

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁶
H04N 7/24

(45)
(11)
(24)

2001 08 07
10 - 0293445
2001 04 03

(21) 10 - 1997 - 0079122
(22) 1997 12 30

(65) 1999 - 0058929
(43) 1999 07 26

(73)

1

(72)

1 661 - 2 104

(74)

:

(54)

2

가

, MPEG - 4

2

가

2

가

X

Y

7

1 8 × 8 4 가 가

2a 2d 8 × 8

3

4

5 MVD (

syntax)

6a 6b

7

MPEG(Moving Picture Experts Group) - 4
가

2

(Video Sequence) 가

2 (redundancy) 가

MPEG(Moving Picture Experts Group) 2
Transform)

DCT(Discrete Cosine

DCT 2 (Picture) ,
(block) DCT

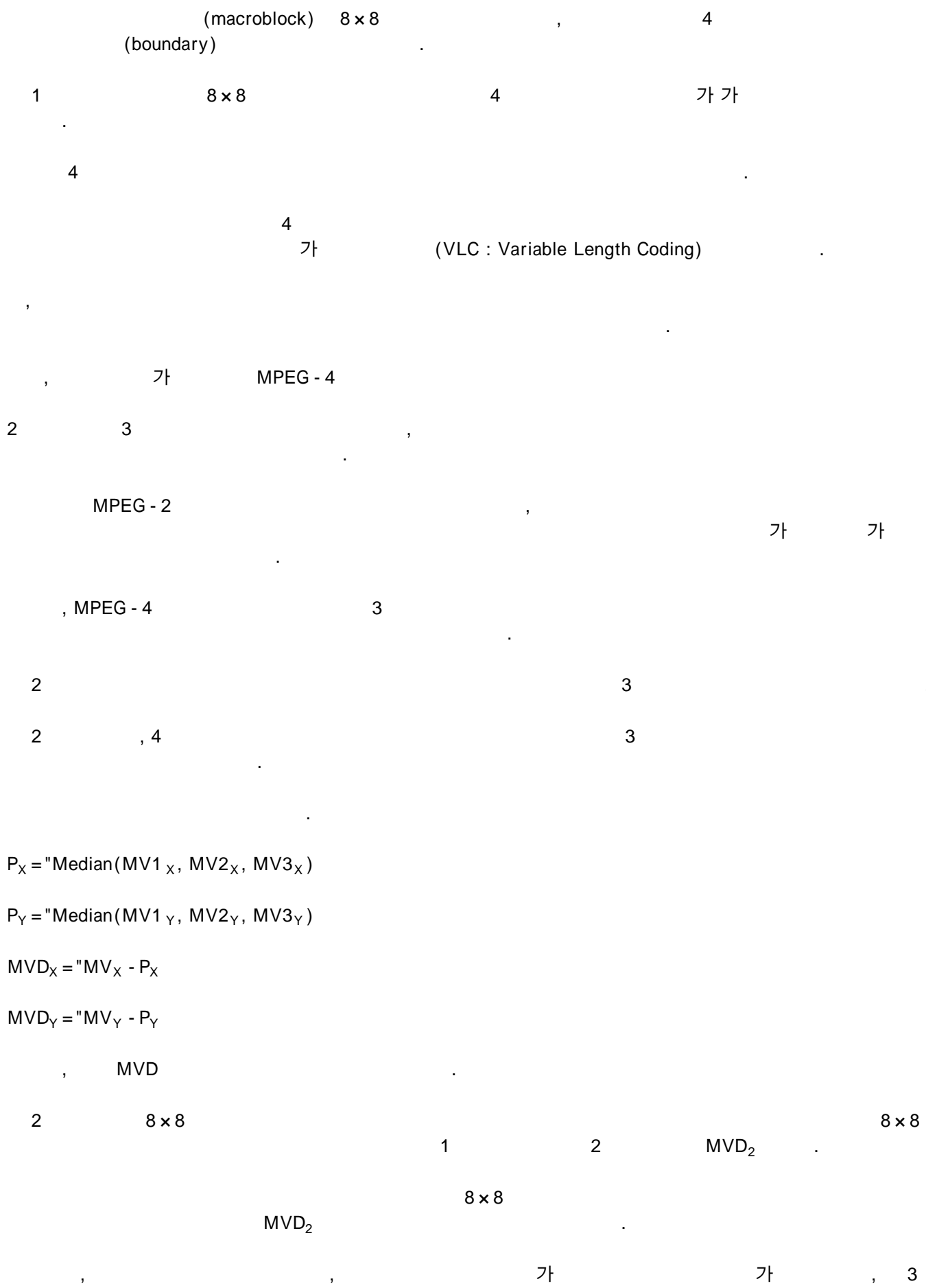
Picture

, (가) Picture
가

Picture 가 (Motion Estimation) ,
(Motion Vector)

, (field) (referen
ce frame) 2

가 MPEG - 4 (inenger pixel motion estimation)
8 × 8 16 × 16 ± 2 (search window)



MPEG - 2

3

3

3

2

MPEG - 4

가
가

2

2

X

Y

, 2

가

가

(

)

4

2

4

2

, MV

, MV1

MV2

5

MVD

(bitstream syntax)

X Y

MVD

2

가

MVD

MVD

6

6a 6b

, 6a , MV1 MV2 , MV1="0," MV2="3" MV="5 "

, MV 가 가 MV2

, (MVD min rate) 2가 .

, MVD min rate .

, 가 .

, 6b , 2 가 .

1 MVD min rate , MVD min rate 가

가

2

가 .

, 2 가 가 가 가 .

, 2 가 , 가

가 가 가 가

가

, X .

MR MVD coding(MVx, f code, *vlc code mag, *residual, *bitstream)

```
{
/*Find the minimum rate predictor between two neighboring candidates. */
R1x="RATE(MVx - MV1x),
R2X="RATE(MVx - MV2x),
Rx min="MIN(R1x,R2x)
Px min rate="MVix" corresponding to Rx min.
