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(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
C12Q 1/68

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(43)

2003-0087784
2003 11 15

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(22) 2002 05 09

(71) ()
713-6 1822

(72) 464-1 212-702

165-8LG 1109

452-19

101 402

3 45-24 101

3가48

99 137 708

103-1 301

263 101

2 3 34-1101

(74)

:

(54) DNA

가 가 (*Morganella morganii*)
가 , DNA .

2

가 가 (*Morganella morganii*) , , DNA

1

DNA

2

가 (*Morganella morganii*) 23S rRNA ITS DNA (Se- *S.epidermidis*, Spy-*S. pyrogenes*, Bur- *Burkholderia*, Vcho-*Vibrio cholera*, Citf-*Citrobacter freundii*, Hin-*H.influenza*, Kp neu-*K.pneumoniae*, Styp-*Salmonella spp.*, Vvul-*Vibrio vulnificus*, Eco-*E.coli*, Svi-*S.viridans*, Sflex-*S.flexneri*, Sm-*Streptophomonas maltophila*, Pa-*P.aeruginosa*, Pm-*Proteus mirabilis*, Ah-*Aeromonas hydrophila*, Nm-*Nisseria meningitidis*, Strepp-*S.pneumoniae*, Saur-*S.aureus*, Lm-*Listeria monocytogenes*, Ente-*Enterobacter*, Efcium-*Enterococcus faecium*).

가 (*Morganella morganii*) DNA , DNA 가

가, 가, AIDS 가 가

Proteeae *Proteus*, *Morganella*, *Providentia* 가 가 가 가 (*Morganella morganii*) , 30

가 (biofilm) 가 가 (struvite)

가 (*Morganella morganii*) 가 (*Morganella morganii*) , , 가

(: Braunwald et al., Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, Vol. 1, 15th ed. 2001, p. 959).

, 가 가 가

가 가 (*Morganella morganii*) 가 (*Morganella morganii*) 가 (*Morganella morganii*)

>32 (-256):
 Mycoplasma infection()
 (55% of primary atypical pneumonia)
 , lymphoreticular malignancy
 Cold agglutinin monoclonal antibody:
 Chronic cold agglutinin disease, lymphocytic malignant tumor,
 Cold agglutinin polyclonal antibody:
 Mycoplasma infection, , ,
 infectious disease, gangrene, congenital syphilis, cirrhosis, old age
 at temperature 0-10 .

4) Anti-Epstein Barr Virus(anti EBV) Antibodies

Anti-Epstein-Bar virus antibody heterophile negative(monospot test) infectious mononucleosis
 EBV antibody (lymphoproliferative processes immunosuppressed patient)

5) Amoebiasis antibody(Entamoeba histolytica antibody, Serum)

E. histolytica
 cysts trophozoites .
 . Liver abscess
 indirect hemagglutination latex agglutination coute
 rimmuno-electrophoresis .

6) Aspergillus Antibodies, Serum

Immuno-diffusion *Aspergillus* organism (*A. Flavus*, *A. Fumigatus*, *A. niger*) antibody
 . allergic bronchospasm . *Aspergillus* cronchopulmo
 nary disease, endophthamitis, kidney, heart, brain bone disease . normal person negative .
 Serum 1-4 precipitin band가 band aspergillosis band
 hypersensitivity pneumonitis .

7) Meningitis Antigen, Bacterial

Counter immunoelectrophoresis CSF, urine, serum specific antigen (*Streptococcus pneumoniae*, *Neis-
 seria meningitidis*, *Haemophilus influenzae* type B) . meningitis etiologic agents C
 SF, urine, serum, pleural fluid joint fluid . CSF urine . negative
 . *S. pneumoniae*, *N. meningitidis*, *H. influenzae*, *streptococci* group B 3
 EMT . Antimicrobial therapy culture .

