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1141-9 2208

(74)

:

(54)

(na, nb, nc) , , , 3
, , ,
, , , 가 , (na, nb) 3
(na, nb, nc) na=nb>nc , (nc) (na, nb)
, (nc) (na, nb)
, (na, nb)

1

1	1
2	1
3	
4	
5	1
6	1
7	1
8	1
9	1
10	2
11	2
12	2
13	2
14	3
15	3
16	4
17	4
18	4
19	5
20	5
21	5
22	6
23	6
24	7
25	7
26	7
27	8
28	8
29	8
30	8
31	8
32	8
33	8
34	TN
35	
36	
37	
38	
39	
40	
41	

< >
100 :
101A, 101B :
102 :
103 :
104 :

105 :
401A, 401B :

V / T
 , RGB 가 가
 TN (, "STN")가 (, "TN")
 STN 가 90. 90. 가
 STN (birefringence effect)
 (unique color) STN
 (optical compensator)
) DSTN ")
 DSTN (film type phase compensation mode)(, " 가 ";film added mode "
 가 2 가 가 STN . STN
 , TN STN
) 가 가 (, 가 ,
 , TN n 가 , TN
 가 34 TN 가 , TN
 가 (" ") 가 (linearly-polarized light)
 가 n (abnormal light) (ellipticall
 y-polarized light)
 가 , 90.
 direction) , (normal viewing

(, ") (coloring phenomenon)") ; 가 (, " (counter-normal viewing direction) ,

() 가 가 (5-313159).

6-75116 (index ellipsoid)

2가

2 3 20. 70.

2 3 na, nb, nc na = nc > nb (in-plane principal refractive index) nc(na)

nb nb 90. 2 2

, TN STN 30ms STN 100ms 가 60Hz TN 16.7ms

(homogeneous orientation mode) TN STN

(rubbing) 가 , 2 (chiral agent) 가 () , TN STN TN 1/2

, 35 가 , 36 가 , (uniaxially-drawn film) 가 , 37

, 38 가 , 39 가 (301) 가 40

506,706). , ECB TN 가 41 가 () () STN () 가 USP No.5,

; , 3 (in-plane retardation); (nz)

3

가 , 3 , 2 , , 가 , , , 3 가 , TN , , (, 가 가)가 4~5 , 가 , (na, nb, nc) , , 3 , (na, nb, nc) na=nb>nc , 가 , (na, nb) 3 , (nc) (nc) (na, nb) (na, nb) , , 가 3 .1 (nx, ny, nz) (nx, ny, z) nx=ny>nz 가 , x , y z , 3 3 가 , 가 , 가 , (nx, ny, nz) (nx, ny) x y , (nx, ny) nx>ny , x y , 가 , y x1 , y1 , z1 3 (nx1, ny1) , nz1) 가 , x1 y1 가 , 3 (nx1, ny1) (nx1, ny1, nz1) nx1=ny1>nz1 , 가 , 가 , x2 , y2 , z2 3 (nx2, ny2, nz2) (nx2, ny2) nx2>ny2 , x2 y2 , 가 , y2 , (na, nb, nc) , , 3 , (na, nb, nc) na=nb>nc , 가 , (na, nb) 3 , (nc) (nc) (na, nb) (na, nb)

x, y, z (nx, ny, nz)
 $(nx, ny) \quad nx > ny$
 x, y 가
 y
 가
 x_1, y_1, z_1 3 (nx1, ny1, nz1) 가 3
 $(nx_1, ny_1, nz_1) \quad nx_1 = ny_1 > nz_1$ 가
 z_1 가
 10° 80°
 20° 50°
 (nc) (d) $((na - nc) \times d)$ 15 nm 700 nm (na)
 nm 1500nm $((na - nc) \times d)$ 30
 $d) \quad 33nm \quad 159nm$ $((na - nc) \times d)$ 66nm 318nm $((na - nc) \times$
 (nc) (d) $((na - nc) \times d)$ 1nm 200nm (na)
 400nm $((na - nc) \times d)$ 2nm
 $d) \quad 30nm \quad 150nm$ $((na - nc) \times d)$ 60nm 300nm $((na - nc) \times$
 -5° 50°
 -5° 5°
 0°
 40° 50°
 45°
 (nx) (nz) 가 (d) $((nx - nz) \times d)$ 5nm 20
 0nm 가
 $((nx - nz) \times d)$ 10nm 400nm $((nx - n$
 $z) \times d)$ 35nm 105nm 가
 $((nx - nz) \times d)$ 70nm 210nm
 (nx) (nz) 가 (d) $((nx - nz) \times d)$ 1nm 10
 0nm 가
 $((nx - nz) \times d)$ 2nm 200nm $((nx - n$
 $z) \times d)$ 1nm 30nm 가
 $((nx - nz) \times d)$ 2nm 60nm
 (nx) (ny) (d) $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 1nm 12
 5nm
 $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 2nm 250nm
 $y) \times d)$ 30nm 90nm $((nx - n$

$((nx - ny) \times d)$ 60nm 180nm
 (nx) (ny) (d) $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 1nm 10
 0nm
 $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 2nm 200nm
 $y) \times d)$ 5nm 40nm
 $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 10nm 80nm
 (n) 180nm 500nm
 (n) 220nm 350nm
 가
 (nx, ny) $ny > nx$; $x^3 + y^3$; (nx, ny, nz) ; $x^3 + y^3$; 가 ;
 $ny > nx$; $x^3 + y^3$; (nx, ny, nz) ; (nx, ny) ; 가 ;
 45°
 (1) 가 45° 가 ±
 10nm (2) 가
 100nm 가
 (nc)
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가

2P) (102) (102S) (Z) (nc) "c" , (102
S) (nb) "b" (102S) (na) "a" (102S)
1 , "b" (102) (102S) 1 , "a" (102S)
102S) (Z) (102) " 102D" "a" "b"가 , "c" (102) (

2 (105) (100) (103) (103) (100) (105)
(103P), (103R), ITO(indium tin oxide) (10
5) (103) (104) (104P) (105) (105)
104Q) (101A, 101B)가 1 (102) (105)
(101A, 101B)
(105) (104) (n) 0.06 가 4.5 μm가
(103R) (103Q)((104Q)가) (103QA, 103
QB) (soft cloth) (103QA, 103QB)
(101A, 101B) (101AX, 101BX)(5) , (101AX, 101BX)
(103QA, 103QB) 45 °
, 4 (102) 3 ((104Q), (103),
(101A, 101B)) (900) - - - (normal-viewing-
direction voltage-transmission curve)
가 0 0(, 0 V 2 V) , 가 가
가 가 , 가 7 V 가 0

6 (102) 5 (100) - - -
(102) na = nb = 1.500, nc = 1.497; 1 = 40 ° ;
= 15 μm.
(102) (105) (103)
(102D) () (103QA, 103QB) 4 6
(102) (100) 7 V 가
7 100 (100) (100) 가 가
(104Q) (103) (103) 가 가 가
(104Q) (103Q) (104Q)
(103Q) (anchoring force) , 가 (103Q) (104Q)
(103Q) (104Q) 가 7 V 가 0
가
(102P) 1 0 ° 1 가 (102) - - 0
(102P) 가 (102P) 0 ° (103)
5 가 (102D) () (103QA, 103QB)
, 7 V 가 (103Q) (104Q) (102)
- - (100) 0
(102) - - (102P) , , (105)
가
9 (102P) (102) - /
가 (102) , (102)
, (100) 가 가
(102) (105) , 가 가

(105) (100)가 , (102)
) 10 , (105) (103Q) (103QA, 103QB)
 , , (103QA, 103QB) (104Q) 가 .
 , PC 10 (104Q)가 , 가 PC (103) (103)
 CD (104Q)가 (104Q)가 PC 2° , 가 P
 PCD 가 (104Q) , , (104Q)
 (102) (102P) (102D) (104Q) PC
 (PCD) (102) (104Q) (P
 11 CD) (103) , "x" (102)
 (102P) nc , (103QA, 103QB) 9103)
 z (102) (102) 1
 , z (102) (102D) (104Q) PCD가 (102)
 , 가 (102) (103QA, 103QB) (103)
 (102P) (102P) (104Q)가 (102)
 1 , (102) - - (102P)
 가 , 7 V 가
 1 , - - 18.6 nm가 na = nb = 1.500 nc = 1.497 가
 1 d 1 10 가 가 (102) 가 1
 , , , , , , 12
 1 , (na - nc) × d (nm)

[1]

가

	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80
	205	53	25	15	11	8.3	7.0	6.7
	615	159	75	45	33	25	21	19
	15	29	59	44	39	34	32	30
-	20	67	53	46	42	42	42	42
	40	37	37	39	42	43	44	45

: (°), (μm), (nm), (°)
 1 (102) 1 30° ,
 80° 270° 13 , 1 = 30° (isocontrast diagram) , 0°, 90°, 1
 가 5 , , 가 10 ,
 가 , 1 10° 80° , 20° 50° ,
 (retardation) , 15 700nm,
 33 159 nm (102)
 (105) 2 가 1
 (alignment film, 103Q) (104Q) (103Q) (anchoring
 g force) 7V 가 (raise) , (103Q) 가
 (104Q) (index ellipsoid)
 (maximum principal refractive index direction) (103) (103)
 , (103Q) (104Q)

(102) 가 (301) 가
 (102) 가 (301) 가
 < 4 >
 16 (400) (102) 2 (1
 01A, 101B)
 40° 가 15μm 2 (102)
 3 10
 : = (nx - ny) × d = 70nm , nx, ny , d
 2 12

