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(12)

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(B1)

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(24)

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(43)

2002-0024444
2002 03 30

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(72) 2085 101 102

(74)

:

(54)

가 , 1 2 ; ; 2
2 1 ; ;
WM) (V2) () (V1) (P)

1

1 (Switching Mode Power Supply)
2a, b 1 (11)
2c, d 2b
2e 2a (25)
3a
3b 3a
3c 3a PWM (31)

4a	(M1)	3a	(Q2)	가	가	가
4b	(M2)	3a	(Q3)	가	가	가
4c	(M3)	4a				
4d	(M4)	4c				
5a	(Half Bridge)	SMPS				
5b	(57a, b)		(M11)			
5c	5a					
5d	-	(full bridge)				
5e	5a, 5c	5d				
5f	5a, 5c	5d				(57g)
6a	-	SMPS				
6b	6a					
6c	6a	6b				
6d	6a		(67a)			

가
 (Switching Mode Power Supply; SMPS) (fs) 가
 가 100 KHz
 (drop)

1 2 ; ; 2 2 1
 ; ;
 1 2 ; ; 2 가 2
 ; ; 2 가 1 가
 1 1 2 , 1 2 가
 1 1 , 1 가
 1 2 ; ; 2

가 , 1 (+)

1 (-) , 2

1 2 ; ; 2

1 4 1 (+) , 1 1 , 4

3 1 (-) , 1 (-) , 2 2 ,

1 2 ; 1 (+) 가 , 2

(-) , 2 1 (+) 1 (-)

가 , (+) (-) 가

(Switching Mode Power Supply)

(11) (12) (14) V₁ (V₁, V₂) V₂

(12) 가 (, 2d DC/DC)

(14), (15) (17) 15Vdc

(12) (14) (chopping)

(15) 가 (13) (14) (V₂) (V₁) (12)

(18) (14) (12) (12)

(17) (V_{out}) (12) (PWM) (15)

(17) (11) 2a (21),

2a, b 1 (23) (25) (Z₁), (C₁₁, C₁₂, C₁₃),

(L₁, L₂) (BR₁, BR₂) (110V 220V)

(23) 가 (thermistor; TH)

(C₁, C₂) (BR₁) (C₁)

, C₂) V₁ 가 V₂ (25)

2b 2a (23) AC-t

o-DC (23) (BR₁) 가 2a

2a 가

500VA 가 , 50VA 10 .
 $P_{loss} = R \times \left(\frac{I}{n}\right)^2 \times n = \frac{RI^2}{n}$ (R) n Ploss .
 가 (R) n (R)
 (27) (CF₁₁ ~ CF₁₄) (LF₁) ()
 가 2b (AC to DC)
 가 2c (M₁ ~ M_n)
 30~50%). 2d 2c , ()
 2b 3
 2e 2a (25) DC/D
 3 6 , 가 (V_{in}) 2a (25) (V₂) .
 2e (Q₁) PWM (31) (V_{in}) 1 (N_p)
 (33) (Q₁) PWM (31) (T₁) 1 (+FB) (33)
 (SW_{out}) / (duration) 1 (37a,b,c)가
 (T₁) (Q₁)가 / (T₂) PWM (31), (Q₁), (SW_{out})
 가 (Q₁)가 1 (Q₁)가 가 2 (T₁) 1 가 (T₁)
 2 (Q₁) (source) (-) (33)가 (33)
 (Q₁)가 PWM (31) PWM (3) (V_{in})
 1) (33) (V_{in}) PWM (31) (I_{pp})가 (31) (V_{in})
) (31) (SW_{out}) (feedback) , PWM (31) (V_{in})
 (I_{pp})가 가 (33) PWM (I_{pp})가
 (SW_{out}) (T₂) 1 가 2 가
 (Q₁)가 - (T₂) 1 , 가 (R₂)
 (R1) (SENSE) 가 (C₂, C₃) (T₂) ,
 (D₂) (T₁) 1 (T₂) 1 2 (T₂)
 (+) (T₂) 1 2 1:50~200 가 , 10
 (T₂) 1 1 (T₁) 1 (continuius current)(I_{PDC})가 1.0A
 100 (T₂)

PWM (T₁) (31) (+FB) (SENSE) 3c
 (Q₁) /
 Vcc (35) PWM (31) (SW_{out}) (D1) PWM (31) P
 WM 가 (T₁) 1 (N_{FB}) (C₁) (V_{in})
 3a (31)
 PWM (11) (V₁, V₂) 2
 (31) 180 2 (T₁)
) (dead time) V₁ V₂ 1 3b 3a (11)
 , V₁ (" ") ,
 V₂ (T₁) 1 PWM (31)
 (" ")
 (Q₁) PWM (31) (Q1) 1 (N_p) (Q1)
 (T₁) 1 (V₂) 2 PWM (31) (SW_{out}) (SENSE)
 +FB) PWM (31) () PWM (31) (SW_{out}) /
 가 , PWM (31) (Q₁) , PWM (31) (SW_{out}) (Q₁)
 (T₁) 1 (N_p) 가 2 (T₁) 2 (Q₁)
 2 가 (Q₁) (Q2, Q3) (Q2, Q3)
 가 , (Q2, Q3) (Q2) (Q3) 가 (Q2, Q3) 가 (Q
 1) (V₁) 가 가 (Q
 : 350pF) , (R_{DS(on)}) (: 0.3) , 가 (Q
 (Q₁) (T₁) 1 (N_p) 가 (N_T) (N_T)
 (down) , (Q₃)
 (down) (Q₁) 가 (Q₁)
 (N_p) (N_T) (Q₂) , (D1) (ultra fast)
 (N_p) (N_T) (N_p) (N_T) (N_T) (Q₁)가 (N_T) (-) (-V₂)
 (N_p) (Q₁)가
 (T₁) 2 (Q₂, Q3)가 , (Q₂)
 (V₁) (+) 가 , (Q3) (Q3) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 가
 (Q₂) , PWM (31) (Q₂, Q3)
 3b (Q₂, Q3) (Q₁) 가
 (V_{out}) 가 / (T₁) 2 (Ns1, Ns2) 가 가
 Q₂ Q₃ V₁ 가 (totem pole) ,
 , PWM 가 180 (dead time) , 80%
 20% (dead time)
 (Q3) (T₁) (N_T) 1 (N_p) 가
 (Q₁) (Q3) (Q₁) 1 (N_p) ,
 (Q₂) (Q₁) 1 (N_p)