(At the same rate, the MV1 has the highest priority for Px min rate.)
MVDx min rate="MVx" Px min rate
/*Coding MVDx min rate. */
MVD encoding(MVDx min rate, f code, vlc code mag, residual, bitstream);
```

}

X , Y X

max="MAX(MV1x,MV2x),

min="MIN(MV1x,MV2x)

{ /*Minimum rate prediction is applied.*/

/*Minimum rate prediction and the corresponding MVDx min rate coding*/

MR MVD coding(MVx, f code, & vlc code mag, & residual, bs);

/*Determine MODEx.*/

/*Step1:Evaluate two MV candidates.*/

Candidate1x="MVD" decoding(f code, vlc code mag, residual, MV1x);

Candidate2x="MVD" decoding(f code, vlc code mag, residual, MV2x);

/*Step2:Check if " vlc code mag ts" and " residual ts" resulting from Candidateix(i="1,2)" encoding, have the same values as " vlc code mag" and " residual" , respectively.*/

candidate num="0;

MR MVD coding(Candidate1x, f code, & vlc code mag ts, & residual ts,ts);

if(vlc code mag ts="vlc" code mag & & residual ts="residual)

candidate num+ +;

MR MVD coding(Candidate2x, f code, & vlc code mag ts, & residual ts,ts);

if(vlc code mag ts="vlc" code mag & & residual ts="residual)

candidate num+ +;

/*Step3:Determine the MODEx and code it.*/

if(candidate num== "1)

No bit allocated for MODEx;

else if(candidate num== "2)

1 bit for MODEx

}

7
 7 , 가 2 (S701).
 , 2 가
 (S702).
 , (S703),
 (S704).
 Y (S706) , (S705), X
 , 2
 , 가 .

(57)

1.

MPEG - 4 ,

가 2 , 2
 가 ,
 ,
 , X Y

2.

1 ,
 가 2 가 , 가 .

3.

