**UK Patent** 

(11) 2591357

05.10.2022

(54) Title of the Invention: Packer and system

(51) INT CL: E21B 33/122 (2006.01) E21B 17/10 (2006.01)

(21) Application No: 2102512.7

(22) Date of Filing: 21.06.2019

Date Lodged: 22.02.2021

(30) Priority Data:

(31) 16052155 (32) 01.08.2018 (33) **US** 

(86) International Application Data: PCT/US2019/038378 En 21.06.2019

(87) International Publication Data:

WO2020/027938 En 06.02.2020

(43) Date of Reproduction by UK Office 28.07.2021

(56) Documents Cited:

WO 2017/091813 A1 US 6727828 B1 US 20150354315 A1 US 4753604 A US 20150233204 A1 US 20090183870 A1

(58) Field of Search:

As for published application 2591357 A viz:

INT CL **E21B**, **G01V**, **H01R** 

Other: eKOMPASS(KIPO internal)

updated as appropriate

Additional Fields Other: None

(72) Inventor(s): James Doane

(73) Proprietor(s):

**Baker Hughes Holdings LLC** 17021 Aldine Westfield, Houston 77073, Texas, **United States of America** 

(74) Agent and/or Address for Service:

Dehns

St. Bride's House, 10 Salisbury Square, LONDON, EC4Y 8JD, United Kingdom

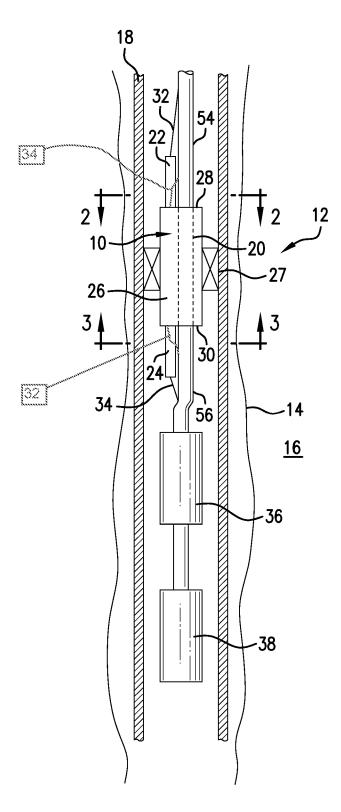


FIG.1

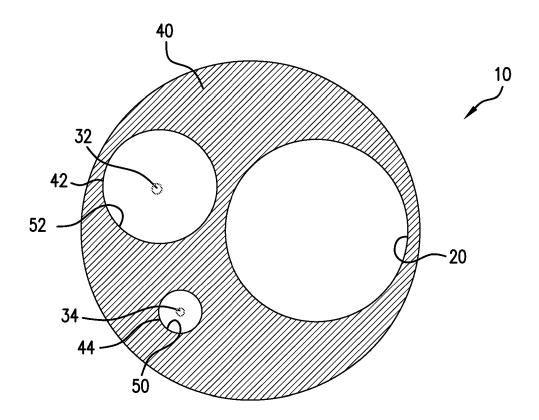


FIG.2

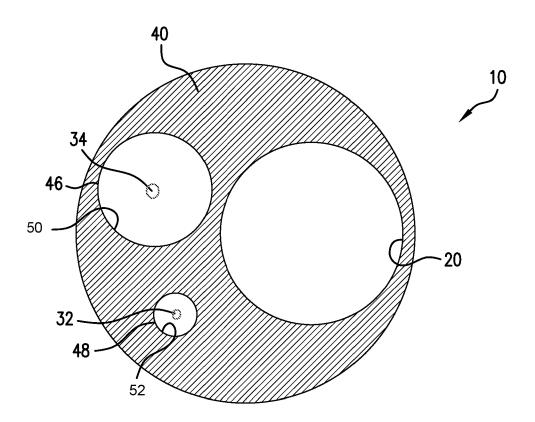


FIG.3

#### PACKER AND SYSTEM

#### CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] This application claims the benefit of U.S. Application No. 16/052155, filed on August 1, 2018, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

# **BACKGROUND**

[0002] In the resource recovery industry control of installations such as wellbore completions is important for safety and environmental concerns. Packers are often used in the wellbore environment to provide such control and for other reasons. In the event devices are to be employed downhole of a packer, there may be a need to penetrate packers in order for cables and lines to reach devices downhole of the packer that are intended to be employed with the cables or lines. Penetrations present potential leak paths and hence industry has grown to address this issue. Penetrators such as those commercially available from companies such as RMS pump tools have become ubiquitous to address the issue of penetrating packers. While they perform extremely well, they do represent a relatively large cross section and hence take up not insignificant "real estate" of the packer. Accordingly, for smaller diameter packers, the art has traditionally been limited to the use of a single penetrator adjacent a flow passage for produced fluids through the packer.

