



(54) P D E 4

(1.0.0)

(COPD),

, PDE4.

1.0

1.0

PDE4 (isozyme)

60/043403

(1997 4 4

PC9762,

, WO 98/45268

1998 10 15

, 1998 3 10

PCT/IB98/00315 (

: PC9762A)

PDE4

, N -

PC10096)

60/105,120 (1998 10 21

09/345,185 (1999

6 30

PC10096A)

가, PED4

PC10523; PC10523; PC10546; PC10657; PC10690

PC10691

2.0

2.0

3',5' -

(family)

(PDEs)

11

15

가

ing)

(post - trnaslational)

PED

4가

(splic

4가

( , PED4A, PED4B, PED4C

PED4D)

PDE4

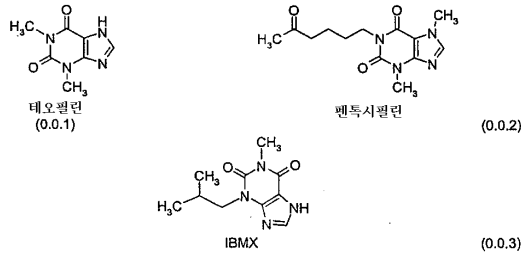
(isoform)

(subtype)

PDE4

PDE4 2 (rolipram) 3',5' - (cAMP) 가  
 가 PDE4 가 [Torp  
 hy et al., Environ. Health Perspect.102Suppl. 10 - 79 - 84, 1994; Duplantier et al., J. Med. Chem.39120 - 1  
 25, 1996; Schneider et al., Pharmacol. Biochem. Behav.50211 - 217, 1995; Banner and Page, Br. J. Pharma  
 col.11493 - 98, 1995; Barnette et al., J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.273674 - 679, 1995; Wright et al. "  
 4 CP - 80633 (Differential in vivo and i  
 n vitro bronchorelaxant activities of CP - 80633, a selective phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitor)," Can. J. Physio  
 l. Pharmacol.751001 - 1008, 1997; Manabe et al. " ( 4 1 KF19514  
 (Anti - inflammatory and bronchodilator properties of KF19514, a phosphodiesterase 4 an  
 d 1 inhibitor)," Eur. J. Pharmacol.33297 - 107, 1997; Ukita et al. "  
 - 4 : 1 - (Novel, potent, and selectiv  
 e phosphodiesterase - 4 inhibitor as antiasthmatic agents: synthesis and biological activities of a series of  
 1 - pyridynaphthalene derivatives)," J. Med. Chem.421088 - 1099, 1999] , PED4

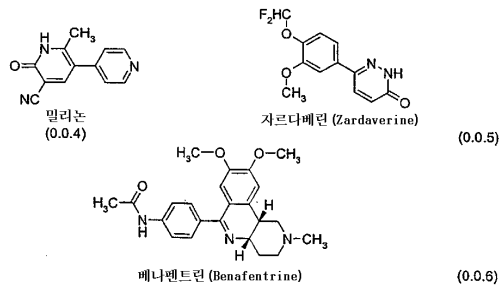
(COPD); ; PDE4  
 PDR (theophylline) (pentoxifylline) IBMX [  
 (0.0.1), (0.0.2) (0.0.3) ]



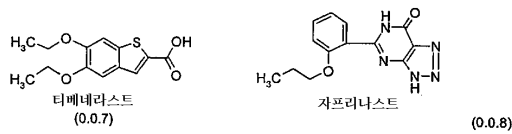
PDE가 가  
 usea) PDE 가 (na  
 가 PDE 가  
 PDE4  
 가 PDE4  
 가

COPD  
 PDE PDE PDE3 PDE4

PDE3 (benafentrine) [ PDE3/4 (milrinone) 가 PDE3 (zardaverine) ] :



E5 : (zaprinast) [ PDE4 (0.0.7) (0.0.8) (tibenelast) PD ]



PDE4

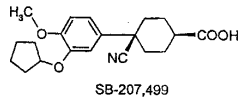
PDE4

PDE4

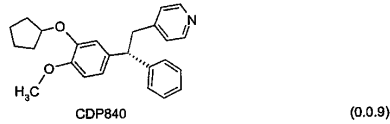
ic noncholinergic neurotransmission ; eNANC) (excitatory nonadrenergic noncholinergic neurotransmission; iNANC) (inhibitory nonadrenergic noncholinergic neurotransmission; iNANC)

s) COPD 가 CD4<sup>+</sup> T - (excitatory nonadrenergic noncholinergic neurotransmission; iNANC) (inhibitory nonadrenergic noncholinergic neurotransmission; iNANC) (mitogenesis) / CD8<sup>+</sup> T -

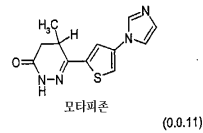
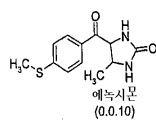
가 PDE4 SB - 207,499 [ (ARIFLO ) ] (0.1.9) :



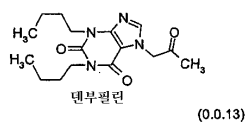
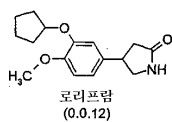
P840 2 (b.i.d.) 5, 10 15 mg (trough) FEV1 (15 30 mg (0.0.9) ) SB - 207,499 가 . PDE4 2 CD : 9.5



PDE COPD 가 COPD SB  
 - 207,499 , 15 mg 2 FEV1 , 6  
 PD 2 PDE4 (Ariflo; SB207499) (The efficacy of Ariflo (SB207499), a second generation, oral PDE4 inhibitor, in patients with COPD)," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.159, 1999] COPD PDE3 (enoximone) (decompensated) COPD [Leeman et al., Chest91662 - 6, 1987] (motapizone) PDE3 (zaprinast) PDE4  
 , PDE 3 5 PDE [Rabe et al., Am. J. Physiol.266(LCMP 10): L536 - L543, 1994]  
 (0.0.10) (0.0.11) : (0.0.4) (0.0.8)

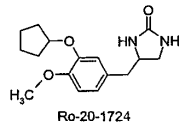


PDE4 가  
 cAMP , , , ,  
 (TNF ) PDE4 ,  
 (rolipram) (denbutylline) 가 CNS  
 (0.0.12) (0.0.13) :



PDE4 가 , PDE4 Ro - 20 - 1724

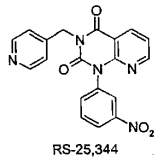
. Ro - 20 - 1724 (0.0.14) :



PDE4

PDE4

PDE4 A, B, C D , PDE4C , A, B D IC<sub>50</sub>  
 10 , RS - 25,344 PDE4D  
 가 , RS - 25,344 (0.0.15) :



CDP840

cAMP

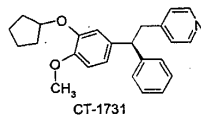
CT - 1731 [

가 ,

(0.0.16)

(0.0.9)

]

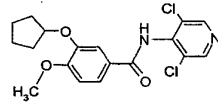


c) (S<sub>r</sub>) (truncated) PDE4A PDE4B (S)  
 ery Today2(3)89 - 101, 1997] , S<sub>r</sub> 4 PDE4 [Hughes et al., Drug Disov  
 . Sr RS - 25,344 PDE4

) PDE4B ( 가  
 RP - 73,401 Ro - 20 - 1724  
 가 S<sub>c</sub> S<sub>r</sub>

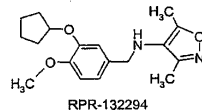
cAMP

RP - 73,401 가 (EPO) [Banner, K.H., "  
 가  
 ," Pulm. Pharmacol.837 - 42, 1995]; (2) (bronchoalveolar lavage;  
 BAL) 가 [Raeburn et al., " IV RP73401  
 ," Br. J. Pharmacol.1131423 - 1431, 1994]; (3) 가  
 (PAF) - (airway hyper - responsiveness; AHR) [Karlsson et al., "  
 IV RP73401 ," Int. Arch. Immunol.107425 - 428, 1995]; (4) IL - 5  
 가 . RP - 73,401 (piclamilast)  
 (0.0.17) :



(0.0.17)

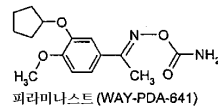
- 132703 [Escott et al., " 4 (PDE4) RPR - 132294 RPR  
 ," Br. J. Pharmacol.123(Proc. Suppl.) 40P, 1998; Thurairatnam et al., " PDE4  
 RPR - 132294 RPR - 132703 ," XV<sup>th</sup> EFMC Int. Symp. Med. Chem.,  
 1998]. RPR - 132294 (0.0.18) :



RPR-132294

(0.0.18)

WAY - PDA - 641 (serotonin) (filaminast)가 (0.0.19)

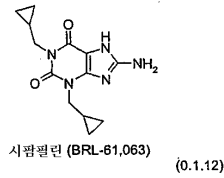
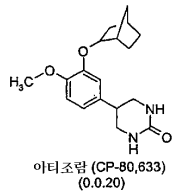


파라미나스트 (WAY-PDA-641)

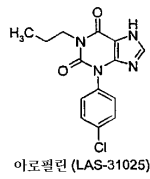
(0.0.19)

S<sub>r</sub> PDE4 가 RS - 2  
 3,544, RP - 73,401 CP - 80,633 , S<sub>r</sub> . CDP840 SB - 207,499 S<sub>r</sub>  
 가 , CDP840 SB - 207,499 S<sub>c</sub> . CDP840

PDE4 (cipamfyllin)  
 BRL - 61,063 . CDP840 , CP - 80,633 (atizoram)  
 CP - 80,633 BRL - 61,063 (0.0.20) (0.1.12) :

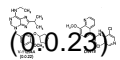


LAS - 31025 (arofylline) ,  
 [Beleta B.J. " PDE IV LAS31025  
 ," Third Int. Conf. On Cyclic Nucleotide Phosphodiesterase: From Genes to Therapies, Glasgow, UK, 19  
 96, Abstract 73]. LAS - 31025 (0.0.21) :



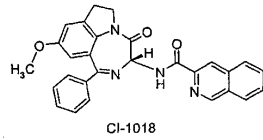
PDE4 가 , LPS - TNF PHA  
 V - 11294A , 300 mg TNF  
 [Landells et al., " (PDE) 4 V112  
 94A ," Eur. Resp. J.12(Suppl. 28) 362s, 1998;  
 Gale et al., " (PDE) 4 V11294A - (PD/PK)  
 ," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.159A611, 1999].

D4418 (escalating) 1  
 [Montana et al., " 4 (PDE4) D4418  
 ," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.149A108, 1999]. D4418 200 nM IC<sub>50</sub>  
 PDE4 가 , 20 mg 1.4 µg/ml C<sub>max</sub> . D  
 4418 , D4396  
 V - 11294A D4418 (0.0.22) (0.0.23) :

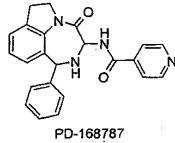


CI - 1018 54 가 , 400 mg [Pruniaux e  
 t al. " CI - 1018 가  
 ( ) ," Inflammation S - 04 - 6, 1999]. CI - 1018 ( 57%)  
 5 mg/kg ED<sub>50</sub> 가 . CI - 1018 U937 1.1 µM I  
 C<sub>50</sub> PDE4 . CI - 1018 PD - 168787  
 , 가 [Pascal et al., "  
 PDE4 4 - -1 - -3,4,6,7 - - [1,4] - [6,7,1 - hi] -  
 ," 215<sup>th</sup> ACS, Dallas, USA, MEDI 50, 1998]. CI - 1018 PD - 168787  
 (0.0.24) (0.0.25) :





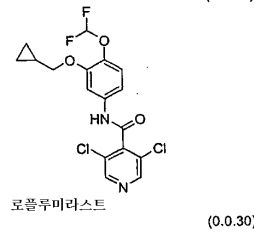
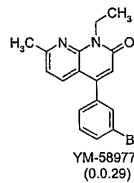
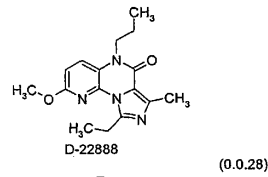
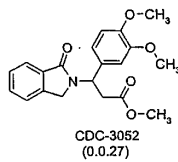
(0.0.24)



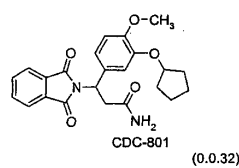
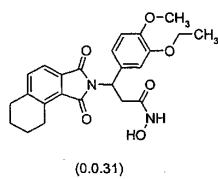
(0.0.25)

가 , PDE4 , V - 1129  
 4A [Cavalla et al., "  
 4 (PDE4) V11294A , " Amer. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med.1  
 55A660, 1997]. D4418 BAL 가  
 [Montana, et al., Ibid]. CI - 1018 가  
 [Burnouf, et al., " 4 CI - 1018 , " 215<sup>th</sup> AC  
 S Nat. Meeting, MEDI 008, 1998].

CDC - 3052, D - 22888, YM - 58897 (roflumilast) [  
 (0.0.27), (0.0.28), (0.0.29) (0.0.30) ] :

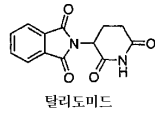


CDC - 3052 , (0.0.31) : PDE4  
 (0.0.32) CDC - 801 :



(0.0.32) PDE4 TNF 42 pM 130 nM IC<sub>50</sub>  
 [Muller et al., " N - : TNF - PDE4 , " 21  
 7<sup>th</sup> American Chemical Society, Annheim, Germany, MEDI 200, 1999; Muller et al., "  
 idomide) PDE4 , " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts, 82669 - 2674, 1998]. (Thal

CDC - 801 (thalidomide) , 가  
 TNF - . (0.0.33)  
 :

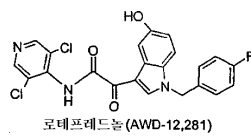


(0.0.33)

CDC - 801

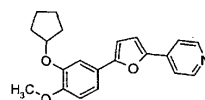
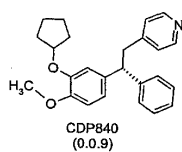
YM - 58997 PDE4 1.2 nM IC<sub>50</sub> [Takayama et al., " 4  
 (PDE IV) , " 214<sup>th</sup> American Chemical Society, Las Vegas, USA, MEDI 245, 1997]. Y  
 M - 58997 YM - 976 1,8 - - 2 - .

M IC<sub>50</sub> COPD , 3.5 n  
 (ARDS)  
 (loteprednol) AWD - 12,281 PDE4  
 - 12,281 (0.0.34) : . AWD

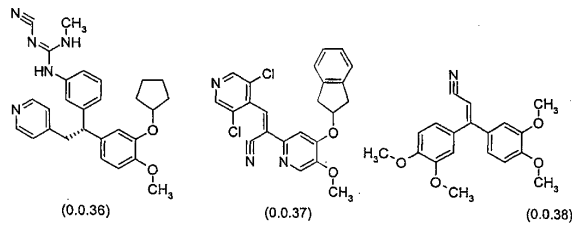


(0.0.34)

(0.0.9) CDP840 L - 826,141 ,  
 [Gordon et al., " PDE4  
 , " Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. 159A33, 1999]. [Perrier et al., "  
 PDE4 , " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts. 9 323 - 326, 1999]  
 , (0.0.35) :



PDE4 (0.0.36), (0.0.37) (0.0.38)



PDE4 (matrix metalloproteinase; MMP)  
[Groneberg et al., " ( )

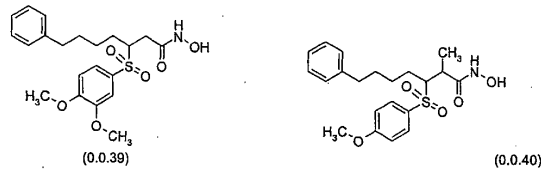
4

," J. Med. Chem.42(4) 541 - 544, 1999].

2가

(0.0.39) (0.0.

40)



- PED4 (0.1.36) (0.1.37) IC<sub>50</sub> 1 nM  
30 nM

KF19514 KF17625

; PAF 가 BAL 가 ; (ACh)

- AHF; PAF BAL 가 가 , AHF;

[Fujimura et al., " - KF - 19514 (cilostazol) ,"

Eur. J. Pharmacol.32757 - 63, 1997; Manabe et al., Ibid.; Manabe et al., " 4 1

KF19514 - PAF - , " Int. Arch. Allergy Immuno

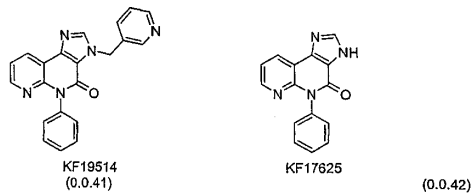
I.114389 - 399, 1997; Suzuki et al., " 3. [4,5 - c][1,8] - 4 - (5H) - , " J.

Med. Chem.354866 - 4874, 1992; Matsuura et al., " IV 1,8 -

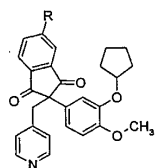
- 2 - (1H) - , " Biol. Pharm. Bull.17(4) 498 - 503, 1994; Manabe et al., " KF1

7625 , " Jpn. J. Pharmacol.58(Suppl. 1) 238P, 1992]. KF19514 KF17625 (0.