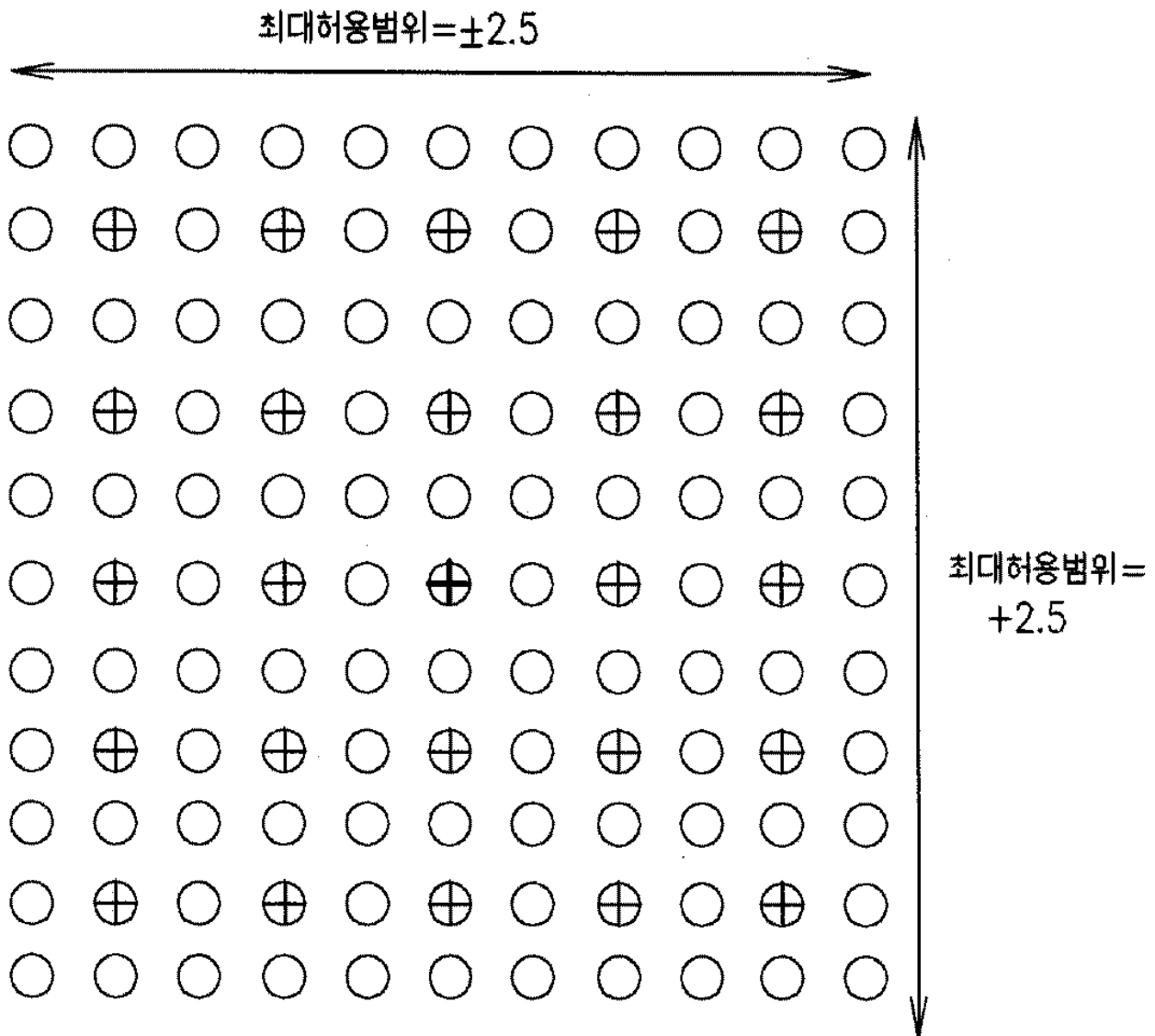
1 ,

X Y

가

2

1



+ 정수단위 픽셀 위치

○ 반화소 위치

+ 8×8벡터 탐색 영역의 센터 포인트

