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(24)

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(22) 2000 09 25

(65)
(43)

2002-0024444
2002 03 30

(73) 2085 101 102

(72) 2085 101 102

(74)

:

(54)

가 , 1 2 ; ; 2
2 1 ; ;
WM) (V2) () (V1) (P)

1

1 (Switching Mode Power Supply)
2a, b 1 (11)
2c, d 2b
2e 2a (25)
3a
3b 3a
3c 3a PWM (31)

4a	(M1)	3a	(Q2)	가	가	가
4b	(M2)	3a	(Q3)	가	가	가
4c	(M3)	4a				
4d	(M4)	4c				
5a	(Half Bridge)	SMPS				
5b	(57a, b)		(M11)			
5c	5a					
5d	-	(full bridge)				
5e	5a, 5c	5d				
5f	5a, 5c	5d				(57g)
6a	-	SMPS				
6b	6a					
6c	6a	6b				
6d	6a		(67a)			

가
 (Switching Mode Power Supply; SMPS) (fs) 가
 가 100 KHz
 (drop)

1 2 ; ; 2 2 1
 ; ;
 1 2 ; ; 2 가 2
 ; ; 2 가 1 가
 1 1 2 , 1 2 가
 1 1 , 1 가
 1 2 ; ; 2

가 , 1 (+)

1 (-) , 2

1 2 ; ; 2

1 4 1 (+) , 1 1 , 4

3 1 (-) , 1 (-) , 2 2 ,

1 2 ; 1 (+) 가 , 2

(-) , 2 1 (+) 1 (-)

가 , (+) (-) 가

1 (Switching Mode Power Supply)

(11) (V₁, V₂) (12) (14)

V₁ (14) 가 (, 2d V₂)

(12) 가 (, 12 15Vdc) (, DC/DC)

(14), (15) (17) (V₂) (chopping)

(12) (13) (14) (V₁) (12)

(15) 가 (14) (V₁) (12)

(18) (14) (12) (12)

(17) (V_{out}) (12) (PWM) (15)

(14) (17)

2a, b 1 (11) 2a (21),

(23) (25) (Z₁), (C₁₁, C₁₂, C₁₃),

(L₁, L₂) (BR₁, BR₂) (110V 220V)

(23) 가 (thermistor; TH)

(C₁, C₂) (BR₁) (C₁)

, C₂) V₁ 가 (25)

V₂

2b 2a (23) AC-t

o-DC (23) (BR₁) 가 2a

가 가

2a

500VA 가 , 50VA 10 .
 $P_{loss} = R \times \left(\frac{I}{n}\right)^2 \times n = \frac{RI^2}{n}$ (R) n Ploss .
 가 (R) n (R)
 (27) (CF₁₁ ~ CF₁₄) (LF₁) ()
 가 2b (AC to DC)
 가 2c (M₁ ~ M_n)
 30~50%). 2d 2c , ()
 2b 3
 2e 2a (25) DC/D
 3 6 , 가 (V_{in}) 2a (25) (V₂) .
 2e (Q₁) PWM (31) (V_{in}) 1 (N_p)
 (33) PWM (31) Q₁ PWM (31) (T₁)¹ (+FB) (33)
 (SW_{out}) / (duration) 1 (37a,b,c)가
 (T₁) (Q₁)가 / (T₂) PWM (31), (Q₁), (SW_{out})
 가 (Q₁)가 / (Q₁)가 1 (Q₁)가 가 2 (T₁)¹ 가 (T₁)
 (Q₁) (source) (-) (33)가 (33)
 (V_{in}) PWM (31) , PWM (31) PWM (3)
 1) (33) (V_{in}) PWM (31) (I_{pp})가 (V_{in})
) (31) (SW_{out}) (feedback) , PWM (31) (V_{in})
 (I_{pp})가 가 (33) PWM (I_{pp})가
 (SW_{out}) (T₂)¹ , 가 (R₂) 가
 (Q₁)가 - (T₂)¹ , 가 (R₂)
 (R1) (SENSE) 가 (C₂, C₃) (T₂)¹ ,
 (D₂) (T₁)¹ (+) (T₂)¹ 2 (T₂)¹ 2 (T₂)¹ ,
 (T₂)¹ 1 (T₁)¹ 1 1:50~200 가 , 10
 (T₂)¹ 1 1 2 100 (continuius current)(I_{PDC})가 1.0A (T₂)¹

PWM (T₁) (31) (+FB) (SENSE) 3c
 (Q₁) /
 (35) PWM (31) (SW_{out}) (D1) PWM (31) P
 V_{cc} (T₁) 1 (N_{FB}) (V_{in})
 WM 가 (31) (C₁)
 3a
 PWM (11) (V₁, V₂) 2
 (31) 180 2 (T₁)
) (dead time) V₁ V₂ 1 3b 3a (11)
 , V₁ (" ") ,
 V₂ (T₁) 1 PWM (31)
 (" ")
 (Q₁) PWM (31) (Q1) 1 (N_p) (Q1)
 (T₁) 1 (V₂) 2 PWM (31) (SW_{out}) (SENSE)
 +FB) PWM (31) ()
 가 , PWM (31) (SW_{out}) (SW_{out}) /
 (T₁) 1 (N_p) 가 2 (Q₁) 2
 2 (Q₂, Q3) (T₁) 2
 가 , (Q2, Q3) - / (Q2, Q3) 가 (Q
 1) (V₁) 가 가 (Q
 : 350pF) , (R_{DS(on)}) (: 0.3) , 가 (Q
 (Q₁) (T₁) 1 (N_p) 가 (N_T) (N_T)
 (down) , (Q₃)
 (down) (Q₁) 가 (Q₁)
 (N_p) (N_T) (Q₂) , (D1) (ultra fast)
 (N_p) (N_T) (N_p) (N_T) (N_T) (-) (-V₂)
 (Q₁)가 (N_T)
 (N_p)
 (T₁) 2 (Q₂, Q3)가 , (Q₂)
 (V₁) (+) 가 , (Q3) (Q3) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 가
 (Q₂) (Q3) 가 (Q₂, Q3)
 3b (Q₂, Q3) (Q₁) 가
 (V_{out}) , (T₁) 2 (Ns1, Ns2) 가 가
 가 / Q₂ Q3 V₁ 가
 , PWM 가 180 (totem pole) , 80%
 20% (dead time)
 (T₁) (N_T) 1 (N_p) 가
 (Q₁) (Q3) (Q₁) 1 (N_p)
 (Q3) (Q₂) (Q₁) 1 (N_p)

