

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.7
C07D 219/14

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0023584
2004 03 18

(21) 10-2003-7009320

(22) 2003 07 11

2003 07 11

(86) PCT/US2002/000266

(87)

WO 2002/55503

(86) 2002 01 04

(87)

2002 07 18

(30) 09/759,438 2001 01 12 (US)

(71) - ()
(94304) 3000

(72) 94040 127

94040 #10 439

94040 105

- 94086 #2 689

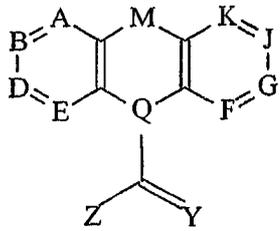
(74)

:

(54) , , 가

, - 가 , , 가 -
0° | ,

|



2000 12 14

[: PD-10004762]

: 1999 3 29 , 09/280,048
 (: 'Chemically Synthesized and Assembled Electronic Devices'); 09/280,225 (: 'Molecular Wire Crossbar Interconnects for Signal Routing and Communications'); 09/282,045 (: 'Molecular Wire Crossbar Logic'); 09/282,049 (: 'Demultiplexer for a Molecular Wire Crossbar Network'); 09/280,188 (: 'Molecular Wire Transistors'), 2000 10 3 6,128,214 (: 'Molecular Wire Crossbar Memory').

가 (building block)

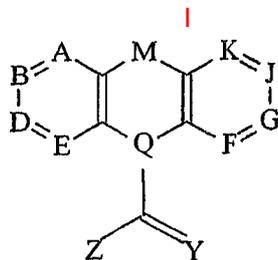
pp.391-394(1999 7 16)] [(C.P. Collier) ' Science , Vol.285, , 1970

가 ON OFF 2 가 ON OFF , 가 100

가 가 가 (Programmable read-only memory, PROM) (toggling)
 , ROM 가 가 (defect-tolerant)
 가 /

가 , 2

가 , 가 . 가 , 가 . 가 , 가 .



A CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

B CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

D CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

E CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

F CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

G CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

J CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

K CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

M CH₂, CF₂, CCl₂, CHOCH₃, CHOH, CHF, CO, CH=CH, CH₂-CH₂, S, O, NH, NR, NCOR NC OAr ,

Q CH, , ,

Y O S ,

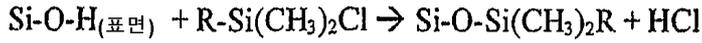
Z R(H,), NHR, OR, SR, CHR-NHR, CHR-OR, CHR-SR, CHR-X(), NR-NHR, NR-OR NR-SR

1a 2 2 .
 1b 1a .
 2a 2b - -
 , 2a , 2b 2 2a
 .
 3a 3c 2a 2b
 , 3a I-V(-) , 3b
 가 2 (flipping) I-V , 3c
 .
 4 6×6 , 2 .

—
 , ' ()' ' 가 ' 2 /
 가 가 2 (/
)가 .
 ' 가 ' ,
 .
 ' 가 ' 가 가 가 가 (PROM)
 가 .
 ' 가 ' 가 가 가
 , 가 가 (RAM) .
 ' - ' () 2
 가 . (가) 가 (가) ,
 1μm μm .
 1μm 0.05μm .
 0.1nm 50nm(0.05μm) .
 μm 1 10μm , nm 1μm,

가 1a 1b (10) 0° 1a 1b
 2 (12 14) (12 14) ()
 R (R_s) 가 가 , 가 () ,
 2 () 가 가 , 2 .

