CN, (f) C₁₋₆, (g) C₁₋₆, (h) N₃, (i) -CO₂R³, (j)
 (k) -C(R⁴)(R⁵)-OH, (l) -C₁₋₆-CO₂-R⁶ (m) C₁₋₆

R² (a), (b) C₁₋₆, (c) C₁₋₆, (d) C₁₋₆, (e) N₃, (f) -CO₂H, (g), (h)
 C₁₋₆, (i) NO₂, (j) NR¹¹R¹² (k) NHCOR¹³
 R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R¹¹, R¹² R¹³ (a) (b) C₁₋₆

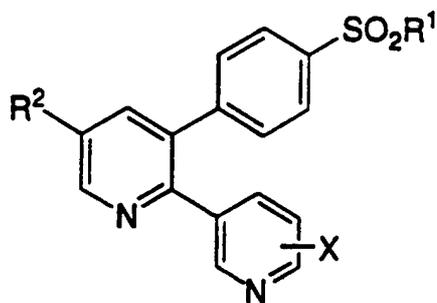
R⁴ R⁵ R¹¹ R¹² 3 7
 Ic 가 .



R¹ Ic (a) CH₃, (b) NH₂
 R² (a), (b)
 1, 2 3 X (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₄, (d) C₁₋₄, (e) CN,
 (f) C₁₋₄ Ic Ic (g) CF₃ - 가 .



R¹ Ic (a) CH₃, (b) NH₂
 R² X (a), (b) F Cl, (c) (d)
 Ic Ic - 가 .



R¹ (a) CH₃, (b) NH₂,
R² (a) H, (b) F, Cl, (c) R²가 Ar 3- , X가 C 1-3 , p- p-
X (a) H, (b) F, Cl, (c) R²가 Ar 3- , X가 C 1-3 , p- p-
3-(4-) -2- -5- ;
2-(3-)-3-(4-) -5- - ;
2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- - ;
2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- - ;
3-(4-) -2-(3-)-5- ;
5- -3-(4-) -2- ;
2-(4-)-5- -3-(4-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
5- -2-(4-)-3-(4-) ;
5- -3-(4-)]-2-(2-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(4-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- ;
2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- ;
5- -2-(4-)-3-(4-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
I lc R¹ NH₂,
, COX-1 COX-2
, COX-1 COX-2
1 56 가 :

AA :
Ac :
AIBN : 2,2-

BHT :
 Bn :
 CSA : ()
 dba :
 DMAP : 4-()
 DMF : N,N-
 DMSO :
 EDTA :
 ESA :
 Et₃N :
 HBSS :
 HEPES : N-[2-] -N¹-[2-]
 HWB :
 KHMDS :
 LDA :
 LPS :
 mCPBA : m-
 MMPP :
 Ms : =
 MsO : =
 NBS : N-
 NCS : N-
 NIS : N-
 NMO : N- -N-
 NMP : N-
 NSAID :
 oxone^R : 2KHSO₅ · KHSO₄ · K₂SO₄
 PCC :
 PDC :
 PEG :
 Ph :
 pyr :
 r.t. :
 rac. :
 Tf : =
 Tf0 : =
 THF :
 TLC :
 Ts : p- =
 TsO : p- =
 Tz : 1H(2H)- -5-
 SO₂Me :
 SO₂NH₂ :

Me :
 Et :
 n-Pr :
 i-Pr :
 n-Bu :
 i-Bu :
 s-Bu : 2
 t-Bu : 3
 c-Pr :
 c-Bu :
 c-Pen :
 c-Hex :

bid : 1 2
 qid : 1 4

COX-2

가

4,256,108 , 4,166,452 4,265,874

(: , PEG), (:

(: , 가); (:),

(: (:),

(: , n- , p-),

(: (:) (:)

가 가

가

가 , , 가

(:

), (:

(:)

(:)

(:)

