

(54) P D E 4

(1.0.0)

(COPD),

, PDE4.

1.0

1.0

PDE4 (isozyme)

60/043403

(1997 4 4

PC9762,

, WO 98/45268

1998 10 15

, 1998 3 10

PCT/IB98/00315 (

: PC9762A)

PDE4

, N -

PC10096)

60/105,120

(1998 10 21

09/345,185 (1999

6 30

PC10096A)

가, PED4

PC10523; PC10523; PC10546; PC10657; PC10690

PC10691

2.0

2.0

3',5' -

(PDEs)

11

(family)

15

가

ing)

(post - trnaslational)

PED

4가

(splic

4가

(, PED4A, PED4B, PED4C

PED4D)

PDE4

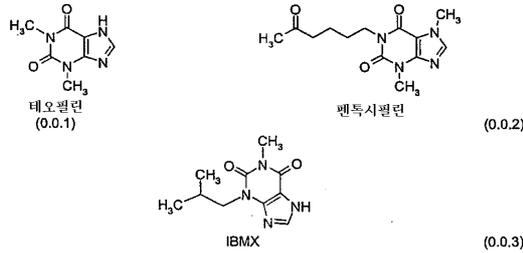
(isoform)

(subtype)

PDE4

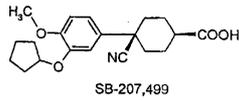
PDE4 2 (rolipram) 3',5' - (cAMP) 가
 가 PDE4 가 [Torp
 hy et al., Environ. Health Perspect.102Suppl. 10 - 79 - 84, 1994; Duplantier et al., J. Med. Chem.39120 - 1
 25, 1996; Schneider et al., Pharmacol. Biochem. Behav.50211 - 217, 1995; Banner and Page, Br. J. Pharma
 col.11493 - 98, 1995; Barnette et al., J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.273674 - 679, 1995; Wright et al. "
 4 CP - 80633 (Differential in vivo and i
 n vitro bronchorelaxant activities of CP - 80633, a selective phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitor)," Can. J. Physio
 l. Pharmacol.751001 - 1008, 1997; Manabe et al. " (4 1 KF19514
 (Anti - inflammatory and bronchodilator properties of KF19514, a phosphodiesterase 4 an
 d 1 inhibitor)," Eur. J. Pharmacol.33297 - 107, 1997; Ukita et al. "
 - 4 : 1 - (Novel, potent, and selectiv
 e phosphodiesterase - 4 inhibitor as antiasthmatic agents: synthesis and biological activities of a series of
 1 - pyridynaphthalene derivatives)," J. Med. Chem.421088 - 1099, 1999] , PED4

(COPD); ; PDE4
 PDR (theophylline) (pentoxifylline) IBMX [
 (0.0.1), (0.0.2) (0.0.3)]

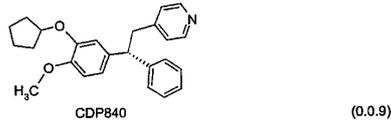


PDE가 가
 usea) PDE 가 (na
 가 PDE 가
 PDE4
 가 PDE4
 가

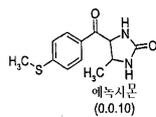
COPD
 PDE PDE PDE3 PDE4



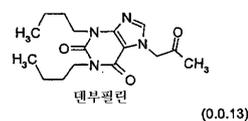
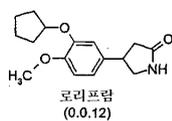
P840 2 (b.i.d.) 5, 10 15 mg (trough) FEV1 (15 30 mg (0.0.9)) SB - 207,499 가 . PDE4 2 CD : 9.5



PDE - 207,499 COPD , 15 mg 2 가 COPD SB , 6 [Compton et al., " CO PD 2 PDE4 (Ariflo; SB207499) (The efficacy of Ariflo (SB20749 9), a second generation, oral PDE4 inhibitor, in patients with COPD)," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.159, 1999] PDE3 (enoxi (decompen sated) COPD [Leeman et al., Chest91662 - 6, 1 987] (motapizone) PDE3 (zaprinast) PDE4 , PDE 3 5 PDE [Rabe et al., Am. J. Physiol.266(LCMP 10): L536 - L543, 1994] (0.0.10) (0.0.11) (0.0.4) (0.0.8) :

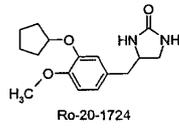


PDE4 가 가 PDE4 가 CNS (rolipram) (denbutylline) (0.0.12) (0.0.13) :



PDE4 가 , PDE4 Ro - 20 - 1724

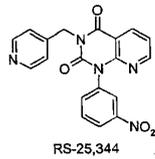
. Ro - 20 - 1724 (0.0.14) :



PDE4

PDE4

PDE4 A, B, C D , PDE4C , A, B D IC₅₀
 10 , RS - 25,344 PDE4D
 가 , RS - 25,344 (0.0.15) :



CDP840

cAMP

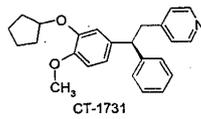
CT - 1731 [

가 ,

(0.0.16)

(0.0.9)

]

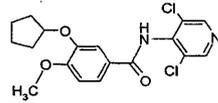


c) (S_r) (truncated) PDE4A PDE4B (S
 ery Today2(3)89 - 101, 1997] , S_r 4 PDE4 [Hughes et al., Drug Disov
 . Sr RS - 25,344 PDE4

) . PDE4B (가
) RP - 73,401 Ro - 20 - 1724
 가 , S_c S_r

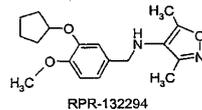
cAMP

RP - 73,401 가 (EPO) [Banner, K.H., "
 가
 ," Pulm. Pharmacol.837 - 42, 1995]; (2) (bronchoalveolar lavage;
 BAL) 가 [Raeburn et al., " IV RP73401
 ," Br. J. Pharmacol.1131423 - 1431, 1994]; (3) 가
 (PAF) - (airway hyper - responsiveness; AHR) [Karlsson et al., "
 IV RP73401 ," Int. Arch. Immunol.107425 - 428, 1995]; (4) IL - 5
 가 . RP - 73,401 (piclamilast)
 (0.0.17) :



(0.0.17)

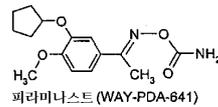
- 132703 [Escott et al., " 4 (PDE4) RPR - 132294 RPR
 ," Br. J. Pharmacol.123(Proc. Suppl.) 40P, 1998; Thurairatnam et al., " PDE4
 RPR - 132294 RPR - 132703 ," XVth EFMC Int. Symp. Med. Chem.,
 1998]. RPR - 132294 (0.0.18) :



RPR-132294

(0.0.18)

WAY - PDA - 641 (serotonin) (filaminast)가 (0.0.19)

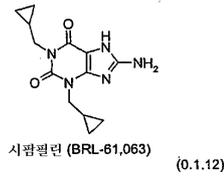
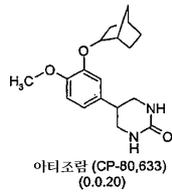


파라미나스트 (WAY-PDA-641)

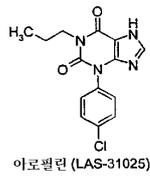
(0.0.19)

S_r PDE4 가 RS - 2
 3,544, RP - 73,401 CP - 80,633 , S_r . CDP840 SB - 207,499 S_r
 가 , CDP840 SB - 207,499 S_c . CDP840

PDE4 (cipamfyllin)
 BRL - 61,063 . CDP840 , CP - 80,633 (atizoram)
 CP - 80,633 BRL - 61,063 (0.0.20) (0.1.12) :

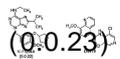


LAS - 31025 (arofylline) ,
 [Beleta B.J. " PDE IV LAS31025
 ," Third Int. Conf. On Cyclic Nucleotide Phosphodiesterase: From Genes to Therapies, Glasgow, UK, 19
 96, Abstract 73]. LAS - 31025 (0.0.21) :



PDE4 가 , LPS - TNF PHA
 V - 11294A , 300 mg TNF
 [Landells et al., " (PDE) 4 V112
 94A ," Eur. Resp. J.12(Suppl. 28) 362s, 1998;
 Gale et al., " (PDE) 4 V11294A - (PD/PK)
 ," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.159A611, 1999].

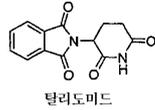
D4418 (escalating) 1
 [Montana et al., " 4 (PDE4) D4418
 ," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.149A108, 1999]. D4418 200 nM IC₅₀
 PDE4 가 , 20 mg 1.4 µg/ml C_{max} . D
 4418 , D4396
 V - 11294A D4418 (0.0.22) (0.0.23) :



CI - 1018 54 가 , 400 mg [Pruniaux e
 t al. " CI - 1018 가
 (" Inflammation S - 04 - 6, 1999]. CI - 1018 (57%)
 5 mg/kg ED₅₀ 가 . CI - 1018 U937 1.1 µM I
 C₅₀ PDE4 . CI - 1018 PD - 168787
 , 가 [Pascal et al., "
 PDE4 4 - -1 - -3,4,6,7 - - [1,4] - [6,7,1 - hi] -
 ," 215th ACS, Dallas, USA, MEDI 50, 1998]. CI - 1018 PD - 168787
 (0.0.24) (0.0.25) :

(0.0.32) PDE4 TNF 42 pM 130 nM IC₅₀
 [Muller et al., " N - : TNF - PDE4 , " 21
 7th American Chemical Society, Annheim, Germany, MEDI 200, 1999; Muller et al., "
 idomide) PDE4 , " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts, 82669 - 2674, 1998]. (Thal

CDC - 801 (thalidomide) , 가
 TNF - . (0.0.33)

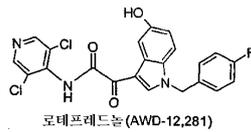


(0.0.33)

CDC - 801

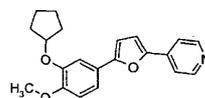
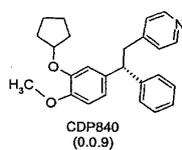
YM - 58997 PDE4 1.2 nM IC₅₀ [Takayama et al., " 4
 (PDE IV) , " 214th American Chemical Society, Las Vegas, USA, MEDI 245, 1997]. Y
 M - 58997 YM - 976 1,8 - - 2 - .

M IC₅₀ COPD , 3.5 n
 (ARDS)
 (loteprednol) AWD - 12,281 PDE4
 - 12,281 (0.0.34) : . AWD



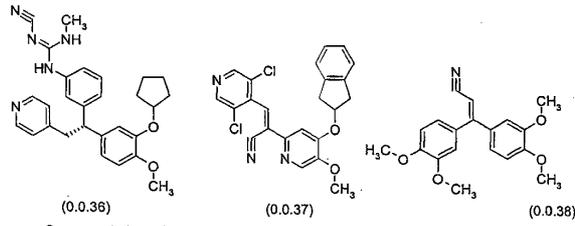
(0.0.34)

(0.0.9) CDP840 L - 826,141 ,
 [Gordon et al., " PDE4
 , " Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. 159A33, 1999]. [Perrier et al., "
 PDE4 , " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts. 9 323 - 326, 1999]
 , (0.0.35) :



PDE4

(0.0.36), (0.0.37) (0.0.38)



PDE4

(matrix metalloproteinase; MMP)

[Groneberg et al., " ()

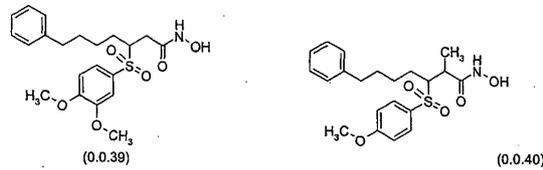
, " J. Med. Chem.42(4) 541 - 544, 1999].

2가

4

(0.0.39) (0.0.

40)



PED4

(0.1.36) (0.1.37)

IC₅₀

1 nM

30 nM

KF19514 KF17625

; PAF

가

BAL

가 ;

(ACh)

- AHF; PAF BAL

가

가 , AHF;

;

[Fujimura et al., "

KF - 19514

(cilostazol)

,"

Eur. J. Pharmacol.32757 - 63, 1997; Manabe et al., Ibid.; Manabe et al., "

4 1

KF19514

PAF -

," Int. Arch. Allergy Immuno

l.114389 - 399, 1997; Suzuki et al., "

3.

[4,5 - c][1,8]

- 4 - (5H) - , " J.

Med. Chem.354866 - 4874, 1992; Matsuura et al., "

IV

1,8 -

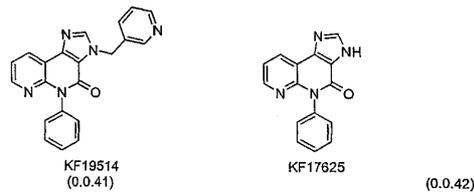
- 2 - (1H) - , " Biol. Pharm. Bull.17(4) 498 - 503, 1994; Manabe et al., "

KF1

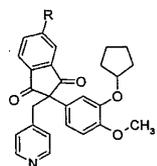
7625 , " Jpn. J. Pharmacol.58(Suppl. 1) 238P, 1992]. KF19514 KF17625

(0.

0.41) (0.0.42)

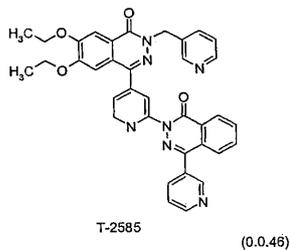
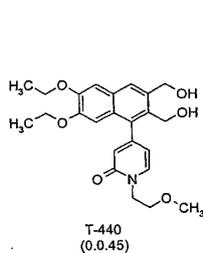


PDE4 (0.0.43) (0.0.44) 가 : 가 (HARBS)

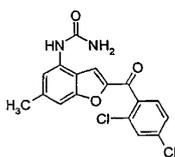


R = 벤질옥시 (0.0.43)
R = [1,4]-피페리딘-1'-카르보닐옥시 (0.0.44)

PDE4 ; PDE4 T - 440 , LTD4, U - 46619, Ach, A - 1 ; BAL 가 ; AHR .
3 nM IC₅₀ (0.0.45) PDE4 (0.0.46) T - 2585 가 PDE4 , T - 440 T - 2585 0.1

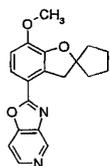


PDE4 (pharmacophore)가 , (0.0.47) : BAY 19 - 8004



(0.0.47)

2.5 nM IC₅₀ , (0.0.48) :

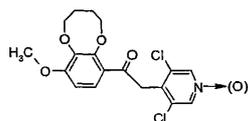


(0.0.48)

I) PDE4

, 100 nM
(0.0.49)

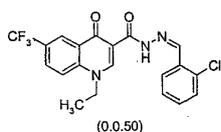
(trachea
:



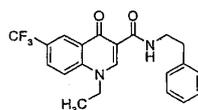
(0.0.49)

PDE4
2

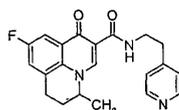
(0.0.50), (0.0.51) (0.0.52)



(0.0.50)



(0.0.51)



(0.0.52)

CI - 1018 PD - 168787

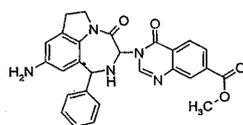
PDE4

. U937
(0.0.53)

PDE4

3 nM IC₅₀

PDE4



(0.0.53)

(0.0.22)

PDE4 가

Chem. Letts.82925 - 2930, 1998].

