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(43) 2000 09 25

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(73) 가 가 2 2 3

(72) 2 2 3 가 가

(74)
:

(54) ,

가 가 . 1 , 가 , 1, 2 , (2aa),(2
bb) , 1 2 , (6) 1 3
1 , 1 , 2 가 1 , 3
가 (4)

1		1		NOR	,
2	1		X		,
3		1			,
4		1			,
5		1			,
6		1			,
7		1		(收束) /	,
8		1		/	,
9		1			,
10		1			,
11		1			Vg - Ids
12		1			,
13		1			,
14		2		NOR	,
15	14		Y		,
16		2			,
17		3		DINOR	,
18	17				,
19				DAHE/DAHH	가 ,
20				DAHE/DAHH	,
21		1	3		,
22				Vg - Id	,
23		1	3		Vg - Id

24		Vg - Id	,
25	1 3		Id/Is ,
26	NOR		,
27		Vth	,
28		CHE	,
29			,
30		DAHE/DAHH	,
31			,
32			,
33		NOR	,
34			,
35			,
36			,
37		DAHE/DAHH	,
38			,
39			,
40		DINOR	,
41		DINOR	,
42		DINOR	,

1 P ()

1a P+ (1)

1b P+ (1)

2b, 2b' N+ ()

2aa, 2bb N+ + , (1, 2)

3 1 ()

4

6

7a, 7b (side wall)

, 2 ,

26 , NOR , WLn - 1 WL - m + 1 , BLn - 1
 BLn + 1 , SL .

(,) Vth(, Vth)가 NOR DINOR , Vt
 h , BLn Vth가 26 A BLn/WLm Vth가
 Vth (0V). (enhancement) (Vth0) , BLn/WLm

, Vth , 27 Vth
 Vth < 0 .

1 : IEEE Trans. Electron Devices, vol. 43, p.1937, 1996) NOR EEPROM
 (erratic over erase)

Vth , Vth
 가 .

, CHE , CHE(Channel Hot Electron) 가 ,
 가 .

, NOR , CHE . 28

CHE
 11 P , 12a, 12b N , 13 1 ,
 14 , 15 (leakage) ,
 , 3 ONO , 16
 , Vs , Vd , Vcg , Vsub
 . , (Vcg) , (Vd) .

CHE P+ (10^{18} cm^{-3})
 10^{20} cm^{-3}) , 29
 , log N (PO)
 CHE N+ 10^{20} cm^{-3} . As = $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ P
 , CHE N+ 10^{20} cm^{-3} .

가 , CHE (13)
 , CHE Vth , 가 .

- (1) 가 , .
- (2) Vth , . 가 .
- (3) 가 . (Id $10 \mu\text{A}$)

o1e; CHE (Drain Avalanche Hot Electron; DAHE) , (Drain Avalanche Hot H
 DAHH) (1) .

30 DAHE/DAHH , CHE , Vcg GND 가 , Vsub GND 가
 가 , CHE , Vcg GND 가 , Vsub GND 가

(Ig) 31 가
 , DAHH, DAHE, CHE 가
 (, 2 : IEEE Electron Devices Letter, E
 DL - 7, p.561, 1986, Y.Nissan - Cohen, , 3 : 5,546,340 , Chung - Yu Hu) . , D
 AHE/DAHH , .
 가 .

DAHH/DAHE

가 .
 1 32 . 34
 (團體) 가 .
 V_{th} 0V (Vd)=5V, $V_{cg}=0V$ ($V_s=V_{sub}=CHE$
 GND) , 0.1 (收束: V_{th}) 1.75V . , 가 0V

31 V_{th} V_{th} , V_{th} , V_{th} , DAHE
 () , 가 V_{g^*} . , V_{th} , V_{th}
 , V_{th} V_{th} , DAHH () , V_{th} 가 V_{th}
 , V_{th} V_{th} (. 가 V_{th}). V_{g^*} DAHH

35 (Vd) ,
 $V_d=6V$ 4V , 가 .
 36 V_{th} V_{g-}
 I_d , , $V_{g}=0V$ V_{th} 가 V_{g-}
 $V_d=1V$, , (Vd 5V 가) I_d 가
 39 10 100 I_d $20\mu A (=2$
 $\times 10^{-5}$) , V_{th} 가

가 256 (BL) x 2048
 (WL)=512k 가 , V_{th} $1\mu A/$ 가 , 500
 mA 가 . , 가 가 .
 , DAHE/DAHH 가 (3
 : IEDM '94, p.291). V_{th} 가

37 10 - 144809 , N++ (12
 bb) 가 P+ (2b) 가 , ,
 , 38 ,
 V_{th} CHE 가 V_{th} 가

가 , DAHE/DAHH , 가 V_{th} 4 - 211178 .

