

(insufficient intrauterine growth),

(renal) 가/
(unresponsiveness),

(HGF) (fulminant hepatitis)
[Gohda, E. et al. J. Clin. Invest., 88:414 - 419(1988)]. HGF cDNA
, HGF [Miyakawa, K. et a., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 163:967 - 973(1989)].
(SF), (TCF)가 HGF
[Weidner, K.M. et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 88:7001 - 7005(1991); Shima, N. et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 180:1151 - 1158(1991)].

HGF
, HGF
, HGF

HGF
, HGF가
, HGF

가
가
NGF). NGF
[Pharmacia, 22(2):147 - 151 (1986); Ronen Seishin Igaku, 3(6):751 - 758(1986)].

(Alzheimer neurofibrillary tangles) 가 가 가

(CAT) (Meynert) [Annu, Rev. Neurosci., 3:77(1980)]. 1

985 , NGF가 [E
MBO J., 4:1389(1985)]. , NGF
GABA 가 , NGF
[Science, 234:1341(1986)]. , NGF
(:)
가 NGF , C
AT [J. Neurosci., 6:2155(1986); Brain Res., 293:305(1
985); Science, 235:214(1986); Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci, USA, 83:9231(1986)]. , NGF
(innervation) (astrogl
ial) 가 NGF [J. Biol. Chem., 259:1259(1984); Biochem.
Biophys. Res. Commun., 136:57(1986)]. , NGF (subman
dibular gland) NGF
(L - M) 가
() NGF 가 [J. Biol. Chem., 20
1:6039(1986); FEBS Lett., 208:258(1986)].

, NGF NGF가 가
가 , , ,
가

NGF가

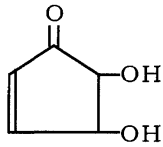
NGF , NGF NGF
, NGF , NGF
가 , 가
((blood - brain barrier)
), (NGF)
, NGF

가 ,

, HGF
HGF (,)

, NGF - NGF -

2- / -1- 1 (I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -
 / / -12
 :



(I)

2 (I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -2- -1- -12
 , /
 3 (I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -2- -2- -2-
 ,4,5- -2- -1- 4- -2- -2-
 -1- / 가 , / -12
 .

(I) 4,5- -2- -1- ,4- -2- -1- -12
 , / -12 . , .

- 1 가 4HCP .
- 2 가 4HCP .
- 3 pH 4HCP .
- 4 가 4ACP .
- 5 가 4GCP .
- 6 가 4ACP .
- 7 가 4GCP .
- 8 pH 4ACP .
- 9 pH 4GCP .
- 10 가 4,5- -2- .

4,5 - -2 - -1 - (,)
 [Carbohydrate Res., 247:21
 7 - 222(1993); Helvetica Chimica Acta, 55:2838 - 2844(1972)].

WO 98/13328

3

, 4,5 - -2 - -1 - (,)
 / -12
 (II) (V)

4 - -2 - -1 - (, 4HCP)
 . 4HCP Tanaka, T. et al. [T
 etrahedron, 32:1713(1976)], Nara, M. et al. [Tetrahedron, 36:3161(1980)] Gill, M. et al. [Aus
 t. J. Chem., 34:2587(1981)]

. 4 - -1,3 - (III)
 4HCP

. 4HCP
 WO 99/36383

4HCP

4HCP

4HCP

4HCP

3

4HCP

4HCP

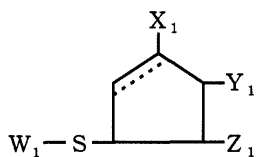
(VI) (VII)

-12

) 4 - (9 -) -2 - -1 - (, 4GCP) -2 - -1 - (, 4ACP / 4GCP

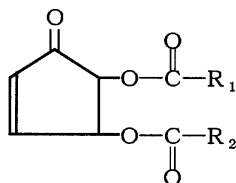
4HCP

, 4HCP 4HCP



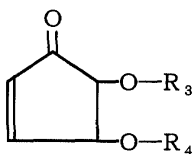
(I I)

, 5 ; , X₁ OH ; W₁ SH ; Y₁ =O ; Z₁ H ; , X₁ =O ; Y₁ OH ; Z₁ OH ; W₁ SH ; Y₁ =O ; Z₁ H ; , X₁ =O



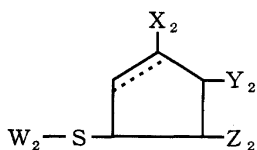
(I I I)

, R₁ R₂



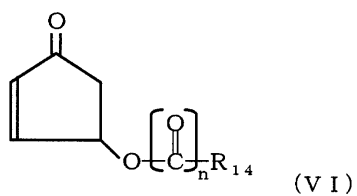
(I V)

R₃ R₄, R₃ R₄ H가

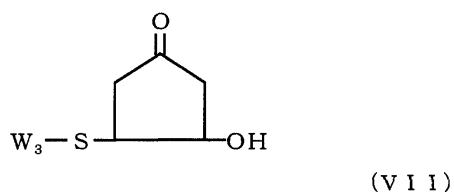


(V)

, 5 ; 5 ; X₂ OR₅ ; Y₂ =O ; Z₂ H ; 5 ; X₂ ; Y₂ OR₆ ; Z₂ OR₇ ; R₅ R₈ - (CO) - R₉ ; R₆ H, R₁₀ - (CO) - R₁₁ ; R₈ ; H, R₁₂ - (CO) - R₁₃ (R₈, R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁, R₁₂ R₁₃ ; R₉, R₁₁ R₁₃ H), ; R₂ R₃ H가 ; W₂ SH SH -



, R₁₄ , , n 0 1 , , n 0 , R₁₄ H가 .

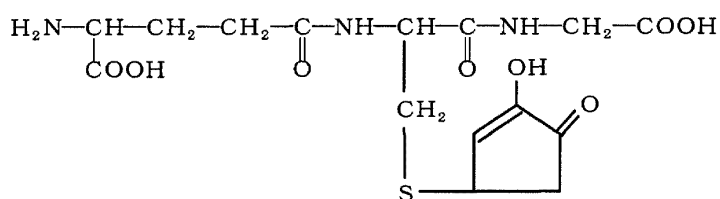


W₃ SH SH - .

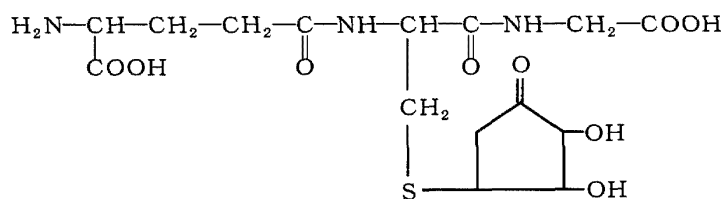
(II) 가 WO 98/39291 .

SH - , .