$$P_{out} = \eta (V_{GS} \times I_g) \quad (T_1)$$

$$I_g = C_{GS} \frac{dV_{GS}}{dt} + C_{RSS} \frac{dV_{DS}}{dt}$$

$$C_{GS} = C_{ISS} - C_{RSS}$$

$$dV_{GS} = 2 \times V_{GS} \text{ (피크 게이트 전압)}$$

$$dt = \frac{1}{2f_s} \text{ (스위칭 타임)}$$

$dV_{DS} = V_{in(max)}$: 트랜지스터의 드레인-소스간 최대입력전압

$$I_{pp} = \frac{2P_{out}}{\eta V_{in(min)} D_{max}} \quad (lpp) \quad (\text{continuous current; } I_{PDC})$$

$$I_{PDC} = I_{pp} \times 0.4$$

$$P_{TLOSS} = R_{DS(on)} \times I_{PDC}^2 \quad (Lp)$$

$$L_p = \frac{V_{in(min)} D_{max}}{I_{pp} f_s} \quad (0.45), I_{pp} \quad (T_1)$$

$$A_e A_c = \frac{25.32 L_p I_{pp} D^2 \times 10^8}{B_{max}} \times 1.5 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$B_{max} = 1/2 \times B_{sat} \quad (\text{cm}^2), L_p \quad (I_{pp} \times 1.5)$$

(T_1) (air gap) l_g

$$l_g = \frac{0.4 \pi L_p I_{pp}^2 \times 10^8}{A_e B_{max}^2} \text{ cm}$$

$$N_p = \frac{B_{max} l_g}{A_e B_{max}^2} \text{ or } \frac{L_p I_{pp} \times 10^8}{A_e B_{max}^2}$$

$$N_T = N_p$$

$$N_{s1} = N_{s2} = \frac{N_p \times 2.4 \times V_{GS} \times 0.55}{V_{in(min)} \times 0.45}$$

$$N_F = \frac{N_{s1} \times V_F}{V_{GS}}$$

PWM (31) (+FB) (SENS 4)

(35) PWM (31) (SW_{out}) (N_{FB}, (dot; start) (N_p) (C₁) (D1) PWM (31) V_{cc} 가 (31) (V_{in}) PWM 가 (31)

3c 3a PWM (31) (NFB) (43), (44), (V_{cc}) (41) (SW_{out}) (42) (45) (47)
 (T₁) 1 가 (V₂) (+FB) (V_{ref}) (SENSE)가 (42) RS (42)
 (41) (42) (43) (fs) (SW_{out})
 (42) (44) (42) (43) (SENSE)가 (42) RS (42)
 (44) (42) (43) (fs) (SW_{out})
 (+FB) (41) (V_{ref}) (SE)
 NSE) (42) (1.2V) (43) 가 (44) (44) (44)
 (42) (43) (PWM) (SW_{out})
 (T₁)

4a 3a (M1) 3a RC (Q₂) 가 가 가 (M1)
 (T₁) 1 (Q₂)가 / (C_{oss}) (charge) (Q₂)
 가 (Q₂)가 (Cd2) (Dd2) (Cd2) (Q₂)가 (Q₂)
 (Cd2) (Rd2) 가 (Rd2) (Q₂) (Q₂)
 (C_{oss}) (T₁) 1 가 (Q₂)
 (C_{GS}) (transient overvoltage ringing) 가 (R_{s2}) (C_{s2}) RC (snubber)
 (Q₂) (R_g) (T₁) 2 (T₁)
 (rising time) (Q₂) C_{iss} (R_g)
 t_r

$$R_g = \frac{t_r}{2.2C_{iss}}$$

4b 3a (M2) 3a RC (Q₃) 가 가 가 (M1)
 2 (dot) 가

4c (M3) 4a (M1) (M1) 가
 (Q₁, Q₂) RC 가 (Q₁, Q₂) (Q₁)
 (58, 59) (T₁) 2 (Q₁, Q₂, ...)가
 (R_d) (571, 572, ...) (Q₁, Q₂, ...) 가
 (Q₁, Q₂, ...)가 (58, 59) () 가 6

c (M3) 4d (M4) (M3) 2 (M4) (dot) 가 (53) 4
 가 가 가 가 가
 (M3) 가 6
 (M4) 가
 가 1/n 가

5a (Bridge) SMPS (T₁) 1
 3a : (13; T₁), (14; 51, 53),
 (15; T₃), (17; 57a,b) (18; 55). (UP) (51)
 (DOWN) (T₁)² (M1 M2) (+V₁)
 (51) (M1) (a) (S)
 (DOWN) (M1) (b) (M2) (d) (UP)
 (-) (-V₁) (51) (M2) (b) (S)
 PWM (31) (Q₁) (51)
 (53) (Q₁) (+) (+V₁) 가 (53)
 (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 가 (T3, T2) (53)
 (T3) 가 (Q₁) /
 (UP) (T₁)² (DOWN) (53) 4a 4b M1 M2
 (UP) (51) (DOWN) (53) 4c 4d
 M3 M4 () , 1/n (, n)
 (R_{DS(on)}) , (MOSFET) - (Coss)
 가 , 가 (Dd), (Cd) (Rd) (Coss) (Rd) (4a, 4b,
 4c, 4d). (Thermal runaway) . n R_{DS(on)}

$$P_{RLOSS} = R_{DS(on)} \times \left(\frac{I_{PDC}}{n}\right)^2 \times n = \frac{R_{DS(on)} \times I_{PDC}^2}{n}$$

가 1 가 1/n
 5a (51) , 4a (M1) 3 (a) (b) (M2)
 가 (53) 4b 가 (Rds) 가 1/3
 3 1/3 가 가 가 가
 (51, 53) 가 () , (51) (53)
 가 (RDS(on)) 20 30 가 (V₁) 240V
 30 (IPDC)가 0.5A

$$P_{loss} = 0.5 \times 0.5^2 = 0.125(W)$$

$$P_{Loss30} = 0.125 \times 30 = 3.75(W)$$

$$I_c = 30 \times 0.5 = 15(A)$$

$$P_{out} = 240 \times 15A = 3.6(KW)$$

$$\eta = \frac{3.6KW - 3.75W}{3.6KW} = 0.99 = 99\%$$

가 ,
 가 ,

(55, S1) (T3) PWM (51)
 I_{PDC} 가 (55) / (T2) 1

(55) (SENSE) 3a PWM (31) (SENSE) (55)
 (T2) (R6, R7) (T

2) 2 (V₁) (+) (51) 3a (Q₁) (D3)
 가 가 (D4) 가 (C6)
 , 가 (VR1) (SENSE) , 가 (VR1)
 (SENSE) PWM (31) , (Q₁)
 (V₁) (T3) 1 (53) (V₁) (-)
 (-V₁) 가 (D4) 가 (D3)