$$P_{out} = \frac{P_{out}}{\eta} = n(V_{GS} \times I_g) \quad (T_1)$$

$$I_g = C_{GS} \frac{dV_{GS}}{dt} + C_{RSS} \frac{dV_{DS}}{dt}$$

$$C_{GS} = C_{ISS} - C_{RSS}$$

$$dV_{GS} = 2 \times V_{GS} \text{ (피크 게이트 전압)}$$

$$dt = \frac{1}{2f_s} \text{ (스위칭 타임)}$$

$$dV_{DS} = V_{in(max)} \text{ : 트랜지스터의 드레인-소스간 최대입력전압}$$

$$I_{pp} = \frac{P_{out}}{\eta V_{in(min)} D_{max}} \quad (lpp) \quad (\text{continuous current; } I_{PDC})$$

$$I_{pp} = \frac{2P_{out}}{\eta V_{in(min)} D_{max}}$$

$$I_{PDC} = I_{pp} \times 0.4$$

$$P_{TLOSS} = R_{DS(on)} \times I_{PDC}^2 \quad (Lp)$$

$$L_p = \frac{V_{in(min)} D_{max}}{I_{pp} f_s}$$

$$A_e A_c = \frac{25.32 L_p I_{pp} D_{max}^2 \times 10^8}{B_{max}} \times 1.5 \text{ cm}^4 \quad (0.45), I_{pp} \quad (T_1)$$

$$A_e = \frac{25.32 L_p I_{pp} D_{max}^2 \times 10^8}{B_{max}} \times 1.5 \text{ cm}^4 \quad (cm^2), A_e, B_{max} = 1/2 \times B_{sat} \quad (cm^2), L_p, I_{pp} \quad (x1.5)$$

$$B_{max} = 1/2 \times B_{sat} \quad (air gap) l_g$$

$$l_g = \frac{0.4\pi L_p I_{pp}^2 \times 10^8}{A_e B_{max}^2} \text{ cm} \quad (N_p), (N_T), 2, (N_{s1}, N_{s2})$$

$$N_p = \frac{B_{max} l_g}{A_e B_{max}^2} \text{ or } \frac{L_p I_{pp} \times 10^8}{A_e B_{max}^2}$$

$$N_T = N_p$$

$$N_{s1} = N_{s2} = \frac{N_p \times 2.4 \times V_{GS} \times 0.55}{V_{in(min)} \times 0.45}$$

$$N_F = \frac{N_{s1} \times V_F}{V_{GS}}$$

$$V_F = 6.6V \text{ 가 } (+FB) \quad (SENS 4)$$

$$PWM \text{ (31) } (Q_1) /$$

$$(35) \text{ PWM (31) } (N_{FB}, (D1) \text{ (dot; } (SW_{out} \text{ start) } (N_p) \text{ 가 } (31) \text{ } V_{cc} \text{ PWM (31) } (C_1) \text{ } (V_{in}) \text{ } (31)$$

5a (Bridge) SMPS (T₁) 1
 3a : (13; T₁), (14; 51, 53),
 (15; T₃), (17; 57a,b) (18; 55). (UP) (51)
 (DOWN) (T₁)² (M1 M2) (+V₁)
 (51) (M1) (a) (S)
 (DOWN) (M1) (b) (M2) (d) (UP)
 (-) (-V₁) (c) (S)
 (51) (M2) (b) (Q₁) (51)
 PWM (31) (+) (+V₁) 가
 (53) (Q₁) (51) (53)
 (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 가 (T3, T2) (Q₁) /
 (T3) 가
 (UP) (T₁)² (DOWN) (53) 4a 4b M1 M2
 (UP) (51) (DOWN) (53) 4c 4d
 M3 M4 () , 1/n (, n)
 (R_{DS(on)})
 가 (MOSFET) - (Coss)
 가 (Dd), (Cd) (Rd) (4a, 4b,
 4c, 4d). (Coss) (Rd) R_{DS(on)}
 (Thermal runaway) . n

$$P_{RLOSS} = R_{DS(on)} \times \left(\frac{I_{PDC}}{n}\right)^2 \times n = \frac{R_{DS(on)} \times I_{PDC}^2}{n}$$

가 1 가 1/n
 5a (51) , 4a (M1) 3
 (a) (53) 4b (b) (M2)
 3 1/3 (Rds) 가 1/3
 가 (51, 53) () , (51) (53)
 가 (RDS(on)) 20 30 가 (V₁) 240V
 30 (IPDC)가 0.5A

$$P_{loss} = 0.5 \times 0.5^2 = 0.125(W)$$

$$P_{Loss30} = 0.125 \times 30 = 3.75(W)$$

$$I_c = 30 \times 0.5 = 15(A)$$

$$P_{out} = 240 \times 15A = 3.6(KW)$$

$$\eta = \frac{3.6KW - 3.75W}{3.6KW} = 0.99 = 99\%$$

가 ,
 가 ,

(55, S1) (T3) PWM (51)
 I_{PDC} 가 (55) / (T2) 1

(55) (SENSE) 3a PWM (31) (SENSE) (55)
 (T2) (R6, R7) (T

2) 2 (V₁) (+) (51) 3a (Q₁) (D3)
 가 가 (D4) 가 (C6)
 , 가 (VR1) (SENSE) , 가 (VR1)
 (SENSE) PWM (31) , (Q₁)
 (V₁) (T3) 1 (53) (V₁) (-)
 (-V₁) 가 (D4) 가 (D3)

(55) (Q₁) (SENSE)
 (T2) (V₂) (-) (-V₂) (55)
 , (Q₁) (V₁) (T3, T4) 1
 가 , 2 가 (T3,

T4) 5a /
 (T3, T4) (T3, T4) 2 (57a, b)가 1
 (57a) (571, 572) (Co1, Co2)
 , 2 (57b) (573, 574)
 (Co3, Co4) , 1 2 (57a, b)
 (a) (b) (V_{out})
 (57a, b) (M11) 5b (M11a)
 (M11b) (M11a) (M11b) (T3) 2
 (Q₁₁) (Q₁)가 (Q₁₁)가 (Q₁₂)가
 a) (Q₁₁)가 (M11b) (Q₁₂)가

RC (M11a) (T3) 1 (Q₁₁) (R_{s1}) (C_{s1})
 (T3) 1 (Q₁₁) (R_{d1}) (C_{d1}) (C_{GS})
 2 (Q₁₁) (T₃) 1 (C_{oss})
 (transient overvoltage ringing) 가 RC

(snubber) (Q₁₁) (R_{g1}) (T3)
 (rising time) (Q₁₁) 가
 (M11a) (M11a) (M11a) (Q₁₁) 가 (T3)
 (dot)가 (M11b) (Q₁₂) 가 (T3)
) (dot)가 가 (T₃) 1 (T₃