8) *Candida* Antibody, Serum

Candida albicans saprophytic yeast . Candidiasis
 s skin mucosa . Candidiasis
 antibacterial, antimetabolic, corticosteroid therapy immunologic defects pregnancy, obesity, diabet
 es, debilitating disease . oral candidiasis가 benign acquired i
 mmunodeficiency syndrome . Candidiasis culture histopathology
 candidida antibody candidiasis . serological s
 ystemic candidiasis . 20-25%

9) Cryptococcus Antigen, Serum or CSF

Cryptococcus antigen serum CSF latex agglutination . *Cryptococcus neopormans* yeast like fungus . Meningitis가 30%

10) Cytomegalovirus Antibody Screen, Serum

Cytomegalovirus antibody CMV 가
 passive hemagglutination, latex agglutination, enzyme immunoassay indirect immunofluorescence
 . Complement fixation test 60% 가 screening test
 1:5
 CMV acute infection .

11) STS, TPHA amp; FTA - Abs

가 . treponema
 scopic clumping), carbon RPR STS , VDRL(microscopic clumpint), RPR(macro
 TA - Abs treponema 가 TPHA, F
 treponema cardiolipin
 false positive가 . TPHA F
 TA - Abs .

12) Toxoplasmosis

Toxoplasma gondii congenital toxoplasmosis
 smosis , immunodeficiency case toxoplasmosis , congenital toxoplasmosis
 osis acquired toxoplasmosis .

13) Chlamydia

Chlamydia infection
 Chlamydia가 . *Chlamydia psittaci* (CP) , *Chlamydia trachomatis* (CT) 가
 , PID, , trachoma, , CT , -lactum (, psittacosis) .

가)
 A.

a) Cultureset: Chlamydia monoclonal antibody 가 CT, CP, TWAR .

b) Micro track: CT 가 30 . Staphylococcus aureus

c) Chlamydia TWAR: monoclonal antibody TWAR .

B.
 Chlamydia 가 4 .

C. DNA hybridization

)

CP CT 가 CT

A. Complement fixation reaction(): CP, CT
 가 high titer *Chlamydia psittaci* ,
 (CP 32 , 64) , CT TWAR
 4 가 , 16 가 CP, CT

B. Fluorescent method: *Chlamydia* cycle (elementary body)
 CT serum MIF 가, Ig
 class CT

C. Microplate immunofluorescence antibody technique:
 CP 가 TWAR

D. :

14) Febrile Agglutination Tests (Widal Weil-Felix)

Salmonella 1 blood culture, 2 blood stool,
 urine culture, 3 urine stool . serological agglutination test
 , 2 3 가 titre . *Typhoid* O, H Vi
 0 (para-A para-B 80) 가 1:80 160 , Vi 2
 rickettsia serological (Widal test for salmonella).
 가 *proteus* (OX-19, OX-K, OX-2) Weil-Felix

가 가
 cloning , DNA RNA
 가 가
 (oncogene) , (suppressor genes), (Drug resistant gene),
 (infectious disease), (genetic disease), (Paternity test), (forensic
 medicine) , 가 so

uthern blot PCR(polymerase chain reaction)

1) Southern blot

가) DNA

DNA , nylon filter transfer 가
 probe hybridization . band

) RFLPs

DNA DNA marker 가 가 ,
 Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphi (RFLPs) southern blot
 가 band (heterozygote) .
 (homozygote) (loss of heterozygos
 ity, LOH) 가

2) PCR

PCR 1985 P.K. Saiki DNA -globin primer
 primer
 DNA primer
 DNA 2ⁿ 10⁵ - 10⁹ DNA primers
 PCR DNA
 PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction), Hot-start PCR, Nested PCR, Multiplex PCR, DOP (Degenerate Oligonucleotide Primer) PCR, RT-PCR (Reverse Transcriptase PCR), Quantitative RT-PCR, FISH (Fluorescent In Situ Hybridization), In Situ PCR

DNA 가 PCR
 16S rRNA 23S rRNA, (Internal Transcribed Spacer Region : ITS) (: P. Wattiau et al., *Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol.* , 56, 816-819, 2001, D. A. Stahl et al., *J. Bacteriol.* , 172, 116-124, 1990, Boddingtonhaus. B. et al., *J. Clin., Microbiol.* , 28, 1751-1759, 1990, T. Rogall et al., *J. Gen. Microbiol.* , 136, 1915-1920, 1990, and T. Rogall, et al., *Int'l J. System. Bacteriol.* , 40, 323-330, 1990, K. Rantakokko-Jalava et al, *J. Clin., Microbiol.* , 38(1), 32-39, 2000, H.Y. Park et al, *J. Clin., Microbiol.* , 38(11), 4080-4085, 2000, A. Schmalenberger et al, *Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol.* , 67(8), 3557-3563, 2001). , 16S rRNA

(Hybridization) 가 (Hybridization)
 가
 () DNA
 (: 2000 , HMP-00-VN-01-31400-0034, 2000).