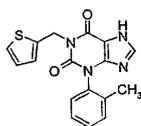
PDE4

V - 11294A

[Montana et al., " PDE4

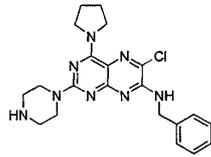
(0.0.54)

," Bioorg. Med.



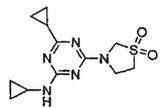
(0.0.54)

PDE4 PDE4 16 nM IC₅₀
 [Merz et al., "가 7
 . cAMP -
 ," J. Med. Chem.41(24) 4733 - 4743, 1998]. PDE4
 (0.055)

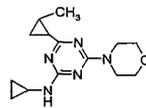


(0.055)

PDE4 가 2
 (0.056) (0.057) 150 140 nM IC₅₀ (0.
 PDE4



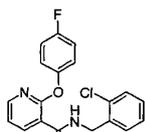
(0.056)



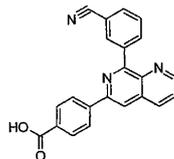
(0.057)

(0.056) (0.057) UCB - 29936
 [Danhaive et al., "
 V UCB29936: 가 ," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care. Med. 159 A611, 1999].

PDE4D 7 mRNA A D PDE4 PDE4 4가 ()가
 PDE4D mRNA 가 (WO 98/45269), PDE4D 가
 (WO 98/18796). (0.058) (0.059) PDE4D :

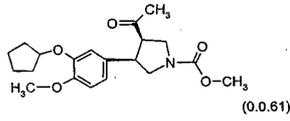
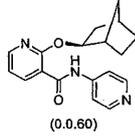


(0.058)



(0.059)

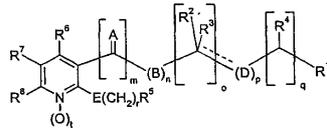
2327675),
 PDE4
] - 3 - - 1 -
 37(19) 6894 - 6904, 1998].
 :
 CNS
 PDE4B2B
 [Tian et al., " (R,R) - (+/-) -
 HARB
 - 3 - - 4 - [3 - () - 4 -
 , " Biochemistry
 (0.0.60) (0.0.61)



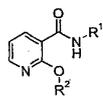
PDE4 가 가 , [Norman, " PDE4
 1999," Exp. Opin. Ther. Patents9(8) 1101 - 1118, 1999 (Ashley Publications Ltd.); Dyke and Montana, "
 PDE4 , " Exp. Opin. Invest. Drugs8(9) 1301 - 1325, 1999 (Ashley Publication Ltd.)]

3.0 3.0

WO 98/45268 (Marfar , 1998 10 15) PDE4D
 (0.1.1)



US 4,861,891 (Saccomano , 1989 8 29) (0.1.2) c - AM
 P

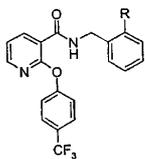


-), , ,
 [2.2.1] - 2 -
 1 - , 1 - (3 -) , C₁ - C₄ , , 1 - (1
 R¹ . R²



, Y H, F Cl ; X H, F, Cl, OCH₃, CF₃, CN, COOH, -C(=O)(C₁-C₄), NH(CH₃)C(=O) - () N(CH₃)₂C(=O) - () .

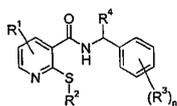
US 4,692,185 (Michaely) (0.1.3)



(0.1.3)

(, R (C₁-C₄), (C₁-C₄))

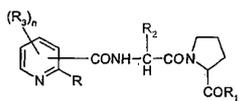
EP 550 900 (Jeschke) (0.1.4) (nematicides)



(0.1.4)

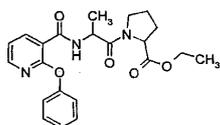
, n 0 3 ; R¹ , H, 6-CH₃ 5-Cl ; R² , , , ; R¹ R² , CN, NO₂, , , ; R⁴ , , .

EP 500 989 (Mollner) (0.1.5) ACE



(0.1.5)

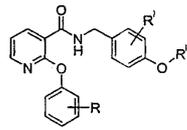
, n 0 3 ; R OH, SH, COOH, NH₂, , OR₄, SR₄, COOR₄, NHR₄ N(R₄)₂ , R₄ , ; R¹ OH, , ; R² , ; R¹ R² , NO₂, , (0.1.6)



(0.1.6)

FR 2.140.772 (Aries)

(0.1.7)



(0.1.7)

(, R, R'')

1 2

, R' H

JP 07 304775 (Otsuka)

(0.1.8)



(0.1.8)

(, X CH, R R')

, WO 98/45268 (Marfar)

PDE4

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)

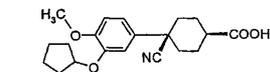
US 5,552,438, US 5,602,157

US 5,614,540 (0.1.9)

(Christensen),

1992 4

(ARIFLO)



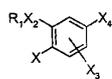
아리플로® (ARIFLO®)
시스-[4-시아노-4-(3-시클로펜틸-
옥시-4-메톡시페닐)시클로-헥산-1-카르복실산

(0.1.9)

(0.1.9)

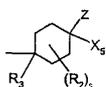
(0.1.10)

US 5,552,438



(0.1.10)

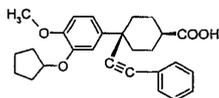
$R_1 = - (CR_4 R_5)_r R_6$, $r=0$, $R_6 = C_{3-6}$; $X = YR_2$, $Y=0$, $R_2 = -CH_3$; $X_2=O$; $X_3=H$; $X_4=$ (0.1.10.1)



(0.1.10.1)

$X_5 = H$; $s=0$; R_1 , $R_2 = CN$; $Z = C(O)OR_{14}$, $R_{14} = H$. US 5,602,157 US 5,614,54
 US 5,552,438, R_3 (F) C

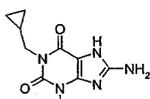
US 5,863,926 (Christensen) (F) (0.1.11)



(0.1.11)

WO 99/18793 (Webb) (F) WO 95/00139 (Bamette) I
 PDE IV IC₅₀, 1993 6 21 PDE4
 C₅₀ IC₅₀ 가 0.1

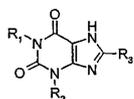
WO 99/20625 (Eggleston) (0.1.12) PDE4 TNF



사판필린

(0.1.12)

WO 99/20280 (Griswold) PDE4 (0.1.13)



(0.1.13)

US 5,922,557 (Pon)

PDE4

cAMP

low - Km cAMP
가

PDE4A

CHO - K1

가,

PDE4

가

가 4

E4
가

(1.0.0)

PD

(1.0.0)

가

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

(1.0.0)

(, ,)

가

LTB₄ LTD₄

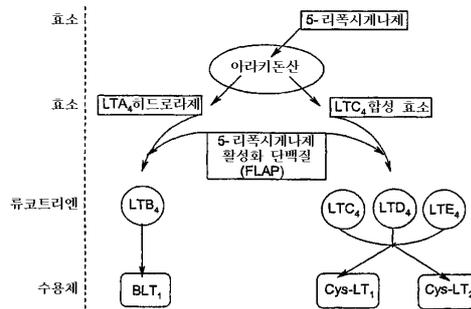
가

- 1 5 -

. 5 -

(LTs)

LTC₄, LTD₄ LTE₄



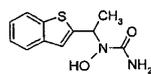
, 5 -

(0.1.14)

(ZYFLO)

5 -

(zileuton)



지이플로®(ZYFLO®)

지류톤

(0.1.14)

D₄

(0.1.15)
(zafirlukast)

((ACCOLATE ())

LT



(0.1.15)

LTD₄

(0.1.16)
(montelukast)

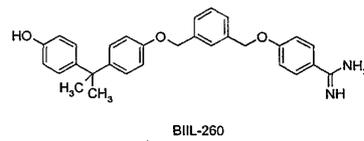
((SINGULAIR ())



(0.1.16)

LTB₄
BIL - 260

(0.1.17)

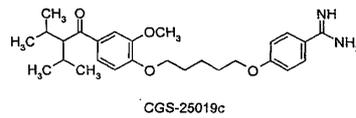


(0.1.17)

LTB₄

(0.1.18)

CGS - 25019c



(0.1.18)

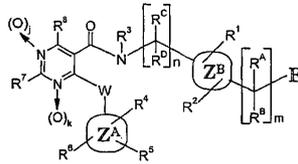
PDE4

4.0 4.0

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)



(1.0.0)

-j 0 1 ,

-k 0 1 ,

-m 0 1 ,

-n 1 2 ,

-W -O-, -S(=O)_t- (, t 0, 1 2), -N(R³)- ,

-R³ -H, -(C₁-C₃) , -OR¹² ,

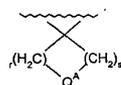
-R^A R^B -H, -F, -CF₃, -(C₁-C₄) , -(C₃-C₇) R¹⁰ , (, ,)

, R^A R^B 가 , R^A R^B R¹⁰ -OR¹² , -OC(=O)R¹² ,
¹² -OC(=O)NR¹² R¹³ 가 , E -OR¹² -OR¹² , -OC(=O)R¹² -O
 C(=O)NR¹² R¹³ (vicinal) ,

-R¹⁰ -F, -Cl, -CF₃, -CN, -OR¹² , (C₁-C₂) , (C₁-C₂) , -O-C(=O)R¹³ , -O-C(=O)N
 R¹² R¹³ , -NR¹² R¹³ , -NR¹² C(=O)R¹³ , -NR¹² C(=O)OR¹³ , -NR¹² S(=O)₂R¹³ -S(=O)₂NR¹² R¹³

-R¹² R¹³ -H, -(C₁-C₄) , (, , , F Cl ,)

-R^A R^B m 1 (1.1.0) ,



(1.1.0)

(1.0.0) (a) (vv) 1
: (a) : , ABT - 761, , - 79175, -
85761, (5.2.8) N - (5 -) - - 2 - , (5.2.10) 2,6 - - tert -
, (5.2.11) ZD - 2138 , (5.2.12)
SB - 210661 , L - 739,010 - 2 - , L - 746,530
2 - , MK - 591, MK - 866 BAY x 1005가
5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLA)
, (b) L - 651,392가 - 3 - , CGS - 250197가
가 , BIIL 284/260
, (MK - 679), RG - 12525, Ro - 245913,
(CGP 45715A) BAY x 7195가 LTB₄, LT
C₄, LTD₄ LTE₄ , (c) PDE4 , (d) 5 - (5 - LO) , 5 -
(FLAP) , (e) 5 - (5 - LO) (PAF)
(f) LTB₄, LTC₄, LTD₄ LTE₄ (LTRAs), (g) , ,
H₂ , (i) , , H₁ , (h)
, (j) 5 - (5 - LO) 1 - 2 -
, (k) , 1 - 2 -
, (l) , ,
, (m) , (n) 1 - 4 -
(M1, M2 M3) , (p) COX - 1 (NSAIDs), COX - 2
NSAIDs, (q) 1 (IGF - 1) , (r) , (s)
, (t)
, (u) (PAF) , (v) , (w) IPL 576,
(x) D2E7 (TNF) , (y)
DMARDs, (z) TCR , (aa) (ICE) , (bb) IMPDH , (cc) VLA - 4
, (dd) , (ee) MAP , (ff) - 6
, (gg) - B₁ - B₂ - , (hh) (aurothio)
(ii) , (kk) , (ll)
, (mm)
, (nn) (secretagogue), (oo)
(MMPs) [, - 1 (MMP - 1),
- 2 (MMP - 8), - 3 (MMP - 13), - 1 (MMP - 3), - 2 (MMP - 10),
- 3 (MMP - 11), (pp) (TGF) , (qq) (PDGF), (rr)
(bFGF), (ss) - (G
M - CSF), (tt) , (uu) NKP - 608C, SB - 233412 () D - 4418
NK₁ NK₃ , (vv) UT - 77 ZD - 0892

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

(1.0.

0)

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

1

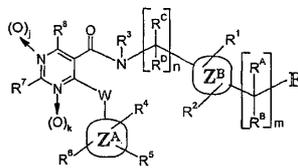
:

(:), B), (; B , , B), (:), (: B), TNF - (:), TNF - (:), 가 , 가 , HIV , , (1.0.0) (1) , , (2) , (3) , (4) 가 , (5) (AIDS), (HIV) AIDS (ARC) , 1 , .

5.0 5.0

PDE4

(1.0.0) :



(1.0.0)

(1.0.0) , j 0 1 , k 0 1 , . j k 가 0 . j k, (N -) .

(1.0.0) 가 W , W -O-, -N(R³)- -S(=O)_t- 가 O- t 0, 1 2 , R³ , (C₁ - C₃) , (C₁ - C₃) , . W가 - -S(=O)_t- 가 t가 2 가

E (1.0.0) (right - hand) , E -H, -F -OH .

R^A R^B 가 $-(C_1 - C_6)$ $-(C_3 - C_7)$ 가 , R^{10} 가 $-OR^{12}$ ($R^{12} - H$) , $-OH$, R^A () R^B 가 R^{10} , R^{10} 가 $-OR^{12}$ ($R^A - H$) , $-OH$, R^B 가 R^{10} , E OH , E 가 $-OH$, $-[R^A - C - R^B]_m - (m - 1, R^A () R^B - OH)$) $2 - OH$, $-(C_1 - C_6)$, $-(C_3 - C_7)$ $R^A R^B$, $R^A R^B$ (1.1.0)

(1.0.0) (left - hand side) Z^A , 1 , , , [b] , , 1H - , , ($C_3 - C_9$) .