(55) (Q₁) (SENSE)
 (T2) (V₂) (-) (-V₂) (55)
 , (Q₁) (V₁) (T3, T4) 1
 가 , 2 가 (T3,

T4) 5a /
 (T3, T4) (T3, T4) 2 (57a, b)가 1
 (57a) (571, 572) (Co1, Co2)
 , 2 (57b) (573, 574)
 (Co3, Co4) , 1 2 (57a, b)
 (a) (b) (V_{out})
 (57a, b) (M11) 5b (M11a)
 (M11b) (M11a) (M11b) (T3) 2
 (Q₁₁) (Q₁)가 (Q₁₁)가 (Q₁₂)가
 a) (Q₁₁)가 (M11b) (Q₁₂)가

RC (M11a) (Q₁₁) (R_{s1}) (C_{s1})
 (T3) 1 1 (Q₁₁) (C_{d1}) (C_{GS})
 (T3) 1 (Q₁₁) (R_{d1}) (C_{d1}) RC
 2 (T₃) 1 (C_{oss})
 (transient overvoltage ringing) 가 RC

(snubber) (Q₁₁) (R_{g1}) (T3)
 (rising time) (Q₁₁) 가
 (M11a) (M11a) (M11a) (Q₁₁) 가 (T3)
 (dot)가 (M11b) (Q₁₂) 가 (T3)
) (dot)가 가 (T₃) 1 (T₃)

5a (T₃, T₄)가 2
 (57a, b)가

M11) 1/4 ()
 가 ()
 (M11) (FET))

LC 가 가 , , /
 100% 가 , 20%
 LC 가 LC 가 가
 (T2)
 가 (, 200KHz~2000KHz)
 5c 5a (T₁) (T3)
) (55c) 5a (M1, M2)
 (51c) (53c) (T2) (513 533)
 (T2) 1 (T2)
 5c (51c) (511, 512, 513) (a) (V₁) (+) (+
 V₁) (511, 512) (b) (T3) 1
 (513) (b) (T2) 1 (511, 512) (b)
 (53c) (531, 532, 533) (d) (V₁) (-) (-V₁)
 (531, 532) (c) (T3) 1 (533) (c)
 (51c) (513) (b) (51c) 4a (M2)
 (M1) 4c (M3)가 (53c) 4b
 5d - (M4)가 5a (T₁) 1
 (full bridge)
 5a (T₁) 2 1 4 (515, 516, 517, 518)
 , 1 4 (515, 518) 4a 4c (M1, M3)
 , 2 3 (516, 517) (M1, M3) (M2, M4)
 (55d) 5a 가 (,)
 가 가 (T₁) 2 가 (515~518) /
 (516, 517) , 1 가 (515, 518) 2 3 가
 1) 2 3 가 (516, 517) 1 4 가 (V₁)
 (515, 518) 가 3a (Q₁)가 , 1 4
 1 , (T3) 1 4 (518) (515), S1 , (T2)
 , (Q₁)가 , 2 3 (516, 517) (V₁) (-) (-V₁)
 1 4 (515, 518) , (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 가
 3 (517), S2 , (T3) 1 (T2) 1
 2 (516) (V₁) (-) (T3)
 , (T3) 1 /
 (55d) 5a (55, S1) , 1 4 (515,
 518)가 2 3 (516, 517)가 PWM (3a)
 5a (V₂) (V₁)
 (T2)
 5e 5a, 5c 5d
 5e 1 (57e) 2 5a ,
 (M11, 5b)
 (T3) (57f)
 (Co1, Co2, Co3, Co4)가 (571, 572, 573, 574)
 (M11) , (a) (b)가

ermal runaway)
 6a (61a) , 4a (M1) 2 (b)
 (a) (63a) 4b 가 (b)
 (M2) 2 1/2 (Rds) 가 1/2 가
 (65a) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 3a (V₂) P
 WM (31) (T2) 가 (T2) (Q₁) (R7)
 (65a, S2) (T2) 2 가 (T3) 1 (Q₁) (-) (-V₁) (VR
 (D4) 가 (C6) (SENSE) P
 1) (SENSE) (VR1) (SENSE)
 WM (31) (65a) (Q₁) (SENSE) (65a) (-)
 (T2) (V₂) (-) (-V₂) (Q₁) (V₁)
 (67a) (67a)가 (T3) 1 (T3)
 가 2 (T3)
 (67a) (67a) (Co1)
 (M11) (M11a) 5b (M11a, 671)
 (M11b) (M11b) (Q₁)가 (T3) 2 (Q₁₁
)가 (ripple) 3a (Q₁)가 (M11b) (Q₁₂)가 (Co
 1) (M11a) (Q₁₁) (Rs1) (Cs1) R
 C (T3) 1 (Q₁₁) (Rd1) (Q₁₁) (Cd1) RC (T3)
) 1 (Q₁₁) (Q₁₁) (Q₁₁) (Rg1)
 (T3) 가 (M11a) (M11a) (M11a) (Q₁₁) 가 (T3)
 (dot)가 (M11b) (Q₁₁) (Q₁₂) 가 (T3) (T3)
 (dot)가 가 (T3) 1
 , 6a - SMPS (V1) 가 (V2)
 6b 6a (T₁) (T3)
) (M1, M2) (61b)
 (65b) (T2) (615, 633)
 (63b) (T2) (T2)
 6b (61b) (613, 614, 615) (a) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (615)
 , (613,614) (b)

(b) (T2) 1 (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (634,635) (

63b) (633,634,635) (a) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (633) (b) (634,635) (

(b) (615) (b) (61b) 4a (b) (M1) 4

61b) (M3)가 (63b) 4b (M2) 4d

c (M4)가 6a

6c 6a 6b 6a (67C1, 67C2, 67C3) (M11, 5b

) (T3) (671, 672) (Co11, Co1

2)가 (M11) (a) (b)가 (V_{out}) (Co2)가

1) (M11) (T4) (a) (b) (V_{out2}) (

(T5) / 5f (67c3)

가 MOSFET (20

0V) 6d

() (torque)

/

() (V1) (PWM) (V2)

20% 80% (+) (-)

가

(57)

1.

1 2 ;

2 가 2 ;

2 가 1 가 1 ;

가 1 가 1 2 ;

가 가 ;

가 ;

2.
1 , ;

3.

4.

5.

6.
1 , ;
2 2 1 1

7.

8.
1 , 2 2 ,
1 1 2 ;
1 2 1 ;
1 2 2 ;
2 2 ;
2 2 ;

9.

10.

11.

12.
1 , 1 1 ,
가 2 , (+) (-) 가 ,

13.

14.
1 , 2 2
1 , (+) , 2 가 1
(-) , 1 2

15.