2a

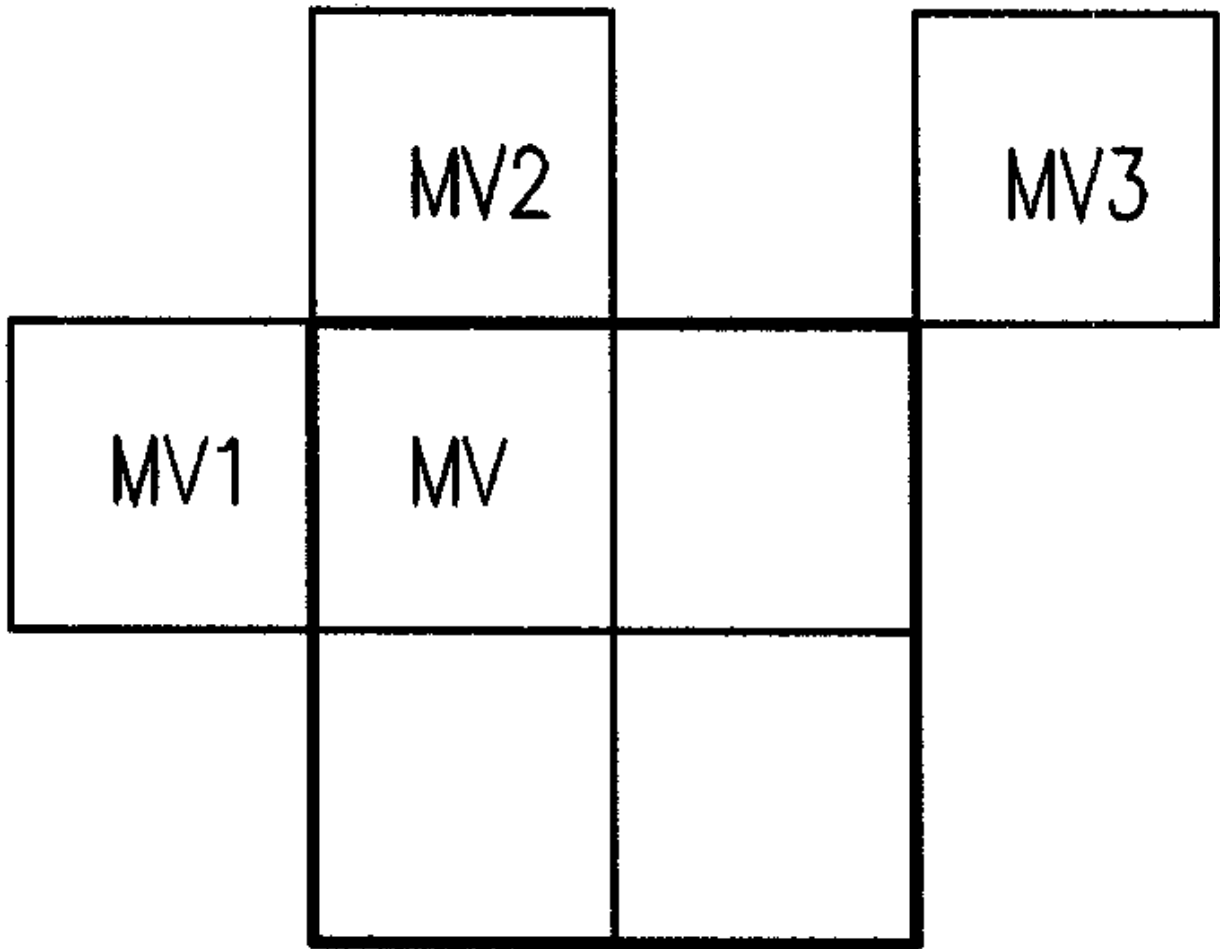
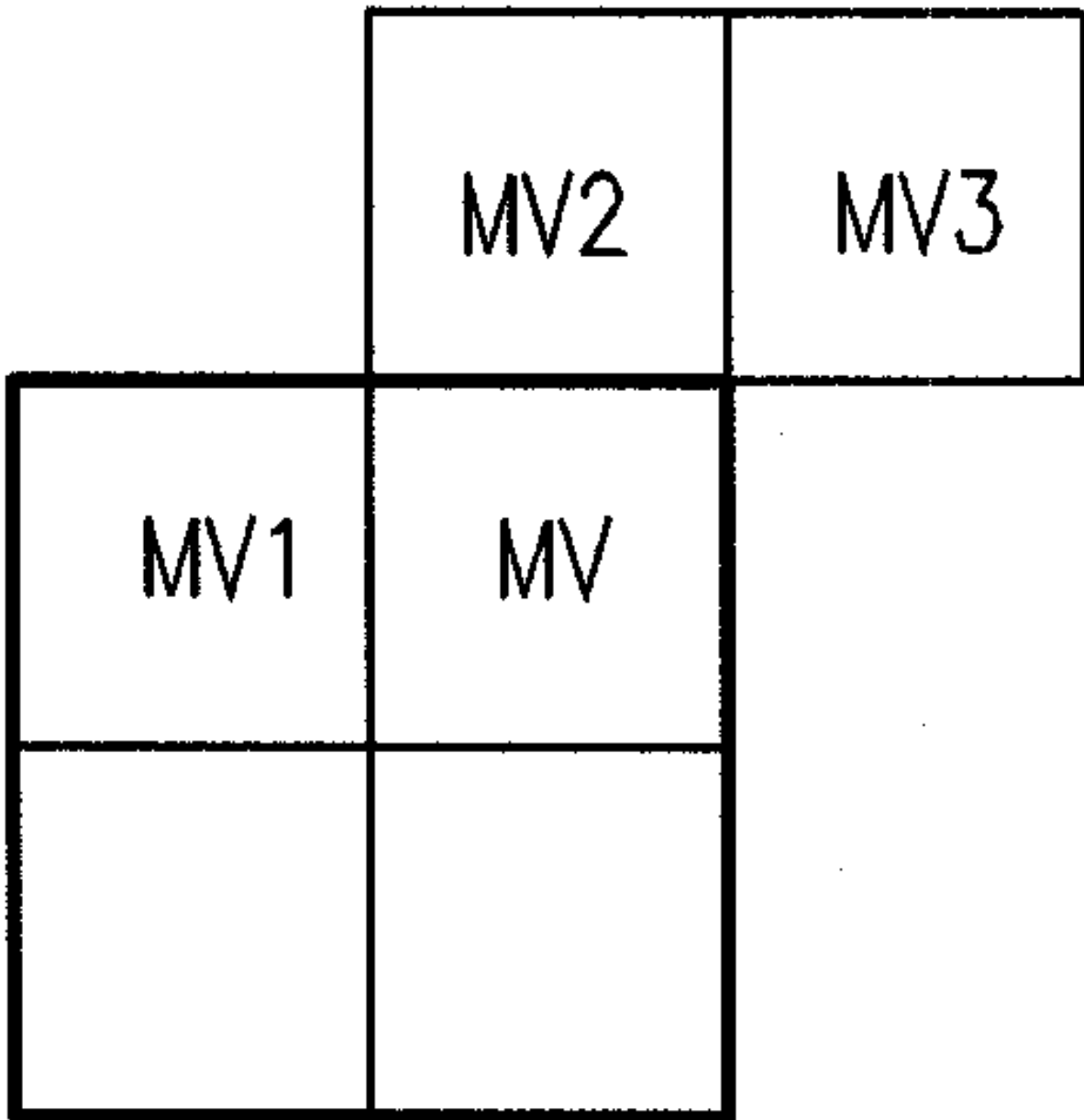