5a (T₃, T₄)가 2
 (57a, b)가

M11) 1/4 ((

(M11) 가 (FET))

LC 가 가 , , /
 100% 가 , 20%
 LC 가 LC 가 가
 (T2)
 가 (, 200KHz~2000KHz)
 5c 5a (T₁) (T3)
) (55c) 5a (M1, M2)
 (51c) (53c) (T2) (513 533)
 (T2) 1 (T2)
 5c (51c) (511, 512, 513) (a) (V₁) (+) (+
 V₁) (511, 512) (b) (T3) 1
 (513) (b) (T2) 1 (511, 512) (b) (V₁) (-) (-V₁)
 (53c) (531, 532, 533) (d) (T3) 1 (533) (c)
 (531, 532) (c) (51c) (513) (b) (51c) 4a (M2)
 (M1) 4c (M3)가 (53c) 4b (M2)
 4d (M4)가 5a (T₁) 1
 5d (full bridge) (T₁) 1
 5a (T₁) 2 1 4 (515, 516, 517, 518)
 , 1 4 (515, 518) 4a 4c (M1, M3)
 , 2 3 (516, 517) (M1, M3) (M2, M4)
 (55d) 5a 가 (,)
 가 가), 1 4 (515~518) /
 (516, 517) , 1 가 (515, 518) 2 3 가
 1) 2 3 (516, 517) 1 4 가 (V₁)
 (515, 518) 가 3a (Q₁)가 , 1 4
 1 , (T3) 1 4 (518) (515), S1 , (T2)
 , (Q₁)가 , 2 3 (516, 517) (V₁) (-) (-V₁)
 1 4 (515, 518) , (V₁) 가 (V₁)
 3 (517), S2 , (T3) 1 (T2) 1
 2 (516) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (T3)
 , (T3) 1 /
 (55d) 5a (55, S1) , 1 4 (515,
 518)가 2 3 (516, 517)가 PWM (3a)
 5a (T2) (V₂) (V₁)
 5e 5a, 5c 5d
 5e 1 (57e) 2 5a ,
 (T3) (57f) ,
 (Co1, Co2, Co3, Co4)가 (M11, 5b)
 (571, 572, 573, 574) ,
 (M11) (a) (b)가

(V_{out1}) (Co5, Co6)가 (T4) (575, 576) (M11) (a) (b)가
(V_{out2})
5f 5a, 5c 5d (57g)
5f 5a ($T3, T4, T5$) (V_{out1}) (577, 578, 579)
(D1, D2) 1 (Rs) (Cs)
가
, MOSFET (500V)
M11(5b) 5f (580) 가 (T6)
6a - SMPS (T₁) 1 3a (67a)가
V₁ V₂ 1 (11) (61a, 63a) V₁
(T₁) 1 V₂
) (61a, 63a) (forward) (61a) 4a 4c (M1, M
M3) (M2, M4) (63a) (M
1, M3) 가 가
가 (61a) (63a) (T₁) 1 (T₁) 1 (6
1a) 가 가 (Q₁, Q₂) (Q3, Q4) (T₁) 1 (T₁) 1 (6
가 가 (63a) 가 가 (T₁) /)
61a) (63a) (611, 612) (a) (, (b) (,)
(T3) 1 (UP) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (63a) (6
31, 632) (a) (, (b) (,) (T3) 1 (T2) 1 (DO
WN) (V₁) (-) (-V₁))
11, 612) (T3) 1 가 (63a) (631, 632) (61a) (a) (6
) 가 (T₁) 2 가 가 (61a) 가
가 (63a) 가 가 3a PWM (31)
(Q₁)가 (61a) (61a) (T2) 1 (V₁)
) (-) (-V₁) (V₁) (+) 가 (Q₁)가 (V₁) (+) (61a)
(63a) (T2) 1 (63a) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 가
가 가 2 / (T3) 1
가 가 MOSFET - (Coss)
(Dd), (Cd) (Rd) (50V) (4a, 4b, 4c).
가 (V1) (Coss) (Rd) (Th

ermal runaway)
 6a (61a) , 4a (M1) 2 (b)
 (a) (63a) 4b 가 (b)
 (M2) 2 1/2 (Rds) 가 1/2 가
 가 (65a) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) 3a (V₂) P
 WM (31) (T2) 가 (T2) (R7)
 (65a, S2) (T2) 2 가 (T3) 1 (Q₁) (-) (-V₁)
 (D4) (SENSE) (31) 가 (VR1) (C6) 가 (SENSE) P
 1) WM (65a) (T2) (Q₁) (SENSE) (65a) (-)
 (V₂) (-) (-V₂) (Q₁) (V₁)
 가 (67a) (67a)가 (T3) 1 (T3)
 (T3) (67a) (Co1) (M11a, 671)
 (67a) (M11b, 672) (M11) (M11a) (M11b) (Q₁)가 (T3) 2 (Q₁₁) (Co)
)가 (ripple) (M11a) (Q₁₁) (M11b) (Q₁₂)가 (Rs1) (Cs1) R
 C (T3) 1 (Q₁₁) (Rd1) (Q₁₁) (Cd1) RC (T3)
) 1 (Q₁₁) (rising time) (Q₁₁) (Rg1)
 (T3) 가 (M11a) (M11a) (M11a) (Q₁₁) 가 (T3) (T3)
 (dot)가 (dot)가 (M11b) 가 (Q₁₂) (T3) 1 가 (T3) (T3)
 , 6a - SMPS (V1) 가 (V2)
 6b 6a (T₁) (T3)
) (65b) (T2) 6a (M1, M2) (61b)
 (63b) (615, 633) (T2)
 6b (61b) (613, 614, 615) (a) (T2)
 , (613,614) (b) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (615)

(b) (T2) 1 (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (634,635) (

63b) (633,634,635) (a) (V₁) (-) (-V₁) (633) (b) (634,635) (

(b) (615) (b) (61b) 4a (b) (M1) 4

61b) (M3)가 (63b) 4b (M2) 4d

c (M4)가 6a

6c 6a 6b 6a (67C1, 67C2, 67C3) (M11, 5b

) (T3) (671, 672) (Co11, Co1

2)가 (M11) (a) (b)가 (V_{out}) (Co2)가

1) (M11) (T4) (a) (b) (V_{out2}) (

(T5) / 5f (67c3)

가 MOSFET (20

0V) 6d

() (torque) /

() (V1) (PWM) (V2)

20% 80% (+) (-)

가

(57)

1.

