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H04B 7/02                                                     (43)            2001   11   15

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(81)                                    :       ,       ,             ,
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(71)                                                            .    .
                .   .   .
                              ,               ,                       1

(72)                                  ,
                       ,                                 - 5656,          .               6.

(74)

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(54)                                                                                -

---

         PCS                                                                 ,
         ,                                                                                        .
                                                    ,         -
    ,        (slotted)                                      -                                            .
      ,                                                                 ,
                 ,                                                               .       -
              ,                                                             ,                             ,

,
.

1

/                                  (PCS)                                    -
(inter- frequency method)            ,        ,                    RF
                                                    .                                    "        -
   (inter- frequency handover)"              ,                                              RF
                                    .                                                    "        -
   "                    ,                                        (candidate)
                                    .                                                    .                    -
                                    .

                -                                        1993   12   13- 15                                                    7
IEE                        , A. Baier                    ," 3                                            -                DS- CDMA
            (MULTI- RATE DS- CDMA RADIO INTERFACE FOR THIRD- GENERATION CELLULAR SYSTEMS)"
        255                    260                                        .

                            ,
                PCS                  .                            (ongoing)
                                                    ,            RF                                            RF
                                    .

                                    (CDMA: Code Division Multiple Access)                      ,                                                    ,
            (transient period)                                                                                                            ,
                                                            (soft handover)    ,                          RF
                                    ,                                                                    /
                                ,                                        .

            ,      -                                                    (dropped)
                    .

- ,

, F1 2

F2 , (instantaneous symbol rate) R $_{INFO}$

1 (squeezed) .

-

(BER) , (PN: Pseudo Noise) R $_{CHIP}$

, $R_{INFO}$ $R_{CHIP}$ /$R_{INFO}$ ,

,

(background)

.


(slotted) , , (idle s

lot) , ,

, . (active) ,

.

, ,

.


, / PCS -

(functionality) .


, / PCS -

.


-

, - ,

/ .


, ,

- / -

, , (orientation) (polarization)

,

.


, - , ,

, ,

, (intermediate) , ,

.


, .


- , ,

, RF ,
, . , -
, ,
, .
- , ,
. .
, .

,
.

1 , ,
,
(local base station) .

2a, 2b, 2c , 1 , -
, , , .

3a, 3b, 3c , 1 , -
, , , .

4 -
, , (A,B C) 2a, 2b, 2c
.

5 , 1 2 ,
RF .

6 5 RF .

(DS- CDMA: Direct Sequence Code Division Multiple Access)
PCS ( , CDMA 2000)
, ,
. - PCS
, . , AMPS(An
alog Mobile Phone System: ), TDMA(Time Division Multiple Access:
), GSM(Global System for Mobile Communications: ), PDC(Pers
onal Communication Device: ) , UMTS(Universal Mobile Telephone System:
) 3 (3G) .

1 , - PCS (10) ,
PCS (10) 1 (14) 1 (12) 2 (15)

2      (13)              .                    (14    15)                      ,

.      ,            (12    13)                 ,              (14    15)

RF                          , RF                                    ,          /

.        (12    13)                                                    ,                    (14    15)

,                                                                                  .

(exploitation)      (16)                              .                                              (14,15)

,                                    (14,15)

.        ,                                                              ,

.                                  (16)                                  (14    15)

,                                                                              .


(10)            ,                                          (17a)            -                                              (17b)

-                          (17)                  .            -                              (17)

.


(10)                                    ,                                    (DS- CDMA)            (20)            1

(22)                        (coverage)              ,      2        (32)                                    ,

,                            DS- CDMA                              (30)                ," -

"                        .      ,            (F1)          ,              (20)                  (22)                        (10)

(L1)          ,              (F2)          ,            (30)                (32)                (10)

(L2)                                    .                          ,              (14,15)            (F1        F

2)                                          ,            (L1)            (L2)

.      ,        -                                (course)      2a      2c                              .          2a

,        -                        ,              (14,15)

,        ,            (14,15)                                          ,

,        (F1)            (L1)                                  (22)                    .        ,      2

b                  ,              (22)                                                  ,              (15)            (F2)

,      (L2)                              (32)                        .      ,            (15)                              (32)

,              (14)            (F2)                          ,      3c                      )                ,          ,

(14,15)                                                  ,            (F2)            (L2)

(32)                          .