가 39 . 39 , DAHE/DAHH 가
10 , 100 10μA 가 가

33 NOR , ST11 , ST
12 , ST13 , ST14

ST11
ST12

, CHE NOR , 512k 256 /
2048 20μs , 2048/32 × 256 × 20μs = 0.328 32

1 가 0.328 × 2 = 0.65 (Vth
) , 가 FN 0.1
6

NOR DINOR

40 DINOR , 17 N
N- 28

DINOR CHE NOR , 가

(1) DINOR NOR 가 (26).

(2) Vth , Vth .

(3) Vd , Vcg 가 , FN

(4) Vcg , Vsub 가 , FN

42 DINOR

DINOR , ST23 , ST24 , ST21 , ST22
41

DINOR
(NOR

(verify)
, DINOR

(ST22), NOR
)

Vth가

(Vg)

(Vd)

CHE

가 , 가 .

, DAHE/DAHH

(, 0.1 1), 가 가 .

가 .

가 가 ,

가

2 1 2 , 1
2 2 1
가 1 , 3 1 3

1 3 , 1 2
, 1 2
4 가 1

, 1
, 1 2 2 1
, 1 2 가

, 1
2 1 2 4 , 1 2
3 가 1

가 NOR DINOR

1 2 , 1

1

2

2 2 , 1 2 , 2

1 2 1 , 1 , 1 1 2
2 2 , 1 2 1
2 2 ,

1 2 1 2 , 1 2
2 2 , 1 2
1 , 2 1 ,
2 ,

2 가
NOR DINOR

1 2 , 1 1 , 2 2
2 2 , 2 2
2 1, 2 ,

2 2 , 1 2
2 2 , 2
2 1 , 2 ,
2 1, 2 ,

30 , 1

2 1 2 , 1 1 2
 2 2 , 1 2
 , 1 , 가 1 2 , 1 2
 1 2 가 1 3 1 3 , 1 2 ,
 , 가

2 1 2 , 1 1 2
 2 2 , 1 2
 1 , 가 , 2
 1 1 2 1 , 1 2 2 1, 2
 4 , 1 2 , 3 2 , 1 3 가
 1 4 , 4 2 , 1 3 , 가

(1)

1 1 . 2 1 X , NOR
 26 , 3(a) (d) 1 NOR

1 3 , 1 p (, 1a p , , p+ (1),
 2b n , , n+ , 2b' (1 2), 3 , 2aa, 2bb 1
 n , , n++ (1 2), 3 1
 (), 4 , 5
 - - 3 ONO 2 , 6
 , 7a, 7b (side wall), 8
 (4), 2 (5), (6) 2

3 1 .

p 가 $1 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ (1a) (B) (1) 3a p (1)

$4 \times 10^{13} / 0.4 \mu\text{m} = 1 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ p (1) $4 \times 10^{13} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ 0.4 μm p+ (1a) p

3b p (1) 1 (3) (4)

2 (5) (6) 2 (8) 2 (A

s) n+ (2b) , n+ (2b) (As) 0.

$2 \mu\text{m}$ 18 cm^{-3} , $5 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ (7a, 7b) (3b) (2b) (As) 1×10

n+ (2a) n+ 가 ,

3c (7a, 7b) , 2 n+ (2b')

As 3d n++ (2aa, 2bb)

p (1) , n++ (2aa) (2bb)

(Vs) (Vd) , 가 ,

1 2 ()

, LDD (lightly doped drain) , CHE () , p+ (1

a) n+ (2b) , n+ (1a) n+ CHE (2b')