DNA
 가
 가 DNA chip
 DNA chip DNA chip
 3가

96 가 가 DNA 가 DNA 가 DNA
가 Taq DNA polymerase 가 Cycle
5 . Primer (annealing) 50 65
G, C A, T G+C
DNA (polymerization) primer Annealing temperature
가 70 74 PCR 가
PCR Taq DNA polymerase 1 2,000 4,000 . Cycle
1 kb 1 cycle
가 cycle 10
. Nested PCR PCR PCR set primer(forward reverse) n
ested PCR set primer 가 , PCR
primer set 1 PCR nested primer set PCR nested PC
R . Nested primer set nested PCR primer nested PC
primer set primer set DNA primer product
set 1 primer set 2 primer set(nested primer) DNA 가
. primer set 1 primer set PCR product가 2 primer
set primer set PCR set primer te
emplate PCR 가 nested PCR set primer
PCR PCR nested primer set template 가
PCR PCR template가
. DOP (Degenerate Oligonucleotide Primer)PCR family cloning
. family
sequence가
가 , DNA
degenerate PCR primer conserved protein motif cloning . Degeneracy
codon , 가 code code pool primer
. DOP PCR sequence pool primer clonin
g Human gene gene family
tion - PCR) RNA template 1) RT-PCR(Reverse Transcrip
cDNA PCR cDNA 2) cDNA (reverse transcriptase) RNA
omic DNA 가 RNA . Northern blot hybridization gen
mRNA cDNA cloning RNA sensitivity 가
RNA . Semi-quantitative PCR den
sitrometer or Image analysis program Semi-quantitative RT-PCR sa
mple primer set , PCR master mix . PCR
200bp cycle PCR sample dNTP primer가 limiting factor가
cycle cycle 20 cycle . PCR agarose gel band,
et band intensity sample . GAPDH(Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate Dehydrogenase) targ
sample sample GAPDH band intensity target band intensity sample
sample GAPDH band intensity target band southern blotting DNA
. target RNA . Real time PCR
eal-time PCR PCR analysis 가 . R
el oligonucleotide probe monitor reporter product signal lab
. Taq polymerase 5' exonuclease 가 PCR extension
target hybridization probe 가 TaqMan assay
, probe 5' end fluorescein reporter dye 3' end quencher TAMRA
dye label . reporter quencher가 20-30bp ligh
t source excite reporter dye quencher .

Taq polymerase extension probe probe reporter
 quencher reporter RACE(Rapid Amplification of cDNA Ends) cDNA 5'
 3'-end DNA , 3'-RACE gene specific primer PCR reaction
 , down stream primer oligo-(dT) primer mRNA 3'-end poly(A) tail
 1st single strand cDNA TdT(terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase) gene specific primer poly(A)
 poly(C) tail Competitive PCR 'DNA competitor' 'Internal standard'
 standard' DNA DNA competitor DNA 3가
 DNA primer 가 PCR DNA primer
 primer competitor DNA 가 STR (short tandem repeats)
 1 tandem repeat sequence 2 7 가
 tandem repeat sequence 가
 STR polymorphism PCR , PCR
 polymorphism PCR
 SSCP(Single Strand Conformation Polymorphism)
 Single strand DNA non-denaturing DNA
 2 2 DNA
 DNA (point mutation, deletion insertion)
 가
 1989 Orita SSCP genomic
 DNA SSCP (radiolabeled) RNA nylon membrane alkali denaturation non-denaturing polyacrylamide gel
 DNA probe transfer fragment DNA X-ray film PCR SSCP
 autoradiography PCR-SSCP PCR SSCP P
 CR-SSCP PCR autoradiography
 silver staining polyacrylamide gel PCR
 Silver staining (sensitivity) 가
 ISPCR(In Situ Polymerase Chain Reaction) PCR
 , in situ hybridization (ISH) ISPCR 가 D
 NA RNA PCR sensitivity ISH specificity ISPCR
 PCR , slide glass ISPCR target sequence HCl
 (: PCR salt) 가
 , protease K Triton X-100 PCR PCR
 single primer pair with complementary tail, biotinylated dNTPs, multiple overlapping primer pair specificity
 ISPCR in situ hybridization Southern blot hybridization ISPCR 가
 DNA probe 가
 ISPCR ISPCR
 R ISPCR
 ptase PCR) DDRT-PCR(Differential Display Reverse Transcription PCR) mRNA T 10
 2 가 oligonucleotide primer cDNA primer PCR
 oligonucleotide primer 가 PCR
 PCR 가
 DNA가 PCR subtractive hybridization
 idization , sensitivity specificity가