1 2 ;

2 가 2 ;

2 가 1 가 1 ;

가 1 가 1 2 ;

가 ;

가 ;

2.
1 , ;

3.

4.

5.

6.
1 , ;
2 2 1 1

7.

8.
1 , 2 2 ,
1 1 2 ;
1 2 1 ;
1 2 2 ;
2 2 ;
2 2 ;

9.

10.

11.

12.
1 , 1 1 ,
가 2 , (+) (-) 가 ,

13.

14.
1 , 2 2

1 (-) , 1 1 (+) , 2 가 1

15.

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

1 2 ; 2 ;

1 가 , ,

1 (+) 1 (-)

1 2 1 (-)

21.

20 ,

1 (+)

1 (-)

가

22.

1 2 ; 2 ;

1 (+) , 1 (+) , 1 4 , 1 4 , 1 (-)

1 (-) , 1 (+) , 2 4 , 3

2 1

23.

22 ,

1 4 ,

1 2 1 (+)

1 2 3

2 4 1 (-)

3 4 , 3

2 1

24.

1 2 ; ;

1 (+) 가 ,

1 (+) (-) 1 (+)

2 (-) 1

25.

24 ,

1 (-) , 1

1 (-) , 1 , 1 (+)

1 (-) , 1 (+)

1 (-) , 1 (+)

1 , 1 (-)

1 , 22 24 , 가 가

20 , 22 24 , ;

20 , 22 24 , 가 , ;

20 , 22 24 , 2

31.

32.

33.

34.

35.

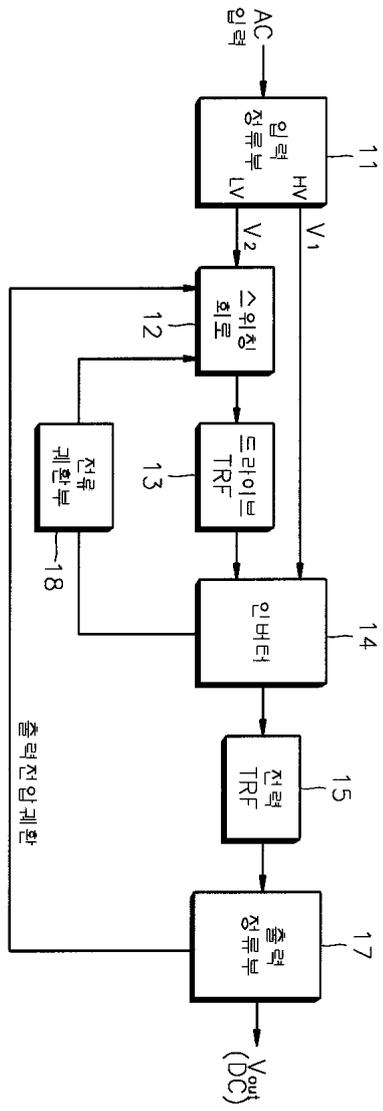
36.

37.

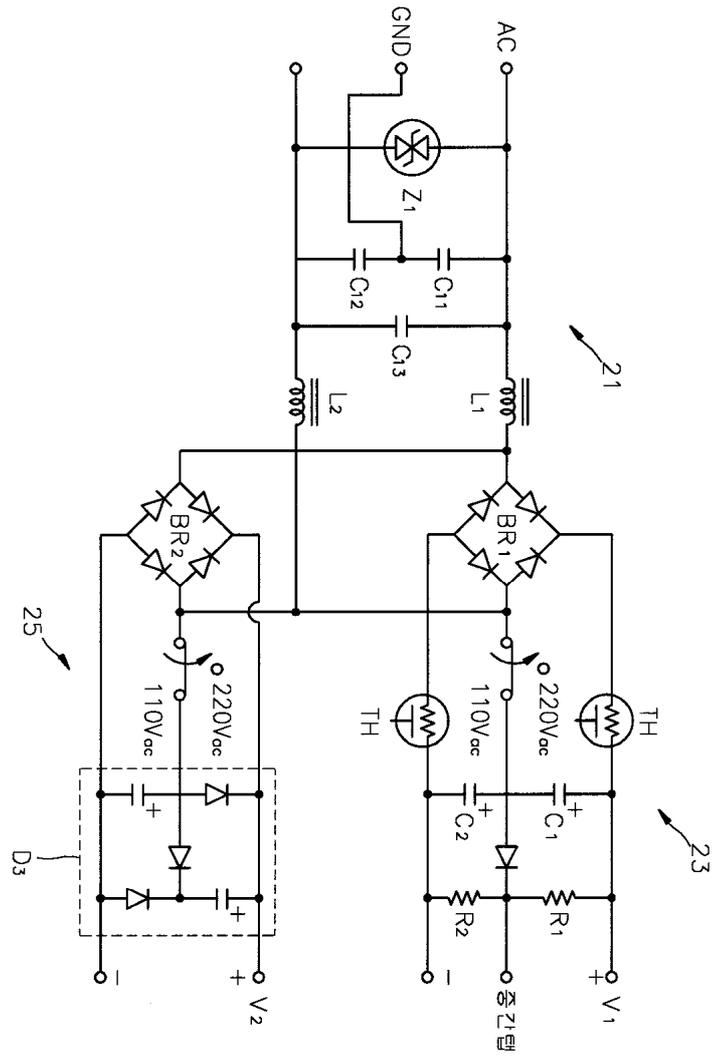
38.

39.