[3]

	68
	67
	50

: (°)
 17 18 (, 60° ,
 50° , 60°)
 가 , 1 125nm, 10 90nm , 가 2
 , (401A, 401B) 가
 (401A, 401B)
 (401AX, 401BX) (101A, 101B) (101AX, 101BX) (orthogonal)
 , 3 (401A, 401B)
 (104) 가
 (401A, 401B) 가 ,
 (401A, 401B) (105)
 (positive phase plate) 가
 가
 (401A, 401B) (105) (401AX, 401BX)
 (101A, 101B) (101AX, 101BX) (401AX, 401BX)
 , 가 가 , (401A, 401B) (105)
 , (401AX, 401BX) (101A, 101B) (101AX, 101BX)
 가
 (5)
 19 (500) (401A, 401B) 1
 4 3 (300) 가 (가 70nm
). (401A, 401B) 가 (301) (101A, 101B)
 4 10 가 , ,
 (401A, 401B) : = (nx - ny) × d, nx ny ()
 401A, 401B) 2 , , , 12

[4]

	0	40	80	120
	44	65	69	72

	46	72	77	77
	46	73	>80	>80
	39	47	48	49

: (nm), (°)
 4 , 가 (401A, 401B) 120nm
 80nm (가
) , 40nm 가
 가 , 20 40nm
 21 (, 60° , 60° , 50°)
 가
 60 70nm(120
 140nm 가)
 가 3 4
 (401A, 401B) (105)
 가 가 가 , 1 125nm, 10 90nm
 (401A, 401B) 가 (301) 2 (401A, 401B)
 (6)
 (600) 22 가
 (102) 2 (102)
 45° (103) (101A, 101
 B) (101AX, 101BX) ()
 (401) 18.6nm ,
 (103) (102) 2
 (102)(: 40° , : 15μm)
 (401) (slow) (X) (rubbing) (103QA, 103QB)
 (401) Y
 가 (103Q) (401)
 (102) , na=nb=1.500 nc=1.497
 5-7 , , ,
 10 가 2 , , ,
 12

[5]

10의 콘트라스트가 얻어지는 상측 시야각

두께 \ 경사각	20	25	30	40	60
20	53	57	61	65	32
22.5	54	75	70	63	30
30	56	60	>80	59	25
40	58	53	53	48	23
60	47	47	47	48	28

단위 : 경사각(°), 두께(μm), 시야각(°)

[6]

10의 콘트라스트가 얻어지는 좌측 시야각

경사각 \ 두께	20	25	30	40	60
20	57	58	60	67	56
22.5	57	61	62	69	62
30	55	55	67	72	70
40	53	52	57	>80	>80
60	48	50	52	55	55

단위 : 경사각(°), 두께(μm), 시야각(°)

[7]

10의 콘트라스트가 얻어지는 하측 시야각

경사각 \ 두께	20	25	30	40	60
20	47	47	47	47	47
22.5	45	47	45	42	39
30	44	43	42	39	35
40	42	42	39	33	24
60	40	40	35	31	23

단위 : 경사각(°), 두께(μm), 시야각(°)

30° , 가 30μm 가 23
 가 , (401) 1 100 nm, 5 40nm
 가 가 ,
 (102) (104Q) ,
 , 1 5 , (102) (401) (102) ,
 (7) , 가
 (301) (102) (650) 24 24 , 가
 3 가 (102) 30° 30μm
 8 가 10 가 , 가 (301) 가 ()
 301) : = (nx - nz) × d, nx(ny) 2 , , ,

[8]

10 가

	0	20	30	70
	>80	>80	70	65
-	67	75	79	80

	42	44	46	47
--	----	----	----	----

: (nm), (°)
 (가 (nx-nz)×d(, nx=ny)
 가 (negative phase plate)(301)
 . 25 가 (301) 가 20nm
 (isocontrast)
 7 (700) 26
 (700) 22 (102) (101A, 102b) 가 (600) 가 (700) 가
 (301) (202) "a" (101A, 102b) (101AX) (101BX)
 (102) (102) (105) (102) "a"
 (102) "a"
 (401) nx ny (fast) , nx>ny가
 (uniaxially) ()
 가 (301) , nx=ny>nx가 . nx ny
 1 7 (104) 4.5μm 가 (104Q) n=0.06, 270 nm
 180 500nm 가 220
 350nm
 1 7 (alignment film)(103Q) " (antiparallel rub
 bing cell)"(" (rubbed) , (102) , TN ()
 30ms) TN
 가 4.5 μm , TN n=0.08 , n
 가 n=0.06 , n
 가 n=0.08 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 가 (101A, 102B) (101AX, 101BX) -5° 50°
 (102) 가 가 (104Q) (102)
) 6 가 (401) (102P) (102)
 1 5 , , -5° 5° 0°
 (104Q) 6 7 (102P) (102) (10
 4Q) (, 1 (order) 가)
 가 가
 가 가
 가 (lens) (mainstream) CRT
 (8)
 27 8 (800) . 1 7
 27 (800) (105), (101A, 101B), 가 (802)
 (401) (105) (103) (104) (101A, 101B)
) (101AX, 101BX) 가 가 (802) 1 (102)
 가 (802) , nc "c" 가

(802) z 가 1 , 가 (802)가 () (802X)
 가 (401) 가 (401x) 가 .
 (101AX, 101BX) (103) (104) (104Q) 가 . (401) (401) (104)
) (103QA) (103QB) (104Q) 가 . PC (103)
 11 , 가 (802) , 가 (802) (802X) , (1
 03QA, 103QB) (103)
)가 (102) 가 (802) (802X)() , 가 , (104Q)
 (103) 가 (802) (101A) (101AX) (104) (101B) (101BX)
 (401) 가 (401x) (101A) (101AX) 가 (101B) (101BX)
 (401) (401x) (101A) (101AX) (101B) (101BX)
 45. () (802X) (101A) (101AX) (101B) (101BX)
 28 45. 8 28 (900) . 1 7 (401)
 (101B) 가 (802) . 28 , (401)
 29 32 8 29 32 (80) (802) (401) 27 27 32
 0) (variation) . 29 32 가 , 27 (80)
 1 (100) . 5 가 (102) na=nb=1.500, nc=1.497,
 =30° (104) 3μm , (n) 1.0 . 7V 50
 (100) 가 , , (n) 가
 가 , (102) , , 0 가 .
 32 가 (1300) 20nm 가 (401) 5
 가 가 가 가 5.0V, .
 가 가 200 가 , 300nm 240n
 m ing) 가 33 . (rub
 가 , , 가 가 , 가
 가 , , 가 , , .
 가 가 가 .
 가 가 가 .
 가 , (,)
 가 . 가 .

(57)

1.

(na, nb) 3 (na, nb, nc) $na=nb>nc$ 가 (nc)
 (na, nb) (nc) (na, nb)
 x, y, z (nx, ny, nz)
 (nx, ny) $nx>ny$
 x y
 가 y

7.
 6 x_1, y_1, z_1 3 (nx_1, ny_1, nz_1) 가
 3 (nx_1, ny_1, nz_1) $nx_1=ny_1>nz_1$ 가
 x_1 y_1 z_1 가

8. 10° 80°

9. 20° 50°

10. (d) $((na - nc) \times d)$ 15 nm, 700 nm (na) (nc)
 $((na - nc) \times d)$ 30nm 1500nm

11. $((na - nc) \times d)$ 33nm 159nm
 $((na - nc) \times d)$ 66nm 318nm

12. (d) $((na - nc) \times d)$ 1nm, 200nm (na) (nc)
 $((na - nc) \times d)$ 2nm 400nm

13.

nm, $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 2nm 250

23 24.

, $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 30nm 90nm
 , $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 60nm 18

0nm 25.

6 , $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 1nm $\frac{(nx)}{100nm}$ (ny)
) (d) $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 2nm 200
 nm

25 26.

, $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 5nm 40nm
 , $((nx - ny) \times d)$ 10nm 80
 nm

1 27.

1 28.

1 29.

(n) 180nm 500nm

29 30.

(n) 220nm 350nm

1 31.

