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(73) () 708-33 1,2

313-1003

(72) 313-1003

2 408

(74)

:

(54)

(mesenchymal stem cell)

(epidermal growth factor; EGF)

(hepatocyte growth factor; HGF)

80%

가

3a

(mesenchymal stem cell),

1 10 ng/ml 20 ng/ml 가 4
 (×100,),
 2 10 ng/ml 20 ng/ml 8
 3 2 , (a) , (b)
 4 2 , (a) NSE , (
 b) NeuN , (c) GFAP ,
 5 (a), (b) (c)
 6 10 ng/ml 20 ng/ml
 7 10 ng/ml 20 ng/ml 8
 8 6 , (a) NSE
 , (b) NeuN , (c) GFAP .

(幹) (stem cell) 가 , 가 가
 가 (embryonic stem cell; ES cell) (tissue-spec
 ific stem cell) (bl
 astocyst) (inner cell mass; ICM)
 3 (embryonic germ layer) 가
 (pluripotent) 가
 (multipotent)
 (bone marrow) (hematopoietic s
 tem cell) (connective tissue) (mesenchymal stem cell
)가 (osteoblast),
 (chondroblast), (adipocyte) (myoblast)
 가 가 (cell replacement therapy)
 가 가 가
 가 (myelin) (oligodendrocyte)
 가 (Brustle *et al.* , *Science* 285:754-756, 1999),
 (Soria *et al.* , *Diabetes*
 49:157-162, 2000),

8

8

가 , 8

1 2

80%

70%

30%

(neuron),

(astrocyte)

(microglial cell)

(amyotrophic lateral sclerosis)

(Pick's disease),

(Huntington's disease),

(ischemic brain disease; stroke)

(Douglas Kondziolka, Pittsburgh, 1998)가

1cm

, HBSS (Hank's balanced s

alt solution)

3

(stereotactic frame)

1

1×10⁶

1×10⁷

가

(ne

ural stem cell)

가

가

(Melissa *et al.*, *Exp. Neurology* 158:265-278, 1999).

4

(kringle)

(heterodimer) , c-Met

(Jung W *et al.*, *J. Cell Biol.* 126:485-494, 1999)

4). (neocortical explant)

(ne

urite) (Hamanoue M *et al.*, *J. Neurosci. Res.* 43:554-564, 1996).

(Ebens A *et al.*, *Neuron* 17:1157-1172, 1996),

(Fleur Davey *et al.*, *Mol. Cell Neurosci.* 15:

79-87, 2000).

DMSO

4

8

가

가 8

NSE NeuN

GFAP

OX-42

70%, 가 30% , 8 80% 가
 , 가
 가 1 2 가 가
 20 가
 가 가 가
 가 가
 가
 < 1> (mononuclear cells)
 (pelvis) 10 ml
 10 ml 30 ml (phosphate buffered saline; PBS) 가
 20 ml 10 ml Ficoll-Paque™ plus (1.077 g/ml, Amersham Pharmacia Biotech)
 2000 rpm 20 (density gradient centrifugation)
 Ficoll-Paque™ plus 1800 rpm 5
 < 2>
 1 1×10^6 cells/cm² , 4
 3.5 μ M (hydrocortisone, Sigma),
 (fatty acid free bovine serum albumin, Gibco BRL) 50 ng
 /ml (linoleic acid, Sigma Co.), CuSO₄ · 5H₂O (0.1 μ M, Sigma), ZnSO₄ · 7H₂O (50 pM, Sigma),
 H₂SeO₃ (3 ng/ml, Sigma), NaHCO₃ (1.05 mg/ml, Sigma Co.), HEPES (1.19 mg/ml, Sigma), (10
 0 U/ml, Gibco BRL), (10 mg/ml, Gibco BRL), (25 μ g/ml, Gibco BRL)
 E (Williams' E medium, Gibco BRL)
 < 3>
 (Gibco BRL) 10 ng/ml (hepatocyte growth factor, Ramp;D S
 ystems) 20 ng/ml 가 2 가
 4 (neural cell colonies)
 (dendrite) (1, 1). 8 (axon)
 (neuron) (2 3a, 3b). , 8 (astroc
 yte)
 , HGF EGF HGF 가 , EGF
 , HGF 가

[1]
 EGF HGF 8 (/ml)

		HGF	EGF	EGF HGF
7.5×10^7			1×10^5	2×10^5

[2]
 8 EGF HGF 4 8 (1×10^5)