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

1 2 ; 2 ;
 1 가 , ,
 1 (+) 1 (-)
 1 2 1 (-)

21.

20 , , 1 (+)
 , , 1 (-)
 가

22.

1 2 ; 2 ;
 1 (+) , 1 (+) , 2 4 , 1 4 , 1 (-)
 1 (-) , 1 (+) , 2 4 , 3
 2 1

23.

22 , 4 ,
 1 2 1 (+)
 1 2 , 1
 3 , 1 (-)
 2 4 , 3
 3 4 1 4

24.

1 2 ; ;
 1 (+) 가 , ,
 1 (+) (-) 1 (+)
 2 (-) 1

25.

24 , 1 ,
 1 (-) , 1

1 (-) , 1 , 1 (+)

1 (-) , 1 (+)

1 (-) , 1 (+)

1 , 1 (-)

1 , 22 24 , 가 가

20 , 22 24 , ;

20 , 22 24 , 가 , ;

20 , 22 24 , , 2

31.

32.

33.

34.

35.

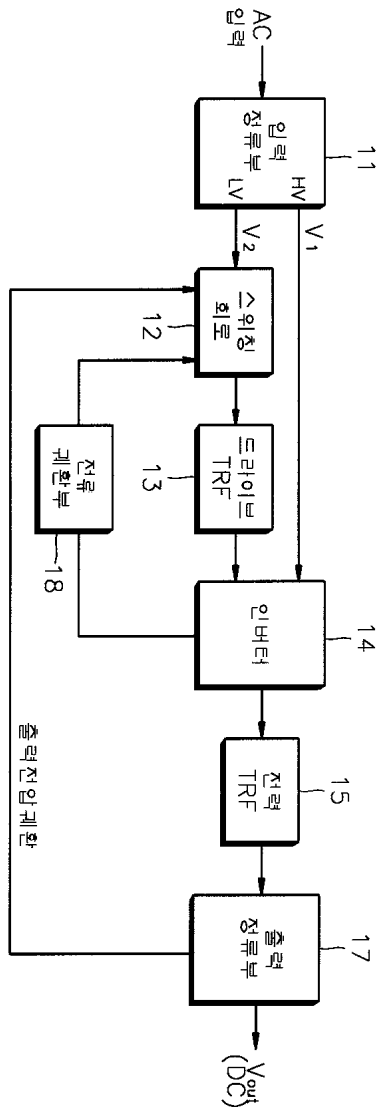
36.

37.

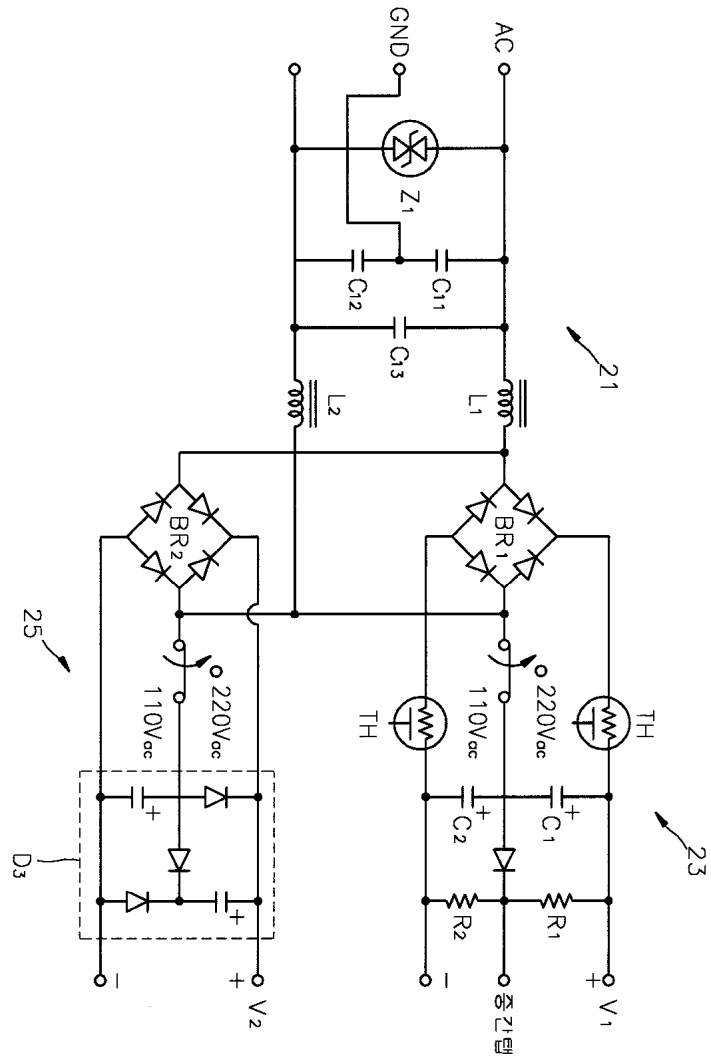
38.

39.