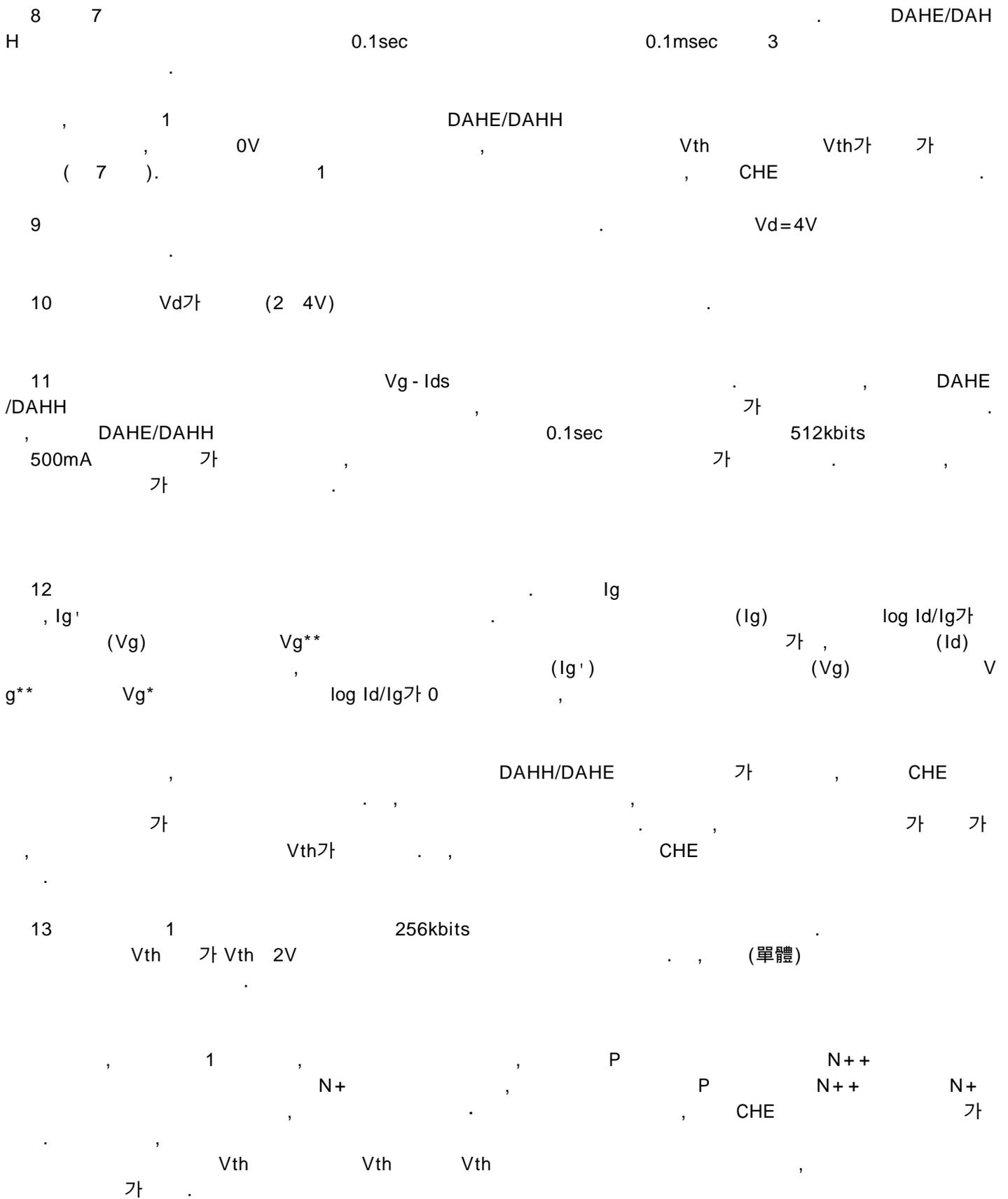
5 1 , a , b

n+ (2b) (P1 P2)가 (7b)(SW) ,

10^{20} cm^{-3} (7b) n+ (As) $As < 1 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-2}$, $1 \times 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-3}$, $1 \times$

, n+ (2b) n+ , p+ (1a) $1 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ 가 CHE $(1 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3})$

, NOR
 , , p+ (1a) 가 n+ (2b) 가 $1 \times 10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ 가 $1 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$
 , Vth 가 .
 , CHE 가 , 1
 (3) 가 (4) 가 , ,
 (Vd) 가 , ,
 Vcg , , GND (0V) (Vs=Vsub=GND) .
 , 가 가 CHE (Vs=GND, Vsub < 0V) 가 .
 , 1 가 , Vth GND Vth ,
 , 가, Vth 가 , Vth, Vth가 Vth Vth
 , 1 .
 4 , ST3 , ST4 . ST1 , ST
 2 , ST3 , ST4 .
 가 ST3 가 , ST1 가 Vth , ST2 , ST4 ,
 , ST4 DAHE/DAHH 10msec
 가 ST4 0.1sec() + 0.01sec() = 0.11sec
 (, / 가)
 , 33 ST12 6 가
 , 7 1 CHE
 , 1 Vd=4.5V, Vcg=0V, Vs=Vsub=GND DAHE/DAHH
 , Vth가 1msec Vth 2.0V