가

1 32.

nx, ny, nz
 $nx \quad ny \quad x \quad y$
 $x \quad y \quad nx > ny$

가

x

45°

1 33.

nx, ny, nz
 $x \quad y$
 $x \quad y \quad nx > ny$

가 , x ,

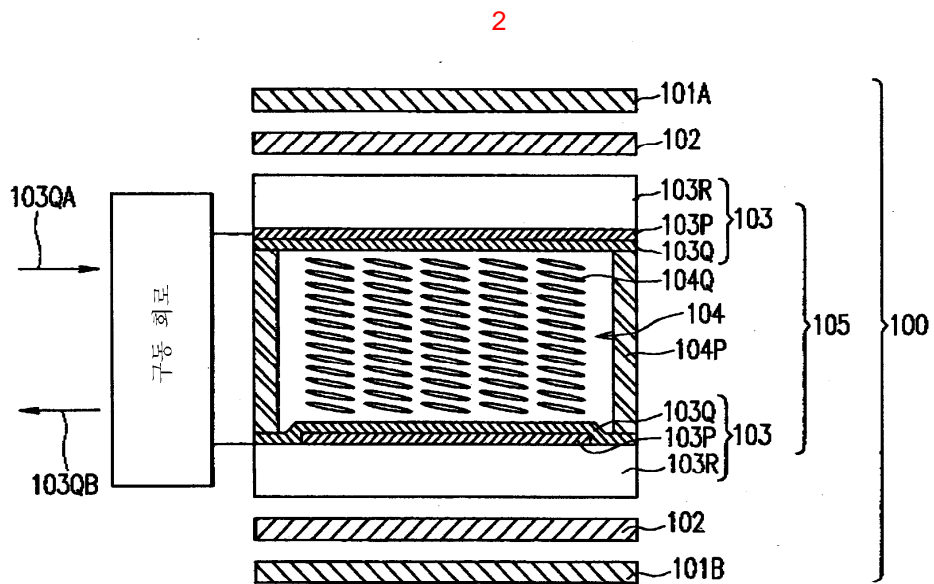
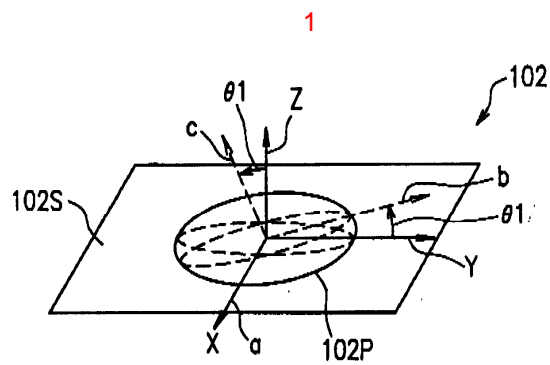
45 °

32
(2) 34. , (1) 가 가

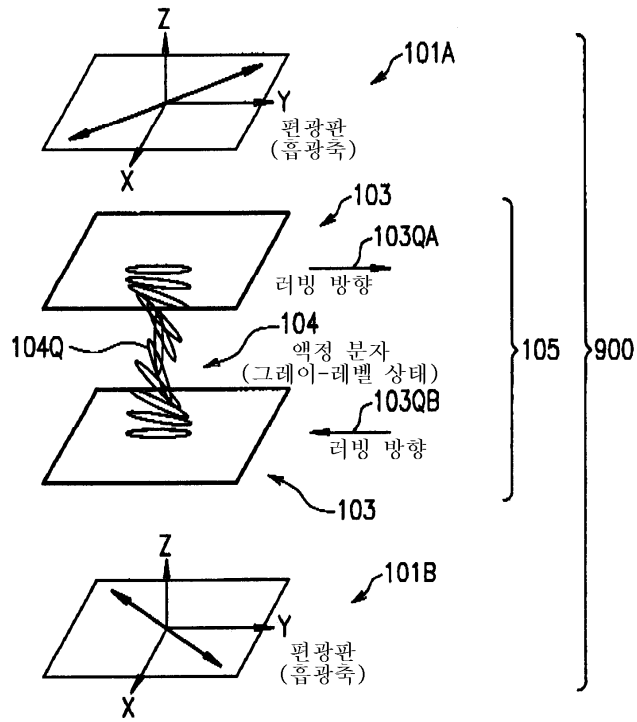
± 10nm

34 35. , 가

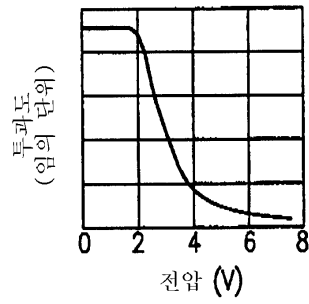
100nm



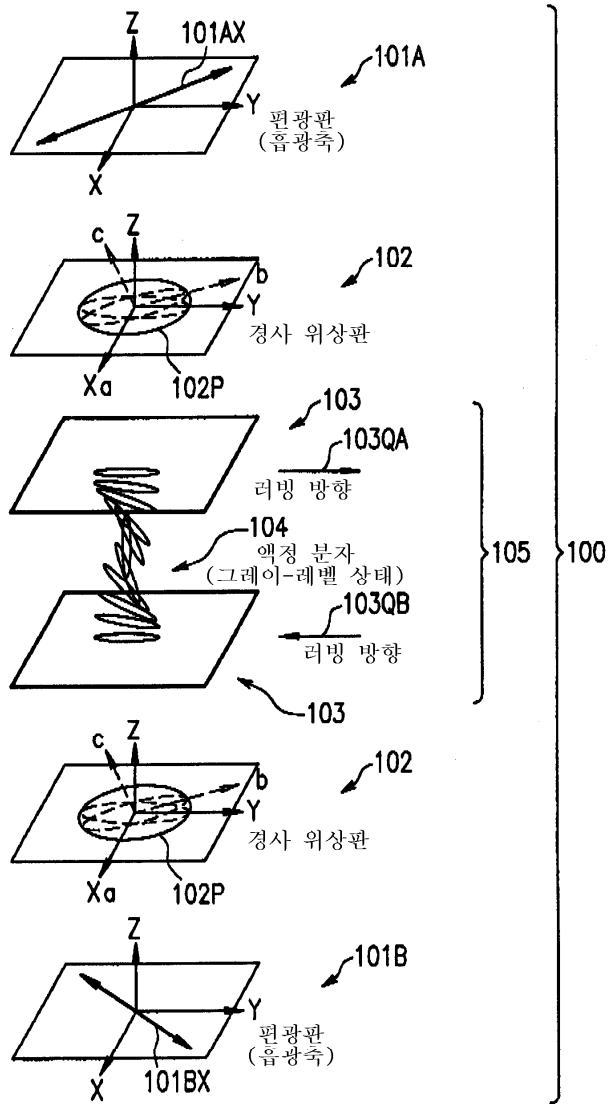
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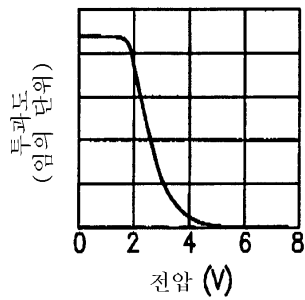
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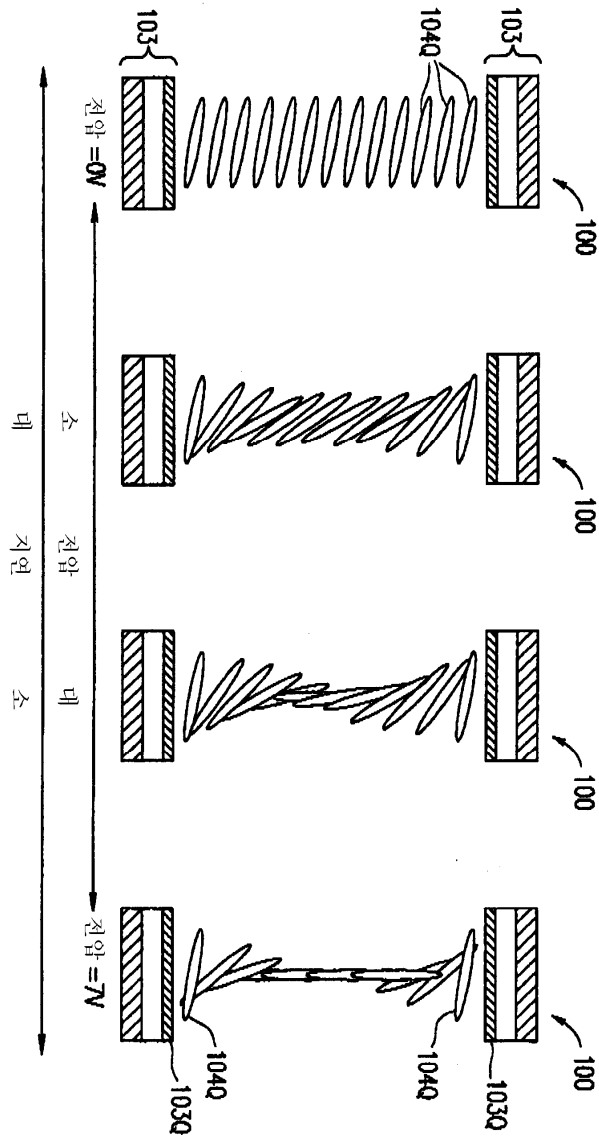
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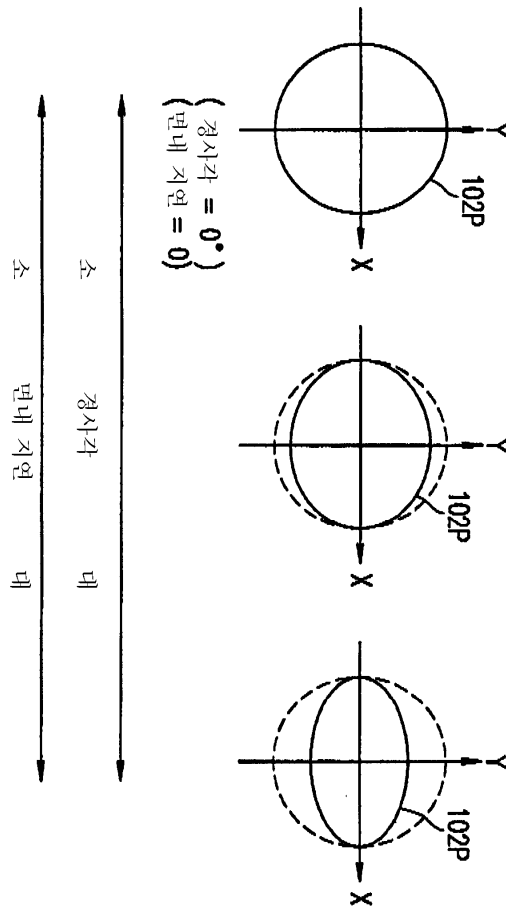
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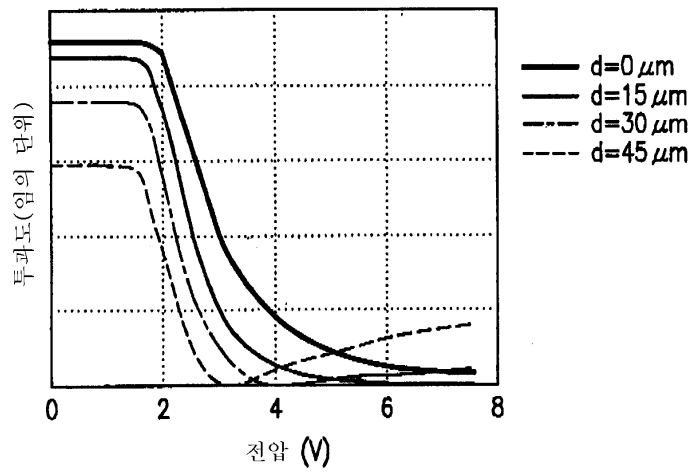
7