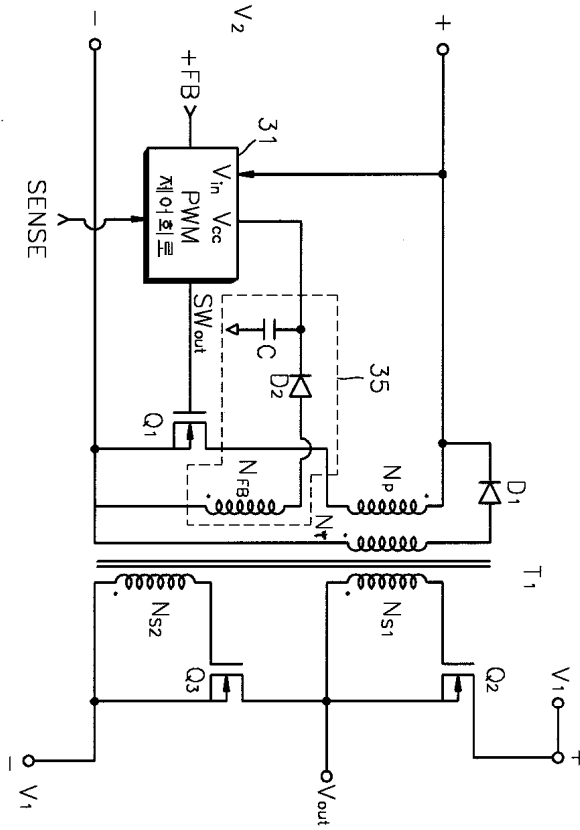
1



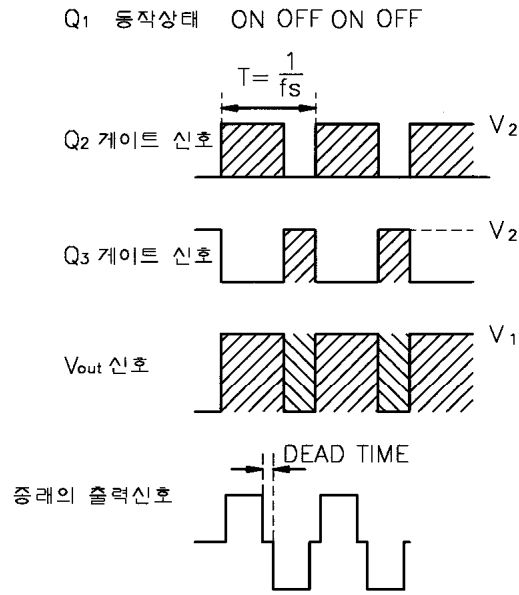
2a



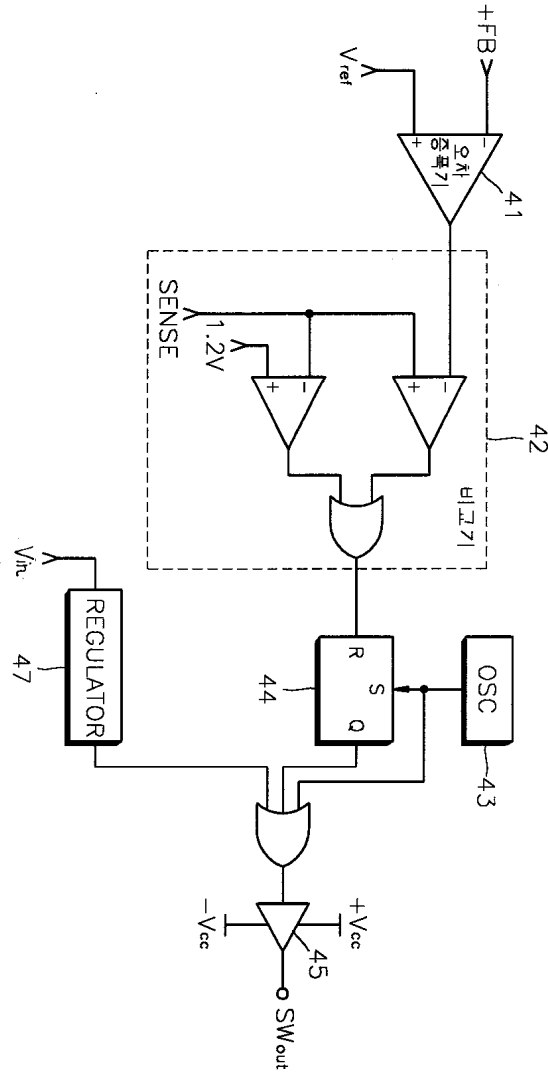
3a



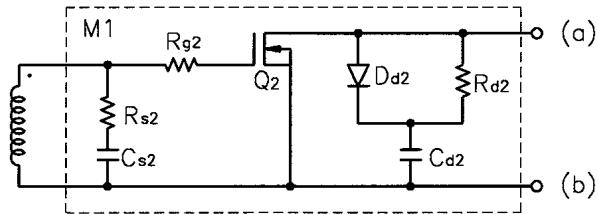
3b



