## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau

cation WPO OMPI



## (43) International Publication Date 3 July 2003 (03.07.2003)

### **PCT**

# (10) International Publication Number WO 03/054317 A3

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: H01L 31/052

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US02/33696

(22) International Filing Date: 22 October 2002 (22.10.2002)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data: 10/047,151 23 October 2001 (23.10.2001) US

(71) Applicant and

(72) Inventor: CHEN, Leon [US/US]; 126-03 Seventh Avenue, College Point, NY 11356 (US).

(74) Agent: COLLARD & ROE, P.C.; 1077 Northern Blvd, Roslyn, NY 11576 (US).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU,

CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

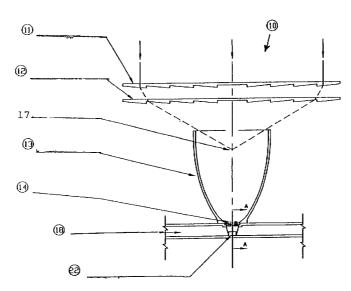
#### Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 18 December 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: PHOTOVOLTAIC ARRAY MODULE DESIGN FOR SOLAR ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION SYSTEMS



(57) Abstract: A solar photovoltaic array module design, which can constitute either three or four steps of optical concentrations of photovoltaic electric power generation systems. A compound parabolic concentrator (CPC) (13) is mounted under a first (11) or a first (11) and a second (12) optical concentrating fresnel lens that concentrates the intensity of sunlight. Then the focused sunlight is further concentrated twenty times by the third optical concentrator CPC (13). The high mirror quality of CPC allows 98% of the reflected rays to be focused at the bottom of the CPC. At this point, the intensified sunlight is homogenized as it passes through a fourth optical concentrator glass lens (14) which with anti-reflection coating on the top of the glass lens' surface, incident on the multi-junction solar cell (22) accomplish the fourth optical concentration for the photovoltaic electric energy conversion.



### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US02/33696

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  IPC(7) : H01L 31/052  US CL : 136/246, 259; 257/432, 436  According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC  B. FIELDS SEARCHED			
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 136/246, 259; 257/432, 436			
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched			
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)			
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where ap		Relevant to claim No.
X,P	US 6,384,320 B1 (CHEN) 07 May 2002 (07.05.2002), column 1, line 66 through column 2, line 27, and Figure 1.  US 4,114,592 A (WINSTON) 19 September 1978 (19.09.1978), column 2, line 37 through column 3, line 50, and Figures 1, 2, 3, and 7.		1-27
X 			21, 26
A			1-20, 22-25, 27
Х	COLLARES-PEREIRA et al. 'High temperature solar collection of optimal concentration - non-focusing lens with secondary concentrator.' In: Sun, Proceesings of the International Solar Energy Society Congress. India: Pergamon Press, January 1978, p. 1282-1286.		21, 26
A			1-20, 22-25, 27
A	US 4,238,246 A (GENEQUAND et al) 09 December 1980 (09.12.1980).		1-27
A	US 5,118,361 A (FRAAS et al) 02 June 1992 (02.06.1992).		1-27
A	US 6,299,317 B1 (GORTHALA) 09 October 2001 (09.10.2001).		1-27
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.		See patent family annex.	
* Special categories of cited documents:  "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be		"T" later document published after the inte date and not in conflict with the applic principle or theory underlying the inve	ation but cited to understand the
of particular relevance		"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step	
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date  "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to		when the document is taken alone	rea to involve air inventive step
establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)  "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		"Y" document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art	
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		"&" document member of the same patent family	
		Date of mailing of the integrational search report	
	2003 (12.02.2003)	(Authorized Officer	
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks		Alan Diamond	
Washington, D.C. 20231 Facsimile No. (703)305-3230		Telephone No. 703-308-0661	

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)