		HGF	EGF	EGF HGF
--	--	-----	-----	---------

4			2×10 ⁵	2×10 ⁵
8			5×10 ⁵	1×10 ⁵

< 4> (immunocytochemistry)
 3 1cm² 1×10⁴ cells/cm² 0.1M
 (phosphate buffer) 5 4% 0.1M 15
 , 0.1M (phosphate buffered saline; PBS) 5 1% BSA 0.2
 % Triton X-100 0.1M PBS 5 가 16
 - NSE (neuron-specific enolase; Chemicon Inc.), - NeuN (Chemicon Inc.), -
 - (Sigma Co.) - GFAP (glial fibrillary acidic protein; Sigma Co.)
 0.5% BSA가 0.1M PBS 15
 30 0.5% BSA가 0.1M PBS 5
 - (avidin-biotin) (Vectastain Elite ABC kit; Vector Laboratory Inc.)
 30 0.1M 5 DAB (3,3'-diamino
 benzidine tetrahydrochloride dehydrate, Sigma Co.) 5 0.1M 5
 5 5
 , 70, 80, 95 100%
 , 4a, 4b 4c EGF HGF
 NeuN, NSE - GFAP 가
 (microglia marker) OX-42
 EGF , EGF HGF 8 NSE NeuN
 (neuron) GFAP
 3

[3]

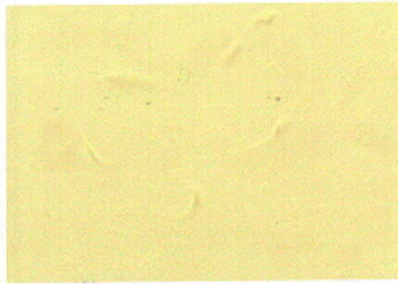
	NSE	NeuN	GFAP	
EGF	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	89%
EGF + HGF	56%	75%	24%	20%

3 , EGF HGF 8 80%가
 , 70% , 30%
 < 5> (mesenchymal stem cell)
 , 10% FBS (fetal bovine serum)가 가 , DMEM (Gibco BRL)
 2 1×10⁶ cells/cm² CO₂
 37 , 1 2 가 가 , 20
 (幹) 가 , , , 가 , , ,
 , (osteoblasts), , (chondroblasts) (fat cells)
 가
 , 100mM (dexamethasone), 10mM - (-glycero
 l phosphate) 50nM -2- (ascorbate-2-phosphate) 10%
 , 가
 , 100nM 10ng/ml TGF- 3 , 1- -3-
 (1-methyl-3-isobutylxanthine) 0.5mM, 1mM, 10g/ml (indomethacine) 1
 00nM, 10% (FBS) (Pittenger *et al.*, *Science* 284:143-147, 1999).

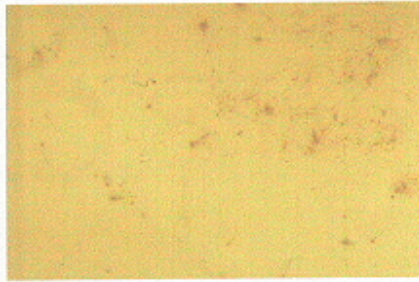
Jaiswal *et al.*, *J. Cell Biochem.* 64(2):295-312, 1997) , (alkaline phosphatase staining; 2
 (type collagen RT-PCR; Mackay *et al.*, *Tissue Eng.* 4(4):415-428, 1998)
 (toluidine blue) , O (oil red O staining) 가
 , 5a , 5b 5c , 가
 ,
 < 6>
 5 가 , 10% F
 BS (fetal bovine serum) DMEM (*ex vivo*)
 3 EGF (Gibco BRL) 10 ng/ml HGF (Ramp;D Systems) 20 ng/ml 가
 8 ,
 , 8 (7). 8 EGF 4 ,
 , 4
 GFAP (astrocyte) 가 (8a, 8b, 8c). , NeuN, NSE, - (neuron)

- (57)
1. (epidermal growth factor) (hepatocyte growth factor)
 2. 1 4 , 5 50 ng/ml 10 100 ng/ml
 3. 2 , 4 8
 4. 2 , 8
 - 5.
 - 6.
 7. 1 , (neuron) (astrocyte)
 - 8.
 - 9.
 - 10.
 11. 10 , (amyotrophic lateral sclerosis) (Pick's disease), (stroke) (Huntington's disease),

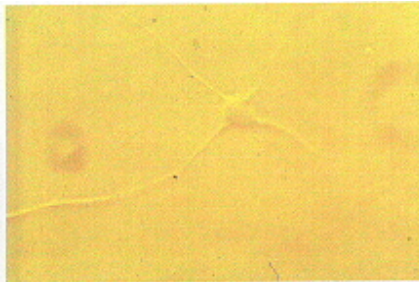
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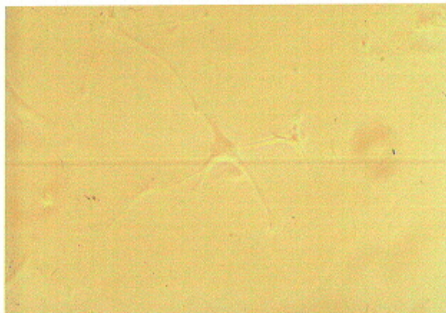
2