,        (32)                              (recipient)                                  (22)

,          (10)    F2                    ,                                          ,                              (pilot)

-                                        ,                        (22)                                          .

(14    15)                                                  ,          ,                                    (lea

ding)            (trailing)      (active)                                                ,

.                      ,

.                                                                    ,        -

,            ,              (15)                                  ,                  ,                              (

14)                                              ,        ,      3a                          ,        -

,            (14    15)                                              ,          ,            (14    15)

,

(F1)            (L1)                          (22)                    .        ,      2b                    ,              (

15)        (F2)                ,                          ,        (32)

.      ,                                    ,              (15)            (F1)                        ,      3c

, , (14 15) , (F1) (L1)
(22) .

1 , (20,30) .

, (20) , (22,24) , (22,24)
(26) , (20) (28) . ,
(30) (32,34), (32,34) (36) , (20)
(38) . (40)
, (PSTN: Public Switched Telephone Network) (42)
.

4 (10) (22 32) , , BS1 (22)
, BS2 (32) . , (22) (14 15)
, 1 (DL_Data_1), 1
(UP_Data_1), 2 (DL_Data_2), 2 (UP_Data
_2) , , (F2) , , (32) , (22)
(14 15) (Handover_Cmd) . ,
(10) - (infrastructure)
(20) , (32) (20 30) (40) (impending)
. , (15) F2 ,
(32) (RACH: Requests for Acknowledgement) ,
(Info) , (18) (32) (H
andover_Com) . , (14) (22)
, , , , 3 (UP_Data_3), 3
(DL_Data_3), 4 (UP_Data_4), 4 (DL_Data_4), 5
(UP_Data_5), 5 (DL_Data_5) 6 (UP_Data_6)
. , (14) (F2) , (15) 7
(DL_Data_7) . , (32) (14 15) ,
, 7 (UP_Data_7), 8
(DL_Data_8), 8 (UP_Data_8), 9 (DL_Data_9)
.

(10) 5 , , 1 (14) , 1 RF (
42) (50) , 2 (15) , 1 RF (42) 2
RF (46) (50) . (50) (DSP) (50a),
(50b), ROM(50c) , ,
- -
, DSP(50a) (50b) (fir
mware) , .
(R) - - (analog- to- digital) (50e 50f) , RF (42 46)
(50) , DSP(50a) , (PN: Pseudo Noise)
, (despreading) . , DS
P(50a) (T) , -

-                (50g   50h)            1 RF    (42)       2 RF     (46)              .        ,
  ,             (C)                      - -                        (50i    50j)                                        (50)                    1 R
F       (42)      2 RF     (46)                .

(10)                    (50)                ,       (numeric)       (51)   ,               (53),              , LCD
          (52)   ,               (54)        (55)                    .               (54)                   - -
  (50k)                       (50)                  ,                      (50)                - -                    (50l)
      (55)                .

,                              1       2 RF     (42,46)                    RF              6                    .
  RF                                      (12      13)                    (diplexer) (60)                    ,
  (60)                    (PA: Power Amplifier) (62)                       ,                                RF
          ,                              RF                                          (LNA: Low Noise Amplifier)
(64)                      .       (66)           IF      (         )                            ,                        (50)
                                ,                          (VCO: Voltage Controlled Oscillator)
  (68)           RF                        , RF                                        (64)                        .
      ,       (67)               IF      (      )                              ,                    (64)                         R
F                          ,                        (68)           RF                            ,
    (R)                (50)                  .

                                            .                                              ,
                                            .                                        ,

    :

a)          "               "                                                                       ;

b)                          " a"          " an"                                                 ;

c)                                                              ;

d)          "        " ,                                                                              .

                          /                              (PCS)                                  -
      .

(57)

    1.

            PCS        (20)                        ,

        (10)                          (22,32)                                                ,
        (14,15)                    ,

    .

2.

1                    ,

,        (orientation)            (polarization)                                                                    (14,15)
                         ,

          (14,15)                                                                      (exploit)                  ,
          (14,15)                                        (baseband)                                              (14,15)
                                                          (diversity)            (16)

               ,        .

3.

1              2              ,      -                            (inter- frequency method)                              (steer)
  (17)                              ,

                              (commencement)              ,              (14,15)
           ,                              (22)                  ,                              (stage)       ,                              (15)
                                ,                              (14)                                                                  (2
2)                            ,        .