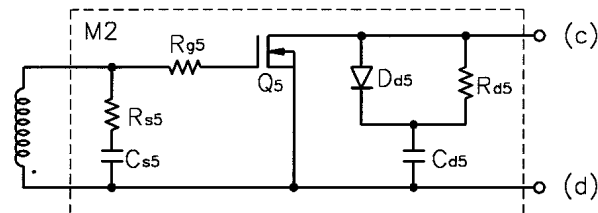
3c



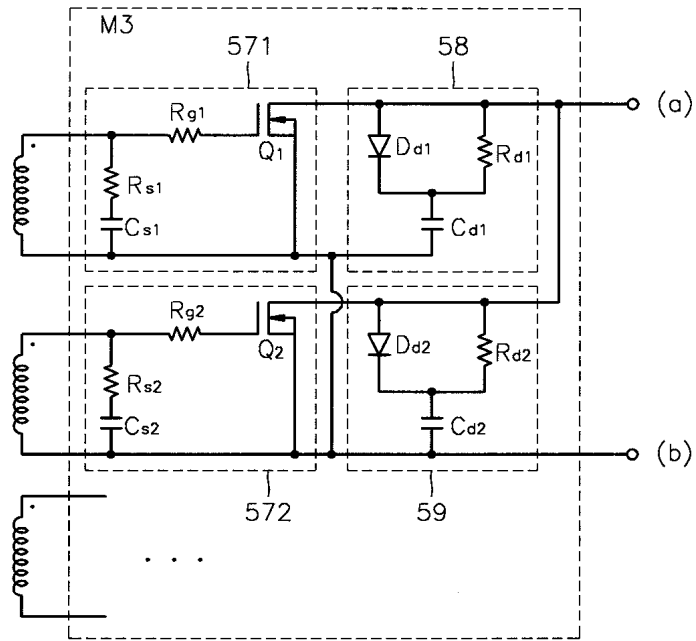
4a



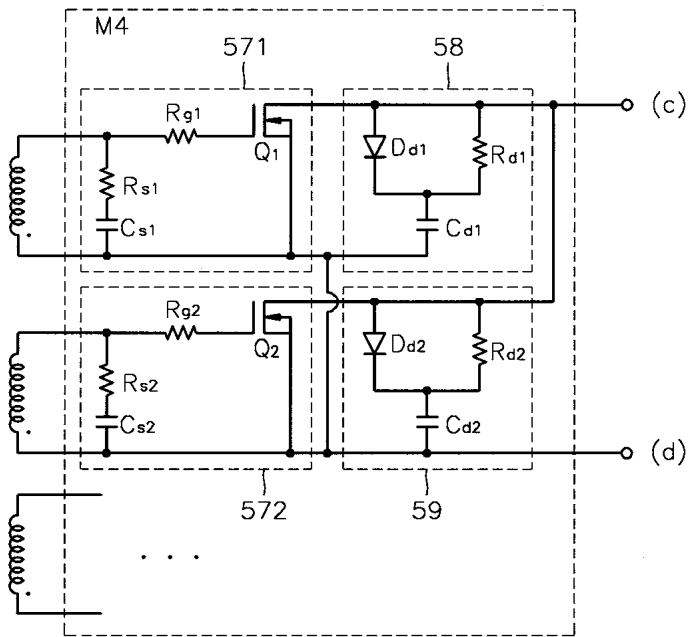
4b



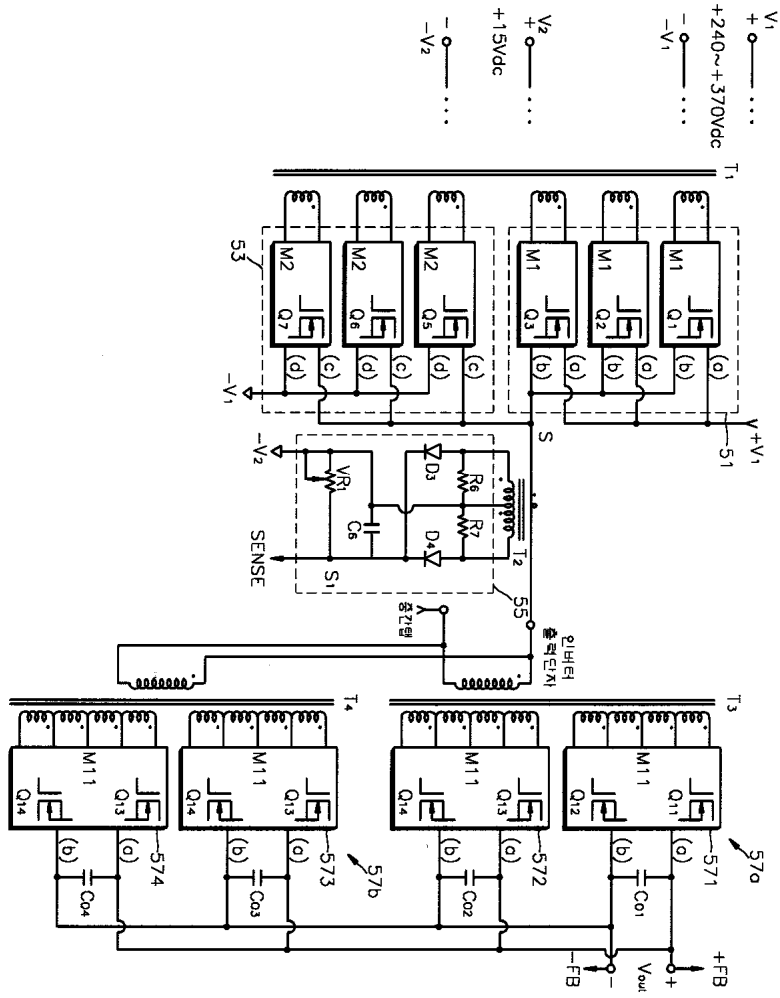
4c



