





(insufficient intrauterine growth),

(renal) 가/  
(unresponsiveness),

(HGF) (fulminant hepatitis)  
[Gohda, E. et al. J. Clin. Invest., 88:414 - 419(1988)]. HGF cDNA  
, HGF [Miyakawa, K. et a., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 163:967 - 973(1989)].  
(SF), (TCF)가 HGF  
[Weidner, K.M. et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 88:7001 - 7005(1991); Shima, N. et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 180:1151 - 1158(1991)].

HGF  
, HGF  
, HGF

HGF  
, HGF가  
, HGF

가  
가  
NGF ). NGF  
[Pharmacia, 22(2):147 - 151 (1986); Ronen Seishin Igaku, 3(6):751 - 758(1986)].

(Alzheimer neurofibrillary tangles) 가 가 가

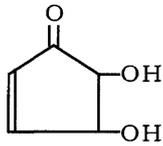
(CAT) (Meynert) [Annu, Rev. Neurosci., 3:77(1980)]. 1

985 , NGF가 [E  
MBO J., 4:1389(1985)]. , NGF  
GABA 가 , NGF  
[Science, 234:1341(1986)]. , NGF  
( : )  
가 NGF , C  
AT [J. Neurosci., 6:2155(1986); Brain Res., 293:305(1  
985); Science, 235:214(1986); Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci, USA, 83:9231(1986)]. , NGF  
(innervation) (astrogl  
ial) 가 NGF [J. Biol. Chem., 259:1259(1984); Biochem.  
Biophys. Res. Commun., 136:57(1986)]. , NGF (subman  
dibular gland) NGF  
(L - M ) 가 ,  
( ) NGF 가 [J. Biol. Chem., 20  
1:6039(1986); FEBS Lett., 208:258(1986)].

, NGF NGF가 가  
가 , , ,  
가  
NGF가

NGF , NGF NGF  
, NGF , NGF  
가 , 가  
( (blood - brain barrier)  
), (NGF )  
, NGF  
가 ,  
, HGF  
HGF ( , )  
, NGF - NGF -

2- / -1- 1 (I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -  
 / / -12  
 :



(I)

2 (I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -2- -1- -12  
 , /  
 3 (I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -2- -2- -2-  
 ,4,5- -2- -1- 4- -2- -2-  
 -1- / 가 , / -12  
 -1-

(I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -2- -1- -12  
 / -12  
 , -12 , .

- 1 가 4HCP .
- 2 가 4HCP .
- 3 pH 4HCP .
- 4 가 4ACP .
- 5 가 4GCP .
- 6 가 4ACP .
- 7 가 4GCP .
- 8 pH 4ACP .
- 9 pH 4GCP .
- 10 가 4,5- -2- .

4,5 - -2 - -1 - ( , )  
 [Carbohydrate Res., 247:21  
 7 - 222(1993); Helvetica Chimica Acta, 55:2838 - 2844(1972)].

WO 98/13328

3

, 4,5 - -2 - -1 - ( , )  
 / -12  
 (II) (V)

4 - -2 - -1 - ( , 4HCP )  
 . 4HCP Tanaka, T. et al. [T  
 etrahedron, 32:1713(1976)], Nara, M. et al. [Tetrahedron, 36:3161(1980)] Gill, M. et al. [Aus  
 t. J. Chem., 34:2587(1981)]

. 4 - -1,3 - (III)  
 4HCP

. 4HCP  
 WO 99/36383

4HCP

4HCP

4HCP

4HCP

3

4HCP

4HCP

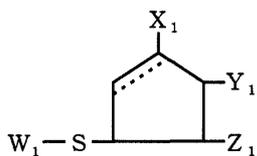
(VI) (VII)

-12

) 4 - (9 - ) -2 - -1 - ( , 4GCP ) -2 - -1 - ( , 4ACP / 4GCP

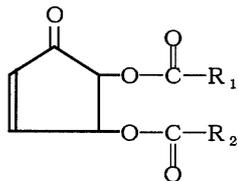
4HCP

, 4HCP 4HCP



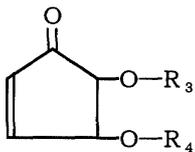
(I I)

, 5 ; , X<sub>1</sub> OH ; W<sub>1</sub> SH ; Y<sub>1</sub> =O ; Z<sub>1</sub> H ; , X<sub>1</sub> =O ; Y<sub>1</sub> OH ; Z<sub>1</sub> OH ; W<sub>1</sub> SH ; Y<sub>1</sub> =O ; Z<sub>1</sub> H ; , X<sub>1</sub> =O



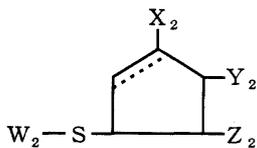
(I I I)

, R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>2</sub>



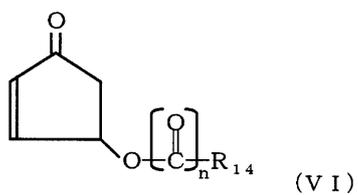
(I V)

R<sub>3</sub> R<sub>4</sub> , R<sub>3</sub> R<sub>4</sub> H가

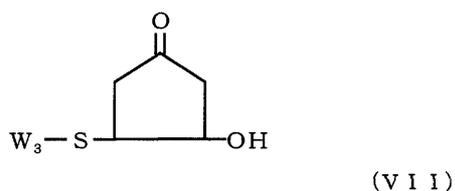


(V)

, 5 ; 5 ; X<sub>2</sub> OR<sub>5</sub> ; Y<sub>2</sub> =O ; Z<sub>2</sub> H ; 5 ; X<sub>2</sub> ; Y<sub>2</sub> OR<sub>6</sub> ; Z<sub>2</sub> OR<sub>7</sub> ; R<sub>5</sub> R<sub>8</sub> - (CO) - R<sub>9</sub> ; R<sub>6</sub> H, R<sub>10</sub> - (CO) - R<sub>11</sub> ; R<sub>8</sub> ; H, R<sub>12</sub> - (CO) - R<sub>13</sub> ( R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, R<sub>10</sub>, R<sub>11</sub>, R<sub>12</sub> R<sub>13</sub> , R<sub>9</sub>, R<sub>11</sub> R<sub>13</sub> H ) , R<sub>2</sub> R<sub>3</sub> H가 ; W<sub>2</sub> SH SH -



, R<sub>14</sub> , , n 0 1 , , n 0 , R<sub>14</sub> H가 .

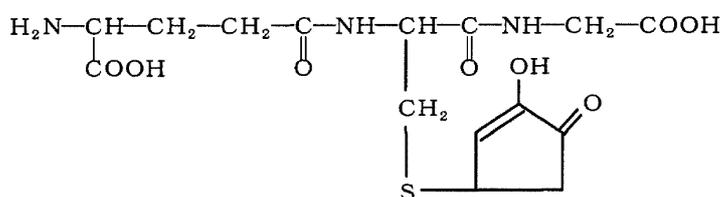


W<sub>3</sub> SH SH - .

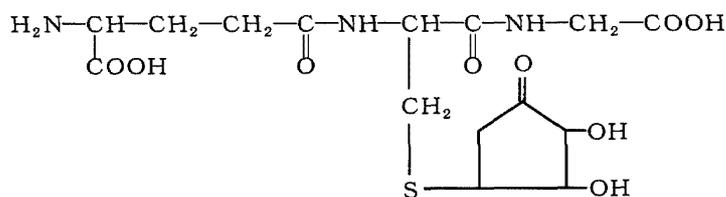
(II) 가 WO 98/39291 .

SH - , .