, /
 _____ () ;
 _____ () ;
 μm 1 μm () 1 μm 40nm () 가 ,
 (lithographic) ,)
 _____ () ;
) 50nm (2 20nm) 0.1 50 μm (5 10 μm
)
 300 ,
 3 30nm 0.5 10 μm
 20 30nm 1300 1 20 μm .
 μm 20 30nm 0.5 5
 Si
 Si 가 , 가 (ablation)/ (PH₃) (AsH₃)가 ,
 / , () 가 .
 , - () (BF₃)
 (14) (22) (20 22) 1b (12) (20)
 (:) R (16)
 R_s (18)가 , (12 14) , (12 14) ,
 (20 22)
 Si-O-H 가 , SiO₂ 가 , SiO₂
 (1nm) , SiO₂ / SiO₂ Si-O-H , Si-
 O-H R-Si(CH₃)_xCl_{3-x} () R-Si(CH₃)_x(OCH₂CH₃)_{3-x} , R-Si(CH₃)_x(OCH₂CH₃)_{3-x} , R-
 () ()
 SiO₂ - (passivating)
 . SiO₂ -



가 - 가 - , 가 -

, R-SH(), R-NH₂(
), R-CO₂H(Al₂O₃-
 R)
 (C₁₂H₂₅SH)
 가

: (A.M. Morales) ['A laser ablation method for the synthesis of crystalline semiconduct or nanowires', Science, Vol. 279, pp. 208-211(1998.1.9.)]

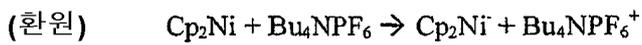
: (J.R. Heath) ['A liquid solution synthesis of single crystal germanium quantum wires', Chemical Physics Letters, Vol. 208, pp. 263-268(1993.6.11.)]

: (V.P. Menon) ['Fabrication and Evaluation of Nano-electrode Ensembles', Analytical Chemistry, Vol. 67, pp. 1920-1928(1995.7.1.)]

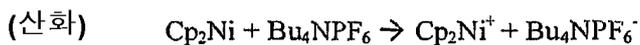
: (T. Vossmeier) ['Combinatorial approaches toward patterning nanocrystals', Journal of Applied Physics, Vol. 84, pp. 3664-3670(1998.10.1)]()

: (D.V. Leff) ['Thermodynamic Size Control of Au Nanocrystals: Experiment and Theory', The Journal of Physical Chemistry, Vol. 99, p. 7036-7041(1995.5.4.)]

(, 2) 가 가
 (routing) 가 , 2
 NPF₆)가 (-) Cp₂Ni (Bu₄



또는



가 가
 가 2 가
 가 가
 (J.D.L. Holloway) ['Electron-transfer reactions of metallocenes: Influence of metal oxidation state on structure and reactivity', Journal of the American Chemical Society, Vol. 101

, pp. 2038-2044(1979.4.11)]

(16) , 가

1 ps

() (:)

2

() 2 (2a 2b) .

가 , 2 가

가

가

2

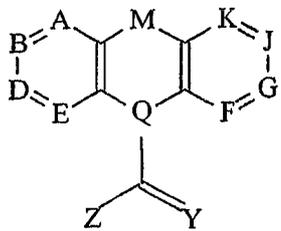
가

가

I E D 가

(가)

I



A CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

B CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

D CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

E CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

F CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

G CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

J CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

K CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

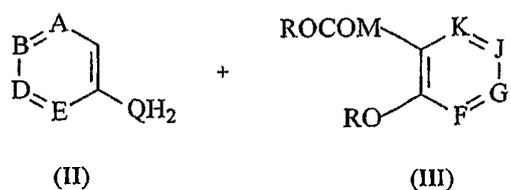
M CH₂, CF₂, CCl₂, CHOCH₃, CHOH, CHF, CO, CH=CH, CH₂-CH₂, S, O, NH, NR, NCOR NC OAr ,

Q CH, , ,

Y O S ,

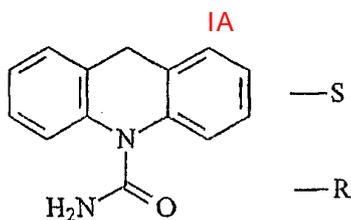
Z R(H,), NHR, OR, SR, CHR-NHR, CHR-OR, CHR-SR, CHR-X(), NR-NHR, NR-OR NR-SR

I 가 (II) (III) Z(Y=C-X) (II III) (I)



2a 2b

IA



IA

(R)

(S)