가

,1,3-

가

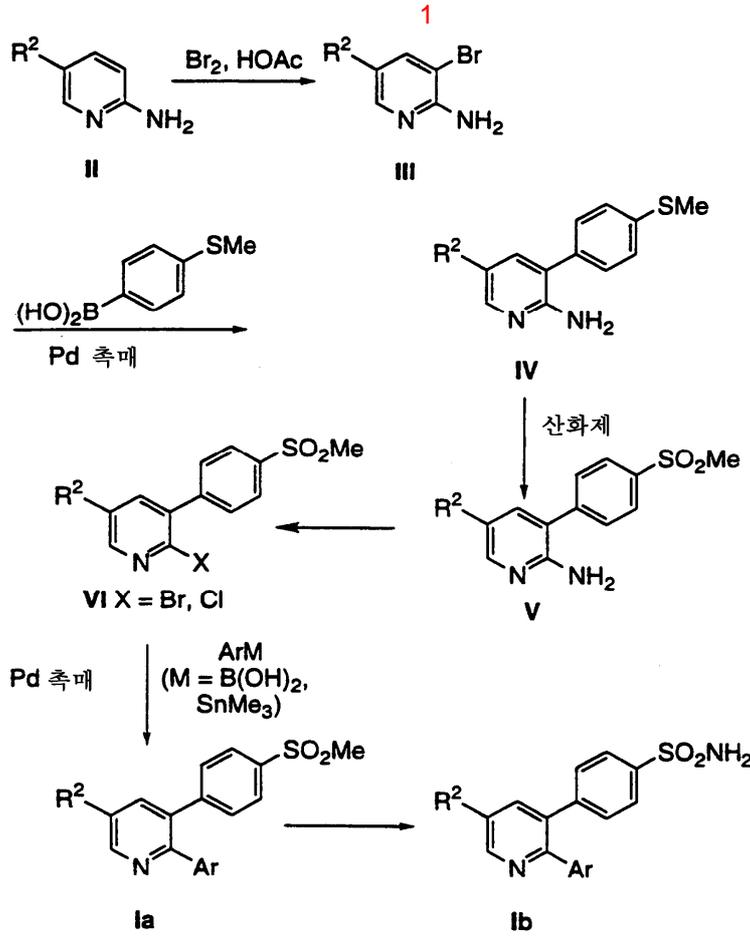
가

|

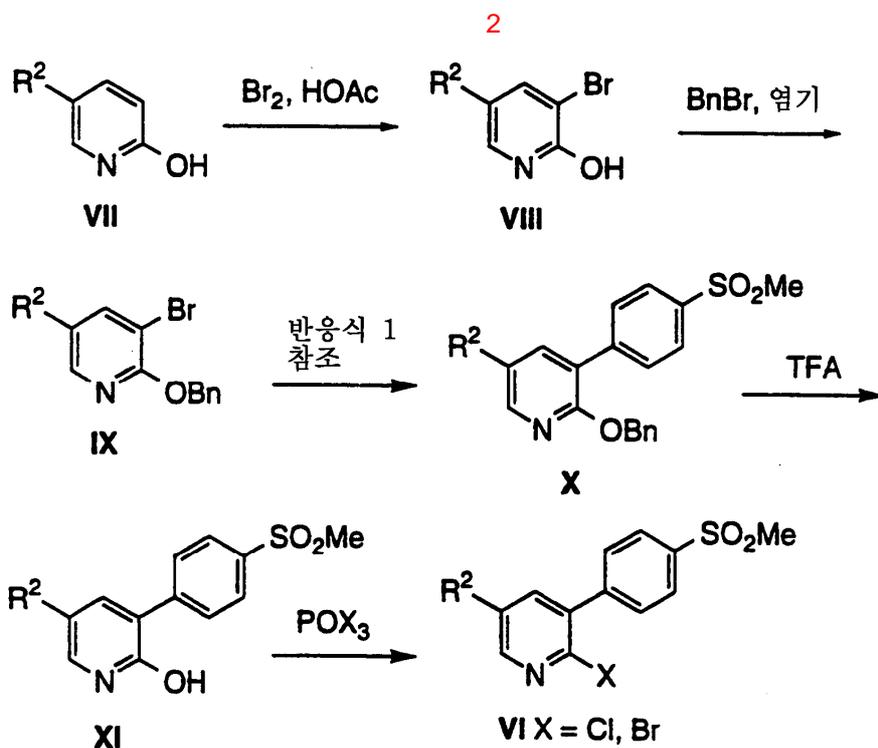
|

).

(



$\frac{2}{1}$ 2- (VI) 2- (VII) (VII) (VIII) (:)
 , (VIII) (IX) (X) , 1 (III)
 (V) (IX) (X) (VI)(X=Br, Cl) (X)
) POBr₃) POCl₃ 가 1 2- (VI)(X=Br, Cl) (X)



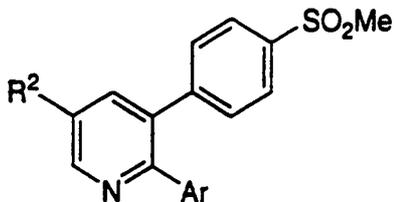
1 2

1a 1b

[1a]

	R ²	Ar
1	CF ₃	Ph
2	CF ₃	3-ClC ₆ H ₄
3	CF ₃	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
4	CF ₃	4-FC ₆ H ₄
5	CF ₃	2-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
6	CF ₃	3-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
7	CF ₃	3-pyr
8	CF ₃	5-(2-Me)pyr
9	CF ₃	5-(3-Br)pyr
10	CF ₃	5-(3-Cl)pyr
11	CF ₃	5-(2-OMe)pyr
12	CF ₃	2-(5-Br)pyr
13	Me	Ph
14	Me	4-ClC ₆ H ₄

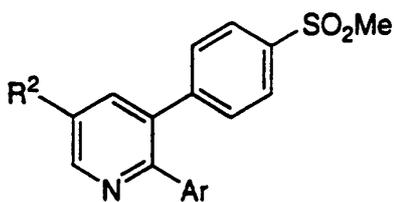
[1b]



1a

	R ²	Ar
15	Me	3-pyr
16	Cl	Ph
17	Cl	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
18	Cl	2-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
19	Cl	3-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
20	Cl	2-pyr
21	Cl	3-pyr
22	Cl	4-pyr
23	Cl	5-(2-Me)pyr
24	Cl	5-(3-Br)pyr
25	Cl	5-(3-Cl)pyr

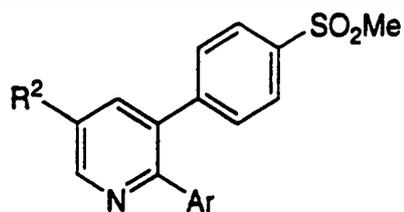
[1c]



1a

	R ²	Ar
26	Cl	5-(2-OMe)pyr
27	Cl	2-(5-Br)pyr
28	F	Ph
29	F	3-pyr
30	F	5-(2-Me)pyr
31	Br	Ph
32	Br	3-pyr
33	Br	5-(2-Me)pyr
34	NO ₂	Ph
35	NO ₂	3-pyr
36	NO ₂	5-(2-Me)pyr
37	OMe	Ph
38	OMe	3-pyr
39	OMe	5-(2-Me)pyr
40	NHCOMe	Ph

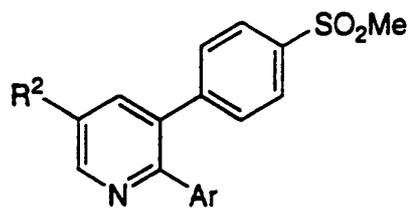
[1d]



1a

	R^2	Ar
41	NHCOMe	3-pyr
42	HHCMe	5-(2-Me)pyr
43	CO ₂ Me	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
44	CO ₂ H	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
45	CN	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
46	Cl	3-pyr · MeSO ₃ H
47	Cl	3-pyr · HCl
57	Cl	3-pyr · CSA
58	Cl	3-pyr · ESA
59	Cl	5-(2-Me)pyr · HCl
60	Cl	5-(2-CH ₂ OH)pyr