" " (a) (c) Z^A , Z^A (a) 0 3 R^4 0 3 R^{16} , Z^A (c)

Z^A (a) (1.0.0) , , , , 1H - , , , ,

가 2 가 , -O- -N- 가 1,3 1,2 , 1,2,4- 1,3,4- 가 " " 1,2,4- 1,3,4- 가

[b] , , Z^A 가 2,3- , 2,3- - , 1,3- - , 2H-1- , 4H-1- , 1H-2- , 1,3- , 1,2,3,4- - , 1,2,3,4- - , 3H-2,1- , 1,2- , 2,1- , 1,2- , 1,3- , 1,2- , , , 1,4- , 4H-3,1- , 2H-1,4- , 1,4- , 1,2- , , , , 1,2,3- , 2H-1,2,4- - , 2H-1,2,4- - , 1,2,3- , 1,2,4-

(full name) " 1,2,4- " (generic name), " " " 1,2,4- " " 1,3,4-

Z^A R^{18} - F, - Cl, - CN, - OR¹², (C₁ - C₄), (C₃ - C₇), - CF₃, -
 C(=O)R¹², - C(=O)OR¹², - NO₂, - NR¹²R¹³, (C₁ - C₄), (R¹², R¹³)
 가 , , 0 3 R¹
 8)

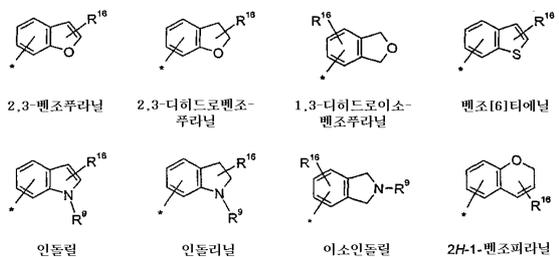
Z^A 1 R¹⁶ 가 , - F, - Cl, - CH₃,
 - OCH₃, - CH(CH₃)₂, - CN, - NO₂, - C(=O)R¹², - C(=O)OR¹², - NH₂, R¹²
 - CH₃, - CH₂CH₃, - CH₂CH₂CH₃, - CH(CH₃)₂, - C(CH₃)₃ R¹⁶
 - F, - CF₃, - NH₂ R¹⁸, R¹⁸

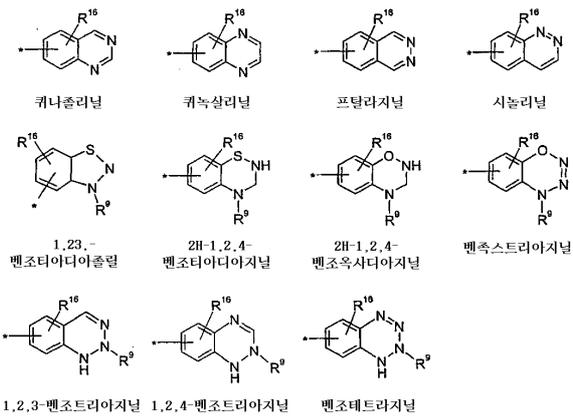
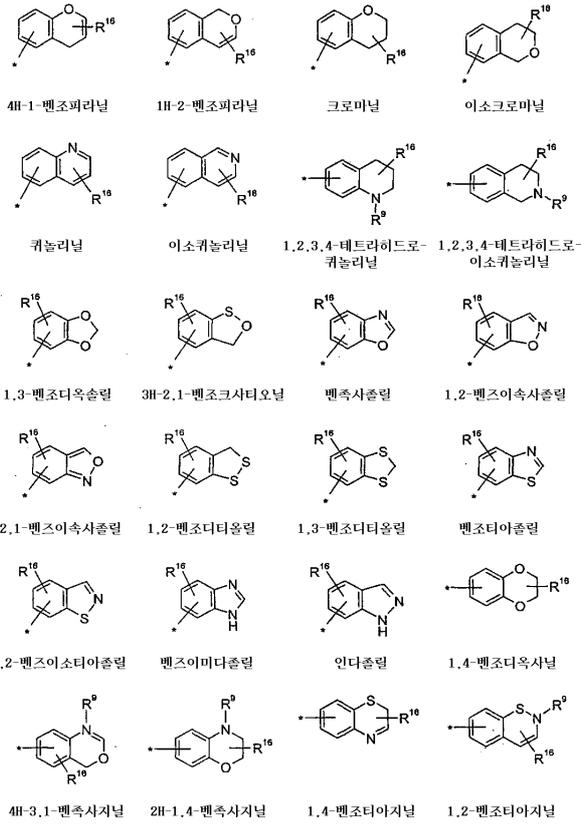
Z^A (c) (1.0.0)
 , 1 N[O]
 , j k (1.0.0) 가 , 가 " N (O)_j" " N (O)_k" [1]

Z^A , R⁴ 가 , 0 3 R⁴ 가 R⁴가 가
 , R⁴ 가 3 가

R⁴ - F, - Cl, - CN, - OR¹², - S(=O)_pR¹², - C(=O)R¹², - C(=O)OR¹², - OC(=O)R¹², - NO
₂, - C(=O)NR¹²R¹³, - OC(=O)NR¹²R¹³, - NR¹²R¹³, - NR¹⁴C(=O)R¹², - NR¹⁴C(=O)OR¹², - NR¹⁴S(=O)
_pR¹² - S(=O)_pNR¹²R¹³ (, p 0, 1 2 , R¹² R¹³ 가)
 가 R¹⁴ - H, - CH₃, - CH₂CH₃, - tert -

(1.0.0) - F, - Cl, - CN, - NO₂, - OCH₃, - C(=O)CH₃, -
 C(=O)NH₂, - N(CH₃)₂ - NHS(=O)₂CH₃, R⁴ 가
 , Z^A 가 2 R⁴
 , 2 R⁴ 가 Z^A , R⁴
 가 R⁴ , Z^A

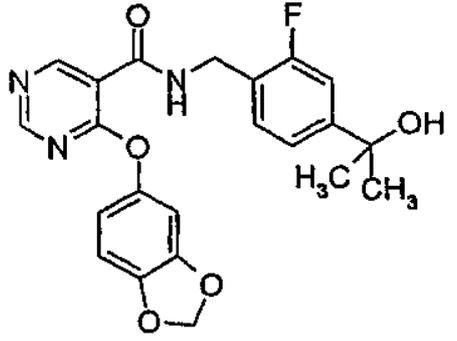
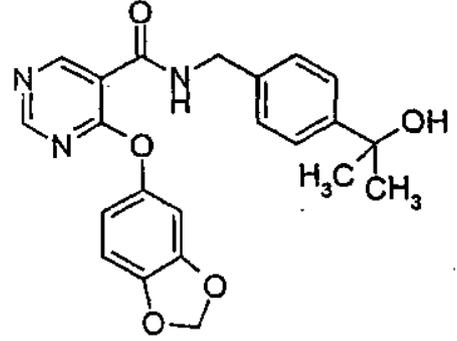


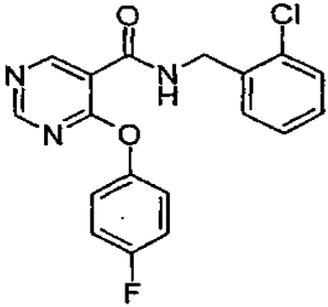
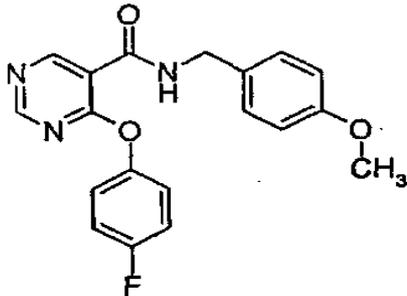
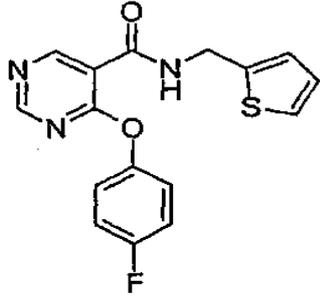
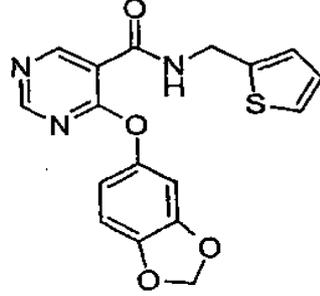
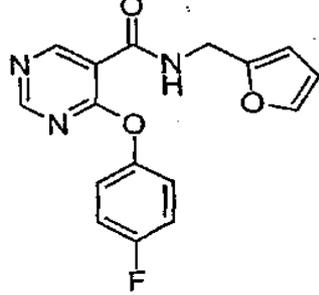


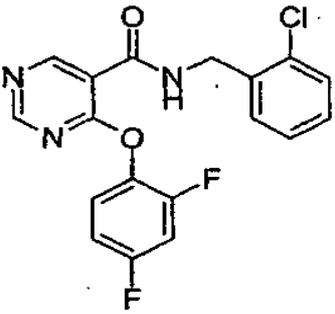
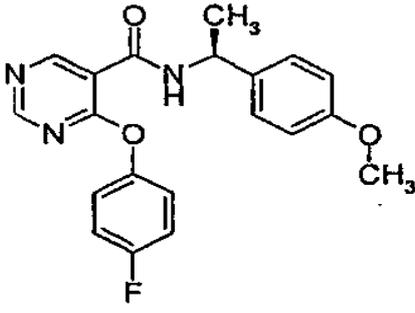
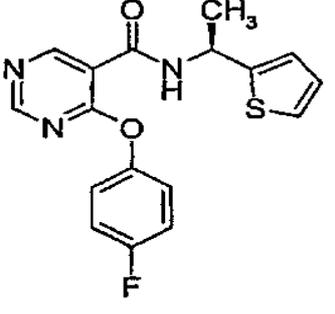
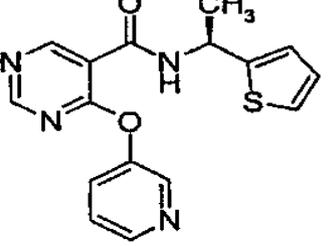
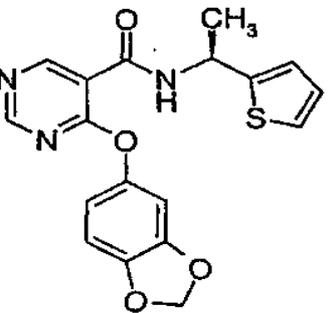
(1.0.0) m 0, n 1, j가 0, k가 0, R¹ -H, R²가 -H, -F, -Cl, -CH₃, R³가 -H, R^C가 -H, R^D가 -H, -CH₃, Z^B가, E가 -OCH₃, -OH, -CH(OH)CH₃, -C(OH)(CH₃)₂, Z^A가, R⁴가 2, -F, -Cl, R⁴가 -F, -Cl, -CN, -OCH₃, -NH₂, Z^A가, 2 R⁴가, 1,3-

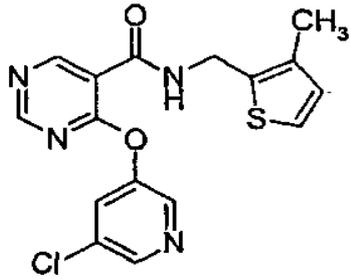
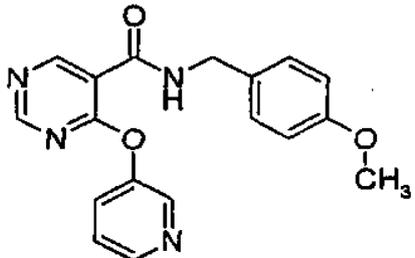
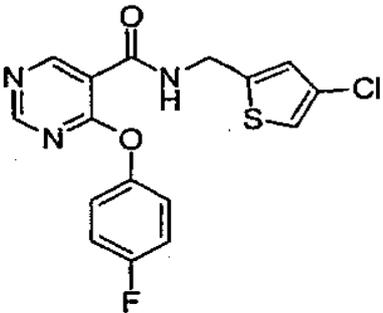
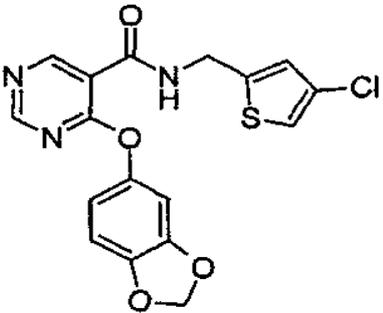
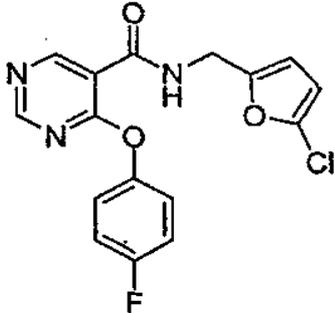
(6.0.1) (6.0.52) (1.0.0)

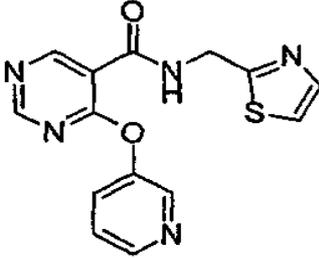
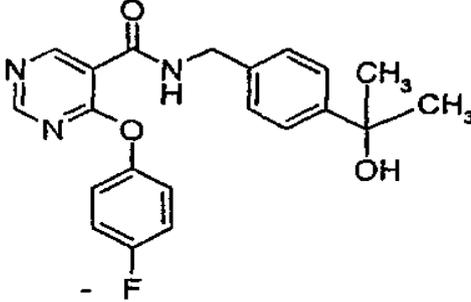
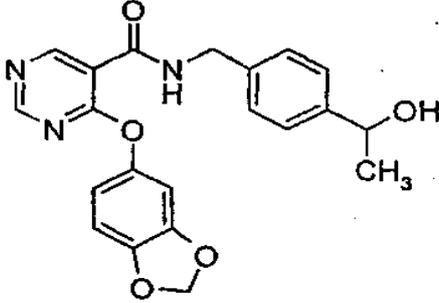
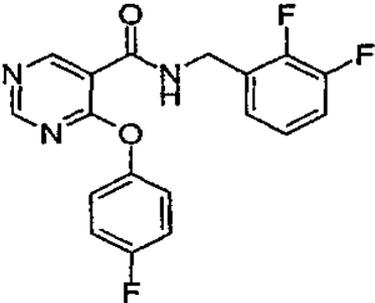
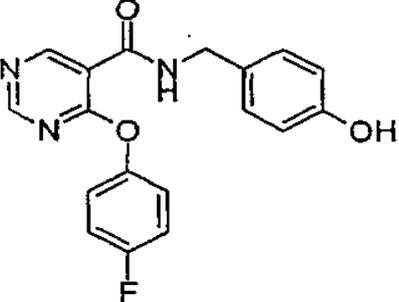
1