0.41) (0.0.42)

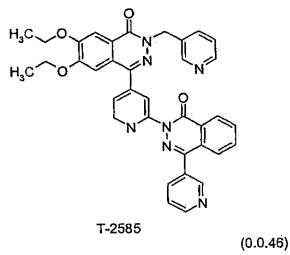
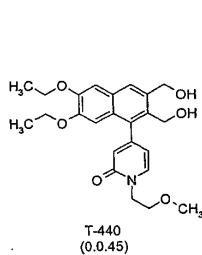


PDE4 (0.0.43) (0.0.44) 가 : 가 (HARBS)

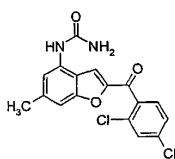


R = 벤질옥시 (0.0.43)  
 R = [1,4]-피페리딘-1'-카르보닐옥시 (0.0.44)

PDE4 ; PDE4 T - 440 , LTD4, U - 46619, Ach, A - 1 ; BAL 가 ; AHR .  
 3 nM IC<sub>50</sub> (0.0.45) PDE4 (0.0.46) T - 2585 가 PDE4 , T - 440 T - 2585 0.1

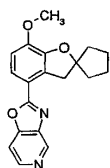


PDE4 (pharmacophore)가 , (0.0.47) : BAY 19 - 8004



(0.0.47)

2.5 nM IC<sub>50</sub> , (0.0.48) :

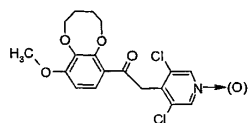


(0.0.48)

I) PDE4

, 100 nM  
(0.0.49)

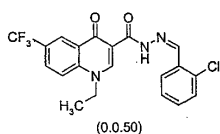
(trachea  
:



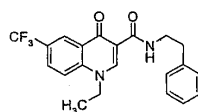
(0.0.49)

PDE4  
2

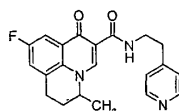
(0.0.50), (0.0.51) (0.0.52)



(0.0.50)



(0.0.51)



(0.0.52)

CI - 1018 PD - 168787

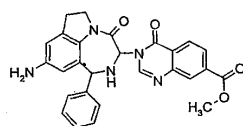
PDE4

. U937  
(0.0.53)

PDE4

3 nM IC<sub>50</sub>

PDE4



(0.0.53)

(0.0.22)

PDE4 가

Chem. Letts.82925 - 2930, 1998].

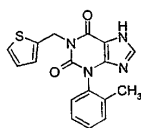
PDE4

V - 11294A

[Montana et al., " PDE4

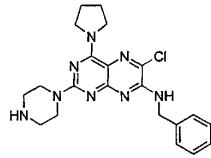
(0.0.54)

," Bioorg. Med.



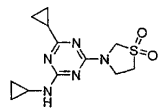
(0.0.54)

PDE4  
 PDE4  
 [Merz et al., "cAMP -  
 ," J. Med. Chem.41(24) 4733 - 4743, 1998].  
 16 nM IC<sub>50</sub>  
 가 7  
 PDE4  
 (0.055)

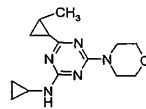


(0.055)

PDE4 가  
 150 140 nM IC<sub>50</sub>  
 PDE4  
 (0.056) (0.057)  
 2  
 (0.



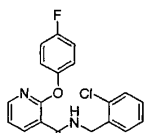
(0.056)



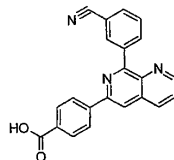
(0.057)

(0.056) (0.057)  
 UCB - 29936  
 [Danhaive et al., "  
 V UCB29936: 가 ," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care. Med. 159 A611, 1999].

PDE4D mRNA  
 A D PDE4  
 PDE4 가 ( )가  
 PDE4 D- 가  
 가 (WO 98/45269), PDE4D  
 (WO 98/18796). (0.058) (0.059)



(0.058)



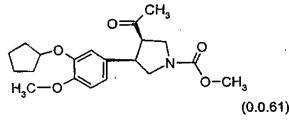
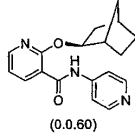
(0.059)

2327675),  
PDE4  
] - 3 - - 1 -  
37(19) 6894 - 6904, 1998].

CNS  
PDE4B2B

HARB

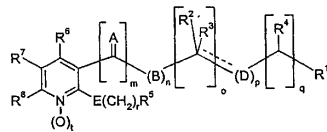
[Tian et al., " (R,R) - (+/-) - - 3 - - 4 - [3 - ( ) - 4 -  
, " Biochemistry  
(0.0.60) (0.0.61)



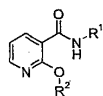
PDE4 가 가 , [Norman, " PDE4  
1999," Exp. Opin. Ther. Patents9(8) 1101 - 1118, 1999 (Ashley Publications Ltd.); Dyke and Montana, "  
PDE4 , " Exp. Opin. Invest. Drugs8(9) 1301 - 1325, 1999 (Ashley Publication Ltd.)]

3.0 3.0

WO 98/45268 (Marfar , 1998 10 15 ) PDE4D  
(0.1.1)



US 4,861,891 (Saccomano , 1989 8 29 ) (0.1.2) c - AM  
P

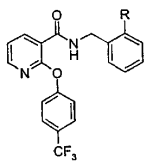


- ), , ,  
[2.2.1] - 2 -  
1 - , 1 - (3 - ) , C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> , , 1 - (1  
R<sup>1</sup> . R<sup>2</sup>



, Y H, F Cl ; X H, F, Cl, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, CN, COOH, -C(=O)(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>), NH(CH<sub>3</sub>)C(=O) - ( ) N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C(=O) - ( ) .

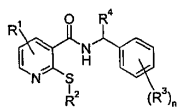
US 4,692,185 (Michaely ) (0.1.3)



(0.1.3)

( , R (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>), (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) )

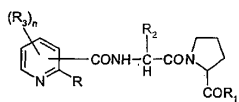
EP 550 900 (Jeschke ) (0.1.4) (nematicides)



(0.1.4)

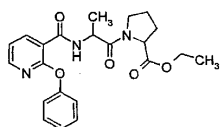
, n 0 3 ; R<sup>1</sup> , H, 6-CH<sub>3</sub> 5-Cl ; R<sup>2</sup> , , , ; R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup> , CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, , , ; R<sup>4</sup> , , .

EP 500 989 (Mollner ) (0.1.5) ACE



(0.1.5)

, n 0 3 ; R OH, SH, COOH, NH<sub>2</sub>, , OR<sub>4</sub>, SR<sub>4</sub>, COOR<sub>4</sub>, NHR<sub>4</sub> N(R<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub> , R<sub>4</sub> , ; R<sup>1</sup> OH, , ; R<sup>2</sup> , ; R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup> , NO<sub>2</sub>, , (0.1.6)

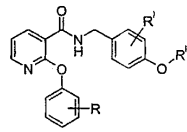


(0.1.6)



FR 2.140.772 (Aries)

(0.1.7)



(0.1.7)

( , R , R'' )

1 2

, R' H

JP 07 304775 (Otsuka )

(0.1.8)



(0.1.8)

( , X CH , R R' )

, WO 98/45268 (Marfar )

PDE4

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)

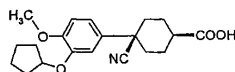
US 5,552,438, US 5,602,157  
2 )

US 5,614,540 ( (0.1.9)

(Christensen),

1992 4

(ARIFLO ( )



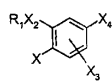
아리플로® (ARIFLO®)  
시스-[4-시아노-4-(3-시클로펜틸-  
옥시-4-메톡시페닐)시클로-헥산-1-카르복실산

(0.1.9)

(0.1.9)

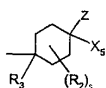
(0.1.10)

US 5,552,438



(0.1.10)

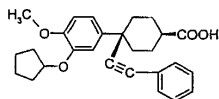
$R_1 = - (CR_4 R_5)_r R_6$ ,  $r=0$ ,  $R_6 = C_{3-6}$ ;  $X = YR_2$ ,  $Y=0$ ,  $R_2 = -CH_3$ ;  $X_2=O$ ;  $X_3=H$ ;  $X_4=$  (0.1.10.1)



(0.1.10.1)

$X_5 = H$ ;  $s=0$ ;  $R_1$ ,  $R_2 = CN$ ;  $Z = C(O)OR_{14}$ ,  $R_{14} = H$ . US 5,602,157 US 5,614,54  
 US 5,552,438,  $R_3$  (F) C

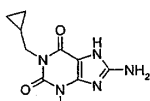
US 5,863,926 (Christensen) (F) (0.1.11)



(0.1.11)

WO 99/18793 (Webb) (F) WO 95/00139 (Bamette) I  
 PDE IV IC<sub>50</sub>, 1993 6 21 PDE4  
 C<sub>50</sub> IC<sub>50</sub> 가 0.1

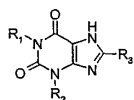
WO 99/20625 (Eggleston) (0.1.12) PDE4 TNF



사판필린

(0.1.12)

WO 99/20280 (Griswold) PDE4 (0.1.13)



(0.1.13)

US 5,922,557 (Pon)

PDE4

cAMP

low - Km cAMP  
가

PDE4A

CHO - K1

가,

PDE4

가

가 4

E4  
가

(1.0.0)

PD

(1.0.0)

가

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

(1.0.0)

( , , )

가

LTB<sub>4</sub> LTD<sub>4</sub>

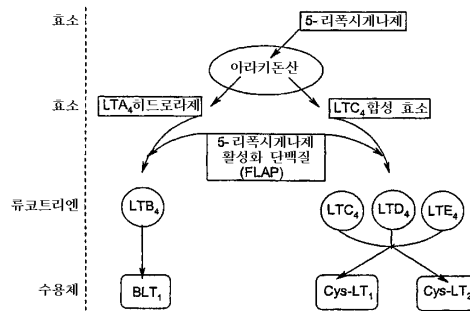
가

- 1 5 -

. 5 -

(LTs)

LTC<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub>



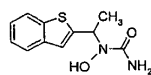
, 5 -

(0.1.14)

( ZYFLO )

5 -

(zileuton)



지이플로®(ZYFLO®)

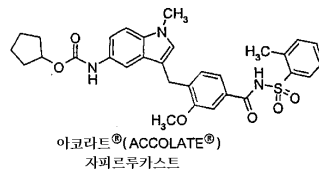
지류톤

(0.1.14)

D<sub>4</sub>(0.1.15)  
(zafirlukast)

Ⓢ (ACCOLATE Ⓢ )

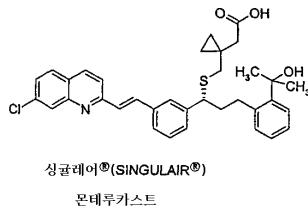
LT



(0.1.15)

LTD<sub>4</sub>(0.1.16)  
(montelukast)

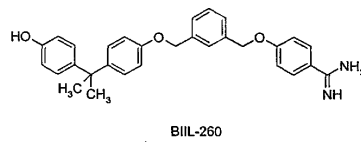
Ⓢ (SINGULAIR Ⓢ )



(0.1.16)

LTD<sub>4</sub>  
BIL - 260

(0.1.17)

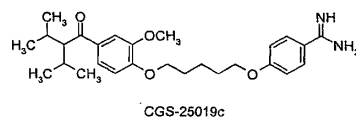


(0.1.17)

LTD<sub>4</sub>

(0.1.18)

CGS - 25019c



(0.1.18)

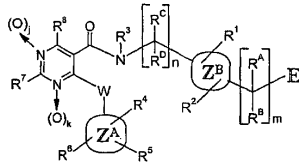
PDE4

4.0 4.0

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)



(1.0.0)

-j 0 1 ,

-k 0 1 ,

-m 0 1 ,

-n 1 2 ,

-W -O-, -S(=O)<sub>t</sub>- ( , t 0, 1 2 ), -N(R<sup>3</sup>)- ,

-R<sup>3</sup> -H, -(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>3</sub>) , -OR<sup>12</sup> ,

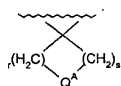
-R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> -H, -F, -CF<sub>3</sub>, -(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) , -(C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>7</sub>) R<sup>10</sup> , ( , , )

, R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> 가 , R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> R<sup>10</sup> -OR<sup>12</sup> , -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup> -O  
<sup>12</sup> -OC(=O)NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> 가 , E -OR<sup>12</sup> -OR<sup>12</sup> , -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup> -O  
 C(=O)NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> (vicinal) ,

-R<sup>10</sup> -F, -Cl, -CF<sub>3</sub>, -CN, -OR<sup>12</sup> , (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>) , -O-C(=O)R<sup>13</sup> , -O-C(=O)N  
 R<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> , -NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> , -NR<sup>12</sup> C(=O)R<sup>13</sup> , -NR<sup>12</sup> C(=O)OR<sup>13</sup> , -NR<sup>12</sup> S(=O)<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup> -S(=O)<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup>

-R<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> -H, -(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) , ( , , , F Cl , )

-R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> m 1 (1.1.0) ,



(1.1.0)





(1.0.0) (a) (vv) 1  
: (a) : , ABT - 761, , - 79175, -  
85761, (5.2.8) N - (5 - ) - - 2 - , (5.2.10) 2,6 - - tert -  
, (5.2.11) ZD - 2138 , (5.2.12)  
SB - 210661 , L - 739,010 - 2 - , L - 746,530  
2 - , MK - 591, MK - 866 BAY x 1005가  
5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLA)  
, (b) L - 651,392가 - 3 - , CGS - 250197가 ,  
가 , BIIL 284/260 ,  
, (MK - 679), RG - 12525, Ro - 245913,  
(CGP 45715A) BAY x 7195가 LTB<sub>4</sub>, LT  
C<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub> , (c) PDE4 , (d) 5 - (5 - LO) , 5 -  
(FLAP) , (e) 5 - (5 - LO) (PAF) ,  
(f) LTB<sub>4</sub>, LTC<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub> (LTRAs), (g) , ,  
H<sub>2</sub> , (i) , , H<sub>1</sub> , (h)  
, (j) 5 - (5 - LO) 1 - 2 -  
, (k) , 1 - 2 -  
, (l) , ,  
, (m) , (n) 1 - 4 -  
(M1, M2 M3) , (p) COX - 1 (NSAIDs), COX - 2  
NSAIDs, (q) 1 (IGF - 1) , (r) , (s) ,  
, (t)  
, (u) (PAF) , (v) , (w) IPL 576,  
(x) D2E7 (TNF ) , (y)  
DMARDs, (z) TCR , (aa) (ICE) , (bb) IMPDH , (cc) VLA - 4  
, (dd) , (ee) MAP , (ff) - 6  
, (gg) - B<sub>1</sub> - B<sub>2</sub> - , (hh) (aurothio) ,  
(ii) , (kk) , (ll) ,  
, (mm) ,  
, (nn) (secretagogue), (oo)  
(MMPs) [ , , - 1 (MMP - 1),  
- 2 (MMP - 8), - 3 (MMP - 13), - 1 (MMP - 3), - 2 (MMP - 10),  
- 3 (MMP - 11), (pp) (TGF ) , (qq) (PDGF), (rr)  
(bFGF), (ss) - (G  
M - CSF), (tt) , (uu) NKP - 608C, SB - 233412 ( ) D - 4418  
NK<sub>1</sub> NK<sub>3</sub> , (vv) UT - 77 ZD - 0892

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

(1.0.

0)

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

1

:





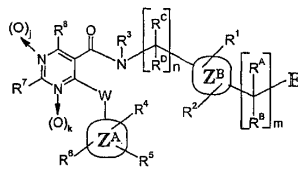


( : ), B), ( ; B , , B ), ( : ), ( : B B) TNF - TNF - ( : ), 가 , 가 , HIV , (1.0.0) (1) , (2) , (3) , (4) 가 (5) (AIDS), (HIV) AIDS (ARC) , 1 ,

5.0 5.0

PDE4

(1.0.0) :



(1.0.0)

(1.0.0) , j 0 1 , k 0 1 , . j k 가 0 . j k, (N - ) .

(1.0.0) 가 W , W -O-, -N(R<sup>3</sup>)- -S(=O)<sub>t</sub>- 가 O- t 0, 1 2 , R<sup>3</sup> , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>3</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>3</sub>) , . W가 - -S(=O)<sub>t</sub>- 가 t가 2 가

E (1.0.0) (right - hand) , E -H, -F -OH .

$R^A$   $R^B$ 가  $-(C_1 - C_6)$   $-(C_3 - C_7)$  가 ,  $R^{10}$  가  $-OR^{12}$  (  $R^{12} - H$  ) ,  $-OH$  ,  $R^A$  ( )  $R^B$ 가  $R^{10}$  ,  $R^{10}$  가  $-OR^{12}$  (  $R^A - H$  ) ,  $-OH$  ,  $R^B$  가  $R^{10}$  ,  $E$   $OH$  ,  $E$ 가  $-OH$  ,  $-[R^A - C - R^B]_m - (m - 1, R^A ( ) R^B - OH)$  )  $2 - OH$  ,  $-(C_1 - C_6)$  ,  $-(C_3 - C_7)$   $R^A R^B$  ,  $R^A R^B$  (1.1.0)

(1.0.0) (left - hand side)  $Z^A$  , 1 , , [b] , 1H - , (  $C_3 - C_9$  ) .