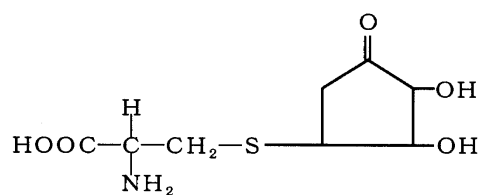
(XI) SH - 가 (VIII) GM (VIII)



(VIII)



(IX)



(XI)

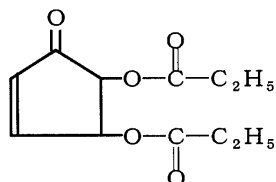
(III) 가 WO 98/40346 PCT/JP99/04323

- 3 -

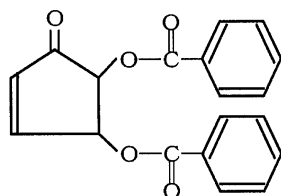
- 2 -

(XII)

(XIII)



(XII)



(XIII)

(IV) 가 WO 99/00349

4 -

, 5 -

, 4,5 -

, 4 - t -

, 5 - t -

, 4,5 - - t -

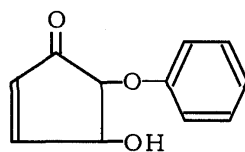
(XIV)

(XV)

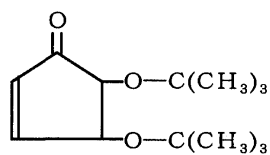
5 -

4,5 -

- t -

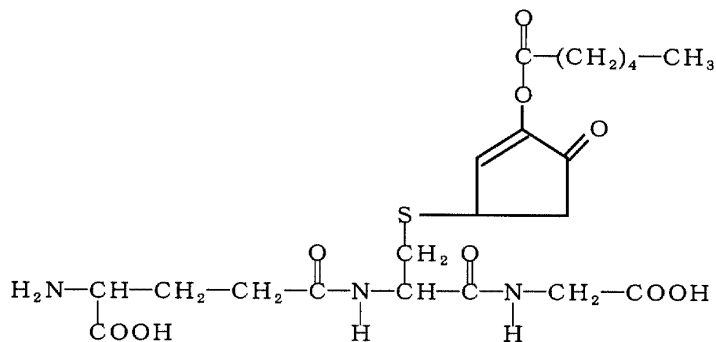


(XIV)

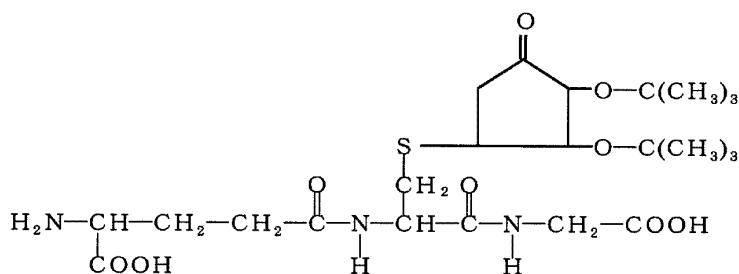


(XV)

(V) 가 PCT/JP99/04323 (III) (IV)
 SH -
 (XVI) (XVII)



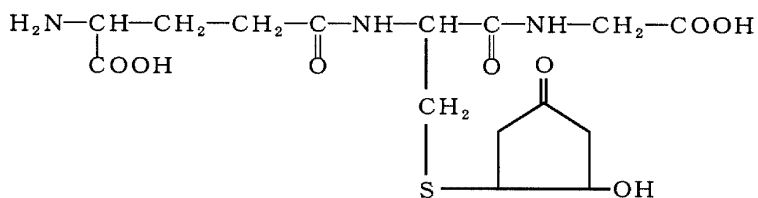
(XVI)



(XVII)

(VI) 4HCP 4HCP , /
 , 4HCP , /

(VII) 4HCP WO 99/36383 , 4HCP SH - SH
 - 가 , 4HCP (XVIII) 4HCP



(XVIII)

, HGF, NGF, (colony stimulating factors), (: - 2,3,4,5,7,9,11 15), B (sertoli) SDGF, NT - 5, NT - 6, NT - 7, (pleiotropin), (ephrin), 1, 2, 3, (angiopoietin), (stem cell), EGF, BDNF, NT - 3, NT - 4, (modkine),

HGF mRNA HGF HGF

NGF NGF / , NGF

II () () , 4HCP 4HCP - 12 , 4HCP 4HCP - 12 - 12

(IFN) T (Th1)가 (APCs) T (TCR) IL - 12 APCs - 12 , IFN Th2 (T , NK) .

, 4HCP 4HCP 가/ / 4HCP DNA DNA

(crush) / B1 B12

(:가)
21 - 734(1978)].

(Folia pharmacol. Japon. 74:7

NGF DNA , HGF NGF , HGF DNA

/ - 12
/
/

, 4HCP 4HCP

- 12

, 4HCP 4HCP

가

가

4HCP

가

()

0µg 200mg/kg . , , 1 1
 , , 가 . , ,
 , , 4HCP 4HCP
 - 12 - 12
 , NGF HGF , h - IGF
 , h - IGF HGF , NGF
 F , , 4HCP 4HCP HG
 n) HGF , , HGF HGF (transcriptio
 IL - 1, E₁ E₂
 F , HGF HGF HG
 A (translation) HGF (synergistically) HGF HGF mRN
 GF HGF (synergistic) HGF (translation) H
 가 (shogaol) (ginger) (gingerol), (curcuma) . HGF (cu
 cumin) , / - 12 가 , ,
 , , 4HCP 4HCP
 /
 , 4HCP 4HCP /
 가 , / 가 - 12 , ,
 4HCP 4HCP , , 가 ,
 , / - 12 .
 , , 4HCP 4HCP /
 가 , /

HCP 가 , , 4HCP 4
 , , 가 /

, , 4HCP 4HCP 가
 , GM, 4HCP, , - 2 -
 , , 4 - t - , 4,5 - - t -
 100mg/kg

가
 " %" " %" "

1

(1) 10g D- (Sigma, G 5269) 1 121 4 가
 10Mℓ : : = 3:2:2 40Mℓ 가
 10Mℓ

/cm² BW - 300SP (2x28 cm, Fuji Sylysia) 가 0.2kg
 5Mℓ/ : : = 3:2:2
 10Mℓ
 . 61 80
 , 40Mℓ 100mg

215nm (Palpack Type S column) (Takara Shuzo) HPLC
 , 가 98%

(2) 30mg , 16mg (DMAP), 66mg 86mg 1
 (Tokyo kasei Kogyo, PO513) 5.9Mℓ : =200:1
 Rf가 0.5 0.6 (scraping)
 31mg

¹H-NMR

δ 7.45 (1H, dd, J₂₋₃=6.27 Hz, J₃₋₄=2.15 Hz, H-3),
 6.42 (1H, dd, J₂₋₃=6.27 Hz, J₃₋₄=1.49 Hz, H-2), 5.91 (1H, m,
 H-4), 5.16 (1H, d, J₄₋₅=2.97 Hz, H-5), 2.46 (2H, dd,
 J=15.01, 7.59 Hz), 2.42 (2H, dd, J=15.01, 7.59 Hz), 1.18
 (6H, dd, J=7.59, 7.59 Hz)

(3) 100 μ 1M 500 μ 200mM (: Nacalai Tesque
 : 170 - 10)(pH 3.0) 5 60
 0.5 μ m (Cosmonice Filter)(Nacalai Tesque) , HPLC

: TSKgel ODS - 80Ts(5 μ m), 20mm x 25cm(Tosoh);

A: 0.1% (TFA) ;

B: 0.1% TFA/50% ;

: 7.5M θ / ;

: A(10) A A : B = 1:1 (55) A:B = 1:1 B (15) ;

: 220 nm

200 μ HPLC 35.7 36.1 ,
 5.5mg

(NMR)

(MS)

¹H-NMR

δ 2.09 (2H, m, 5' -H), 2.28 (1H, dd, J=13.0, 20.0
 Hz, 5-H), 2.44 (2H, m, 4' -H), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=8.5, 14.0,
 1' -H), 2.85 or 2.89 (1H, dd, J=3.0, 6.0 Hz, 5-H), 2.92 or
 2.95 (1H, dd, J=1.0, 5.5 Hz, 1'-H), 3.86 (2H, s, 9'-H),
 3.95 (2H, m, 4-H, 6'-H), 4.46 (1H, m, 2'-H), 6.47 or 6.49
 (1H, d, J=3.0 Hz, 3-H)