4.

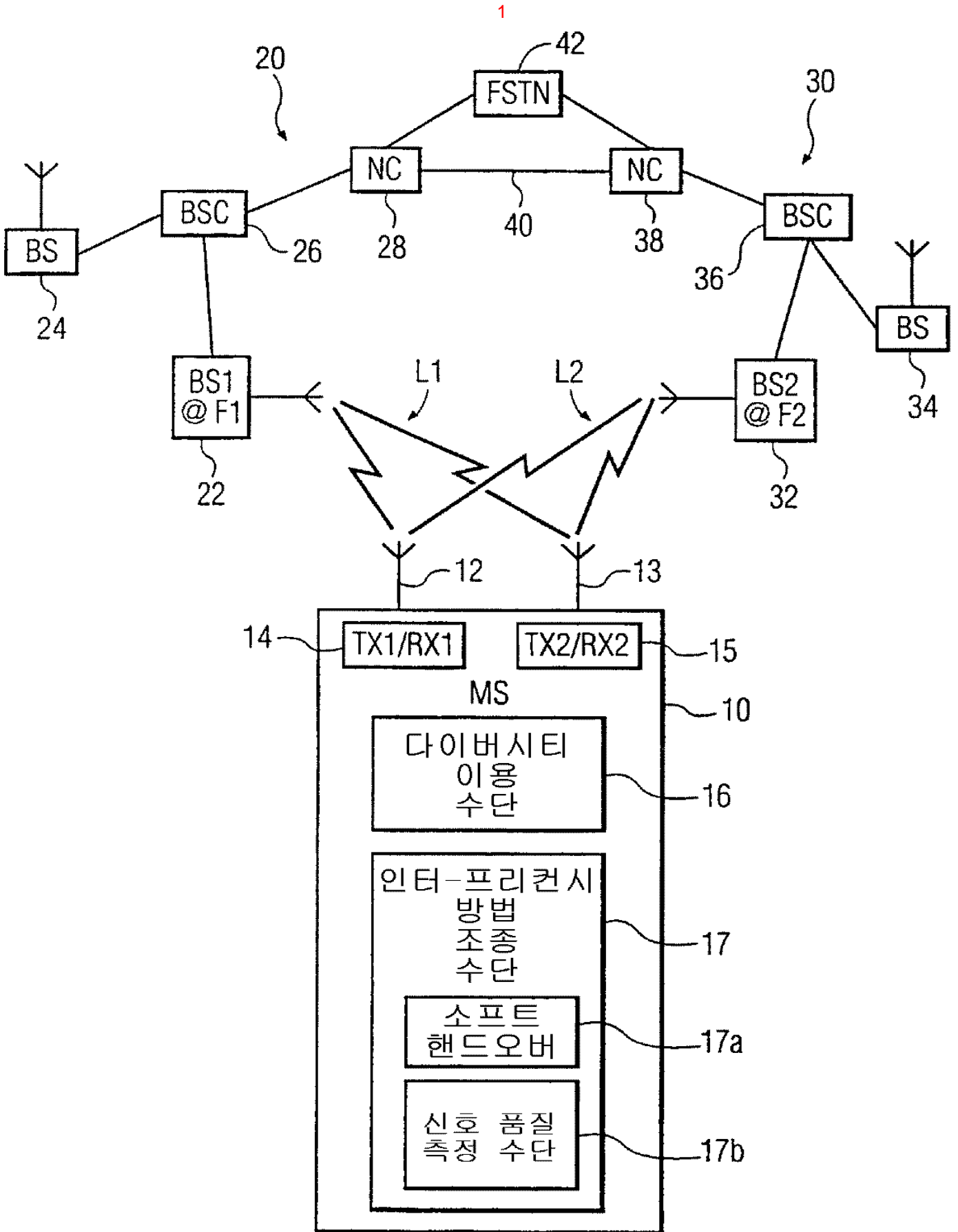3                    ,              -                                                        ,                                                                ,
                                                      (15)                                                        RF        (L2)
          (establish)          ,                              ,                      (14)                                                ,
  .

5.

3              ,              -                                                  ,
    (15)                              (17b)                              ,                              ,                                        (15)
                                ,          .

6.