" " (a) " (c)  $Z^A$  ,  $Z^A$  ( a) 0 3  $R^4$  0 3  $R^{16}$  ,  $Z^A$  (c)

$Z^A$  (a) (1.0.0) , 1H - ,

가 2 가 , -O- -N- 가 1,3 1,2 , 1,2,4- 1,3,4- 가 " " 1,2,4- 1,3,4- 가

[b] ,  $Z^A$ 가 2,3- , 2,3- , 1,3- , 2H-1- , 4H-1- , 1H-2- , 1,3- , 1,2,3,4- , 1,2,3,4- , 3H-2,1- , 1,2- , 2,1- , 1,2- , 1,3- , 1,2- , 1,4- , 4H-3,1- , 2H-1,4- , 1,4- , 1,2- , 1,2,3- , 2H-1,2,4- , 2H-1,2,4- , 1,2,3- , 1,2,4-

(full name) " 1,2,4- " (generic name), " " " 1,2,4- " " 1,3,4-

$Z^A$   $R^{18}$  - F, - Cl, - CN, - OR<sup>12</sup>, (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>), (C<sub>3</sub> - C<sub>7</sub>), - CF<sub>3</sub>, -  
 C(=O)R<sup>12</sup>, - C(=O)OR<sup>12</sup>, - NO<sub>2</sub>, - NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>13</sup>, (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>), (R<sup>12</sup>, R<sup>13</sup>)  
 가 , , 0 3 R<sup>1</sup>

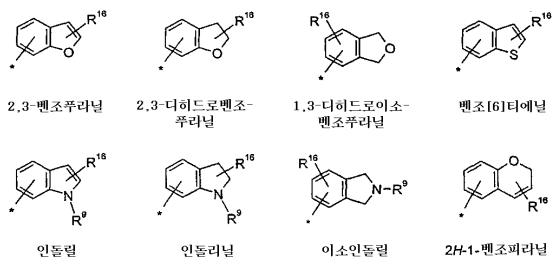
$Z^A$  1 R<sup>16</sup> 가 , - F, - Cl, - CH<sub>3</sub>,  
 - OCH<sub>3</sub>, - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, - CN, - NO<sub>2</sub>, - C(=O)R<sup>12</sup>, - C(=O)OR<sup>12</sup>, - NH<sub>2</sub>, R<sup>12</sup>  
 - CH<sub>3</sub>, - CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, - CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, - CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, - C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> R<sup>16</sup>  
 - F, - CF<sub>3</sub>, - NH<sub>2</sub> R<sup>18</sup>, R<sup>18</sup>

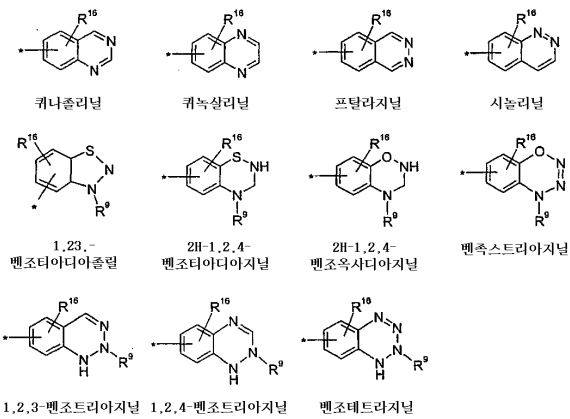
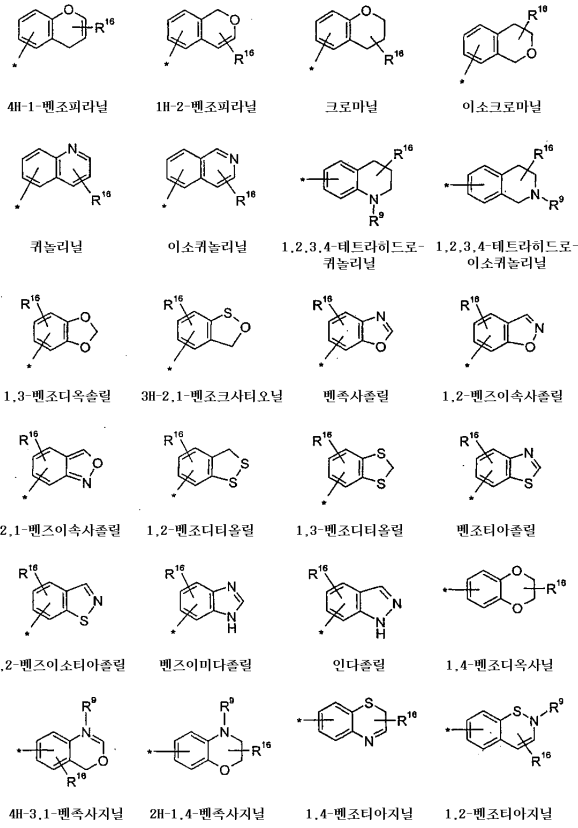
$Z^A$  (c) (1.0.0)  
 , 1 N[ O]  
 , j k (1.0.0) 가 , 가 "N (O)<sub>j</sub>" "N (O)<sub>k</sub>" [ 1 ]

$Z^A$  , R<sup>4</sup> 가 , 0 3 R<sup>4</sup> 가 R<sup>4</sup>가 가

R<sup>4</sup> - F, - Cl, - CN, - OR<sup>12</sup>, - S(=O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>12</sup>, - C(=O)R<sup>12</sup>, - C(=O)OR<sup>12</sup>, - OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup>, - NO<sub>2</sub>,  
 - C(=O)NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>13</sup>, - OC(=O)NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>13</sup>, - NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>13</sup>, - NR<sup>14</sup>C(=O)R<sup>12</sup>, - NR<sup>14</sup>C(=O)OR<sup>12</sup>, - NR<sup>14</sup>S(=O)<sub>p</sub>R<sup>12</sup>,  
 - S(=O)<sub>p</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>13</sup> ( , p 0, 1 2 , R<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> 가 )  
 가 R<sup>14</sup> - H, - CH<sub>3</sub>, - CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, - tert -

(1.0.0) - F, - Cl, - CN, - NO<sub>2</sub>, - OCH<sub>3</sub>, - C(=O)CH<sub>3</sub>, -  
 C(=O)NH<sub>2</sub>, - N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> - NHS(=O)<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sup>4</sup> 가  
 , Z<sup>A</sup> 가 2 R<sup>4</sup>  
 , 2 R<sup>4</sup> 가 Z<sup>A</sup> , R<sup>4</sup>  
 가 R<sup>4</sup> , Z<sup>A</sup>





R<sup>16</sup> " \* " (1.0.0) 가 . W (1.0.0) , R<sup>9</sup>

R<sup>4</sup> 가 , , 1,3- , , , , R<sup>4</sup> Z<sup>A</sup> , 1,3- 가 .

(1.0.0) R<sup>7</sup> R<sup>8</sup> , -H, -F, -Cl, -OR<sup>12</sup>, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) , -CF<sub>3</sub>, -C(=O)OR<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>13</sup>, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) , , , , , ,

0 2 R<sup>10</sup> ( , R<sup>10</sup> 가 ) .

(1.0.0) , R<sup>7</sup> R<sup>8</sup> -H, -CH<sub>3</sub>, -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -CF<sub>3</sub> -NH<sub>2</sub>

" - (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>) " , " - (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>3</sub>) " , " - (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) " " - (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>) "

tert - , - (2- ) , 2- , 3- n- , 1- 1- , sec- , " - (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>3</sub>) " n- -

" - (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>) " " - (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>) " O- ( , "

(1.0.0) 가 , (1.0.0)

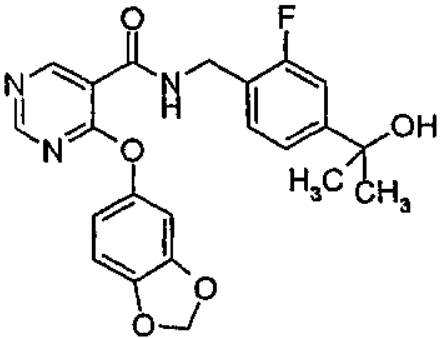
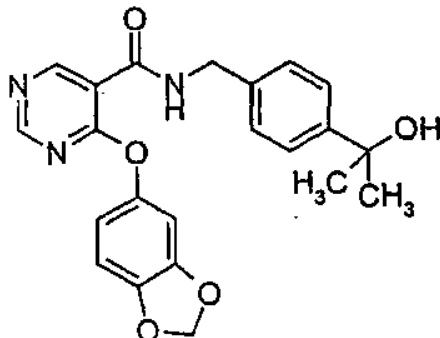
(1.0.0) m 0 1 , n 1 , j k가 0 1 , R<sup>1</sup> -H, -F -C I , R<sup>2</sup>가 -H, -F -Cl , R<sup>3</sup>가 -H , R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> 가 -CH<sub>3</sub> -H -CH<sub>3</sub> , R<sup>C</sup> R<sup>D</sup> 가 -H -H -CH<sub>3</sub> , Z<sup>B</sup>가 , E가 -H, -OR<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>13</sup>, -NHS(=O)<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> -S(=O)<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> , Z<sup>A</sup>가 R<sup>4</sup> [ R<sup>4</sup> 2 , -F -Cl , R<sup>4</sup> -F, -Cl, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -CF<sub>3</sub>, -SCH<sub>3</sub>, -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(=O)CH<sub>3</sub> -C(=O)OCH<sub>3</sub> ] , Z<sup>A</sup> , 2 R<sup>4</sup> 1,3- , 2,3- , , 1,3- 1,4

(1.0.0) m 0 , n 1 , j가 0 , k가 0 , R<sup>1</sup> -H, -F -Cl , R<sup>2</sup>가 -H, -F, -Cl -CH<sub>3</sub> , R<sup>3</sup>가 -H , R<sup>C</sup>가 -H , R<sup>D</sup>가 -H -CH<sub>3</sub> , Z<sup>B</sup>가 , E가 -H, -OC H<sub>3</sub>, -OH, -CH(OH)CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(OH)(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup>, -NHS(=O)<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, -S(=O)<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> -N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> , Z<sup>A</sup>가 R<sup>4</sup>가 2 -F -Cl , R<sup>4</sup>가 -F, -Cl, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -CF<sub>3</sub>, -SCH<sub>3</sub>, -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(=O)CH<sub>3</sub> -C(=O)OCH<sub>3</sub> , Z<sup>A</sup>가 , 2 R<sup>4</sup>가 1,3-

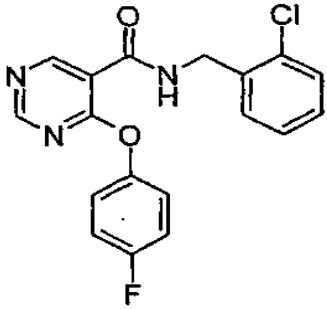
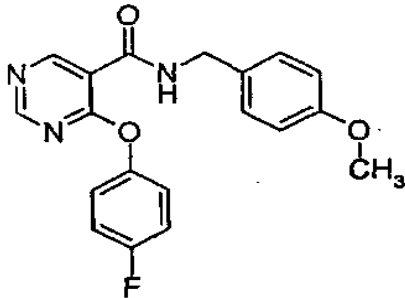
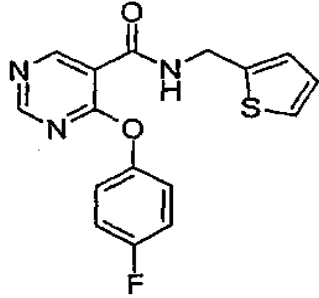
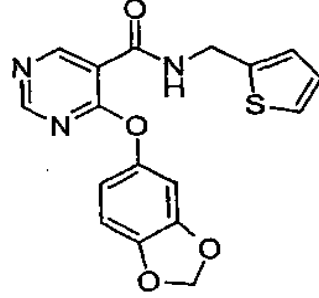
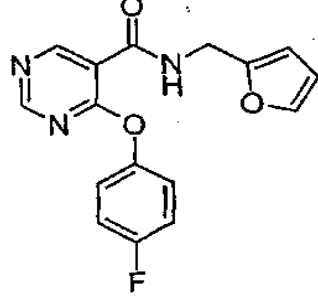
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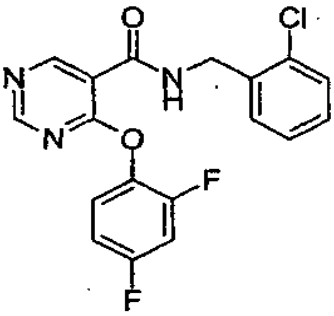
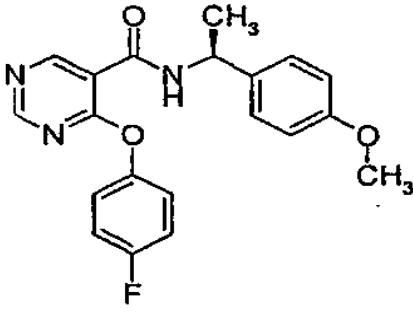
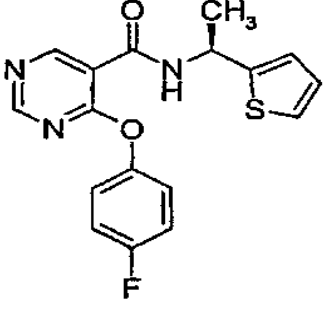
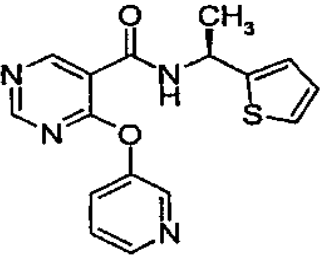
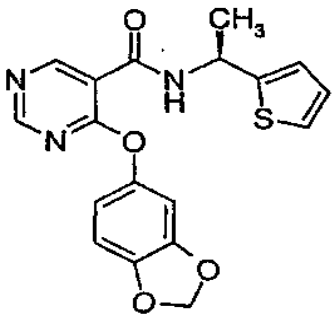
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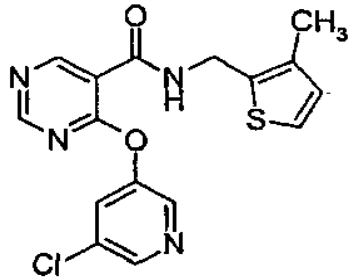
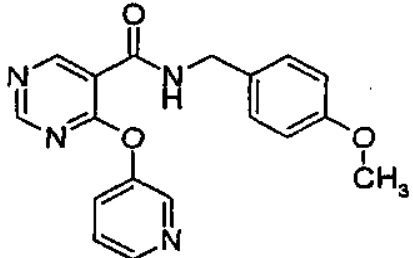
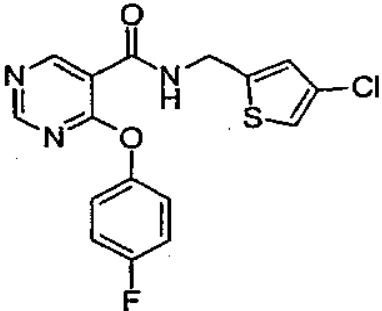
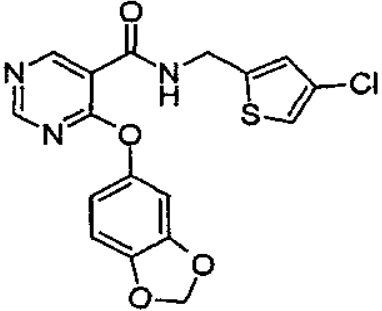
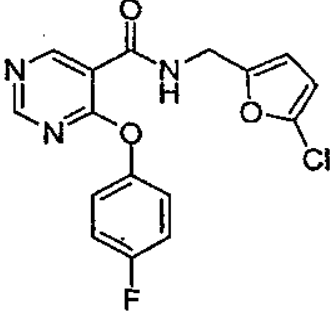
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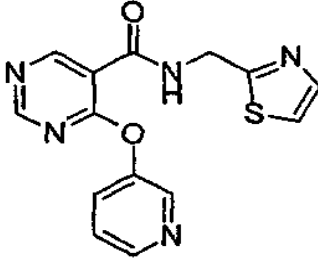
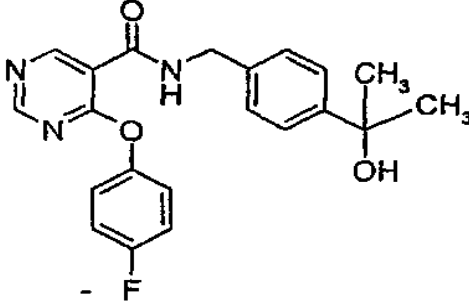
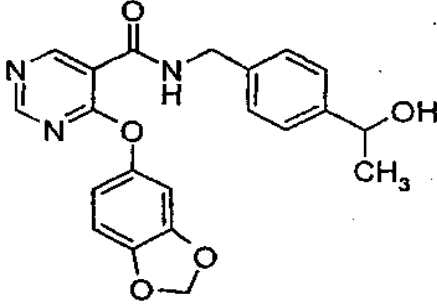
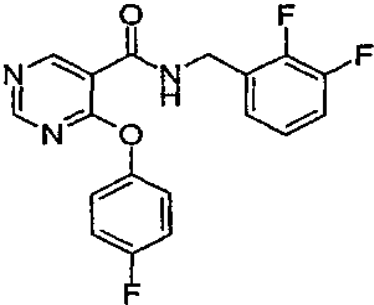
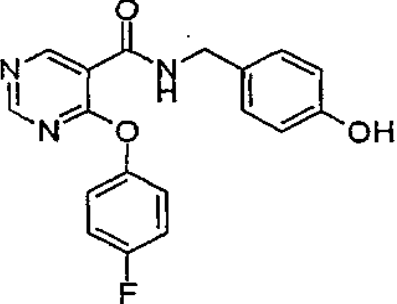
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 2-플루오로-4-(1-히드록시-1-메틸-에틸)-벤질아미드;</p>		<p>(6.0.1)</p>
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-(1-히드록시-1-메틸-에틸)-벤질아미드;</p>		<p>(6.02)</p>