2a 2b () 2a 가 (90°) 2a (R) 2b 2a 2b 가 , 2a 2b 0.3 eV

(I-V) (가
 I-V 3a).
 가 I-V 가 (가 2
 I-V 3b).
 I-V (I-V 3c).
 가
 (cross-point)

(Flory) (R.S. Williams) 1999 5 11
 5,903,010 (: 'Quantum wire Switch and Switching Method')

() (2a 2b)
 2 () , I-V

I , (Langmuir -Blodgett) 가- (SAM)
 'supra'

(computing) (molecular wire crossbar inter
 connect, MWCI), (6,128,214), 가
 (molecular wire crossbar logic, MWCL),
 (demultiplexer),

4 (10) 2 ()
 60) . 4 6x6 (60) (b)
 가 (18) 2b (2) (b)
 (60) 6,128,214 가

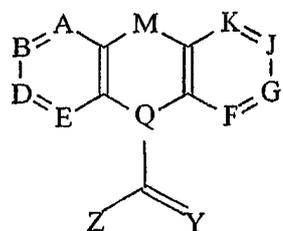
가

(57)

1. 가 0°

가

I



A CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

B CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

D CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

E CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

F CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

G CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

J CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

K CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

M CH₂, CF₂, CCl₂, CHOCH₃, CHOH, CHF, CO, CH=CH, CH₂-CH₂, S, O, NH, NR, NCOR NC OAr ,

Q CH, , ,

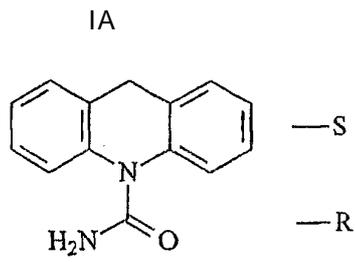
Y O S ,

Z R(H,), NHR, OR, SR, CHR-NHR, CHR-OR, CHR-SR, CHR-X(), NR-NHR, NR-OR NR-SR

2.

1

IA



3.

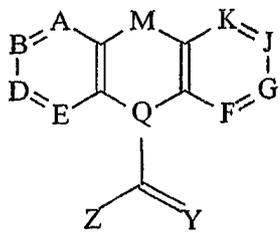
가

가

(a) 1

(b) 1

(c) 1 2



A CH, N, C-, C-, C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C-, C-

B CH, N, C-, C-, C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C-, C-

D CH, N, C-, C-, C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C-, C-

E CH, N, C-, C-, C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C-, C-

F CH, N, C-, C-, C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C-, C-

G CH, N, C-, C-, C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C-, C-

J CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

K CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

M CH₂, CF₂, CCl₂, CHOCH₃, CHOH, CHF, CO, CH=CH, CH₂-CH₂, S, O, NH, NR, NCOR NC OAr ,

Q CH, , ,

Y O S ,

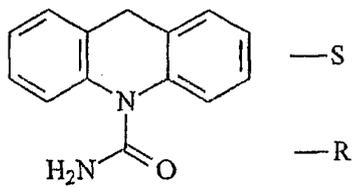
Z R(H,), NHR, OR, SR, CHR-NHR, CHR-OR, CHR-SR, CHR-X(), NR-NHR, NR-OR NR-SR

4.

3 ,

가 IA - .

IA

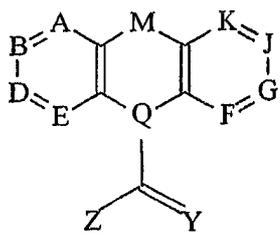


5.

가

가

1 1



- A CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-
- B CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-
- D CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-
- E CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-
- F CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-
- G CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-
- J CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-
- K CH, N, C- , C- , C-OH, C-OR(), C-SR(), C- , C- C-

M CH₂, CF₂, CCl₂, CHOCH₃, CHOH, CHF, CO, CH=CH, CH₂-CH₂, S, O, NH, NR, NCOR NC
OAr ,

Q CH, , ,

Y O S ,

Z R(H,), NHR, OR, SR, CHR-NHR, CHR-OR, CHR-SR, CHR-X(), NR-NHR, NR-OR NR-SR

6.

5

가 IA

IA