, Vth 가 가 Vth가
 , 가 , 가 . 1 ,
 1 , 가 .
 (2)
 14 2 , 1
 NOR . 15 14 Y ,
 . 16(a)~(c) 14 ,
 , 1b P 가 P+ (pocket) (1) ,
 1 , 16a 16c , 2 .
 , 16a , P 1 (3) (4)
 , 2 (5) (6) 2 .
 , 16b (8) P 2 (B)
 N (As) N+ (2b) , P (B)
 P+ (1b) .
 , N+ (2a) , N+ ,
 , 16c (7a, 7b) , , As
 2 (7a, 7b) N++ , (2aa, 2bb)
 , N+ (2b') .
 , 1 가 , (contact hole) , V
 s Vd , (sequence) , 1 ,
 .
 (1) P+ (1b) P+ (1a) 1 , P+ (1a) P P
 1 , Vth ,
 2 , 1 가 , Vth
 가 .
 (3)

17, 3, , , DIN
 OR (1b) , 2 N+ (2b') P+
 , 18 3 DINOR

, 41, Vd 7V, Vcd 8V 가 , (over-program),
 , DINOR / , CHE ,
 가 , 18 , 5 6V , 10ms 가 ,
 , , Vth .

, 1 3
 .
 19, 20, 22 24 , DAHE/DAHH
 , 19 Vd=5V, 10 24 Vd=8V, 22 Vd=6V , 21,
 23 25 , CHE

19 20 10ms 6V 가 , DAHE/DAHH
 (收束點) , Vth , CHE
 , 21 DAHE/DAHH (Vd4V) (10ms)
 , Vth .

, 22 23 , 가 ,
 .
 , 24 25 , 100μA 가 ,
 가

, 2 , 1, 2 , 1 , 1
 1 2 1, 2 2 , 1 1, 2 , 1
 2 , 가 1 3 3 , 1
 , 가 (avalanche) ,
 (CHE) 가 .

, Vt , 가 Vth가
 , 가 .

가 .¹

가, , 가

, 1, 2 , 2 , 1 , 1, 2 1 3

2 , 가 1, 2 4 3 , 1 1

4 , 가

, , 가 .

, , NOR , NOR , NOR 가 NOR DINOR 가

Vth , NOR Vth Vth , , DINOR 가

가 , , 2 1, 2 2

Vth 가 , Vth가 가 , 가 .

2 , , 1 , 1 1,

2 2 , , 가 .

2 , 가 가 , 1 , 1 , 1, 2

1 가 . , , Vth ,

, , 2 가 ,

, 가 .

가
 , 1 , 1 , 2 , 2
 2 4 , 1, 2 3 , 1, 2
 1 4 , 1 2 가 1 , 1, 3
 , 가 , 1 (負) 가 , 가

(57)

1.

, 1 2 1, 2 , 1
 ,
 1 1, 2 1 ,
 1, 2 2 ,
 3 ,
 1 2 가 가 1 3
 , 가

2.

, 1 2 1, 2 , 1
 ,
 1 1 ,
 1, 2 2 ,
 1, 2 3 ,
 4 ,
 1 1 2 가, 1 3 , 가
 1 4 ,

3.

4.

l , 1 ,

1 1 2 1, 2 ,

1 2

1, 2 1 2

2

5.

1 , 1 2 1,

2 ,

l 2

1, 2 1 2

1 ,

1 ,

2

6.

1 1 ,

1 2

2 2 ,

2 2 ,

2 2

1, 2 2

7.

1 , 2

2 , 2

1

2 , 2

2 , 2

1

2 , 2

1, 2

8.

1 2 1, 2 , 1

1, 2 2 2 ,

가 ,

1 1, 2 1 ,

1, 2 2 ,

3 ,

1 2 가 1 3

가

9.

1 2 1, 2 , 1

1, 2 2 2 ,

2

가

1

1

1, 2

2

1, 2

3

4

1

2

가,

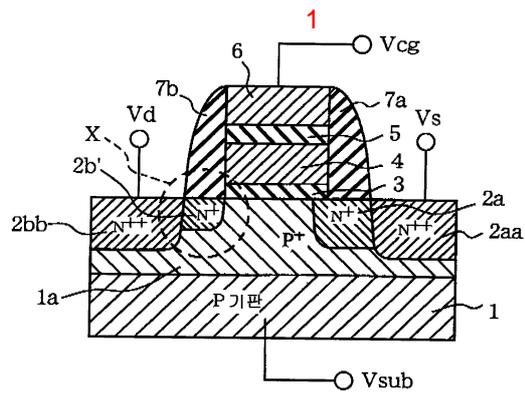
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3

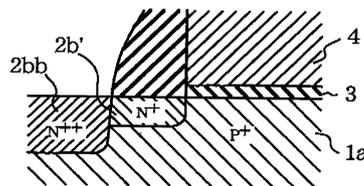
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4