FISH(Fluorescent *in situ* hybridization)

가 (: G. J. Jansen et al., *J. Clin. Microbiol.* , 38(2), 814-817, 2000, and A. J. Volkhard et al, *J. Clin. Microbiol.* , 38(2), 2000),

가
 가 200
 (: M. F. Bergard et al., *Appl. Environl Microbiol.* , 66(8), 3603-3607, 2000).
 가 RNA (: R. Amann et al, *FEMS Microbiology Reviews* , 24, 555-565, 2000). 23S rRNA DNA
 (: R. M. Anthony et al, *J. Clin. Microbiol.* , 38(2), 781-788, 2000).
 100 (: J. C. Cho et al., *Appl. Environl Microbiol.* , 67(8), 3677-3682, 2001, C. A. Molloff et al, *J. Mol. Biol* , 312, 1-5, 2001 , A. E. Murray, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* , 98(17), 9853-9858, 2001, U. Dobrindt, *Current opinion in Microbiol* , 4, 550-557, 2001).

< >
 1

가 가 (*Morganella morganii*) 23S rRNA, ITS
 가 가 (*Morganella morganii*, ATCC 25830) QIAmp DNA mini kit (QIAGEN, USA) chromosome DNA 16S rRNA multiple alignm ent BLAST 가 DNA auto sequencer(Perkin Elmer, ABI prism 3700 sequencer) (Anthony. R. M., et al., *J. Clin. Microbiol.* 38(2), 781-788, 2000) PCR PCR (1).

2

DNA

DNA

multiple alignment BLAST 15

가

DNA DNA , 3' (Aminolinker column, Cruachem, Glasgrov, Scotland) (amino residue) 가 (slide glass) (aldehyde residue) (CEL Associates, Inc. Huston, Texas, USA) 3x SSC (0.45M NaCl, 15mM C₆H₅Na₃O₇, pH 7.0) (microarrayer) (: Yoon. S. H., et al, *J. Microbiol. Biotechno* / . 10(1), 21-26, 2000) , 55% 가 1
 6 DNA 100 μM 275μm
 DNA

가 II (SYBRO green II, Molecular Probe, Inc., Leiden, Netherlands)

(Asymmetric PCR) 가 1 : 5

R DNA Cy3-dUTP 가 가 . PC

PCR 23S rRNA (: Pirkko K. et al., *Clin. Micorbiol.* ,36(8), 2205-2209). (Bioinfor

multialignment, BLAST . PCR

1 ; (2)

TTGTACACACCGCCCGTC

2 ; (3)

TTTCGCCTTTCCCTCACGGTACT

3 ; (4)

TTTGGGACCTTAGCTGG

4 ; (5)

AGTACCGTGAGGGAAAGG

5 ; (6)

AGGATGTTGGCTTAGAAGCA

6 ; (7)

CCCGACAAGGAATTTTCGCTACCTTA

PCR 94 1 , (annealing) 48 1 , (extension) 72 2 , 10
 94 1 , (annealing) 52 1 , (extension) 72
 2 , 30 , 72 7 (extension) 1
 PCR DNA 가 가 (agarose gel electrophoresis) 23S rRNA ITS
 , 23S rRNA ITS