0.1N DCI . HOD 4.65ppm 가

¹³C-NMR

δ 26.3 (5'-C), 31.7 (4'-C), 31.9 or 32.1 (1'-C),
 39.3 (4-C), 41.9 (9'-C), 42.2 or 42.3 (5-C), 53.3 (6'-C),
 54.1 (2'-C), 133.5 (3-C), 154.4 (2-C), 약 173 (3'-C,
 7'-C, 8'-C, 10'-C), 205.8 (1-C)

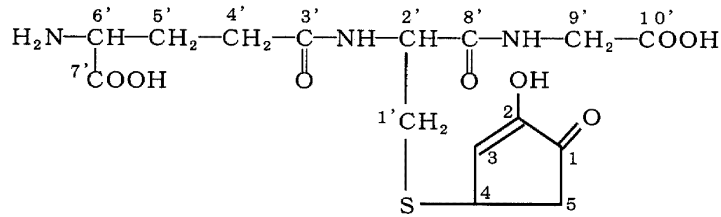
0.1N DCI

. HOD

67.4ppm 가

¹H - NMR ¹³C - NMR

(XIX)



(XIX)

FAB - MS

m/z 404 (M+H)⁺, 426(M+Na)⁺

UV 251nm()

IR ^{KBr} cm⁻¹ 2949, 1710, 1660, 1539, 1404, 1203

(diffuse reflectance method)

가 GM, , 2 - - 4 - - S - - 2 - - 1 -

(4) 5%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) pH 5.6 가 HCl 가 pH 5.5 ,
50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110 120 3 (heat block) 가

가 4HCP

CK) 1 μ 가 2,4,6,8,10 12mM 4HCP (MER
(spotting) , : =4:1
inc.) / (Photo/Analyst Archiver(Fotodyne
ware) 1 - DBasic(Advanced American Biotechnology sof
4HCP

4HCP 1 가 1 가 4HCP
(mM) 가 가 () , 4HCP 가
가 가 가

(5) HCl 가 5%(w/v) DNA · Na (Nichiro) pH 5.5 , (a
autoclave) 120 0,1,3,5 9 가

가 4HCP 1 - (4)

4HCP 2 (mM) 가 2 가 () 4HCP , 4HCP 가

3

(6) 5%(w/v) DNA · Na (Nichiro) pH HCl 가 4.0, 5.0, 5.5 6.0 ,
NaOH 가 7.0 , 120 3 가 .

가 4HCP 1 - (4)

P 3 (mM) 가 pH 3 pH 4HCP , pH 5 4HCP 4HC 가

(7) HCl 가 5%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) pH 5.5 , 50, 60, 70, 8
0, 90, 100, 110 120 3 가 .

가 HPLC .

: YMCpack ODS - AM(4.6mm x 25cm, YMC);

: 3% , 0.8M θ / ;

: 210nm.

25 4GCP 33 4ACP ,

4ACP 4 5 (mM) 가 4 가 () 4ACP , 5 가 4GCP , 4GCP (mM) 가 가 () 4GCP

4 5 가 , 3 100 가 , 4ACP 4GCP가 ,

(8) HCl 가 5%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) pH 5.5 , 0,1,3,5
9 120 가 .

가 4ACP 4GCP 1 - (7)

4ACP 6 7 (mM) 가 6 가 () 4ACP , 7 가 4GCP ,
4GCP (mM) 가 가 () .

6 7 , 4ACP 4GCP 3 ,

(9) 5%(w/v) DNA · Na (Nichiro) pH HCl 가 4.0, 5.0, 5.5 6.0 ,
NaOH 가 7.0 , 120 3 가 .

가 4ACP 4GCP 1 - (7)

4ACP 8 9 가 pH 4ACP 4GCP 9 pH 가

8 9 , pH 5 4ACP 4GCP 가

(10) 0.1M 2 - -D - (Sigma) 0.5, 1, 2, 4 15 121 가

가 HPLC

: YMCpack ODS - AM(4.6mm x 25cm, YMC);

A : 0.1% TFA ;

B : 0.1% TFA/80% ;

: 0.8Ml ;

: A(5) A B (20) B;

: 215nm.

7 4,5 - -2 - ,

10 10 가 4,5 - -2 - (mM) 가 -2 - () 10

, , 5 가 4,5 - -2 -

1

0.5% (Gibco) M199 (gibco) L - M (ATCC CCI - 1.2) 1.0 x

10^5 /Ml . 1Ml 24 -

. 2 , 0.5% (Sigma) M199

(3.1 9.4 μ M) 25 μ M), 4HCP(Aldrich)(12.5 μ M)

(가 , 24

(NGF Immuno Assay System: Promega)

L - M

1 4

1 :

시클로펜테논 농도 (μM)	신경 성장 인자 농도 (ng/ml)
0	0.570
1	0.700
2.5	0.740
5	0.870
7.5	0.900
10	1.080
12.5	1.340
15	1.550
17.5	2.150
20	1.900
25	1.540

2 : 4HCP

4HCP 농도 (μM)	신경 성장 인자 농도 (ng/ml)
0	0.138
12.5	0.327

3 :

디프로피오닐시클로펜테논 농도 (μM)	신경 성장 인자 농도 (ng/ml)
0	0.132
3.1	0.164
6.3	0.259
9.4	0.257

4 :

()

시클로펜테논 농도 (μM)	배양시간 (hour)					
	0	3	6	12	24	48
0	0.000	0.028	0.233	0.575	0.658	0.736
15	0.000	0.050	0.359	0.686	1.186	1.236
17.5	0.000	0.054	0.205	0.635	1.535	1.492
20	0.000	0.082	0.179	0.581	1.681	1.874

L - M

2

10% DME (Bio Whittaker) MRC - 5 (CCL171, Dainippon Pharmaceutical)
 1.0 x 10⁵ /Mℓ . 500 μ 48 - . 24 5%
 CO₂ 가 37 , 1% DME ,
 가 . 가 24 , ,
 (Quantikine Human Hepatocyte Growth Factor (HGF) ELISA Kit (Funakoshi))
 HGF 100% HGF
 (20, 40, 80 160 μm), 7.2ng/Mℓ ((20, 40 160 μm), GM 가
 0.01, 0.1, 1 10 μm 가 . 가 (32 64 μm) E₁ 가
 , 가 HGF HGF E₁ 가 가
 HGF 가 , HGF HGF , GM 가
 5, 6, 7 .

5

시클로펜테논 농도 (μM)	HGF 생산 증가 (%)
0	100
20	144
40	218
160	238

6

GM 농도 (μM)	HGF 생산 증가 (%)
0	100
20	154
40	179
80	243
160	319

7

디프로피오닐시클로펜테논 농도 (μM)	HGF 생산 증가 (%)
0	100
32	120
64	144

3

(1) 5% CO₂ 37 (foreskin) Hs68 (ATCC CRL - 1
 635) 10% (FBS; Gibco BRL) D - MEM (Bio Whittaker)
 - EDTA (Bio Whittaker) 3 x 10⁵/Mℓ . 20
 0 μ 96 - . 5 가
 96 4HCP 40, 100 200 μ M 가
 24 Hs68 - 1(h - IGF - 1)
 4HCP h - IGF - 1 ELISA - Kit(Diagnostic System Labo) 8

4HCP 농도 (μM)	배양 시간 (시간)			
	24	48	72	96
	h-IGF-1 생산 증강 활성 (ng/ml)			
0	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
100	39.9	10.0	9.6	4.4
200	37.9	10.4	9.9	4.2

8 , 4HCP 100 μ M 가 , Hs68 h - IGF 24

(2) 5% CO₂ 37 Hs68 10% D - MEM
 - EDTA 3 x 10⁵/Mℓ . 200
 μ 96 - . 5 7 가
 가 GM 0, 2.5, 5, 10 20 μ M
 1, 3, 6, 12, 24 48 Hs68 h - IGF - 1 ()
 GM h - IGF - 1 ELISA - Kit(Diagnostic System Labo)