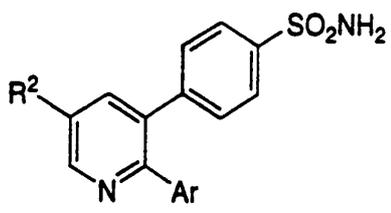
[1e]



1a

	R^2	Ar
61	Cl	5-(2-CO ₂ H)pyr
62	Cl	5-(2-Me)pyr-N-
63	Cl	5-(3-Me)pyr
64	Cl	3-(4-Me)pyr
65	Cl	3-(2-Me)pyr
66	Cl	3-(2-Et)pyr
67	Cl	3-(2-c-Pr)pyr
68	Me	3-pyr · HCl
69	CN	3-pyr
70	CN	5-(2-Me)pyr
71	Cl	5-(2-Et)pyr
72	Cl	5-(2-Et)pyr-MeSO ₃ H
73	Cl	5-(2-c-Pr)pyr
74	Cl	3-(2,6-Me ₂)pyr

[2]



Ib

	R ²	Ar
48	CF ₃	Ph
49	CF ₃	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
50	CF ₃	4-FC ₆ H ₄
51	CF ₃	3-pyr
52	Me	Ph
53	Me	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
54	Cl	3-pyr
55	Cl	5-(2-Me)pyr
56	CN	4-ClC ₆ H ₄

I COX-2

143 (AA COX-2, 100%) E₂ U-937 (COX-1 E₂)

(1 × 10⁵ / ml) U-937 24- (Nunc) 1ml (Nunc) 1.5 × 10⁶

DMSO 가 5 15 37 HBSS 1ml U-937 3 Cayman Ch 10 μl

emical) AA 가 10mM 가 10 μM AA 가 10 37 AA 10 AA

1N HCl 100 μl 가 1N HCl 100 μl 가 1N NaOH 100 μl 가 U-937

PGE₂ CHO COX-2 COX-1

COX-1 (CHO) COX-2 cDNA pCDNAIII CHO[hCOX-1] CHO[hCOX-2] CHO[hCOX-1]

CHO[hCOX-2] (300 × g, 10) 15mM HEPES(pH 7.4) HBSS 1 DMSO

, 1.5 × 10⁶ /ml 66.7 DMSO 2 (200 μl 0.3 × 10⁶) DMSO

3 DMSO 3 μl 15 37 5.5 μM AA 110 μM AA) 15mM HEPES(pH 7.4) (CHO[hCOX-1] HBSS

X-1] CHO[COX-2] AA 10 CHO[hCOX-1] 0.5 μM AA 가 , 0.5N NaOH 20 μl 10 μM AA 300 × g

4 10 PGE₂ PGE₂ (Assay Designs, Inc.) PGE₂ PGE₂ PGE₂ PGE₂

AA

U937 COX-1

U937 500xg 5 1
 0.1M -HCl(pH 7.4), 10mM EDTA, 2 μg/ml , 2 μg/ml , 2 μg/ml 10 4
 mM , 10,000xg 10 4 100,000xg 1 4
 , 100,000xg 0.1M -HCl(pH 7.4), 10mM EDTA 7mg /ml
 , -80 , 10mM EDTA, 0.5mM , 1mM
 1 μM 0.1M -HCl (pH 7.4) 125 μg/ml 5 μl 96-
 250 μl 가 2 , DMSO DMSO 가
 가 10mM EDTA 0.1M -HCl 20 μl(pH 7.4) 가
 , 200 μl 가 , 15 , 0.1M -HCl 10m
 M EDTA(pH 7.4) 1M 25 μl 가 40 , 1N HCl 25 μl
 가 (Amersham)] PGE₂ PGE₂ [(Dupont)-NEN

COX-2

PGG₂ PGH₂ COX-2 N,N,N',N'- -p- (TMPD)
 [: Copeland et al., (1994) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 91, 11202-11206].
 COX-2 Sf9 [: Percival et al., (1994), Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 15, 111-118].
 1mg/ml , 80 100 (1 610nm 0.001/ O.D. X-100, 1 μM ,
) DMSO (4 μl . 15 (22)
 μl 가 , () 1mM AA 1mM TMPD 20
 . IC₅₀ (%) (0.007-0.010 O.D./) , (%) 가

(whole blood)

COX-2 COX-2 COX-2 COX-2
 가 PGE₂ 가 가 COX-2
 LPS 가 COX-1 PGE₂
 COX-2 가 COX-1 COX-1 B₂(TxB₂)
 , 가 COX-1 B₂(TxB₂)
 2) TxB₂ (COX-1) LPS PGE₂ (COX-
 A: COX-2(LPS PGE₂)

7 NSAID 2ml
 (Sigma Chem), (PGE₂) 5 LPS(100 μg/ml ,
 500 μl 10nM 30 μM 가 #L-2630, 0.1% BSA()
 24 37 , 12,000xg 2 μl 2 μl(DMSO)
 100 μl 400 μl (, RPA#530) P
 GE₂
 B: COX-1(TxB₂)
 2 μl 가 . 10nM 30 μM , 37 DMSO
 100 μl 400 μl (5 , 12,000xg) [(Ca
 yman), #519031] TxB₂

(Sprague-Dawley) (150 200g) , (1% 5
 % 80) .1 ,
 (Ugo-Basile) [, 1%
 50 μl [(FMC Corp.)] (,
 500μg). 3 (V₃) 가(V₃-V₀) . CO₂
 , (%) ,
 NSAID

NSAID NSAID COX-1 NSAID
 D 가 , NSAID 51 Cr-
 51 Cr 51 Cr

(150 200g) 5 1 1 () 1 2 ()
 , 51 Cr 51 Cr- 0.5ml
 10ml HBSS 51 400 μCi 30 37
 , HBSS 20ml 2 0.5ml(20 μCi) . HBSS 10ml

(GI) (NSAID)
 - 51 CrCl₃ 가 24

(0.8 1.4kg) H₂O 1% 5% 80(3ml/kg, 1 2) ,
 1 100mg/kg 5 1 2 (gavage) /
 1 24 1 51 Cr((PBS) 1ml/kg 5 μCi/kg) ,
 8 RP-HPLC 가 .

