

2,170,586

# UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE

# 2,170,586

## SPRING WIRE CLIP

## Charles H. Canfield, Syracuse, N. Y.

### Application October 1, 1936, Serial No. 103,612

### 3 Claims. (Cl. 24-81)

This invention relates to spring wire clips, and among other objects, aims to provide an improved spring wire clip which may be employed with a display rack to separate or divide stacks 5 of cards, or single articles, arranged in horizontal rows on the rack. The improved clips also have other uses and are not limited to employment on display racks. The display rack shown in the drawing is claimed in a divisional appli-10 cation, filed by me on February 25, 1938, Ser. No.

10 cation, filed by me on February 25, 1938, Ser. 192,618.

The invention has other objects and advantages which will be understood from the following description of the preferred embodiment 15 thereof which is shown in the accompanying drawing.

In said drawing-

Fig. 1 is a front elevation of a display rack shown equipped with the spring wire clips of the 20 invention, the hidden portions of one of the spring clips being shown in dotted lines.

Fig. 2 is a top plan view of the same.

Fig. 3 is a section on line 3-3 of Fig. 1.

Fig. 4 is a perspective view of one of the spring 25 clip dividers.

Referring particularly to the drawing, there is shown a display rack comprising a frame-like support 19 having a plurality of uprights 11 (only one of which is shown) and inclined braces 12, one

30 at each end. The two vertical members 11 carry an upright bracket 13 on which a shelf 14 is mounted, said shelf 14 providing a convenient means for holding an advertising sign by which customers of the store may be informed of the 35 character and price of the goods displayed on the rack.

At the front of the rack there is a bumper strip 15 preferably vertical and secured to the forward ends of the horizontal members of the support

40 10. The bumper strip 15 protects the articles located adjacent it from being soiled or displaced by passersby. It also strengthens the base or support and enhances the appearance of the display rack. The inner face of the bumper strip
45 15 is grooved as indicated at 16 to receive the forward edge of one of the shelves 17 provided

for the support of the articles to be displayed. The cards or other articles are held in troughs provided by the shelves 17 and shelf backs 18, 50 said shelf backs preferably extending at acute angles to the shelves to which they are attached. As the shelves 17 are preferably disposed at an acute angle to the horizontal, the shelf backs 18 preferably extend at an acute angle to the verti-55 cal and preferably the shelf backs, while extend-

ing the full length of the display rack, are of various widths and are so arranged that the widest shelf backs is are toward the rear of the display rack. The shelves 17 may also be of varying widths, the widest shelves being at the rear 5 of the rack. Thus provision is made for adequately displaying greeting cards of several different sizes. Preferably the rearmost article-receiving trough provided by the rear shelf 17 and its back 18 is rigidly secured to the several up- 10 rights 11, but the other article-receiving troughs may be removable and to this end said troughs may rest on the inclined braces 12, which may be notched on their upper edges as indicated at 12a, 12b, etc. The forward edge of the front shelf 15 17 is preferably received within the groove 16 and hence is easily removed from the bumper strip and the support. As shown, the front edge of each shelf is beveled so as to lie flat against the rear surface of the shelf back immediately in 20front of it. Also, as shown, the inner edge of each shelf has openings 19 to facilitate the removal of dust from the bottom of the trough.

To separate the articles being displayed, a plurality of spring wire clips are employed, each embodying the present invention. One of these 25 clips, as shown in Fig. 4, is composed of a single piece of wire bent approximately in its middle to form a relatively narrow loop 20 and a pair of substantially straight arms 21, 22, preferably dis- 30 posed at an acute angle to each other and lying in the same plane and spaced from the straight intermediate portion 23 of the clip. The loop 20 is of such width as to fit over the top edge of a shelf back 18 so that the clip resiliently grips the 35shelf back. The other end of the wire is bent to form a relatively large preferably U-shaped loop 24 which is at right angles to the plane of the arms 21, 22 and which is therefore at right angles to the surface of the shelf back 18 when the clip is in position. As viewed from the front the described clip has the shape of the numeral 4. The spring clips may be moved longitudinally of the shelf backs and hence their positions may be adjusted to fit cards or articles of various sizes which may be displayed upon the rack. It is obvious 45 that a considerable number of cards bearing the same message may be placed in a stack between two of the wire clips and will be held in the pocket provided by said clips without the possibility of 50being mixed up with dissimilar cards on either side. It is also clear that the resilient curved end 25 of each spring wire clip may be sprung outwardly and hence may hold a card or series of cards in a stack, in which case the wire clips act 55

not as spacers or dividers but as resilient gripping means.

It will be apparent that the described display rack facilitates the display of goods of this character and the replacement of articles sold from the rack. Furthermore, a large number of articles can be displayed from the rack as there is no waste space. The rack effects an economy in

time of the sales person and also minimizes the 10 number of cards or other articles which are likely to become soiled, hence unsalable, because of

handling, it being unnecessary to handle any of the cards in order to read their messages. The invention has other advantages which will be understood without further explanation.

Obviously the present invention may be embodied in several forms neither shown nor described.

Having described one embodiment of the in-20 vention, what I claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Patent is:

1. A clip made of a single piece of resilient wire bent near one end to provide two substantially straight arms at an angle to each other; another 25 straight intermediate portion separated by a bend from, and being parallel to the plane of the two arms and spaced a sufficient distance from said plane to permit an object to be gripped resiliently when placed between the two arms on one side and the intermediate portion on the 5 other; the intermediate portion being at right angles to one of the arms; and a large card-holding and card-separating loop lying in a plane at right angles to the same arm to which the intermediate portion lies at right angles, said loop 10 being adjacent to the intermediate portion and comprehending practically all the remainder of the length of the wire which forms the clip.

2. The invention according to claim 1, wherein the loop is wide and generally U-shaped; the  $_{15}$ intermediate portion being connected by a loop, which is narrow relative to the U-shaped loop, to one of the arms.

3. The invention according to claim 1, wherein the loop is U-shaped and the end of the wire 20 adjacent the loop is reversely bent; the wire between the intermediate portion and the arms being bent into a loop which fits over an edge or end of the article gripped by the clip.

CHARLES H. CANFIELD. 25

5