              PCS          (20)                        (10)                        (stored)                          ,

                                      (22,32)
      (14,15)                    ,

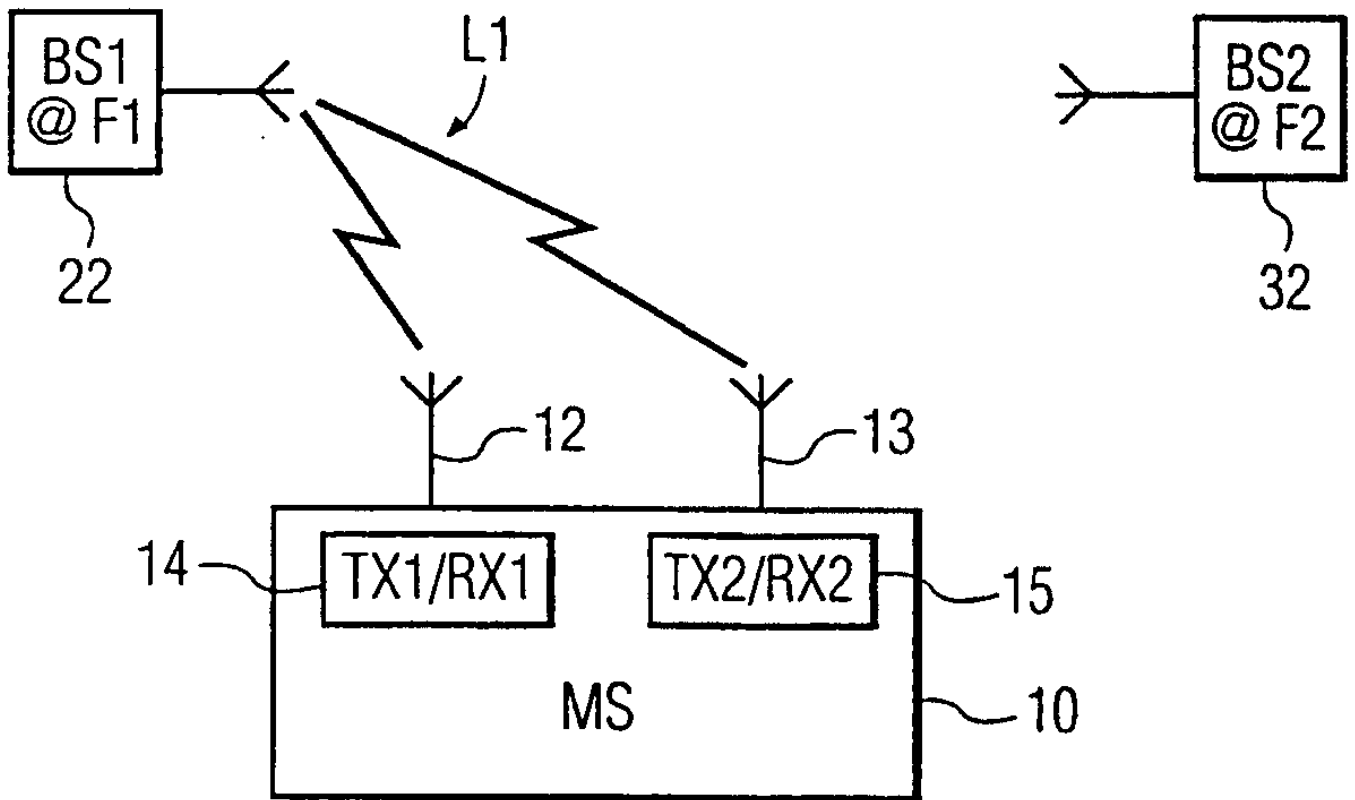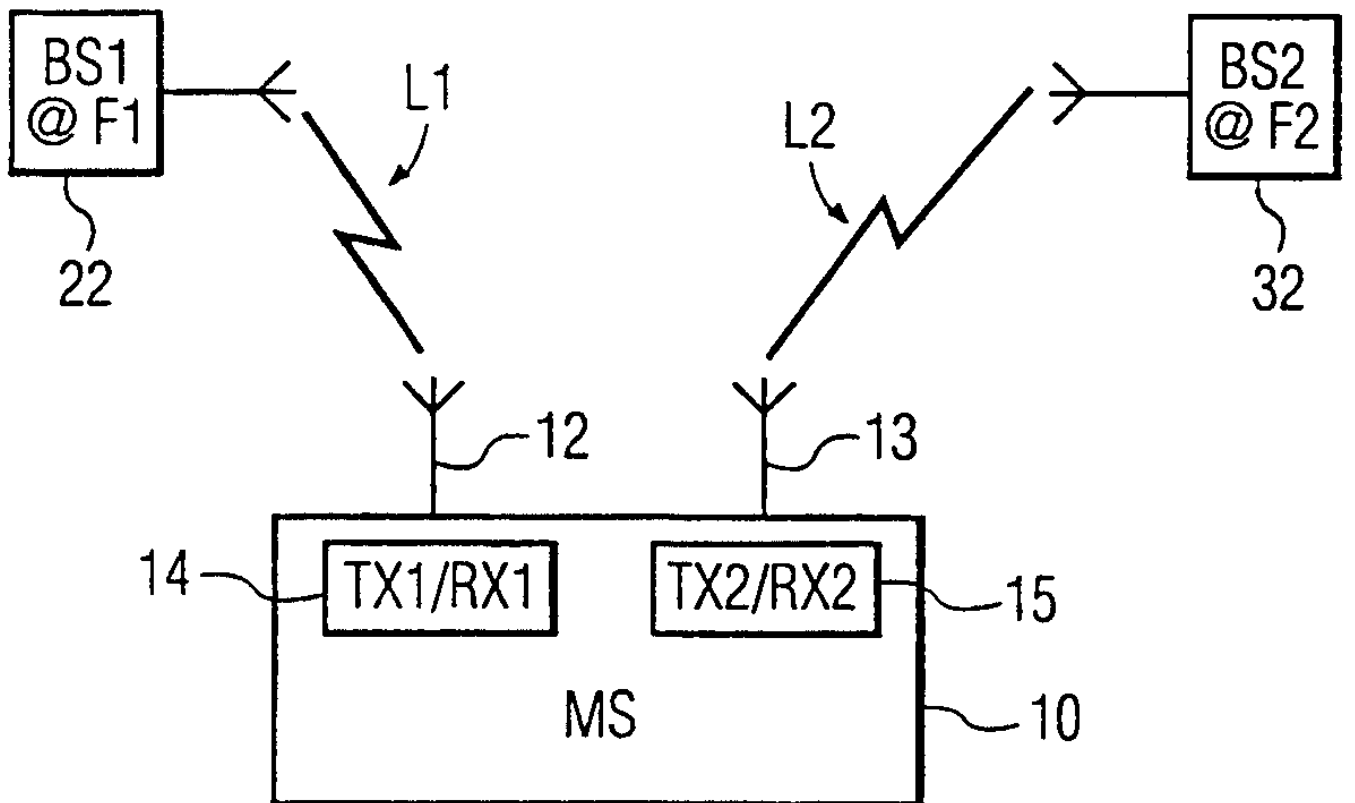                          -                                                                                ,              ,                                                  ,
      (14,15)                                                                                            ,                      (20)                            (22)
  ,                                          ,                              (15)                                                              ,
    (14)                                                          (22)                                ,