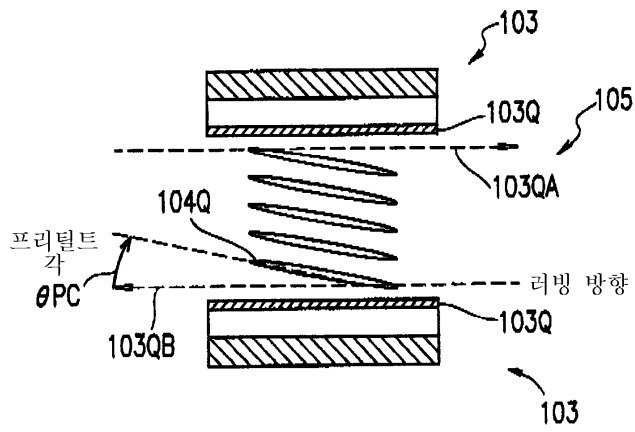
8



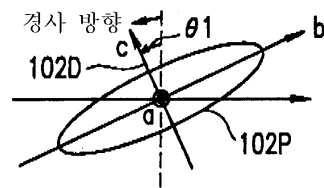
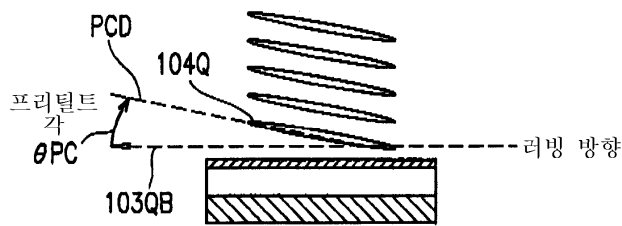
9



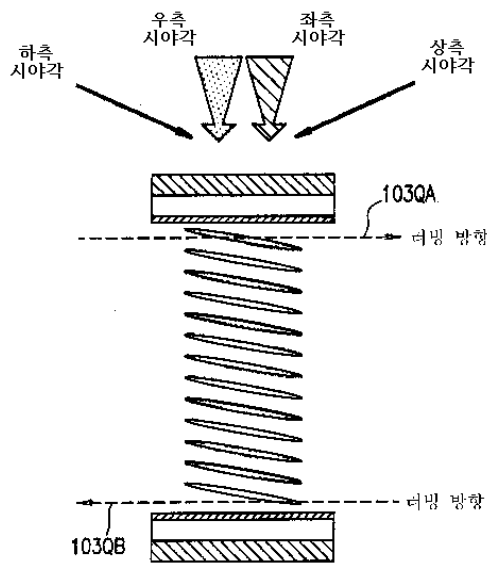
10

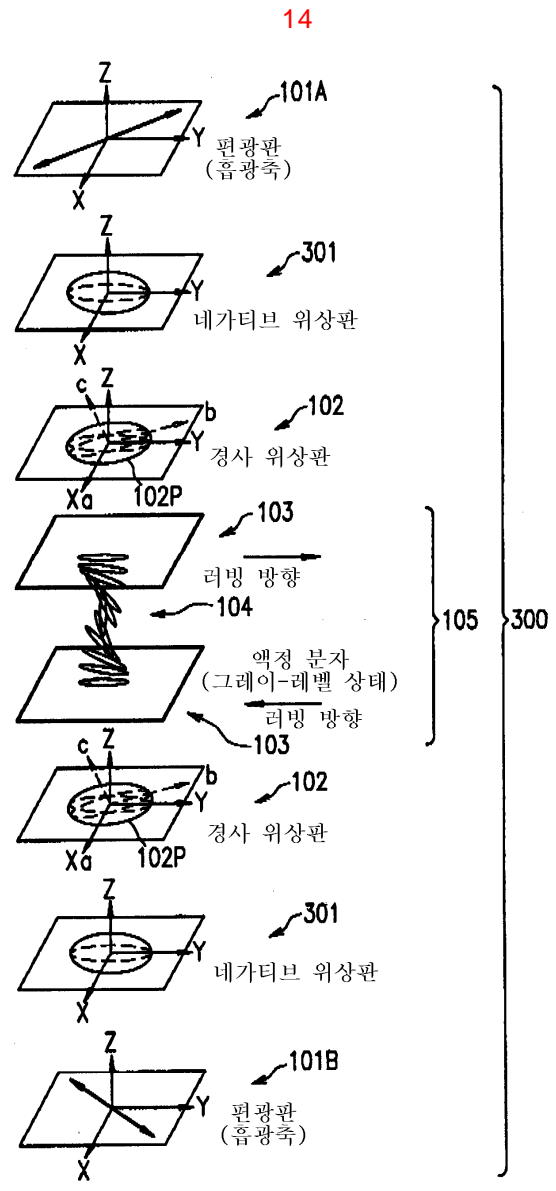
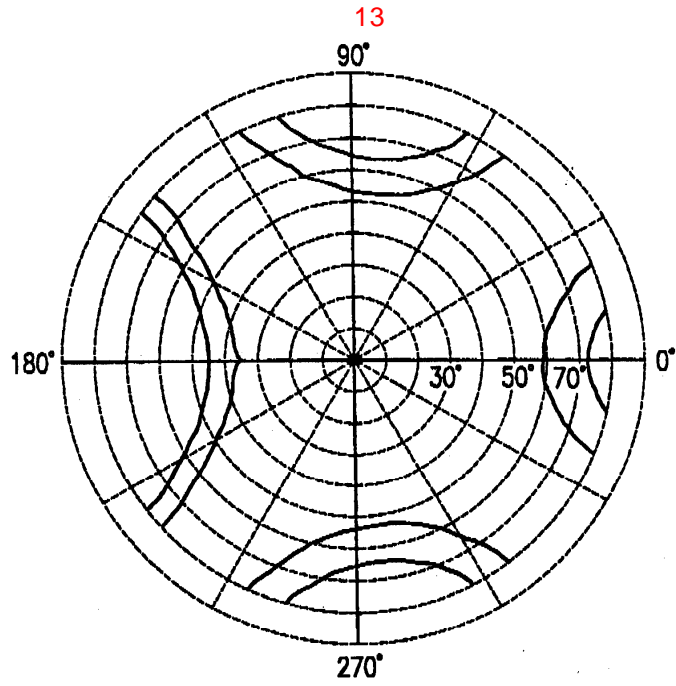


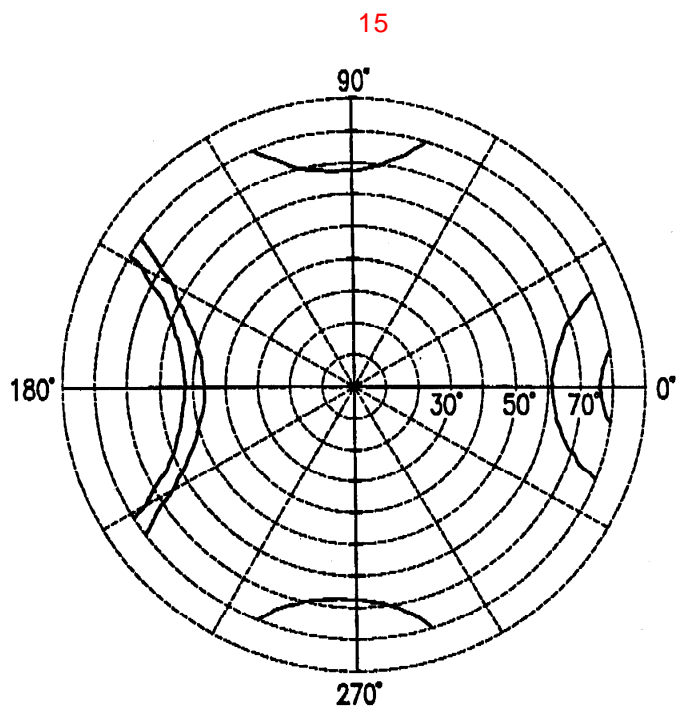
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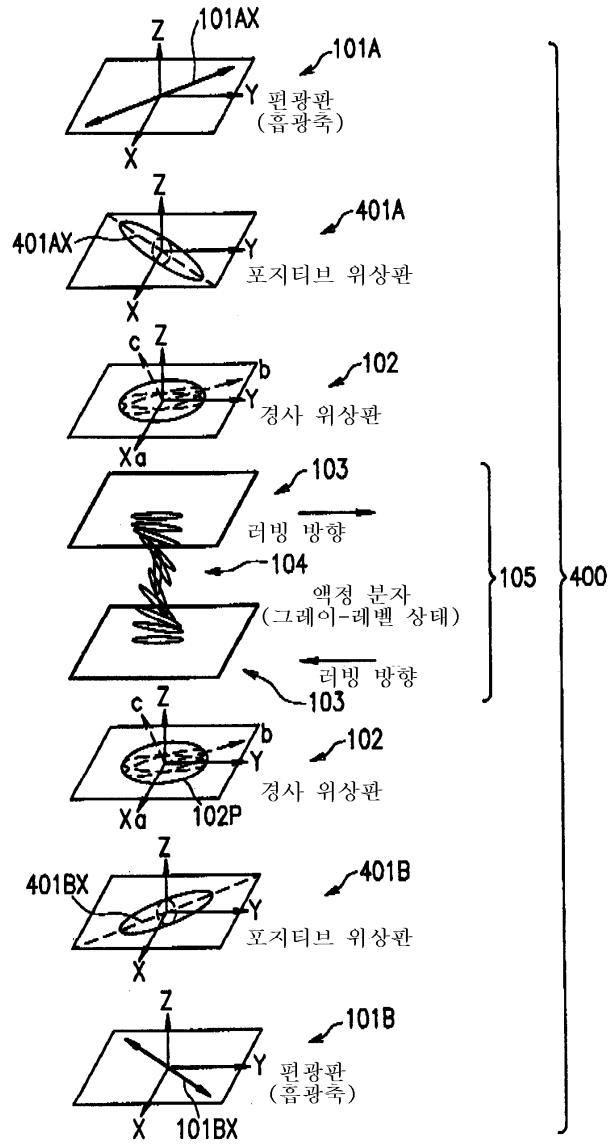
12