3

, DNA

(hybridization buffer : 6x SSPE, 20% (v/v) formamide) Asymmetric PCR

15µl 가 200µl가 pr
 obe-clip press-seal incubation chamber (Sigma Co., St. Louis, MO) , 30 shaking incubator 6

3x SSPE (0.45M NaCl, 15mM C₆H₅Na₃O₇, pH 7.0), 2x SSPE (0.3M NaCl, 10mM C₆H₅Na₃O₇, pH 7.0), 1x SSPE (0.15M NaCl, 5mM C₆H₅Na₃O₇, pH 7.0) 5

Scanarray 5000 (GSI Lumonics Inc., Bedford, MA)

13 DNA

가

2

<i>Morganella morganii</i> ATCC 25830	Mor2	ITS	AAGAACACTCACAGA	8

organella morganii) DNA 가 가 (M

(57)

1. 8 가 DNA .

2. 1 A , DNA 가 가 (*Morganella morganii*) DN

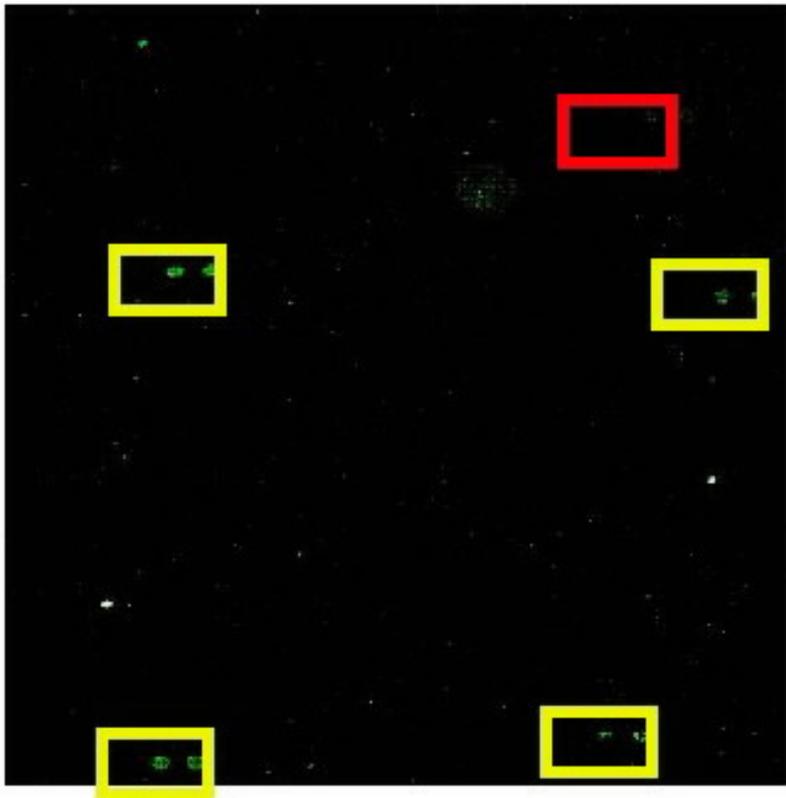
3. 1 DNA .

1

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Por1	Por1	Por2	Por2	Por3	Por3	Mor1	Mor1	Mor2	Mor2	Coma1	Coma1
Pep1	Pep1	Pep2	Pep2	Pep3	Pep3	Coma2	Coma2	Coma3	Coma3	Coma4	Coma4
Car1	Car1	Car2	Car2	Car3	Car3	Rot	Rot	Rot2	Rot2	Rot3	Rot3
Chry1	Chry1	Chry2	Chry2	Chry3	Chry3	Bac1	Bac1	Bac2	Bac2	Bac3	Bac3
Ochr1	Ochr1	Ochr2	Ochr2	Ochr3	Ochr3	Ss1	Ss1	Act1	Act1	Act2	Act2
Ochr4	Ochr4	Ochr5	Ochr5	Aci1	Aci1	Act3	Act3	Anas1	Anas1	Anas2	Anas2
Aci2	Aci2	Aci3	Aci3	Bacteria	Bacteria	Anas3	Anas3	Anas4	Anas4	Bacteria	Bacteria