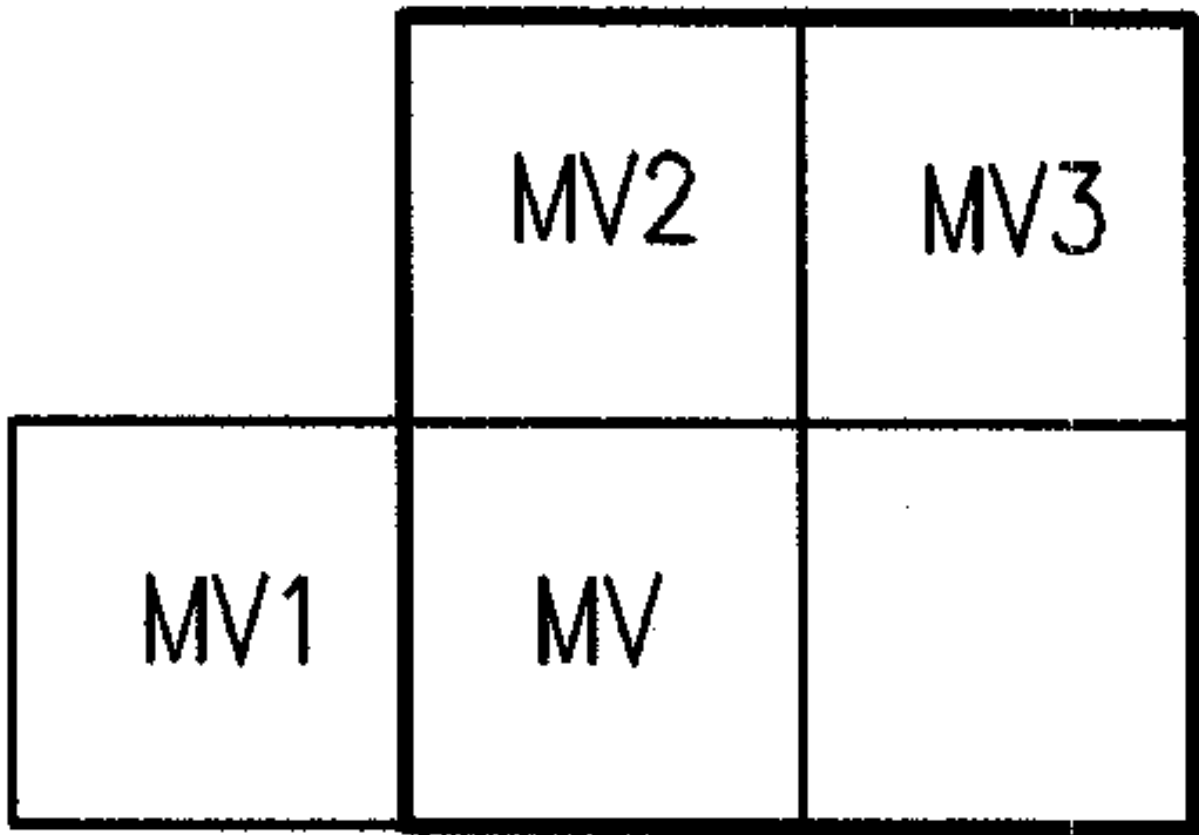
Figure 1 (MVD)