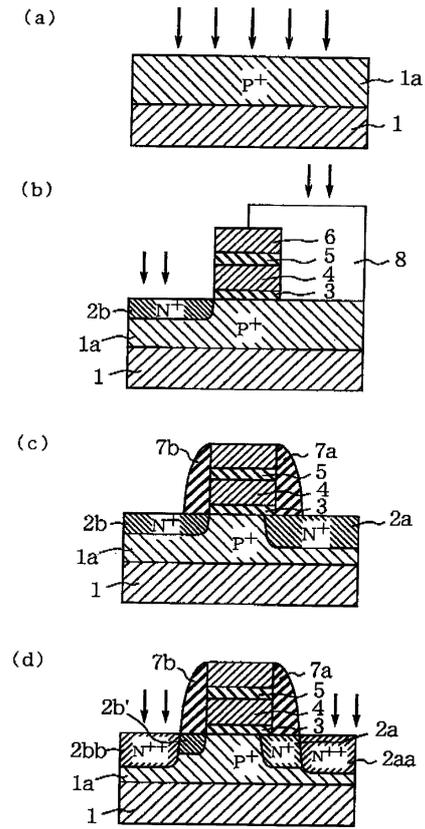
가



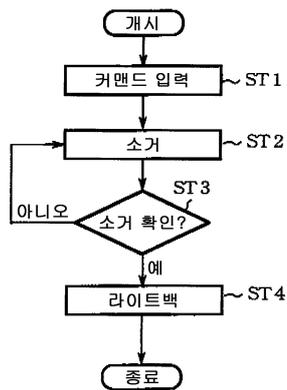
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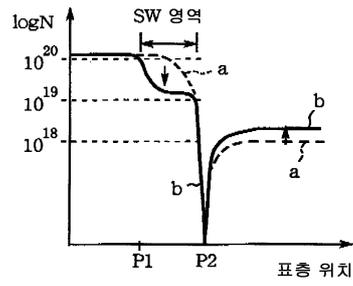
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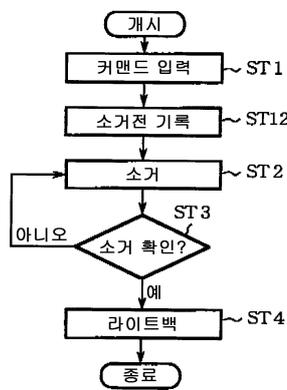
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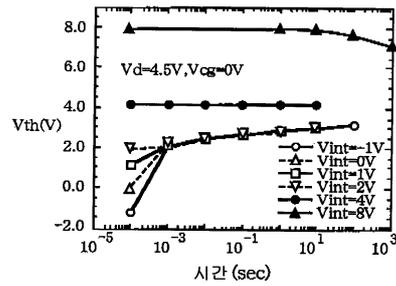
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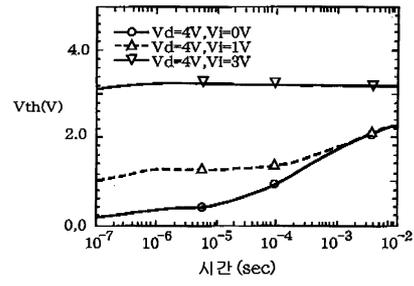
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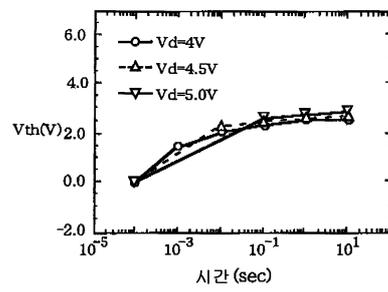
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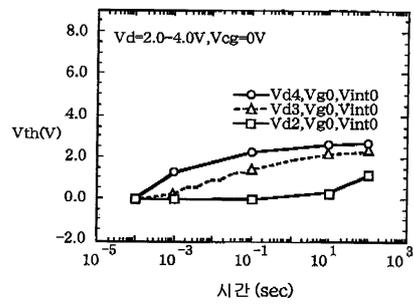
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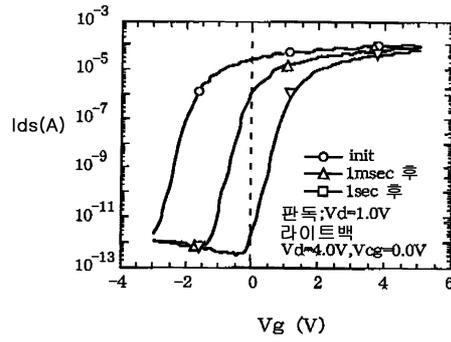
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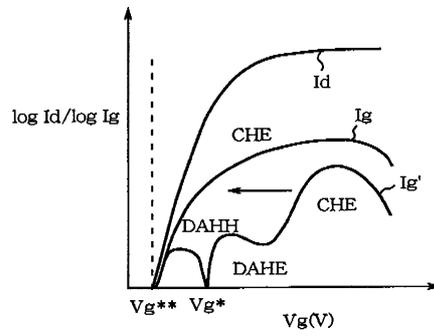