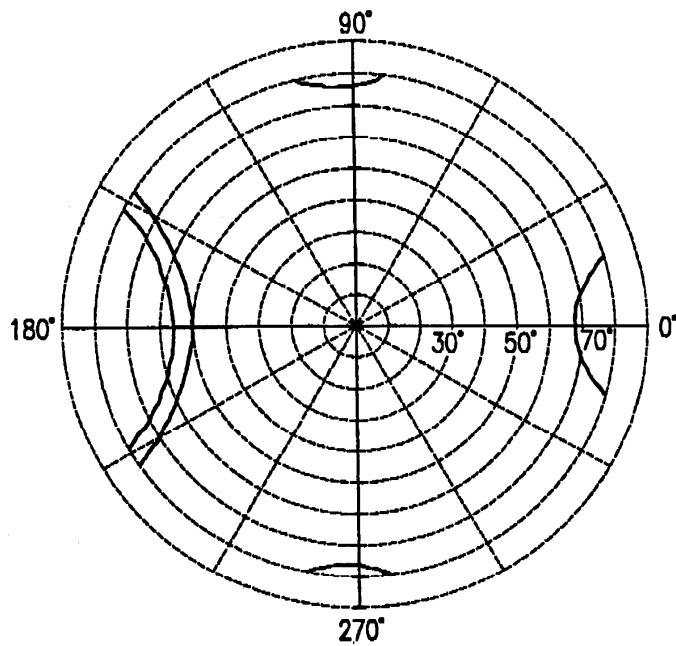




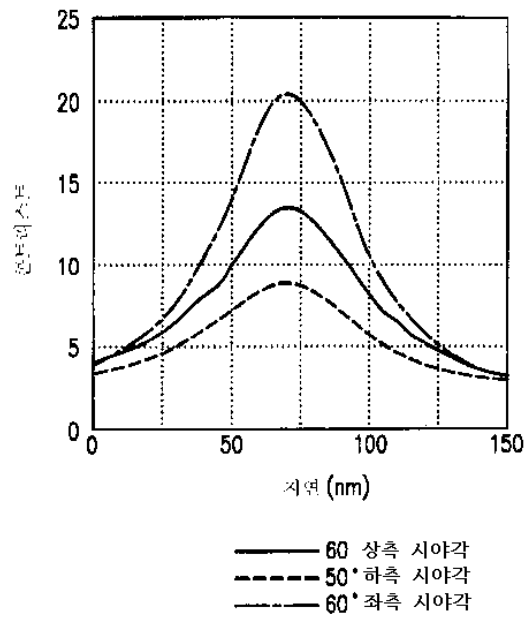
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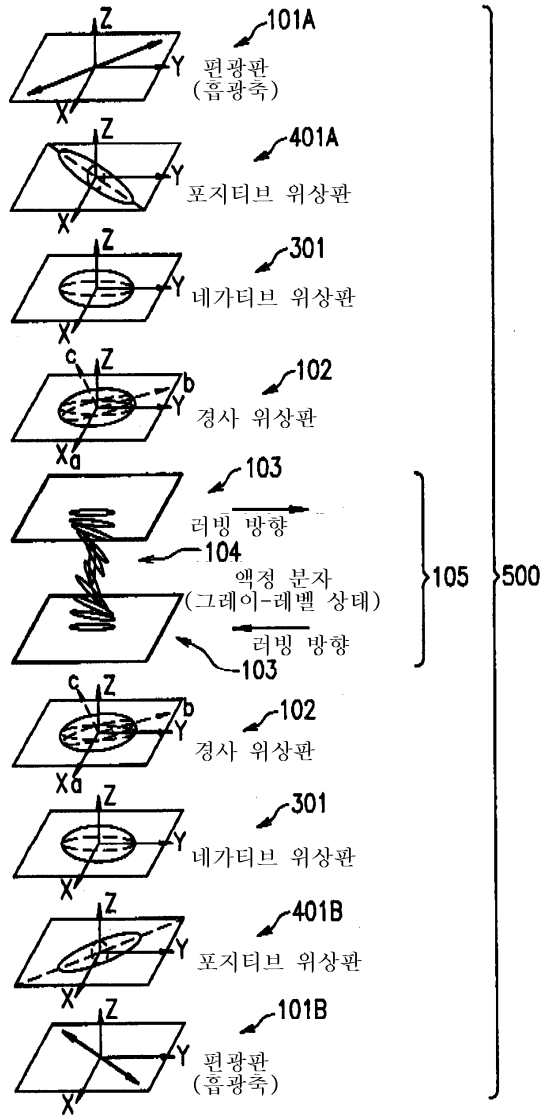
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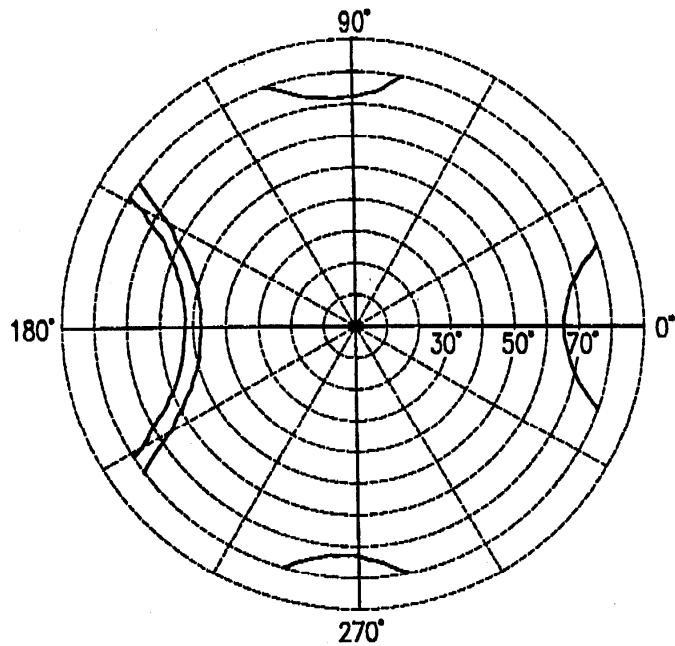
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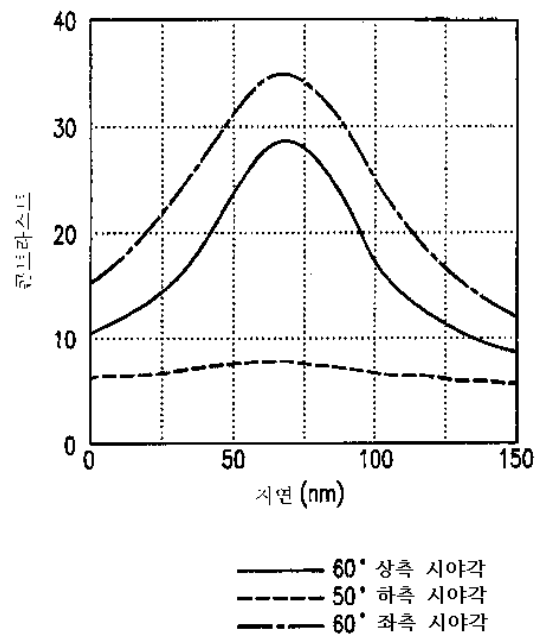
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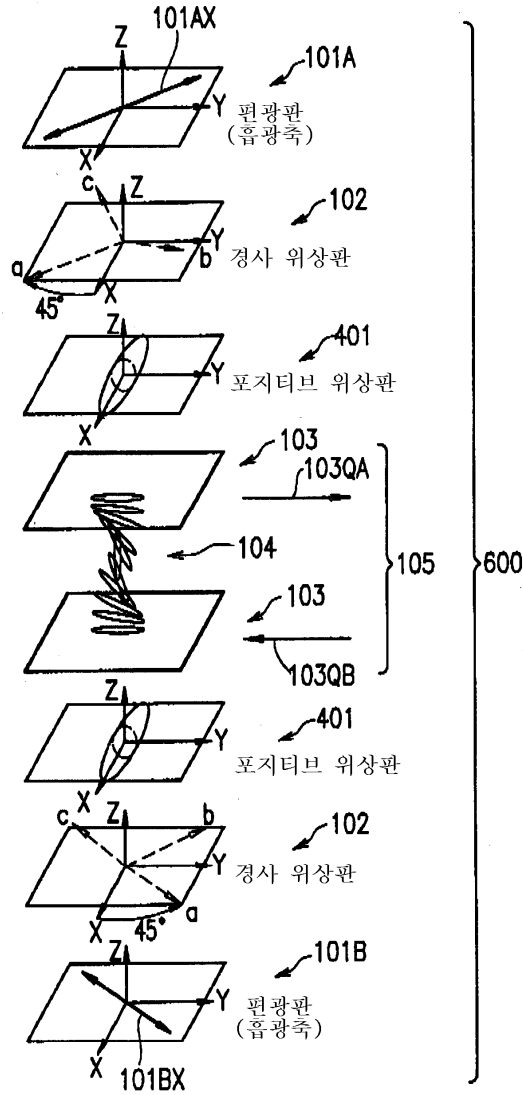
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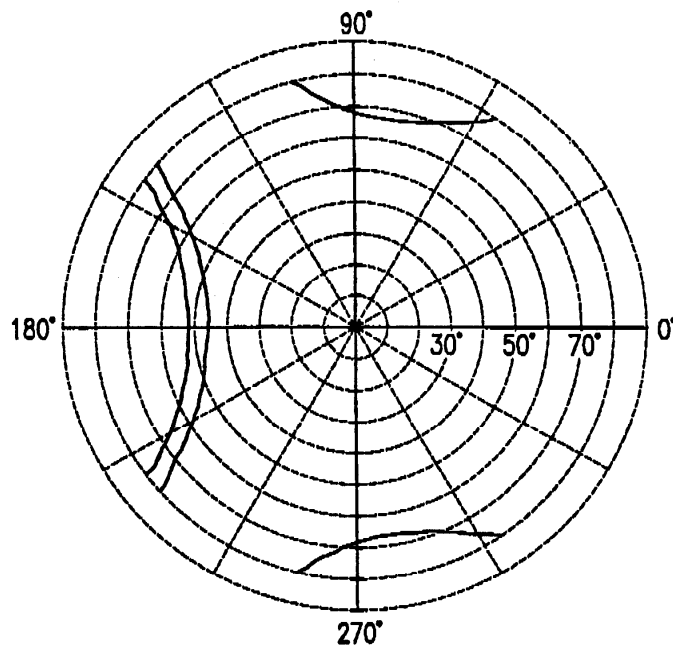
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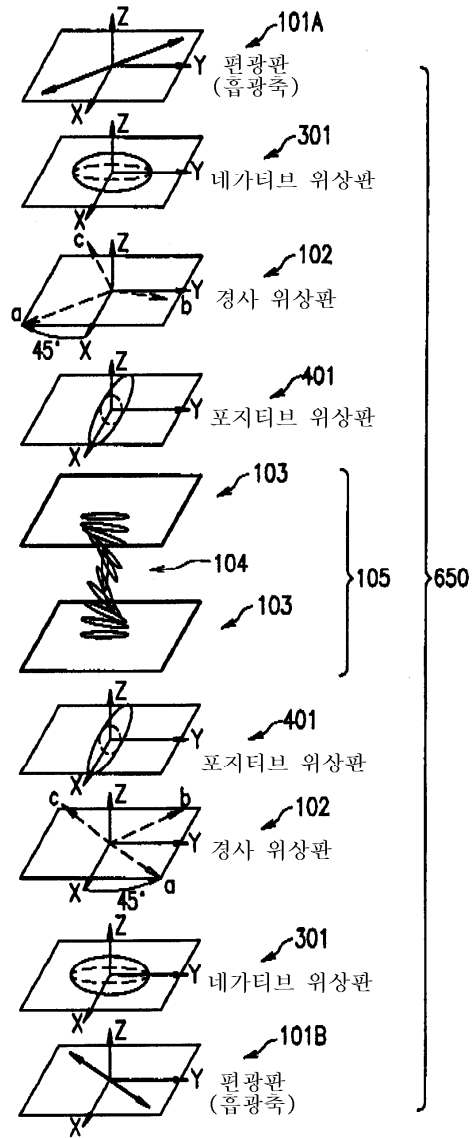
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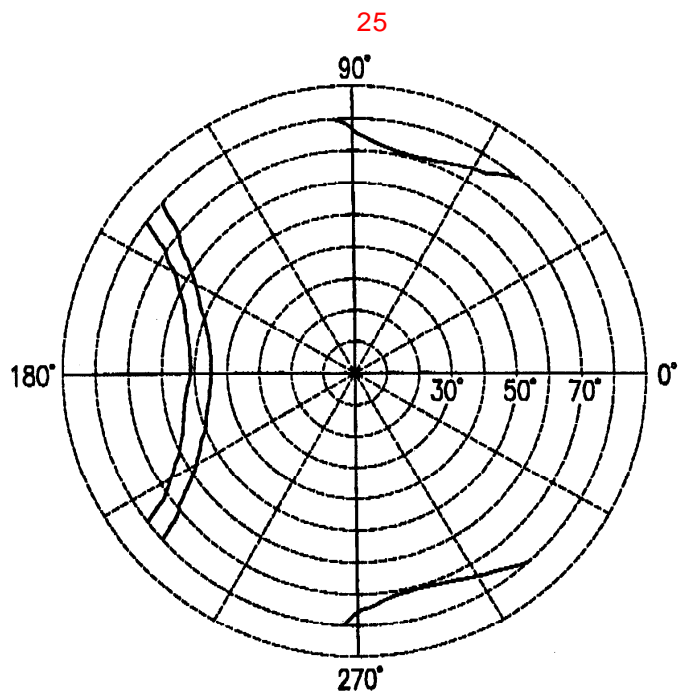