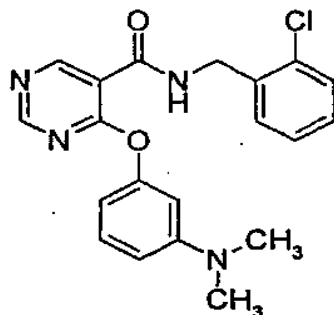
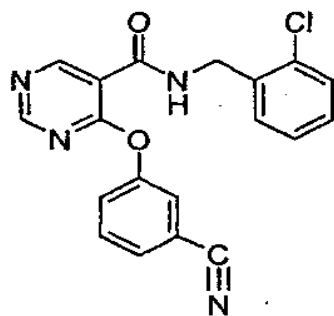
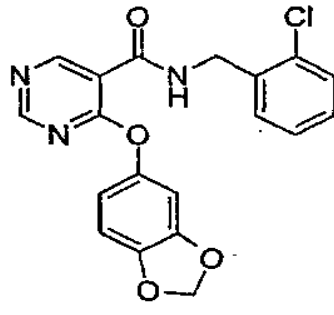
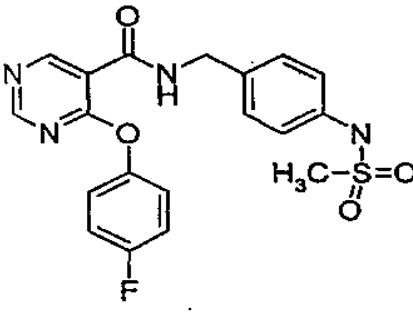
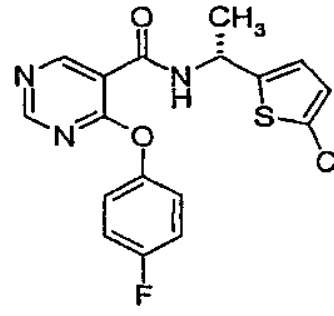


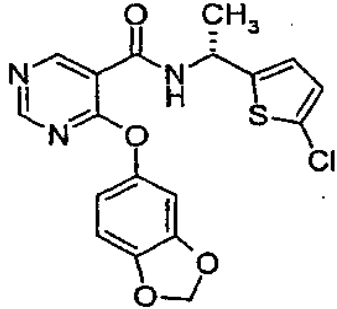
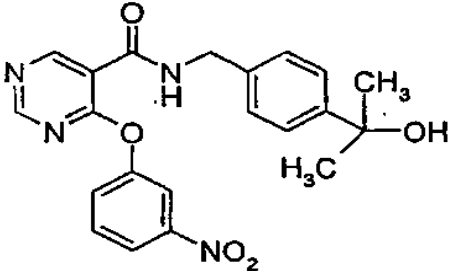
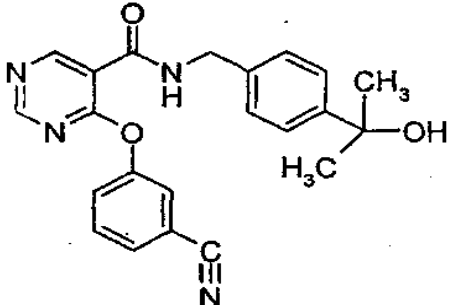
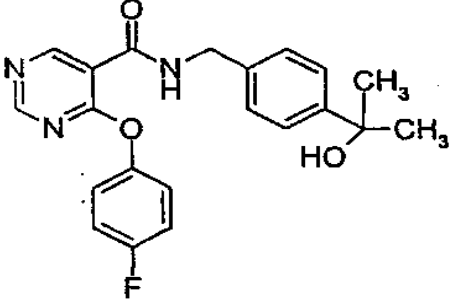
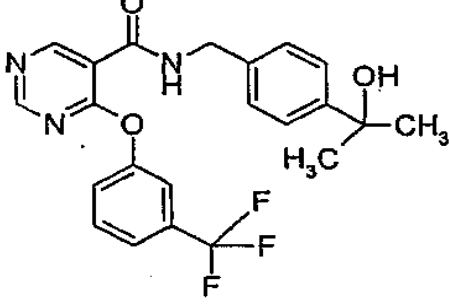
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.3)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(메톡시)벤질]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.4)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(티오펜-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.5)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]다옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산(티오펜-2-일메틸)-아미드:</p>		(6.0.6)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(푸란-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드:</p>		(6.0.7)

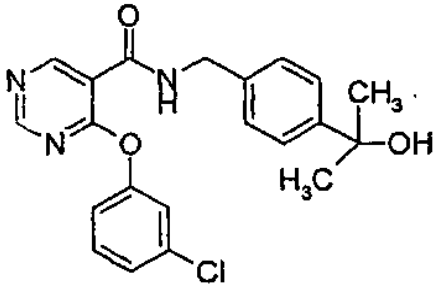
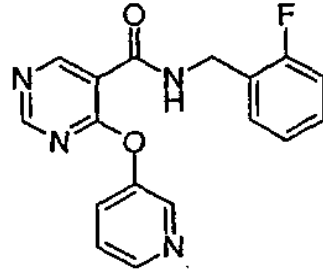
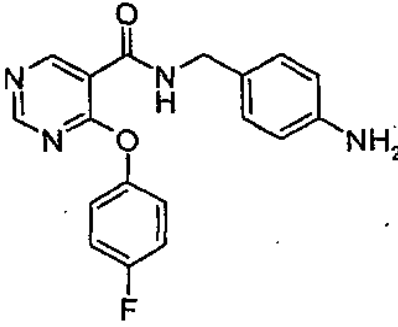
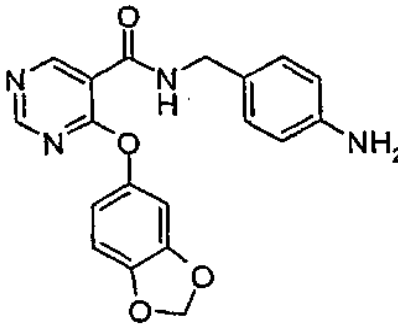
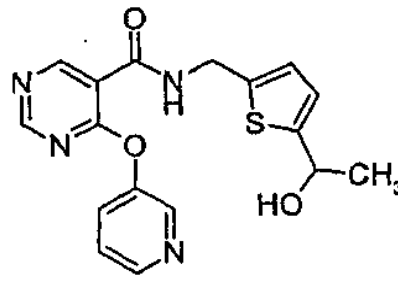
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-(2,4-디플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.8)
<p>1-[6-[4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[1-메틸-1-(4-메톡시)벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.9)
<p>1-[6-(4-프루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[1-메틸-1-(티오펜-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.10)
<p>2-N-[1-메틸-1-(티오펜-2-일)메틸]-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.11)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산(1-티오펜-2-일-에틸)-아미드;</p>		(6.0.12)

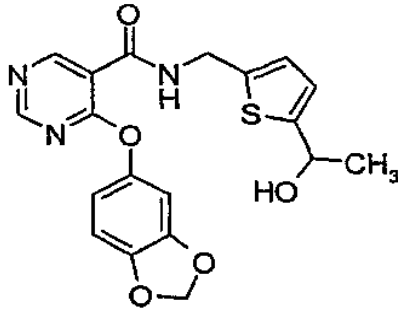
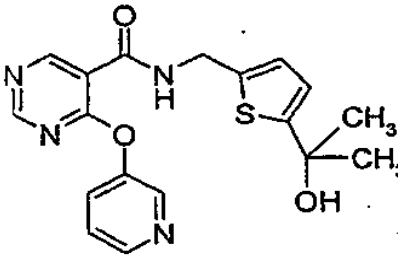
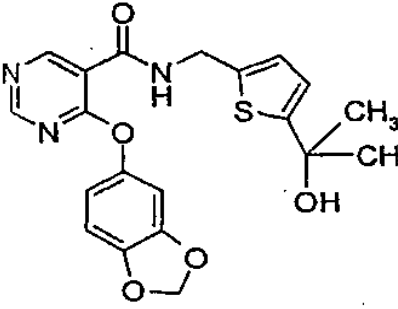
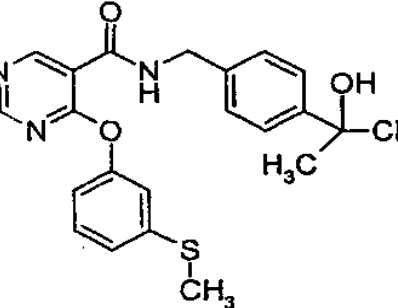
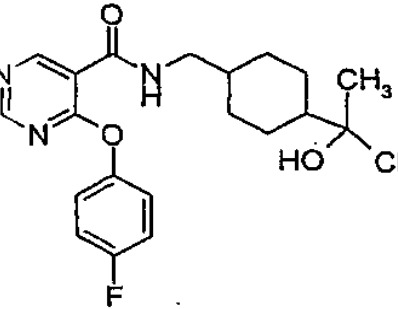
<p>1-[6-(5-클로로-피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(3-메틸)티오펜-2-일)-메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.13)
<p>2-N-[(4-메톡시)페닐]-1-[(6-피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.14)
<p>2-N-[(4-클로로-티오펜-2-일)메틸]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.15)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산(4-클로로-티오펜-2-일메틸)-아미드;</p>		(6.0.16)
<p>2-N-[(5-클로로-푸란-2-일)메틸]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.17)

<p>1-[6-(5-클로로-피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(티아졸-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.18)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소프로필)벤질]-카르보스아미드;</p>		(6.0.19)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]다옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-(1-히드록시-에틸)-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.20)
<p>2-N-(2,3-디플루오로-벤질)-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.21)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-벤질)-카르보스아미드;</p>		(6.0.22)

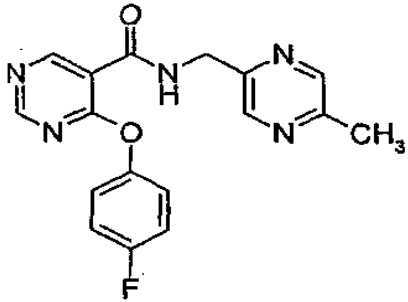
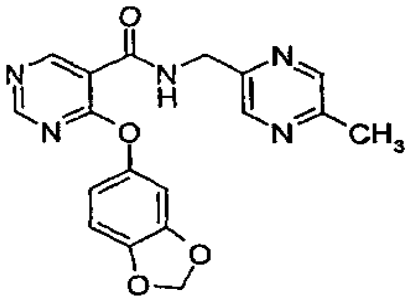
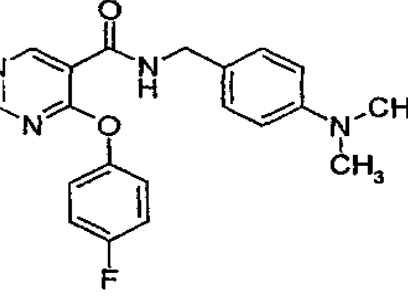
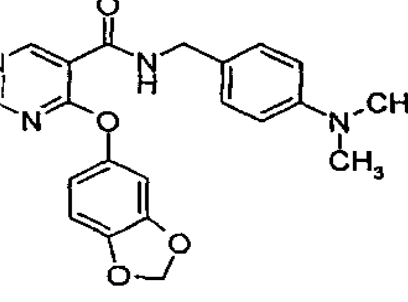
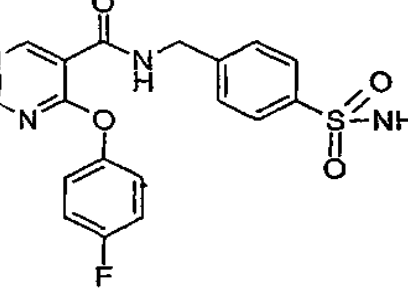
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-[3-(N,N-디메틸아미노)-페녹시]-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.23)
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-[3-시아노-페녹시]-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.24)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산-2-클로로-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.25)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-(4-메틸술폰아미노-벤질)-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.26)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[1-메틸-1-(5-클로로-2-티오펜에일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.27)

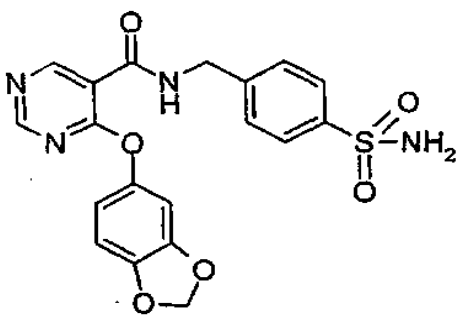
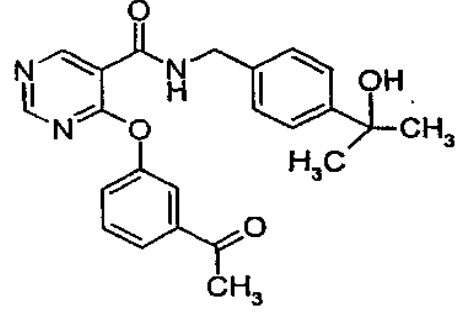
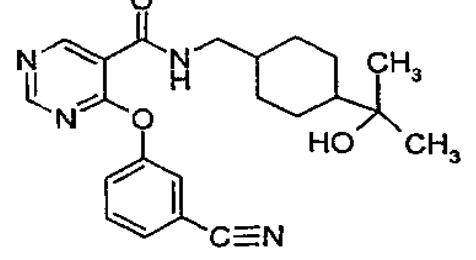
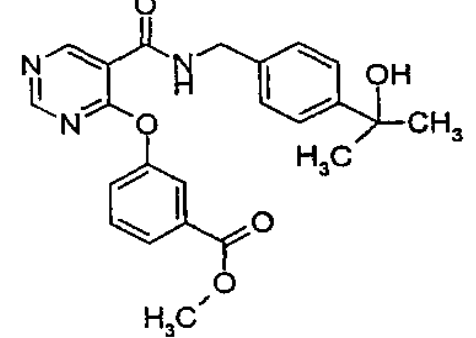
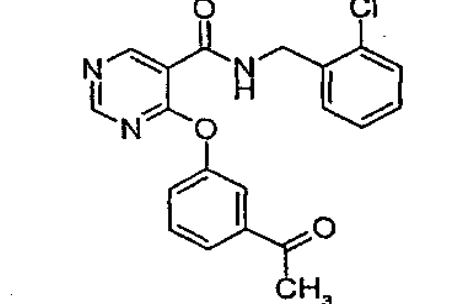
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]다옥솔-5-일옥시)- 피리미딘-5-카르복실산[1-(5- 클로로-티오펜-2-일)-에틸]-아미드;</p>		(6.0.28)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)- 벤질]-1-[6-(3-니트로-페녹시)- 피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.29)
<p>1-[6-(3-시아노-페녹시)-피리미딘- 5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소- 프로필)-벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.30)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘- 5-일]-2-N-[4-(히드록시-이소-프로필)- 벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.31)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]- 1-[6-(3-트리플루오로메틸-페녹시)- 피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.32)

<p>1-[6-(3-클로로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.33)
<p>2-N-(2-플루오로-벤질)-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.34)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-아미노-벤질]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.35)
<p>4-벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-아미노-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.36)
<p>2-N-[5-(1-히드록시에틸)-티오펜-2-일]-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)-옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.37)

<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)- 피리미딘-5-카르복실산[5-(1-히드록시- 에틸)-티오펜-2-일메틸]-아미드</p>		(6.0.38)
<p>2-N-[5-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)- 티오펜-2-일]-1-[6-(피리딘-3-일)- 옥시-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.39)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘- 5-카르복실산[5-(1-히드록시-메틸-에틸)- 티오펜-2-일메틸]-아미드;</p>		(6.0.40)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]- 1-[6-(3-메틸티오-페녹시)-피리미딘-5- 일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.41)
<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5- 일]-2-N-[4-[(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)- 시클로헥실]메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.42)



<p>1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[(5-메틸-피라진-2-일)메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.43)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 (5-메틸-피라진-2-일메틸)-아미드;</p>		(6.0.44)
<p>2-N-[4-N,N-디메틸-벤질]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.45)
<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-디메틸아미노-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.46)
<p>2-N-[(4-아미노술포닐)-벤질]-1-[6-(4-플루오로-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.47)

<p>4-(벤조[1,3]디옥솔-5-일옥시)-피리미딘-5-카르복실산 4-술포모일-벤질아미드;</p>		(6.0.48)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]-1-[6-(3-메틸카르보닐-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.49)
<p>1-[6-(3-시아노-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-시클로헥실]메틸]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.50)
<p>2-N-[4-(1-히드록시-이소-프로필)-벤질]-1-[6-(3-메톡시카르보닐-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.51)
<p>2-N-(2-클로로-벤질)-1-[6-(3-메톡시카르보닐-페녹시)-피리미딘-5-일]-카르복스아미드;</p>		(6.0.52)

6.0 (1.0.0)

6.0 (1.0.0)

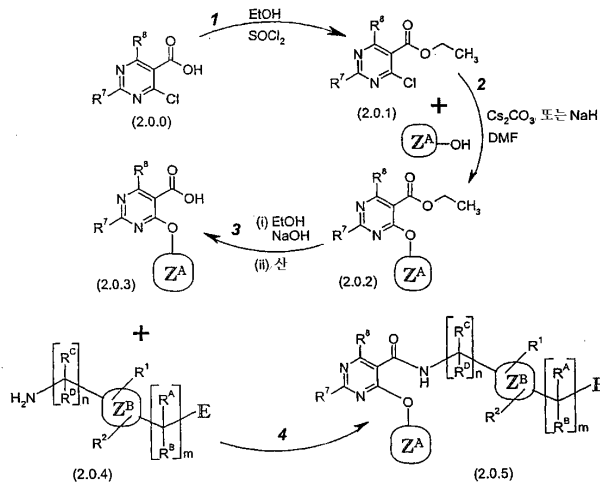
Z<sup>A</sup> (1.0.0)

가 .

(10.1.0)  
(2.0.5)

R<sup>7</sup>, R<sup>8</sup>

(10.1.0)



(10.1.0) 1 , (2.0.0) 5 - 6 - -  
(2.0.0) (2.0.1)

1 3 , 1.5 가 .