(150 200g) 16 18 [08502, (Cole Parmer)] 9 30
 , (YSI 400) , 0 ,
 5 LPS(2mg/kg,) , LPS 5, 6 7 ,
 , 가가 , LPS (1%)
 7 (0) ()
 100% -LPS

LPS
 (Saimiri sciureus)(1.0 1.7kg) (Data Sciences International)]
 [13 14
 g/kg). 9 , , LPS (6m
 , 5 , LPS 2 , 1.5 2 가
 , (1%) 0% (3mg/kg) . 100 ,
 (%))

(90 110g) 3
 (4.5mg) (

0.15ml) 30mg/kg) (0.5%) 2 (2ml/kg). (0.5%) 1 0.3
(ANOVA)[BMDP
(Statistical Software Inc.)]

GraFit(Erithacus Software)
ID 50 (50%)
6.5 7.5 (146 170g) 70 (, 1mg/kg 1 , ()
0.10 3.0mg/kg 1 4)
(Mycobacterium butyricum) 0.5mg , 10 () 0.1ml)
((21 , , 4
21 (87mg/kg) (13mg/kg)
MAT TL 0.03 0.1ml (45kVp, 30) X-O
3), (0 4), (0 4), (0 3), (0 5), (0 3). (0
0.1, 0.3, 1 3mg/kg/ , 1 1mg/kg/ , 1 26 . 1 ()
" ' " , 2가 (' ' ') (%)
(Dunnett)
4 . 4 , 14 21 . ID 50 (%) 50% , 4

(Guidelines of the Canadian Council on Animal Care)

(325 375g) (1mm) ()
zero) 1ml , 10mL/kg , 16 3"
(zero) / , ,
0, 15 , 30 , 1 , 2 , 4 , 6 .
4 ,

PEG 200/300/400 : 2mL/kg
0.5% 1.0% : 10mL/kg
80 : 10mL/kg , 5

UV C-18 HPLC (F) (AUC) 가 .

$$F = \frac{AUC_{\text{경구}}}{AUC_{\text{정맥내}}} \times \frac{\text{투여량}_{\text{정맥내}}}{\text{투여량}_{\text{경구}}} \times 100\%$$

$$CL = \frac{\text{투여량}_{\text{정맥내}} \text{ (mg/kg)}}{AUC_{\text{정맥내}}}$$

CL mL/h · kg(kg mL) .

(Guidelines of the Canadian Council on Animal Care)

(325 375g)

1mL/kg
(zero)

, CO₂

, CO₂

CO₂
(nose cone)

가

, CO₂ 가

가

가

가

(zero)

(1 2mm)

5

1ml

0, 5 , 15 , 30 , 1 , 2 , 6 0, 5 ,

30 , 1 , 2 , 4 , 6

: 1mL/kg
25% : 1mL/kg

DMSO() : 0.1ml
PEG 200 : 40% 60% -1mL/kg

가

UV C-18 HPLC (F) (AUC) 가

$$F = \frac{AUC_{\text{경구}}}{AUC_{\text{정맥내}}} \times \frac{\text{투여량}_{\text{정맥내}}}{\text{투여량}_{\text{경구}}} \times 100\%$$

$$CL = \frac{\text{투여량}_{\text{정맥내}} \text{ (mg/kg)}}{AUC_{\text{정맥내}}}$$

CL mL/ · kg(kg mL) .

COX-2

COX-2

X-1 COX-2

50

50%

E₂ (PGE₂)
PGE₂

AA, CO
. IC

[3a]

Aa(410)	Ab(411)			
	COX-2 (IC ₅₀ , μM)	COX-1 U937 (IC ₅₀ , μM)		(ED ₅₀ , mg/kg)
Aa Ab 1 3 4 7 1 3 14	7.9 4.9 0.3 0.9 0.3 1.8 0.5 0.7	>10 2.2 1.5 1.8 1 5 3 1.4	>1.3 0.45 4.4 2 3.3 2 .8 6 2	>10 - 5.4 - - 1.7 - -

[3b]

Aa(410)	Ab(411)			
	COX-2 (IC ₅₀ , μM)	COX-1 U937 (IC ₅₀ , μM)		(ED ₅₀ , mg/kg)
21 23 32 45 46 47 5 9 71 73	1.0 1.1 1.2 2.2 1.7 1.8	16 >10 >10 >10 >10 7	16 >9.1 >8.3 >4.5 > 5.8 3.8	2.3 0.6 0.9 3.0 3.3 2.4 0 .8 1.6 2.0

Aa Ab COX-2
가

(ii) 18 25 (600 4000pas: 4.5 30mmHg) MgSO₄ 60 (i)

(iii) (TLC)

(iv) 'd'

(v) TLC, (NMR)

(vi) 가

(vii) NMR 가 (TMS) ppm (d) 300MHz 400MHz ;
s(), d(), t(), m(), br(), "Ar"

(viii) 가 , v(), w(), b.p.(), m.p.(), L()
, mL(), g(), mg(), mol(), mmol(), eq(), r.t.()가