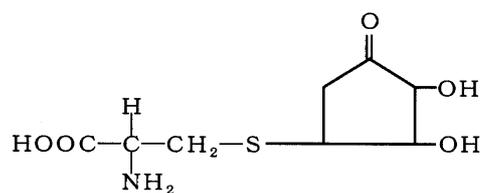
(XI) SH - 가 (VIII) GM (VIII)



(VIII)



(IX)



(XI)

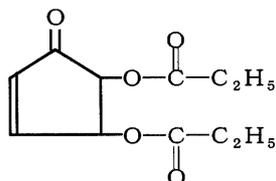
(III) 가 WO 98/40346 PCT/JP99/04323

- 3 -

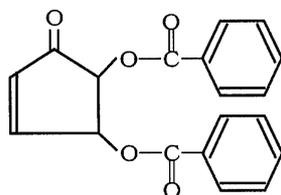
- 2 -

(XII)

(XIII)



(XII)



(XIII)

(IV) 가 WO 99/00349

4 -

, 5 -

, 4,5 -

, 4 - t -

, 5 - t -

, 4,5 - - t -

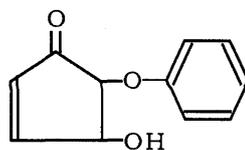
(XIV)

(XV)

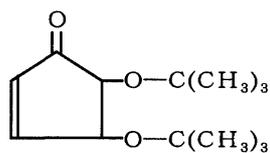
5 -

4,5 -

- t -

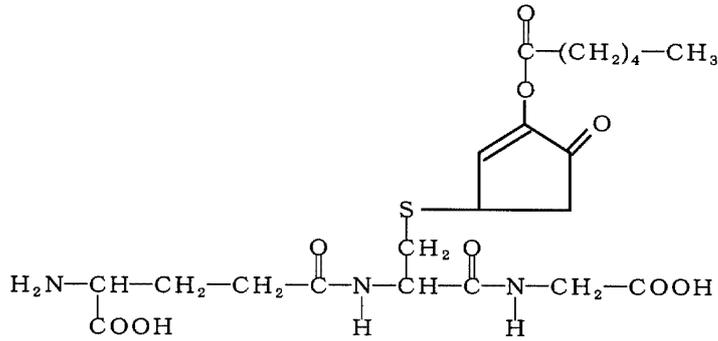


(XIV)

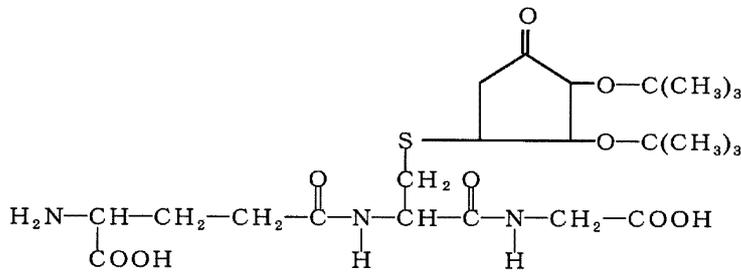


(XV)

(V) 가 PCT/JP99/04323 (III) (IV)  
 SH -  
 (XVI) (XVII)



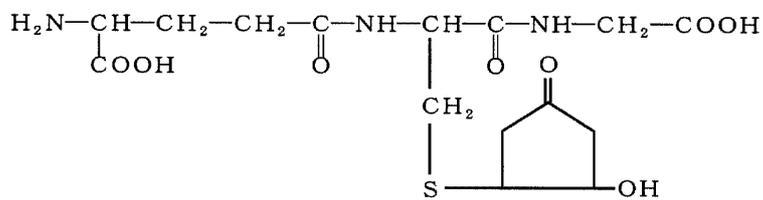
(XVI)



(XVII)

(VI) 4HCP 4HCP , /  
 , 4HCP , /

(VII) 4HCP WO 99/36383 , 4HCP SH - SH  
 - 가 , 4HCP (XVIII) 4HCP



(XVIII)

, HGF, NGF, (colony stimulating factors), ( : - 2,3,4,5,7,9,11 15), B (sertoli) SDGF, NT - 5, NT - 6, NT - 7, (pleiotropin), (ephrin), 1, 2, 3, (angiopoietin), (stem cell), EGF, BDNF, NT - 3, NT - 4, (modkine),

HGF mRNA HGF HGF

NGF NGF / , NGF

II ( ) ( ) , 4HCP 4HCP - 12 , 4HCP 4HCP - 12 - 12

(IFN ) T (Th1)가 (APCs) T (TCR) IL - 12 APCs - 12 , IFN Th2 ( T , NK ) . ,

, 4HCP 4HCP 가/ / 4HCP DNA DNA

(crush) / B1 B12



0µg 200mg/kg . , , 1 1  
 , , 가 . , ,  
 , , 4HCP 4HCP  
 - 12 - 12  
 , NGF HGF , h - IGF  
 , h - IGF HGF , NGF  
 F , , 4HCP 4HCP HG  
 n) HGF , HGF IL - 1, HGF E<sub>1</sub> (transcriptio  
 E<sub>2</sub> HG  
 F , HGF HGF HG  
 A (translation) HGF (synergistically) HGF HGF mRN  
 GF HGF (synergistic) HGF (translation) H  
 가 (shogaol) (ginger) (gingerol), (curcuma) . HGF (cu  
 cumin) , / - 12 가 . ,  
 , , 4HCP 4HCP  
 /  
 , 4HCP 4HCP /  
 가 , / 가 - 12 , ,  
 4HCP 4HCP , 가 .  
 , / - 12  
 , 4HCP 4HCP /  
 가 , / .

HCP 가 , , 4HCP 4  
 , , 가 /

, , 4HCP 4HCP 가  
 , GM, 4HCP, , - 2 -  
 , , 4 - t - , 4,5 - - t -  
 100mg/kg

가  
 " %" " %" "

1

(1) 10g D- (Sigma, G 5269) 1 121 4 가  
 10Mℓ : : = 3:2:2 40Mℓ 가  
 10Mℓ

/cm<sup>2</sup> BW - 300SP (2x28 cm, Fuji Sylysia) 가 0.2kg  
 5Mℓ/ : : = 3:2:2  
 10Mℓ  
 . 61 80  
 , 40Mℓ 100mg

215nm (Palpack Type S column) (Takara Shuzo) HPLC  
 , 가 98%

(2) 30mg , 16mg (DMAP), 66mg 86mg 1  
 (Tokyo kasei Kogyo, PO513) 5.9Mℓ : =200:1  
 Rf가 0.5 0.6 (scraping)  
 31mg

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR

$\delta$ 7.45 (1H, dd, J<sub>2-3</sub>=6.27 Hz, J<sub>3-4</sub>=2.15 Hz, H-3),  
 6.42 (1H, dd, J<sub>2-3</sub>=6.27 Hz, J<sub>3-4</sub>=1.49 Hz, H-2), 5.91 (1H, m,  
 H-4), 5.16 (1H, d, J<sub>4-5</sub>=2.97 Hz, H-5), 2.46 (2H, dd,  
 J=15.01, 7.59 Hz), 2.42 (2H, dd, J=15.01, 7.59 Hz), 1.18  
 (6H, dd, J=7.59, 7.59 Hz)

(3) 100  $\mu$  1M 500  $\mu$  200mM ( : Nacalai Tesque  
 : 170 - 10)(pH 3.0) 5 60  
 0.5  $\mu$  m (Cosmonice Filter)(Nacalai Tesque) , HPLC

: TSKgel ODS - 80Ts(5  $\mu$  m), 20mm x 25cm(Tosoh);

A: 0.1% (TFA) ;

B: 0.1% TFA/50% ;

: 7.5M $\theta$ / ;

: A(10 ) A A : B = 1:1 (55 ) A:B = 1:1 B (15 ) ;

: 220 nm

200  $\mu$  HPLC 35.7 36.1 ,  
 5.5mg

(NMR)

(MS)

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR

$\delta$ 2.09 (2H, m, 5' -H), 2.28 (1H, dd, J=13.0, 20.0  
 Hz, 5-H), 2.44 (2H, m, 4' -H), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=8.5, 14.0,  
 1' -H), 2.85 or 2.89 (1H, dd, J=3.0, 6.0 Hz, 5-H), 2.92 or  
 2.95 (1H, dd, J=1.0, 5.5 Hz, 1'-H), 3.86 (2H, s, 9'-H),  
 3.95 (2H, m, 4-H, 6'-H), 4.46 (1H, m, 2'-H), 6.47 or 6.49  
 (1H, d, J=3.0 Hz, 3-H)