, GM 10 20 μ M 가 , 가 3 , Hs68 h - IGF가 . 가
 6 h - IGF - 1 가 2 .
 , 10 20 μ M 가 , 가 1 6 h - IGF - 1

(3) 5% CO₂ 37 Hs68 10% D - MEM
 - EDTA 3 x 10⁵/Mℓ . 200
 μ 96 - . 5 7 가
 100 200 μ M 4HCP, (XVIII) (4HCP - GSH) (GSH) 0, 25, 50,
 Hs68 h - IGF - 1 () h - IGF - 1 ELISA - Kit(Diagnostic System L
 abo)

, 4HCP 25 200 μ M 가 , 1 Hs68 h - IGF가
 . 48 100 μ M 4HCP h - IGF - 1가
 . 100 200 μ M (XVIII) h - IGF -
 1 . 9 10 . 10 30 , h - IGF - 1

가 h - IGF - 1

9: 4HCP h - IGF - 1

첨가된 4HCP 의 양 (μM)	배양 시간 (시간)					
	1	3	6	12	24	48
	IGF-1 생산 증강 활성 (ng/ml)					
0	7.2	8.9	6.3	0	0	0
25	30.6	29.5	9.6	0	0	0
50	49.5	42.1	27.8	0	0	0
100	52.8	47.2	31	22.1	25.6	32
200	59.2	51.7	44.4	42.1	50.3	50.2

10: 4HCP - GSH(ng/M \emptyset) h - IGF - 1

첨가된 4HCP-GSH 의 양 (μM)	배양 시간 (시간)					
	1	3	6	12	24	48
	IGF-1 생산 증강 활성 (ng/ml)					
0	7.2	8.9	6.3	0	0	0
100	8.4	12	10.6	6.1	6.7	1.4
200	33.3	37.9	24.7	20.4	20.9	27.8

4

5 (Winstar) (gastrocnemius) 2

HCl 가 pH가 5 10%(w/v) DNA · Na(Nichiro) 3
120 가 DNA

DNA 10 (11mg/kg/ 4HCP) 100 (11mg/kg/ 4HCP)
3 (N=9 - 10)

11 11 ± * 5%

2 , DNA /

가 DNA 10

11

	근육 중량 (%) 평균 \pm 표준 편차
대조군 (N=10)	49.0 \pm 2.58
DNA의 열처리물의 100배 희석액 (N=9)	49.8 \pm 1.16
DNA의 열처리물의 10배 희석액 (N=10)	58.2 \pm 2.64*

*;p<0.05 vs. 대조군

5

(1)

GM 1% 가

(2)

100mg 4HCP

6

SLC ddY (, 5 , 25g)
 1 x 10⁶ Ehrlich . 10mg/kg 1
 (ascites) 8 12
 al) 2Mℓ , 1% (Sigma) PBS(-) (Nissui Pharmaceutic
 (Endogen) 5 2000rpm ELISA
 - 12

8 12 - 12 12
 8 3 T - 1
 2 AK 가 12 NK/L
 - 12

12

복강내 인터루킨-12의 양 (pg/ml)						
대조군			시클로펜테논으로 투여된 그룹			
8일 후	ND	ND	ND	11.0	100.0	25.0
12일 후	모두 죽음			43.0	97.2	66.4

ND: 미검출

가

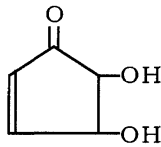
- 12 / / - 12
 HGF , NGF , h-IGF - 1 ,
 - 12 / - 12

, , , 4HCP , 4HCP
 / - 12
 , / ,
 / - 12
 , , , 4HCP , 4HCP
 / - 12
 / - 12
 , / (neurothlipsis)

(57)

1.

(I) 4,5 - - 2 - - 1 - , 4 - - 2 - - 1 -
 / - 12
 :



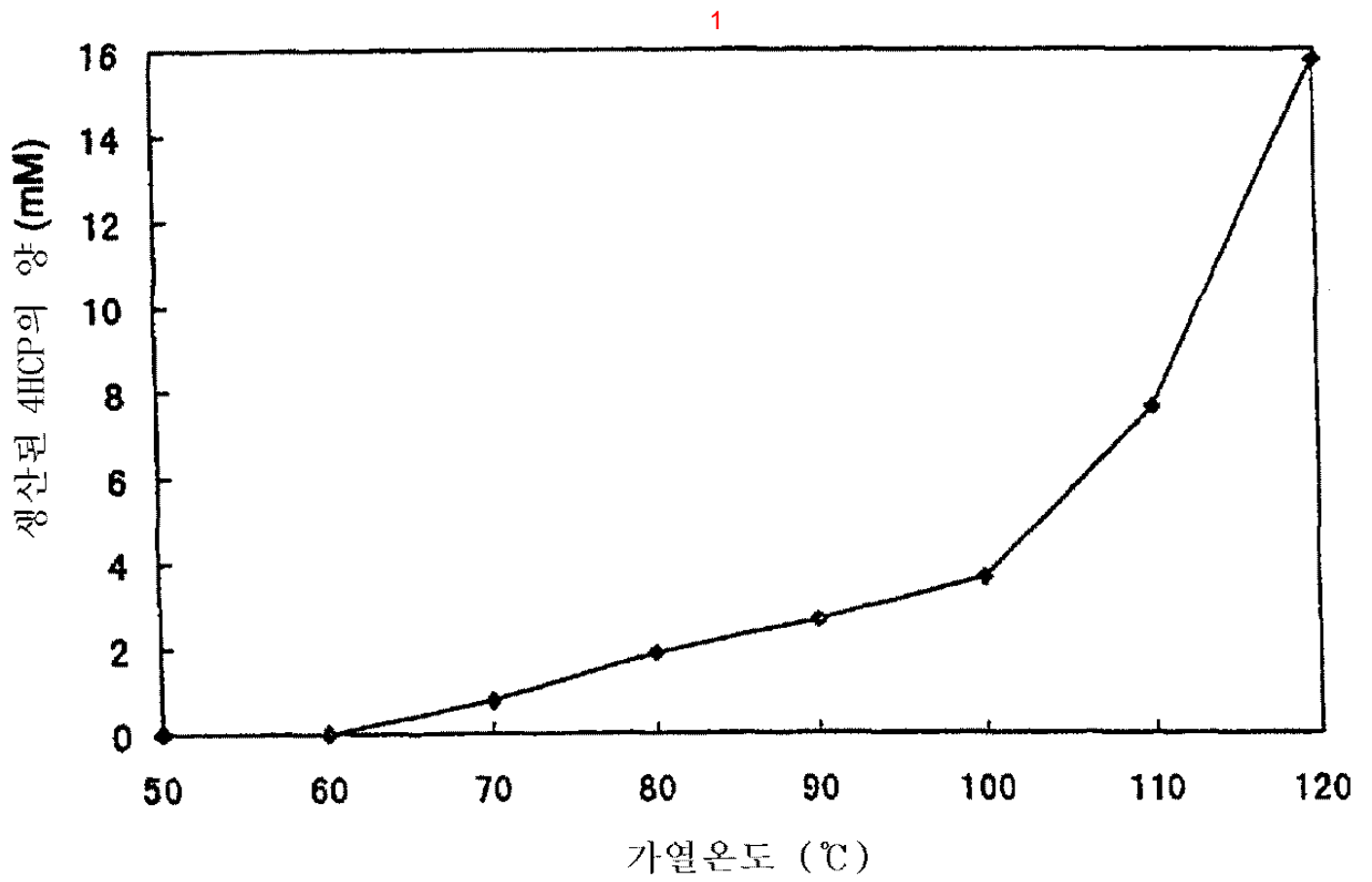
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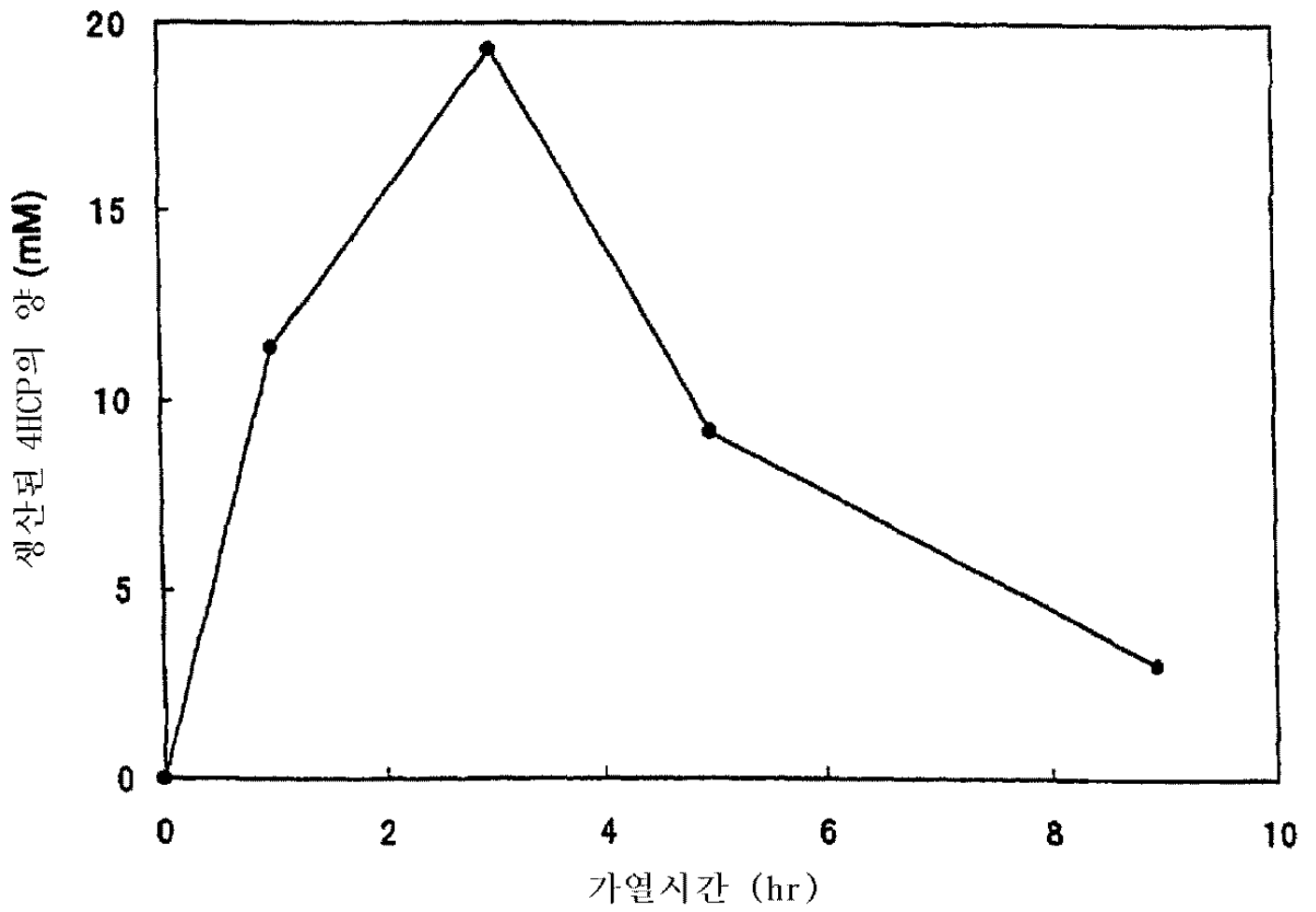
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 / - 12