              .

7.

6            ,              -                    ,                        ,                                              ,
                                        (15)                                                          RF      (L2)
    ,                                          (14)                                            ,                      .

8.

6            ,              -                    ,                        ,
    (15)                      (17b)                            ,                                ,                              (15)
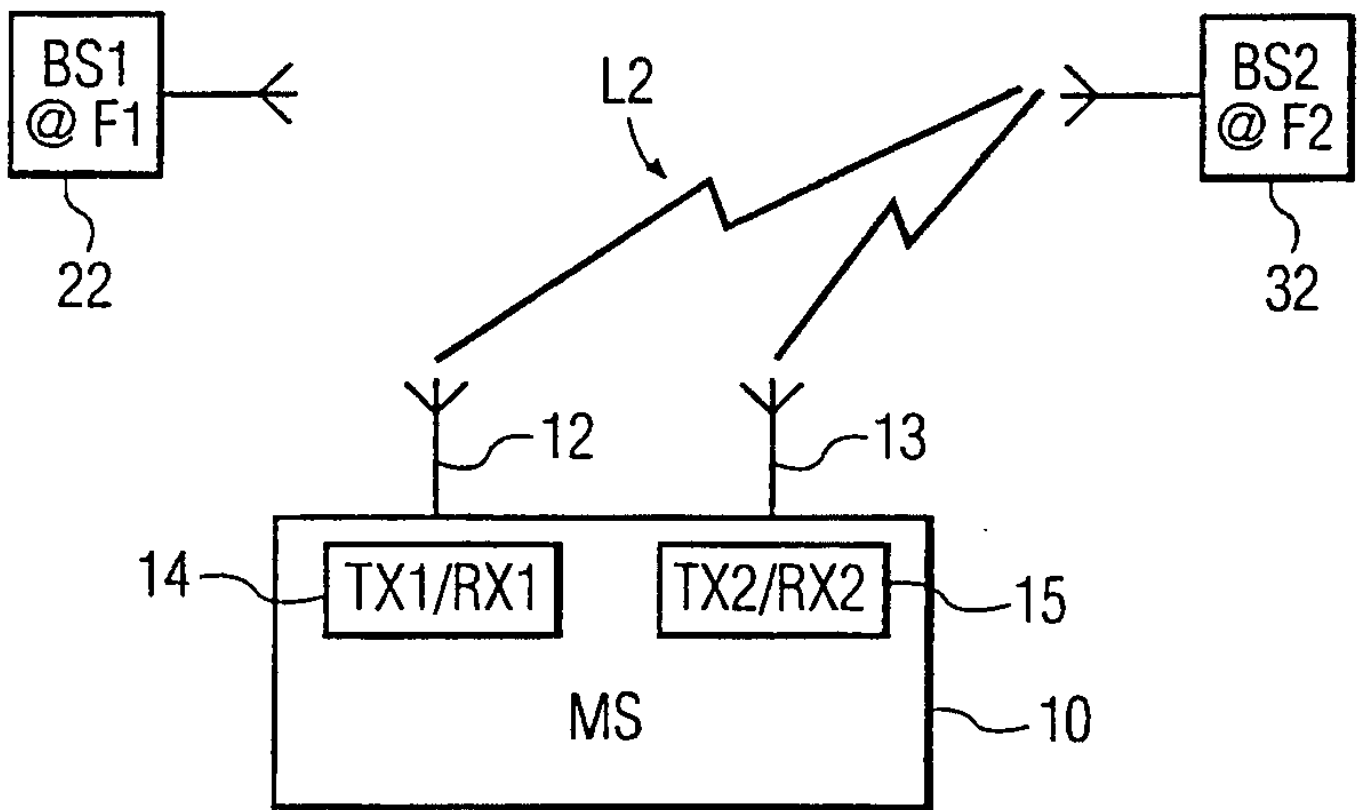                              ,                      .

9.

6            8                                    ,                        (10)                                      (14,15)
    (12,13)                  ,

    (12,13)            ,                                                                          ,
                                        ,                                        (16)                            ,                        (14,15)
                                    ,
                              ,                    .

10.

            PCS            (20)                      (10)                                  ,

    (10)                                      (22,32)
      (14,15)                      ,