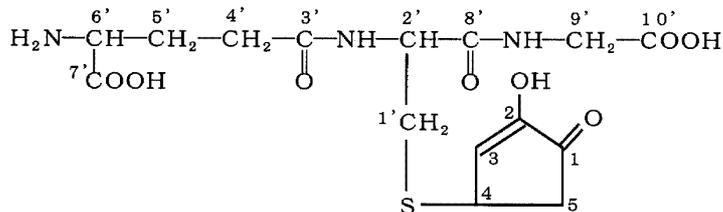
0.1N DCI . HOD 4.65ppm 가

<sup>13</sup>C-NMR

$\delta$ 26.3 (5'-C), 31.7 (4'-C), 31.9 or 32.1 (1'-C),  
 39.3 (4-C), 41.9 (9'-C), 42.2 or 42.3 (5-C), 53.3 (6'-C),  
 54.1 (2'-C), 133.5 (3-C), 154.4 (2-C), 약 173 (3'-C,  
 7'-C, 8'-C, 10'-C), 205.8 (1-C)

0.1N DCI . HOD 67.4ppm 가 .

<sup>1</sup>H - NMR <sup>13</sup>C - NMR (XIX) .



(XIX)

FAB - MS

m/z 404 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>, 426(M+Na)<sup>+</sup>

UV 251nm( )

IR <sup>KBr</sup> cm<sup>-1</sup> 2949, 1710, 1660, 1539, 1404, 1203

(diffuse reflectance method)

가 GM, , 2 - - 4 - - S - - 2 - - 1 -

(4) 5%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) pH 5.6 가 . HCl 가 pH 5.5 ,  
50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110 120 3 (heat block) 가 .

가 4HCP

CK) 1 μ 가 2,4,6,8,10 12mM 4HCP (MER  
(spotting) , : =4:1  
inc.) / (Photo/Analyst Archiver(Fotodyne  
ware) 1 - DBasic(Advanced American Biotechnology sof  
4HCP

4HCP 1 가 1 가 4HCP  
(mM) 가 가 ( ) . 4HCP 가  
가 가 가 .

(5) HCl 가 5%(w/v) DNA · Na (Nichiro) pH 5.5 , (a  
utoclave) 120 0,1,3,5 9 가 .

가 4HCP 1 - (4)

4HCP 2 (mM) 가 2 가 ( ) 4HCP , 4HCP 가

3

(6) 5%(w/v) DNA · Na (Nichiro) pH HCl 가 4.0, 5.0, 5.5 6.0 ,  
NaOH 가 7.0 , 120 3 가 .

가 4HCP 1 - (4)

P 3 (mM) 가 pH 3 pH 4HCP , pH 5 4HCP 4HC 가

(7) HCl 가 5%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) pH 5.5 , 50, 60, 70, 8  
0, 90, 100, 110 120 3 가 .

가 HPLC .

: YMCpack ODS - AM( 4.6mm x 25cm, YMC);

: 3% , 0.8M $\theta$ / ;

: 210nm.

25 4GCP 33 4ACP ,

4ACP 4 5 (mM) 가 4 가 ( ) 4ACP , 5 가 4GCP , 4GCP (mM) 가 가 ( )

4 5 가 , 3 100 가 , 4ACP 4GCP가 ,

(8) HCl 가 5%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) pH 5.5 , 0,1,3,5  
9 120 가 .

가 4ACP 4GCP 1 - (7)

4ACP 6 7 (mM) 가 6 가 ( ) 4ACP , 7 가 4GCP ,  
4GCP (mM) 가 가 ( )

6 7 , 4ACP 4GCP 3 ,

(9) 5%(w/v) DNA · Na (Nichiro) pH HCl 가 4.0, 5.0, 5.5 6.0 ,  
NaOH 가 7.0 , 120 3 가 .

가 4ACP 4GCP 1 - (7)

4ACP 8 9 가 pH 4ACP 4GCP 가 pH

8 9 , pH 5 4ACP 4GCP 가

(10) 0.1M 2 - -D- (Sigma) 0.5, 1, 2, 4 15 121 가

가 HPLC

: YMCpack ODS - AM( 4.6mm x 25cm, YMC);

A : 0.1% TFA ;

B : 0.1% TFA/80% ;

: 0.8Ml ;

: A(5 ) A B (20 ) B;

: 215nm.

7 4,5 - -2 - ,

10 . 10 가 4,5 - -2 - 가 -2 - ( ) . 10

, , 5 가 4,5 - -2 -

1

0.5% (Gibco) M199 (gibco) L - M (ATCC CCI - 1.2) 1.0 x

$10^5$  /Ml . 1Ml 24 -

. 2 , 0.5% (Sigma) M199

( 3.1 9.4 μ M) 25 μ M), 4HCP(Aldrich)( 12.5 μ M)

(NGF Immuno Assay System: Promega)

L - M

1 4

1 :

시클로펜테논 농도 ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	신경 성장 인자 농도 (ng/ml)
0	0.570
1	0.700
2.5	0.740
5	0.870
7.5	0.900
10	1.080
12.5	1.340
15	1.550
17.5	2.150
20	1.900
25	1.540

2 : 4HCP

4HCP 농도 ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	신경 성장 인자 농도 (ng/ml)
0	0.138
12.5	0.327

3 :

디프로피오닐시클로펜테논 농도 ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	신경 성장 인자 농도 (ng/ml)
0	0.132
3.1	0.164
6.3	0.259
9.4	0.257

4 :

( )

시클로펜테논 농도 ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	배양시간 (hour)					
	0	3	6	12	24	48
0	0.000	0.028	0.233	0.575	0.658	0.736
15	0.000	0.050	0.359	0.686	1.186	1.236
17.5	0.000	0.054	0.205	0.635	1.535	1.492
20	0.000	0.082	0.179	0.581	1.681	1.874

L - M

2

10% DME (Bio Whittaker) MRC - 5 (CCL171, Dainippon Pharmaceutical)  
 1.0 x 10<sup>5</sup> /Mℓ . 500 μ 48 - . 24 5%  
 CO<sub>2</sub> 가 37 , 1% DME ,  
 가 . 가 24 , ,  
 (Quantikine Human Hepatocyte Growth Factor (HGF) ELISA Kit (Funakoshi))  
 HGF 100% HGF  
 ( 20, 40, 80 160 μm), 7.2ng/Mℓ ( ( 20, 40 160 μm), GM 가  
 0.01, 0.1, 1 10 μm 가 . 가 . ( 32 64 μm) E<sub>1</sub> 가  
 , 가 HGF HGF E<sub>1</sub> 가 가  
 HGF 가 , HGF HGF , GM 가  
 5, 6, 7 .