N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Koxy1	Koxy1	Koxy2	Koxy2	Koxy3	Koxy3	Sflex	Sflex	Sm	Sm	Pa	Pa
Se1	Se1	Se2	Se2	Se3	Se3	Pm	Pm	Ah	Ah	Nm1	Nm1
Spy1	Spy1	Spy2	Spy2	Spy3	Spy3	Nm2	Nm2	Strepp	Strepp	Saur	Saur
Bur	Bur	Vcho	Vcho	Cif	Cif	Lm	Lm	Ente1	Ente1	Ente2	Ente2
Hin	Hin	Kpneu	Kpneu	Styp	Styp	Ente3	Ente3	Efcium1	Efcium1	Efcium2	Efcium2
Vvul	Vvul	Eco1	Eco1	Eco2	Eco2	Bacteria	Bacteria	N	N	N	N
Svi1	Svi1	Svi2	Svi2	Bacteria	Bacteria	N	N	N	N	N	N

2



<110> MEDIGENES
 <120> DNA chip for detection of infectious bacteria
 <160> 8

<170> KopatentIn 1.71

<210> 1

<211> 2047

<212> DNA

<213> Morganelle morgani i

<220>

<221> rRNA

<222> (1)..(2047)

<223> 23S rRNA and Internal Transcribed Spacer region

<400> 1

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tgattggggt gaagtcgtaa caaggtagcc gtatcggaag gtgctgctgg atcacctcct	120
ttctaaggat atattcggaa catctcgtag agatgatacg gaataacgtg acatattgta	180
ttcagttttg aatgtttatg ttaaacatt cattttaatt gaatattgca ttactatta	240
tattttgcta taacttag atgtgattat taattaatga cattgtacat tgaaaactag	300
ataagtaagt aaatagattt taccaagcaa aaccgagtga atagagtttt aaataagctt	360
gaattcataa aaaataatcg ctagtgttcg aaagaacact cacagattaa taactatatt	420
agattaagtt attaagggcg cacggtggat gccttggcac tagaagccga tgaaggacgt	480
tactaacgac gatatgcttt gggtagctgt aagtaagcgt tgatccagag atttccgaat	540
ggggaaacct agcacaagtt atgttgtgtt atcgacaagt gaattcatag cttgtcagaa	600
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cctgagtagc ggcgagcgaa acgggaagag cccaaaccaa taagcttgct tattggggtt	720
gtaggacact ctatacggag ttacaaagga atatattaaa cgaatcatct ggaaagtga	780
atcaaagaag gtaataatcc ttagttgaa aatatactct ctcttgagt gatcctgagt	840
acgacggagc acgtgaaatt ccgtcggat ctgggaggac catctcctaa ggctaatac	900
tctctagtga ccgatagtga accagtaccg tgagggaaag gtgaaaagta ccccggaagg	960
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cttgagata gctggttctc tccgaaatag ctttagggct agcctcaagt gatgattatt	1320
ggaaggtaga gcactgtttg gacgagggcc cctctcgggg ttaccgaatt cagacaaact	1380
ccgaaatgcc aattaattta acttgggagt cagaacatgg gtgataaggt ccgtgttcga	1440

aagggaaca gccagacca ccagctaagg tcccaaaata tatgtaagt ggaaaaggat 1500
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taatagtca ctagtgcagt gacactgcdc cgaaaatgta ccggggctaa acatattacc 1620
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gtaccaccta taatcgtttt aatcgatggg gggacgcagt aggataggcg aagcgtacga 1920
ttggattgta cgtctaagca gtgagattga gtgttaggca aatccggcac tcttaagatt 1980
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agcctct 2047

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<211> 18

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> primer

<400> 2

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<210> 3

<211> 23

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tttcgcttt ccctcacggt act 23

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<211> 17

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<400> 4

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cccgacaagg aatttcgcta cctta	25
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aagaacactc acaga	15