## **PCT**

# WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



### INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification <sup>6</sup>: B05D 5/12, B23K 31/02, G01R 31/26, H01L 21/44, 23/48, 23/485, 23/49, 23/498, 23/50, H01R 9/09, 9/11, 43/02, H05K 1/11, 7/02

**A3** 

(11) International Publication Number:

WO 97/16866

(43) International Publication Date:

9 May 1997 (09.05.97)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US96/08328

(22) International Filing Date:

28 May 1996 (28.05.96)

(30) Priority Data:

26 May 1995 (26.05.95) 08/452,255 US 21 September 1995 (21.09.95) 08/526,246 US 08/533,584 18 October 1995 (18.10.95) US 9 November 1995 (09.11.95) US 08/554,902 13 November 1995 (13.11.95) PCT/US95/14909 wo (34) Countries for which the regional or international application was filed: US et al. 15 November 1995 (15.11.95) 08/558.332 US 08/602,179 15 February 1996 (15.02.96) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): FORMFAC-TOR, INC. [US/US]; 2130 Research Drive, Livermore, CA 94550 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): KHANDROS, Igor, Y. [US/US]; 25 Haciendas Road, Orinda, CA 94563 (US). CHANG, Sung, Chul [KR/US]; 6706 Arrowwood Drive, Riverbank, CA 95367 (US). SMITH, William, D. [US/US]; 6270 Stoneridge Mall Road, C106, Pleasanton, CA 94588 (US).

(74) Agent: SUEOKA, Greg, T.; Fenwick & West, L.L.P., Suite 700, Two Palo Alto Square, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (US).

(81) Designated States: AM, AT, AU, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LR, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, ARIPO patent (KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

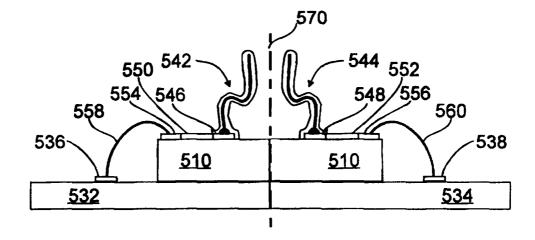
#### **Published**

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:
19 June 1997 (19.06.97)

(54) Title: CHIP INTERCONNECTION CARRIER AND METHODS OF MOUNTING SPRING CONTACTS TO SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES



### (57) Abstract

A plurality of free-standing spring elements (512) are mounted to a surface (510a) of a carrier substrate (510). The carrier substrate (510) is mounted to a surface (502a) of a semiconductor device (502b). Bond pads (504) of the semiconductor device are connected to the spring elements (512) by bond wires (520) extending between the bond pads (504) and terminals (516) associated with the spring elements. Alternatively, the carrier is flip-chip reflow soldered to the semiconductor device. The carrier substrate (510) is suitably mounted to one or more semiconductor devices (532, 534) prior to the semiconductor devices being singulated from a semiconductor wafer upon which they are formed. Resilience and compliance to effect pressure connections to the semiconductor device (502) are provided by the spring elements (512) extending from the carrier substrate (510), per se. Hence, the carrier substrate (510) suitably remains rigid with respect to the semiconductor device (502). The carrier substrate (510) is advantageously pre-fabricated, by mounting the spring elements (512) thereto prior to mounting the carrier substrate to the semiconductor device(s).

## FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AM	Armenia	GB	United Kingdom	MW	Malawi
ΑT	Austria	GE	Georgia	MX	Mexico
ΑU	Australia	GN	Guinea	NE	Niger
BB	Barbados	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BE	Belgium	HU	Hungary	NO	Norway
BF	Burkina Faso	1E	Ireland	NZ	New Zealand
BG	Bulgaria	IТ	Italy	PL	Poland
BJ	Benin	JP	Japan	PT	Portugal
BR	Brazil	KE	Kenya	RO	Romania
BY	Belarus	KG	Kyrgystan	RU	Russian Federation
CA	Canada	KP	Democratic People's Republic	SD	Sudan
CF	Central African Republic		of Korea	SE	Sweden
CG	Congo	KR	Republic of Korea	SG	Singapore
CH	Switzerland	KZ	Kazakhstan	SI	Slovenia
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	LI	Liechtenstein	SK	Slovakia
CM	Cameroon	LK	Sri Lanka	SN	Senegal
CN	China	LR	Liberia	SZ	Swaziland
CS	Czechoslovakia	LT	Lithuania	TD	Chad
CZ	Czech Republic	LU	Luxembourg	TG	Togo
DE	Germany	LV	Latvia	ТJ	Tajikistan
DK	Denmark	MC	Monaco	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
EE	Estonia	MD	Republic of Moldova	UA	Ukraine
ES	Spain	MG	Madagascar	UG	Uganda
FI	Finland	ML	Mali	US	United States of America
FR	France	MN	Mongolia	UZ	Uzbekistan
GA	Gabon	MR	Mauritania	VN	Viet Nam

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet)(July 1992)\*

International application No. PCT/US96/08328

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  IPC(6) :Please See Extra Sheet.  US CL :Please See Extra Sheet.								
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC								
B. FIELDS SEARCHED								
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)								
U.S.: Please See Extra Sheet.								
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched								
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)								
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT								
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where	appropriate, of the releva	ant passages	Relevant to claim No.				
X  Y	US 5,414,298 A (GRUBE et al.) document.	09 MAY 1995,	see entire	1,3-5,9,19, 20,21,22, 23,24,32, 34-37, 41 and 44 				
X	US 3,842,189 A (SOUTHGATE) entire document.	34-37						
X	US 5,346,861 A (KHANDROS et see entire document.	38 and 40						
×	US 5,230,632 A (BAUMBERGER entire document.	38-40						
Furth	er documents are listed in the continuation of Box C	See patent	family annex.					
"A" docs	Special categories of cited documents:  A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance  T** later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention							
"L" doct	ier document published on or after the international filing date turnent which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is d to establish the publication date of another citation or other	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone						
-	cial reason (as specified)  ument referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other as	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art						
the p	ument published prior to the international filing date but later than priority date claimed	"&" document member of the same patent family						
20 APRIL		Date of mailing of the international search report  2 5 APR 1997						
Commissione Box PCT	ailing address of the ISA/US er of Patents and Trademarks D.C. 20231	Authorized officer DONALD A. SPAI	rks (	7-4/5				
acsimile No	. (703) 305-3230	Telephone No. (703	) 100 task <b>&gt;</b>	100				

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US96/08328

### A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER:

IPC (6):

B05D 5/12; B23K 31/02; G01R 31/26; H01L 21/44, 23/48, 23/485, 23/49, 23/498, 23/50; H01R 9/09, 9/11, 43/02; H05K 1/11, 7/02

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER:

US CL:

29/827, 829, 832, 838, 840, 842, 843, 844, 850, 854, 881, 882, 884, 885; 174/52.1, 52.4; 228/179.1, 180.1, 180.21, 180.5; 257/666, 668, 672, 676, 677, 692, 696, 700, 735, 736, 741, 748, 750, 759, 779, 781, 784, 785; 324/537, 765; 361/760, 767-774, 776, 779, 783, 792-795, 807, 809; 427/96, 117, 118, 123, 126.1; 437/180, 182-184, 189, 192, 195, 203, 209, 220; 439/66, 68, 69, 81, 83, 85, 91

#### **B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched Classification System: U.S.

29/827, 829, 832, 838, 840, 842, 843, 844, 850, 854, 881, 882, 884, 885; 174/52.1, 52.4; 228/179.1, 180.1, 180.21, 180.5; 257/666, 668, 672, 676, 677, 692, 696, 700, 735, 736, 741, 748, 750, 759, 779, 781, 784, 785; 324/537, 765; 361/760, 767-774, 776, 779, 783, 792-795, 807, 809; 427/96, 117, 118, 123, 126.1; 437/180, 182-184, 189, 192, 195, 203, 209, 220; 439/66, 68, 69, 81, 83, 85, 91