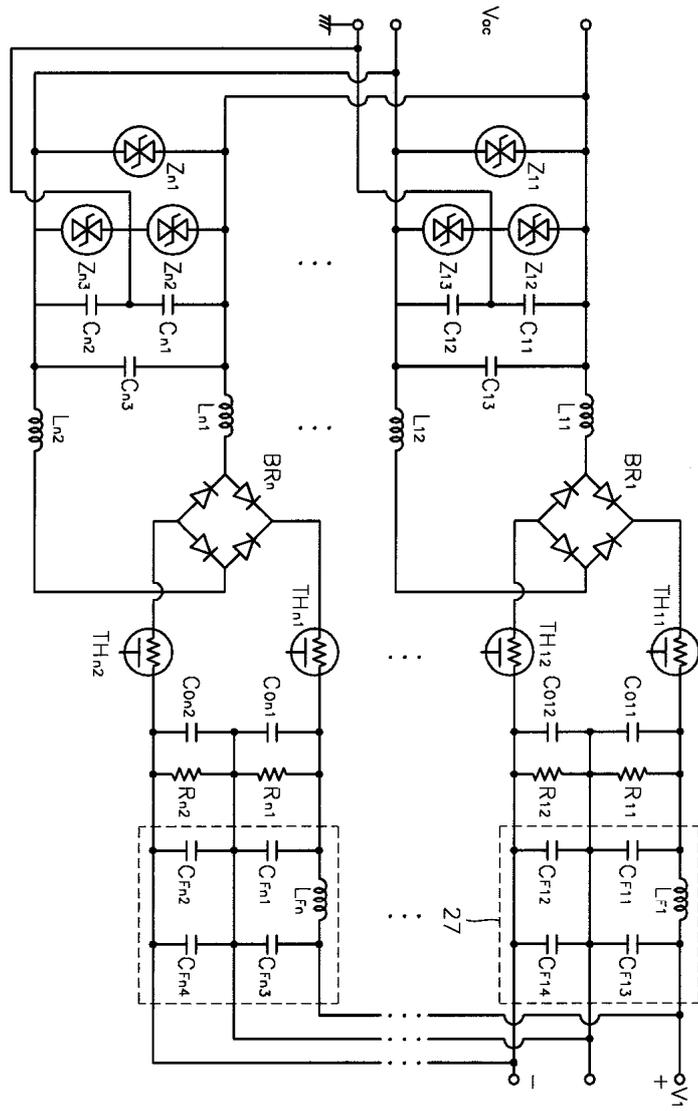
1



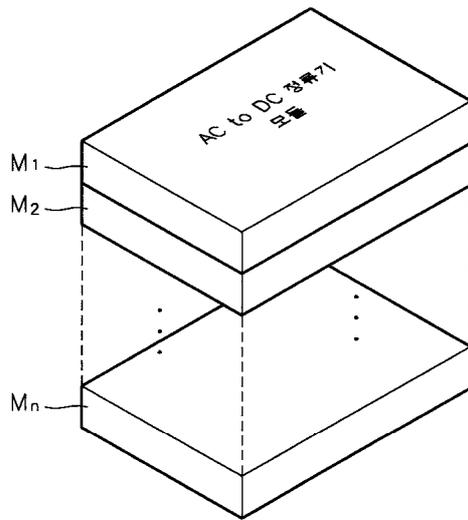
2a



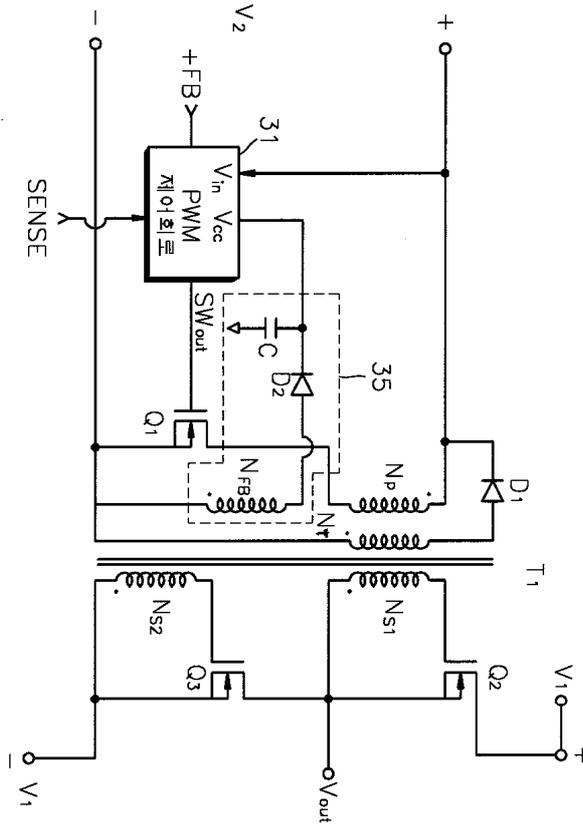
2b



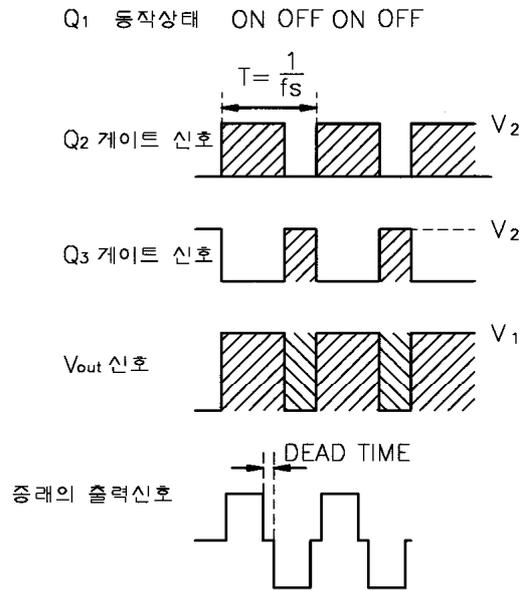
2c