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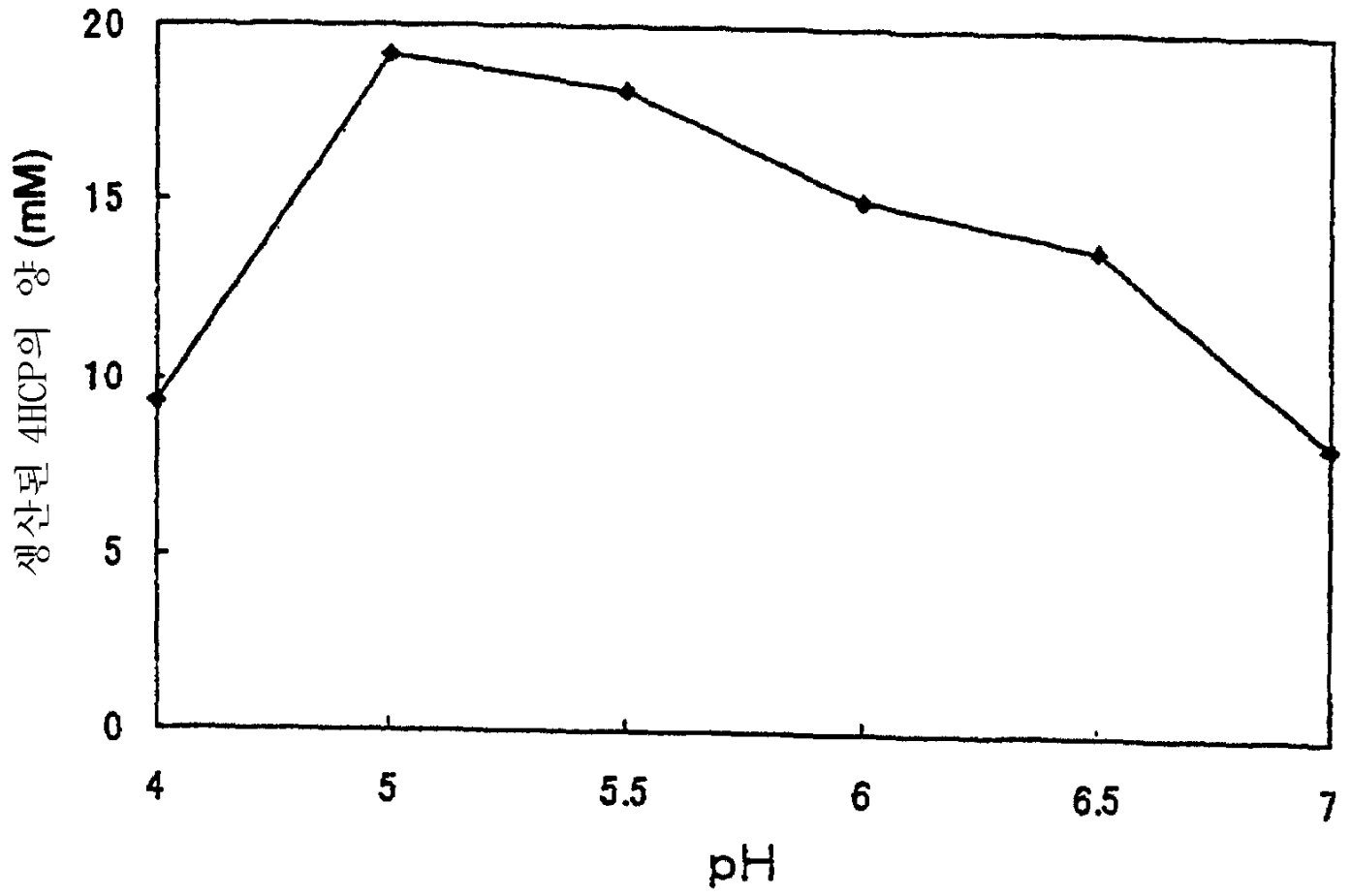
(I) 4,5 - - 2 - - 1 - , 4 - - 2 - - 1 -
 , 4,5 - - 2 - - 1 - 4 - - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - - 1 -
 가 / - 12