(10.1.0) 2 , (2.0.1) 6 - -  
( : (DMF))

(2.0.1) 80 (2.0.2) 10 24 , Z<sup>A</sup> - OH 60 15  
0 , 100 18

(10.1.0) 3 , (2.0.2) 5 - -  
(2.0.2) (2.0.3)

3 5 , 4 가 .

(10.1.0) 4 , (1.0.0) (1.0.0) 2 (2.0.4) (2.0.4)  
0.3) 5 - -

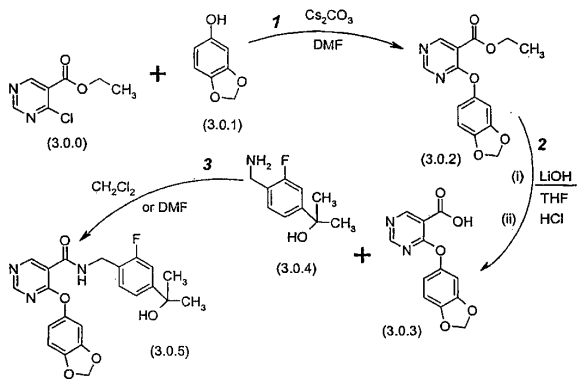
1 - [3 - ( ) ] - 3 - 1 - (DCCI), N,N'-

THF), N - , N,N - (DMF), , (DMF)가 (NMP) , 8 30 , N,N - 10 24 ,

18

(10.2.0) (10.1.0) (1-1) , 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - - 5 - 2 - - 4 -

(10.2.0)



(10.2.0) 1 , (DMF) (3.0.0) 4 - - 5 - -  
 (3.0.2) (3.0.1) 3,4 - 1  
 24 , 18 80 100 가 .

(10.2.0) 2 , (3.0.2) 5 - - 4 - -  
 (THF) 1 48 , 18  
 , 3N (3.0.3) 5 - - 4 - -  
 pH 1.5 2.5, 2.0 .

(10.2.0) 3 , N,N- (3.0.3) 5 - , 1  
 - 1 - [3 - ( ) ] - 3 - , 1  
 - N,N- - - 15 45 ,  
 30 , (3.0.4) 4 - - -  
 12 24 , 18 . (3.  
 0.5)

7.0 7.0

가

(1.0.0) 가 (1.0.0) 가

(1.0.0)

N-

(1.0.0)

가

가

(1.0.0)

가

가

( )

( )

, 2-

, 3-

, 2-

가,

, 2 , 1 , , 3가 , 2가

(1.0.0)

1 , 2 3

가

( : )

, N,N' -

( )

, 2-

, 2-

, N-

, N-

-D-

-( )- (

)

(C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>)

; (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>)

tert -

, (C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>18</sub>)

; - (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>)

(quaternize)

가

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)

가

가

N,N' -

, N - - D -

가

가

1

가

"

가

"

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.

0)

가

가

가

가

가,

(1.0.0)

가

pH,

가

1

(1.0.0)

7.1 7.1

(1.0.0)

가

2

가

(handedness)

1

2 가 (1.0.0) 2 가  
 4 가 .2 가 4 가 가, 가  
 6 가 .1 가  
 가 가

(1.0.0)

(1.0.0)

2

(1.0.0) 가 (-)(R) (+)(S)  
 (-)(R) (+)(S) 가 가 (1.0.0)  
 (+)(S) 가 (-)(R) (1.0.  
 0) (+)(S)  
 (-)(R) 가

(1.0.0)

( )

90% (R) - 10% (S); 80% (R) - 20% (S); 70% (R) - 30% (S); 60%

(R) - 40% (S); 50% (R) - 50% (S); 40% (R) - 60% (S); 30% (R) - 70% (S); 20% (R) - 80% (S); 10% (R) - 90% (S) (1.0.0) 가 , 1

7.2 7.2

(1.0.0) 가 1 가 (1.0.0)

가 , (1.0.0) <sup>2</sup>H, <sup>3</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C, <sup>14</sup>C, <sup>15</sup>N, <sup>18</sup>O, <sup>17</sup>O, <sup>31</sup>P, <sup>32</sup>P, <sup>35</sup>S, <sup>18</sup>F, <sup>36</sup>Cl ( ) 가 1 (1.0.0)

(1.0.0) (1.0.0) <sup>3</sup>H <sup>14</sup>C 가 ( ) 가 ( <sup>3</sup>H ) - 14 ( <sup>14</sup>C ) 가 ( : ( <sup>2</sup>H ) ) (1.0.0)

가 (1.0.0) 가

(<sup>2</sup>H)가 (1.0.0)

가 , 가 가 k<sub>M</sub>/k<sub>D</sub>=2 7 가 (1.0.0) 가

가 (1.0.0) 가 (1.0.0) (C<sub>max</sub> ), (AUC), F 가 , (t/2), 가

(1.0.0) 가 100% 가



(1.0.0)

(C - H)

가 가

가 [Hanzlik et al., J. Org. Chem.55

3992 - 3997, 1990; Reider et al., J. Org. Chem.523326 - 3334, 1987; Foster, Adv. Drug Res.141 - 40, 1985 ; Gillette et al., Biochemistry33(10) 2927 - 2937, 1994; Jarman et al., Carcinogenesis16(4) 683 - 688, 1993]

8.0

8.0

(1.0.0)

가

(1.0.0)

(1.0.0)

가

가

(1.0.0)

(subdivision)

가 가

(domesticated)

가 가

(class) (Mammalia)

(1.0.0)

PDE4

PDE4

PDE4

cAMP

-

- 3',5' -

(cAMP)

가

cAMP

PDE4

(TNF)

PDE

PDE4 1985

[Nemoz et al., Biochem. Pharmacol.342997 - 3000, 1985], PDE4

CNS

, PDE4가

. 4가

PDE4, PDE4A, PDE4B, PDE4C PDE4

D mRNA

. PDE4D

(pBL)

. PDE4A PDE4B

. PDE4C

. PDE4C

PDE4A  
 , , 2 PDE cAMP - PDE4 cAMP -  
 , , PDE3 PDE1 T PDE4 PDE4  
 , 가 , PDE7 , PDE  
 , , , T , B , TNF -

cynomolgus) PDE4 가 TNF -  
 8.1 8.1

(1.0.0) 가 PDE4 가 가  
 , , 가 , 가  
 , T -  
 (BAL) (IL) - 3, IL - 4, IL - 5  
 / - (GM - CSF) , T - (Th - 2) T -

(1.0.0) PDE4 ,  
 가 " " 1 ( )  
 , " " " " ( , 가  
 ) 가 " " " " , ,

(1.0.0) PDE ,

PDE - (1.0.0) PDE4 PDE PD  
 E3 PDE4 PDE3 PDE4  
 (lysis)  
 PBS (NaCl 140 mM, KCl 2.7 mM, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 1.5 mM, Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> 8.1 mM, pH 7.  
 4) [5 μℓ/ℓℓ] (2 -  
 7 mg/ℓℓ), 1 μℓ/ℓℓ A (1 mg/ℓℓ , 10 ℓℓℓ (0.24 M ,  
 1 mM EDTA, 1 mM , 10 mM HCl, pH 7.4) . 4 15  
 (2200g). 10 ℓℓℓ ,

s. 10 69 - 92, 1979] PDE1 PDE5, PDE2  
 P 0.5 μM, 0.125 μM, PDE [Thompson et al., Nucleotide Re  
 MP (PDE2) 1.0 μM[<sup>3</sup>H] - AMP (PDE1) 100 μM[<sup>3</sup>H] - AM  
 GMP (PDE4) (1.0.0) (1.0.0) PDE4, PDE1, PDE2, PDE3 PDE4

(1.0.0) PDE4 5 PDE  
 : PDE1B -  
 ; PDE1C - ; PDE3 - ; PDE4 - ; PDE4 - . PDE 1B,  
 1C, 3 5 [Torphy and Cieslinski, Mol. Pharmacol.37206 - 214, 1990]  
 . PDE4 -  
 [Torphy et al., J. Biol. Chem.2671798 - 1804, 1992]. PDE  
 (Torphy) (Cieslinski)

PDE U - 937 cAMP  
 가 (1.0.0) PDE4 가 가 PDE4  
 가 U - 937 ( 10<sup>5</sup> / ) (0.01 - 1000 μM) PD  
 E 1 m 1 μM E<sub>2</sub> 가 4 m . 17.5% 가  
 5 m , pH 1 M KCO<sub>3</sub> 가 , cAMP RIA 가  
 [Brooker et al., " AMP GMP , " Adv.  
 Cyclic Nucleotide Res.101 - 33, 1979]

- PDE 가  
 , PDE 1, 2, 3, 4 5 가 . PDE3 PDE4  
 . 가, cAMP  
 . cAMP  
 . PDE3 PDE4  
 가 PDE 가

5 mm) - 3 ( = 2  
 (FCS) 2 Mℓ 1.8 M (DMSO) 0.1 M  
 , - 70 0.6 /m . 3 - 15  
 (- 196 ) , - 70 30 - 60  
 37 2.5 , 37 - (Krebs - Henseleit)  
 ( μM; NaCl 118, KCl 4.7, MgSO<sub>4</sub> 1.2, CaCl<sub>2</sub> 1.2, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 1.2, NaHCO<sub>3</sub> 25,  
 11, EDTA 0.03)  
 (bath) , 1g (preload) 10 Mℓ  
 (300 μM) - 가 가 가 -  
 100% 가 가

(1.0.0) 0.001 1.0 μM -  
 , 5.0 nM 50 nM

(Bombesin) - kin - Hartley) (400 - 800g) (100 mg/kg, ) (Dun  
 (30 mg/kg ) (10 mg/kg ) 가 37  
 (ventilation) (45:55 v/v) ( 8 Ml/kg, 1 Hz)

(Cd<sub>dyn</sub> ) (R<sub>1</sub> cmH<sub>2</sub>O/l/s)

100% (100 ng/kg/ )  
 2 (1.0.0)

가 50% (BP) (HR) (R<sub>D</sub>) (bolus) 1 가  
 ED<sub>20</sub> [ , 5 ED<sub>50</sub> 50%  
 BP HR 20%

(1.0.0) 가  
 0.5% (tragacanth) 5  
 (5 - 6) 2 4 (n= 3 - 4).

(1.0.0) 0.001 0.1 mg/kg i.v. 0.1 5.0 mg/kg i.d.

( , ) (1.0.0) 가  
 (190 - 250 g) (260 - 400 g)

가 (EA) ( V, ),  
 4 10 × 6 × 4  
 (nebulizer)

(dynograph) , , ,  
 10 psi 8 /m , 3% 2 ml

12 1 mg EA 200 mg 1 ml  
 5 24 , 3 mg/kg  
 가 30 , 3% EA 1

(1.0.0) 1 4 2 .  
 g ( ) 1% 10 Mℓ/kg ( ) , 1% 1 Mℓ/k  
 가 , 50% (mg/kg) ED<sub>50</sub> (1.0.0)  
 ris) ( : ) 가 (Asca  
 1.0.0) 30 1% ( , 65HG, 400 cps) , 1 Mℓ/kg ( (1.0.0)  
 5 4 ,  
 (R<sub>L</sub>) (C<sub>dyn</sub>) 60 가, 60  
 ( , ) t  
 (1.0.0) (Ascaris suum)  
 가  
 가  
 35 kg ( : 18 - 50 kg) 2 : 1)  
 1;1000 1:10000 가 , 2)  
 [Abraham et al., Am. Res. Resp. Di  
 s.128839 - 844, 1983]  
 2% 가 가  
 (cuffed) 가 가  
 (1 Mℓ ) 가  
 (sidehole) ( : 2.5 mm) ,  
 (R<sub>L</sub>) 9 Hz  
 10 - 15 R<sub>L</sub> 가 (V<sub>tg</sub>)  
 (SR<sub>L</sub> = R<sub>L</sub> · V<sub>tg</sub>).  
 (1:20) 6.2 μm ( , 2.1)  
 T -  
 500 Mℓ 20 Mℓ

SR<sub>L</sub> 1 SR<sub>L</sub> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 6.  
 5, 7, 7.5 8 14 가 8  
 0.5 1 ANOVA  
 (Kruskal - Wallis)  
 [Turner et al., " / -  
 ," Inflammation Research 45:239-245 - 1996]  
 (1.0.0)  
 (50 Mℓ) 0.006 0.47 × 10<sup>9</sup> L<sup>-1</sup>  
 5 Mℓ (3.8%, pH 7.4)  
 (PBS, (1:1, v:v) , 50 Mℓ  
 15 Mℓ (Percoll) ( 1.082 - 1.085 g/Mℓ, pH 7.4)  
 (30 , 1000 × g, 20 ), /  
 / / ( 5 ml ) 35 Mℓ (NH<sub>4</sub>Cl, 155 mM; KHCO<sub>3</sub>, 10 m  
 M; EDTA, 0.1 mM; 0 - 4 ) . 15 , (2%, FBS) PBS  
 2 (10 , 400 × g, 4 ).  
 가 P  
 BS/FCS 1 , , 가 , 20 Mℓ , PBS/FCS  
 . 21G , 1 - 2 Mℓ 가  
 ) 가 , 100 μℓ ( - CD16 ,  
 / / - CD16 40  
 가 , PBS/FCS 5 Mℓ .  
 가 . PBS/FCS (35 Mℓ)  
 가 50  
 Mℓ (10 , 400 × g, 4 ) . 가  
 5 Mℓ (Hank's) (HBSS) ,  
 , PBS (500 Mℓ) ( ) , 4  
 . 1 가 , 30  
 가 . (Cytospin) 2 (Shandon Cytospin 2 cytospinner)  
 (100 μℓ , 3 , 500 rpm). 500  
 가 .  
 HBSS , 1 - 10 × 10<sup>3</sup> / 96 (MTP)  
 100 μℓ , 50 μℓ HBSS, 10 μℓ , 20 μℓ , 20 μℓ 200 μℓ

MTPs , 가 , 가 1% (100 μ M ) , MTP (luminometer) , fMLP (10 μ M) 가 10 .

LP - 20 (Hill) , IC<sub>50</sub> , fM

(1.0.0) 0.5 nM 20 nM 0.0001 μ M 0.5 μ M ,

(1.0.0)

PDE4 , (1.0.0) PDE , (1.0.0) , (1.0.0)

(1.0.0) , " " " "

(1.0.0)

(COAD COPD), (ARDS) , ( : -

(1.0.0)

(1.0.0) ( / /IgE - ) , ,

; , ( 가 ) .

(1.0.0) ; (chalicosis) ( ); (siderosis); ( - ), (ptilosis);

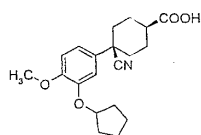
8.2 (COPD) 8.2 (COPD)

(1.0.0) COPD 가 COPD COA  
 D COPD 가  
 가 COPD 가  
 COPD [Standford et al., " , " Eur. Respir. .101380 - 1391, 1997]  
 COPD 가 가 COPD  
 COPD IL - 8, LTB<sub>4</sub> TNF - 가 COP  
 D T - COPD COPD  
 COPD COPD  
 , COPD (1.0.0)  
 (1.0.0) PDE4가  
 PDE [Cheng et al., " IV  
 . [3H] , " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett51969 - 1972, 1995; Wright et al., "  
 AMP - , GMP - , " Biochem. Pharmacol.40699 - 707, 199  
 0; Schudt et al., " cAMP Cai , " N  
 aunyn Schmiedebergs Arch. Pharmacol.344682 - 690, 1991; Tenor et al., "  
 , " Clin. Exp. Allergy25625 - 633, 1995].  
 (1.0.0) PDE4 ,  
 [Schudt et al., Ibid.; Nelson e  
 t al., " , " J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.8  
 6801 - 808, 1990; Bloeman et al., " 가 cAMP  
 , " Am. J. Physiol.272L580 - 587, 1997].  
 (1.0.0) PDE4 [Schudt et al., Ibid.: Bloeman et al., Ibid.: A  
 , PDE4  
 l Essa et al., " AMP AMP -  
 , " Biochem. Pharmacol.49315 - 322, 1995; Ottonello et al., " AMP -  
 - (GM - CSF) , " Clin. Exp. Imm  
 unol. 101 - 502 - 506, 1995; Ottonello et al., "  
 : AMP - , " Br. J. Haematol. 91 566 - 570, 1995].  
 가, (1.0.0) CD11b/CD18 [Berends et al., " IV  
 PDE CD11b PAF - L -  
 , " Eur. Respir. J. 10 1000 - 1007, 1997; Derian et al., " cAMP  
 - , " J. Immunol.154308 - 317, 1995].



가 (1.0.0) PDE4 , TNF -  
 , (1.0.0) - IL - 10 가 ,  
 , TNF - , IL - 1 GM - CSF ,  
 (1.0.0) PDE4 가 [Schudt et al., " -  
 PDE , " Eur. Respir. J.81179 - 1183, 1995; Kambayashi et al., " IL - 10  
 - TNF - IL - 6  
 IV가 , " J. Immunol.1554909 - 4916, 1995].

COPD PDE4 (0.1.9) SB - 207,49  
 9 15 mg 2 6 FEV<sub>1</sub> (FVC)가 가 [Brown, M.W. "  
 SB - 207,499," Anti - inflamm. Immunomodulatory invest. Drug139 - 47, 1999]. SB - 207,499  
 FEV<sub>1</sub> 4 , FEV<sub>1</sub> 2 15 mg  
 COPD 6 [Brown, Ibid.] SB - 207,499  
 (0.1.9) .