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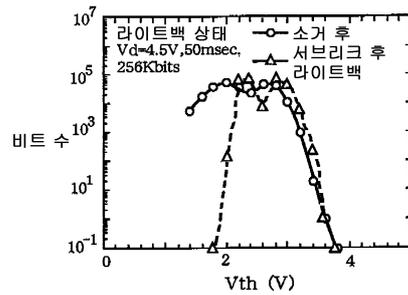
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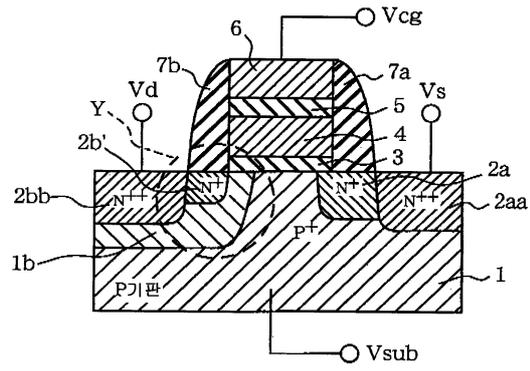
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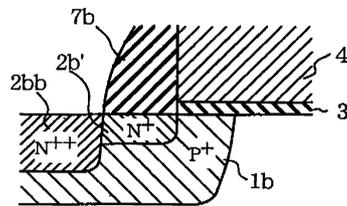
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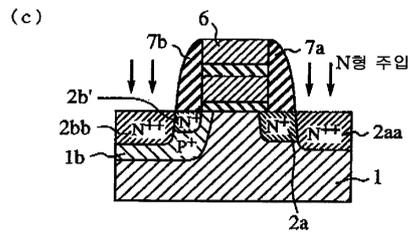
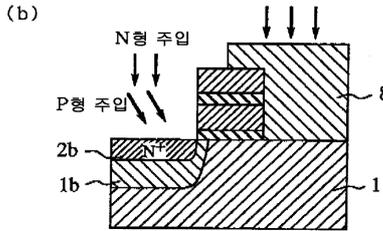
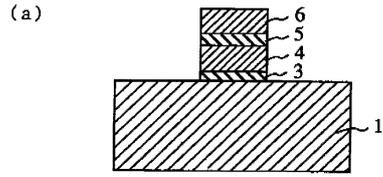
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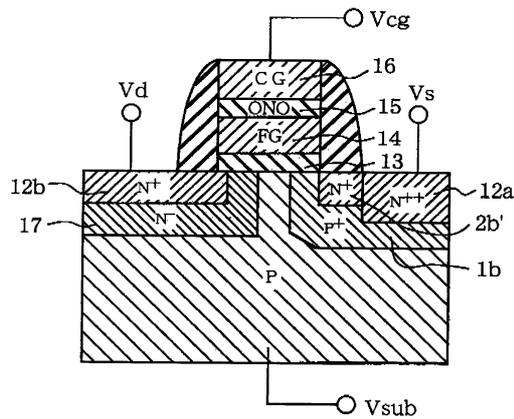
15



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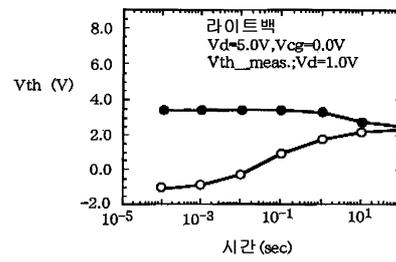
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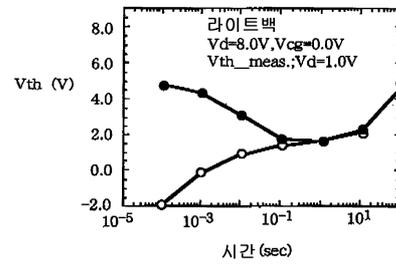
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동작	드레인	게이트	소스	백 게이트
판독	1V	0-5V	0V	0V
기록	6V	-8V	오픈	0V
소거	오픈	9V	-8V	-8V
라이트백	0V	0V	6V	0V