1 (75ml) 2- -5- (9g) (5.8ml) 가 .
 , (10N) 0 가
 Na₂SO₃
 1 (10.2g)
 2: 2- -3-(4-) -5-
 / (100ml, 1:1) 1 , 4- [: Li, et al. J. Med. Chem. 19
 95, 38, 4570](8.5g), 2M (60ml) () (490mg) 15
 가 .
 1 / (11.2g)
 3: 2- -3-(4-) -5-
 / (60ml:5ml) 2- -3-(4-) -5- (9.7g), OsO₄ (4%
 2ml) NMO(13g) Na₂SO₃ 가 ,
 30 Na₂SO₃ , 1
 (9.9g)
 4: 2- -3-(4-) -5-
 / HCl(9.5ml:1ml) 2- -3-(4-) -5- (1.2g) 0
 5ml (262mg) 가 . DMF(2ml) (250mg) POCl₃ (110μl)
 30mg 가 가 , 3 가 . (270mg)
 70 60 가 .
 5: 3-(4-) -2- -5-
 / (8ml, 1:1) 2- -3-(4-) -5- (260mg), (11
 3mg), 2M (2.1ml) () (30mg) 24 가
 . [/ , 4:1(v/v)] (215mg)(: 191
 192)
 2
 2-(3-)-3-(4-) -5-
 1: 2- -3-(4-) -5-
 48% HBr(25ml) 1, 3 2- -3-(4-) -5- (2g)
 (3ml) (1.1g) 가 . 2 (10N) 가
 , Na₂SO₃ ,
 [/ , 7:3 3:7(v/v)] (435mg)
 2: 2-(3-)-3-(4-) -5-
 (10ml) 2- -3-(4-) -5- (178mg), 3- (1
 10mg), (225mg) () (20mg) 24 가 .
 [/ , 7:3(v/v)] 1 / ,
 (: 136 237)(115mg)
 3
 2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5-
 1, 5 , 4- (:
 192 193)(155mg)
 4
 2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5-
 1, 5 , 4- (:
 : 163 164)(152mg)
 7
 3-(4-) -2-(3-)-5-
 / (1:1, 32ml) 2- -3-(4-) -5- (600mg)(2,
 2), -3- (255mg), (2M, 2.2ml) () (25mg)
 24 가 .
 가 10% HCl/
 pH 10 ,
 () (: 171 172)(180mg)

13
 5- -3-(4-) -2-
 1: 2- -3- -5-
 (40ml) 2- -5- (5g) (2.6ml) 가 .1 ,
 (10N) 0 가
 , Na₂S₂O₃ ,
 / , 3:2(v/v)] (7.1g)
 2: 2- -5- -3-(4-)
 1, 2 3 , 2- -3- -5- 1 2-
 -3- -5- (7.1g) , (3.7g)
 3: 2- -5- -3-(4-)
 2, 1 , 2- -3-(4-) -5-
 2 2- -5- -3-(4-) - (3g) , (2.7g)
 4: 5- -3-(4-) -2-
 1, 5 , 2- -3-(4-) -5-
 3 2- -5- -3-(4-) (300mg) , (270mg)

¹H NMR(300MHz, CDCl₃) 2.42(s, 3H), 3.03(s, 3H), 7.19-7.28(m, 5H), 7.35(d, 2H), 7.51(d, 1H), 7.81(d, 2H), 8.56(d, 1H).

14
 2 -(4-)-5- -3-(4-)
 3 , 2- -3-(4-) -5- 13,
 3 2- -5- -3-(4-) (300mg) , (: 155 156)
 (125mg)

15
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)
 1: -n- -3-
 가 -90 (800ml) 3- (39.5g) 가 -78
 n-BuLi(100ml, 2.5M) 가 . 1 -78
 (59ml) 가 0 가 가 , 3 -
 n- 2 3 , (: n-
 1:1 76g)
 2: 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)-
 14 , 4- 1 -n- -3-
 , (: 166 167)(2.1g)

17
 5- -2-(4-)-3-(4-)
 1: 2- -3- -5-
 (75ml) 2- -5- (10g) (2.6ml) 가 .30 ,
 (10N) 0 가
 , Na₂S₂O₃ ,
 [/ , 3:1(v/v)] (14.8g)
 2: 2- -5- -3-(4-)
 1, 2 3 , 2- -3- -5- 1 2-
 -3- -5- (5g) , (5g)
 3: 2- -5- -3-(4-)
 / HCl(50ml/10ml) 2 2- -5- -3-(4-) (5g) ()
 (10ml) (1.5g) 가 . 15 , DMF(40ml) (4.8g)
 POBr₃ (10.5g) 100 2 4 가 . / , 1N NaOH
 H [/ , 1:1(v/v)] (2.7g)
 4: 5- -2-(4-) -3-(4-)
 3 , 2- -3-(4-) -5- 3 2-
 -5- -3-(4-) (300mg) , (: 187 188)(200m
 g)

20

5- -3-(4-) -2-(2-)
1: 3- -5- -2-
(400ml) 5- -2- (100g) (40.1ml) 1
3L , 30 2L ,
3 2 (81g)

2: 2- -3- -5-
(1L) 3- -5- -2- (81g), (52ml) (97g)
70 1 가 . (102g)

3: 2- -5- -3-(4-)
1, 2 3 , 2- -3- -5- 2 2-
-3- -5- (81g) , (72g)
4: 5- -2- -3-(4-)
(250ml) 2- -5- -3-(4-)- (72g) 40
15 (1L) . 10 , , 1L 가 2

5: 2.5- -3-(4-)
4 5- -2- -3-(4-)- 150 15 POCl₃ (400ml)
(sealed bomb) 가 . (10N) , POCl₃ pH 7
(61g)

6: -n- -2-
15, 1 , 3- 2- (1.9ml) , (4
.1g)

7: 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2-)-
(100ml), (10ml) (25ml) 2,5- -3-(4-) (1g),
-n- -2- (1.22g), (5ml, 2M) () (520
mg) 7 가 ,
6N HCl , 10N
pH 10 [/ , 1:1(v/v)] (: 134
135)(350mg)
21

5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)
20, 7 , -n- -2- 15, 1
-n- -3- , (: 168 169)

22

5- -3-(4-) -2-(4-)
1: -4-
15, 1 , 3- 4- . n-

2: 5- -3-(4-) -2-(4-)-
20, 7 , -n- -2- 1
-4- (: 187 188)