SB-207,499

(0.1.9)

8.3

8.3

(1.0.0)  
 가 ,

가

(bronchiectasis)

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4

(1.0.0) 가

(1.0.0) (350 - 500 g) (100 mg/kg i.p.) 가 3 - 5 mm

2 - 3 cm 가

37 (Krebs) (11.7) , O (45 - 60 ) (1.0.0)

$\mu$  M: NaHCO<sub>3</sub> 25; NaCl 113; KCl 4.7; MgSO<sub>4</sub> · 7H<sub>2</sub>O 1.2; KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 1.2; CaCl<sub>2</sub> 2.5; 2/CO<sub>2</sub> (95:5, v/v) 가 1 g 가

5 가

(1.0.0) 0.001 1.0  $\mu$  M

PAF - (spasmogen) ng/kg) 20 PAF (1.0 - 1.8  $\mu$ g/kg) ( = 600 PAF 0.001 0.1 mg/kg PAF (1.0.0) PAF

8.4 ; 8.4 ;

2가 , 가 , 가 , 가 (allergen) T - 가

(1.0.0) 가 가 (gland) ; 가 ; 가

가

D - 22888

[Marx et al " D - 22888 -

PDE4

," J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.99S444, 1997]

AWD - 12,281

[Poppe et al "

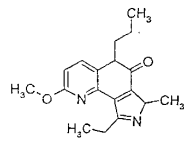
PDE - 4

AWD 12 - 281,

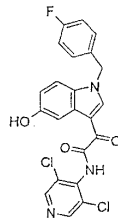
," Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. A95, 1999]

D - 22888 AWD - 12,281

(0.0.28) (0.0.34)



D-22888  
(0.0.28)



로테프레드논 (AWD - 12,281)  
(0.0.34)

(1.0.0)

8.5

8.5

1%

가

(1.0.0)

가

20

3가

T - 30 - 50%가 IL - 1, IL - 4, IL - 5, IL - 6, IL - 9, IL - 13 TNF - 가? " Arth. Rheum.33768 - 773 (1990) [Firestein, G.S. Zvaifner, W.J. " T - 가 TNF - (M abs)가 RA (RA) TNF - )," Clin. Exp. Immunol. 101 207 - 212, 1995].

(1.0.0) PDE4

(1.0.0)

( : IL - 5, IFN - TNF - )

CP - 80,633 ( ), r.284420 - 426, 1998] (1.0.0) PDE4 [Cohan et al., " J. Pharm. Exp. Ther.2781356 - 1361, 1996; Barnette et al., " SB207499 IV " J. Pharm. Exp. The 2 4 : - , J. Pharm. Exp. The 가

T - [Bernetta et al., Ibid]. (1.0.0) IL - 10 TNF - , IL - 1, IL - 4, IL - 5, IL - 6, IL - 9, IL - 13 GM - 가

CSF [Kambayashi et al., Ibid]. 가, (1.0.0) TNF - TNF - 가

PDE4

TNF -

LPS TNF -

[Cheng et al., "

4 (PDE4)

CP - 80,633

AMP

, TNF - : , J. Pharm. Exp. Ther. 280 621 - 626, 1997].

(carageenan)

[Singh et al., "

, " Inflamm. Res. 46(Suppl. 2) S153 - S154, 1997].

PDE - 4

TNF -

(adjuvant)

[Sekut et al., "

(PDE) IV - , " Olin. Exp. Immunol. 100(1) 126 - 132, 1995].

II

(CIA)

[Nyman et al.m., " IV II

, " Olin. Exp. Immunol. 108 415 - 419, 1997].

5 2 mg/kg 2 ,

3 mg/kg 2 .

mRNA man et al., Ibid].

가

TNF - IFN - [Ny

TNF -

TNF -

(1.

0.0) EP 411 754 (Badger ) WO 90/15534 (Hanna) (1.0.0)

2

TNF -

RP73401 PDE4 (SCW) - [Souness et al., " IV , " Drugs 1 541 - 553, 1998].

RP73401 II PDE4 가 / TNF - mRNA 가  
 [Souness et al., Ibid]. RP73401 35 40  
 0 pg - 2  
 C - IL - 6  
 [Chikanza et al., " RP73401 4  
 , " Br. J. Rheumatol 36: Abstr. Suppl. I, 186, 1997].

U - 937 가 cAMP - (1.0.0) PDE4 U - 937 U  
 PDE4 가 , 10<sup>5</sup>  
 - 937 1 0.01 1000 pM , 가 4 1 μM E2  
 5 , 17.5% 가 , pH 1 M  
 가 cAMP RIA  
 [Brooker et al., " AMP GMP , " Adv. Cyclic Nucleotide  
 Res. 10 1 - 33, 1979]

(1.0.0)

8.6 8.6

(1.0.0) PDE4 -  
 (1.0.0) 가 가  
 " (eosin)" "  
 가 가  
 (Loffler's syndrome)

(Brugia malayi), (Wuchereria bancrofti) 가 ,  
 가 ; (Aspergillus)  
 가

" " , " " 가  
 가 (1.0.0)  
 가 , [ - 가 ,  
 ] . 가 ,  
 (PAN) . 가 (1.0.0)

8.7 , , 8.7 , ,  
 , 가 가 ,  
 ,  
 (AD) 가 , 10% 15%  
 " " , ( )  
 [Leung Dym. Atopic Dermatit  
 is: From Pathogenesis To Treatment, T.G. Landes Co., Austin, Texas, 1 - 226,1996]  
 PDE4 가 , (Ro - 201724)  
 (HPBM)  
 [Torphy et al., Drugs and the Lung, Eds. Page and Met  
 zger, Raven Press, New York 1994; O'Brien, Mol. Medicine Today, 369, 1997]  
 HPBM HPBM PDE4

Th2 T - IgE  
 Th2  
 가 T - 가  
 IL - 4, IL - 5 IL - 3 가 가 [Le  
 ung Dym et al., " , " JAMA 278(22) 1914 - 1923, 1997] . IL - 4 IL -  
 3 - 1 (VCAM - 1)

가, IL - 5

cAMP H2 가 , cAMP 가 , Th2 IL - 4 가  
PDE 가 PDE4 . cAMP

가 cAMP - PDE 가 , PDE4 PDE4 PDE4 cAMP  
, 14 가 , [Chan and Hanifin, " , J. Lab. Clin. Med.,121(1) 44 - 51, 1993]. 가 PDE4

IC<sub>50</sub> =2600 nM PBMC IC<sub>50</sub> =280 nM , PHA PBMC PHA

가, PDE4 가 PAF, 가 가 가 ,  
[Beasley et al., " Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts.82629 - 2634, 1998] . 4 가 가 , " PDE  
4 , 20 8

[Hanifin et al., " 4 ,  
Turner et al., " Ther.278(3) 1349 - 1355, 1996] . CP - 80,633 , " J. Pharmacol. Exp.

(1.0.0) PDE4 가 .  
(1.0.0) 가 . ( ) ,

(1.0.0) 가 가 , ; 2가 ( ,  
가 (macules) ,  
(flare) ; 가 ;

, (1.0.0) 가 가 가 , (1.0.0)

, ' (1.0.0) 가 가 ; , ' 가 가 ; , " (pinkeye)" , (Haemophilus aegyptius) ( : 가 , , ) ; ; , ' ;

(1.0.0) PDE4 (1.0.0)

가 , ' , ' , ' (1.0.0) 가 ( ) ; ; ;

(phacoantigenic) ; (1.0.0) PDE4

가

8.8 8.8

, , (scaling) 2%, 가

150

T -

CD4+

CD8+

IL - 2, IFN - TNF -

가, 5%

10% PDE4

가

가

PDE4 Ro 20 - 1724 , Ro 20 - 1724

cAMP 3 가

cAMP



. PDE4 가 cAMP 1395% 가가  
. PDE4 0.03 mg Ro 20 - 1724 2

8.9 가 8.9 가

가 가 가 가 (MS) 가 가 가 가 가 (MRI) 가 가 가 가? C  
[Weilbach and Gold, " NS Drugs 11133 - 157, 1999]

(astrocyte), (MHC) II (microglia) (oligodendrocytes) T - , TNF - , TNF - , IL - 1, IL - 6 IFN - 가 - TNF - 가 가 가 가 (EAE) - TNF TNF 가 [Selmaj e t al., " 1, 1995] . TNF - mRNA EAE [Reeno et al., " TNF - : Th1 , " J. Immunol. 154944 - 953, 1995] . TNF - 가 가 가 (knockout) TNF - [Probert et al., " , " Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 92 11294 - 11298, 1995; Liu et al., " TNF 가 , " Nature Med. 478 - 83, 1998]

PDE4 TNF - 가 , TNF - 가 (mamaset) MRI . SJL

가 가 [Genain et al., " cAMP - , " Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA923601 - 3605, 1995; Sommer et al., " 4 , " J. Neuroimmunol.7954 - 61, 1997]

PDE4 TNF - 가 , (1.0.0) 가 가 가 (1.0.0) 가 가 (1.0.0)

(1.0.0) 가 / , (Wegn er's) 가 , ( 1 ), ( ) , 가 / 가

가, (1.0.0) ( , , , , , , , , , )

8.10 8.10

(UC) , 가 ; 가 ( , ) ; ( ) , ;

(CD) , , (fistula) 가 , (IBD) , [Bickston and Caminelli, " IBD , " Curr. Opin. Gastroenterol.146 - 10, 1998; Murthy et al., " : , " Exp. Opin. Ther. Patents8(7) 785 - 818, 1998] 가

5 - , , 6 - (1.0.0) TNF - 가 TNF - [Radford - Smith and Jewell, " , " Baillieres Clin. Gastroenterol.10151 - 164, 1996] 가, TNF

PDE4 TNF - PDE4 가, PDE4 LAS31025 가 [Puig et al., " , " Gastroenterology114(4) A1064, 1998] PDE4 4 가 PDE4 [Cardelus et al., " LPS , " Eur. J. Pharmacol.299153 - 159, 1996; Cardelus et al., " , " Met. Find. Exp. Clin. Pharmacol.17(Suppl. A) 142, 1995]

8.11 , , 8.11 , , 가

cAMP 가 , 10 µg/kg/ 가 PDE4 Ro - 201724 [Carcillo et al., Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.2791197, 1996] , Ro - 201724 , 12 24 , 12 24 1 mg/kg/ , IL - 6 가 .24 , TNF -

30 mg/kg , 5 50 mg/kg 3 , PDE4 10 3 0.1 3 mg/kg 3 [Cardelus et al., Ibid., Eur. J. Pharmacol.] 100 .

PDE4 [Begany et al., " Ro - 20 - 1724 IV  
," J. Pharmacol. Exp. Thera.27837 - 41, 1996]  
(University of Pittsburgh) WO 98/00135 (1.0.0)

가

가

(hypophysical)

가

IDS)

(HIV)  
(1.0.0)

TNF -

(A

PDE4

TNF -

. TNF -

TNF -

(1.0.0) PDE4

가

TNF -

가

TNF -

, HIV - 1, HIV - 2 HIV - 3;  
(Herpes zoster)

, CMV; ;  
(Herpes simplex)

(1.0.0) PDE4

가 TNF -

TNF -

(1.0.0)

가

( : B), ( : B

B)

(1.0.0)

B

" - " (a)

( ) ( ) , (b)

( ) ( ) , (c)

( ) ( )

8.12 8.12

TNF- $\alpha$ , T-IL-10, ALT, AST, SDH, (concanavalin) A, TNF- $\alpha$ , INF- $\gamma$ , IL-4, A, 가, B, 0.1, 10 mg/kg, (1.0.0), T-

[Gantner et al., J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 280:53-59, 1997]

8.13 8.13

HPH) 2 가, cAMP, cGMP 가, 0 mm Hg, 12 mm Hg, PDE3, PDE4, PDE4, (forskolin), [Wagner et al., J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 282:1650-1655, 1997], (1.0.0)

8.14 8.14

1, 2가, 2, 3가, 가

PDE4 가 256/S -

256/S -

가

PDE4

cAMP

PDE4

cAMP

[Miyamoto et al., Biochem. Pharmacol.54613, 1997; Waki et

al., " 4 XT - 44 (Miyamoto) JP 916  
," Jpn. J. Pharmacol. 79 477 - 483, 1999;  
9665 (1997)] (1.0.0) PDE4

8.15 CNS 8.15 CNS

PDE4

가

가,

PDE4

[Hulley et al., " IV

MPTP

," Eur. J. Neurosci.72431 - 2440; 1995]

[Egawa et al.,"

4

," Jpn. J. Pharmacol.75275 - 281, 1997; Imanish et al., "

," Eur. J. Pharmacol.321273 - 278, 1997; Barad et al., " IV -

," Proc. Natl. Acad. S

ci. USA9515020 - 15025, 1998]

PDE4

[

(Meiji Seika Kaisha Ltd.)

WO 95/28177

JP 92221423 (1997)]. PDE4

PDE4

[Yamashita et al., "

4

," Jpn. J. Pharmacol.7591 - 95, 1997].

(1.0.0) PDE4

가

가

가

8.16

8.16

PDE4 [Block et al., " NeuroReport 83829 - 3832, 1997 Belayev et al., " IV  
 BBB022 , " Brain Res. 787277 - 285,  
 1998], 가 [Liang et al., " NOD  
 , " Diabetes 47570 - 575, 1998], 가 [Xu et al., " EAU IV  
 : IL - 10 , " Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis  
 ual Sci. 40942 - 950, 1999], [Kim and Lerner, "  
 4 , " Blood 922482 - 2494, 1998], HIV [A  
 ngel et al., " IV HIV - 1 , " AIDS 9  
 1137 - 1144, 1995 Navarro et al., " IV 1  
 T : NF - B NFAT , " J. Biol. Chem. 273: 724712 - 724718, 1998  
 ], [ (Fujisawa Pharm. Co. Ltd.) JP 10067682 (1998)],  
 [ (Schering AG) WO 94/06423], [  
 (Porssmann) WO 99/02161 (Stief) WO 99/02161] .

1 (1.0.0) :

- , , , , , , , , , IgE  
 - , , , , , , , , , -  
 , , 가 , , , , , , , , ,  
 - , , , , , , , , ,  
 - (COPD), , , COPD, 가  
 COPD, (ARDS)  
 - , , , , , , , , ,  
 , (ptilosis), , (chalcosis), , (siderosis), ,  
 - , , , , , , , , ,  
 , , , , , , , , ,  
 - , , , , , , , , ,  
 , , , , , , , , ,







9.1 : 5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLAP)  
 9.1 : 5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLAP)

(1.0.0) 1 , 5 - ( ) 5 -  
 , 5 -  
 2 , COX - 1 COX - 2 . 5 -  
 5 - 18 kDa - -  
 5 - (5 - HPETE) ,  
 , 5 - 5 - (0.1.

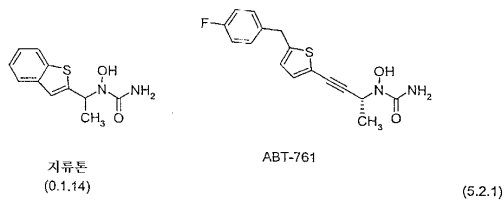
4) (1.0.0)  
 :

(a) N - , N - ,  
 [Ford - Hutchinson et al., " 5 - , " Ann. Rev. Biochem.63383 - 417, 1994; W  
 eitzel and Wendel, " 5 - , " J. Biol.  
 Chem.2686288 - 92, 1993; Bjornstedt et al., " NADPH  
 , " Biochemistr  
 y358511 - 6, 1996; Stewart et al., " N - 5 - , " J. M  
 ed. Chem.401955 - 68, 1997]

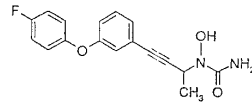
(b) SH [Larsson  
 et al., " 1 - - 2,4,6 - 5 - , " Biochem.  
 Pharmacol.55863 - 71, 1998].

(c) 5 - -  
 5 - [Ford - Hutchinson et al., Ibid.; Hamel et al., " 5 -  
 ( ) - L - 739,010 , " J. Med.  
 Chem.402866 - 75, 1997].

가 5 - (0.1.14) (5.2.1)  
 N - ABT - 761 5 -



N - (5.2.2) ( - 76745) .



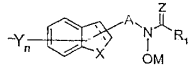
벤퓨톤

(5.2.2)

(5.2.3)

(Abbott Laboratories)

4,873,259 (Summers et al.)



(5.2.3)

, R<sub>1</sub> H, (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>) , (C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>) NR<sub>2</sub>R<sub>3</sub> ( , R<sub>2</sub> R<sub>3</sub> H, (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub>) , OH ) , X O, S, SO<sub>2</sub> NR<sub>4</sub>( , R<sub>4</sub> H, (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub>) ) , A (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>6</sub>) (C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>6</sub>) , n 1 - 5 , Y H, , OH, CN, , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>3</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>) , , , , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>2</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) , NO<sub>2</sub>, CN (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) - - - , Z O S , M H, 가 , (C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>12</sub>) .