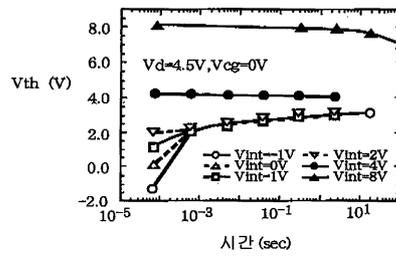
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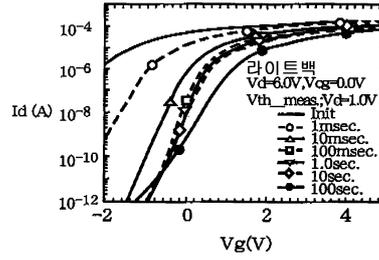
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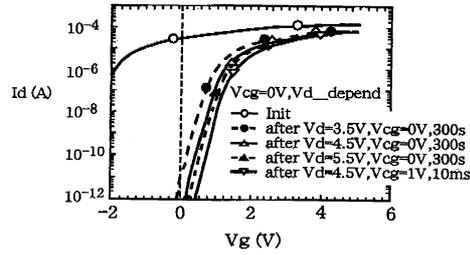
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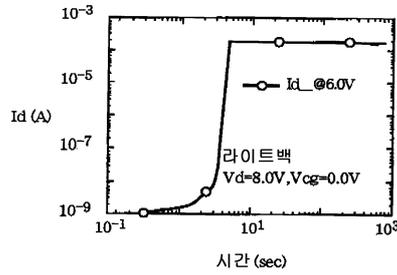
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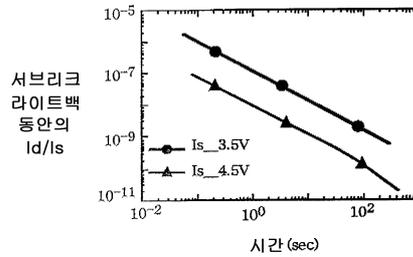
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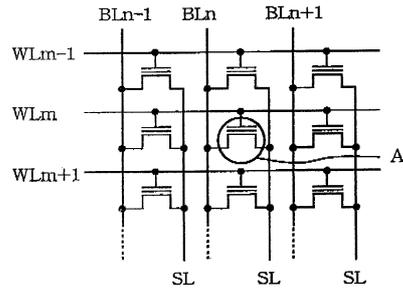
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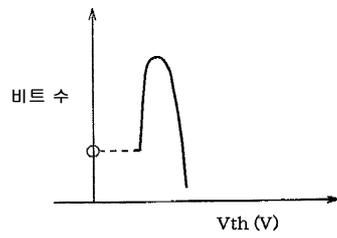
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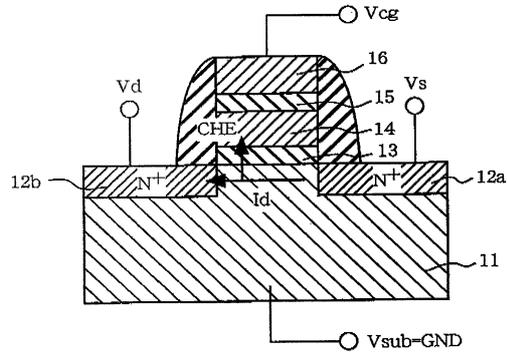
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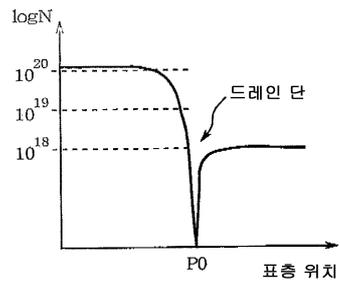
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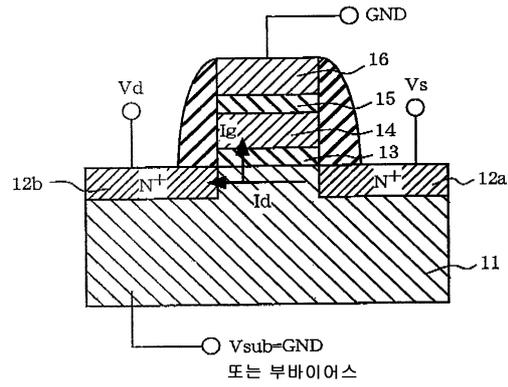
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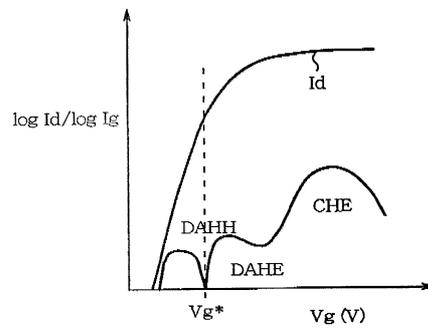
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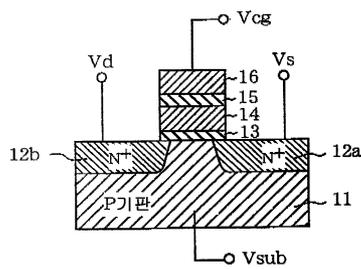
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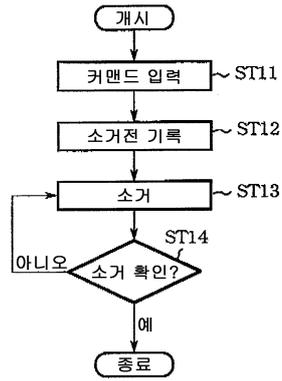
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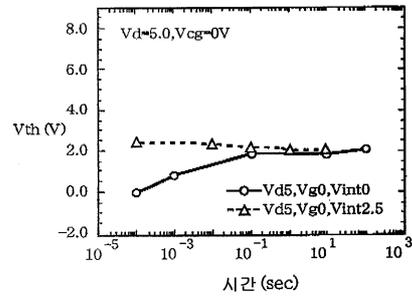
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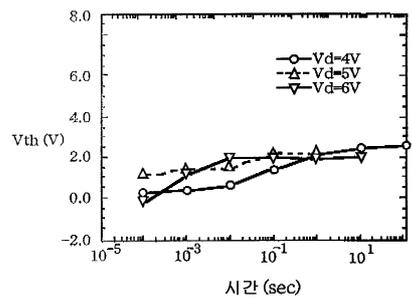
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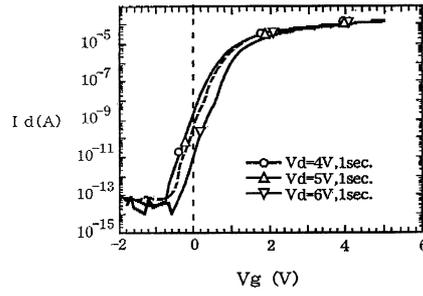
34