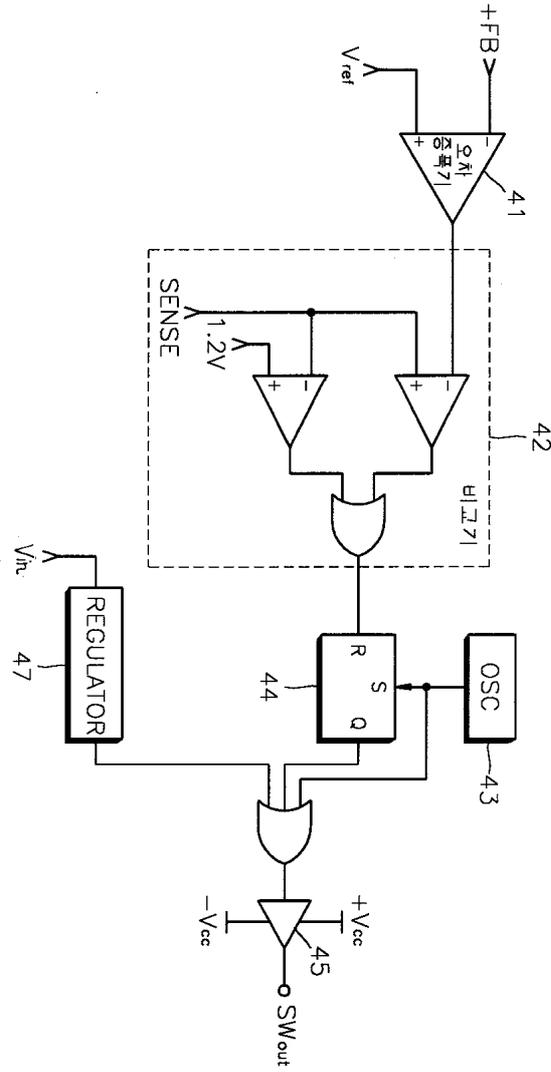
3a



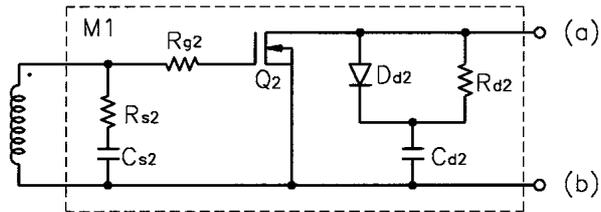
3b



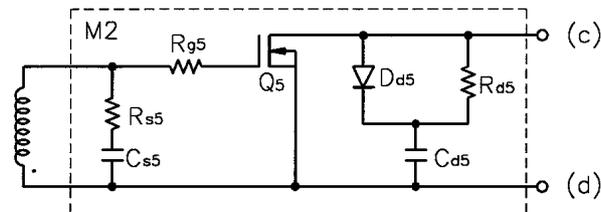
3c



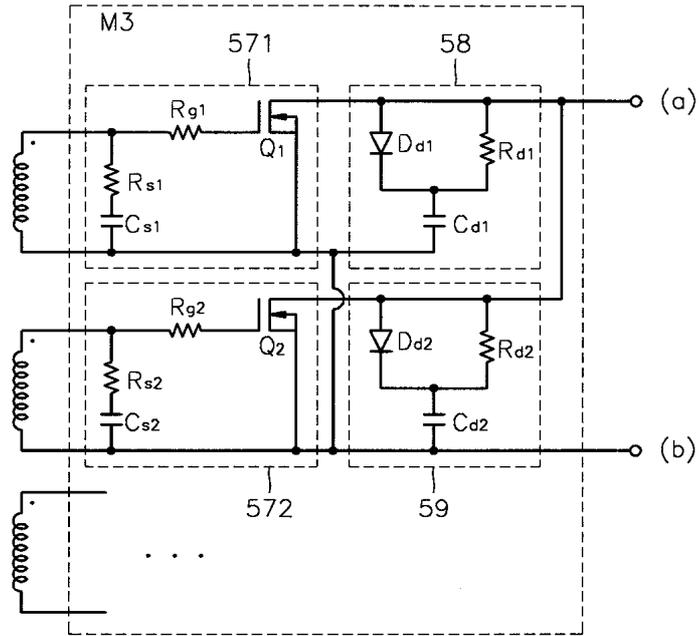
4a