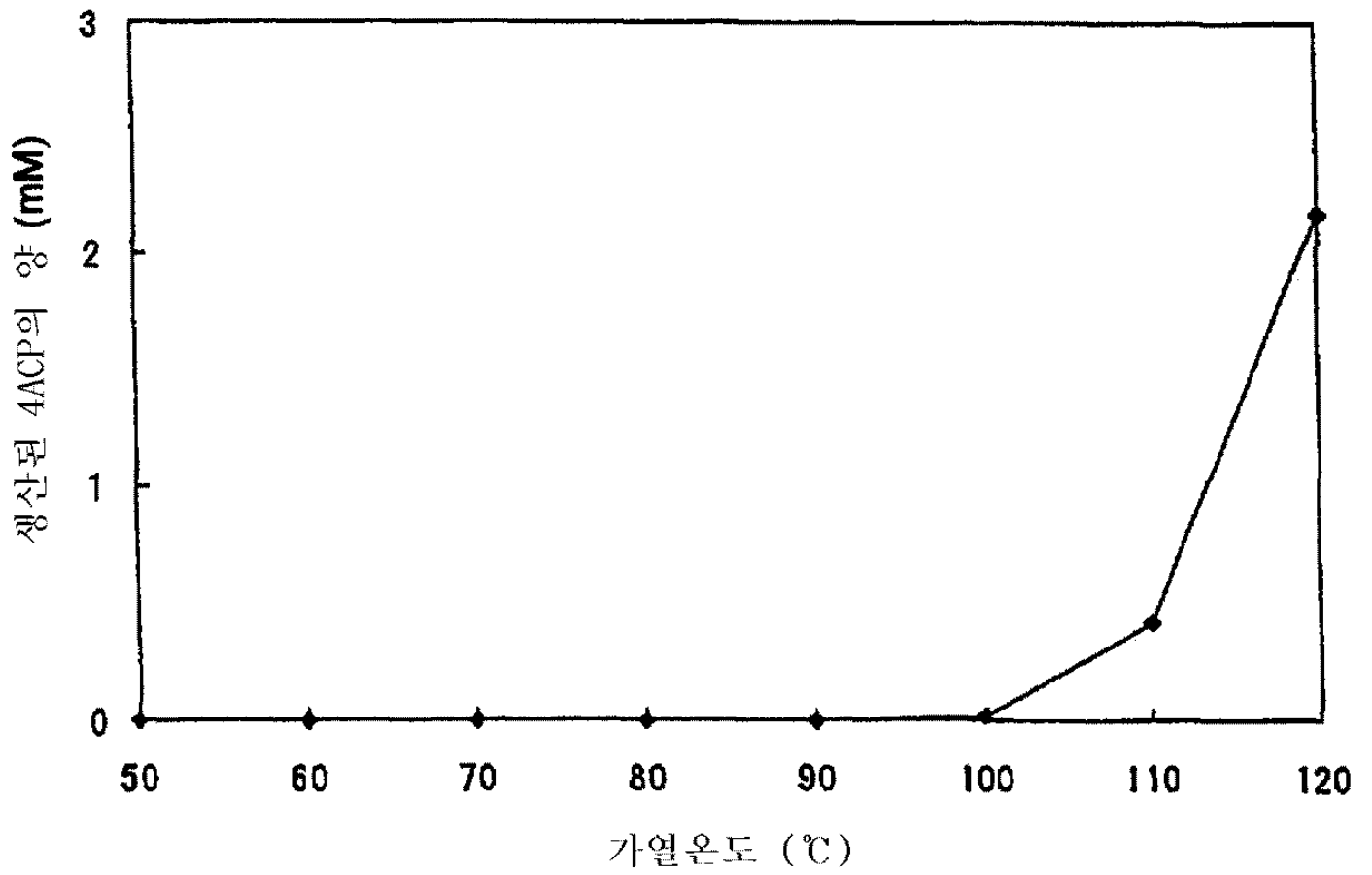
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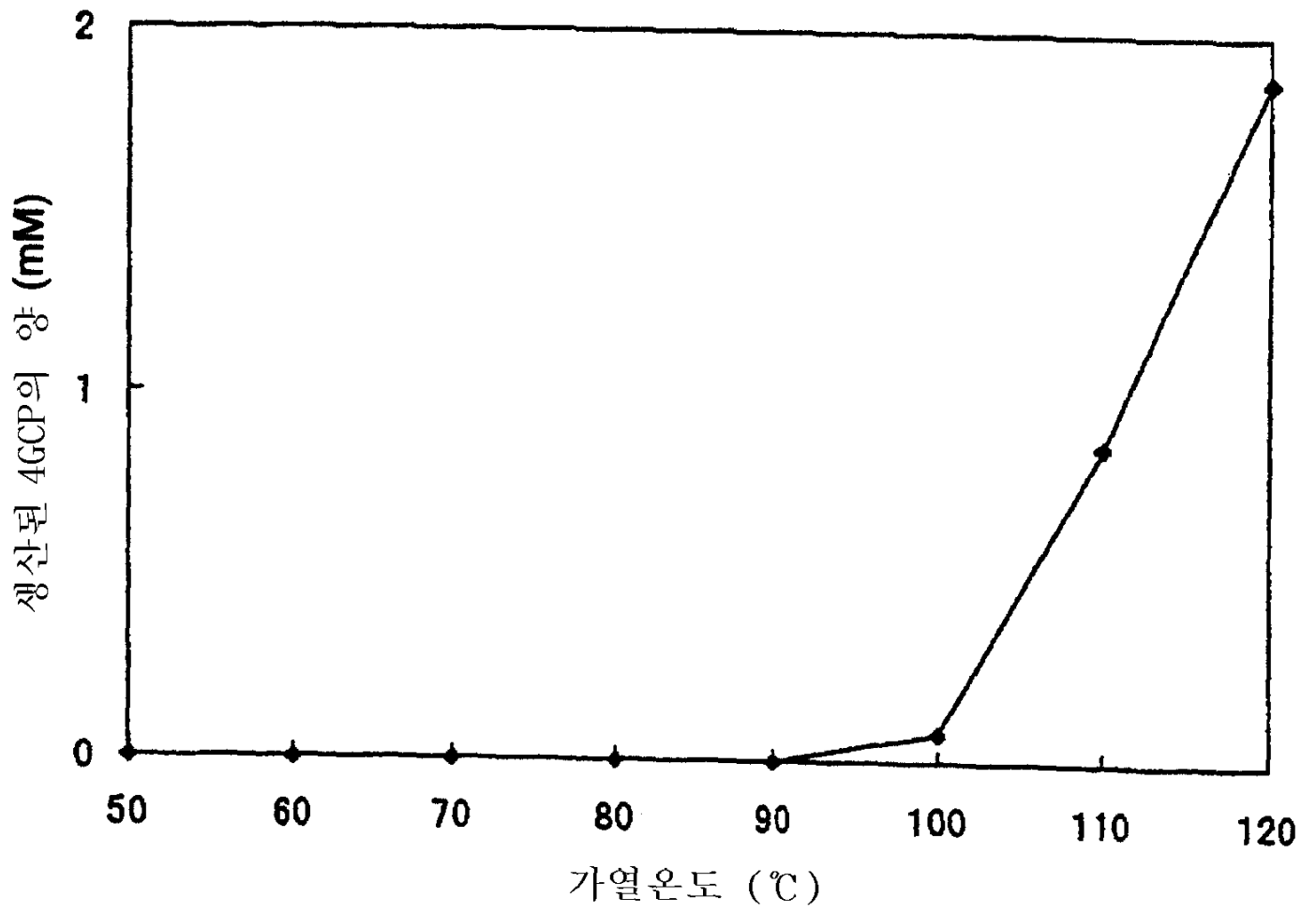
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