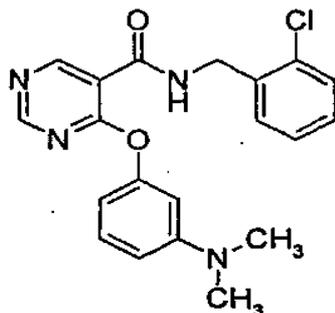
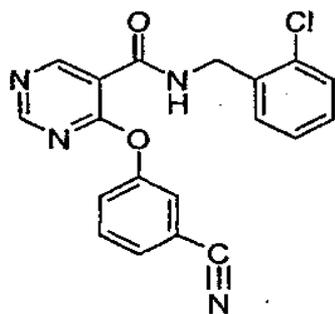
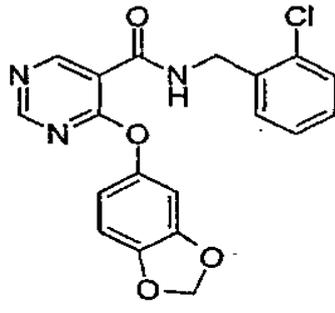
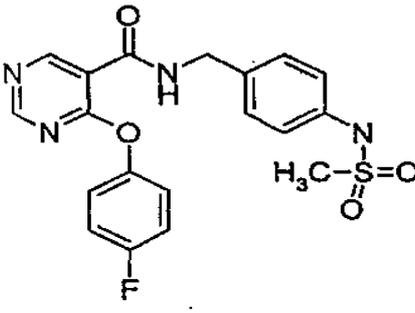
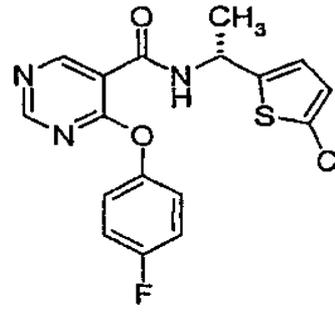
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 2-플루오로-4-(1-히드록시-1-메틸-에틸)-벤질아미드;</p>		<p>(6.0.1)</p>
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-(1-히드록시-1-메틸-에틸)-벤질아미드;</p>		<p>(6.02)</p>

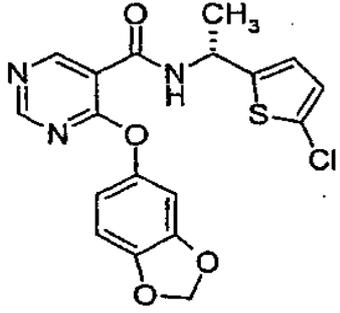
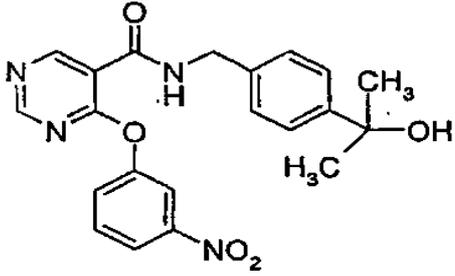
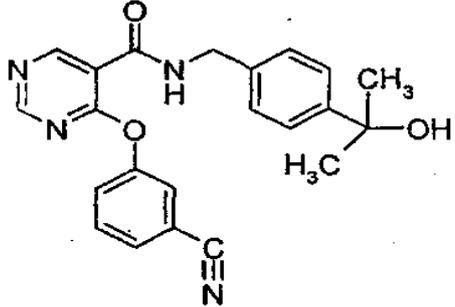
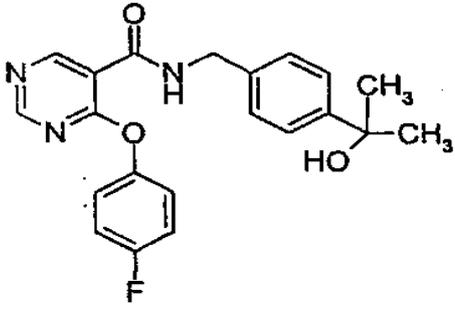
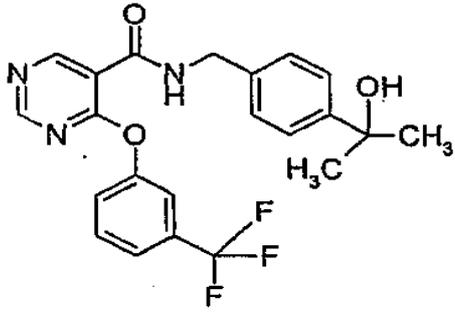
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.3)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(메톡시)벤질]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.4)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(티오펜-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.5)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]다옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산(티오펜-2-일메틸)-아미드:</p>		(6.0.6)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(푸란-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.7)

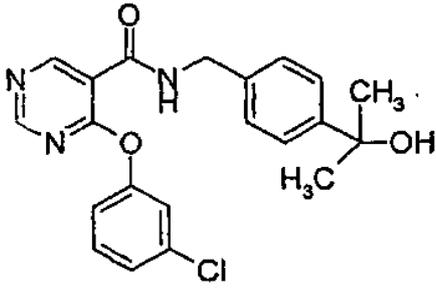
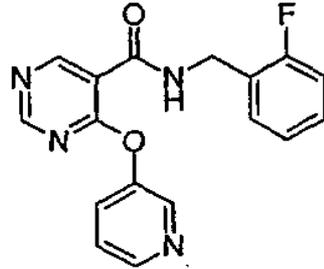
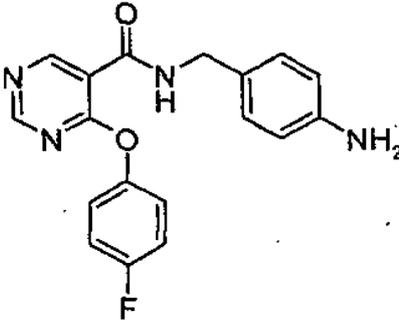
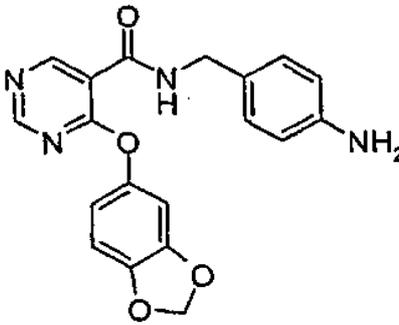
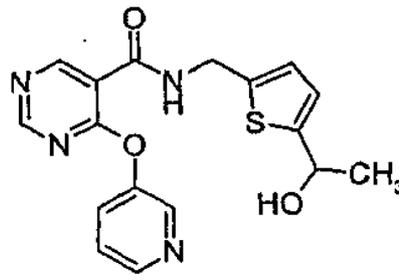
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-(2,4-디플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.8)
<p>1-[6-[4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[1-메틸-1-(4-메톡시)벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.9)
<p>1-[6-(4-프루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[1-메틸-1-(티오펜-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.10)
<p>2-N-[1-메틸-1-(티오펜-2-일)메틸]-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.11)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산(1-티오펜-2-일-에틸)-아미드;</p>		(6.0.12)

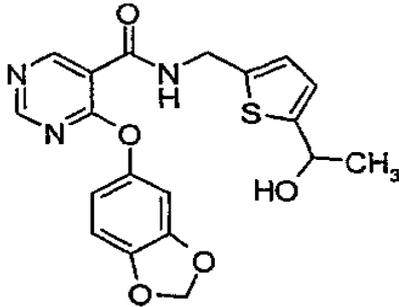
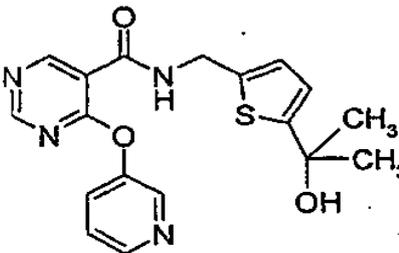
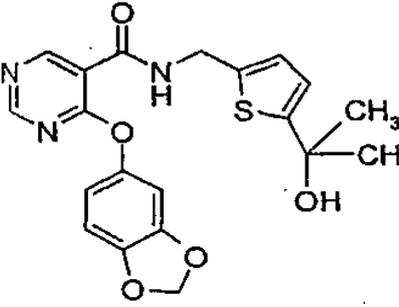
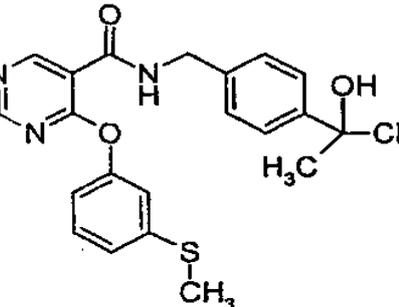
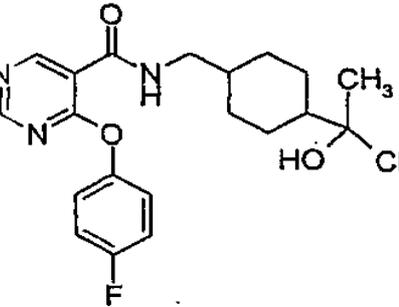
<p>1-[6-(5-클로로-피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(3-메틸)티오펜-2-일)-메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.13)
<p>2-N-[(4-메톡시)페닐]-1-[(6-피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.14)
<p>2-N-[(4-클로로-티오펜-2-일)메틸]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.15)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산(4-클로로-티오펜-2-일메틸)-아미드;</p>		(6.0.16)
<p>2-N-[(5-클로로-푸란-2-일)메틸]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.17)

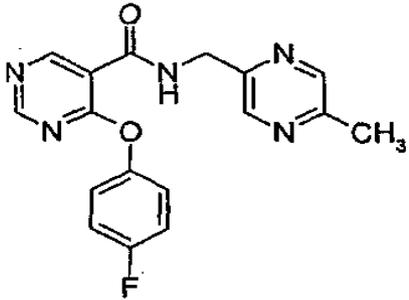
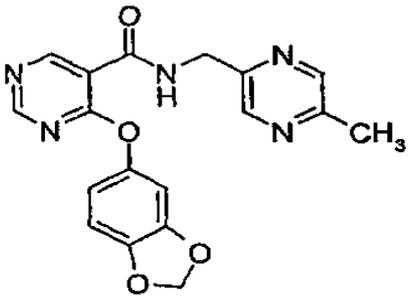
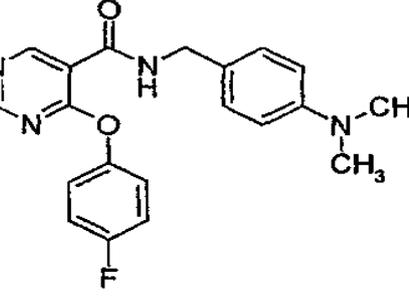
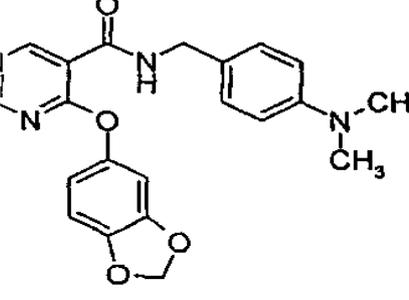
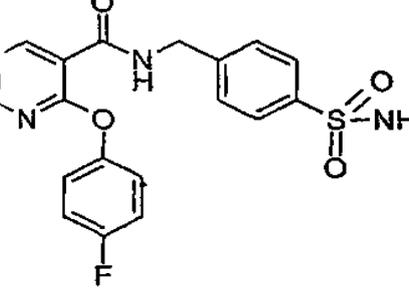
<p>1-[6-(5-클로로-피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(티아졸-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.18)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소프로필)벤질]-카르보스아미드;</p>		(6.0.19)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]다옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-(1-히드록시-에틸)-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.20)
<p>2-N-(2,3-디플루오로-벤질)-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.21)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-벤질)-카르보스아미드;</p>		(6.0.22)

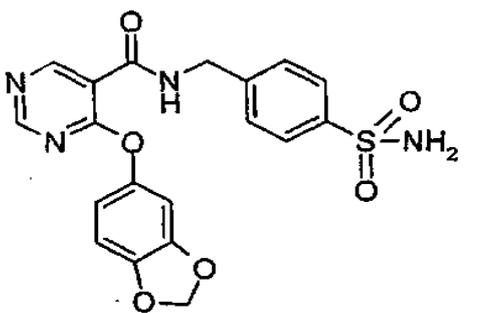
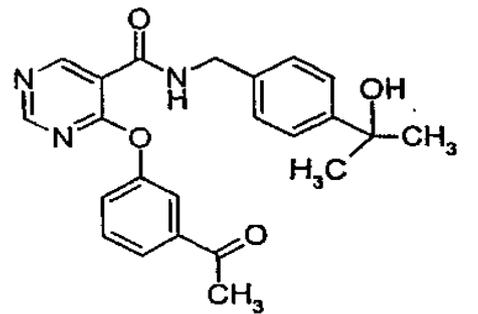
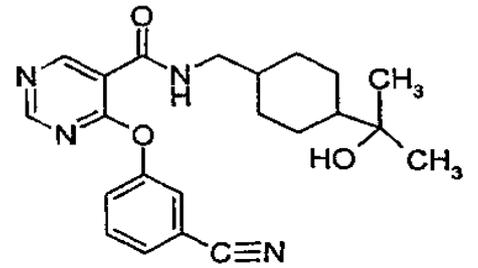
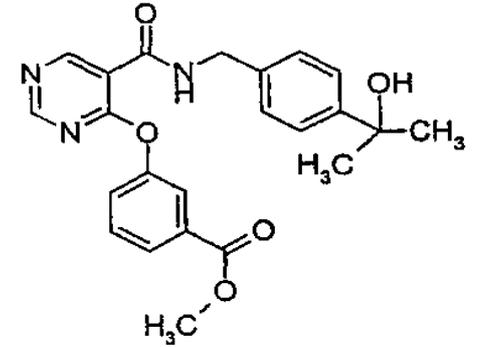
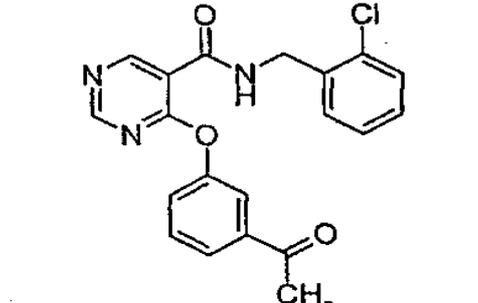
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-[3-(N,N-디메틸아미노)-페녹시]-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.23)
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-[3-시아노-페녹시]-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.24)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]다옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산-2-클로로-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.25)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-(4-메틸술폰아미노-벤질)-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.26)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[1-메틸-1-(5-클로로-2-티오펜에일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.27)

<p>4-(벤조[1,3]다옥솔-5-일옥시)- 피리미딘-5-카르복실산[1-(5- 클로로-티오펜-2-일)-에틸]-아미드;</p>		(6.0.28)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)- 벤질]-1-[6-(3-니트로-페녹시)- 피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.29)
<p>1-[6-(3-시아노-페녹시)-피리미딘- 5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소- 프로필)-벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.30)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘- 5-일]-2-N-[4-(히드록시-이소-프로필)- 벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.31)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]- 1-[6-(3-트리플루오로메틸-페녹시)- 피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.32)

