(19)

(12)





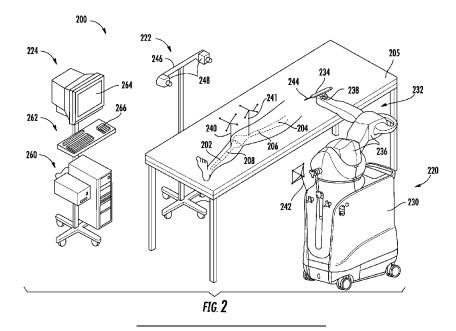
# (11) **EP 3 915 505 A3**

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(88) Date of publication A3: (51) International Patent Classification (IPC): A61B 34/30 (2016.01) 26.01.2022 Bulletin 2022/04 A61B 34/20<sup>(2016.01)</sup> A61B 34/10<sup>(2016.01)</sup> A61B 17/56<sup>(2006.01)</sup> (43) Date of publication A2: (52) Cooperative Patent Classification (CPC): 01.12.2021 Bulletin 2021/48 A61B 34/20; A61B 34/10; A61B 34/30; A61B 34/76; A61B 2034/104; A61B 2034/105; (21) Application number: 21185161.3 A61B 2034/2055 (22) Date of filing: 29.05.2019 (72) Inventors: (84) Designated Contracting States: AL AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB OTTO, Jason GR HR HU IE IS IT LI LT LU LV MC MK MT NL NO Sioux Falls, 57108 (US) PL PT RO RS SE SI SK SM TR ABBASI, Abdullah Fort Lauderdale, 33317 (US) (30) Priority: 01.06.2018 US 201862679185 P (74) Representative: Potter Clarkson The Belgrave Centre (62) Document number(s) of the earlier application(s) in accordance with Art. 76 EPC: **Talbot Street** 19275070.1 / 3 574 862 Nottingham NG1 5GG (GB) (71) Applicant: Mako Surgical Corporation Fort Lauderdale, FL 33317 (US)

## (54) SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR ADAPTIVE PLANNING AND CONTROL OF A SURGICAL TOOL

(57) A surgical system includes a robotic device having a surgical tool, a tracking system, and a processing system communicably coupled to the robotic device. The processing system is configured to store a surgical plan comprising a first planned cut and one or more additional planned cuts, each additional cut defined by a relative angle and distance from the first planned cut, receive tracking data from the tracking system while the surgical tool makes a cut substantially corresponding to the first planned cut, and determine a recorded first cut plane based on the first tracking data. The processing system is further configured to determine an error between the recorded first cut plane and the planned first cut, the error comprising a deviation from the planned first cut, and update the surgical plan by modifying the one or more additional planned cuts based on the deviation.



Printed by Jouve, 75001 PARIS (FR)



## PARTIAL EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number

under Rule 62a and/or 63 of the European Patent Convention. **EP 21 18 5161** This report shall be considered, for the purposes of subsequent proceedings, as the European search report

		ERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category	Citation of document with i of relevant pas	ndication, where appropriate, sages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF TH APPLICATION (IPC)
A	AL) 30 November 201	- paragraph [0162] *	1-6, 12-15	INV. A61B34/20 A61B34/30 A61B34/10 ADD.
A	14 September 2017	(LANG PHILIPP K [US]) (2017-09-14) - paragraph [0768] *	1-6, 12-15	A61B17/56
A	US 2016/022374 A1 28 January 2016 (20 * paragraph [0828] * figure 3 *	-	1,12	
A	US 2008/077158 A1 27 March 2008 (2008 * the whole documer	-	1-6, 12-15	
				TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (IPC)
				A61B
The Sea not comp Claims s Claims s Claims n Reason t		application, or one or more of its claims, does search (R.62a, 63) has been carried out.	s/do	A61B
The Sea not comp Claims s Claims s Claims n Reason t	ch Division considers that the present ly with the EPC so that only a partial s earched completely : earched incompletely : ot searched : or the limitation of the search:			Examiner