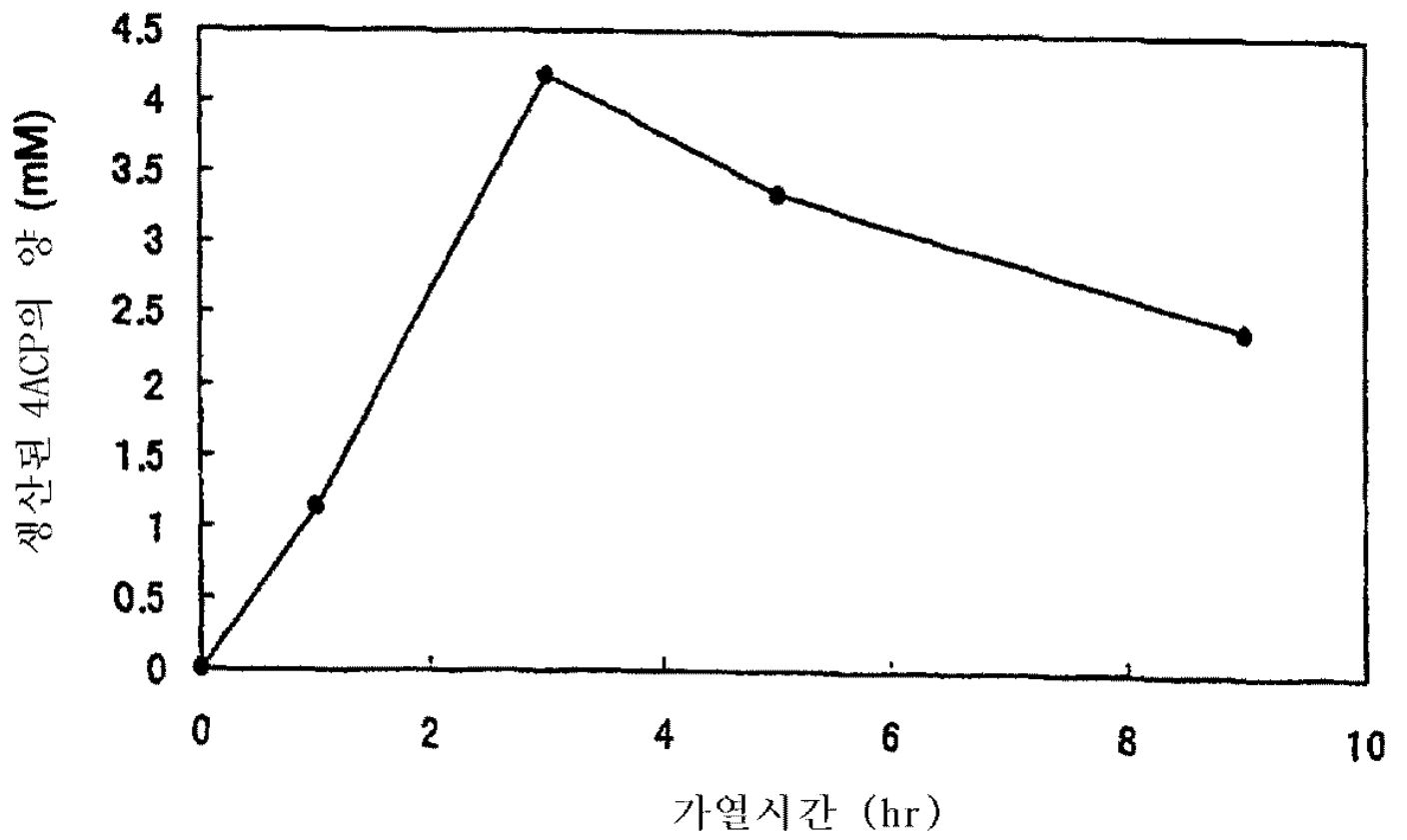
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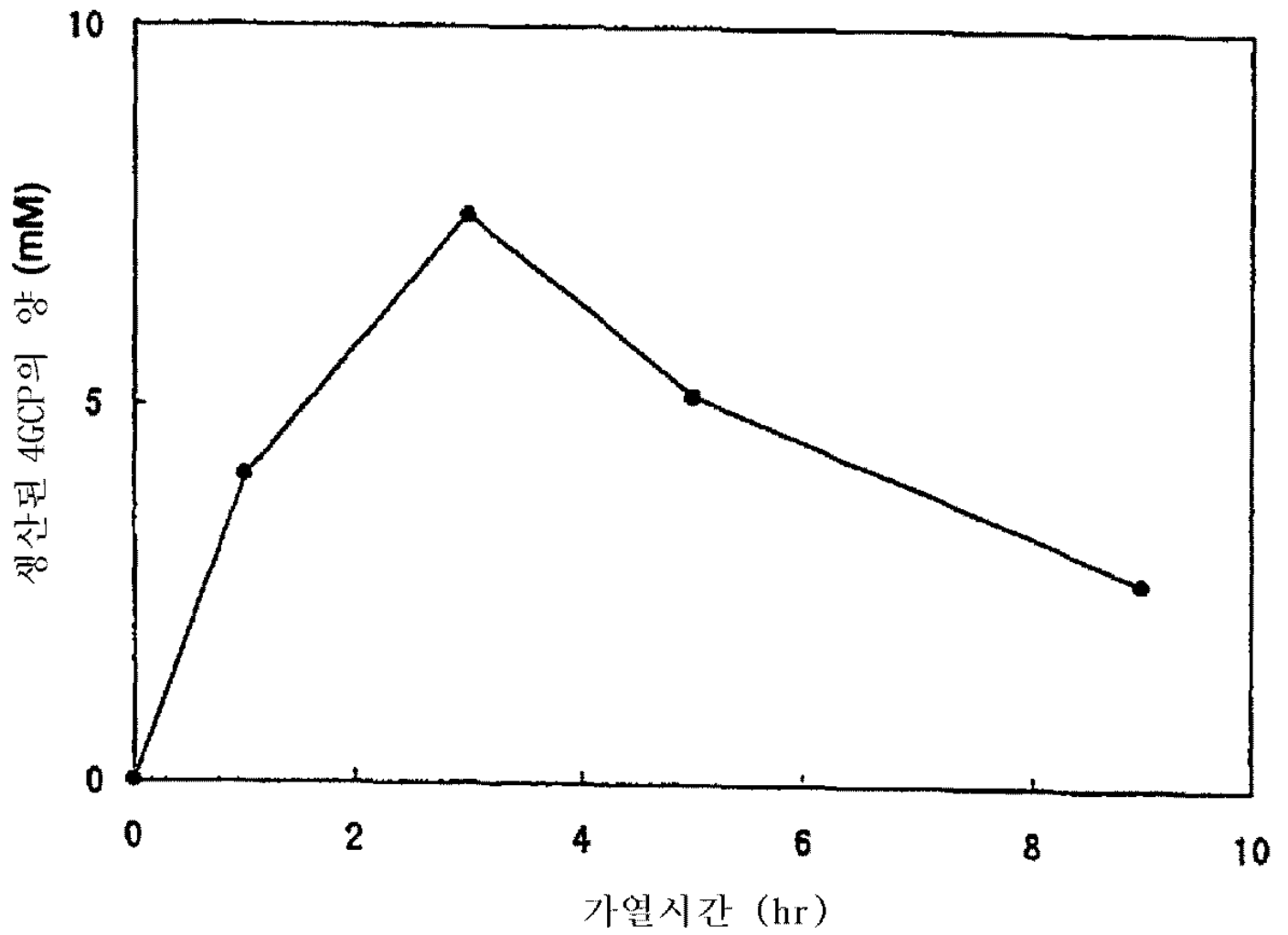
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