(54)

(a narrowband audio singal)

(a bandwidth ex tender)(18)   (18)   (20)
(spectral folding means)(30)   ,   (18)
(33)   (31)   (shaping)   (35)
(a noise shaper)   ,   (18)   (35)
          (33)   (42)   .   ,
(35)   (33)
      .

(a narrowband audio singal)

1   2

2   1   ,
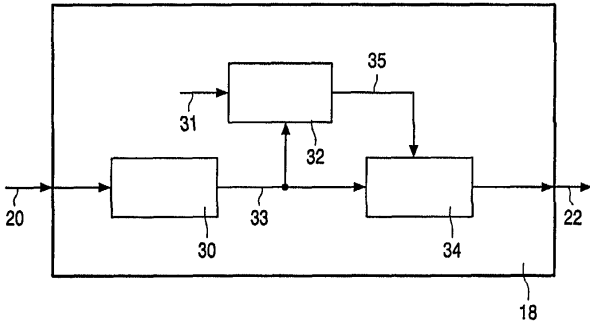
(spectral folding means)

.

,   ,

,   ,

.

'Speech Enhancement Via Frequency Bandwidth Extension Using Line Spectral Frequencies' by S.Chen noukh, A.Gerrits, G. Miet and R. Sluijter in the proceedings of the 2001 IEEE International Conference on Ac oustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, Salt Lake City, Utah, May 8-11, 2001   ,

.

,   ,   , MP3   .

3100 Hz (300   3400 Hz)   .   7

KHz (50   7000 Hz)   .

(50   300 Hz)   (3400 - 7000 Hz)   .

,   (extrapolation)   .

(a pseudo-wideband speech signal)   .

'A new technique for wiseband enhancement of coded narrowband speech', IEEE Speech Codi ng Workshop 1999, June 20-23, 1999, Porvoo, Finland   .   (,

),   .

5   (18)   . 8 kHz   (18

)   (20)   (60)   2   (,

).   (61)   16 kHz

.   0   4 kHz   4   8 kHz

(a folded version)   .   ,   (61)   (62)

16 kHz

.   (63)   LPC   (70)   (64)   .

(63)   (64)   2   .   ,

(65)(8 kHz   ) LPC   (66)   LPC   (an auto-regressive LPC model)

.   LPC   (66)   (65)   LPC   (67)   .   LPC

(67)   .   ,   LPC   (67)   (an e

nvelope extender)(68)   LPC   (69)

(LSF)   LSF

,   (62)   (63)   LPC   (69)   LPC   (72)
                                                                    (71)   (30)
        2   (,   ).
                                                                                            (73)   (18)
    (22)   (72)   .
            (72)   LPC   (69)   (70)   .

                    (18)   (harmonic shift)(,
)
                                                                                            (
)
                    .

_____

                                                                                                    .
                        (a noise shaper)   ,
                                                                                                      .

                                .   ,
                                          .

                                                                        (   )
                                        (   )   .   ,
                                                                        (an envelope)(,   )
            .

                                                                                    .

                                                                                            ,
                                                                                        (a mixer)
        .

                                        (a Hilbert transformer)
                                        (a time domain representation)
            ,   (zeroing)   ,
                                                    ,
                        (cascade)   .

                            .   .

            .

            ,   .

1   (18)   (14)   (10)   ,

2   (18)   ,

3   (10)   (32)   ,

4   (10)   /   (40)   ,

5   (18)   ,

6   5   (18)   (74)   ,   (74)   .

1   (10)   .   (10)
                              (16)   (14)   (12)
.   (10)   (   )   (   )
          (14)   (18)
.   (20)   (14)   (   )
     (22)   ,   /   .

2   (10)   (18)   .
          (18)   (20),   (30),   (32),   (34)   (22)   .
          (30)   (20)   (20)
               .   (30)
                    (33)   .   (34)
          (30)   (32)   (34)   .   (32)
          (33)   (   )   (31)   (35)
.   (35)   (32)   (34)   .   (34)
     (35)   (33)   .
                         .   ,   (22)   .

          ,   (32)   (33)
     (21)   (35)   .   (32)   3   .
3   (10)   (32)   .   (3
2)   (40)   (42)   .   (40)   (33)
          (41)   (41)   (42)   .   (42)   (
31)   (41)   (multiply)   (35)   .

4   (14)   /   (40)   .
          (40)   .   (40)   (50),
     (52),   (54)   (56)   .   (50)
                    (33)   (51)   .   (52)
          (51)   .   (54)
     (53)   (55)   .   (56)   (55)
          (41)   .

                    (33)   (51)   .   ,
                    (sum)   .   (FFT)   e
                              .   e   (e-powers
)   , FFT   (DC).   (52)
          ,   (   )   e   . ((56)
)   IFFT   ,   (e
     1   )   .

     5   'Speech Enhancement Via Frequency Bandwidth Extension Using Line Spectral Frequencies' by S.Chennoukh, A.Gerrits, G. Miet and R. Sluijter in the proceedings of the 2001 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, Salt Lake City, Utah, May 8-11, 2001
          (18)   . 8 kHz   (18)   (20)
          (60)   2   (,
).   (61)   16 kHz   .   0   4 kHz
          4   8 kHz   (a folded version)

. , (61) (62)

16 kHz . (63) LP
C (70) (64) .