2b



블록 2 (MVD 2)

2c



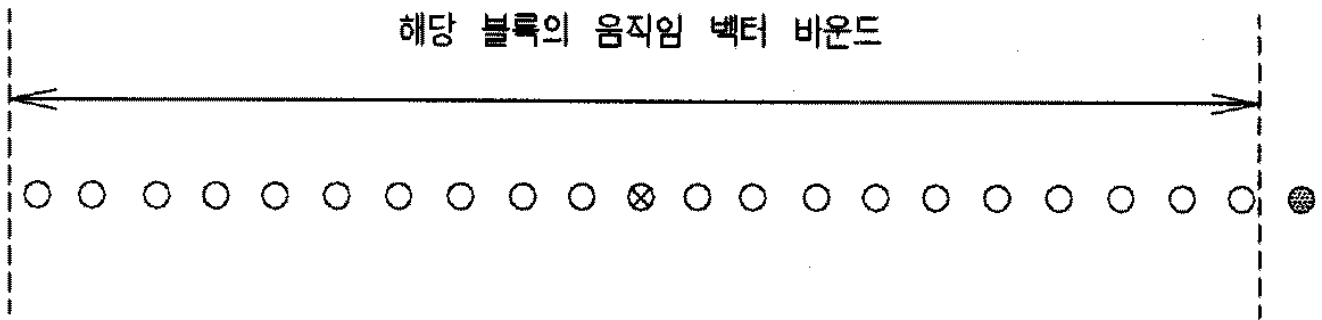
목록 3 (MVD 3)