<p>1-[6-(3-클로로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.33)
<p>2-N-(2-플루오로-벤질)-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.34)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-아미노-벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.35)
<p>4-벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-아미노-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.36)
<p>2-N-[5-(1-히드록시에틸)-티오펜-2-일]-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.37)

<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)- 피리미딘-5-카르복실산[5-(1-히드록시- 에틸)-티오펜-2-일메틸]-아미드</p>		(6.0.38)
<p>2-N-[5-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)- 티오펜-2-일]-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)- 옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.39)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘- 5-카르복실산[5-(1-히드록시-메틸-에틸)- 티오펜-2-일메틸]-아미드;</p>		(6.0.40)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]- 1-[6-(3-메틸티오-페녹시)-피리미딘-5- 일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.41)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5- 일]-2-N-[4-[(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)- 시클로헥실]메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.42)

<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(5-메틸-피라진-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.43)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 (5-메틸-피라진-2-일메틸)-아미드;</p>		(6.0.44)
<p>2-N-[4-N,N-디메틸-벤질]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.45)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-디메틸아미노-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.46)
<p>2-N-[(4-아미노술포닐)-벤질]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.47)

<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-술폰아미드-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.48)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]-1-[6-(3-메틸카르보닐-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.49)
<p>1-[6-(3-시아노-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-시클로헥실]메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.50)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]-1-[6-(3-메톡시카르보닐-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.51)
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-(3-메톡시카르보닐-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.52)

6.0 (1.0.0)

6.0 (1.0.0)

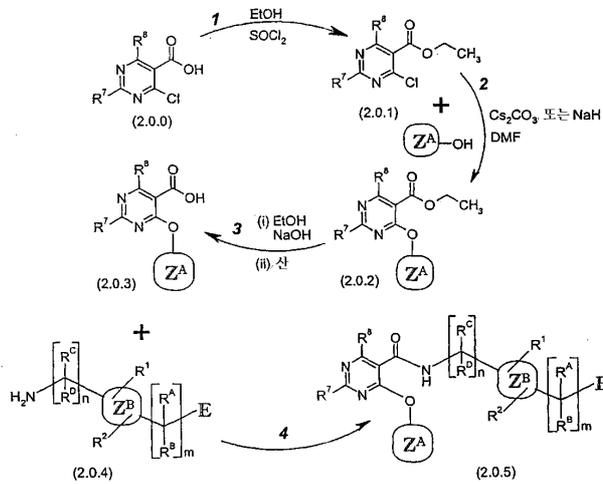
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가 .

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R⁷, R⁸

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18

(10.1.0) 3 , (2.0.2) 5 - -
(2.0.2) (2.0.3) 4

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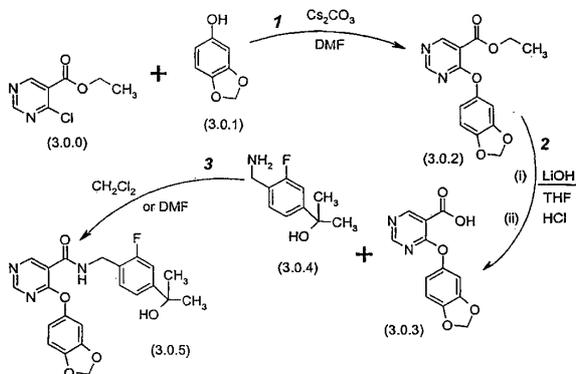
0.3) 5 - - 1 - [3 - ()] - 3 - 1 - (DCCI), N,N'-

THF), N - , N,N - (DMF), N,N - (DMF)가 (DMF), N,N - 8 30 , 10 24 ,

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(10.2.0) 1 (DMF) (3.0.0) 4 - - 5 - -
 (3.0.2) (3.0.1) 3,4 - 1
 24 , 18 80 100 가 .

(10.2.0) 2 (3.0.2) 5 - - 4 - -
 (THF) 1 48 , 18
 3N (3.0.3) 5 - - 4 - .
 pH 1.5 2.5, 2.0 .

(10.2.0) 3 , N,N - (3.0.3) 5 - , 1
 - 1 - [3 - ()] - 3 - , 1
 - N,N - - - 15 45 ,
 30 , (3.0.4) 4 - - -
 12 24 , 18 . (3.
 0.5) .

7.0 7.0

가

(1.0.0) 가 (1.0.0) 가

(1.0.0)

N-

(1.0.0)

가

가

(1.0.0)

가

가

()

()

, 2-

, 3-

, 2-

가,

, 2 , 1 , , 3가 , 2가

(1.0.0)

1 , 2 3

(:)

가

, N,N' -

()

, 2-

, 2-

, N-

, N-

-D-

-()- (

)

(C₁ - C₄)

; (C₁ - C₄)

tert -

, (C₁₀ - C₁₈)

; - (C₁ - C₄)

(quaternize)

가

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)

가

가

N,N' -

, N - - D -

가

가

1

가

"

가

"

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.

0)

가

가

가

가

가,

(1.0.0)

가

pH,

가

1

(1.0.0)

7.1 7.1

(1.0.0)

가

2

가

(handedness)

1

2 가 (1.0.0) 2 가 가,
 4 가 .2 가 4 가 가, .1 가
 6 가 가 가

(1.0.0)

(1.0.0)

2

(1.0.0) 가 (-)(R) (+)(S)
 (-)(R) (+)(S) 가 가 (1.0.0)
 (+)(S) 가 (-)(R) (1.0.
 0) (+)(S)
 (-)(R) 가

(1.0.0)

()

90% (R) - 10% (S); 80% (R) - 20% (S); 70% (R) - 30% (S); 60%

(R) - 40% (S); 50% (R) - 50% (S); 40% (R) - 60% (S); 30% (R) - 70% (S); 20% (R) - 80% (S); 10% (R) - 90% (S) (1.0.0) 가 , 1

7.2 7.2

(1.0.0) 가 1 가 (1.0.0)

가 , (1.0.0) ²H, ³H, ¹³C, ¹⁴C, ¹⁵N, ¹⁸O, ¹⁷O, ³¹P, ³²P, ³⁵S, ¹⁸F, ³⁶Cl () 가 1 (1.0.0)

(1.0.0) (1.0.0) ³H ¹⁴C 가 () 가 (³H) - 14 (¹⁴C) 가 (: (²H)) (1.0.0)

가 (1.0.0) 가

(²H)가 (1.0.0)

가 , 가 가 k_M / k_D = 2 7 가 (1.0.0) 가

가 (1.0.0) 가 (1.0.0) (C_{max}), (AUC), F 가 , (t/2), 가

(1.0.0) 가 100% 가

(1.0.0)

(C - H)

가 가

가 [Hanzlik et al., J. Org. Chem.55

3992 - 3997, 1990; Reider et al., J. Org. Chem.523326 - 3334, 1987; Foster, Adv. Drug Res.141 - 40, 1985 ; Gillette et al., Biochemistry33(10) 2927 - 2937, 1994; Jarman et al., Carcinogenesis16(4) 683 - 688, 1993]

8.0

8.0

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)

(1.0.0)

가

가

(1.0.0)

(subdivision)

(class) (Mammalia)

가 가

(domesticated)

가 가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

PDE4

PDE4

cAMP

-

- 3',5' -

(cAMP)

가

cAMP

PDE4

(TNF)

PDE

PDE4 1985

[Nemoz et al., Biochem. Pharmacol.342997 - 3000, 1985], PDE4

CNS

, PDE4가

. 4가

PDE4, PDE4A, PDE4B, PDE4C PDE4

D mRNA

. PDE4D

(pBL)

. PDE4A PDE4B

. PDE4C

. PDE4C

PDE4A
 , , 2 PDE cAMP - PDE4 PDE3 PDE1 T PDE7 PDE cAMP - PDE
 가 , , , TNF -
 . PDE , T , B ,

cynomolgus) PDE4 가 TNF - (

8.1 8.1

(1.0.0) 가 PDE4 가 가 가
 가 , 가
 가
 / - (GM - CSF) , (BAL) T - (IL) - 3, IL - 4, IL - 5
 (Th - 2) T -

(1.0.0) PDE4 1 () 가
 가 " " " " " (,)
) 가 " " " " " , ,

(1.0.0) PDE ,

PDE - (1.0.0) PDE4 PDE PDE3 PDE4 PD
 E3 PDE4 (lysis)
 PBS (NaCl 140 mM, KCl 2.7 mM, KH₂PO₄ 1.5 mM, Na₂HPO₄ 8.1 mM, pH 7.4)
 4) [5 μl/ml] (2 -
 7 mg/ml), 1 μl/ml A (1 mg/ml ,) 10 ml (0.24 M ,
 1 mM EDTA, 1 mM , 10 mM HCl, pH 7.4) . 4 15
 (2200g). 10 ml ,

- 20

s. 10 69 - 92, 1979] PDE1 PDE5, PDE2
 P 0.5 μM, 0.125 μM, PDE [Thompson et al., Nucleotide Re
 MP (PDE2) 1.0 μM[³H] - AMP (PDE1) 100 μM[³H] - AM
 GMP (PDE4) (1.0.0) (1.0.0) PDE4, PDE1, PDE2, PDE3 PDE4

(1.0.0) PDE4 5 PDE
 : PDE1B -
 ; PDE1C - ; PDE3 - ; PDE4 - ; PDE4 - . PDE 1B,
 1C, 3 5 [Torphy and Cieslinski, Mol. Pharmacol.37206 - 214, 1990]
 . PDE4 -
 [Torphy et al., J. Biol. Chem.2671798 - 1804, 1992]. PDE
 (Torphy) (Cieslinski)

PDE U - 937 cAMP
 가 (1.0.0) PDE4 가 가 PDE4
 가 U - 937 (10⁵ /) (0.01 - 1000 μM) PD
 E 1 m 1 μM E₂ 가 4 m . 17.5% 가
 5 m , pH 1 M KCO₃ 가 , cAMP RIA 가
 [Brooker et al., " AMP GMP , " Adv.
 Cyclic Nucleotide Res.101 - 33, 1979]

- PDE 가
 , PDE 1, 2, 3, 4 5 가 . PDE3 PDE4
 . 가, cAMP
 . cAMP
 . PDE3 PDE4
 가 PDE 가

5 mm) - 3 (= 2
 (FCS) 2 Mℓ 1.8 M (DMSO) 0.1 M
 , - 70 0.6 /m . 3 - 15
 (- 196) , - 70 30 - 60
 37 2.5 , 37 - (Krebs - Henseleit)
 (μM; NaCl 118, KCl 4.7, MgSO₄ 1.2, CaCl₂ 1.2, KH₂PO₄ 1.2, NaHCO₃ 25,
 11, EDTA 0.03)
 (bath) , 1g (preload) 10 Mℓ
 . (300 μM) - 가 가 가 -
 100% 가 가

(1.0.0) 0.001 1.0 μM -
 , 5.0 nM 50 nM .

(Bombesin) - kin - Hartley) (400 - 800g) (100 mg/kg,) (Dun
 (30 mg/kg) (10 mg/kg) 가 37
 (ventilation) (45:55 v/v) (8 Ml/kg, 1 Hz)

(Cd_{dyn}) (R₁ cmH₂O/l/s)

100% (100 ng/kg/)
 2 (1.0.0)

가 50% (BP) (HR) (R_D) (bolus) 1 가
 ED₂₀ [, 5 ED₅₀ 50%
 BP HR 20%

(1.0.0) 가
 0.5% (tragacanth) 5
 (5 - 6) 2 4 (n= 3 - 4).

(1.0.0) 0.001 0.1 mg/kg i.v. 0.1 5.0 mg/kg i.d.

(,) (1.0.0) 가
 (190 - 250 g) (260 - 400 g)

가 (EA) (V,),
 4 10 × 6 × 4
 (nebulizer)

(dynograph) , , ,
 10 psi 8 /m , 3% 2 ml

1 mg EA 200 mg 1 ml
 12 24 , 3 mg/kg
 5 가 30 3% EA 1

(1.0.0) 1 4 2 .
 1% 1% 1 Mℓ/k
 g () 10 Mℓ/kg () . , .
 가 , 50% (mg/kg) ED₅₀ (1.0.0)
 ris) (:) 가 (Asca
 1.0.0) 30 (, 65HG, 400 cps) , 1 Mℓ/kg ()
 (1.0.0) 5 4 .
 (R_L) (C_{dyn}) 60
 가, 60
 (,) t
 (1.0.0) ()
 (Ascaris suum) 가
 가
 35 kg (: 18 - 50 kg) 2 : 1)
 1;1000 1:10000 가 , 2)
 [Abraham et al., Am. Res. Resp. Di
 s.128839 - 844, 1983] .
 2% 가 가
 (cuffed) 가 가
 (1 Mℓ) 가
 (sidehole) (: 2.5 mm) ,
 (R_L) 9 Hz
 . 10 - 15 R_L R_L 가 (V_{tg})
 (SR_L = R_L · V_{tg}).
 (1:20) 6.2 μm (, 2.1)
 T - ,
 500 Mℓ 20 Mℓ ,

, SR_L , 1 , SR_L ,
 5, 7, 7.5 8 . SR_L 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 6.
 14 가 ,
 0.5 1 8
 (Kruskal - Wallis) ANOVA
 H
 [Turner et al., " / -
 ," Inflammation Research 45:239-245 - 1996]
 - (1.0.0) -
 (50 Mℓ) 0.006 0.47 × 10⁹ L⁻¹
 5 Mℓ (3.8%, pH 7.4)
 (PBS,) (1:1, v:v) , 50 Mℓ
 15 Mℓ (Percoll) (1.082 - 1.085 g/Mℓ, pH 7.4)
 (30 , 1000 × g, 20) , /
 / / (5 ml) 35 Mℓ (NH₄Cl, 155 mM; KHCO₃, 10 m
 M; EDTA, 0.1 mM; 0 - 4) . 15 , (2%, FBS) PBS
 2 (10 , 400 × g, 4).
 가
 BS/FCS 1 , , 가 P
 . 21G , 20 Mℓ , PBS/FCS
 , 1 - 2 Mℓ 가
) 가 , 100 μℓ (- CD16 ,
 / / - CD16 40
 가 , PBS/FCS 5 Mℓ .
 가 . PBS/FCS (35 Mℓ)
 가
 Mℓ (10 , 400 × g, 4) . 가 50
 5 Mℓ (Hank's) (HBSS) ,
 , PBS (500 Mℓ) () , 4
 . 1 가 , 30
 가 . (Cytospin) 2 (Shandon Cytospin 2 cytospinner)
 (100 μℓ , 3 , 500 rpm). , 500
 가 .
 HBSS , 1 - 10 × 10³ / 96 (MTP) .
 100 μℓ , 50 μℓ HBSS, 10 μℓ , 20 μℓ , 20 μℓ 200 μℓ

MTPs , 가 , 가 1% (100 μ M) , MTP (luminometer) , fMLP (10 μ M) 가 10 .