(63) (64) 2 . ,
(65)(8 kHz) LPC (66) LPC (an auto-regressive LPC model)
. LPC (66) (65) LPC (67) . LPC
(67) . , LPC (67) (an e
nvelope extender)(68) LPC (69)
. (LSF) LSF
. .

, (62) (63) LPC (69) LPC (72)
(71) (30)
2 (,).
. (73) (18)
(22) (72) .
(72) LPC (69) (70) .

6 5 (18) (74) (74) . 5
(74) , 5 (74) (32), (86,88) (80,82
,84,92) . (32) (40), (42) (90) . (
86) 2 (34) .

5 (18) (74) (92) a
(84) b 2 (80) c 6 (74
) . (84) 5 .

(73) .
(73)
. , ' (82) (88) (73)
. (73) (2 2
(30)) (71)
. (71) - 0.5 (82) (71)
. (73) (88) (73)
(73) . (85)
(3) (40) .

(40) (85) (87) (87) (42) . (
42) (89) (87) (3 (35))
(91) . (89) (31)
(90) ( ) (31) .

(91) (92) / (93) (86)
. (73) (84) / (95)
(86) . , (71) (80) / (81)
(86) . (86) (93,95,81) (97)
(97) (72) .

(72) (b,c) . 0.5b +
c = 1. (100 % .) , (a,b)
. (a/2) ^{2} + (b/2) ^{2} = 1 a ^{2} + b ^{2} = 4 . (
.) , a = b = $\sqrt{2}$ c = 1 - 0.5* $\sqrt{2}$ 0.3
. , (tuning) .
. a = 1.2 , b = 1.1 c = 0.45

(18)
.

.   .'   '
.

,   .

(57)

1.
                        (a narrowband audio singal)   (a bandwidth extender)(18)   ,

                                        1   2   2
            1   ,

                (18)   (20)
                (22)   ,

                (18)   (20)   (spectral folding means)(30)
    ,

                        (30)
                        (33)   ,

                (18)   (33)   (31)
(shaping)   (35)   (a noise shaper)(32)   ,

                (18)   (35)   (33)
                        (42)

            .

2.
    1   ,

                (32)   (33)   (an envelope)
                (31)   (35)

            .

3.
    2   ,

                (32)   (33)   (41)
        (40)   ,

                (32)   (31)   (41)   (35)
                (a mixer)(42)

            .

4.
    3   ,

                        (40)   (a Hilbert transformer)

.

5.

4   ,

(33)   (a time domain representatio
n)   (51)   (50) ,   (51)
(zeroing)   (52)   ,   (53)   (55)
(54)   ,   (55)   (41)   (56)
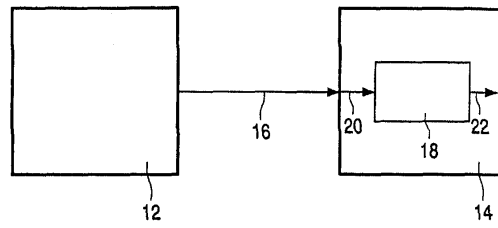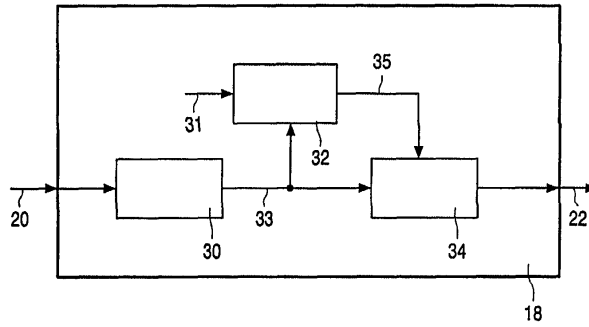(cascade)

.

6.

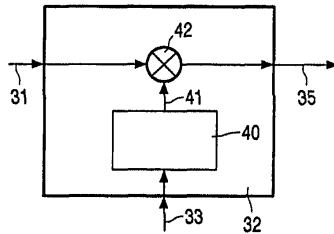1   (18)   (16)   (14).

7.

                                                                    1   ,
                        2   ,   2   1   ,
                                                                    (33)
        ,

                                    (33)   (31)
(35)   ,

            (35)   (33)

.

8.

7   ,

            (31)   (33)
        (31)

.

9.

8   ,

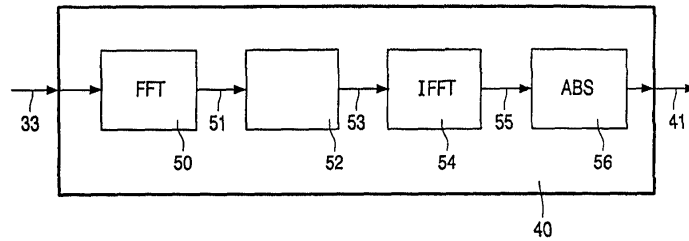   (33)   (41)   ,

        (31)   (41)   (35)

.

1

2

3

4

5