Γ

5

## INCOMPLETE SEARCH SHEET C

Application Number EP 21 18 5161

٦

	Claim(s) not searched: 7-11
10	Reason for the limitation of the search (non-patentable invention(s)):
15	The subject-matter of claims 7-11 relates to methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery and therefore is excluded from patentability according to Art. 53(c) EPC. Independent method claim 7 comprises the step of "recording tracking data indicative of a location of a tool" which data is then used to carry out the subsequent steps. It is clear from the claim and the overall
20	disclosure that the tracking data describes movement of the surgical tool while it carries out a cut on a bone, i.e. while the surgical tool performs a surgical intervention. The method as a whole only makes sense if a cut is actually performed by the surgical tool as otherwise no deviation of the actual cut from the planned cut can be determined which renders the updating of the plan
25	<pre>impossible. In conclusion, claim 7 is considered to imply the presence of a surgical step which is thereby encompassed and renders the whole method surgical. Claims 7 and dependent claims 8-11 which depend on it therefore do not meet the requirements of Art. 53(c) EPC and should be deleted.</pre>
30	
	Further limitation of the search Claim(s) searched incompletely: 1-6, 12-15
35	Reason for the limitation of the search:
40	An incomplete search has been carried out. An invitation pursuant to Rule 63(1) EPC was issued because of severe deficiencies under Art. 76(1) EPC and Art. 53(c) EPC. With the reply dated 08-12-2021, the applicant provided a set of amended claims addressing the raised objections. It should be noted that it is not possible at this stage to amend the application documents (Rule 137(1) EPC) so that the amended claims are not formally introduced into the proceedings. However, it appears from the applicant's letter that he wishes to proceed on the basis of these
45	amended claims, the accompanying opinion therefore refers to them instead of the claims as originally filed.
	As stipulated under Rule 63(2) EPC, the European Patent Office has drawn up a partial search report based on amended claims 1-6 and 12-15 as filed on 08-12-2021. Future amendments to the claims may only be based on subject matter that
50	has been searched (Rule 137(5) EPC), i.e. subject matter that is contained within the figures and passages in the description that were indicated by the applicant.

55

## EP 3 915 505 A3

#### ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

EP 21 18 5161

5

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

1	6–	1	2	-2	0	2	1
---	----	---	---	----	---	---	---

0	ci	Patent document ited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)		Publication date
	US	5 2017340389	A1	30-11-2017	US	2017340389	A1	30-11-2017
					US	2019321105	<b>A1</b>	24-10-2019
5	 US	S 2017258526	A1	14-09-2017	CA	3016604	A1	21-09-2017
					CN	109310476	A	05-02-2019
					CN	111329551	A	26-06-2020
					CN	111329552		26-06-2020
					CN	111329553	A	26-06-2020
)					CN	111329554		26-06-2020
					EP	3426179		16-01-2019
					US	2017258526		14-09-2017
					US	2018116728		03-05-2018
					US	2018125584		10-05-2018
					US	2018263704		20-09-2018
5					US	2019110842		18-04-2019
					US	2019192226		27-06-2019
					US	2019262078		29-08-2019
					US	2019380784		19-12-2019
					US	2020060767		27-02-2020
					US US	2020246074 2020305980		06-08-2020 01-10-2020
					US	2020303980		28-01-2020
					US	2021022808		15-04-2021
					US	2021108588		02-09-2021
_					WO	2017160651		21-09-2017
5	 ប្រ	S 2016022374	A1	28-01-2016	NONE	 C		
	 US	 5 2008077158	 A1	27-03-2008	 US	2008009697	A1	10-01-2008
					US	2008077158	A1	27-03-2008
)					US	2014039520	A1	06-02-2014
					US	2016206376	A1	21-07-2016
					US	2017007327	A1	12-01-2017
					US	2018132941	A1	17-05-2018
					US	2021369349	<b>A1</b>	02-12-2021
P0459								
EPO FORM P0459								

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82