LP - 20 (Hill) , , IC₅₀ , fM

(1.0.0) 0.5 nM 20 nM 0.0001 μ M 0.5 μ M ,

(1.0.0)

PDE4 , (1.0.0) , PDE , , (1.0.0) , (1.0.0)

(1.0.0) , , " " " "

(1.0.0) , (1.0.0) ,

(COAD COPD), (ARDS) , (: -

(1.0.0) ,

(1.0.0) (/ /IgE -) , , ,

; , (' 가 ') .

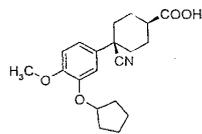
(1.0.0) ; (chalicosis) (); (siderosis); (ptilosis);

8.2 (COPD) 8.2 (COPD)

(1.0.0) COPD 가 COPD COA
 D COPD 가
 가 COPD 가
 COPD COPD
 [Standford et al., " , " Eur. Respir. .101380 - 1391, 1997]
 COPD 가 가 COPD
 COPD IL - 8, LTB₄ TNF - 가 COP
 D T - COPD COPD
 COPD COPD
 , COPD (1.0.0)
 (1.0.0) PDE4가
 PDE [Cheng et al., " IV
 . [3H] , " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett51969 - 1972, 1995; Wright et al., "
 AMP - , GMP - , " Biochem. Pharmacol.40699 - 707, 199
 0; Schudt et al., " cAMP Cai , " N
 aunyn Schmiedebergs Arch. Pharmacol.344682 - 690, 1991; Tenor et al., "
 , " Clin. Exp. Allergy25625 - 633, 1995].
 (1.0.0) PDE4 ,
 [Schudt et al., Ibid.; Nelson e
 t al., " , " J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.8
 6801 - 808, 1990; Bloeman et al., " 가 cAMP
 , " Am. J. Physiol.272L580 - 587, 1997].
 (1.0.0) PDE4 [Schudt et al., Ibid.: Bloeman et al., Ibid.: A
 , PDE4
 l Essa et al., " AMP AMP -
 , " Biochem. Pharmacol.49315 - 322, 1995; Ottonello et al., " AMP -
 - (GM - CSF) , " Clin. Exp. Imm
 unol. 101 - 502 - 506, 1995; Ottonello et al., "
 : AMP - , " Br. J. Haematol. 91 566 - 570, 1995].
 가, (1.0.0) CD11b/CD18 [Berends et al., " IV
 PDE CD11b PAF - L -
 , " Eur. Respir. J. 10 1000 - 1007, 1997; Derian et al., " cAMP
 - , " J. Immunol.154308 - 317, 1995].

가 (1.0.0) PDE4 , TNF -
 , (1.0.0) - IL - 10 가 ,
 , TNF - , IL - 1 GM - CSF ,
 (1.0.0) PDE4 가 [Schudt et al., " -
 PDE , " Eur. Respir. J.81179 - 1183, 1995; Kambayashi et al., " IL - 10
 - TNF - IL - 6
 IV가 , " J. Immunol.1554909 - 4916, 1995].

COPD PDE4 (0.1.9) SB - 207,49
 9 15 mg 2 6 FEV₁ (FVC)가 가 [Brown, M.W. "
 SB - 207,499," Anti - inflamm. Immunomodulatory invest. Drug139 - 47, 1999]. SB - 207,499
 FEV₁ 4 , FEV₁ 2 15 mg
 COPD 6 [Brown, Ibid.] SB - 207,499
 (0.1.9) .



SB-207,499

(0.1.9)

8.3

8.3

(1.0.0)
 가 ,

가

(bronchiectasis)

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

(1.0.0) 가

(1.0.0) (350 - 500 g) (100 mg/kg i.p.) 가 3 - 5 mm

2 - 3 cm 가

37 (Krebs) (11.7) (45 - 60) (1.0.0)

μ M: NaHCO₃ 25; NaCl 113; KCl 4.7; MgSO₄ · 7H₂O 1.2; KH₂PO₄ 1.2; CaCl₂ 2.5; 2/CO₂ (95:5, v/v) 가 1 g 가

(1.0.0) 0.001 1.0 μ M 가

PAF - (spasmogen) ng/kg) 20 (1.0.0) PAF PAF (1.0 - 1.8 μ g/kg) PAF (0.001 0.1 mg/kg) = 600

8.4 ; 8.4 ;

2가 , 가 , 가 , 가 (allergen) , T - 가 , 가 (1.0.0) 가 ; 가 (gland) ; 가 ; 가

가

D - 22888

[Marx et al " D - 22888 -

PDE4

," J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.99S444, 1997]

AWD - 12,281

[Poppe et al "

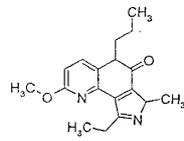
PDE - 4

AWD 12 - 281,

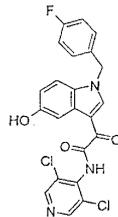
," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. A95, 1999]

D - 22888 AWD - 12,281

(0.0.28) (0.0.34)



D-22888
(0.0.28)



로테프레드논 (AWD - 12,281)
(0.0.34)

(1.0.0)

8.5

8.5

1%

가

(1.0.0)

가

20

3가

T - 30 - 50%가 IL - 1, IL - 4, IL - 5, IL - 6, IL - 9, IL - 13 TNF - 가? " Arth. Rheum.33768 - 773 (1990) [Firestein, G.S. Zvaifner, W.J. " T - 가 TNF - (M abs)가 RA (RA) TNF -)," Clin. Exp. Immunol. 101 207 - 212, 1995].

(1.0.0) PDE4

(1.0.0)

(: IL - 5, IFN - TNF -)

CP - 80,633 (), 2 (1.0.0) PDE4 4 : - , " J. Pharm. Exp. Ther.2781356 - 1361, 1996; Barnette et al., " SB207499 r.284420 - 426, 1998] . (1.0.0) PDE4 가

T - [Bernetta et al., Ibid]. (1.0.0) IL - 10 TNF - , IL - 1, IL - 4, IL - 5, IL - 6, IL - 9, IL - 13 GM -

CSF [Kambayashi et al., Ibid]. 가, (1.0.0) TNF -

[Cheng et al., " TNF - : 4 (PDE4) CP - 80,633 AMP , " J. Pharm. Exp. Ther. 280 621 - 626, 1997].

[Singh et al., " a : , " Inflamm. Res. 46(Suppl. 2) S153 - S154, 1997].

PDE - 4 TNF -

(adjuvant)

[Sekut et al., " , " Olin. Exp. Immunol. 100(1) 126 - 132, 1995].

(PDE) IV II (CIA) [Nyman et al.m., " IV II , " Olin. Exp. Immunol. 108 415 - 419, 1997].

5 2 mg/kg 2 ,

3 mg/kg 2 .

mRNA man et al., Ibid]. 가 TNF - IFN - [Ny

0.0) TNF - EP 411 754 (Badger) WO 90/15534 (Hanna) TNF - (1. 2 (1.0.0)

TNF -

RP73401 PDE4 (SCW) - [Souness et al., " IV , " Drugs 1 541 - 553, 1998].

RP73401 II PDE4 가 / TNF - mRNA 가
 [Souness et al., Ibid]. RP73401 35 40
 0 pg - 2
 C - IL - 6
 [Chikanza et al., " RP73401 4
 , " Br. J. Rheumatol 36: Abstr. Suppl. I, 186, 1997].

U - 937 가 cAMP - (1.0.0) PDE4 U - 937 U
 PDE4 가 , 10⁵
 - 937 1 0.01 1000 pM , 가 4 1 μM E2
 5 , 17.5% 가 , pH 1 M
 가 cAMP RIA
 [Brooker et al., " AMP GMP , " Adv. Cyclic Nucleotide
 Res. 10 1 - 33, 1979]

(1.0.0) ,
 8.6 8.6
 (1.0.0) PDE4 -
 (1.0.0) 가 가
 " (eosin)" "
 가 가
 (Loffler's syndrome)

(Brugia malayi), (Wuchereria bancrofti) 가 ,
 가 ; (Aspergillus)
 가

" " , " " 가
 가 (1.0.0)
 가 , [- 가 ,
] 가 , 가
 (PAN) 가 (1.0.0)

8.7 , , 8.7 , ,
 , 가 가 ,
 ,
 (AD) 가 , 10% 15%
 " " , ()
 [Leung Dym. Atopic Dermatit
 is: From Pathogenesis To Treatment, T.G. Landes Co., Austin, Texas, 1 - 226,1996]
 PDE4 가 , (Ro - 201724)
 (HPBM)
 [Torphy et al., Drugs and the Lung, Eds. Page and Met
 zger, Raven Press, New York 1994; O'Brien, Mol. Medicine Today, 369, 1997]
 HPBM HPBM PDE4

Th2 T - IgE
 Th2
 가 T - 가
 IL - 4, IL - 5 IL - 3 가 가 [Le
 ung Dym et al., " , " JAMA 278(22) 1914 - 1923, 1997] IL - 4 IL -
 3 - 1 (VCAM - 1)

가, IL - 5

cAMP H2 가 cAMP 가 , Th2 IL - 4 가
PDE 가 PDE4 . cAMP

가 cAMP - PDE 가, PDE4 PDE4 PDE4 cAMP
, 14 가 PDE4 [Chan and Hanifin, " J. Lab. Clin. Med.,121(1) 44 - 51, 1993]. 가 PDE4

IC₅₀ =2600 nM PBMC IC₅₀ =280 nM , PHA PBMC PHA

가, PDE4 가 PAF, 가 가 가 ,"
[Beasley et al., " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts.82629 - 2634, 1998] . 4 가. 가 PDE
4 , 20 8

[Hanifin et al., " 4
," J. Invest. Dermatol. 107 51 - 56, 1996;
Turner et al., " 4 CP - 80,633 ," J. Pharmacol. Exp.
Ther.278(3) 1349 - 1355, 1996]

(1.0.0) PDE4
(1.0.0) 가
:

(1.0.0) 가 가 ; 2가 (,
가 (macules)
(flare) ; 가 ;

(1.0.0) 가 가 가 , (1.0.0) ; (1.0.0) 가 가 ; " (pinkeye)" ; (Haemophilus aegyptius) (: 가 , ,) ; ; (1.0.0) PDE4 (1.0.0)

가 , , (1.0.0) 가 () ; ; (phacoantigenic) ; (1.0.0) PDE4 가

8.8 8.8

(scaling) 2%, 가 150 가 T - CD4+ CD8+ IL - 2, IFN - TNF - 가, 5% 10% PDE4 가 - 가

PDE4 Ro 20 - 1724 cAMP 3 가 cAMP , Ro 20 - 1724

(CD) , , (fistula) 가 , (IBD) , [Bickston and Caminelli, " IBD , " Curr. Opin. Gastroenterol.146 - 10, 1998; Murthy et al., " : , " Exp. Opin. Ther. Patents8(7) 785 - 818, 1998] 가

5 - , , 6 - (1.0.0) TNF - 가 TNF - [Radford - Smith and Jewell, " , " Baillieres Clin. Gastroenterol.10151 - 164, 1996] 가, TNF

PDE4 TNF - PDE4 가, PDE4 LAS31025 가 [Puig et al., " , " Gastroenterology114(4) A1064, 1998] PDE4 4 가 PDE4 [Cardelus et al., " LPS , " Eur. J. Pharmacol.299153 - 159, 1996; Cardelus et al., " , " Met. Find. Exp. Clin. Pharmacol.17(Suppl. A) 142, 1995]

8.11 , , 8.11 , , 가

cAMP 가 , 10 µg/kg/ 가 PDE4 Ro - 201724 [Carcillo et al., Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.2791197, 1996] , Ro - 201724 , 12 24 , 12 24 1 mg/kg/ , IL - 6 가 .24 , TNF -

30 mg/kg , 5 50 mg/kg 3 , PDE4 10 3 0.1 3 mg/kg 3 [Cardelus et al., Ibid., Eur. J. Pharmacol.] 100 .

PDE4 [Begany et al., " Ro - 20 - 1724 IV
," J. Pharmacol. Exp. Thera.27837 - 41, 1996]
(University of Pittsburgh) WO 98/00135 (1.0.0)

가

가

(hypophysical)

가

IDS)

(HIV)
(1.0.0)

TNF -

(A

PDE4

TNF -

TNF -

TNF -

(1.0.0) PDE4

가

TNF -

가

TNF -

, HIV - 1, HIV - 2 HIV - 3;
(Herpes zoster)

, CMV; ;
(Herpes simplex)

(1.0.0) PDE4

가 TNF -

TNF -

(1.0.0)

가

(: B), (: B,

B)

), (:)

(1.0.0)

(: B

, (b)

" - " (a)

()

()

()

, (c)

()

()

8.12 8.12

TNF- α , T-IL-10, ALT, AST, SDH, (concanavalin) A, TNF- α , INF- γ , IL-4, A, 가, B, 0.1, 10 mg/kg, (1.0.0), T-

[Gantner et al., J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 280:53-59, 1997]

8.13 8.13

HPH) 2 가, cAMP, cGMP, 가, (, 0 mm Hg, 12 mm Hg, PDE3, PDE4, PDE4, 가, 3, (forskolin), [Wagner et al., J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 282:1650-1655, 1997], (1.0.0), -

8.14 8.14

. 2, 2가, 1, 2, 3가, 가, :

PDE4 가 256/S -

256/S -

가

PDE4

cAMP

PDE4

cAMP

[Miyamoto et al., Biochem. Pharmacol.54613, 1997; Waki et

al., " 4 XT - 44 (Miyamoto) JP 916
," Jpn. J. Pharmacol. 79 477 - 483, 1999;
9665 (1997)] (1.0.0) PDE4

8.15 CNS 8.15 CNS

PDE4

가

가,

PDE4

[Hulley et al., " IV

MPTP

," Eur. J. Neurosci.72431 - 2440; 1995]

[Egawa et al.,"

4

," Jpn. J. Pharmacol.75275 - 281, 1997; Imanish et al., "

," Eur. J. Pharmacol.321273 - 278, 1997; Barad et al., " IV -

," Proc. Natl. Acad. S

ci. USA9515020 - 15025, 1998]

PDE4

[

(Meiji Seika Kaisha Ltd.)