[0003] The art would well receive configurations allowing for a greater number of penetrators to be employed in relatively smaller diameter packers.

#### **SUMMARY**

[0004] A packer including a body having a first axial end and a second axial end; an element disposed about the body; a flow passage within the body extending from the first axial end to the second axial end; a first pathway through the body, the first pathway including a first port dimensioned and configured to receive a first penetrator and a second opening having a dimension smaller than the first port, the first port being located at the first axial end of the body and the second opening being located at the second axial end of the body; and a second pathway through the body, the second pathway including a second port dimensioned and configured to receive a second penetrator and a first opening having a dimension smaller than the second port, the second port being located at the second axial end of the body and the first opening being located at the first axial end of the body.

[0005] A wellbore system including a borehole in a subsurface formation; a body having a first axial end and a second axial end disposed in the borehole; an element disposed about the body; a flow passage within the body extending from the first axial end to the second axial end; a first pathway through the body, the first pathway including a first port dimensioned and configured to receive a first penetrator and a second opening having a dimension smaller than the first port, the first port being located at the first axial end of the body and the second opening being located at the second axial end of the body; a first penetrator disposed in the first port; a second pathway through the body, the second pathway including a second port dimensioned and configured to receive a second penetrator and a first opening having a dimension smaller than the second port, the second port being located at the second axial end of the body and the first opening being located at the first axial end of the body; a second penetrator disposed in the second port; and a plurality of devices disposed in the borehole downhole of the body at least two of which being connected to independent signal bearing lines run through the first and second penetrators.

[0006] A packer including a body having a first axial end and a second axial end; a first penetrator engaged with the body at the first axial end; and a second penetrator engaged with the body at the second axial end.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0007] The following descriptions should not be considered limiting in any way. With reference to the accompanying drawings, like elements are numbered alike:

[0008] Figure 1 is a schematic sectional view of a packer as disclosed herein disposed in a section of wellbore;

[0009] Figure 2 is a view of Figure 1 taken along line 2-2 in Figure 1; and [0010] Figure 3 is a view of Figure 1 taken along line 3-3 in Figure 1.

### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

[0011] A detailed description of one or more embodiments of the disclosed apparatus and method are presented herein by way of exemplification and not limitation with reference to the Figures.

[0012] Referring to Figure 1, a schematic cross sectional view of a packer 10 as disclosed herein is shown in a portion of a wellbore system 12. The system comprises a borehole 14 in a formation 16. There may be a casing 18 installed in the borehole 14 or the packer 10 may be deployed in open hole. The packer 10 includes a flow passage 20, a first

penetrator 22 and a second penetrator 24 disposed within a body 26 of the packer 10 and an element 27 disposed about the body 26. The body 26 extends from a first end 28 and a second end 30, the first end 28 being shown in Figure 2 and the second end 30 being shown in Figure 3. It will be understood that the purpose of the penetrators 22 and 24 is to, without leaks, pass a cable or line 32 and 34, respectively, through the packer 10 so that signals, power, etc. may be communicated with a plurality of devices 36 and 38 (two shown but more contemplated) disposed downhole of the packer 10. It will be appreciated by some that a configuration that provides two lines 32 and 34 requires the use of a packer having a greater diameter than some applications otherwise require or permit simply because of the area taken up by the penetrators 22 and 24. It is for these applications that the configurations disclosed herein have great utility.

[0013] Referring to Figures 2 and 3, it is to be understood that a view of an uphole end 28 of the packer (Figure 2) and a downhole end 30 of the packer 10 (Figure 3) illustrate the relative positions and the relative sizes of parts of the body 26 of the packer 10. Figures 2 and 3 are oriented in the same way that Figure 1 is oriented such that the flow passage 20 is seen on the right of Figures 1, 2 and 3 while a first port 42 and a first opening 44 are leftward of the flow passage 20 in Figure 2 and a second port 46 and second opening 48 are leftward of the flow passage 20 in Figure 3. It is to be appreciated that the first port 42 and first opening 44 are not of the same diameter and that similarly the second port 46 and second opening 48 are not of the same diameter. It is also to be understood that the first port 42 and the second opening 48 are connected to one another by a first pathway 52 and the first opening 44 and second port 46 are connected to one another by a second pathway 50. In each case, the ports 42 and 46 are of larger dimension as they are intended to mate with a penetrator 22 and 24, respectively. The openings 44 and 48 however at the other end of each of their pathways 50 and 52 pathways from the ports 46 and 42, respectively, are smaller since they can be so since no penetrator is needed at the locations of the openings 44 and 48 and the real estate is reduced due to the existence of the ports 42 and 46 that are adjacent the openings 44 and 48, respectively.