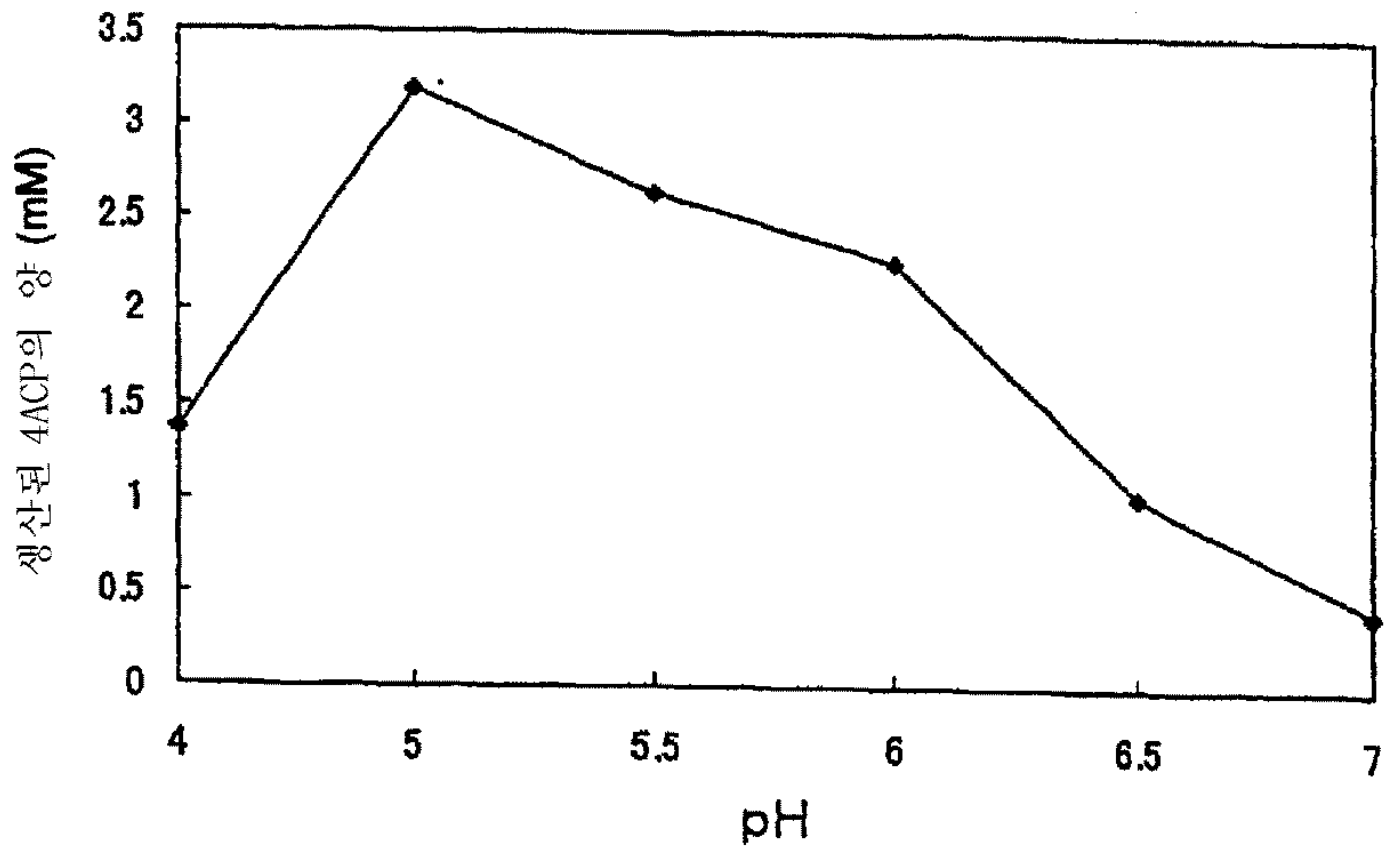
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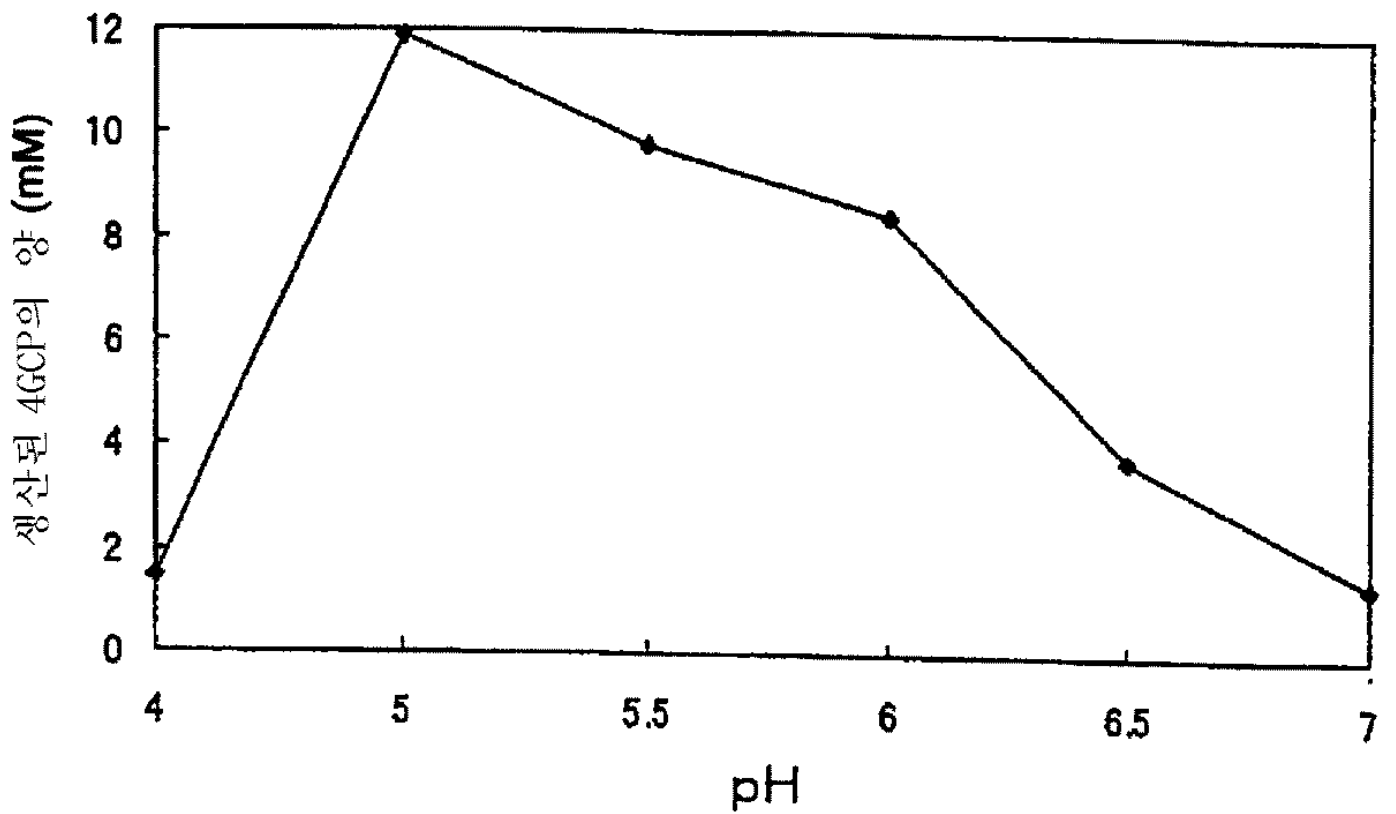
7



8



9



10