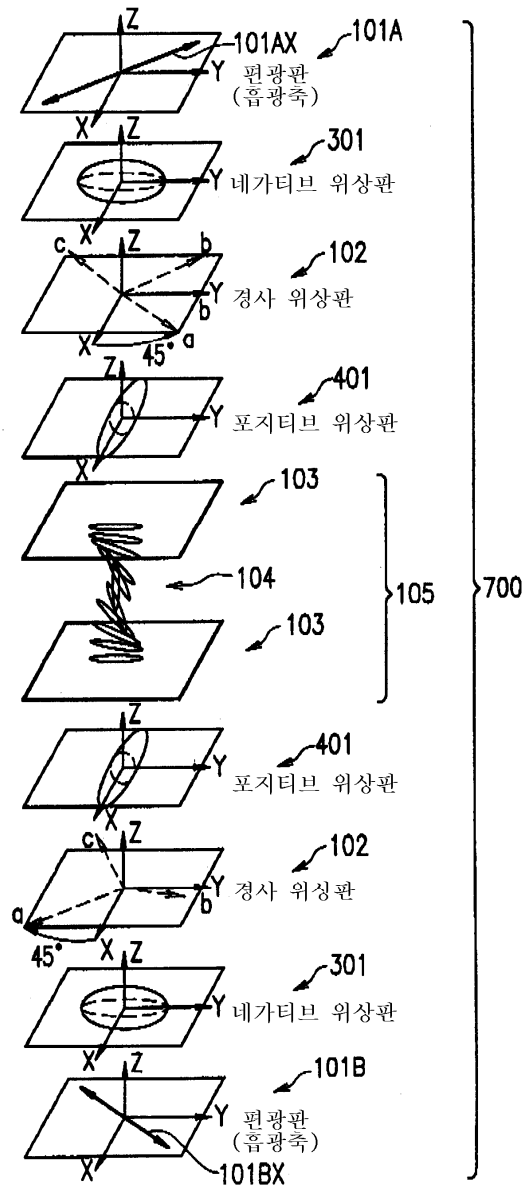
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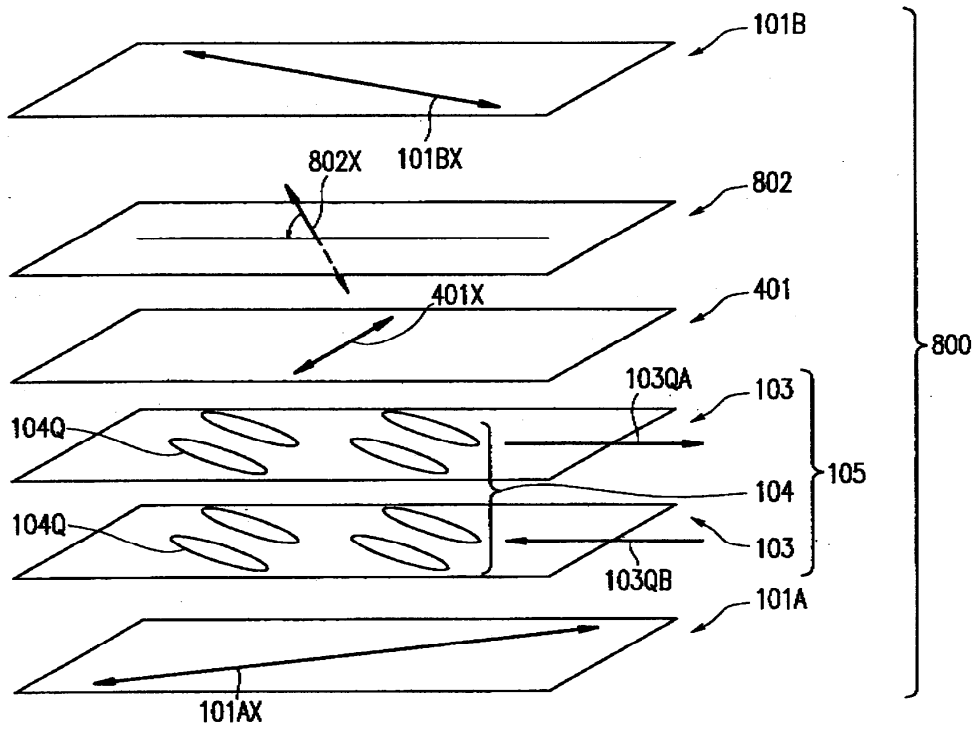
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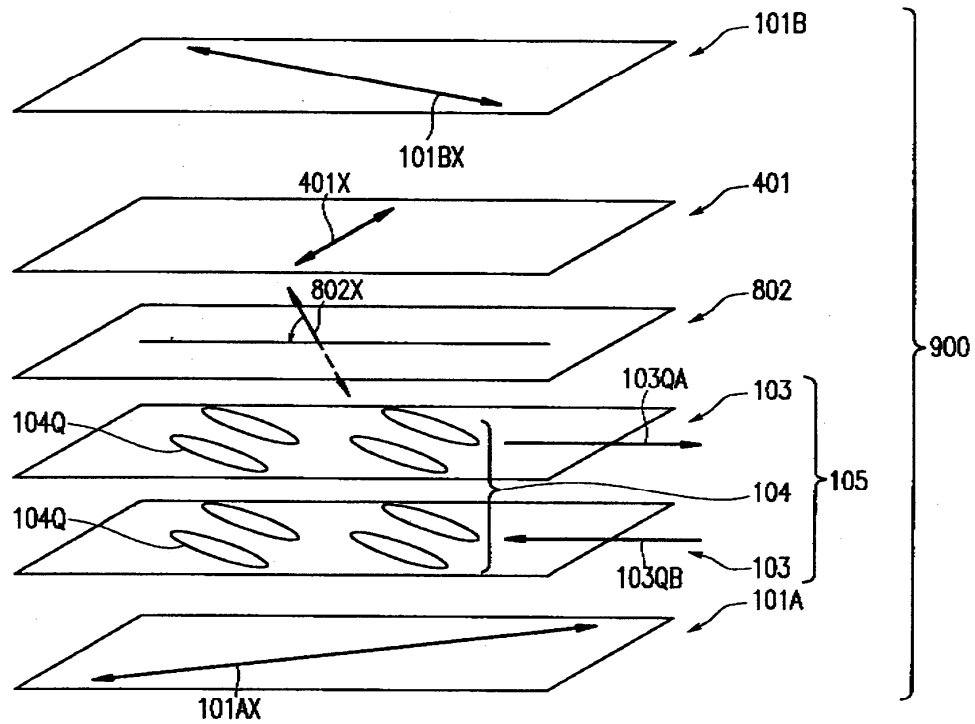