                    -                                                    ,            ,                                        ,                      (14,15)
                                          ,                              (22)                            ,
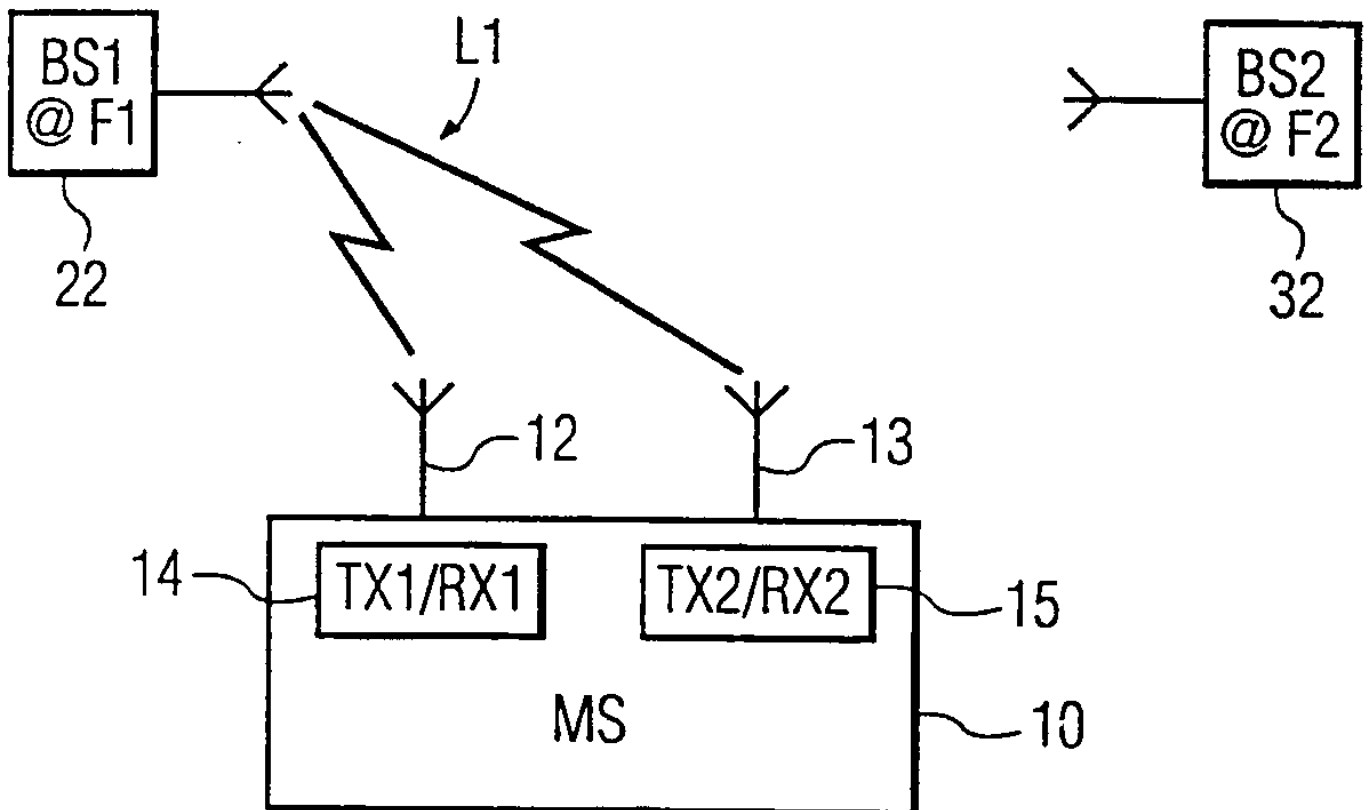        ,                                  (15)                                                        ,                              (14)
                      (22)                                        ,

                .

11.