[0014] At the ports 42 and 46, there is provided a threadform receptive of a penetrator, that threadform being in one iteration an API (American Petroleum Institute) threadform. At one or both ends of the flow passage, the body may include threadforms conducive of connecting the body with tubulars 54 and 56 that together may be considered a tubular string.

[0015] The body 26 may comprise metal or a composite material. The packer 10 may be a hydraulically set packer such as an Octopus <sup>tm</sup> hydraulically set and retrievable packer available commercially From Baker Hughes, a GE company Houston, Texas.

[0016] Set forth below are some embodiments of the foregoing disclosure:

[0017] Embodiment 1: A packer including a body having a first axial end and a second axial end; an element disposed about the body; a flow passage within the body extending from the first axial end to the second axial end; a first pathway through the body, the first pathway including a first port dimensioned and configured to receive a first penetrator and a second opening having a dimension smaller than the first port, the first port being located at the first axial end of the body and the second opening being located at the second axial end of the body; and a second pathway through the body, the second pathway including a second port dimensioned and configured to receive a second penetrator and a first opening having a dimension smaller than the second port, the second port being located at the second axial end of the body and the first opening being located at the first axial end of the body.

[0018] Embodiment 2: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the flow passage is configured to convey production fluid therethrough.

[0019] Embodiment 3: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the body is metal.

[0020] Embodiment 4: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the packer is retrievable.

[0021] Embodiment 5: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the packer is a hydraulic set packer.

[0022] Embodiment 6: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the first port includes a threadform receptive to a penetrator.

[0023] Embodiment 7: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the body includes a thread receptive to a production tubular.

[0024] Embodiment 8: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the second port includes a threadform receptive to a penetrator.

[0025] Embodiment 9: A wellbore system including a borehole in a subsurface formation; a body having a first axial end and a second axial end disposed in the borehole; an element disposed about the body; a flow passage within the body extending from the first axial end to the second axial end; a first pathway through the body, the first pathway including a first port dimensioned and configured to receive a first penetrator and a second

opening having a dimension smaller than the first port, the first port being located at the first axial end of the body and the second opening being located at the second axial end of the body; a first penetrator disposed in the first port; a second pathway through the body, the second pathway including a second port dimensioned and configured to receive a second penetrator and a first opening having a dimension smaller than the second port, the second port being located at the second axial end of the body and the first opening being located at the first axial end of the body; a second penetrator disposed in the second port; and a plurality of devices disposed in the borehole downhole of the body at least two of which being connected to independent signal bearing lines run through the first and second penetrators.

[0026] Embodiment 10: A system as in any prior embodiment further comprising a tubular string connected to the body.

[0027] Embodiment 11: A system as in any prior embodiment wherein the plurality of devices includes two pumps.

[0028] Embodiment 12: A system as in any prior embodiment further comprising a casing disposed in the borehole and within which the body is disposed.

[0029] Embodiment 13: A system as in any prior embodiment wherein the body is a part of a packer.

[0030] Embodiment 14: A packer including a body having a first axial end and a second axial end; a first penetrator engaged with the body at the first axial end; and a second penetrator engaged with the body at the second axial end.

[0031] Embodiment 15: The packer as in any prior embodiment further comprising an element disposed about the body.

[0032] Embodiment 16: The packer as in any prior embodiment wherein the body includes a flow passage therethrough.

[0033] The use of the terms "a" and "an" and "the" and similar referents in the context of describing the invention (especially in the context of the following claims) are to be construed to cover both the singular and the plural, unless otherwise indicated herein or clearly contradicted by context. Further, it should be noted that the terms "first," "second," and the like herein do not denote any order, quantity, or importance, but rather are used to distinguish one element from another. The modifier "about" used in connection with a quantity is inclusive of the stated value and has the meaning dictated by the context (e.g., it includes the degree of error associated with measurement of the particular quantity).