5

시클로펜테논 농도 (μM)	HGF 생산 증가 (%)
0	100
20	144
40	218
160	238

6

GM 농도 (μM)	HGF 생산 증가 (%)
0	100
20	154
40	179
80	243
160	319

7

디프로피오닐시클로펜테논 농도 (μM)	HGF 생산 증가 (%)
0	100
32	120
64	144

3

(1) 5% CO<sub>2</sub> 37 (foreskin) Hs68 (ATCC CRL - 1  
 635) 10% (FBS; Gibco BRL) D - MEM (Bio Whittaker)  
 - EDTA (Bio Whittaker) 3 x 10<sup>5</sup>/Mℓ . 20  
 0 μ 96 - . 5 가  
 96 4HCP 40, 100 200 μ M 가  
 24 Hs68 - 1(h - IGF - 1)  
 4HCP h - IGF - 1 ELISA - Kit(Diagnostic System Labo) . 8

4HCP 농도 (μM)	배양 시간 (시간)			
	24	48	72	96
	h-IGF-1 생산 증강 활성 (ng/ml)			
0	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
100	39.9	10.0	9.6	4.4
200	37.9	10.4	9.9	4.2

8 , 4HCP 100 μ M 가 , Hs68 h - IGF 24

(2) 5% CO<sub>2</sub> 37 Hs68 10% D - MEM  
 - EDTA 3 x 10<sup>5</sup>/Mℓ . 200  
 μ 96 - . 5 7 가  
 가 GM 0, 2.5, 5, 10 20 μ M  
 1, 3, 6, 12, 24 48 Hs68 h - IGF - 1 ( )  
 GM h - IGF - 1 ELISA - Kit(Diagnostic System Labo)

, GM 10 20 μ M 가 , 가 3 , Hs68 h - IGF가 . 가  
 6 h - IGF - 1 가 2 .  
 , 10 20 μ M 가 , 가 1 6 h - IGF - 1

(3) 5% CO<sub>2</sub> 37 Hs68 10% D - MEM  
 - EDTA 3 x 10<sup>5</sup>/Mℓ . 200  
 μ 96 - . 5 7 가  
 100 200 μ M 4HCP, (XVIII) (4HCP - GSH) (GSH) 0, 25, 50,  
 Hs68 h - IGF - 1 ( ) h - IGF - 1 ELISA - Kit(Diagnostic System L  
 abo)

, 4HCP 25 200 μ M 가 , 1 Hs68 h - IGF가  
 . 48 100 μ M 4HCP h - IGF - 1가  
 . 100 200 μ M (XVIII) h - IGF -  
 1 . 9 10 . 10 30 , h - IGF - 1

가 h - IGF - 1

9: 4HCP h - IGF - 1

첨가된 4HCP 의 양 ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	배양 시간 (시간)					
	1	3	6	12	24	48
	IGF-1 생산 증강 활성 (ng/ml)					
0	7.2	8.9	6.3	0	0	0
25	30.6	29.5	9.6	0	0	0
50	49.5	42.1	27.8	0	0	0
100	52.8	47.2	31	22.1	25.6	32
200	59.2	51.7	44.4	42.1	50.3	50.2

10: 4HCP - GSH(ng/M $\emptyset$ ) h - IGF - 1

첨가된 4HCP-GSH 의 양 ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	배양 시간 (시간)					
	1	3	6	12	24	48
	IGF-1 생산 증강 활성 (ng/ml)					
0	7.2	8.9	6.3	0	0	0
100	8.4	12	10.6	6.1	6.7	1.4
200	33.3	37.9	24.7	20.4	20.9	27.8

4

5 (Winstar) (gastrocnemius) 2

HCl 가 pH가 5 10%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) 3  
 120 가 DNA  
 DNA 10 ( 11mg/kg/ 4HCP) 100 ( 11mg/kg/ 4HCP)  
 , 3 (N=9 - 10)

11 11 ± \* 5%

, 2 , DNA /

가 DNA 10

11

	근육 중량 (%) 평균 $\pm$ 표준 편차
대조군 (N=10)	49.0 $\pm$ 2.58
DNA의 열처리물의 100배 희석액 (N=9)	49.8 $\pm$ 1.16
DNA의 열처리물의 10배 희석액 (N=10)	58.2 $\pm$ 2.64*

\*;p<0.05 vs. 대조군

5

(1)

GM 1% 가

(2)

100mg 4HCP

6

SLC ddY ( , 5 , 25g)  
 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> Ehrlich . 10mg/kg 1  
 (ascites) 8 12  
 al) 2M $\emptyset$  , 1% (Sigma) PBS(-) (Nissui Pharmaceutic  
 (Endogen) 5 2000rpm ELISA  
 - 12

8 12 - 12 12  
 8 3  
 2 AK 가 12 T - 1  
 NK/L  
 - 12

12

복강내 인터루킨-12의 양 (pg/ml)						
대조군			시클로펜테논으로 투여된 그룹			
8일 후	ND	ND	ND	11.0	100.0	25.0
12일 후	모두 죽음			43.0	97.2	66.4

ND: 미검출

가

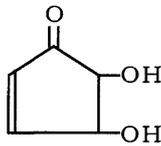
- 12 /  
 / - 12  
 HGF , NGF , h-IGF - 1 ,  
 - 12 / - 12

, , , 4HCP , 4HCP  
 / - 12  
 , / ,  
 / - 12  
 , , , 4HCP , 4HCP  
 / - 12  
 / - 12  
 , / (neurothlipsis)

(57)

1.

(I) 4,5 - - 2 - - 1 - , 4 - - 2 - - 1 -  
 / - 12  
 :



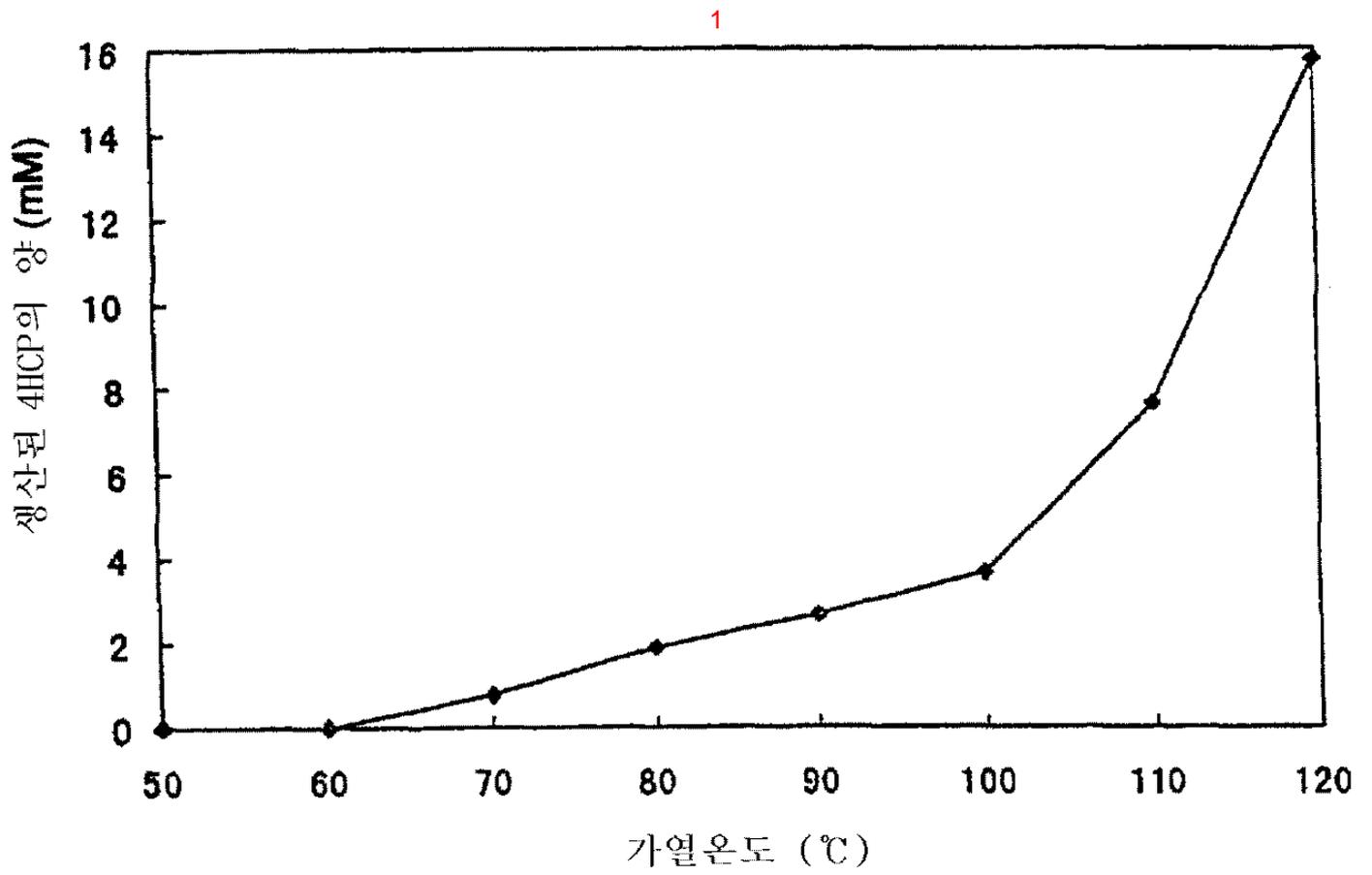
(I)

2.