WO 95/28177

JP 92221423 (1997)]. PDE4

PDE4

[Yamashita et al., "

4

," Jpn. J. Pharmacol.7591 - 95, 1997].

(1.0.0) PDE4

가

가

가

8.16

8.16

9.1 : 5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLAP)
 9.1 : 5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLAP)

(1.0.0) 1 , 5 - () 5 -
 , 5 -
 2 , COX - 1 COX - 2 . 5 -
 5 - 18 kDa -
 5 - (5 - HPETE) ,
 5 - 5 - (0.1.

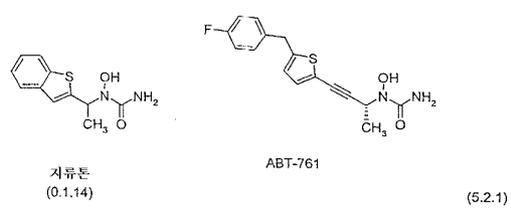
4) (1.0.0)
 :

(a) N - , N - ,
 [Ford - Hutchinson et al., " 5 - , " Ann. Rev. Biochem.63383 - 417, 1994; W
 eitzel and Wendel, " 5 - , " J. Biol.
 Chem.2686288 - 92, 1993; Bjornstedt et al., " NADPH
 , " Biochemistr
 y358511 - 6, 1996; Stewart et al., " N - 5 - , " J. M
 ed. Chem.401955 - 68, 1997]

(b) SH [Larsson
 et al., " 1 - - 2,4,6 - 5 - , " Biochem.
 Pharmacol.55863 - 71, 1998].

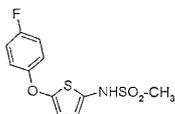
(c) 5 - -
 5 - [Ford - Hutchinson et al., Ibid.; Hamel et al., " 5 -
 () - L - 739,010 , " J. Med.
 Chem.402866 - 75, 1997].

N - 가 5 - (0.1.14) (5.2.1)
 ABT - 761 5 -



N - (5.2.2) (- 76745) .

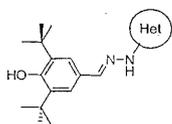
, X O S , R¹ - , n - , n - , R n - ,
 - 1 - , 1 - 2 - , Cl, F, Br, CH₃, OCH₃, SCH₃, SO₂CH₃, CF₃ -
 (5.2.9)



(5.2.9)

가 [Beers et al., " 5 - N - (5 -) - - 2 -
 ," Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry 5(4) 779 - 786, 1997].

5 - [Cuadre et al. " 5 - 2,6 - - tert -
 가," Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry 7(17) 173 - 180, 1998] 2,6 -
 - tert - (5.2.10)

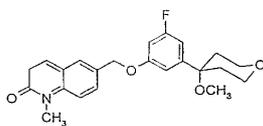


(5.2.10)

, " Het" - 2 - , - 2 - , - 2 - , - 2 - , - 2 - , 4 -
 - 2 - , 4,6 - - 2 - , 4 - - 2 - , 4,6 - - 2 - , 4 -
 - 2 - , 4,6 - - 2 - 4 - - 6 - - 2 - .

(5.2.8) N - (5 -) - - 2 - (5.2.10) 2,6 - - tert -
 가 (1.0.0)

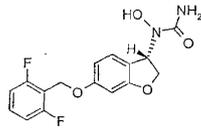
5 - ZD - 2138 . ZD - 2138
 (5.2.11)



(5.2.11)

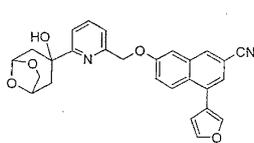
ZD - 2138 가 , ZD - 2138 가 [Crawley et al., J. Med. Chem.
 352600, 19992; Crawley et al., J. med. Chem. 36295, 1993]

5 - SB - 21066 . SB - 210661
 (5.2.12)

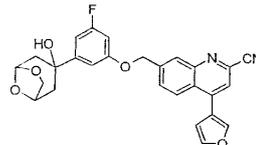


(5.2.12)

2 가 5 - (Merck Frosst)
 - 2 - 2 - 5 -
 , (5.2.13) (5.2.14) L - 739,010 L - 746,310 .



L-739,010
(5.2.13)



L-746,530
(5.2.14)

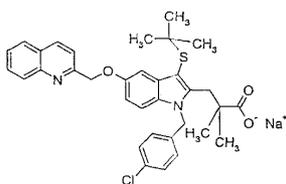
L - 739,010 L - 746,530 [Dube et al., " 5 - : L - 7
 46,530 , " Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry 81255 - 1260, 1998] WO 95/0330
 9 (Friesen et al)

(5.2.11) ZD - 2138 (5.2.12)
 SB - 210661 , L - 739,010 - 2 -
 , L - 746,530 2 -
 (1.0.0)

5 - (FLAP) 5 - 5 -
 5 - , (1.0.0)

5 - [Ford - Hutchinson et al., Ibid.; Rouzer et al., "
 Mk - 886 - 5 -
 , " J. Biol. Chem. 265 1436 - 42, 1990; Gorenne et al., " {(R) - 2 -
 - 2 -) - 2 - } (BAY x1005): - IgE , " J. Pha
 rmacol. Exp. Ther. 268 868 - 72, 1994]

MK - 591 (5.2.15)



(5.2.15)

MK - 591, MK - 886 BAY x1005

(1.0.0)

9.2 LTB9.2 LTB44₄, LTC, LTC44₄, LTD, LTD44₄ LTE LTE44₄

1 (1.0.0) LTB₄, LTC₄, LTD₄ LTE₄
가 LTB₄ LTD₄

4,939,145 (Guindon et al.)

4,845,083 (Lau et al.)

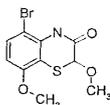
L - 651,39

2 4 - - 2,7 - - 3H -

- 3 - LTB₄

. L - 651,

392 (5.2.16)



L-651,392

(5.2.16)

CGS - 25019c
488,160 (Morrissey)

5,451,700 (Morrissey and Suh),

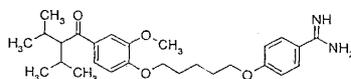
5,

5,639,768 (Morrissey and Suh)

. LTB₄

(5.2.17)

CGS - 25019c



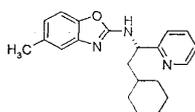
CGS-25019c

(5.2.17)

LTB₄
rskewitz et al.)

(ontazolast) EP 535 521 (Ande

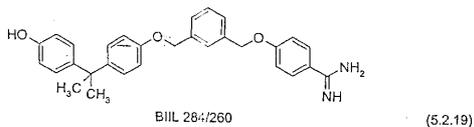
(5.2.18)



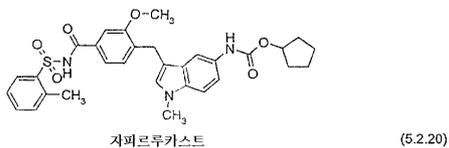
온타조라스트

(5.2.18)

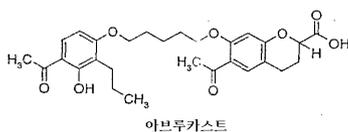
WO 97/21670 (Anderskewitz et al.), WO 98/11119 (Anderskewitz et al.)
 (5.2.19) BIIL 284/260 LTB 4



(F) (Accolate (F)) LTC₄, LTD₄ LTE₄
 4,859,692 (Bernstein et al.), 5,319,097 (Holohan and Edwards),
 5,294,636 (Edwards and Sherwood), 5,482,963 , 5,583,152 (Bernstein
 et al.), 5,612,367 (Timko et al.)
 (5.2.20)



Ro 23 - 3544/001 LTD4 (5.2.21)



(F) (Singulair (F)) 5,565,473 LTD
 (5.2.22)



- (o) 1 (IGF - 1) ,
- (p) ,
- (q) , , , , ,
- (r) ,
- (s) (PAF) ,
- (t) ,
- (u) IPL 576,
- (v) , D2E7 (TNF) ,
- (w) DMARDs,
- (x) TCR ,
- (y) (ICE) ,
- (z) IMPDH ,
- (aa) VLA - 4 ,
- (bb) ,
- (cc) MAP ,
- (dd) - 6 ,
- (ee) - B₁ - B₂ - ,
- (ff) (aurothio) ,
- (gg) , ,
- (hh) ,
- (ii) ,
- (jj) , ,
- (kk) , ,
- (ll) (secretagogue),

(mm) , , - 1 (MMP - 1),
- 2 (MMP - 8), - 3 (MMP - 13), - 1 (MMP - 3), - 2 (MMP - 10),
- 3 (MMP - 11) (MMPs) ,

(nn) (TGF) ,

(oo) (PDGF),

(pp) (bFGF) ,

(qq) - (GM - CSF),

(rr) ,

(ss) NKP - 608C, SB - 233412 () D - 4418 NK₁ NK₃

(tt) UT - 77 ZD - 0892 ,

(uu) A2a .

10.0 10.0

가 (1.0.0) ,

1 가 가

가

가 가 (1.0.0)

가

가

가

가, 가
가

가

pH

가

1

가

1

가

1

가

가

" " 가

가

(:),

(:)

),

(:)

),

가

가 가

pH

가

가

가

C₁₀ - C₂₀ (200 - 600) C₁₀ - C₂₀ 가
 ; 가 (DMSO);
 , 1 - - 2 - 4
 , p -
 15
 ; (laureth) 4,
 - - - - (-1,2 -)

2) , C₁₀ - C₂₀ 2 20 20 (C₆ - C₁
 , MW 200 - 600 - C₁₀ - C₂₀ , C₁₀ - C₂₀ , MW 200 - 3000
 ; ;
 (carbomer) 910, 934, 934P, 940, 941 1342 ()
 가 2 - . 4 가

가
 , 1 - 가 - 2 - (DMSO)
 ; ()

가 , p -
 , 4

가

6 -, 7 - 8 -

15

가

가

; 4, - - -
 - (-1,2-) ; 9, 9
 ; 4, 9 10,
 (p-) ; 15, -(p-) - - () ;
 30, -(p-) - - () ;
 , MW= 3000; ; 8, 40 50
 (-1,2-), - - - - ; ; 10
 , 9 -1,2-), -(Z) -9- - - - ; 20, ,
 2-) ; 60 , , (-1,2-); (-1,
 65, , (-1,2-); 80, , -9-
 1,2-) ; 85, , -9- , (-1,2-);
 ; ; ; ;

()

가

가

: (1)
 (a) , (b) , (c)
 , (2) (depot)
 , () , (3)
 (insufflation), (a)
 , () , (b)
 , (c)
 , () , (4)
 , (a)
 , (b)

(1)

, (2) (a) (h) : (a)
 , (caplet), (lozenge), ; (b)
 ; (c) 24
 ; (d) ; (e) ; (f)
 ; (g) ; (h)

PDE4

: (1)
 , (a) , (b)
 , (c)
 , (2)
 , () 가
 , (3) (a)
 () , (b) , ()
 c) 가
 , () , pH
 , pH

()

(1.0.0)

가

가

가

()

가

가

가

가

(1.0.0)

가

가

2

.2

가

가

가

가

가

- () -

가

가

가

,가

가

가

- () -

" " 가

" "

가

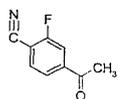
10 kg 100 kg
 (1.0.0) (1.0.0)
 1.0 - 10.0 µg 500.0 - 5000.0 mg, 50.0 - 500.0 µg 50.0 - 500.0 mg,
 100.0 - 1000.0 µg 10.0 - 100.0 mg, 가 200.0 - 2000.0 µg 5.
 0 - 50.0 mg .

가 , , " " , ,
 mg , , 50.0 µg 10.0

11.0 11.0
 (1.0.0) (1.0.0) 가 가
 가 가 가

¹H NMR 400 MHz GCMS, AMPI, APCI

1
 (5.0.1) 4 - - 2 - -



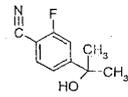
(5.0.1)

(50 mL) 4 - - 2 - (5.0 g, 20.0 mmol),
 (12.5 g, 124.0 mmol), (4.0 g, 40.0 mmol), 1,3 - () (4
 53 mg, 1.1 mmol), (5.8 g, 22.0 mmol) (224 mg, 1.0 mmol)
 90 3 가 . 1,3 - (-) (453 mg, 1.1 mmol)
 (244 mg, 1.0 mmol) 가 가 , 90 4 가 .
 , 25 mL 2N 가 , 30 ,
 300 mL , (2 x 300 mL) ,
 , (MgSO₄) ,
 / (1:3) 2.5 g 4 - - 2 - -

¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 2.63 (s, 1H), 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.81 (m, 1H).

2

(5.0.2) 2 - - 4 - (1 - - 1 - -) -



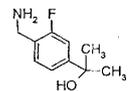
(5.0.2)

0 (30 mL) (III) (4.7 g, 15.0 mmol)
 (6.0 mL, 19 mmol) 3.0 M 가 0
 , (20 mL) 4 - - 2 - (2.5 g, 15.0 mmol) 가
 . 0 1 , 2 N 5 mL 가 .
 (200 mL) , 2N pH 2 , (MgSO₄) (2 x 200 mL) .
 , / (1:1) 1.95
 g 2 - - 4 - (1 - - 1 - -) -

MS (m/z); 179 (M+, 100).

3

(5.0.3) 2 - (4 - - 3 - -) - - 2 -



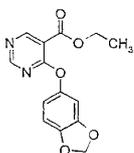
(5.0.3)

0 (30 mL) 2 - - 4 - (1 - - 1 - -) - (1.95 g, 11.
 0 mmol) (34 mL, 34.0 mmol) 1.0M 가
 . 가 , 30 . 0 (20
 mL) 가 (700 mL) , (100 mL)
 , (MgSO₄)
 , 1.6 g 2 - (4 - - 3 - -) - - 2 -

GC - MS (m/z): 183 (M⁺, 100).

4

(5.0.4) 4 - ([1,3] - 5 -) - 5 -



(5.0.4)

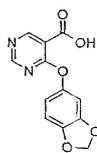
(15 mL) 4 - - 5 - (0.73 g) [Bredereck, H.; Effenberger, F.; Schweizer, E.H. Chem Ber (1992) 803] [1,3] - 5 - (0.67 g) (3.2 g)
 가 . 90 2 가 , (500 mL) 가 ,
 (3 × 50 mL) . (100 mL) , .
 / 1:1) (0.76 g) .

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): 9.07 (s, 1H), 8.80 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.58 (d, 1H), 5.99 (s, 2H), 4.41 (q, 2H), 1.39 (t, 3H).

LR - MS m/z 289 (m+H⁺). TLC (/ 1:1) R_f=0.58.