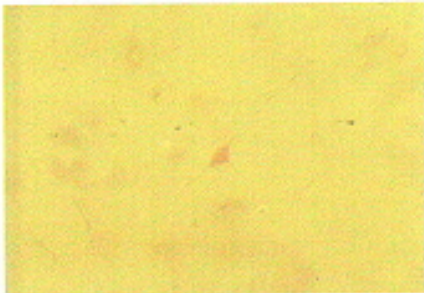
3a



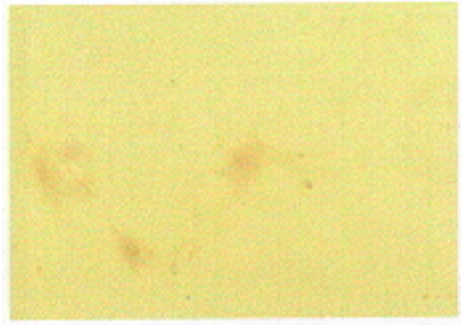
3b



4a



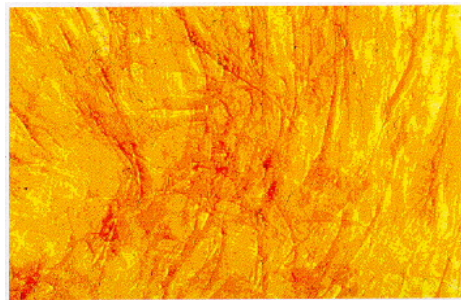
4b



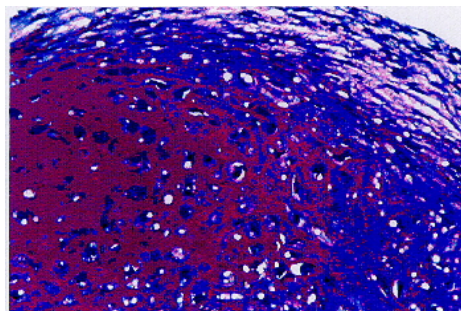
4c



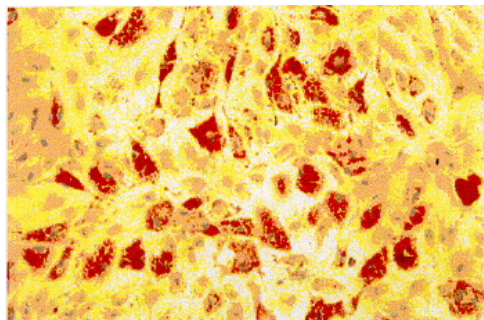
5a



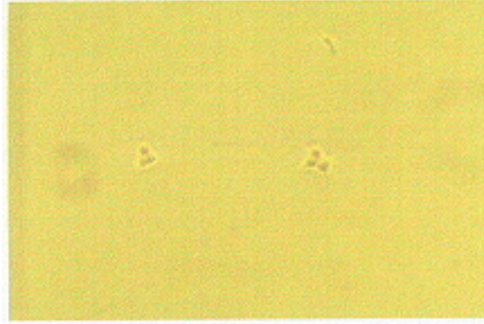
5b



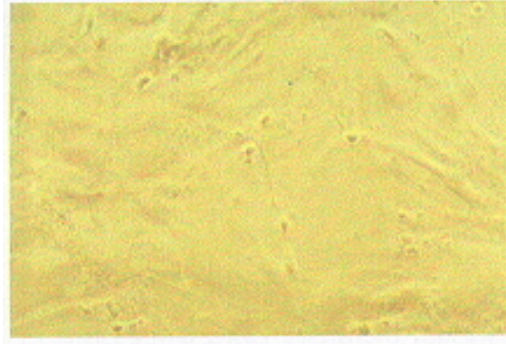
5c



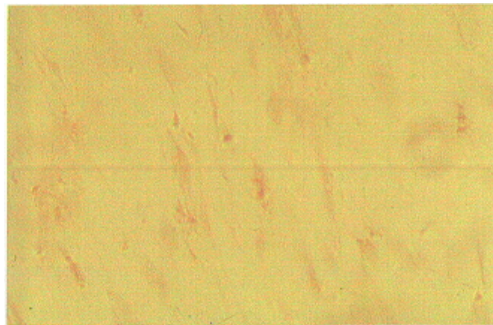
6



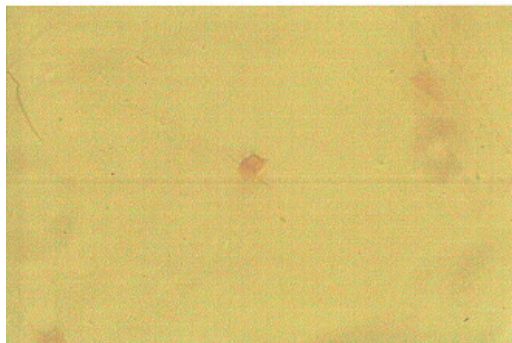
7



8a



8b



8c