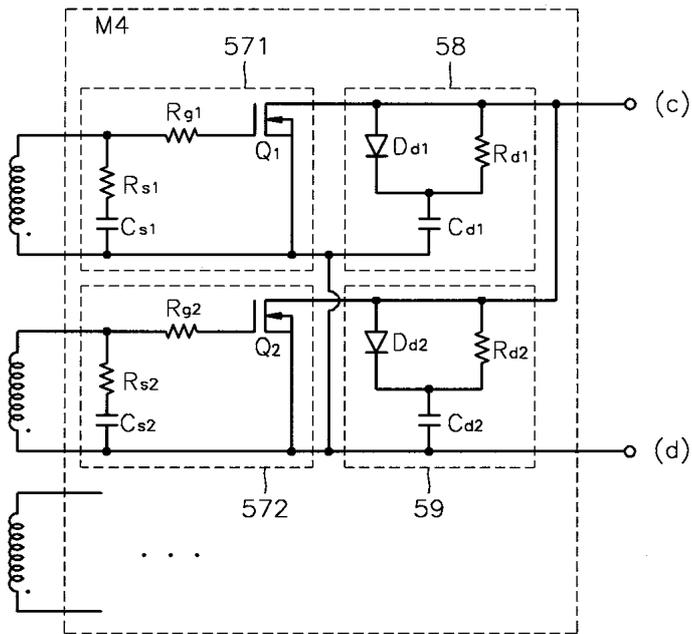
4b

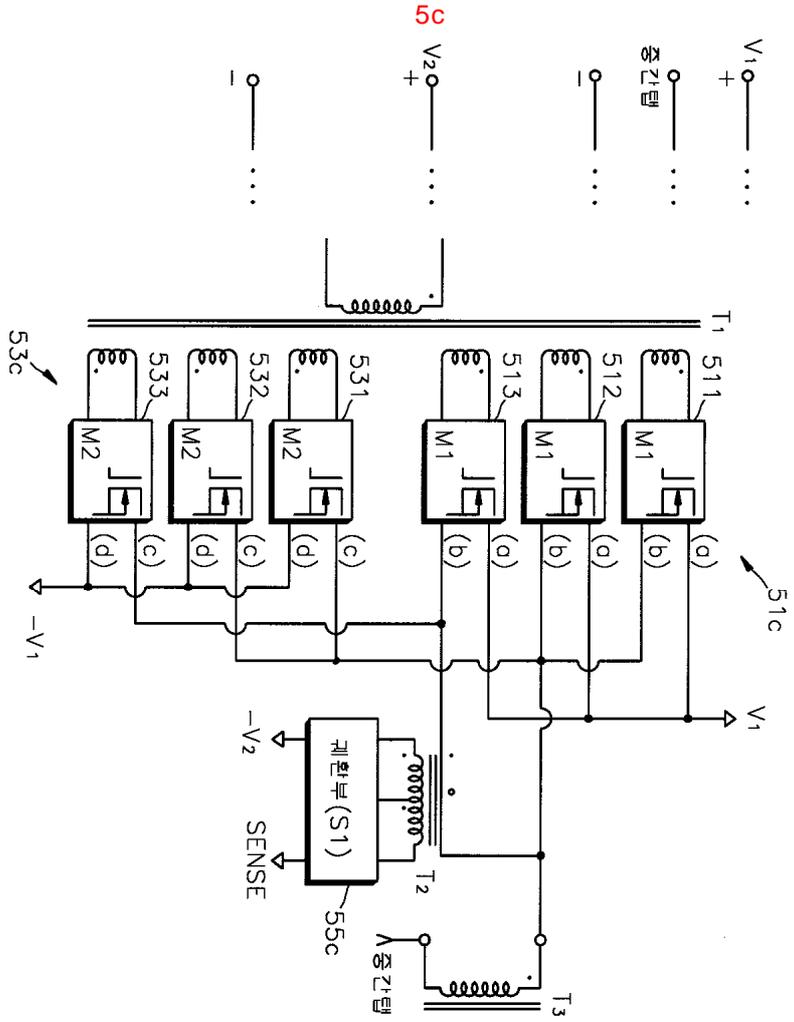


4c

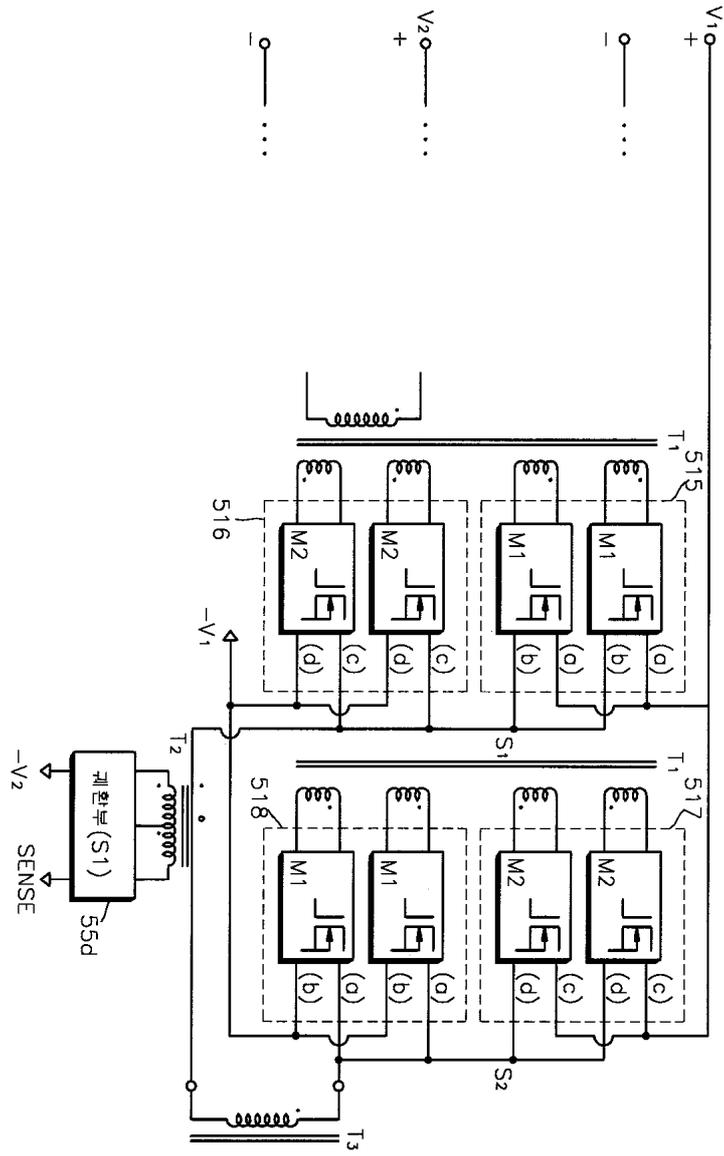


4d

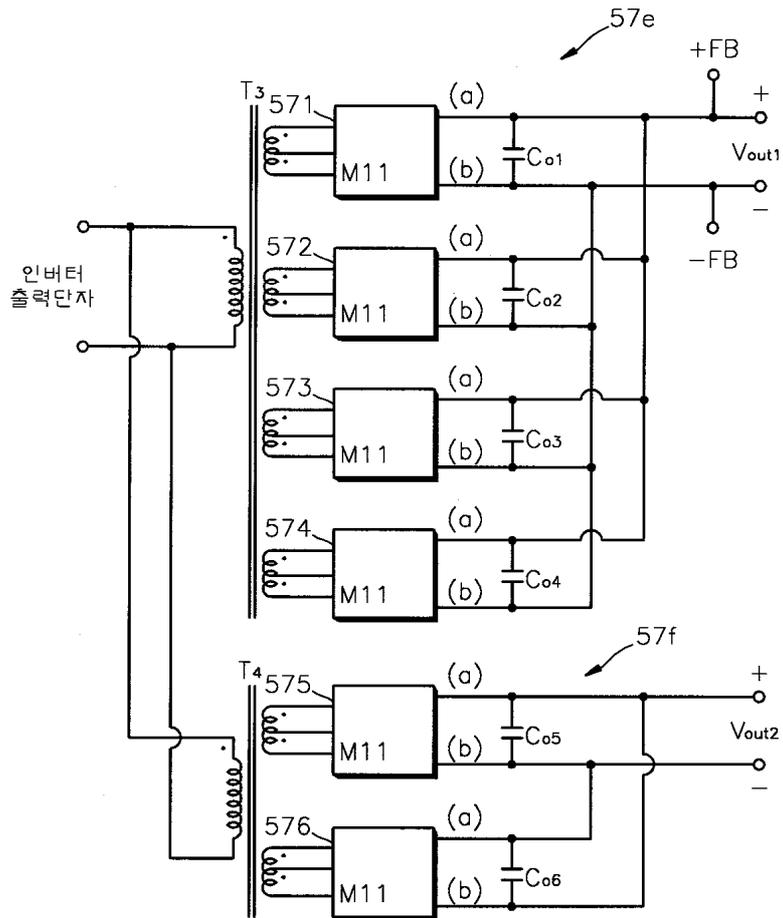