5

(5.0.5) 4 - ([1,3] - 5 -) - 5 -



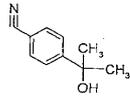
(5.0.5)

(22 mL) (3 mL) 4 (0.76 g) (0.26 g) 가
 . 2 , (25 mL) (25 mL) 가 , pH가 2
 3N 가 . (4 × 25 mL) . (0.6
 0 g).

¹H NMR (D₆ - DMSO): 9.0 (s, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, 1H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.60 (d, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), LRMS m/z 259 (m - H)⁺.

6

(5.0.6) 4 - (1 - - 1 - -) -



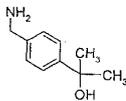
(5.0.6)

- 78 (3.0 g, 20.0 mmol) (7.6
 mL, 23.0 mmol) 3.0M 가 . - 78 3
 , 가 (200 mL) , 가 ,
 (2 x 200 mL) (1 x 40 mL), (1 x 40 mL) / (1:5)
 (MgSO₄) , .
) - 1.4 g 4 - (1 - - 1 - -

GC - MS (m/z): 161 (M⁺, 100).

7

(5.0.7) 2 - (4 - -) - - 2 -



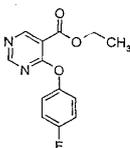
(5.0.7)

0 (26 mL) 4 - (1 - - 1 - -) - (1.4 g, 8.7 mmol)
 1.0 M 가 . 30
 , 0 , 가 (300 mL) , (80
 mL) , (MgSO₄) , 1.1 g 2 - (4 -
 -) - - 2 - . mp 62 - 4 .

C₁₀ H₁₁ NO : C, 74.51; H, 6.88; N, 8.69. ; C, 72.74; H, 8.89; N, 7.66.

8

(5.0.8) 4 - [4 - -] - - 5 -



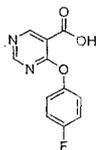
(5.0.8)

[1,3] -5- 4- , 4

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): 9.1 (s, 1H), 8.8 (s, 1H), 7.1 (m, 4H), 4.4 (q, 2H, $J=7$ Hz), 1.4 (t, 3H, $J=7$ Hz).

9

(5.0.9) 4 - [4 - -] - -5 -



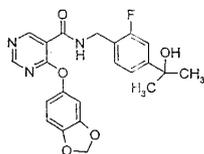
(5.0.9)

5 4 - [4 - -] - -5 -

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (d_6 -DMSO): 8.6 (s, 1H), 8.5 (s, 1H), 7.2 (m, 2H), 7.1 (m, 2H).

1

(6.0.1) 4 - ([1,3] -5-) - -5 - 2 - -4 - (1 - -1 -) -



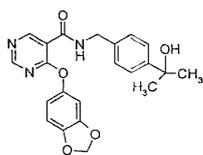
(6.0.1)

(30 mL) 4 - ([1,3] -5-) -5 - (0.34 g) 1 - [3 - (0.2
)] -3 - (0.30 g), 1 -
 1 g) (1 mL) 가 . 30 가 ,
 3 (0.26 g) 2 - -4 - (1 - -1 - -) - 가 . 18
 , (25 mL) 가 , (3 x 30 mL)
 (MgSO_4) , ,

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3): 9.40 (s, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.0 (br s, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J=8$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 - 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J=8$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.61 (m, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 4.71 (d, $J=6$ Hz, 2H), 1.55 (s, 6H). LRM S m/z 426 ($m+\text{H}^+$).

2

(6.0.2) 4 - ([1,3] - 5 -) - - 5 - 4 - (1 - - 1 - -) -



(6.0.2)

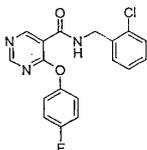
-) - - 2 - 1 2 - (4 - -) - - 2 - (7) - 3 -

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): 9.39 (s, 1H), 8.78 (s, 1H), 7.83 (br s, 1H), 7.44 (d, J=8Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J=8Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J=8Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.56 (m, 1H), 6.01 (s, 2H), 4.67 (d, J=6Hz, 2H), 1.54 (s, 6H).

LR - MS m/z 408 (m+H) ⁺ .

3

(6.0.3) 2 - N - (2 - -) - 1 - [6 - (4 - -) - - 5 -] -



(6.0.3)

2 - - 1 4 - [4 - -] - - 5 - . mp 135 - 7 .

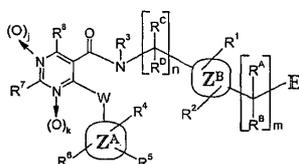
C₁₈ H₁₃ N₃ O₂ ClF : C, 60.43; H, 3.66; N, 11.74. : C, 60.19; H, 3.55; N, 11.63.

(57)

1.

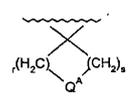
(1.0.0) 가

< (1.0.0) >



{ ,
 -j 0 1 ,
 -k 0 1 ,
 -m 0 1 ,
 -n 1 2 ,
 -W -O-, -S(=O)_t- (, t 0, 1 2), -N(R³)- ,
 -R³ -H, -(C₁-C₃) , -OR¹² ,
 -R^A R^B -H, -F, -CF₃, -(C₁-C₄)₀ , -(C₃-C₇)₃ R¹⁰ (, ,)
 , R^A R^B 가 , R^A R^B R¹⁰ -OR¹², -OC(=O)R
¹² -OC(=O)NR¹² R¹³ 가 , E -OR¹² -OR¹², -OC(=O)R¹² -O
 C(=O)NR¹² R¹³ (vicinal) ,
 -R¹⁰ -F, -Cl, -CF₃, -CN, -OR¹², (C₁-C₂) , (C₁-C₂) , -O-C(=O)R¹³, -O-C(=O)
 NR¹² R¹³, -NR¹² R¹³, -NR¹² C(=O)R¹³, -NR¹² C(=O)OR¹³, -NR¹² S(=O)₂R¹³ -S(O)₂NR¹² R¹³

-R¹² R¹³ -H, -(C₁-C₄)₀ , (, , , F Cl) ,
 -R^A R^B m 1 (1.1.0) ,



(1.1.0)

-r s 0 4 , r+s 1 5 ,
 -Q^A -CH₂- , -CHF, -CF₂, -N(R³)- , -O- -S(=O)_t- (, t 0, 1 2)
 가) Q^A -CH₂- R¹⁰ (, R³ R¹⁰ 1 가 ,
 , R^A R^B 가 , R^A R^B R¹⁰ -OR¹², -OC(=O)R
¹² -OC(=O)NR¹² R¹³ 가 , E -OR¹² -OR¹², -OC(=O)R¹² -O
 C(=O)NR¹² R¹³ ,
 -R^C R^D 1 -H , R^C R^D R^A R^B
 가 , R^A R^B ,

1, m 0, n 1, j가 0, k가 0, R¹ -H, -F, -Cl, R²가 -H, -F, -Cl, -CH₃, R³가 -H, R^C가 -H, R^D가 -H, -CH₃, Z^B가, E가 -H, -OCH₃, -OH, -CH(OH)CH₃, -C(OH)(CH₃)₂, -OC(=O)R¹², -NHS(=O)₂CH₃, -S(=O)₂NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, Z^A, R⁴가 2, -F, -Cl, R⁴가 -F, -Cl, -CN, -NO₂, -NH₂, -CF₃, -SCH₃, -OCH₃, -OCH₂CH₃, -C(=O)CH₃, -C(=O)OCH₃, Z^A가, 2 R⁴가, 1,3-

4.

1, m 0, n 1, j가 0, k가 0, R¹ -H, R²가 -H, -F, -Cl, -CH₃, R³가 -H, R^C가 -H, R^D가 -H, -CH₃, Z^B가, E가 -OCH₃, -OH, -CH(OH)CH₃, -C(OH)(CH₃)₂, Z^A가, R⁴가 2, -F, -Cl, R⁴가 -F, -Cl, -CN, -OCH₃, -NO₂, Z^A가, 2 R⁴가, 1,3-

5.

- (6.0.1) 4 - ([1,3] - 5 -) - 5 - 2 - 4 - (1 - 1 -) -
- (6.0.2) 4 - ([1,3] - 5 -) - 5 - 4 - (1 - 1 -) -
- (6.0.3) 2 - N - (2 -) - 1 - [6 - (2,4 -) - 5 -] -
- (6.0.4) 1 - [6 - (4 -) - 5 -] - 2 - N - [4 - ()] -
- (6.0.5) 1 - [6 - (4 -) - 5 -] - 2 - N - [(- 2 -)] -
- (6.0.6) 4 - ([1,3] - 5 -) - 5 - (- 2 -) -
- (6.0.7) 1 - [6 - (4 -) - 5 -] - 2 - N - [(- 2 -)] -
- (6.0.8) 2 - N - (2 -) - 1 - [6 - (2,4 -) - 5 -] -
- (6.0.9) 1 - [6 - (4 -) - 5 -] - 2 - N - [1 - 1 - (4 -)] -
- (6.0.10) 1 - [6 - (4 -) - 5 -] - 2 - N - [1 - 1 - (- 2 -)] -
- (6.0.11) 2 - N - [1 - 1 - (- 2 -)] - 1 - [6 - (- 3 -) - 5 -] -
- (6.0.12) 4 - ([1,3] - 5 -) - 5 - (1 - 2 -) -

(6.0.13) $1 - [6 - (5 - \quad - \quad - 3 - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [((3 - \quad) \quad - 2 - \quad)$
 $] - \quad ,$

(6.0.14) $2 - N - [(4 - \quad) \quad - \quad] - 1 - [6 - (\quad - 3 - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.15) $2 - N - [(4 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) \quad] - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.16) $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad (4 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) -$

(6.0.17) $2 - N - [(5 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) \quad] - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.18) $1 - [6 - (5 - \quad - \quad - 3 - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [(\quad - 2 - \quad) \quad] -$

(6.0.19) $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - \quad - \quad - \quad) \quad]$

(6.0.20) $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad 4 - (1 - \quad - \quad) - \quad ,$

(6.0.21) $2 - N - (2,3 - \quad - \quad) - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.22) $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad ,$

(6.0.23) $2 - N - (2 - \quad - \quad) - 1 - \{6 - [3 - (N,N - \quad) - \quad] - \quad - 5 - \quad \} -$

(6.0.24) $2 - N - (2 - \quad - \quad) - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] - \quad ,$

(6.0.25) $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad 2 - \quad - \quad ,$

(6.0.26) $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - (4 - \quad - \quad) -$

(6.0.27) $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [1 - \quad - 1 - (5 - \quad - 2 - \quad)$
 $] - \quad ,$

(6.0.28) $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad [1 - (5 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) -$
 $] - \quad ,$

(6.0.29) $2 - N - [4 - (1 - \quad - \quad - \quad) - \quad] - 1 - [6 - (3 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad]$

(6.0.30) $1 - [6 - (3 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - \quad - \quad - \quad) - \quad]$

- (6.0.31) 1 - [6 - (4 - -) - -5 -] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - -) -] - ,
- (6.0.32) 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - -) -] - 1 - [6 - (3 - - -) -] - -5 -] - ,
- (6.0.33) 1 - [6 - (3 - - -) - -5 -] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - -) -] -] - ,
- (6.0.34) 2 - N - (2 - - -) - 1 - [6 - (- 3 -) - - -5 -] - ,
- (6.0.35) 1 - [6 - (4 - - -) - -5 -] - 2 - N - (4 - - -) - ,
- (6.0.36) 4 - ([1,3] -5 -) - -5 - 4 - - ,
- (6.0.37) 2 - N - [5 - (1 - - -) - -2 -] - 1 - [6 - (- 3 -) - - -5 -] - ,
- (6.0.38) 4 - ([1,3] -5 -) - -5 - [5 - (1 - - -) - -] - 2 -] - ,
- (6.0.39) 2 - N - [5 - (1 - - -) - -2 -] - 1 - [6 - (- 3 -) - -] - -5 -] - ,
- (6.0.40) 4 - ([1,3] -5 -) - -5 - [5 - (1 - - 1 - -) -] - -2 -] - ,
- (6.0.41) 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - -) -] - 1 - [6 - (3 - - -) - -5 -] - ,
- (6.0.42) 1 - [6 - (4 - - -) - -5 -] - 2 - N - {4 - [(1 - - -) -] } - ,
- (6.0.43) 1 - [6 - (4 - - -) - -5 -] - 2 - N - [(5 - - - 2 -)] - ,
- (6.0.44) 4 - ([1,3] -5 -) - -5 - (5 - - - 2 -) - ,
- (6.0.45) 2 - N - (4 - N, N - - -) - 1 - [6 - (4 - - -) - -5 -] - ,
- (6.0.46) 4 - ([1,3] -5 -) - -5 - 4 - - ,
- (6.0.47) 2 - N - [(4 - - -) -] - 1 - [6 - (4 - - -) - -5 -] - ,
- (6.0.48) 4 - ([1,3] -5 -) - -5 - 4 - - ,
- (6.0.49) 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - -) -] - 1 - [6 - (3 - - -) - -] - 5 -] - ,

- ,
 - , (IBD), (UC),
 , (CD),
 - , (cachexia),
 , (Addison's disease),
 (HIV),

- , HIV - 1, HIV - 2 HIV - 3, (CMV),
 (Herpes zoster) (Herpes simplex)
 가 TNF - 가 가
 TNF -

- , B, , B TNF - TNF -
 , B B
 - 가 , 가 , HIV ,
 ,
 1 .

9.

8 , (1) , ; (2) , ;
 3) , ; (4) 가 , ; (5)
 (HIV) AIDS (ARC) 2 , (AIDS), 1

- (p) COX - 1 (NSAIDs), NSAIDs,
- (q) COX - 2 ,
- (r) 1 (IGF - 1) ,
- (s) ,
- (t) , , , , , , , , , ,
- (u) ,
- (v) (PAF) ,
- (w) ,
- (x) IPL 576,
- (y) , D2E7 (TNF) ,
- (z) DMARDs,
- (aa) TCR ,
- (bb) (ICE) ,
- (cc) IMPDH ,
- (dd) VLA - 4 ,
- (ee) ,
- (ff) MAP ,
- (gg) - 6 ,
- (hh) - B₁ - B₂ - ,
- (ii) (aurothio) ,
- (jj) , ,
- (kk) ,
- (ll) ,
- (mm) , ,

- (nn) ,
- (oo) (secretagogue),
- (pp) - 1 (MMP - 1), - 2 (MMP - 8),
- 3 (MMP - 13), - 1 (MMP - 3), - 2 (MMP - 10), - 3 (MMP -
11) (MMPs) ,
- (qq) (TGF) ,
- (rr) (PDGF),
- (ss) (bFGF) ,
- (tt) - (GM - CSF),
- (uu) ,
- (vv) NKP - 608C, SB - 233412 () D - 4418 NK₁ NK₃
,
- (ww) UT - 77 ZD - 0892 ,
- (xx) A2a .