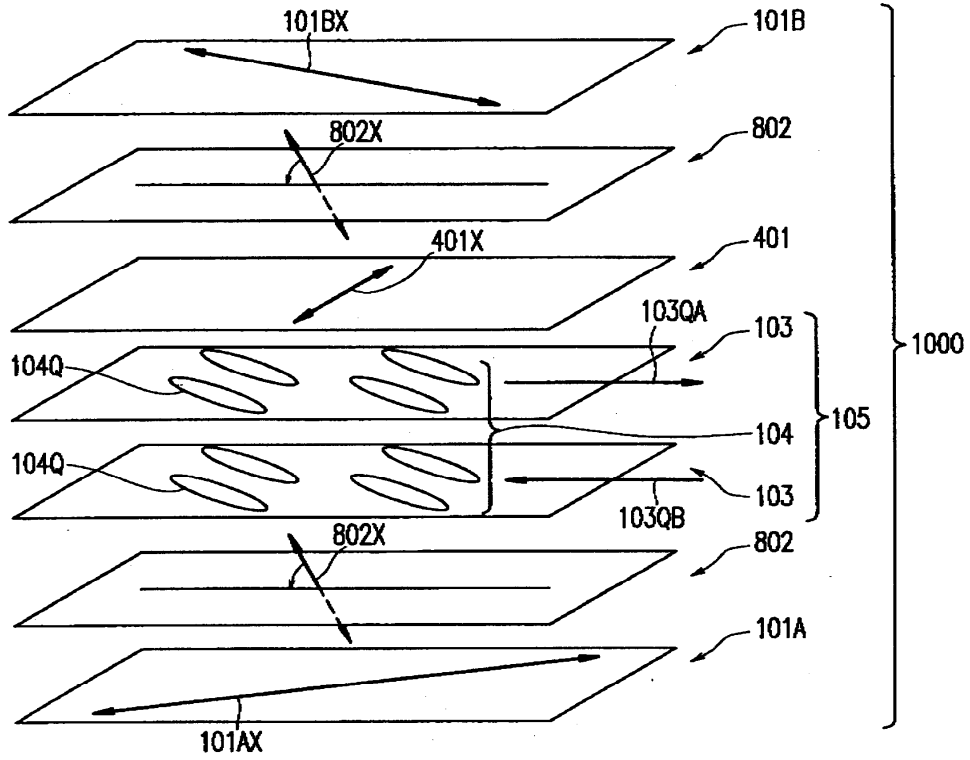
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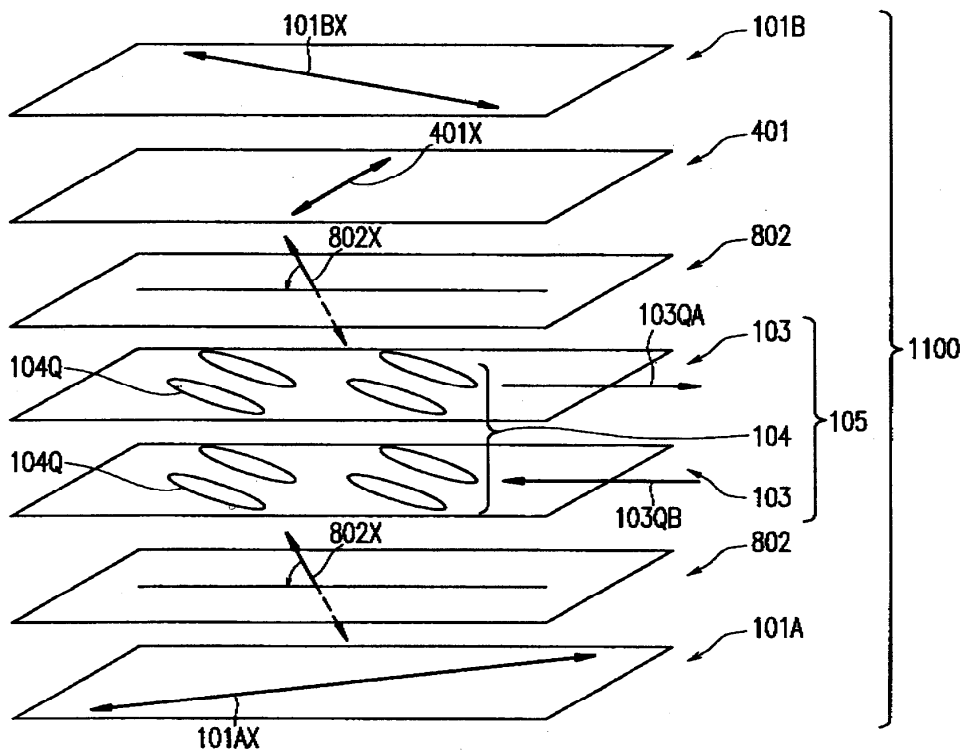
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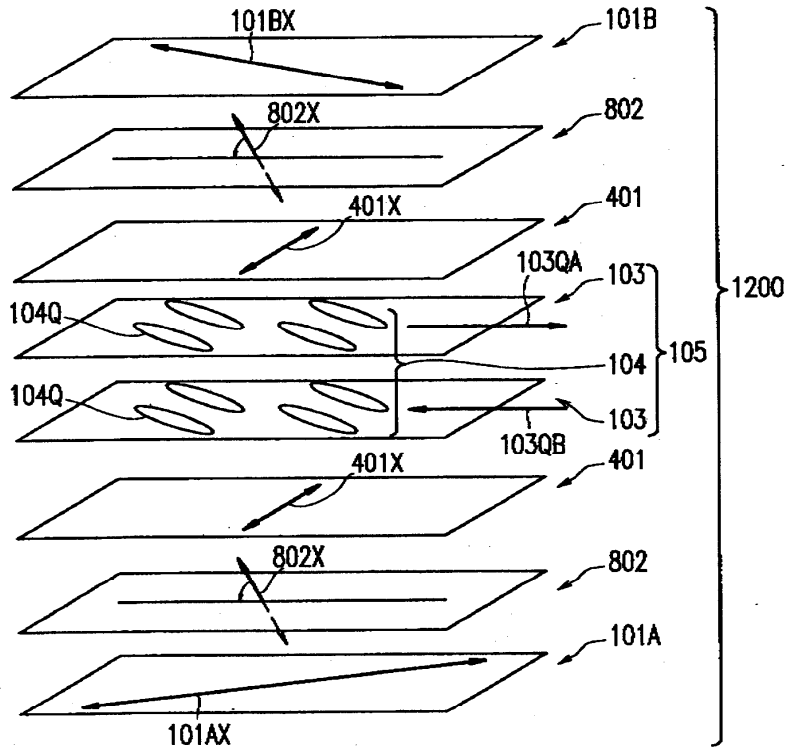
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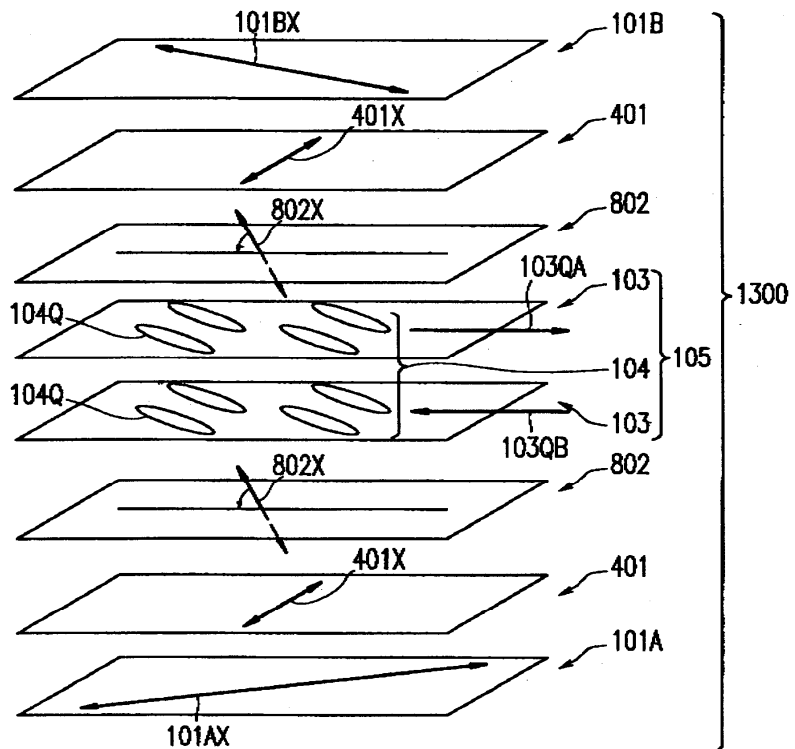
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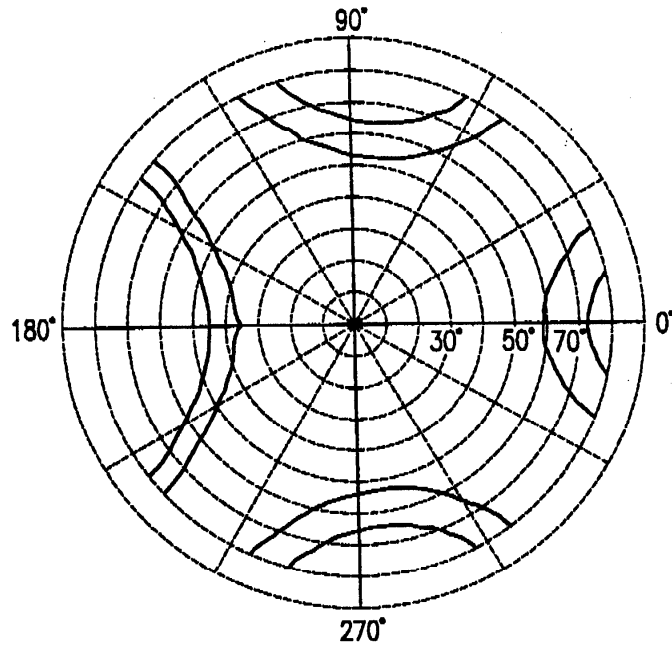
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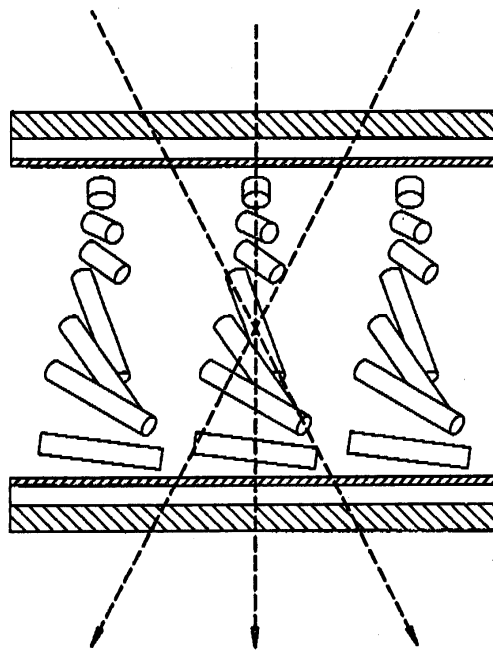