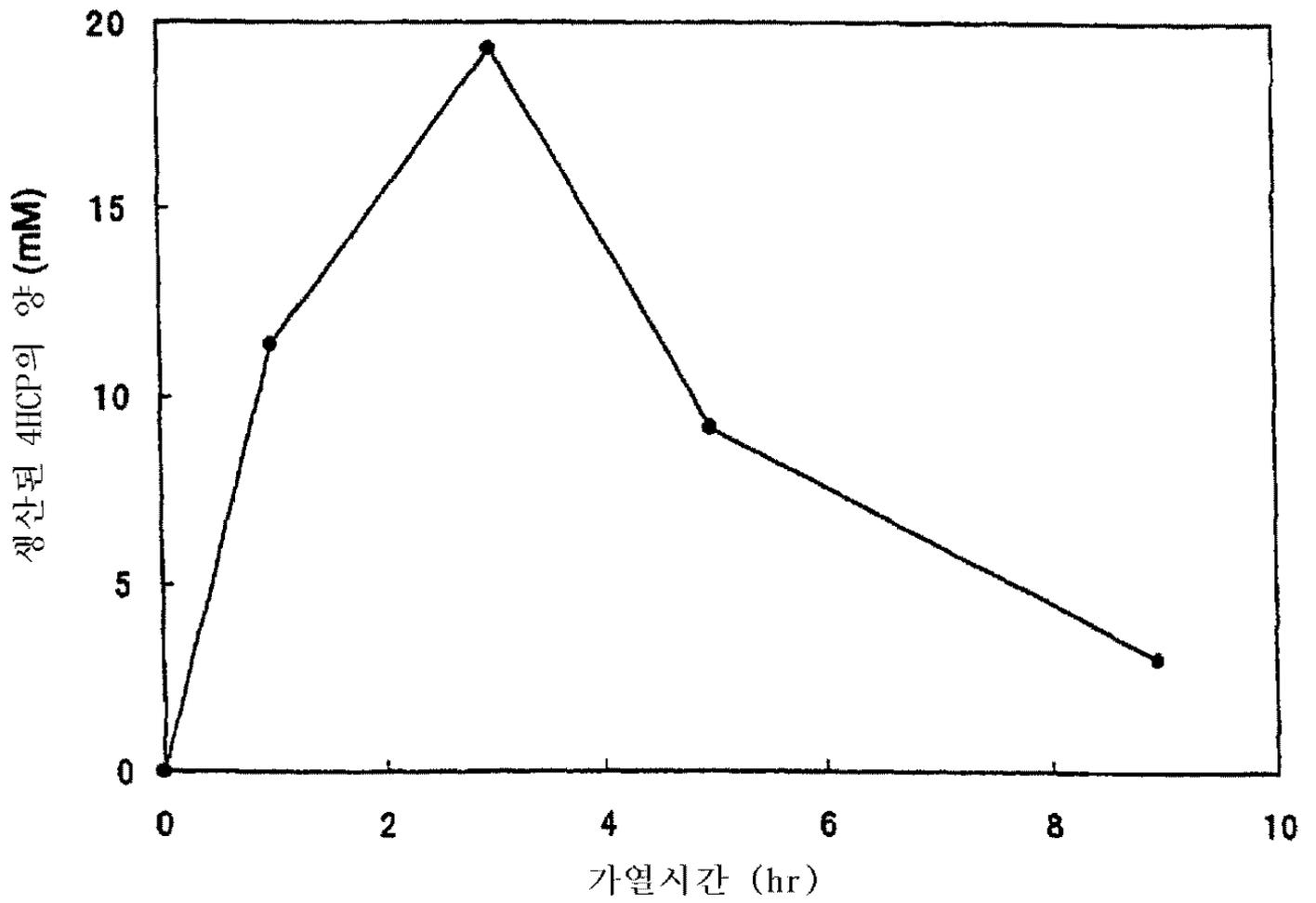
(I) 4,5 - - 2 - - 1 - , 4 - - 2 - - 1 -  
 / - 12

3.

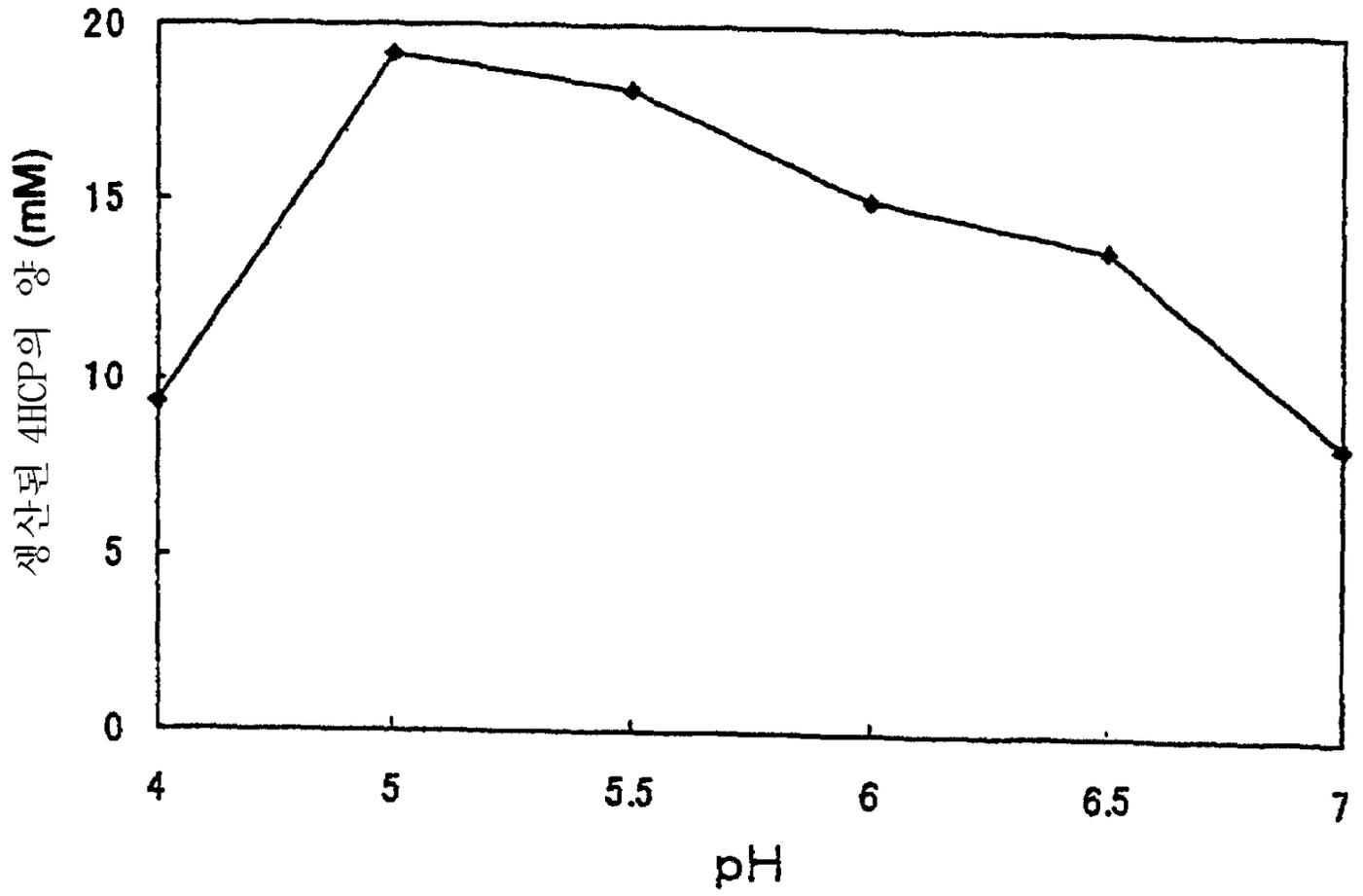
(I) 4,5 - - 2 - - 1 - , 4 - - 2 - - 1 -  
 , 4,5 - - 2 - - 1 - 4 - - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - - 1 -  
 가 / - 12