2d

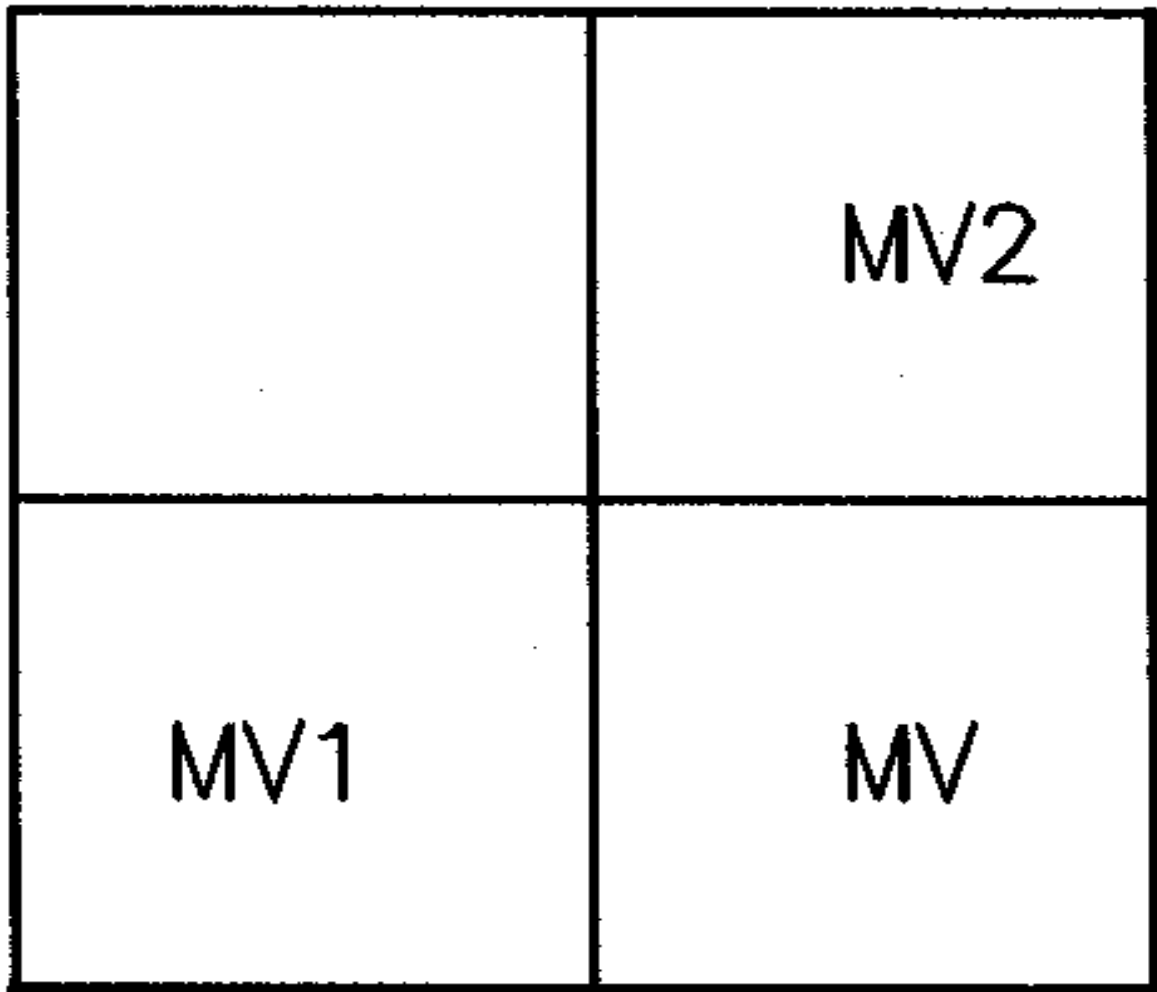
MV2	MV3
MV1	MV

블록 4 (MVD 4)

3



- X 바운드내의 움직임 벡터 예측값
- 해당 블록의 움직임 벡터 예측 후보
- 움직임 벡터 중간 예측값



MV : 현재 움직임 벡터

MV1 : 이전 움직임 벡터

MV2 : 이후 움직임 벡터

7