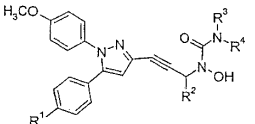
4,769,387 (Summers et al.), 4,822,811 (Summers),  
 4,822,809 (Summers and Steward), 4,897,422 (Summers), 4,992,464 (Summers et al.)  
 5,250,565 (Brooks and Summers)

(1.0.0)

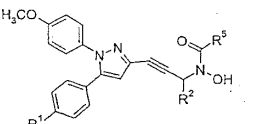
5,432,194 , 5,446,062 , 5,484,786 , 5,559,144 ,  
 5,616,596 , 5,668,146 , 5,668,150 , 5,843,968 ,  
 5,407,959 , 5,426,111 , 5,446,055 , 5,475,009 , 5,  
 512,581 , 5,516,795 , 5,476,873 , 5,714,488 , 5,783,58  
 6 , 5,399,699 , 5,420,282 , 5,459,150 5,506,261  
 N -  
 5 - 가 WO 96/30671, WO 96/02  
 507, WO 97/12865, WO 97/12866, WO 97/12867, WO 98/04555 WO 98/14429

(5.2.4) (5.2.5) N - COS/5 - LO

2



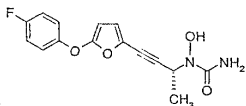
(5.2.4)



(5.2.5)

, R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>4</sup> H, Cl, CH<sub>3</sub>, n - R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup> (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>5</sub>  
 (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub> , R<sup>5</sup> 4 - [Connolly et al., " 5 - N -  
 , " Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters9979 - 984, 1999]

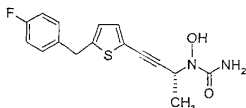
N - (5.2.6) - 79175 .



에보트-79175 (5.2.6)

- 79175 [Brooks et al., J. Pharm. Exp. Therapeut.272724, 1995].

N - (5.2.7) - 85761 .

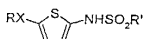


에보트-85761 (5.2.7)

- 85761 , [Gru  
 pta et al., " 5 - - 85761 , " International Journal of Pharm  
 aceutics147207 - 218, 1997].

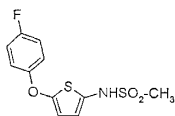
, - 79175, - 85761 (1.0.  
 0)

5 - LO , 5 - 가 . 5 - 5 - LO  
 , LT - , 5 - 가 LT -  
 1.0.0) LT - 5 - LO . N -  
 5 - (1.0.0)  
 ) - - 2 - 가 . (5.2.8) N - (5 -



(5.2.8)

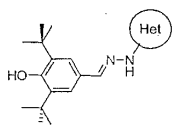
, X O S , R<sup>1</sup> - , n - , n - , R n - ,  
 - 1 - , 1 - 2 - , Cl, F, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, SCH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub> -  
 (5.2.9)



(5.2.9)

가 [Beers et al., " 5 - N - (5 - ) - - 2 -  
 ," Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry 5(4) 779 - 786, 1997].

5 - [Cuadre et al. " 5 - 2,6 - - tert -  
 가," Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry 7(17) 173 - 180, 1998] 2,6 -  
 - tert - (5.2.10)

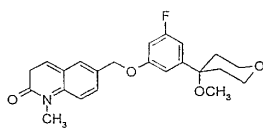


(5.2.10)

, " Het" - 2 - , - 2 - , - 2 - , - 2 - , - 2 - , 4 -  
 - 2 - , 4,6 - - 2 - , 4 - - 2 - , 4,6 - - 2 - , 4 -  
 - 2 - , 4,6 - - 2 - 4 - - 6 - - 2 - .

(5.2.8) N - (5 - ) - - 2 - (5.2.10) 2,6 - - tert -  
 가 (1.0.0)

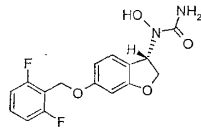
5 - ZD - 2138 . ZD - 2138  
 (5.2.11)



(5.2.11)

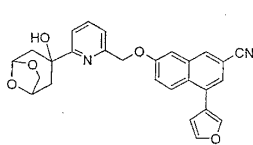
ZD - 2138 가 , ZD - 2138 가 [Crawley et al., J. Med. Chem.  
 352600, 19992; Crawley et al., J. med. Chem. 36295, 1993]

5 - SB - 21066 . SB - 210661  
 (5.2.12)

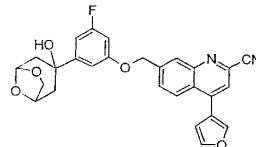


(5.2.12)

2 가 5 - (Merck Frosst)  
 - 2 - 2 - 5 -  
 , (5.2.13) (5.2.14) L - 739,010 L - 746,310 .



L-739,010  
 (5.2.13)



L-746,530  
 (5.2.14)

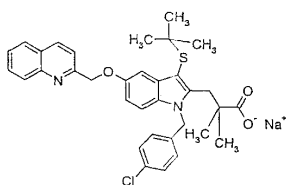
L - 739,010 L - 746,530 [Dube et al., " 5 - : L - 7  
 46,530 , " Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry 81255 - 1260, 1998] WO 95/0330  
 9 (Friesen et al)

(5.2.11) ZD - 2138 (5.2.12)  
 SB - 210661 , L - 739,010 - 2 -  
 , L - 746,530 2 -  
 (1.0.0)

5 - (FLAP) 5 - 5 -  
 5 - , (1.0.0)

5 - [Ford - Hutchinson et al., Ibid.; Rouzer et al., "  
 Mk - 886 - 5 -  
 , " J. Biol. Chem. 265 1436 - 42, 1990; Gorenne et al., " {(R) - 2 -  
 - 2 - - ) - 2 - } (BAY x1005): - IgE , " J. Pha  
 rmacol. Exp. Ther. 268 868 - 72, 1994]

MK - 591 (5.2.15)



(5.2.15)

MK - 591, MK - 886 BAY x1005

(1.0.0)

9.2 LTB9.2 LTB44<sub>4</sub>, LTC, LTC44<sub>4</sub>, LTD, LTD44<sub>4</sub> LTE LTE44<sub>4</sub>

1 (1.0.0) LTB<sub>4</sub>, LTC<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub>  
가 LTB<sub>4</sub> LTD<sub>4</sub>

4,939,145 (Guindon et al.)

4,845,083 (Lau et al.)

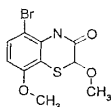
L - 651,39

2 4 - - 2,7 - - 3H -

- 3 - LTB<sub>4</sub>

. L - 651,

392 (5.2.16)



L-651,392

(5.2.16)

CGS - 25019c  
488,160 (Morrissey)

5,451,700 (Morrissey and Suh),

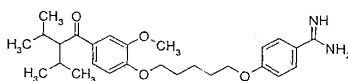
5,

5,639,768 (Morrissey and Suh)

. LTB<sub>4</sub>

(5.2.17)

CGS - 25019c



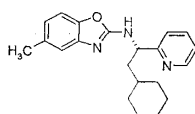
CGS-25019c

(5.2.17)

LTB<sub>4</sub>  
rskewitz et al.)

(ontazolast) EP 535 521 (Ande

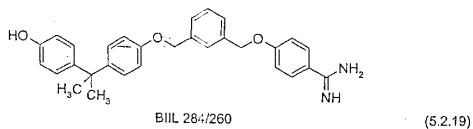
(5.2.18)



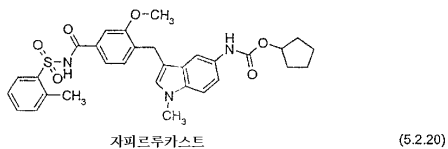
온타조라스트

(5.2.18)

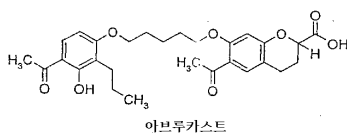
WO 97/21670 (Anderskewitz et al.), WO 98/11119 (Anderskewitz et al.)  
 (5.2.19) BIIL 284/260 LTB 4



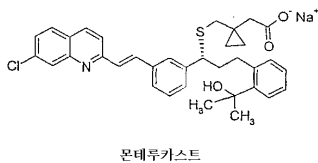
(F) (Accolate (F)) LTC<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub>  
 4,859,692 (Bernstein et al.), 5,319,097 (Holohan and Edwards),  
 5,294,636 (Edwards and Sherwood), 5,482,963 , 5,583,152 (Bernstein  
 et al.), 5,612,367 (Timko et al.)  
 (5.2.20)



Ro 23 - 3544/001 LTD4 (5.2.21)



(F) (Singulair (F)) 5,565,473 LTD  
 (5.2.22)





LTD4 (MK - 679), RG - 12525, Ro - 245913,  
(CGP 45715A) BAY x7195 .

L - 651,392 - 3 - , CGS - 25019c  
, BIIL 284/260  
, (1.0.0)

9.3 가 9.3 가  
1 (1.0.0) 가 , 1 (1.0.0)  
1 :

- (a) PDE4 ,
- (b) 5 - (5 - LO) , 5 - (FLAP) ,
- (c) 5 - (5 - LO) (PAF) ,
- (d) LTB<sub>4</sub>, LTC<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub> (LTRAs),
- (e) , , , , , ,  
H<sub>1</sub> ,
- (f) H<sub>2</sub> ,
- (g) , , , , , ,  
1 - 2 -
- (h) 5 - (5 - LO) 1 - 2 - ,
- (i) , , , , , ,
- (j) , , , , , , , , , ,  
1 - 4 -
- (k) ,
- (l) ,
- (m) (M1, M2 M3) ,
- (n) COX - 1 (NSAIDs), COX - 2 , NSAIDs,

- (o) 1 (IGF - 1) ,
- (p) ,
- (q) , , , , ,
- (r) ,
- (s) (PAF) ,
- (t) ,
- (u) IPL 576,
- (v) , D2E7 (TNF ) ,
- (w) DMARDs,
- (x) TCR ,
- (y) (ICE) ,
- (z) IMPDH ,
- (aa) VLA - 4 ,
- (bb) ,
- (cc) MAP ,
- (dd) - 6 ,
- (ee) - B<sub>1</sub> - B<sub>2</sub> - ,
- (ff) (aurothio) ,
- (gg) , ,
- (hh) ,
- (ii) ,
- (jj) , ,
- (kk) , ,
- (ll) (secretagogue),

(mm) , , - 1 (MMP - 1),  
- 2 (MMP - 8), - 3 (MMP - 13), - 1 (MMP - 3), - 2 (MMP - 10),  
- 3 (MMP - 11) (MMPs) ,

(nn) (TGF ) ,

(oo) (PDGF),

(pp) (bFGF) ,

(qq) - (GM - CSF),

(rr) ,

(ss) NKP - 608C, SB - 233412 ( ) D - 4418 NK<sub>1</sub> NK<sub>3</sub>

(tt) UT - 77 ZD - 0892 ,

(uu) A2a .

10.0 10.0

가 (1.0.0) ,

1 가 가

가

가 가 (1.0.0)

가

가

가

가, 가  
가

가

pH

가

1

가

1

가

1

가

가

" " 가

가

( : ),

( : )

),

( : )

),

가

가 가

pH

가

가

가



C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>20</sub> (200 - 600) C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>20</sub> 가  
 ; 가 (DMSO);  
 , 1 - - 2 - 4 ;  
 , p - 4 ;  
 15 ;  
 ; (laureth) 4,  
 - - - - ( - 1,2 - )

2) C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>20</sub> 2 20 2 20 (C<sub>6</sub> - C<sub>1</sub>  
 , MW 200 - 600 - C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>20</sub> , MW 200 - 3000 , C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>20</sub> ;  
 ;  
 (carbomer) 910, 934, 934P, 940, 941 1342 ( )  
 가 2 - . 4 가

가  
 , 1 - 가 - 2 - (DMSO)  
 ; ( )

가

, p -

, 4

가

6 -, 7 - 8 -

15

가

가

( -1,2- ) ; 4, - - -  
 ; 9, 9  
 ; 4, 9 10,  
 (p- ) ; 15, -(p- ) - - ( ) ;  
 30, -(p- ) - - ( ) ;  
 , MW= 3000; ; 8, 40 50  
 ( -1,2- ), - - - - ; ; 10  
 , 9 -1,2- ), -(Z) -9- - - - ; 20, ,  
 ; ( -1,2- ); , ( -1,  
 2- ); 60 , , ( -1,2- );  
 65, , ( -1,2- ); 80, , -9-  
 1,2- ); 85, , -9- , ( -1,2- );  
 ; ; ; ;

( )

가

가

60 95 , 70 85 가 ,  
 가 , , 가 , 2  
 , 5 60 , 10 30 ,  
 가 가 20 55 ,  
 , 가 , 가  
 가 , 1,3 - 가 가  
 가 가 ,  
 가 Rh, HCIX  
 , , 가  
 가 가 ,  
 가 , ,  
 가 , ,  
 가 , ,  
 , 1 , 1  
 가 , , , 2 -

PDE4



: (1)  
 (a) , (b) , (c)  
 , (2) (depot)  
 , ( ) , (3)  
 (insufflation), (a)  
 , ( ) , (b)  
 , (c)  
 , ( ) , (4)  
 , (a)  
 , (b)

(1)

, (2) (a) (h) : (a)  
 , (caplet), (lozenge), ; (b)  
 ; (c) 24  
 ; (d) ; (e) ; (f)  
 ; (g) ; (h)

PDE4

: (1)  
 , (a) , (b)  
 , (c)  
 , (2)  
 , ( ) 가  
 , (3) (a)  
 ( ) , (b) , ( )  
 c) 가  
 , ( ) , pH  
 , pH

( )

(1.0.0)

가

가

가

( )

가

가

가

( )

가

(1.0.0)

가

가

2

.2

가

가

가

가

가

- ( ) -

가

가

가

,가

가

가

- ( ) -

" " 가

" "

가

가

(1.0.0)

PDE4 (1.0.0)

가 (1.0.0)

PDE4 (1.0.0)

가 (1.0.0)

0.1 µg/kg 50.0 mg/kg, 10.0 µg/kg 1.0 mg/kg, 가 5.0 µg/kg 5.0

mg/kg, 20.0 µg/kg 0.5 mg/kg

가 (1.0.0)

0) 가 0.001 µg/kg 10.0 mg/kg, 1.0 µg/kg 0.1 mg/k

g, 가 0.5 µg/kg 0.5 mg/kg, 2.0 µg/kg 0.05 mg/kg

10 kg 100 kg  
 (1.0.0) (1.0.0)  
 1.0 - 10.0 µg 500.0 - 5000.0 mg, 50.0 - 500.0 µg 50.0 - 500.0 mg,  
 100.0 - 1000.0 µg 10.0 - 100.0 mg, 가 200.0 - 2000.0 µg 5.  
 0 - 50.0 mg

가 , , " " , , 50.0 µg 10.0  
 mg

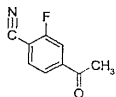
11.0 11.0  
 (1.0.0) (1.0.0) 가 가  
 가 가 가

GCMS, AMPI, APCI

<sup>1</sup>H NMR 400 MHz

1

(5.0.1) 4 - - 2 - -



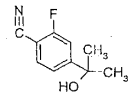
(5.0.1)

(50 mL) 4 - - 2 - (5.0 g, 20.0 mmol),  
 (12.5 g, 124.0 mmol), (4.0 g, 40.0 mmol), 1,3 - ( ) (4  
 53 mg, 1.1 mmol), (5.8 g, 22.0 mmol) (224 mg, 1.0 mmol)  
 90 3 가 . 1,3 - ( - ) (453 mg, 1.1 mmol)  
 (244 mg, 1.0 mmol) 가 가 , 90 4 가 .  
 , 25 mL 2N 가 , 30 ,  
 300 mL , (2 x 300 mL) ,  
 , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>) ,  
 / (1:3) 2.5 g 4 - - 2 - -

<sup>1</sup>H - NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 2.63 (s, 1H), 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.81 (m, 1H).

2

(5.0.2) 2 - - 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) -



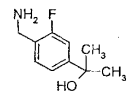
(5.0.2)

0 (30 mL) (III) (4.7 g, 15.0 mmol)  
 (6.0 mL, 19 mmol) 3.0 M 가 0  
 , (20 mL) 4 - - 2 - (2.5 g, 15.0 mmol) 가  
 . 0 1 , 2 N 5 mL 가 .  
 (200 mL) , 2N pH 2 , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>) (2 x 200 mL) .  
 , / (1:1) 1.95  
 g 2 - - 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) -

MS (m/z); 179 (M+, 100).

3

(5.0.3) 2 - (4 - - 3 - - ) - - 2 -



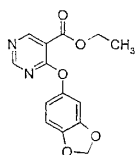
(5.0.3)

0 (30 mL) 2 - - 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) - (1.95 g, 11.  
 0 mmol) (34 mL, 34.0 mmol) 1.0M 가  
 . 가 , 30 . 0 (20  
 mL) 가 (700 mL) , (100 mL)  
 , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>)  
 , 1.6 g 2 - (4 - - 3 - - ) - - 2 -

GC - MS (m/z): 183 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100).

4

(5.0.4) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - 5 -



(5.0.4)

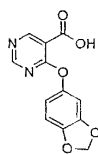
(15 mL) 4 - - 5 - (0.73 g) [Bredereck, H.; Effenberger, F.; Schweizer, E.H. Chem Ber (1992) 803] [1,3] - 5 - (0.67 g) (3.2 g)  
 가 . 90 2 가 , (500 mL) 가 ,  
 (3 × 50 mL) . (100 mL) , .  
 / 1:1) , (0.76 g) . (

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 9.07 (s, 1H), 8.80 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.58 (d, 1H), 5.99 (s, 2H), 4.41 (q, 2H), 1.39 (t, 3H).

LR - MS m/z 289 (m+H<sup>+</sup>). TLC ( / 1:1) R<sub>f</sub>=0.58.

5

(5.0.5) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - 5 -



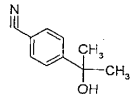
(5.0.5)

(22 mL) (3 mL) 4 (0.76 g) (0.26 g) 가  
 . 2 , (25 mL) (25 mL) 가 , pH가 2  
 3N 가 . (4 × 25 mL) . (0.6  
 0 g).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (D<sub>6</sub> - DMSO): 9.0 (s, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, 1H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.60 (d, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), LRMS m/z 259 (m - H)<sup>+</sup>.