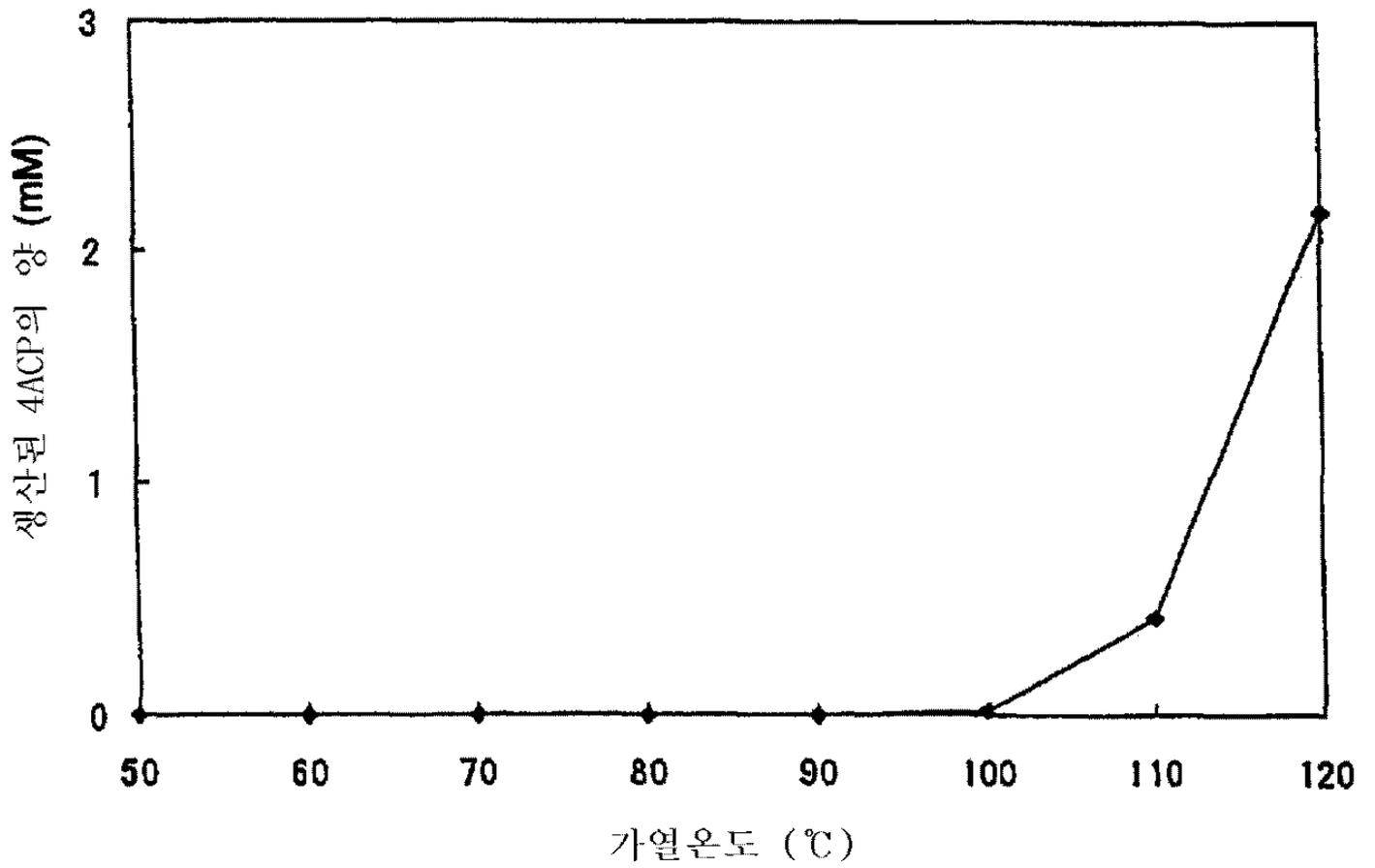
2



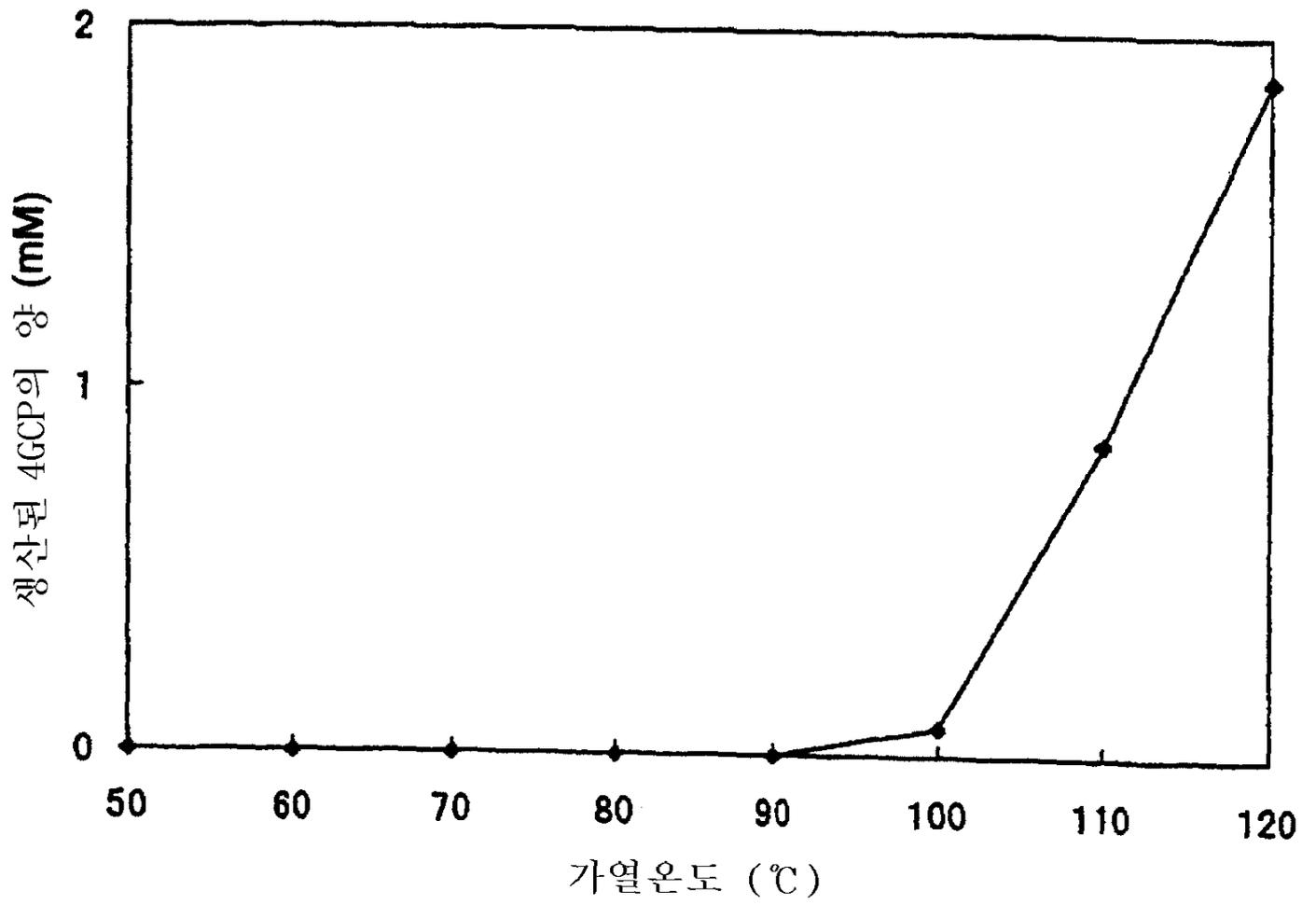
3