23

5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
1: 2- -5-
(100ml) 5- -2- (2g) (1.9ml) 0
(3.4ml) 가 15 45
(25%) 가 , 1N HCl . (4
g)

2: 2- -5-
() (190mg) -5- 180 (2.1g), (2.85g), (1.1g)
[/ , 6:1(v/v)] 5% 가 2 ,
(1.3g)

3: 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
 NMP(10ml) 20, 5 2,5- -3-(4-) (750mg), 2- -5-
 (1.3g) () (290mg) 100 15 가
 , 5% 2 , 1N HCl . 10N ()
 (: 127 128)

43
2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5-
 t- / (1:2, 60ml) 2-(4-)-5- -3-(4-) (14, 1.9g)
 90 (2.5g) 2 가 . 90 15
 , 6N HCl pH 2
 THF/ 가
 / , 1:1(v/v)] (: 216 218) [

44
2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5-
 / (1:1, 10ml) 2-(4-)-3-(4-)- -5- (140mg)
) 가 , . pH가 2 3N HCl
 (: >300) (60mg)

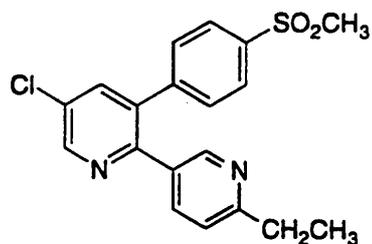
45
5- -2-(4-)-3-(4-)
 (10ml) 2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- (300mg)
 (0.4ml) 가 . 90 , DMF(1.5m
 l) 가 . 15 , 가 , [/ , 2:1(v/v)] (100
 mg)
¹H NMR(300MHz, CDCl₃) 3.06(s, 3H), 7.21-7.28(m, 4H), 7.37(d, 2H), 7.90(d, 2H), 7.96(d, 1H), 8.94(d, 1H).

46
5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)
 (100ml) 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) (5.31g, 21)
 (20ml) (1ml) 가 .
 (6.4g)
¹H NMR(300MHz, CD₃OD) 2.68(s, 3H), 3.15(s, 3H), 7.60(d, 2H), 7.96-8.00(m, 3H), 8.14(d, 1H), 8.47(dt, 1H), 8.80(d, 1H), 8.86(m, 2H).

47
5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)
 (75ml) 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) (2.05g, 21)
 (1.5ml, 4M) 가 , (2
 .2g)
¹H NMR(300MHz, DMSO-d₆) 3.24(s, 3H), 7.59(d, 2H), 7.80(dd, 1H), 7.91(d, 2H), 8.15(d, 1H), 8.22(d, 1H), 8.69(d, 1H), 8.77(d, 1H), 8.90(d, 1H).

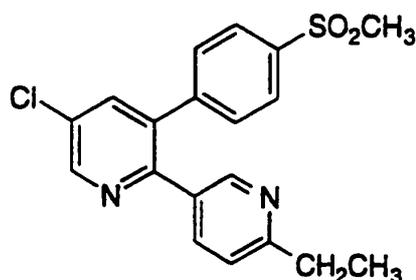
59
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
 47 , 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) 5- -3-(4-)
) -2-(2- -5-) (23)
¹H NMR(300MHz, DMSO-d₆): 2.68(s, 3H), 3.25(s, 3H), 7.61(d, 2H), 7.70(d, 1H), 7.92(d, 2H), 8.07(dd, 1H), 8.21(d, 1H), 8.54(d, 1H), 8.88(d, 1H).

71
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)



1: 15, 1, 3-, 2-, -5- [: Tilley and Zawois
 ki, J. Org. Chem. 1988, 53, 386](4.6g)
 2: 5-, -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
 (75ml), (75ml) (15ml) 2,5- -3-(4-) (20, 5)(5.6
 g), -n- -2- -5- (1)(4.0g), (17ml, 2M) (,
) (420mg) 7 가 ,
 . 10N pH 10 . 6N HCl ,
 (4.0g) [/ , 1:1v/v]
¹H NMR(500MHz, -d₆) 1.21(t, 3H), 2.74(q, 2H), 3.14(s, 3H), 7.14(d, 1H), 7.59(m, 3H), 7.93(d, 2H),
 7.99(d, 1H), 8.44(d, 1H), 8.75(d, 1H).

71-
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)

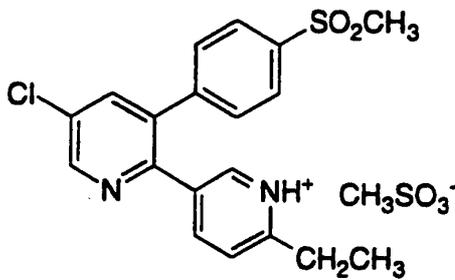


1: 5- -2-
 5N (1.4mol, 2.09) 280ml THF 1.4L 2,5- (0.67mol, 1) 158g
 가 . THF(0.70mol, 1.04) 1N 700ml, () (II)
 (0.75mmol, 0.0011) 195mg 1,1'- () (0.75mmol, 0.0011) 414mg
 가 . 3 가 , 0 , 가 10
 5N (0.70mol, 1.04) 140ml 30% (0.70mol, 1.05) 53ml
 , , (40 , 1Torr) , MgSO₄ (112g)

2,5-
 : 90%
¹H NMR [: J.W. Tilley and S. Zawoiski; J. Org. Chem., 1988, 53, 386-390]
 가

2: 15, 1, 3-, 5-, -2-
 3: 5-, -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
 (75ml), (75ml) (15ml) 2,5- -3-(4-) (20, 5)(5.6
 g), -n- -2- -5- (2)(4.0g), (17ml, 2M) (,
) (420ml) 7 가 ,
 . 10N pH 10 . 6N HCl ,
 (4.0g) [/ , 1:1(v/v)]
¹H NMR(500MHz, -d₆) 1.21(t, 3H), 2.74(q, 2H), 3.14(s, 3H), 7.14(d, 1H), 7.59(m, 3H), 7.93(d, 2H),
 7.99(d, 1H), 8.44(d, 1H), 8.75(d, 1H).