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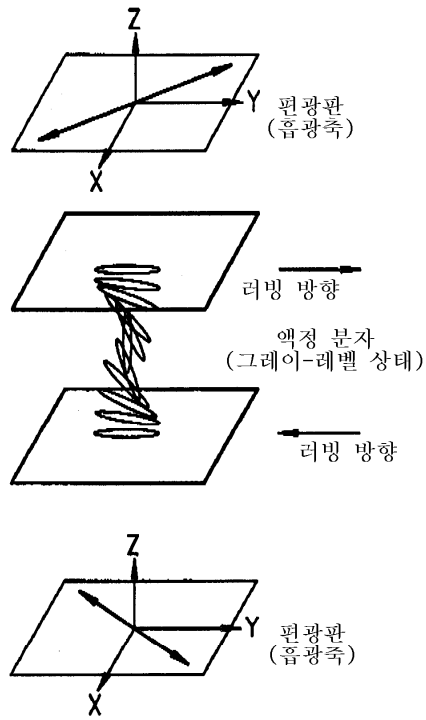
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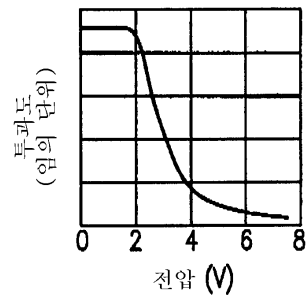
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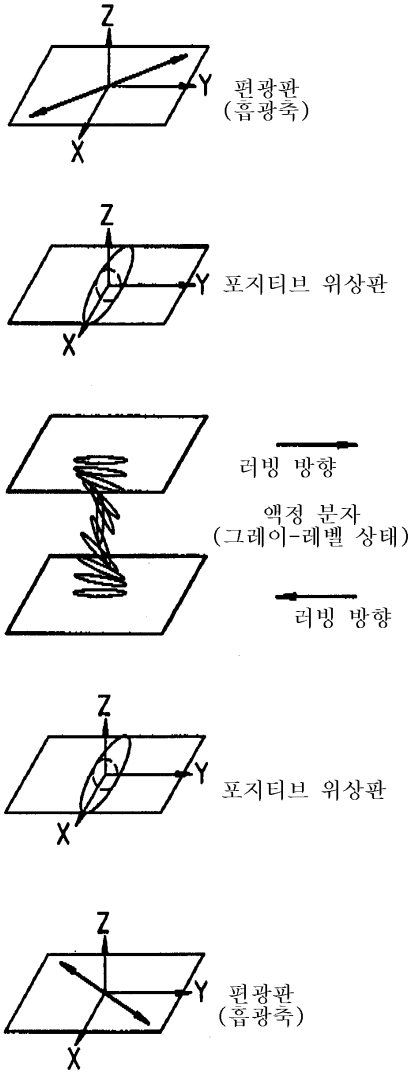
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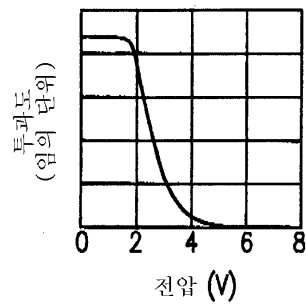
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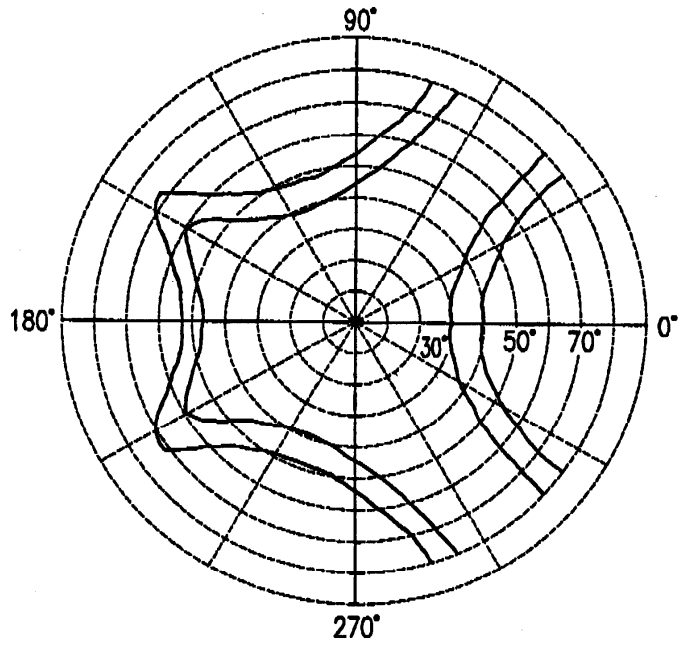
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