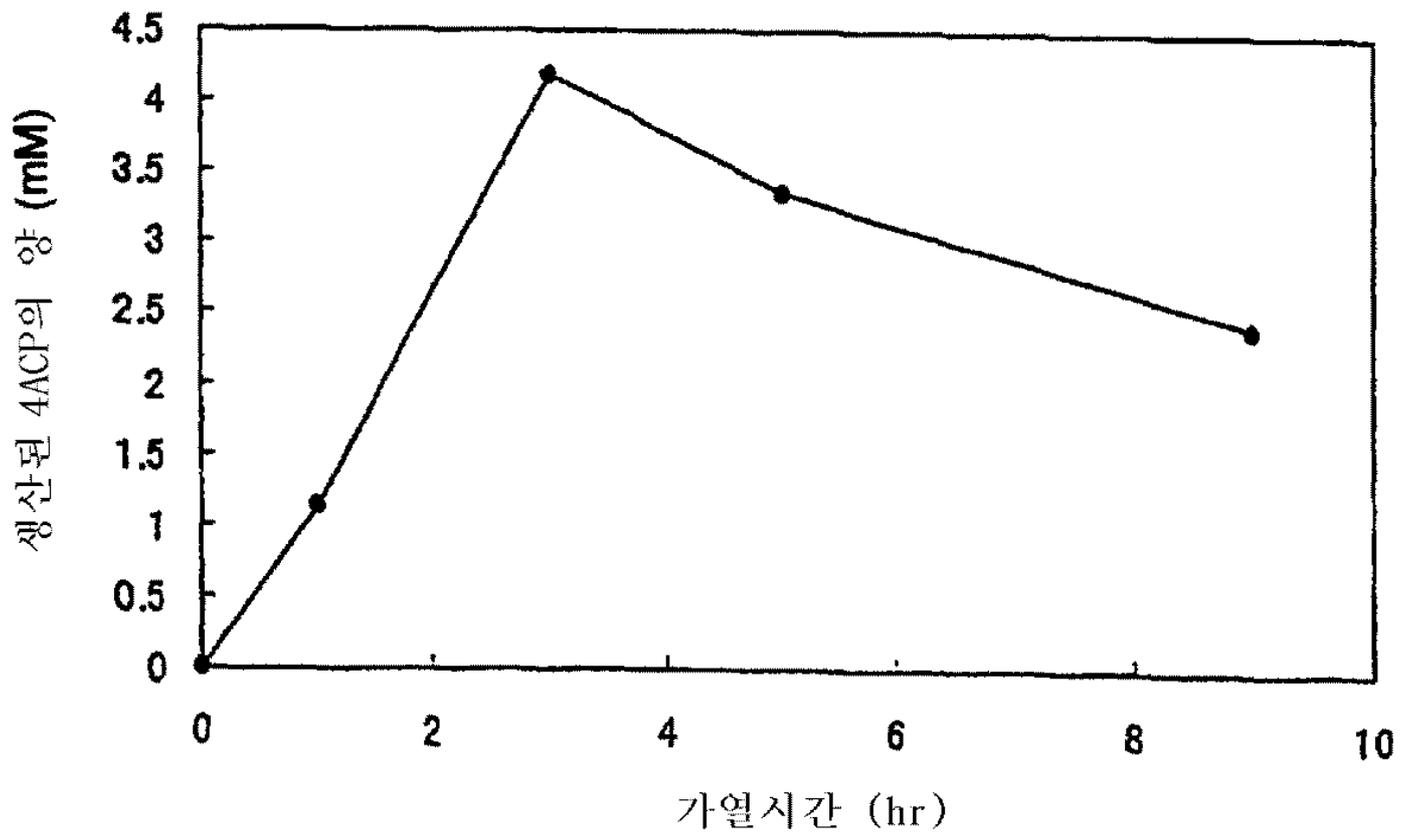
4



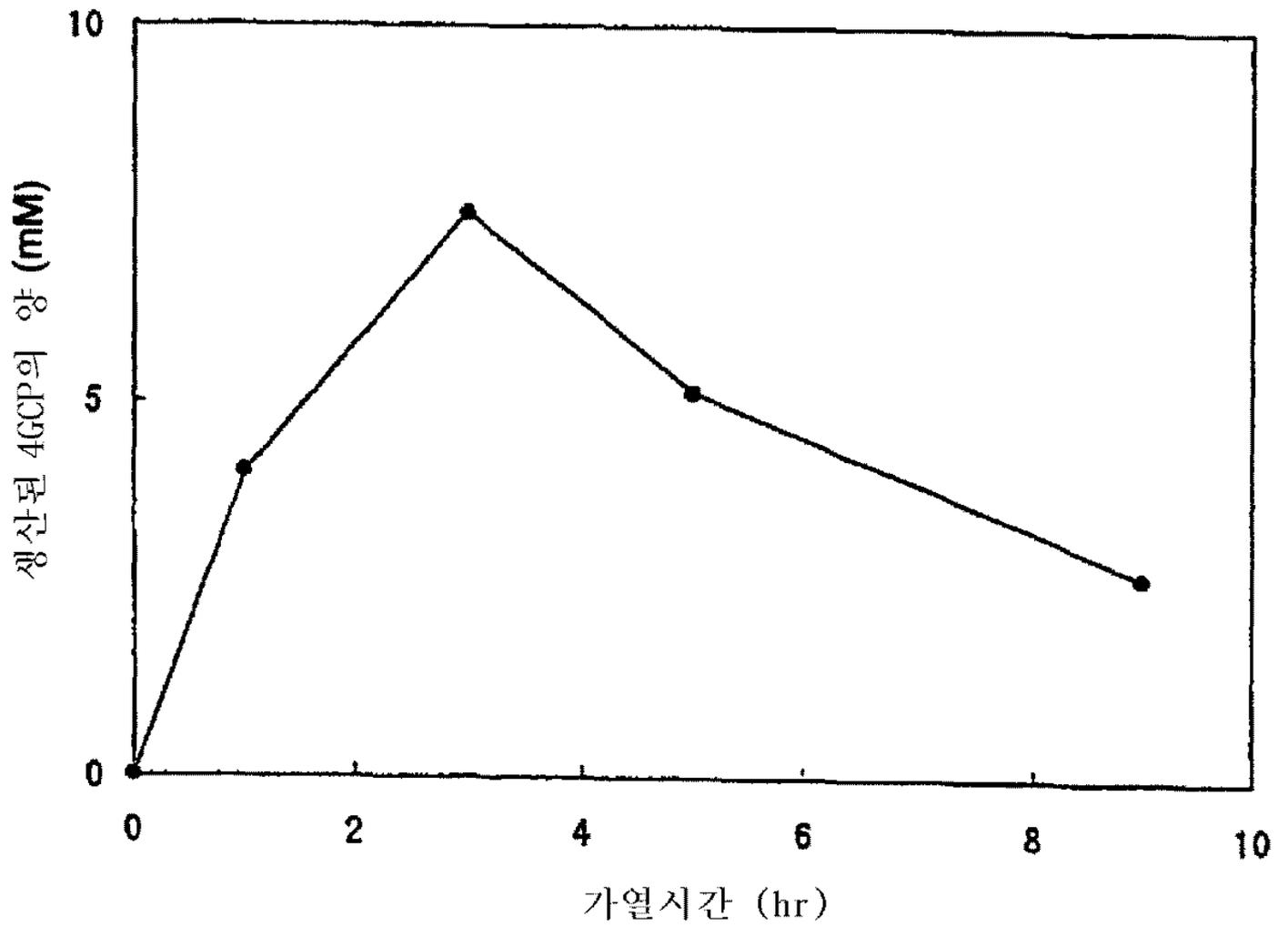
5