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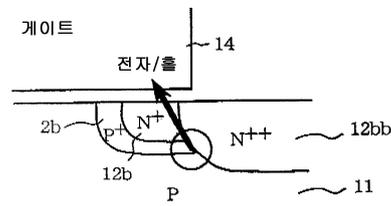


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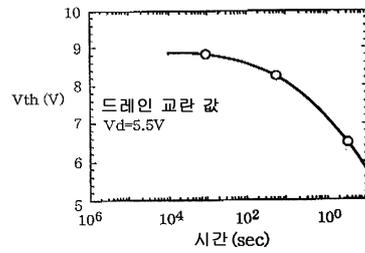


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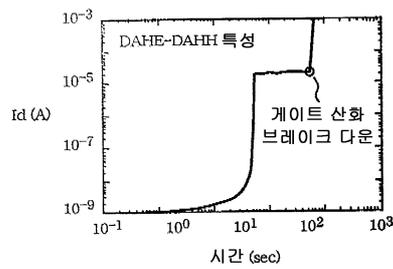
(드레인 단 확대도)



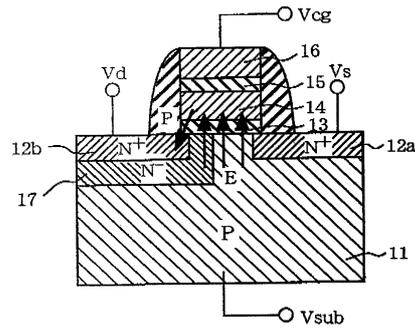
38



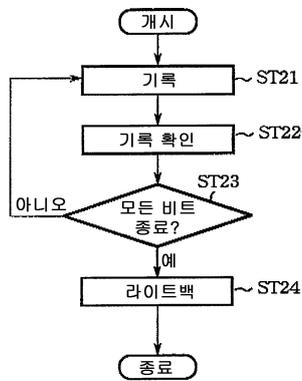
39



40



41



42

동작	드레인	게이트	소스	백 게이트
판독	1V	0-5V	0V	0V
기록	6V	-8V	오픈	0V
소거	오픈	9V	-8V	-8V
라이트백	7V	8V	0V	0V