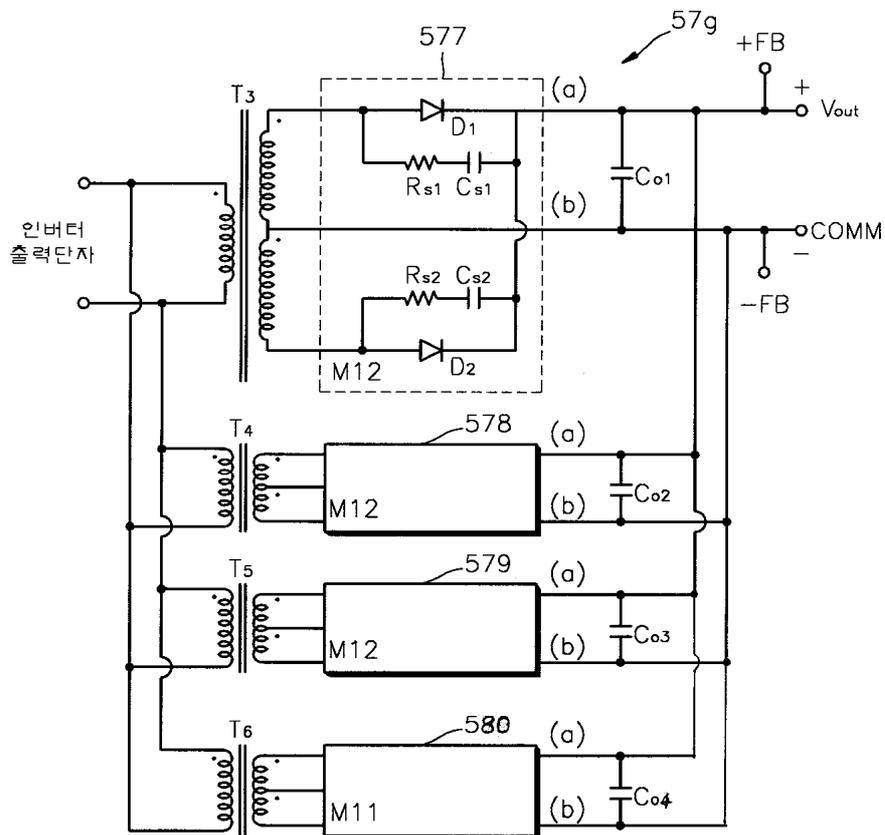
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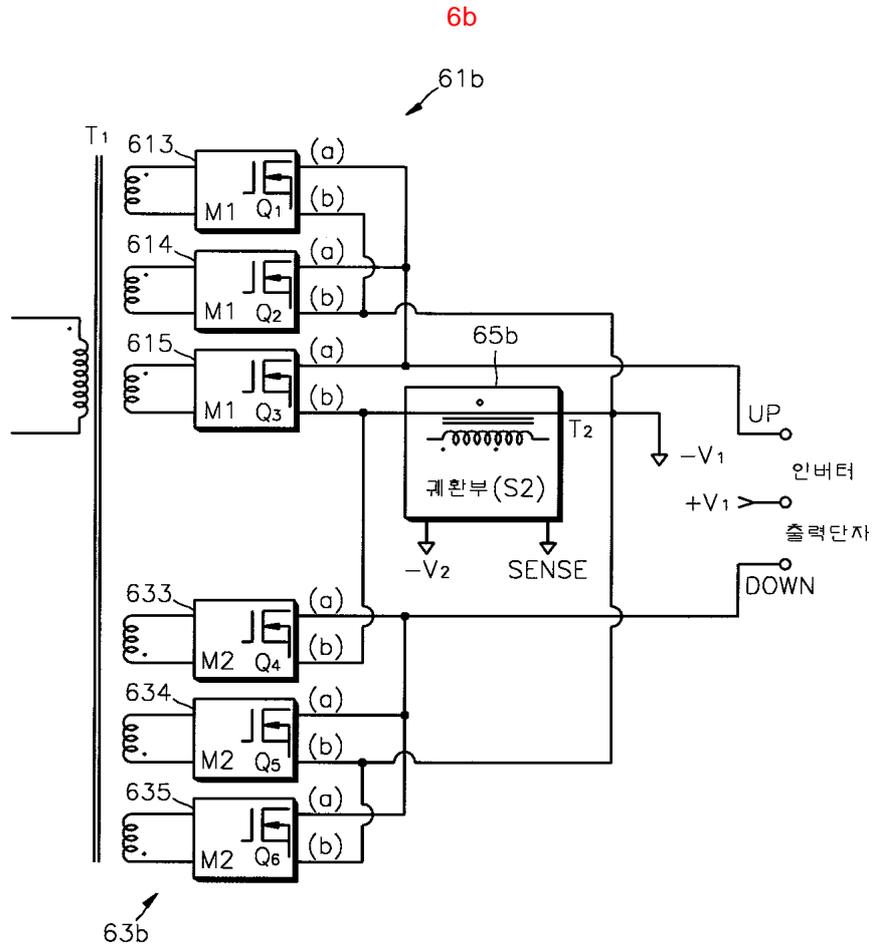


5e

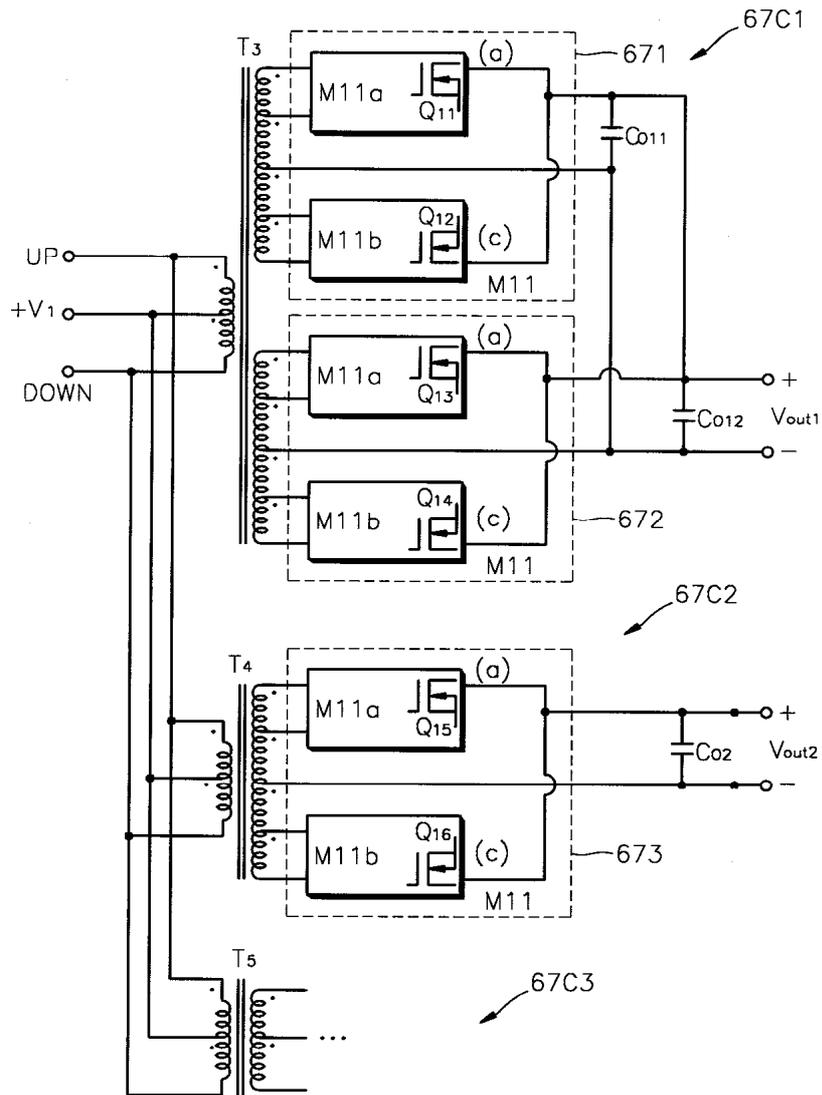


5f





6c



6d