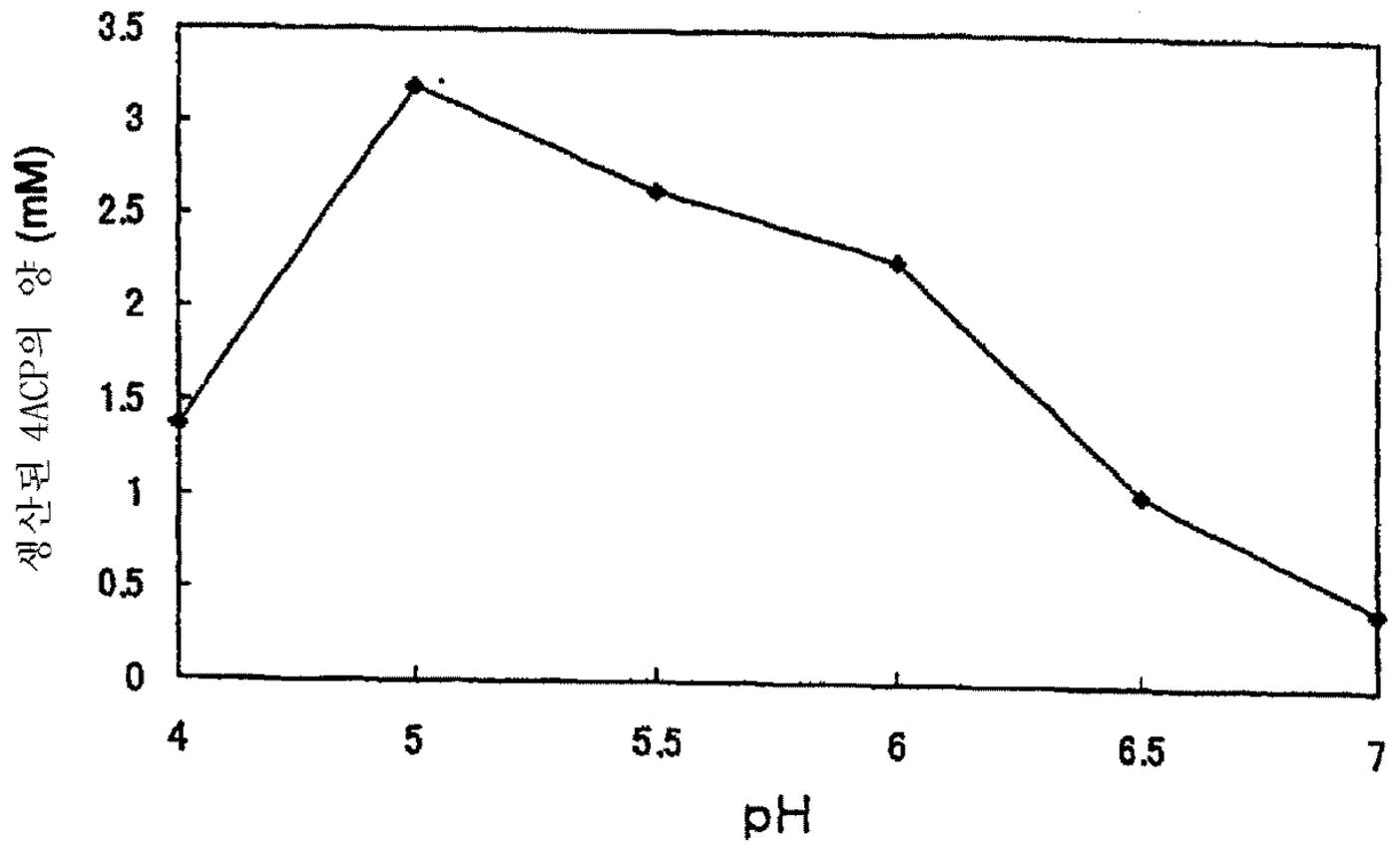
6



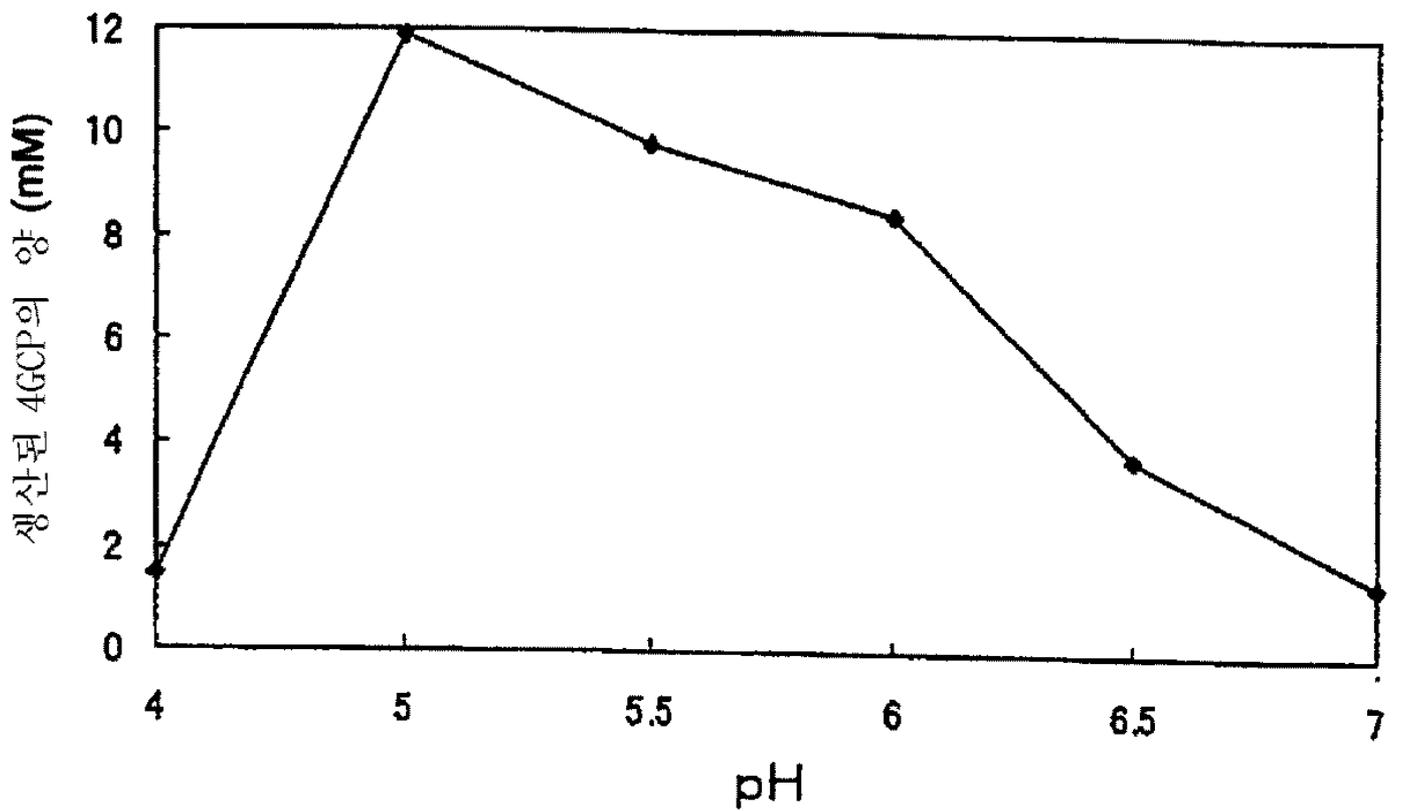
7



8



9



10