6

(5.0.6) 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) -



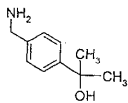
(5.0.6)

- 78 (3.0 g, 20.0 mmol) (7.6  
 mL, 23.0 mmol) 3.0M 가 . - 78 3  
 , 가 (200 mL) , 가 ,  
 (2 x 200 mL) (1 x 40 mL), (1 x 40 mL) ,  
 (MgSO<sub>4</sub>) / (1:5)  
 1.4 g 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) -  
 ) - .

GC - MS (m/z): 161 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100).

7

(5.0.7) 2 - (4 - - ) - - 2 -



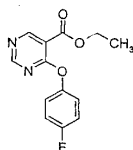
(5.0.7)

0 (26 mL) 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) - (1.4 g, 8.7 mmol)  
 1.0 M 가 . 30  
 , 0 , 가 (300 mL) , (80  
 mL) , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>) , 1.1 g 2 - (4 -  
 - ) - - 2 - . mp 62 - 4 .

C<sub>10</sub> H<sub>11</sub> NO : C, 74.51; H, 6.88; N, 8.69. ; C, 72.74; H, 8.89; N, 7.66.

8

(5.0.8) 4 - [4 - - ] - - 5 -



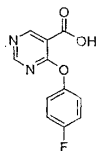
(5.0.8)

[1,3] -5- 4- , 4

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ): 9.1 (s, 1H), 8.8 (s, 1H), 7.1 (m, 4H), 4.4 (q, 2H,  $J=7$  Hz), 1.4 (t, 3H,  $J=7$  Hz).

9

(5.0.9) 4 - [4 - - ] - - 5 -



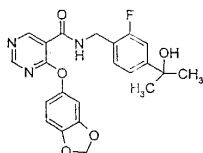
(5.0.9)

5 4 - [4 - - ] - - 5 -

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $d_6$  -DMSO): 8.6 (s, 1H), 8.5 (s, 1H), 7.2 (m, 2H), 7.1 (m, 2H).

1

(6.0.1) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - - 5 - 2 - - 4 - (1 - - 1 - ) -



(6.0.1)

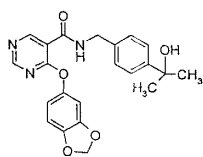
(30 mL) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - 5 - (0.34 g) 1 - [3 - (0.26 g) 2 - (1 mL) 가 . (0.30 g), 1 - 30 가 , (0.2 (25 mL) 가 , - 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) - 가 . 18 (MgSO<sub>4</sub>) , , (3 x 30 mL) .

$^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ): 9.40 (s, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.0 (br s, 1h), 7.39 (t,  $J=8\text{Hz}$ , 1H), 7.22 - 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d,  $J=8\text{Hz}$ , 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.61 (m, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 4.71 (d,  $J=6\text{Hz}$ , 2H), 1.55 (s, 6H). LRM S m/z 426 ( $m+\text{H}^+$ ).

2



(6.0.2) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - - 5 - 4 - (1 - - 1 - - ) -



(6.0.2)

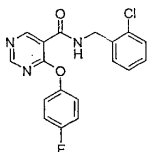
- ) - - 2 - 1 2 - (4 - - ) - - 2 - ( 7 ) - 3 -

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 9.39 (s, 1H), 8.78 (s, 1H), 7.83 (br s, 1H), 7.44 (d, J=8Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J=8Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J=8Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.56 (m, 1H), 6.01 (s, 2H), 4.67 (d, J=6Hz, 2H), 1.54 (s, 6H).

LR - MS m/z 408 (m+H) <sup>+</sup>.

3

(6.0.3) 2 - N - (2 - - ) - 1 - [6 - (4 - - ) - - 5 - ] -



(6.0.3)

2 - - 1 4 - [4 - - ] - - 5 - . mp 135 - 7 .

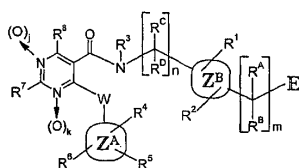
C<sub>18</sub> H<sub>13</sub> N<sub>3</sub> O<sub>2</sub> ClF : C, 60.43; H, 3.66; N, 11.74. : C, 60.19; H, 3.55; N, 11.63.

(57)

1.

(1.0.0) 가

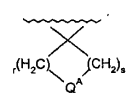
< (1.0.0) >



(1.0.0)

{ ,  
 -j 0 1 ,  
 -k 0 1 ,  
 -m 0 1 ,  
 -n 1 2 ,  
 -W -O-, -S(=O)<sub>t</sub>- ( , t 0, 1 2 ), -N(R<sup>3</sup>)- ,  
 -R<sup>3</sup> -H, -(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>3</sub>) , -OR<sup>12</sup> ,  
 -R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> -H, -F, -CF<sub>3</sub>, -(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>)<sub>0</sub> , -(C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>7</sub>)<sub>3</sub> R<sup>10</sup> ( , , )  
 , R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> 가 , R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> R<sup>10</sup> -OR<sup>12</sup>, -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup>  
<sup>12</sup> -OC(=O)NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> 가 , E -OR<sup>12</sup> -OR<sup>12</sup>, -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup> -O  
 C(=O)NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> (vicinal) ,  
 -R<sup>10</sup> -F, -Cl, -CF<sub>3</sub>, -CN, -OR<sup>12</sup>, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>) , (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>) , -O-C(=O)R<sup>13</sup>, -O-C(=O)  
 NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup> C(=O)R<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup> C(=O)OR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup> S(=O)<sub>2</sub> R<sup>13</sup> -S(O)<sub>2</sub> NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup>

-R<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> -H, -(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>)<sub>0</sub> , ( , , , F Cl ) ,  
 -R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> m 1 (1.1.0) ,



(1.1.0)

-r s 0 4 , r+s 1 5 ,  
 -Q<sup>A</sup> -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -CHF-, -CF<sub>2</sub>-, -N(R<sup>3</sup>)-, -O- -S(=O)<sub>t</sub>- ( , t 0, 1 2 )  
 가 ) Q<sup>A</sup> -CH<sub>2</sub>- R<sup>10</sup> ( , R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>10</sup> 1 가 ,  
 , R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> 가 , R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> R<sup>10</sup> -OR<sup>12</sup>, -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup>  
<sup>12</sup> -OC(=O)NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> 가 , E -OR<sup>12</sup> -OR<sup>12</sup>, -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup> -O  
 C(=O)NR<sup>12</sup> R<sup>13</sup> ,  
 -R<sup>C</sup> R<sup>D</sup> 1 -H , R<sup>C</sup> R<sup>D</sup> R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup>  
 가 , R<sup>A</sup> R<sup>B</sup> ,





1, m 0, n 1, j가 0, k가 0, R<sup>1</sup> -H, -F, -Cl, R<sup>2</sup>가 -H, -F, -Cl, -CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sup>3</sup>가 -H, R<sup>C</sup>가 -H, R<sup>D</sup>가 -H, -CH<sub>3</sub>, Z<sup>B</sup>가, E가 -H, -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -OH, -CH(OH)CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(OH)(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, -OC(=O)R<sup>12</sup>, -NHS(=O)<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, -S(=O)<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, -N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, Z<sup>A</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>가 2, -F, -Cl, R<sup>4</sup>가 -F, -Cl, -CN, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -CF<sub>3</sub>, -SCH<sub>3</sub>, -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(=O)CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(=O)OCH<sub>3</sub>, Z<sup>A</sup>가, 2, R<sup>4</sup>가, 1,3-

4.

1, m 0, n 1, j가 0, k가 0, R<sup>1</sup> -H, R<sup>2</sup>가 -H, -F, -Cl, -CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sup>3</sup>가 -H, R<sup>C</sup>가 -H, R<sup>D</sup>가 -H, -CH<sub>3</sub>, Z<sup>B</sup>가, E가 -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -OH, -CH(OH)CH<sub>3</sub>, -C(OH)(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, Z<sup>A</sup>가, R<sup>4</sup>가 2, -F, -Cl, R<sup>4</sup>가 -F, -Cl, -CN, -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -NO<sub>2</sub>, Z<sup>A</sup>가, 2, R<sup>4</sup>가, 1,3-

5.

- (6.0.1) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - 5 - 2 - 4 - (1 - 1 - ) -
- (6.0.2) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - 5 - 4 - (1 - 1 - - ) -
- (6.0.3) 2 - N - (2 - - ) - 1 - [6 - (2,4 - - ) - 5 - ] -
- (6.0.4) 1 - [6 - (4 - - ) - 5 - ] - 2 - N - [4 - ( ) ] -
- (6.0.5) 1 - [6 - (4 - - ) - 5 - ] - 2 - N - [( - 2 - ) ] -
- (6.0.6) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - 5 - ( - 2 - ) -
- (6.0.7) 1 - [6 - (4 - - ) - 5 - ] - 2 - N - [( - 2 - ) ] -
- (6.0.8) 2 - N - (2 - - ) - 1 - [6 - (2,4 - - ) - 5 - ] -
- (6.0.9) 1 - [6 - (4 - - ) - 5 - ] - 2 - N - [1 - 1 - (4 - ) ] -
- (6.0.10) 1 - [6 - (4 - - ) - 5 - ] - 2 - N - [1 - 1 - ( - 2 - ) ] -
- (6.0.11) 2 - N - [1 - 1 - ( - 2 - ) ] - 1 - [6 - ( - 3 - ) - - 5 - ] -
- (6.0.12) 4 - ( [1,3] - 5 - ) - 5 - (1 - - 2 - - ) -

(6.0.13)  $1 - [6 - (5 - \quad - \quad - 3 - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [((3 - \quad) \quad - 2 - \quad)] -$

(6.0.14)  $2 - N - [(4 - \quad) \quad - \quad] - 1 - [6 - (\quad - 3 - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.15)  $2 - N - [(4 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) \quad] - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.16)  $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad (4 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) -$

(6.0.17)  $2 - N - [(5 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) \quad] - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.18)  $1 - [6 - (5 - \quad - \quad - 3 - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [(\quad - 2 - \quad) \quad] -$

(6.0.19)  $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - \quad - \quad - \quad) \quad] -$

(6.0.20)  $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad 4 - (1 - \quad - \quad) - \quad ,$

(6.0.21)  $2 - N - (2,3 - \quad - \quad) - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.22)  $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad ,$

(6.0.23)  $2 - N - (2 - \quad - \quad) - 1 - \{6 - [3 - (N,N - \quad) - \quad] - \quad - 5 - \quad\} -$

(6.0.24)  $2 - N - (2 - \quad - \quad) - 1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - \quad ,$

(6.0.25)  $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad 2 - \quad - \quad ,$

(6.0.26)  $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - (4 - \quad - \quad) -$

(6.0.27)  $1 - [6 - (4 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [1 - \quad - 1 - (5 - \quad - 2 - \quad) \quad] -$

(6.0.28)  $4 - (\quad [1,3] \quad - 5 - \quad) - \quad - 5 - \quad [1 - (5 - \quad - \quad - 2 - \quad) - \quad] -$

(6.0.29)  $2 - N - [4 - (1 - \quad - \quad - \quad) - \quad] - 1 - [6 - (3 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] -$

(6.0.30)  $1 - [6 - (3 - \quad - \quad) - \quad - \quad - 5 - \quad] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - \quad - \quad - \quad) - \quad] -$

- (6.0.31) 1 - [6 - (4 - - ) - -5 - ] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - - ) - ] - ,
- (6.0.32) 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - - ) - ] - 1 - [6 - (3 - - - ) - ] - -5 - ] - ,
- (6.0.33) 1 - [6 - (3 - - - ) - -5 - ] - 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - - ) - ] - ] - ,
- (6.0.34) 2 - N - (2 - - - ) - 1 - [6 - ( - 3 - ) - - -5 - ] - ,
- (6.0.35) 1 - [6 - (4 - - - ) - -5 - ] - 2 - N - (4 - - - ) - ,
- (6.0.36) 4 - ( [1,3] -5 - ) - -5 - 4 - - ,
- (6.0.37) 2 - N - [5 - (1 - - - ) - -2 - ] - 1 - [6 - ( - 3 - ) - - -5 - ] - ,
- (6.0.38) 4 - ( [1,3] -5 - ) - -5 - [5 - (1 - - - ) - - ] - 2 - ] - ,
- (6.0.39) 2 - N - [5 - (1 - - - ) - -2 - ] - 1 - [6 - ( - 3 - ) - - ] - -5 - ] - ,
- (6.0.40) 4 - ( [1,3] -5 - ) - -5 - [5 - (1 - - 1 - - ) - ] - -2 - ] - ,
- (6.0.41) 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - - ) - ] - 1 - [6 - (3 - - - ) - -5 - ] - ,
- (6.0.42) 1 - [6 - (4 - - - ) - -5 - ] - 2 - N - {4 - [(1 - - - ) - ] } - ,
- (6.0.43) 1 - [6 - (4 - - - ) - -5 - ] - 2 - N - [(5 - - - 2 - ) ] - ,
- (6.0.44) 4 - ( [1,3] -5 - ) - -5 - (5 - - - 2 - ) - ,
- (6.0.45) 2 - N - (4 - N, N - - - ) - 1 - [6 - (4 - - - ) - -5 - ] - ,
- (6.0.46) 4 - ( [1,3] -5 - ) - -5 - 4 - - ,
- (6.0.47) 2 - N - [(4 - - - ) - ] - 1 - [6 - (4 - - - ) - -5 - ] - ,
- (6.0.48) 4 - ( [1,3] -5 - ) - -5 - 4 - - ,
- (6.0.49) 2 - N - [4 - (1 - - - ) - ] - 1 - [6 - (3 - - - ) - - ] - 5 - ] - ,

(6.0.50) 1 - [6 - (3 - ) - 5 - ] - 2 - N - {4 - [(1 - ) - ] - } - ,

-5- (6.0.51) 2 - N - [4 - (1 - ) - ] - 1 - [6 - (3 - ) - ] - ,

(6.0.52) 2 - N - (2 - ) - 1 - [6 - (3 - ) - 5 - ] - .

6.

1 (1.0.0)  
PDE4 ,

7.

1 (1.0.0)  
PDE4 ,

가 ,

8.

6

, IgE

가 (wheezing infant syndrome)

(COPD),

COPD,

(ARDS)

COPD, 가

(ptilosis),

(chalcosis)

(siderosis),

(croupus)

(arachidic)

productive bronchitis),





- ,  
 - , (IBD), (UC),  
 , (CD),  
 - , (cachexia),  
 , (Addison's disease),  
 (HIV),  
 - ,  
 - ,  
 - ,  
 - ,

- , HIV - 1, HIV - 2 HIV - 3, (CMV),  
 (Herpes zoster) (Herpes simplex)  
 가 TNF - 가 가  
 TNF -

- , B, , B TNF - TNF -  
 , B  
 - 가 , 가 , HIV ,  
 ,  
 1 .

9.

8 , (1) , ; (2) , ;  
 3) , ; (4) 가 , ; (5)  
 (HIV) AIDS (ARC) 2 , (AIDS), 1

10.

- 1 (1.0.0) (a) (xx) 1
  
- (a) , ABT - 761, , - 79175, - 85761, (5.2.8) N - (5 - ) -  
 - 2 - (5.2.10) 2,6 - - tert - (5.2.11) ZD - 2138,  
 (5.2.12) SB - 210661, - 2 - L - 739,010, 2 -  
 L - 746,530, MK - 591, MK - 866 BAY x 1005  
 5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLA)
  
- (b) - 3 - L - 651,392, CGS - 25019,  
 BIIL 284/260,  
 (MK - 679), RG - 12525, Ro - 245913, (CGP 45715A) BAY x 7195  
 LTB<sub>4</sub>, LTC<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub>
  
- (c) PDE4
  
- (d) 5 - (5 - LO) 5 - (FLAP)
  
- (e) 5 - (5 - LO) (PAF)
  
- (f) LTB<sub>4</sub>, LTC<sub>4</sub>, LTD<sub>4</sub> LTE<sub>4</sub> (LTRAs),
  
- (g) H1
  
- (h) H<sub>2</sub>
  
- (i) 1 - 2 -
  
- (j) (a) 1 5 - (5 - LO) (i) 1 1 -  
 2 -
  
- (k)
  
- (l) 1 - 4 -
  
- (m)
  
- (n)
  
- (o) (M1, M2 M3)

- (p) COX - 1 (NSAIDs), NSAIDs,
- (q) COX - 2 ,
- (r) 1 (IGF - 1) ,
- (s) ,
- (t) , , , , , , , , , ,
- (u) ,
- (v) (PAF) ,
- (w) ,
- (x) IPL 576,
- (y) , D2E7 (TNF ) ,
- (z) DMARDs,
- (aa) TCR ,
- (bb) (ICE) ,
- (cc) IMPDH ,
- (dd) VLA - 4 ,
- (ee) ,
- (ff) MAP ,
- (gg) - 6 ,
- (hh) - B<sub>1</sub> - B<sub>2</sub> - ,
- (ii) (aurothio) ,
- (jj) , ,
- (kk) ,
- (ll) ,
- (mm) , ,

- (nn) ,
- (oo) (secretagogue),
- (pp) - 1 (MMP - 1), - 2 (MMP - 8),  
- 3 (MMP - 13), - 1 (MMP - 3), - 2 (MMP - 10), - 3 (MMP -  
11) (MMPs) ,
- (qq) (TGF ) ,
- (rr) (PDGF),
- (ss) (bFGF) ,
- (tt) - (GM - CSF),
- (uu) ,
- (vv) NKP - 608C, SB - 233412 ( ) D - 4418 NK<sub>1</sub> NK<sub>3</sub>  
,
- (ww) UT - 77 ZD - 0892 ,
- (xx) A2a .