72
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)



4g, (40ml) (100ml) 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) (3
71) (20ml) (873mg) 가 . -20

(4.3g)
1 H NMR(500MHz, CD₃OD) 1.40(t, 3H), 2.68(s, 3H), 3.07(q, 2H), 3.15(s, 3H), 7.60(d, 2H), 7.86(d, 1H), 7.99(d, 2H), 8.11(d, 1H), 8.34(m, 1H), 8.69(d, 1H), 8.83(d, 1H).

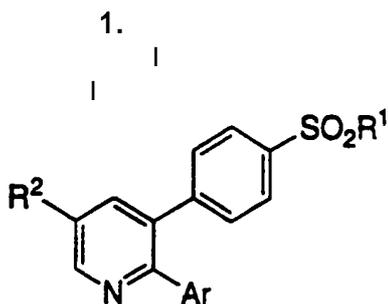
73
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)

1 H NMR(-d₆) 0.9(m, 4H), 2.0(m, 1H), 3.14(s, 3H), 7.15(d, 1H), 7.50(dd, 1H), 7.59(m, 2H), 7.95(m, 3H), 8.36(d, 1H), 8.72(d, 1H).

74
5- -3-(4-) -2-(2.6- -3-)

: C 61.20, H 4.60, N 7.51
: C 61.52, H 4.52, N 7.87

(57)



R¹ (a) CH₃, (b) NH₂, (c) NHC(O)CF₃ (d) NHCH₃
Ar (a) N-, (b) N-, (c) C₁₋₆, (d) C₁₋₆, (e) CN, (f) C₁₋₆, (g) C₁₋₆, (h) N₃, (i) -CO₂R³, (j) -C(R⁴)(R⁵)-OH, (l) -C₁₋₆-CO₂-R⁶ (m) C₁₋₆

R² (a) C₁₋₆, (b) C₁₋₆, (c) C₁₋₆, (d) CN, (e) C₁₋₆, (f) C₁₋₆, (g) N₃, (h) -CO₂R⁷, (i) -C(R⁸)(R⁹)-OH, (k) -C₁₋₆-CO₂-R¹⁰, (l) C₁₋₆, (m) NO₂, (n) NR¹¹R¹² (o) NHCOR¹³

R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹¹, R¹² R¹³ (a) (b) C₁₋₆

R⁴ R⁵, R⁸ R⁹ R¹¹ R¹² 3 7

Ar, R² R² (a), (b), (c) (e) (o)

2. 1, Ar, 2-

3. 1, Ar, 3-

4. 1, R¹ CH₃ NH₂

5. 1, Ar, 2- 3- 가 (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₃, (d) C₁₋₃, (e) C₁₋₃, (f) CF₃ (g) CN

6.

1, R¹ CH₃ NH₂,
Ar, (d) C₁₋₃, (e) C₁₋₃, (f) CF₃, (g) CN, 2-, 3- 가 (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₃.

7.

1, R² 가 (a), (b) C₁₋₄, (c) CN, (d) C₁₋₃, (e) C₁₋₃, (f) -CO₂H,
(g) -C₁₋₃, -CO₂H, (h) C₁₋₃, (i) NO₂.

8.

1, R² 가, CH₃ CF₃.

9.

1, R¹ CH₃ NH₂,
R² 가, CH₃ CF₃,
Ar, (d) C₁₋₃, (e) C₁₋₃, (f) CF₃, (g) CN, 2-, 3- 가 (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₃.

10.

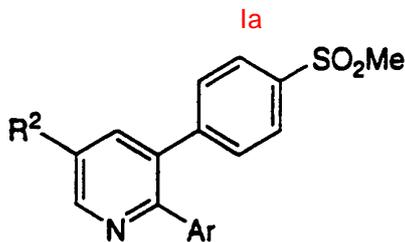
1, R¹ CH₃ NH₂,
R² 가, CH₃ CF₃,
Ar, (f) CF₃, (g) CN, 3- 가 (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₃, (d) C₁₋₃, (e) C₁₋₃.

11.

1, R¹ CH₃ NH₂,
R² 가, CH₃ CF₃,
Ar, (f) CF₃, (g) CN, 가 (a), (b), (c) C₁₋₃, (d) C₁₋₃, (e) C₁₋₃.

12.

1, la



R² Ar la,

:

	R²	Ar
(1)	CF ₃	Ph
(2)	CF ₃	3-ClC ₆ H ₄
(3)	CF ₃	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(4)	CF ₃	4-FC ₆ H ₄
(5)	CF ₃	2-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
(6)	CF ₃	3-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
(7)	CF ₃	3-pyr
(8)	CF ₃	5-(2-Me)pyr
(9)	CF ₃	5-(3-Br)pyr
(10)	CF ₃	5-(3-Cl)pyr
(11)	CF ₃	5-(2-OMe)pyr
(12)	CF ₃	2-(5-Br)pyr
(13)	Me	Ph
(14)	Me	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(15)	Me	3-pyr
(16)	Cl	Ph
(17)	Cl	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(18)	Cl	2-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
(19)	Cl	3-(CMe ₂ OH)C ₆ H ₄
(20)	Cl	2-pyr
(21)	Cl	3-pyr
(22)	Cl	4-pyr
(23)	Cl	5-(2-Me)pyr
(24)	Cl	5-(3-Br)pyr
(25)	Cl	5-(3-Cl)pyr
(26)	Cl	5-(2-OMe)pyr
(27)	Cl	2-(5-Br)pyr
(28)	F	Ph
(29)	F	3-pyr
(30)	F	5-(2-Me)pyr
(31)	Br	Ph
(32)	Br	3-pyr
(33)	Br	5-(2-Me)pyr
(34)	NO ₂	Ph
(35)	NO ₂	3-pyr
(36)	NO ₂	5-(2-Me)pyr
(37)	OMe	Ph
(38)	OMe	3-pyr
(39)	OMe	5-(2-Me)pyr
(40)	NHCOMe	Ph
(41)	NHCOMe	3-pyr
(42)	NHCOMe	5-(2-Me)pyr
(43)	CO ₂ Me	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(44)	CO ₂ H	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(45)	CN	4-ClC ₆ H ₄

13.