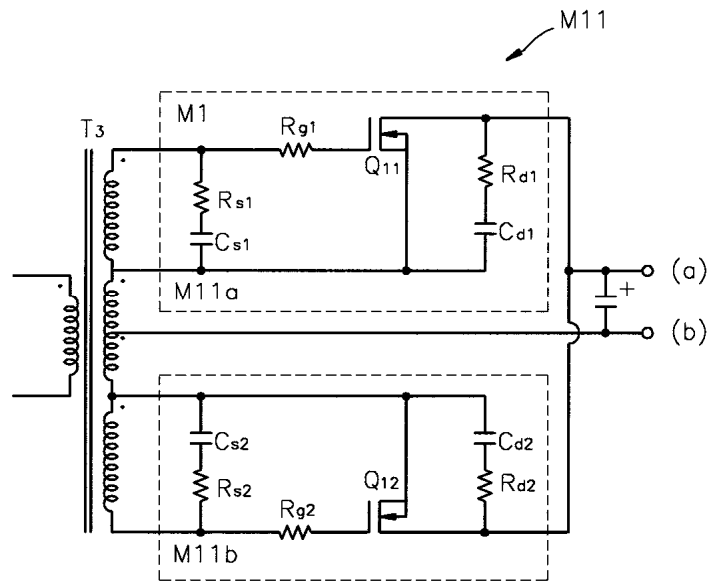
4d

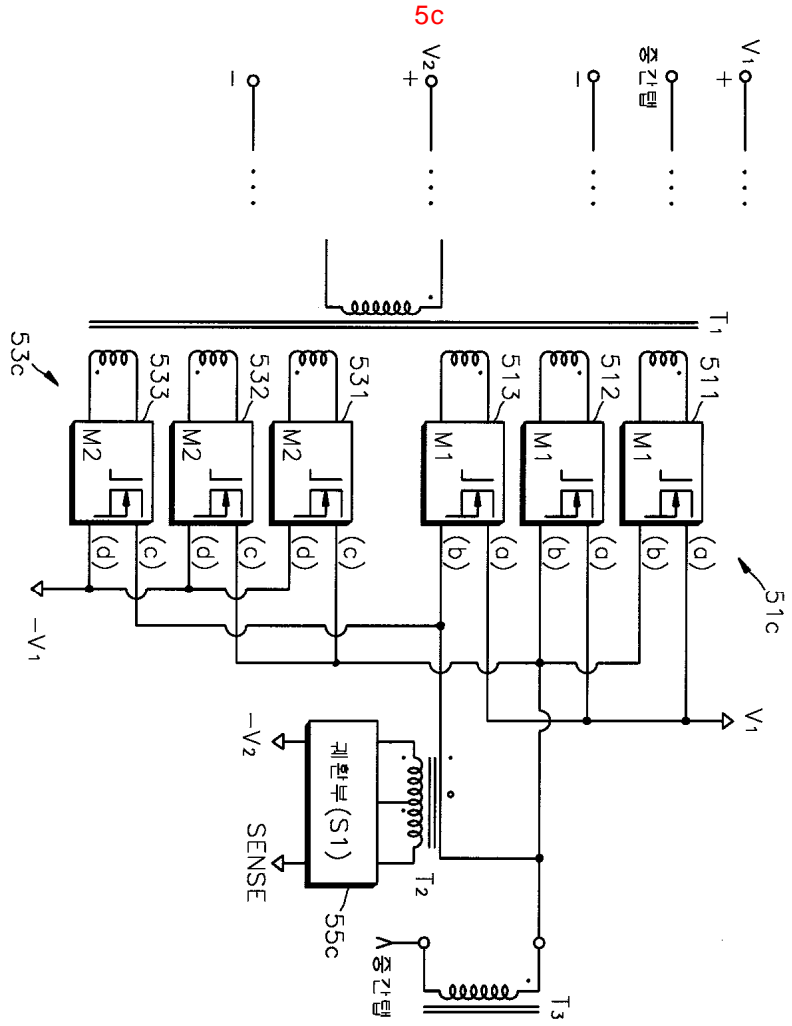


5a

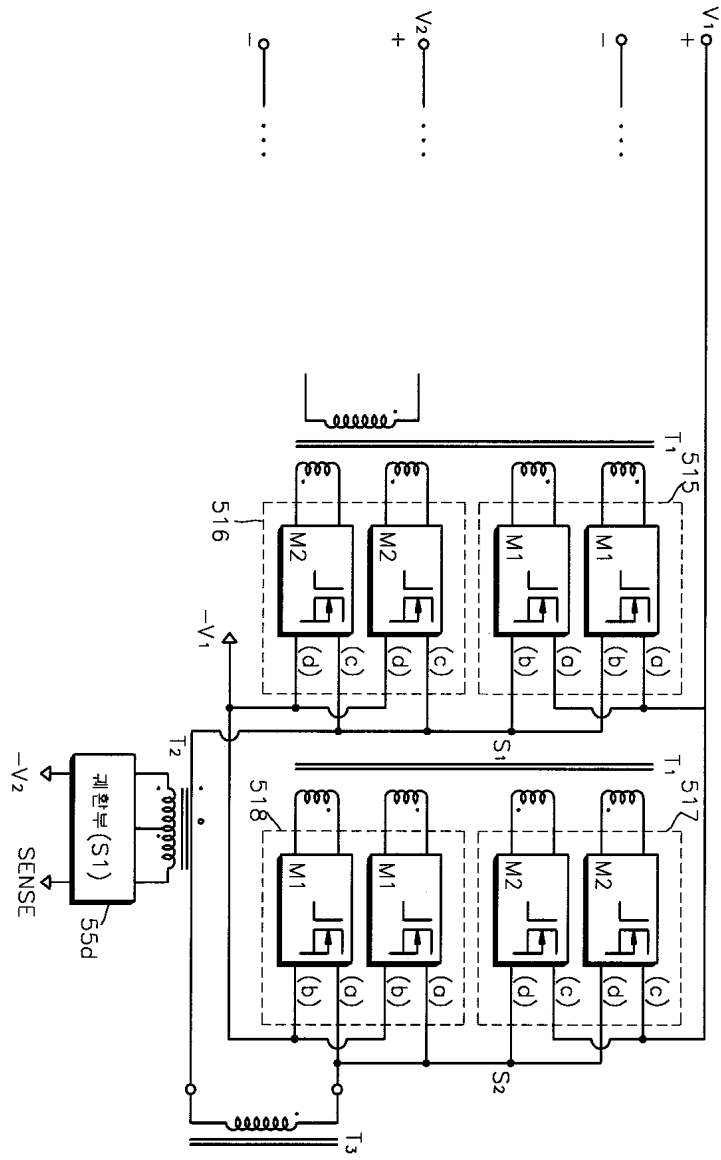


5b

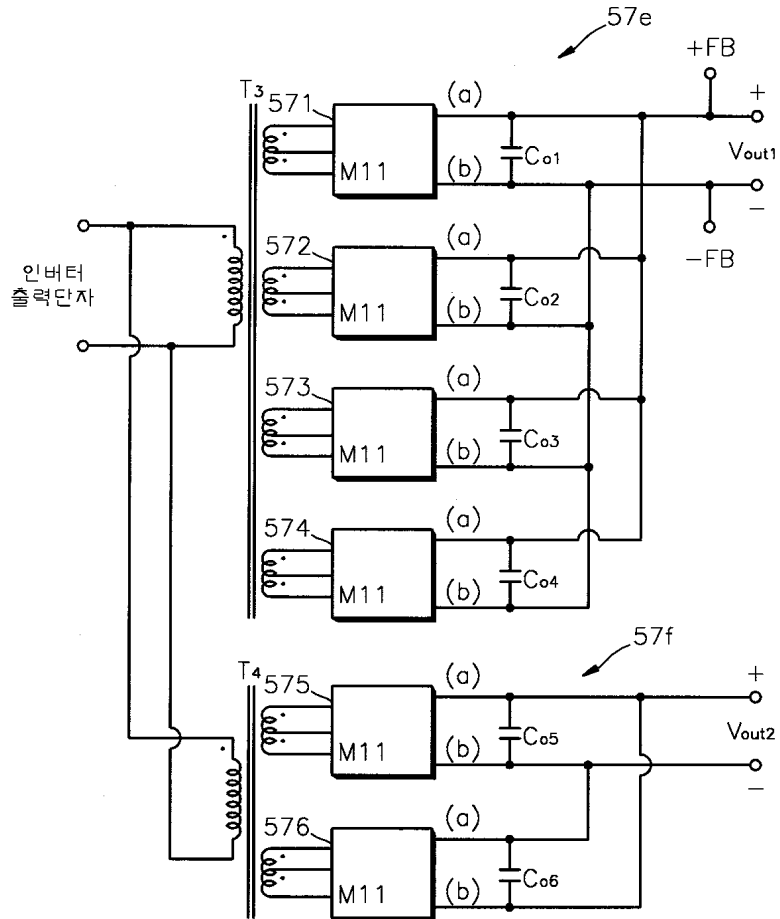