10            ,              -                                                ,                                              ,
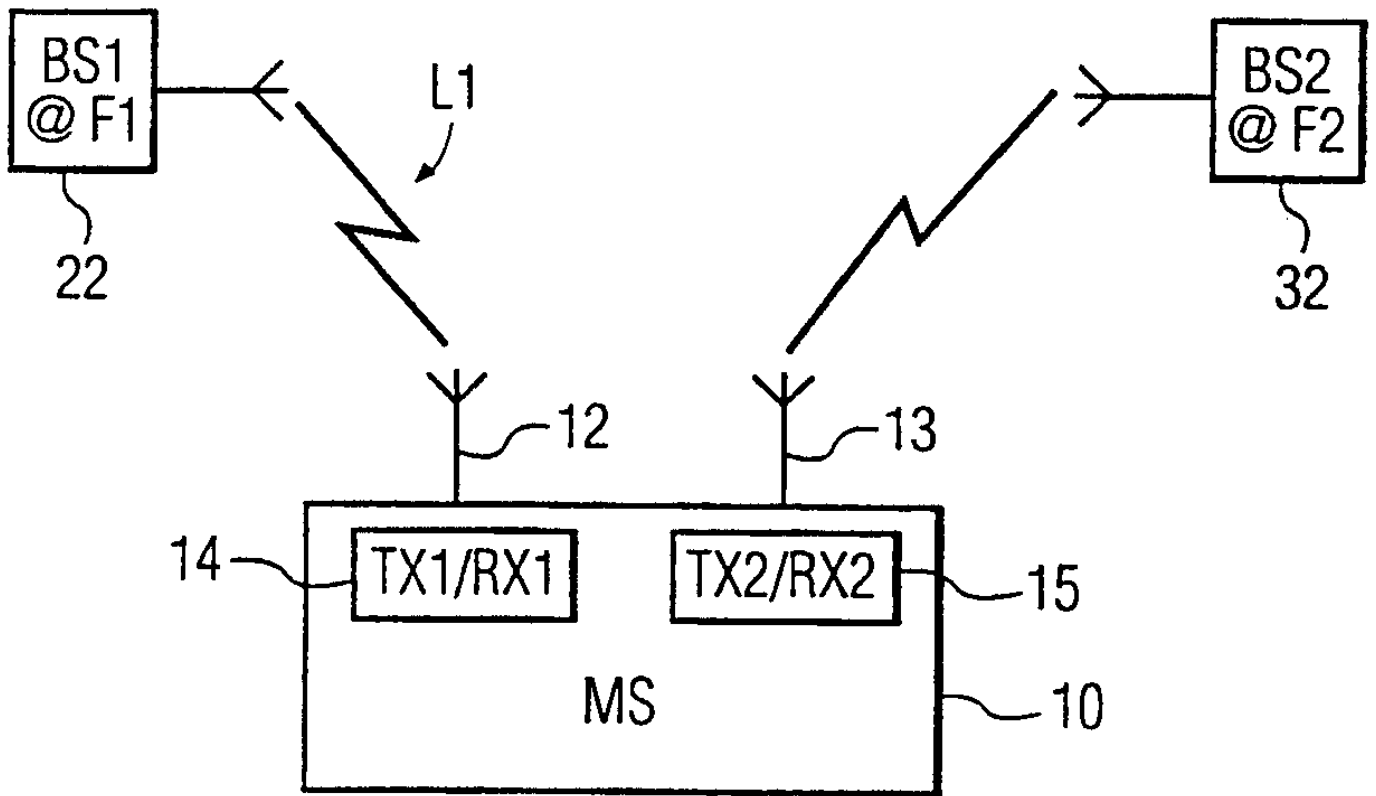                                        (15)                                                          RF            (L2)
    ,                                  ,                      (14)                                                ,                    .

12.

10            ,              -                    ,                        ,
    (15)                      (17b)                                      ,                                ,                              (15)
                              ,                      .

13.

10          12                              ,                    (10)                                              (14,15)
          (12,13)                    ,                    (12,13)            ,                                                                          ,
                        (14,15)                                                      ,                                                              ,
          (14,15)                                                    ,                          (14,15)
                                                                          ,                      .

10          12                              ,                    (10)                                              (14,15)
          (12,13)                    ,                    (12,13)            ,
          (14,15)

                                                                    ,                      (14,15)

2a

BS1
@ F1

22

L1

12

13

BS2
@ F2

32

14 — TX1/RX1

TX2/RX2 — 15

MS

10

2b

BS1
@ F1

22

L1

L2

12

13

BS2
@ F2

32

14 — TX1/RX1

TX2/RX2 — 15

MS

10

2c

BS1
@ F1

22

L2

BS2
@ F2

32

12

13

14

TX1/RX1

TX2/RX2

15

MS

10

3a

BS1
@ F1

22

L1

BS2
@ F2

32

12

13

14

TX1/RX1

TX2/RX2

15

MS

10

3b

BS1
@ F1

22

L1

BS2
@ F2

32

12

13

14  TX1/RX1   TX2/RX2  15

MS  10

3c

BS1
@ F1

22

L1

BS2
@ F2

32

12

13

14  TX1/RX1   TX2/RX2  15

MS  10

4

14

15

BS1 22

RX2/ TX2 @F1

DL_Data_1

UP_Data_1

DL_Data_2

UP_Data_2

Handover_Cmd

A

RX1/ TX1 @F1

UP_Data_1

DL_Data_1

UP_Data_2

DL_Data_2

Handover_Cmd

BS1 22

BS1 22

UP_Data_3

DL_Data_3

UP_Data_4

DL_Data_4

UP_Data_5

DL_Data_5

UP_Data_6

RACH

RACH

RACH

B

INFO

RX2/ TX2 @F2

BS2 32

RX1/ TX1 @F2

UP_Data_7

DL_Data_8

UP_Data_8

DL_Data_9

C

Handover_Com

DL_Data_7

UP_Data_7

DL_Data_8

UP_Data_8

DL_Data_9

BS2 32

BS2 32

시간

5

6