[0034] The teachings of the present disclosure may be used in a variety of well operations. These operations may involve using one or more treatment agents to treat a

formation, the fluids resident in a formation, a wellbore, and / or equipment in the wellbore, such as production tubing. The treatment agents may be in the form of liquids, gases, solids, semi-solids, and mixtures thereof. Illustrative treatment agents include, but are not limited to, fracturing fluids, acids, steam, water, brine, anti-corrosion agents, cement, permeability modifiers, drilling muds, emulsifiers, demulsifiers, tracers, flow improvers etc. Illustrative well operations include, but are not limited to, hydraulic fracturing, stimulation, tracer injection, cleaning, acidizing, steam injection, water flooding, cementing, etc.

embodiment or embodiments, it will be understood by those skilled in the art that various changes may be made and equivalents may be substituted for elements thereof without departing from the scope of the invention. In addition, many modifications may be made to adapt a particular situation or material to the teachings of the invention without departing from the essential scope thereof. Therefore, it is intended that the invention not be limited to the particular embodiment disclosed as the best mode contemplated for carrying out this invention, but that the invention will include all embodiments falling within the scope of the claims. Also, in the drawings and the description, there have been disclosed exemplary embodiments of the invention and, although specific terms may have been employed, they are unless otherwise stated used in a generic and descriptive sense only and not for purposes of limitation, the scope of the invention therefore not being so limited.

## What is claimed is:

- 1. A packer (10) comprising:
- a body (26) having a first axial end (28) and a second axial end (30);
- an element (27) disposed about the body (26);
- a flow passage (20) within the body (26) extending from the first axial end (28) to the second axial end (30);
- a first pathway (52) through the body (26), the first pathway (52) including a first port (42) dimensioned and configured to receive a first penetrator (22) and a second opening (48) having a dimension smaller than the first port (42), the first port (42) being located at the first axial end (28) of the body (26) and the second opening (48) being located at the second axial end (30) of the body (26); and

a second pathway (50) through the body, the second pathway (50) including a second port (46) dimensioned and configured to receive a second penetrator (24) and a first opening (44) having a dimension smaller than the second port (46), the second port (46) being located at the second axial end (30) of the body (26) and the first opening (44) being located at the first axial end (28) of the body.

- 2. The packer as claimed in claim 1 wherein the flow passage (20) is configured to convey production fluid therethrough.
  - 3. The packer (10) as claimed in claim 1 wherein the packer (10) is retrievable.
- 4. The packer (10) as claimed in claim 1 wherein the packer (10) is a hydraulic set packer.
- 5. The packer (10) as claimed in claim 1 wherein the first port (42) includes a threadform receptive to a penetrator (22).
- 6. The packer (10) as claimed in claim 1 wherein the body includes a thread receptive to a production tubular (54 or 56).
- 7. The packer (10) as claimed in claim 1 wherein the second port (46) includes a threadform receptive to a penetrator (24).
  - 8. A wellbore system (12) comprising:
  - a borehole (14) in a subsurface formation (16);
- a body (26) having a first axial end (28) and a second axial end (30) disposed in the borehole (14);
  - an element (27) disposed about the body (26);
- a flow passage (20) within the body (26) extending from the first axial end (28) to the second axial end (30);

a first pathway (52) through the body (26), the first pathway (52) including a first port (42) dimensioned and configured to receive a first penetrator (22) and a second opening (48) having a dimension smaller than the first port (42), the first port (42) being located at the first axial end (28) of the body (26) and the second opening (48) being located at the second axial end (30) of the body (26);

a first penetrator (22) disposed in the first port (42);

a second pathway (50) through the body, the second pathway (50) including a second port (46) dimensioned and configured to receive a second penetrator (24) and a first opening (44) having a dimension smaller than the second port (46), the second port (46) being located at the second axial end (30) of the body (26) and the first opening (44) being located at the first axial end (28) of the body;

a second penetrator (24) disposed in the second port (46); and

a plurality of devices (36, 38) disposed in the borehole (14) downhole of the body (26) at least two of which being connected to independent signal bearing lines (32, 34) run through the first and second penetrators (22, 24).

- 9. A system as claimed in claim 8 further comprising a tubular string (54, 56) connected to the body (26).
- 10. A system as claimed in claim 8 wherein the plurality of devices (36, 38) includes two pumps.
- 11. A system as claimed in claim 8 further comprising a casing (18) disposed in the borehole (14) and within which the body (26) is disposed.
  - 12. A system as claimed in claim 8 wherein the body (26) is a part of a packer (10).