12

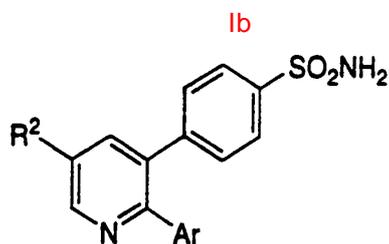
14.

13

15.

1

lb



R ²	Ar	lb
	R²	Ar
(48)	CF ₃	Ph
(49)	CF ₃	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(50)	CF ₃	4-FC ₆ H ₄
(51)	CF ₃	3-pyr
(52)	Me	Ph
(53)	Me	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(54)	Cl	3-pyr
(55)	Cl	5-(2-Me)pyr
(56)	CN	4-ClC ₆ H ₄
(71)	Cl	5-(2-에틸)Pyr
(72)	Cl	5-(2-Et)pyr-MeSO ₃ H
(73)	Cl	5-(2-c-Pr)pyr
(74)	Cl	3-(2,6-Me ₂)pyr

16.

15

17.

16

18.

1

19.

1

20.

21.

22.

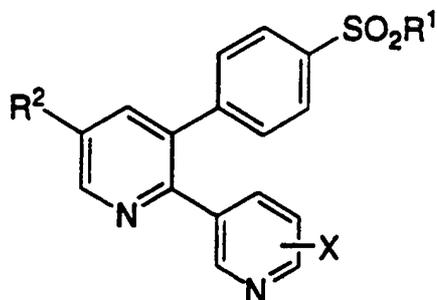
1

R² 가 (a) , (b) C₁₋₆ , (c) C₁₋₆ , (d) C₁₋₆ , (e) N₃ , (f) -CO₂H, (g) , (h)
 C₁₋₆ , (i) NO₂ , (j) NR¹¹R¹² (k) NHCOR¹³ ,
 R³ , R⁴ , R⁵ , R⁶ , R¹¹ , R¹² R¹³ (a) (b) C₁₋₆

R⁴ R⁵ R¹¹ R¹² 가 3 7

23.

22 Ic , Ic .
 Ic



R¹ Ic ,
 (a) CH₃ (b) NH₂ ,
 R² (a) (b)
 1 , 2 3 X (a) , (b) , (c) C₁₋₄ , (d) C₁₋₄ , (e) CN,
 (f) C₁₋₄ (g) CF₃ .

24.

23 ,
 R² 가 X가 (a) , (b) F Cl, (c) (d) .

25.

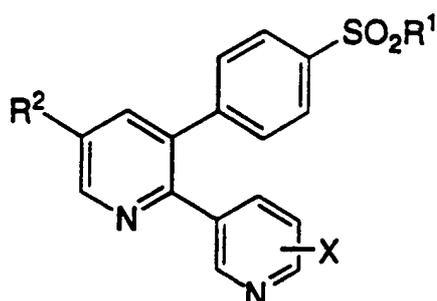
24 ,
 1 X가 (a) , (b) F Cl (c) .

26.

25 , R¹ .

27.

1 Ic .
 Ic



R¹ Ic ,
 (a) CH₃ (b) NH₂ ,
 R² (a) , (b) C₁₋₆ , (c) C₁₋₆ , (d) C₁₋₆ , (e) N₃ , (f) -CO₂H, (g) , (h)
 C₁₋₆ , (i) NO₂ , (j) NR¹¹R¹² (k)NHCOR¹³ ,
 X .

28.

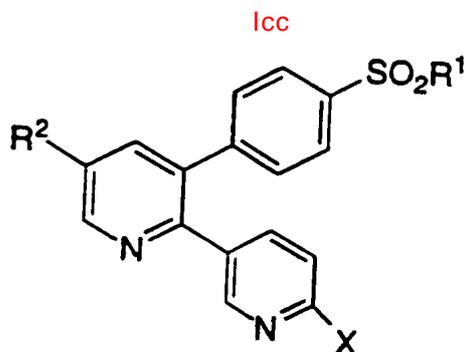
1 , 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)

29.

1 , 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)

30.

- 1 , 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-)
31.
 1 , 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
32.
 1 , -3-(4-) -1-(2- -5-)
33.
 1 , lcc



R¹ CH₃, NH₂,
 R² (a) , (b) C₁₋₃, (c) C₁₋₃, (d) C₁₋₃, (e) N₃, (f) -CO₂H, (g) , (h)
 C₁₋₃, (i) NO₂, (j) NR¹¹R¹², (k) NHCOR¹³,
 X , n-, i-

- 34.**
 33 , X가
35.
 33 , 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
36.
 33 , 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-)
37.
 1 , 3-(4-) -2- -5- ;
 2-(3-)-3-(4-) -5- - ;
 2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- - ;
 2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- - ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2- ;
 2-(4-)-5- -3-(4-) ;
 5- -2-(4-)-3-(4-) ;
 2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- ;
 2-(4-)-3-(4-) -5- ;
 5- -2-(4-)-3-(4-)
38.
 1 , 3-(4-) -2-(3-)-5- - ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(4-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(3-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
 5- -3-(4-) -2-(2- -5-) ;
39.

R^1 , R^2 가 C₁₋₆ , R¹ CH₃ , CF₃ , CN , (, C₁₋₆ , C₃₋₆)
 Ar
40.
 39 , Ar
41.
 39 , Ar
42.
43.
44.
45.
46.
47.
 18 , 2 17 22 41
48.
 19 , 2 17 22 41