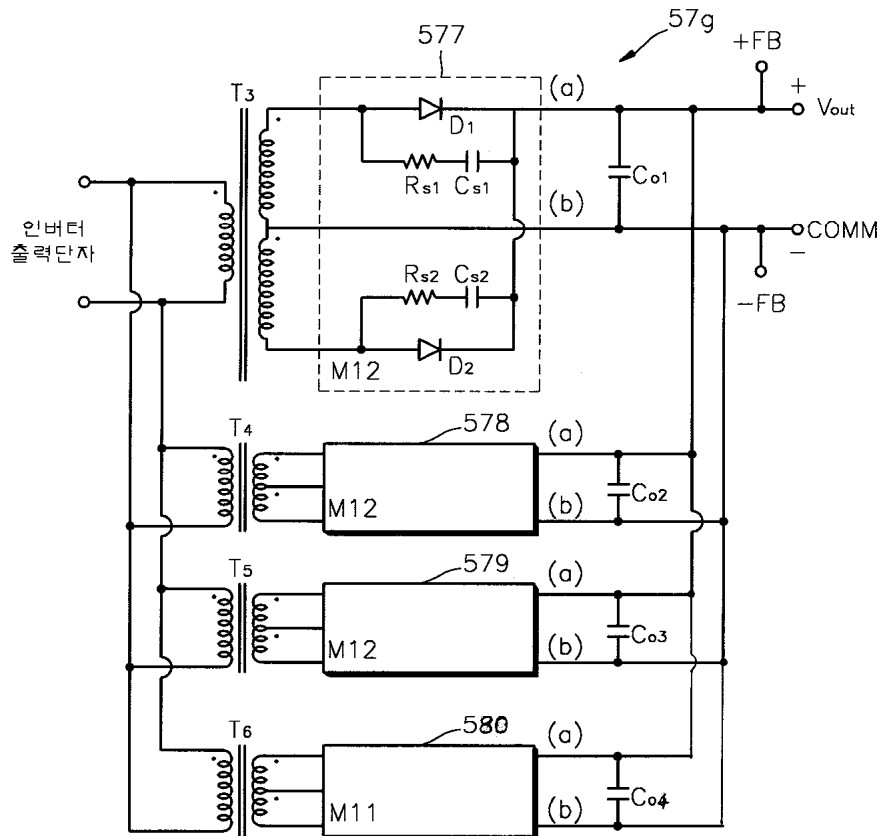
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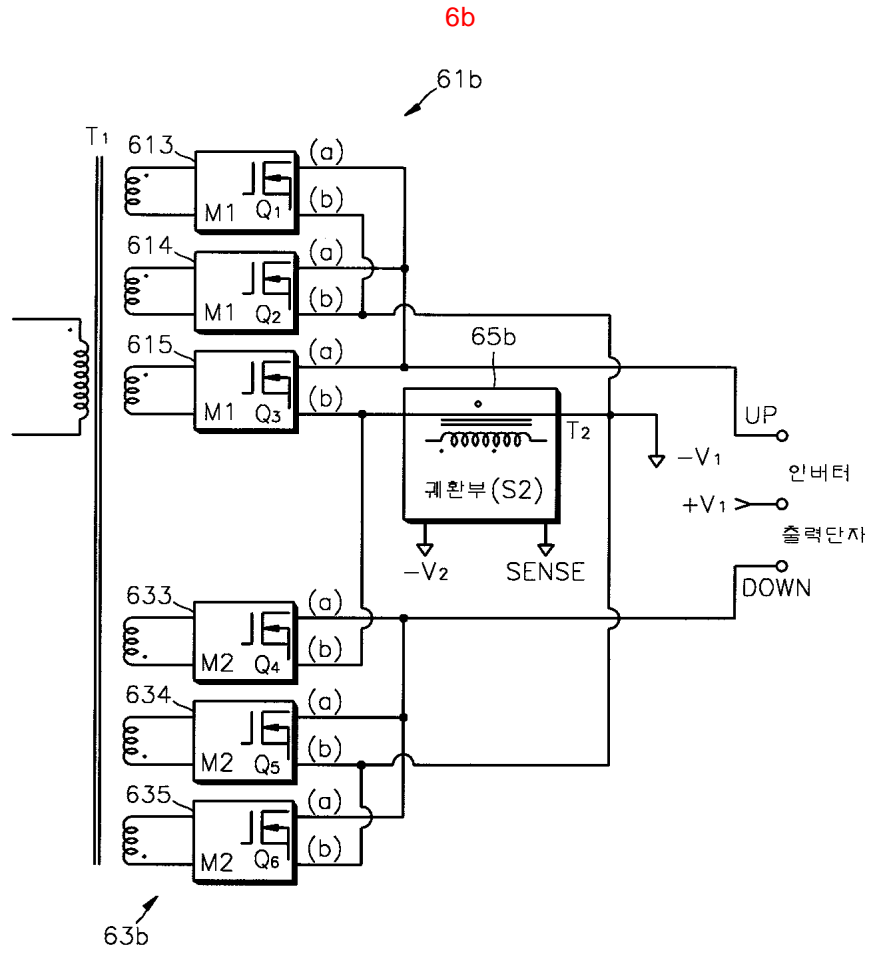


5e

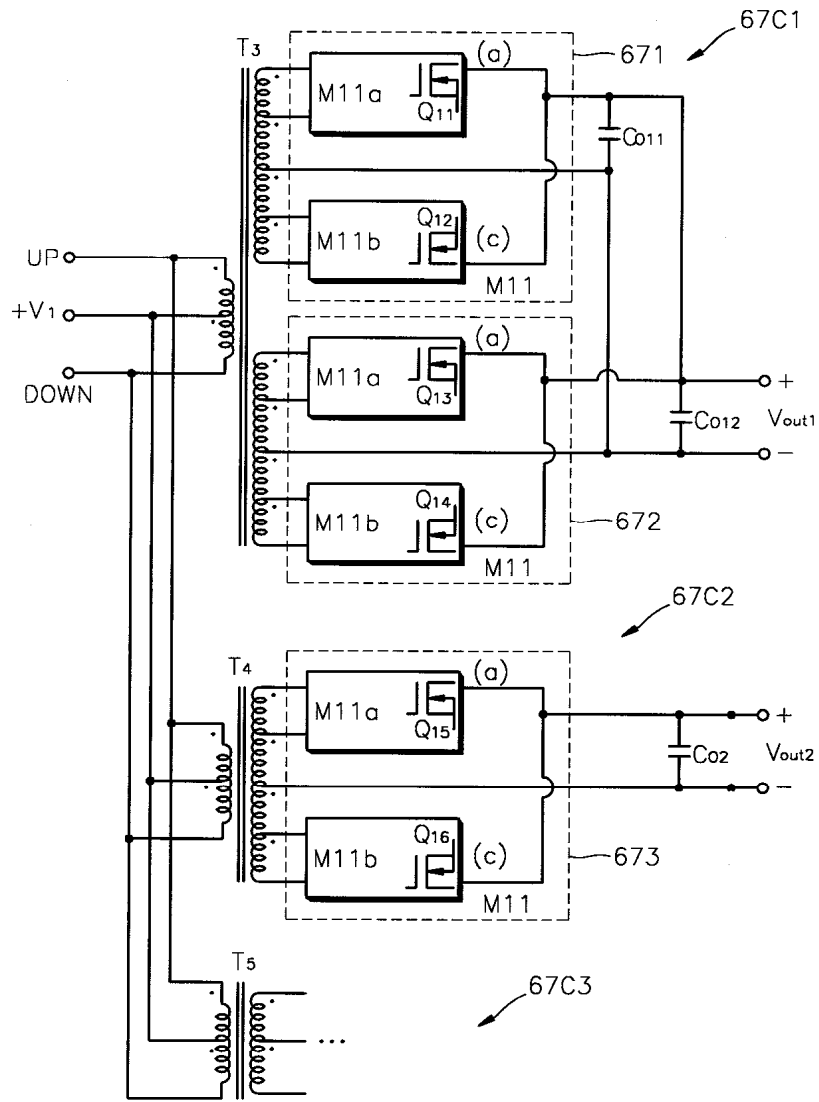


5f





6c



6d

